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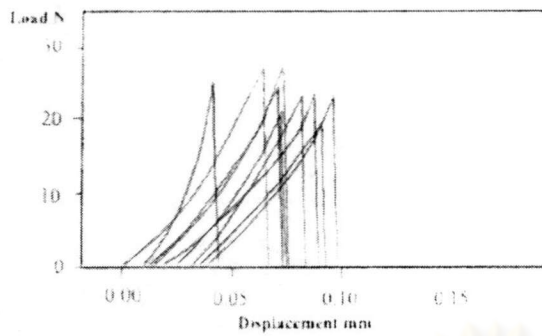


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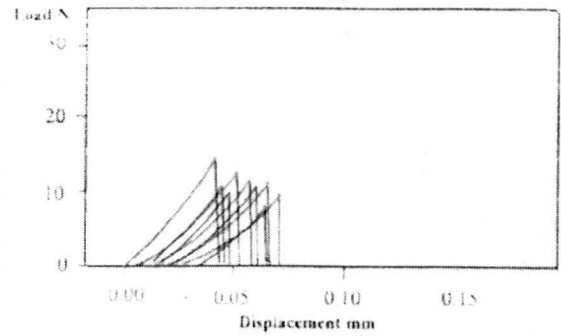


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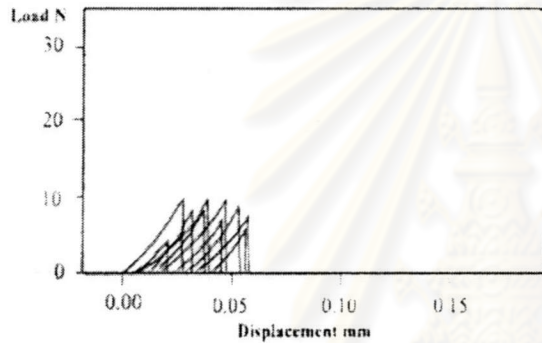
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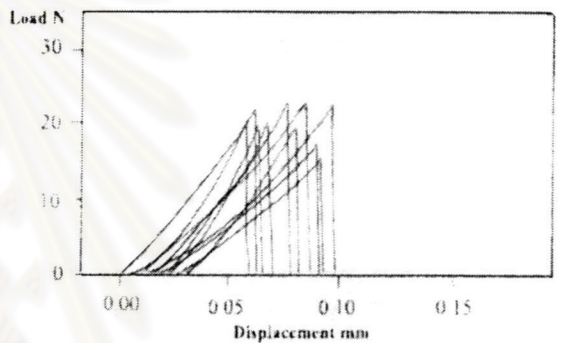
EC



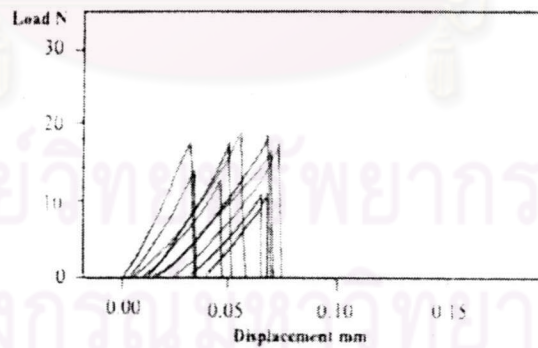
E35H-10C



E35H-20C



E35C-10C



E35C-20C

ภาพที่ 24 กราฟแสดงค่าความทนแรงดึงของเคลือบฟันในการลอกสีฟันภายนอก



ตารางที่ 14 แสดงค่าความทนแรงดึงของเคลือบฟันในการพอกสีฟันภายนอก

Number	Diameter1 (mm.)	Thickness1 (mm.)	Diameter2 (mm.)	Thickness2 (mm.)	Surface (mm. <sup>2</sup> )	Load (N)	Strength (MPa)	
EC	1	1.50	.51	1.50	.51	.7650	27	35.2941
	2	1.51	.51	1.51	.51	.7701	27	35.0604
	3	1.52	.51	1.52	.51	.7752	25	32.2497
	4	1.52	.49	1.51	.49	.7424	24	32.3298
	5	1.52	.51	1.51	.51	.7727	23	29.7677
	6	1.52	.51	1.52	.51	.7752	23	29.6698
	7	1.51	.49	1.52	.49	.7424	23	30.9827
	8	1.50	.52	1.50	.52	.7800	21	26.9231
	9	1.51	.50	1.51	.50	.7550	21	27.8146
	10	1.52	.50	1.51	.50	.7575	19	25.0825
E35H-10C	1	1.51	.52	1.51	.52	.7852	15	19.1034
	2	1.51	.52	1.51	.52	.7852	13	16.5563
	3	1.51	.50	1.51	.50	.7550	12	15.8940
	4	1.51	.51	1.51	.51	.7701	12	15.5824
	5	1.52	.51	1.52	.51	.7752	12	15.4799
	6	1.50	.50	1.50	.50	.7500	11	14.6667
	7	1.51	.52	1.51	.52	.7852	11	14.0092
	8	1.51	.50	1.51	.50	.7550	10	13.2450
	9	1.51	.50	1.51	.50	.7550	10	13.2450
	10	1.51	.51	1.51	.51	.7701	8	10.3883
E35H-20C	1	1.52	.51	1.51	.51	.7727	10	12.9425
	2	1.50	.52	1.50	.52	.7800	8	10.2564
	3	1.50	.50	1.50	.50	.7500	7	9.3333
	4	1.52	.50	1.52	.50	.7600	10	13.1579
	5	1.52	.50	1.52	.50	.7600	10	13.1579
	6	1.52	.50	1.52	.50	.7600	9	11.8421
	7	1.50	.50	1.50	.50	.7500	4	5.3333
	8	1.50	.50	1.50	.50	.7500	9	12.0000
	9	1.51	.50	1.51	.50	.7550	8	10.5960
	10	1.51	.51	1.51	.51	.7701	6	7.7912
E35C-10C	1	1.52	.50	1.52	.50	.7600	22	28.9474
	2	1.53	.50	1.52	.50	.7625	22	28.8525
	3	1.50	.51	1.50	.51	.7650	22	28.7582
	4	1.52	.51	1.52	.51	.7752	21	27.0898
	5	1.52	.52	1.51	.52	.7878	20	25.3872
	6	1.50	.50	1.50	.50	.7500	20	26.6667
	7	1.51	.52	1.51	.52	.7852	19	24.1977
	8	1.52	.50	1.51	.50	.7575	18	23.7624
	9	1.51	.51	1.51	.51	.7701	16	20.7765
	10	1.50	.52	1.50	.52	.7800	15	19.2308

Number	Diameter1 (mm.)	Thickness1 (mm.)	Diameter2 (mm.)	Thickness2 (mm.)	Surface (mm. <sup>2</sup> )	Load (N)	Strength (MPa)
E35C-20C 1	1.52	.49	1.52	.49	.7448	18	24.1676
2	1.51	.50	1.51	.50	.7550	18	23.8411
3	1.50	.50	1.50	.50	.7500	11	14.6667
4	1.51	.52	1.51	.52	.7852	19	24.1977
5	1.52	.52	1.51	.52	.7878	19	24.1178
6	1.50	.51	1.50	.51	.7650	17	22.2222
7	1.50	.51	1.50	.51	.7650	16	20.9150
8	1.50	.52	1.50	.52	.7800	14	17.9487
9	1.52	.51	1.51	.51	.7727	13	16.8252
10	1.53	.51	1.52	.51	.7777	11	14.1434

โดยที่  $\text{Strength} = \frac{\text{Load}}{\text{Surface}}$

$$\text{Surface} = \frac{(\text{Diameter1} \times \text{Thickness1}) + (\text{Diameter2} \times \text{Thickness2})}{2}$$

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ตารางที่ 15 แสดงการวิเคราะห์ค่าสถิติของเคลือบฟันเมื่อฟอกสีฟันภายนอก

*Tests of Normality*

GROUP	Kolmogorov-Smirnov			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
STRENGTH EC	.112	10	.200	.967	10	.838
E35H-10C	.150	10	.200	.968	10	.849
E35H-20C	.180	10	.200	.879	10	.260
E35C-10C	.149	10	.200	.911	10	.345
E35C-10C	.208	10	.200	.855	10	.074

\* This is a lower bound of the true significance.

*Test of Homogeneity of Variances*

STRENGTH

Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
1.821	4	45	.141

*ANOVA*

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
STRENGTH	Between Groups	2534.231	4	633.558	61.764	.000
	Within Groups	461.596	45	10.258		
	Total	2995.827	49			

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## Multiple Comparisons

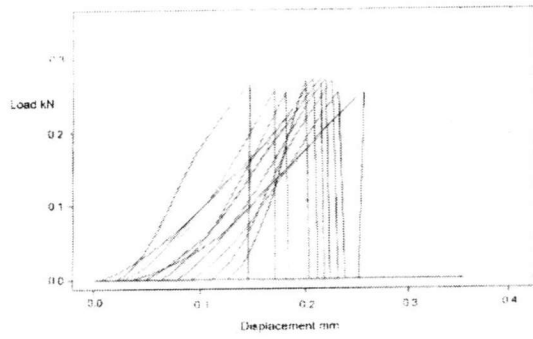
Dependent Variable: STRENGTH

Tukey HSD

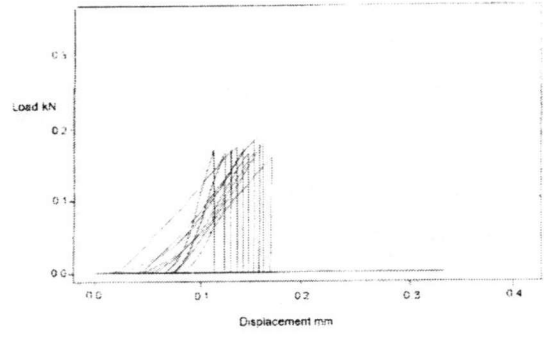
(I) GROUP	(J) GROUP	Mean Difference (I- J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound
EC	E35H-10C	15.700412	1.432319	.000	11.630509	19.770314
	E35H-20C	19.876363	1.432319	.000	15.806460	23.946266
	E35C-10C	5.150537	1.432319	.007	1.080634	9.220439
	E35C-20C	10.212901	1.43231	.000	6.142998	14.282803
E35H-10C	EC	-15.700412	1.432319	.000	-19.770314	-11.630509
	E35H-20C	4.175951	1.432319	.042	.106049	8.245854
	E35C-10C	-10.549875	1.432319	.000	-14.619778	-6.479972
	E35C-20C	-5.487511	1.432319	.003	-9.557414	-1.417609
E35H-20C	EC	-19.876363	1.432319	.000	-23.946266	-15.806460
	E35H-10C	-4.175951	1.432319	.042	-8.245854	-.106049
	E35C-10C	-14.725826	1.432319	.000	-18.795729	-10.655924
	E35C-20C	-9.663462	1.432319	.000	-13.733365	-5.593560
E35C-10C	EC	-5.150537	1.432319	.007	-9.220439	-1.080634
	E35H-10C	10.549875	1.432319	.000	6.479972	14.619778
	E35H-20C	14.725826	1.432319	.000	10.655924	18.795729
	E35C-20C	5.062364	1.432319	.008	.992461	9.132266
E35C-20C	EC	-10.212901	1.432319	.000	-14.282803	-6.142998
	E35H-10C	5.487511	1.432319	.003	1.417609	9.557414
	E35H-20C	9.663462	1.432319	.000	5.593560	13.733365
	E35C-10C	-5.062364	1.432319	.008	-9.132266	-.992461

\* The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

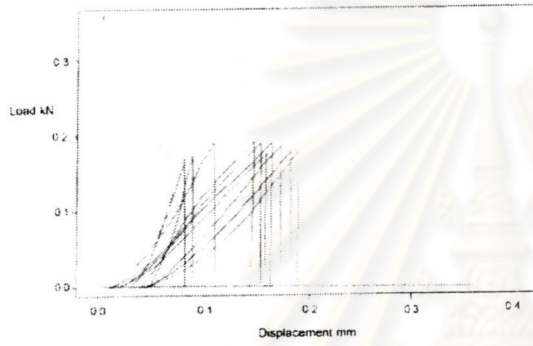
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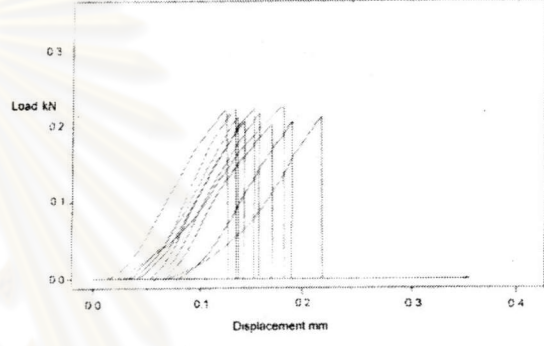
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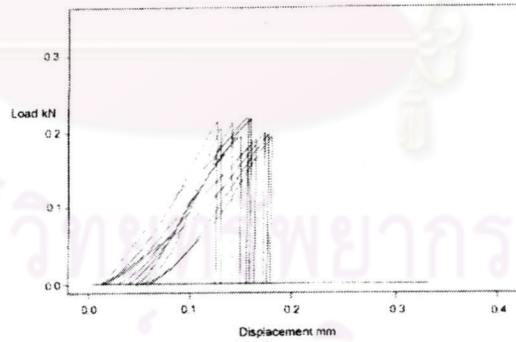
E35H-10C



E35H-20C



E35C-10C



E35C-20C

ภาพที่ 25 กราฟแสดงค่าความทนแรงดึงของเนื้อฟันในการฟอกสีฟันภายนอก

ตารางที่ 16 แสดงค่าความทนแรงดึงของเนื้อฟันในการฟอกสีฟันภายนอก

Number	Diameter1 (mm.)	Thickness1 (mm.)	Diameter2 (mm.)	Thickness2 (mm.)	Surface (mm. <sup>2</sup> )	Load (N)	Strength (MPa)	
EC	1	3.03	1.01	3.02	1.01	3.0553	274.00	89.6817
	2	3.07	1.00	3.08	1.00	3.0750	272.00	88.4553
	3	3.05	1.02	3.04	1.02	3.1059	273.00	87.8972
	4	3.05	1.00	3.04	1.00	3.0450	255.00	83.7438
	5	3.05	1.00	3.06	1.00	3.0550	266.00	87.0704
	6	3.19	1.02	3.10	1.02	3.1569	251.00	79.5084
	7	3.04	1.00	3.05	1.00	3.0450	261.00	85.7143
	8	3.10	.98	3.11	.98	3.0429	257.00	84.4589
	9	3.03	1.01	3.40	1.01	3.2471	272.00	83.7658
	10	3.09	1.01	3.10	1.01	3.1260	260.00	83.1747
E35H-10C	1	3.05	1.00	3.06	1.00	3.0553	188.00	61.5385
	2	3.04	1.00	3.05	1.00	3.0450	185.00	60.7553
	3	3.04	1.00	3.05	1.00	3.0450	185.00	60.7553
	4	3.04	.99	3.05	.99	3.1460	168.00	55.7297
	5	3.04	1.00	3.05	1.00	3.0450	183.00	60.0985
	6	3.01	.99	3.02	.99	3.9848	171.00	57.2893
	7	3.03	1.01	3.04	1.01	3.0650	181.00	59.0471
	8	3.01	1.00	3.02	1.00	3.0150	178.00	59.0381
	9	3.02	1.01	3.03	1.01	3.0553	173.00	56.6238
	10	3.02	1.00	3.03	1.00	3.0250	175.00	57.8512
E35C-20C	1	3.04	.98	3.05	.98	2.9841	223.00	74.7294
	2	3.06	.99	3.06	.99	3.0294	221.00	72.9517
	3	3.02	.97	3.03	.97	2.9342	203.00	69.1829
	4	3.02	1.01	3.02	1.01	3.0502	221.00	72.4543
	5	3.04	.99	3.05	.99	3.0146	218.00	72.3159
	6	3.10	1.01	3.09	1.01	3.1260	226.00	72.2980
	7	3.04	1.00	3.05	1.00	3.0450	205.00	67.3235
	8	3.10	1.00	3.09	1.00	3.0950	208.00	67.2052
	9	3.01	1.00	3.02	1.00	3.0150	211.00	69.9834
	10	3.07	1.00	3.06	1.00	3.0650	213.00	69.4943
E35C-10C	1	3.04	.98	3.05	.98	2.9841	223.00	74.7294
	2	3.06	.99	3.06	.99	3.0294	221.00	72.9517
	3	3.02	.97	3.03	.97	2.9342	203.00	69.1829
	4	3.02	1.01	3.02	1.01	3.0502	221.00	72.4543
	5	3.04	.99	3.05	.99	3.0146	218.00	72.3159
	6	3.10	1.01	3.09	1.01	3.1260	226.00	72.2980
	7	3.04	1.00	3.05	1.00	3.0450	205.00	67.3235
	8	3.10	1.00	3.09	1.00	3.0950	208.00	67.2052
	9	3.01	1.00	3.02	1.00	3.0150	211.00	69.9834
	10	3.07	1.00	3.06	1.00	3.0650	213.00	69.4943



Number	Diameter1 (mm.)	Thickness1 (mm.)	Diameter2 (mm.)	Thickness2 (mm.)	Surface (mm. <sup>2</sup> )	Load (N)	Strength (MPa)
35C-20C 1	3.05	1.00	3.06	1.00	3.0550	215.00	70.3764
2	3.02	.99	3.03	.99	2.9947	207.00	69.1210
3	3.06	1.01	3.07	1.01	3.0957	213.00	68.8062
4	3.03	1.01	3.04	1.01	3.0654	220.00	71.7699
5	3.05	1.02	3.06	1.02	3.1161	219.00	70.2802
6	3.02	1.02	3.03	1.02	3.0855	194.00	62.8747
7	3.01	1.00	3.02	1.00	3.0150	190.00	63.0182
8	3.03	1.00	3.04	1.00	3.0350	197.00	64.9094
9	3.04	.99	3.05	.99	3.0146	199.00	66.0132
10	3.02	1.00	3.03	1.00	3.0250	196.00	64.7934

ตารางที่ 17 แสดงการวิเคราะห์ค่าสถิติของเนื้อพื้นเมื่อลอกสีพื้นภายนอก

#### Tests of Normality

GROUP	Kolmogorov-Smirnov			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
STRENGTH EC	.137	10	.200	.962	10	.784
E35H-10C	.135	10	.200	.956	10	.709
E35H-20C	.184	10	.200	.963	10	.792
E35C-10C	.224	10	.166	.934	10	.478
E35C-20C	.190	10	.200	.917	10	.379

\* This is a lower bound of the true significance.

#### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

STRENGTH

Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
1.698	4	45	.167

## ANOVA

## STRENGTH

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
STRENGTH	Between Groups	5487.4061	4	1371.8514	197.101	.000
	Within Groups	313.206	45	6.960		
	Total	5800.612	49			

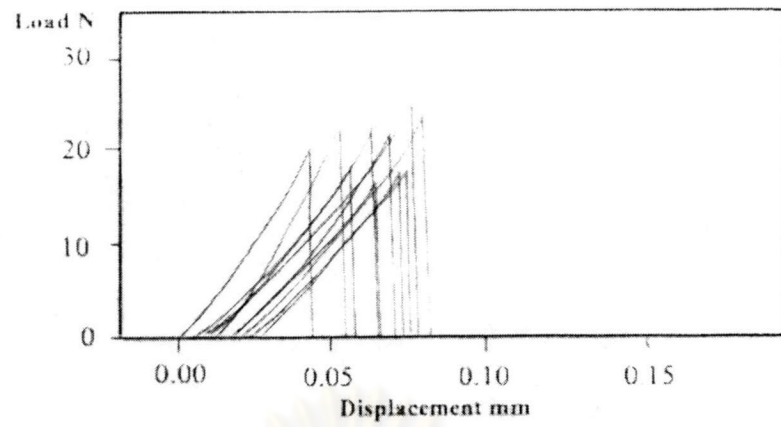
*Multiple Comparisons*

Dependent Variable: STRENGTH

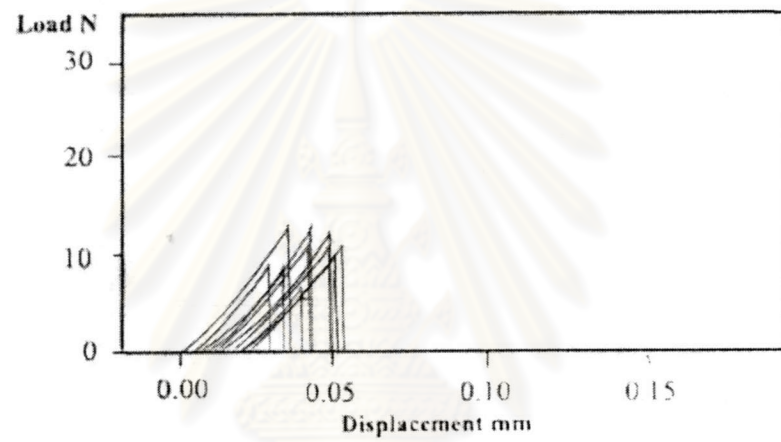
Tukey HSD

(I) GROUP	(J) GROUP	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound
EC	E35H-10C	26.474348	1.179842	.000	23.121852	29.826844
	E35H-20C	29.882721	1.179842	.000	26.530225	33.235217
	E35C-10C	14.553183	1.179842	.000	11.200687	17.905679
	E35C-20C	18.150782	1.179842	.000	14.798286	21.503278
E35H-10C	EC	-26.474348	1.179842	.000	-29.826844	-23.121852
	E35H-20C	3.408373	1.179842	.045	5.58770E-02	6.760869
	E35C-10C	-11.921165	1.179842	.000	-15.273661	-8.568669
	E35C-20C	-8.323566	1.179842	.000	-11.676062	-4.971070
E35H-20C	EC	-29.882721	1.179842	.000	-33.235217	-26.530225
	E35H-10C	-3.408373	1.179842	.045	-6.760869	-5.587704
	E35C-10C	-15.329538	1.179842	.000	-18.682034	-11.977042
	E35C-20C	-11.731939	1.179842	.000	-15.084435	-8.379443
E35C-10C	EC	-14.553183	1.179842	.000	-17.905679	-11.200687
	E35H-10C	11.921165	1.179842	.000	8.568669	15.273661
	E35H-20C	15.329538	1.179842	.000	11.977042	18.682034
	E35C-20C	3.597599	1.179842	.030	.245103	6.950095
E35C-20C	EC	-18.150782	1.179842	.000	-21.503278	-14.798286
	E35H-10C	8.323566	1.179842	.000	4.971070	11.676062
	E35H-20C	11.731939	1.179842	.000	8.379443	15.084435
	E35C-10C	-3.597599	1.179842	.030	-6.950095	-.245103

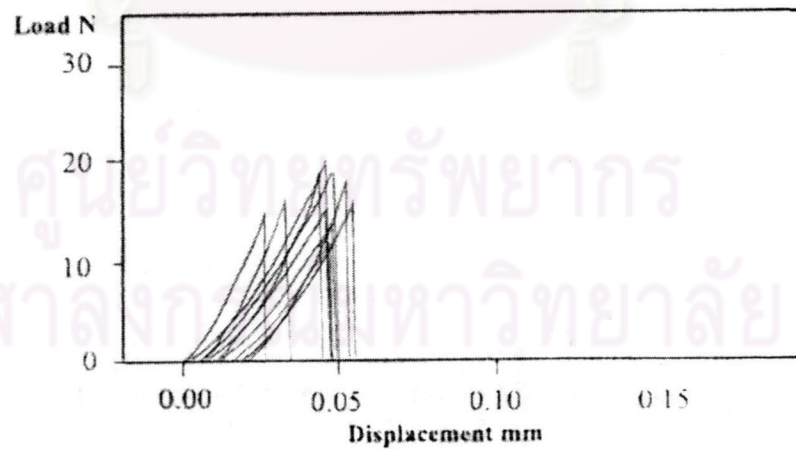
The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.



IC



ISP-35H



ISP-W

ภาพที่ 26 กราฟแสดงค่าความทนแรงดึงของเคลือบฟันในการลอกสีฟันผ่านคลองรากฟัน



ตารางที่ 18 แสดงค่าความทนแรงดึงของเคลือบฟันในการลอกสีฟันผ่านคลองรากฟัน

Number	Diameter1 (mm.)	Thickness1 (mm.)	Diameter2 (mm.)	Thickness2 (mm.)	Surface (mm. <sup>2</sup> )	Load (N)	Strength (MPa)	
IC	1	1.50	.50	1.50	.50	.7500	20	26.6667
	2	1.50	.50	1.50	.50	.7500	22	29.3333
	3	1.51	.50	1.51	.50	.7550	22	29.1391
	4	1.52	.50	1.52	.50	.7600	25	32.8947
	5	1.51	.51	1.51	.51	.7701	18	23.3736
	6	1.51	.50	1.51	.50	.7550	16	21.1921
	7	1.50	.50	1.50	.50	.7500	23	30.6667
	8	1.50	.51	1.50	.51	.7650	17	22.2222
	9	1.51	.51	1.51	.51	.7701	17	22.0751
	10	1.51	.51	1.51	.51	.7701	21	27.2692
ISP-35H	1	1.50	.50	1.50	.50	.7500	13	17.3333
	2	1.50	.51	1.50	.51	.7650	13	16.9935
	3	1.50	.50	1.50	.50	.7500	12	16.0000
	4	1.50	.50	1.50	.50	.7500	11	14.6667
	5	1.50	.51	1.50	.51	.7650	11	14.3791
	6	1.50	.51	1.50	.51	.7650	11	14.3791
	7	1.52	.50	1.52	.50	.7600	10	13.1579
	8	1.51	.50	1.51	.50	.7550	8	10.5960
	9	1.51	.50	1.51	.50	.7550	8	10.5960
	10	1.52	.50	1.52	.50	.7600	6	7.8947
ISP-W	1	1.50	.50	1.50	.50	.7500	15	20.0000
	2	1.52	.50	1.52	.50	.7600	20	26.3158
	3	1.51	.51	1.51	.51	.7701	15	19.4780
	4	1.50	.50	1.50	.50	.7500	14	18.6667
	5	1.50	.50	1.50	.50	.7500	12	16.0000
	6	1.51	.50	1.51	.50	.7550	19	25.1656
	7	1.50	.50	1.50	.50	.7500	19	25.3333
	8	1.51	.50	1.51	.50	.7550	16	21.1921
	9	1.51	.50	1.51	.50	.7550	18	23.8411
	10	1.51	.50	1.51	.50	.7550	16	21.1921

ตารางที่ 19 แสดงการวิเคราะห์ค่าสถิติของเคลือบฟันที่ฟอกสีฟันผ่านคลองรากฟัน

*Tests of Normality*

GROUP		Kolmogorov-Smirnov			Shapiro-Wilk		
		Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
STRENGTH	IC	.177	10	.200	.934	10	.474
	ISP-35H	.200	10	.200	.933	10	.472
	ISP-W	.162	10	.200	.953	10	.671

\* This is a lower bound of the true significance.

*Test of Homogeneity of Variances*

STRENGTH

Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
.811	2	27	.455

ANOVA

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
STRENGTH	Between Groups	848.688	2	424.344	34.182	.000
	Within Groups	335.181	27	12.414		
	Total	1183.869	29			

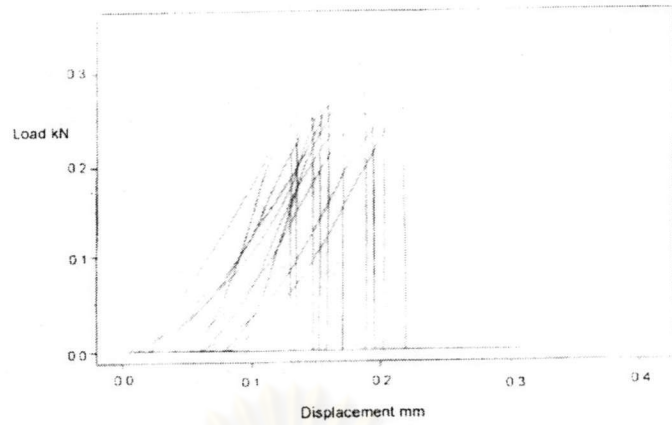
*Multiple Comparisons*

Dependent Variable: STRENGTH

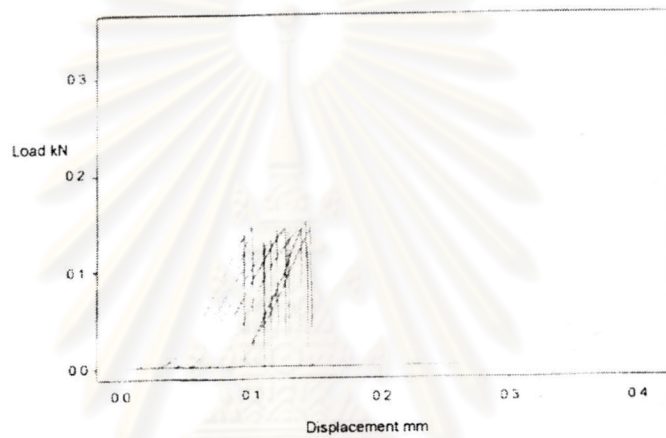
Tukey HSD

(I) GROUP	(J) GROUP	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound
IC	ISP-35H	12.883626	1.575689	.000	8.976804	16.790448
	ISP-W	4.764807	1.575689	.000	.857985	8.671629
ISP-35H	IC	-12.883626	1.575689	.000	-16.790448	-8.976804
	ISP-W	-8.118819	1.575689	.000	-12.025641	-4.211997
ISP-W	IC	-4.764807	1.575689	.000	-8.671629	-8.57985
	ISP-35H	8.118819	1.575689	.000	4.211997	12.025641

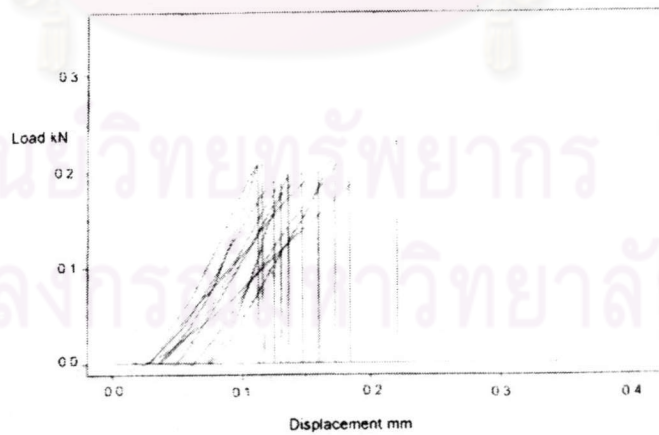
\* The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.



IC



ISP-35H



ISP-W

ภาพที่ 27 กราฟแสดงค่าความทนแรงดึงของเนื้อฟันในการฟอกสีฟันผ่านคลองรากฟัน



ตารางที่ 20 แสดงค่าความทนแรงดึงของเนื้อฟันในการฟอกสีฟันผ่านคลองรากฟัน

Number	Diameter1 (mm.)	Thickness1 (mm.)	Diameter2 (mm.)	Thickness2 (mm.)	Surface (mm. <sup>2</sup> )	Load (N)	Strength (MPa)	
IC	1	3.07	1.00	3.12	1.00	3.0950	278	89.8223
	2	3.04	1.00	3.05	1.00	3.0450	273	89.6552
	3	3.01	1.02	3.02	1.02	3.0753	257	83.5691
	4	3.08	1.01	3.09	1.01	3.1159	254	81.5187
	5	3.02	1.00	3.03	1.00	3.0250	259	85.6198
	6	3.02	1.00	3.03	1.00	3.0250	260	85.9504
	7	3.09	1.00	3.10	1.00	3.0950	266	85.9451
	8	3.06	.99	3.07	.99	3.0344	260	85.6856
	9	3.03	1.02	3.04	1.02	3.0957	265	85.6026
	10	3.07	.99	3.08	.99	3.0443	260	85.4069
ISP-35H	1	3.09	1.00	3.08	1.00	3.0850	154	49.9190
	2	3.07	1.00	3.08	1.00	3.0750	150	48.7805
	3	3.03	1.00	3.04	1.00	3.0350	148	48.7644
	4	3.01	.99	3.01	.99	2.9799	142	47.6526
	5	3.04	.99	3.05	.99	3.0146	143	47.4366
	6	3.03	1.00	3.04	1.00	3.0350	142	46.7875
	7	3.03	1.01	3.04	1.01	3.0654	143	46.6505
	8	3.03	1.00	3.04	1.00	3.0350	133	43.8221
	9	3.04	.99	3.05	.99	3.0146	132	43.7876
	10	3.04	1.00	3.05	1.00	3.0450	133	43.6782
ISP-W	1	3.01	1.00	3.01	1.00	3.0100	230	76.4120
	2	3.02	1.00	3.02	1.00	3.0200	221	73.1788
	3	3.03	1.00	3.04	1.00	3.0350	201	66.2273
	4	3.06	1.00	3.07	1.00	3.0650	192	62.6427
	5	3.02	1.01	3.03	1.01	3.0553	191	62.5153
	6	3.02	1.00	3.03	1.00	3.0250	200	66.1157
	7	3.03	1.01	3.04	1.01	3.0654	209	68.1814
	8	3.04	1.01	3.05	1.01	3.0755	217	70.5588
	9	3.05	1.00	3.06	1.00	3.0550	204	66.7758
	10	3.05	1.00	3.06	1.00	3.0550	215	70.3764

จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

ตารางที่ 21 แสดงการวิเคราะห์ค่าสถิติของเนื้อพื้นที่ฟอกสีฟันผ่านคลองรากฟัน

*Tests of Normality*

GROUP	Kolmogorov-Smirnov			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
STRENGTH IC	.288	10	.018	.877	10	.147
ISP-35H	.200	10	.200	.897	10	.265
ISP-W	.135	10	.200	.956	10	.710

\* This is a lower bound of the true significance.

*Test of Homogeneity of Variances*

STRENGTH

Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
2.904	2	27	.072

ANOVA

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
STRENGTH	Between Groups	7690.038	2	3845.107	375.107	.000
	Within Groups	276.762	27	10.250		
	Total	7966.800	29			

*Multiple Comparisons*

Dependent Variable: STRENGTH

Tukey HSD

(I) GROUP	(J) GROUP	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound
IC	ISP-35H	39.149677	1.431813	.000	35.599606	42.699747
	ISP-W	17.579131	1.431813	.000	14.029016	21.129201
ISP-35H	IC	-39.149677	1.431813	.000	-42.699747	-35.599606
	ISP-W	-21.570546	1.431813	.000	-25.120616	-18.020475
ISP-W	IC	-17.579131	1.431813	.000	-21.129201	-14.029061
	ISP-35H	21.570546	1.431813	.000	18.020475	25.120616

\* The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.



ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



ตารางที่ 22 แสดงการวิเคราะห์ค่าสถิติของการเปรียบเทียบกลุ่มควบคุมในพื้นที่ผ่านและไม่ผ่านการ  
รักษาคอลงรากฟัน

### เคลือบฟัน

*Test of Homogeneity of Variances*

STRENGTH

Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
5.102	1	38	.030

ANOVA

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
STRENGTH Between Groups	30.689	1	30.689	.035	.852
Within Groups	33057.843	38	869.943		
Total	33088.532	39			

### เนื้อฟัน

*Test of Homogeneity of Variances*

STRENGTH

Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
5.102	1	38	.030

ANOVA

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
STRENGTH Between Groups	30.689	1	30.689	.035	.852
Within Groups	33057.843	38	869.943		
Total	33088.532	39			

ศูนย์ทันตกรรม  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

## ประวัติผู้เขียนวิทยานิพนธ์

นางสาว จรรยา สุระกำพลธร เกิดที่จังหวัดสมุทรปราการ เมื่อวันที่ 22 ธันวาคม 2513 สัญชาติไทย เชื้อชาติไทย อยู่บ้านเลขที่ 66/23 ถนนศรีสมุทร ตำบลปากน้ำ อำเภอเมือง จังหวัดสมุทรปราการ จบการศึกษาปริญญาตรีทันตแพทยศาสตรบัณฑิต พศ. 2540 จากคณะทันตแพทยศาสตร์ มหาวิทยาลัยมหิดล เป็นสมาชิกสมาคมทันตแพทย์แห่งประเทศไทย ทำงานเป็นอาจารย์ระดับ 5 ภาควิชาทันตกรรมประดิษฐ์ มหาวิทยาลัยสงขลานครินทร์ พศ. 2540-ปัจจุบัน



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จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย