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แผน**กว**ิชาวิศวกรรมโยธา

บัณฑิตวิทยาลัย พุศาลงกรณมหาวิทยาลัย

พ.ศ. 2520

RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN TRANSPORTATION AND AGRICULTURE IN THE VICINITY

OF THE BAN KHAI-BAN BUNG FEEDER ROAD, CHANGWAD RAYONG

Mr. Sarun Viriyapinyocheep

A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements

for the Degree of Master of Engineering

Department of Civil Engineering

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1977

Chulalongkorn University

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Thesis Title: Relationships Between Transportation and

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Ban Bung Feeder Road, Changwad Rayong

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หัวข้อวิทยานิพนธ์ ความสัมพันธ์ระหวางการขนส่งและการเกษตรกรรมในพื้นที่ ใกล้เคียงกับถนนสายบ้านค่าย—บ้านบึง จังหวัดระยอง

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บทคัดยอ

จุกมุ่งหมายของการวิจัยนี้ เป็นการศึกษาถึงบทบาทของถนนสายบานคาย— บานบึง ที่มีตอการขยายตัวทางคานการเกษตรในพื้นที่ซึ่งถนนตัดผ่าน รวมทั้งศึกษาถึง บัญหาการขนส่ง อันเนื่องมาจากสภาพของถนน

การวิเคราะห์ถึงความสัมพันธ์ระหว่างการขนส่ง และการขยายตัวในค้าน เกษตรกรรมนั้น จะเปรียบเทียบอัตราการเพิ่มผลผลิตของพืชไรที่เก็บเกี่ยวในพื้นที่ที่ ไครับอิทธิพลของถนน กับพื้นที่อื่นที่ไม่ไครับอิทธิพลเลย จากการศึกษาพบว่า ผลผลิต ของมันสำปะหลังและอ้อยในกึ่งอำเภอปลวกแคง ซึ่งเป็นอำเภอที่ไครับอิทธิพลจาก ถนนสายบ้านค่าย—บ้านบึง มากที่สุด มีอัตราการเพิ่มสูงมาก การเพิ่มนี้อาจเนื่อง มาจากเหตุผลที่ว่า กิ่งอำเภอปลวกแคงเป็นกิ่งอำเภอที่ตั้งขึ้นใหม่ มีที่คินสำหรับเพาะ ปลูกมากมาย ทำให้ชาวไรจากบริเวณอื่น ๆ เข้ามาทำมาหากินเพิ่มขึ้นทุกปี อีกประการหนึ่งก็เนื่องมาจากถนนสายบ้านค่าย—บ้านบึง ทำให้การเดินทางสะควกขึ้น ยิ่งจะ ถึงดูคชาวไรเข้ามาเพาะปลูกในบริเวณคังกล่าวมากขึ้น

เพื่อที่จะทราบวากระบวนการเกษตรกรรมมีความสัมพันธ์หรือมือิทธิพลต่อ
ปริมาณการเดินทาง การใช้รถใช้ถนนของชาวไร่มากน้อยอย่างไร จึงตั้งสมมติฐาน
วาปริมาณการเดินทางจากบ้านไปยังบริเวณเพาะปลูกนั้น ขึ้นอยู่กับตัวแปรอิสระที่
เกี่ยวกับการเกษตร เช่น ระยะทางจากบ้านไปยังไร, ขนาดของครอบครัว, พื้นที่
ที่ทำการเพาะปลูก, รายได้อันเนื่องมาจากการเพาะปลูก, จำนวนรถในบ้าน
จากการทดสอบความสัมพันธ์นี้พบวา ระยะทางจากบ้านไปยังไร, ขนาดของครอบ
ครัว และพื้นที่ที่ทำการเพาะปลูก มีอิทธิพลต่อปริมาณการเดินทางจากบ้านไปสู่ไร่

Thesis Title

Relationships Between Transportation and Agriculture in the Vicinity of the Ban Khai-Ban Bung Feeder Road, Changwad Rayong

Name

Mr. Sarun Viriyapinyocheep

Academic Year 1976

ABSTRACT

The objectives of this study are to investigate the role of the Ban Khai-Ban Bung feeder road in the agricultural development of the area in which it is located and to study transportation problems related to the feeder road.

An analysis of the relationship of transportation to agricultural development in the area affected by the feeder road was made by studying the growth of agricultural production. It was found that the production of cassava and sugar cane in King Amphoe Pluak Daeng, most of which is within the affected area, displayed a significant growth. The growth may be due to the stimulation of farmers from other areas migrating here to occupy new farming areas. Also, the presence of the feeder road provided greater accessibility and in part served to attract farmers to this area.

A model relating trip generation to information about farming has been tested in a computer to investigate the effects of agriculture upon road use. It was found that the distance from house to farm, the household size, and the area of the farm affected the generation of trips made by farming households.



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