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APPENDICES

Appendix A: Properties of materials in this experiment.

1. High-density polyethylene (RR1760)

| | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------------------|
| MFI 2.16 kg/190 °C | 3 | g/10min |
| Density | 0.957 | g/cm ³ |
| Tensile strength at break | >18 | N/mm ² |
| Tensile strength at yield | >30 | N/mm ² |
| Elongation at break | >800 | % |
| Notched impact strength | >4.5 | mJ/mm ² |
| Ball indentation hardness | >54 | N/mm ² |

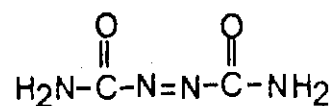
2. Natural Rubber (TTR5L)

3. Compatibilizer : Epolene wax

| | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Ring and ball softening point | 157 °C |
| Density | 0.934 g/cm ² at 25 °C |
| Acid Number | 47 |
| Brook field Themosel Viscosity (cP) | |
| at 140 °C | solid |
| at 150 °C | solid |
| at 190 °C | 400 |
| Color, Gardner scale | 11 |
| Molecular Weight (GPC) | |
| Mw | 9100 |
| Mn | 3900 |

4. Blowing agent: Azodicarbonamide

Chemical Structure



Molecular Weight

116.1

Specific Gravity

1.65

Specific Heat

0.25 kcal/kg °C

Combustion Heat

217.2 kcal/mol

Appearance

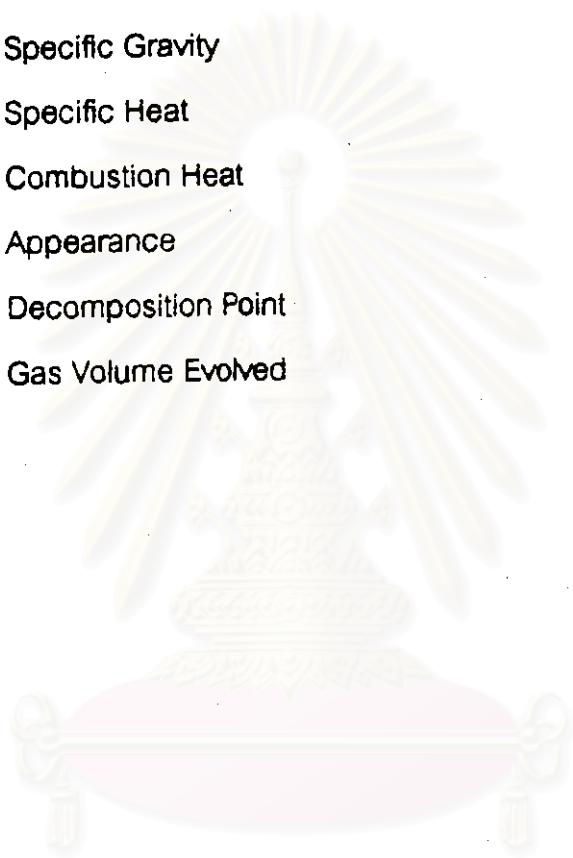
Fine, Pale Yellow Powder

Decomposition Point

195 - 202 °C

Gas Volume Evolved

240 ml/g



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Appendix B: TGA thermograms of the blowing agent activated by blowing agent
activator

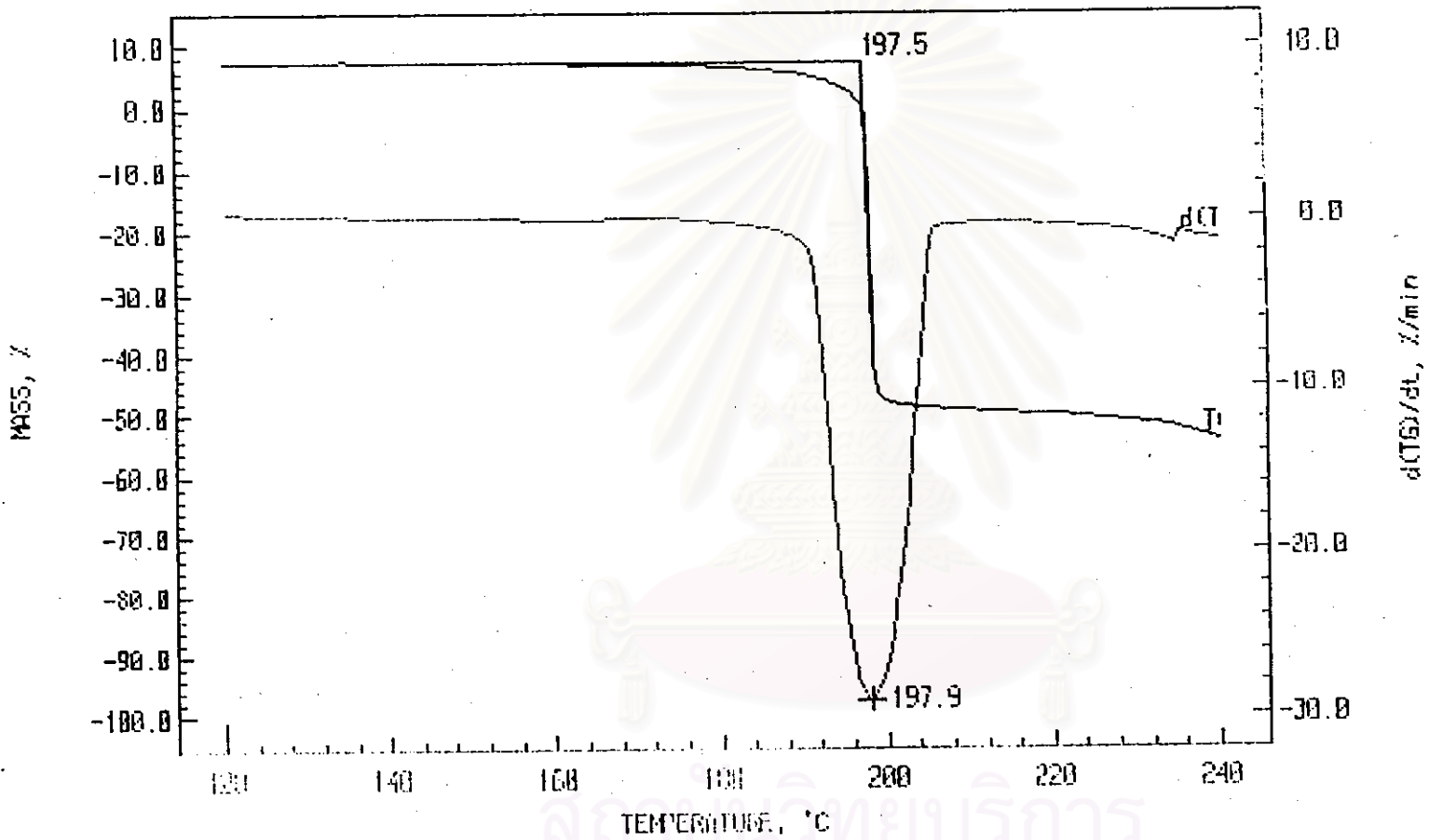


Figure B1 TGA thermogram of azodicarbonamide activated by 10% zinc oxide



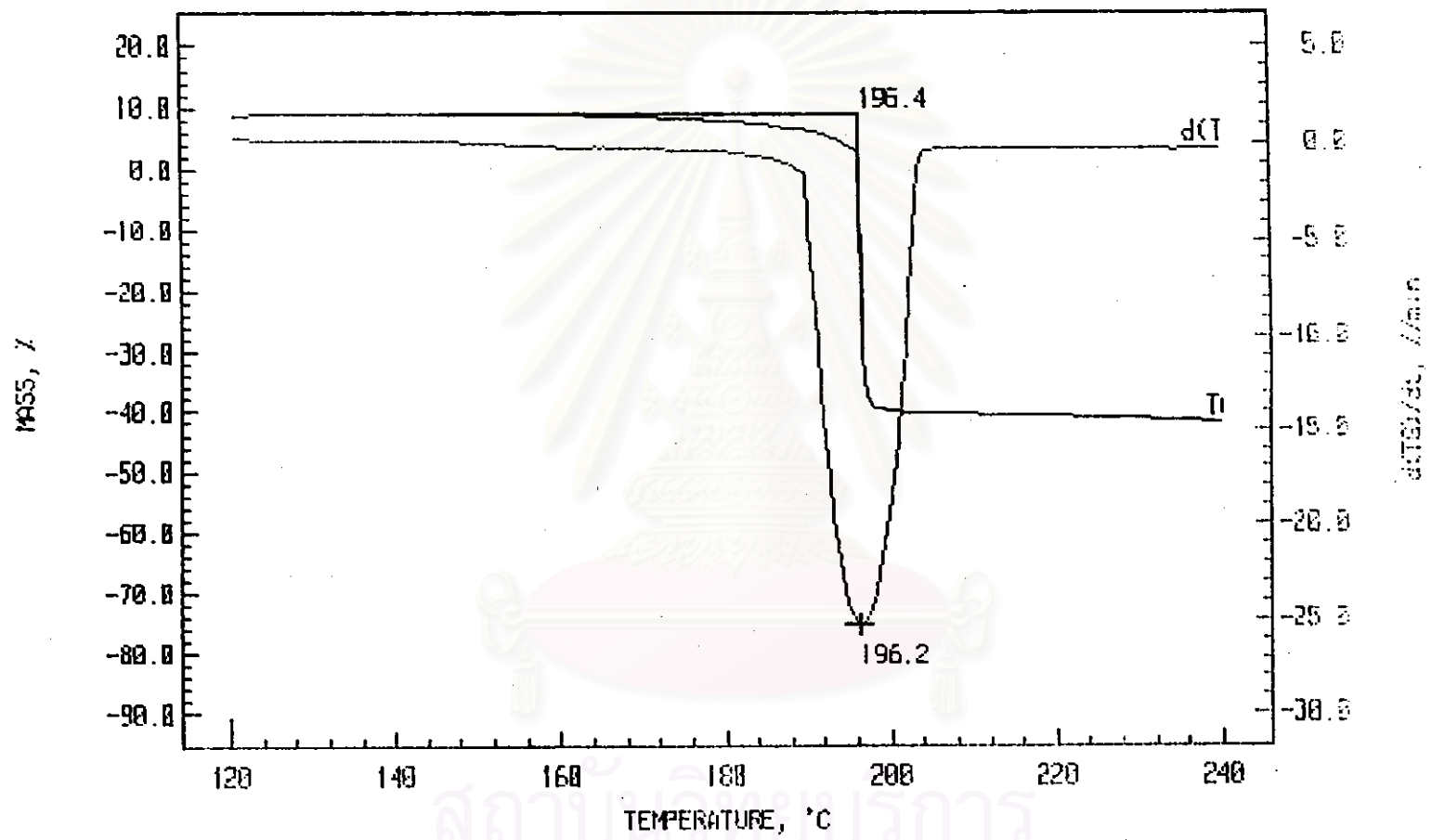


Figure B2 TGA thermogram of azodicarbonamide activated by 25% zinc oxide

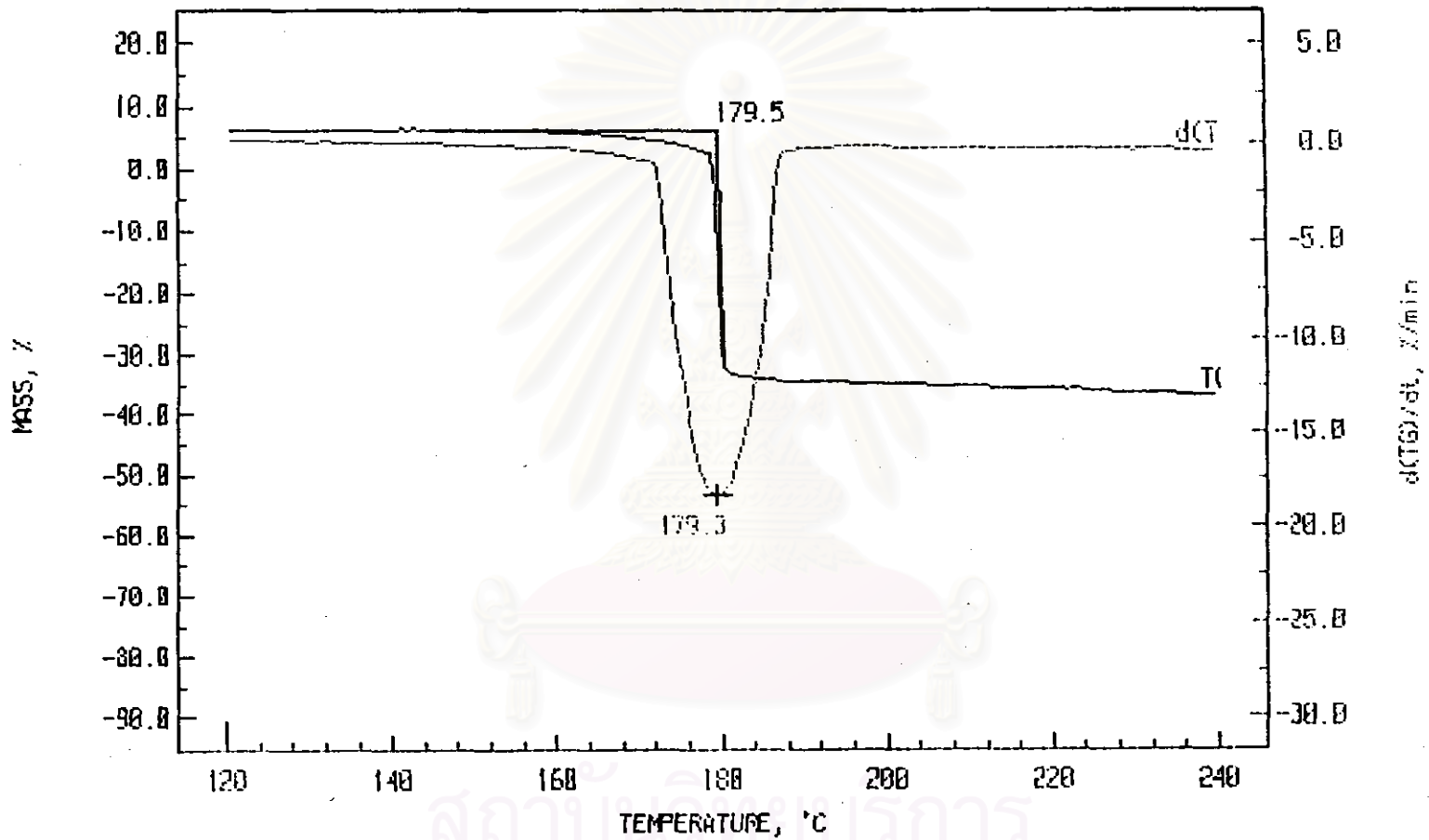


Figure B3 TGA thermogram of azodicarbonamide activated by 50% zinc oxide

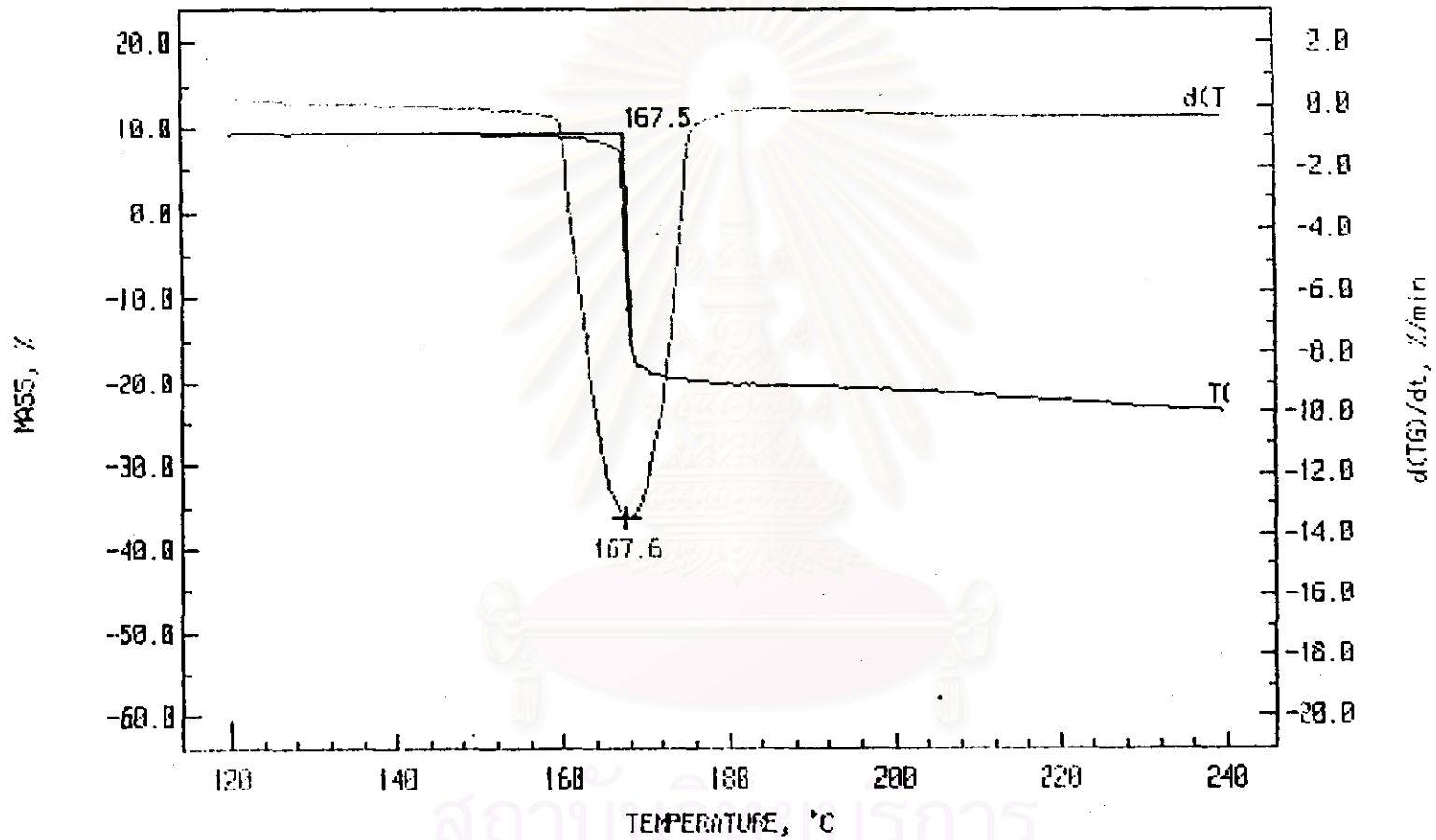


Figure B4 TGA thermogram of azodicarbonamide activated by 75% zinc oxide

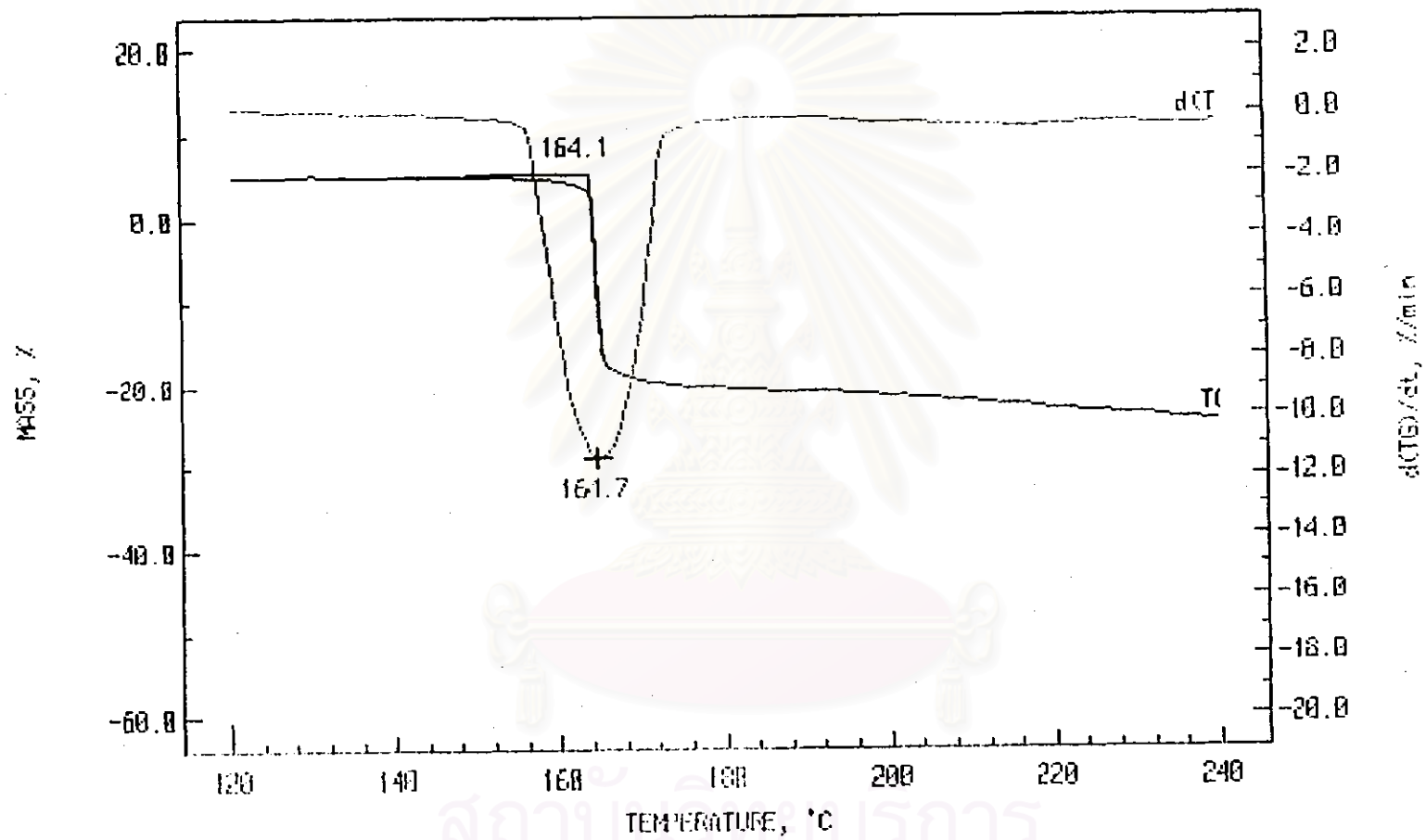
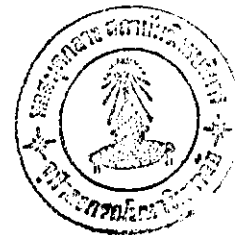


Figure B5 TGA thermogram of azodicarbonamide activated by 100% zinc oxide



VITA

Miss Suratchana Thinakom was born on June 9, 1973 in Ranong, Thailand. She earns the Bachelor of Science degree from the Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Prince of Songkhla University, in 1995. She began her higher study in the Program of Petrochemistry and Polymer Science, Graduate School, Chulalongkorn University, in 1996, and completed the Masters degree of Petrochemistry and Polymer Science program in April 1999.



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