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APPENDICES

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APPENDIX A

NMR SPECTRUM

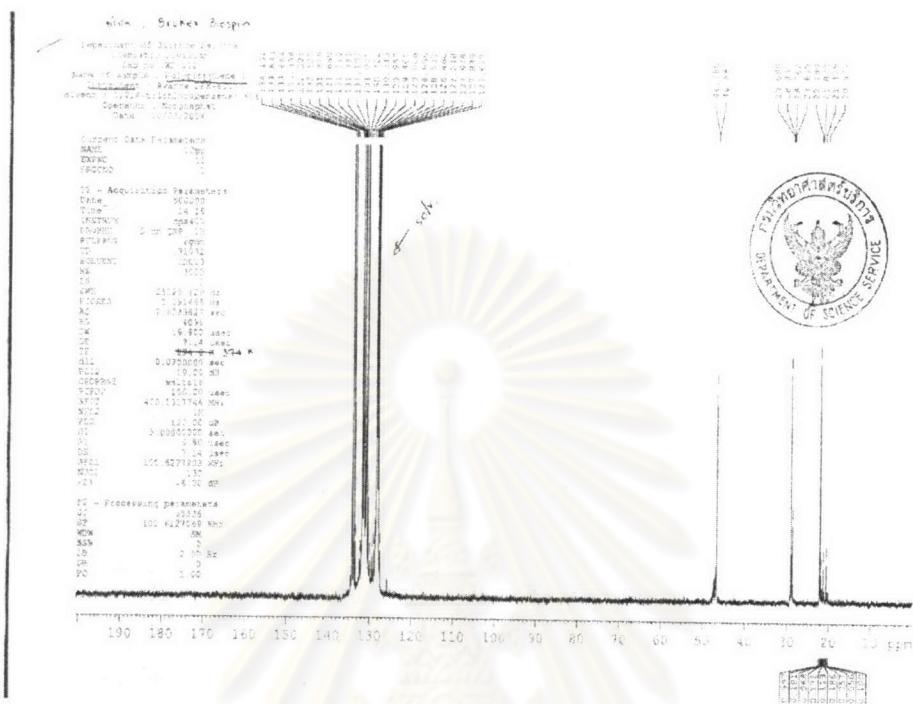


Figure A-1 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst using hexane as solvent

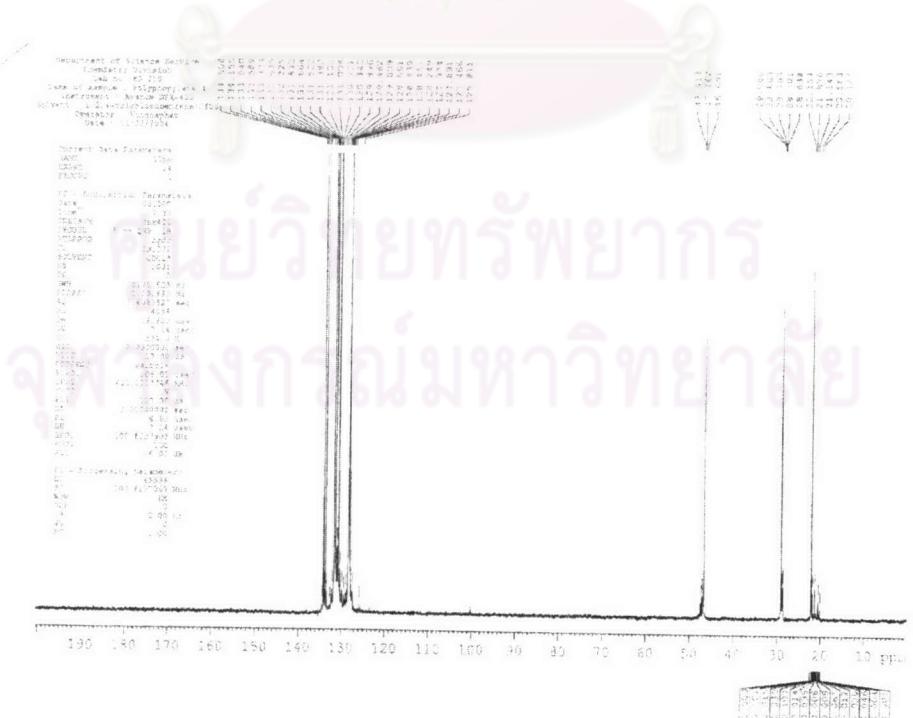


Figure A-2 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst using toluene as solvent

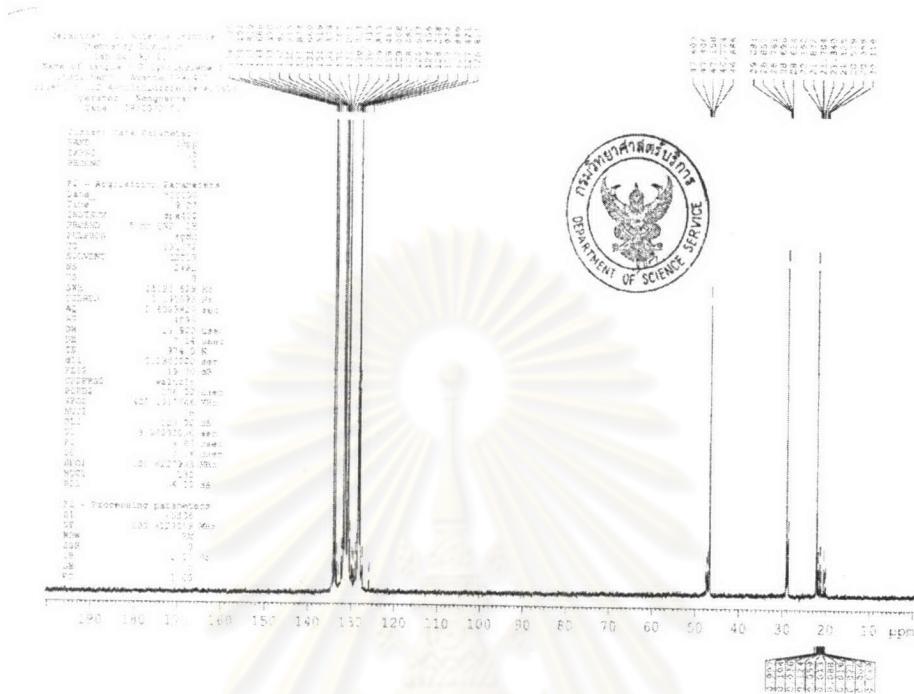


Figure A-3 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst using heptane as solvent

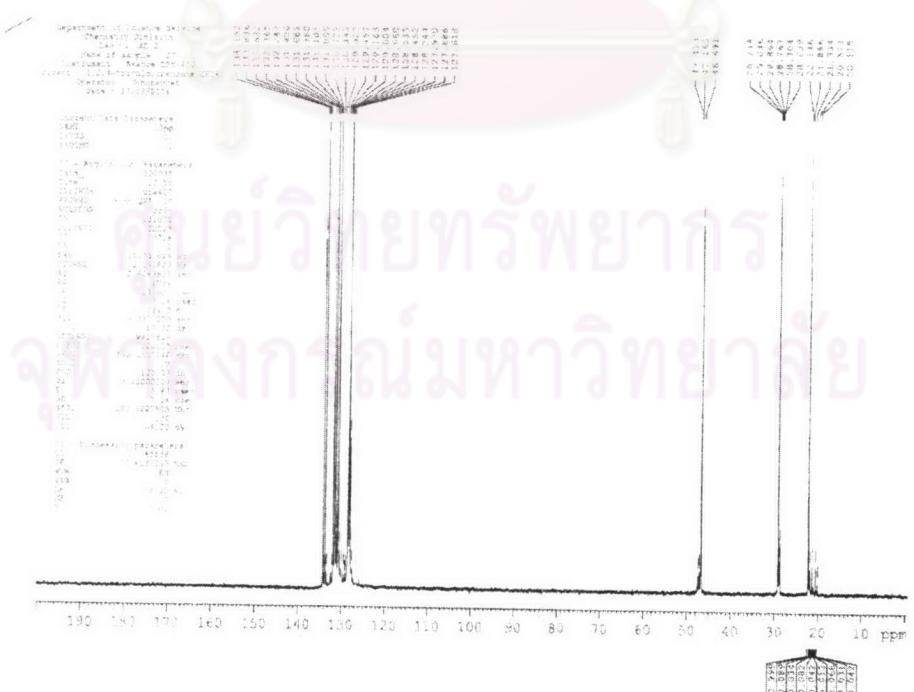


Figure A-4 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at polymerization temperature 40 °C

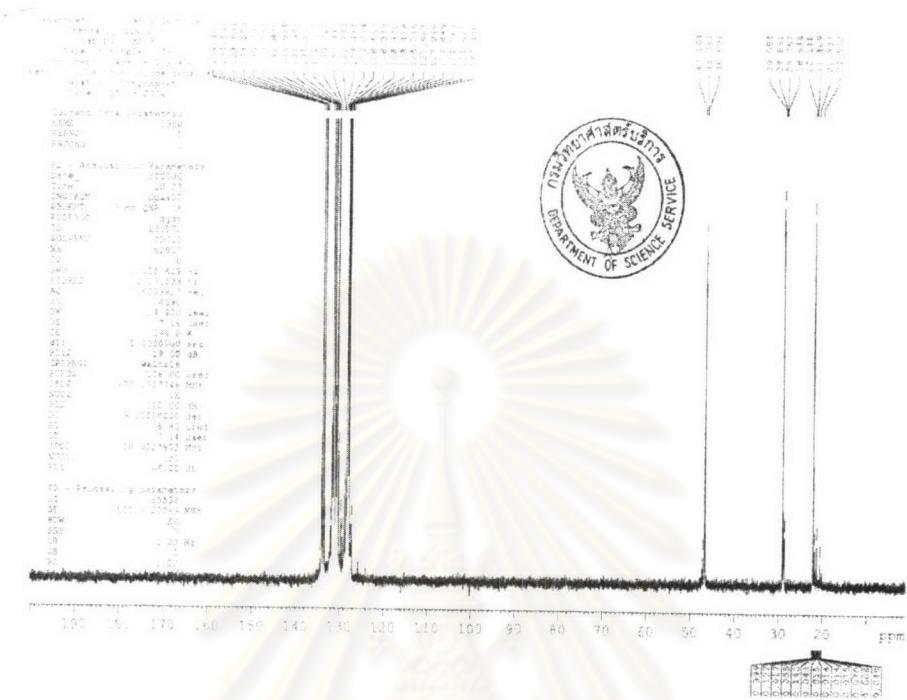


Figure A-5 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at polymerization temperature 50 °C

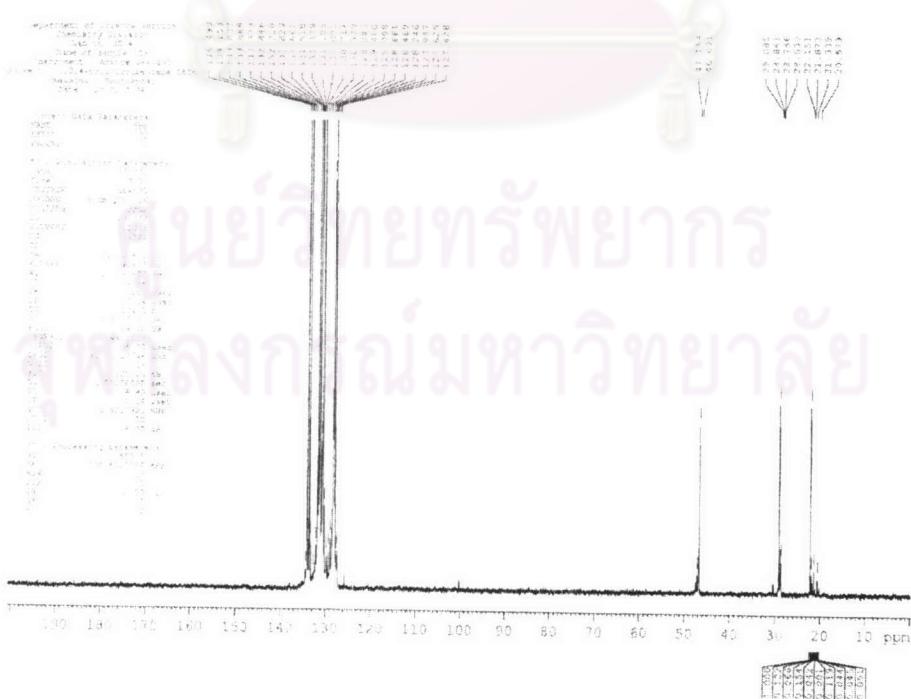


Figure A-6 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at polymerization temperature 60 °C

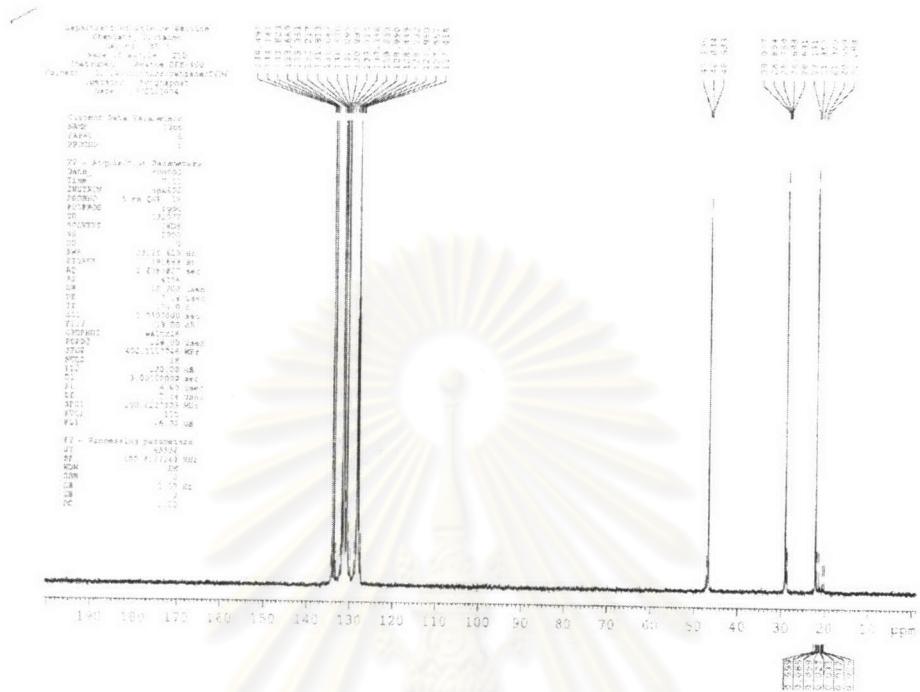


Figure A-7 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at polymerization temperature $70\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

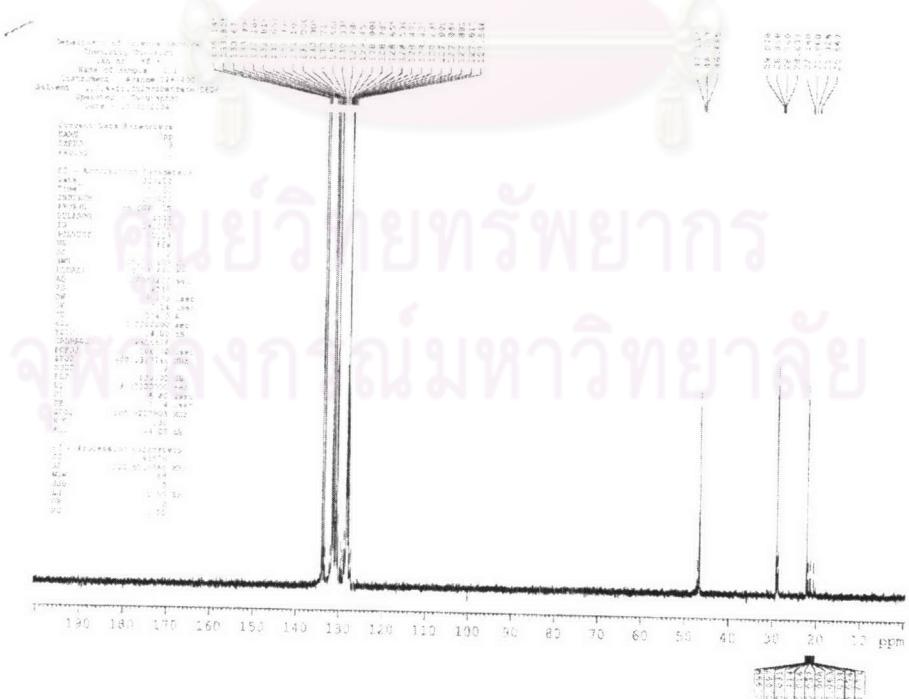


Figure A-8 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at propylene pressure 60 psi

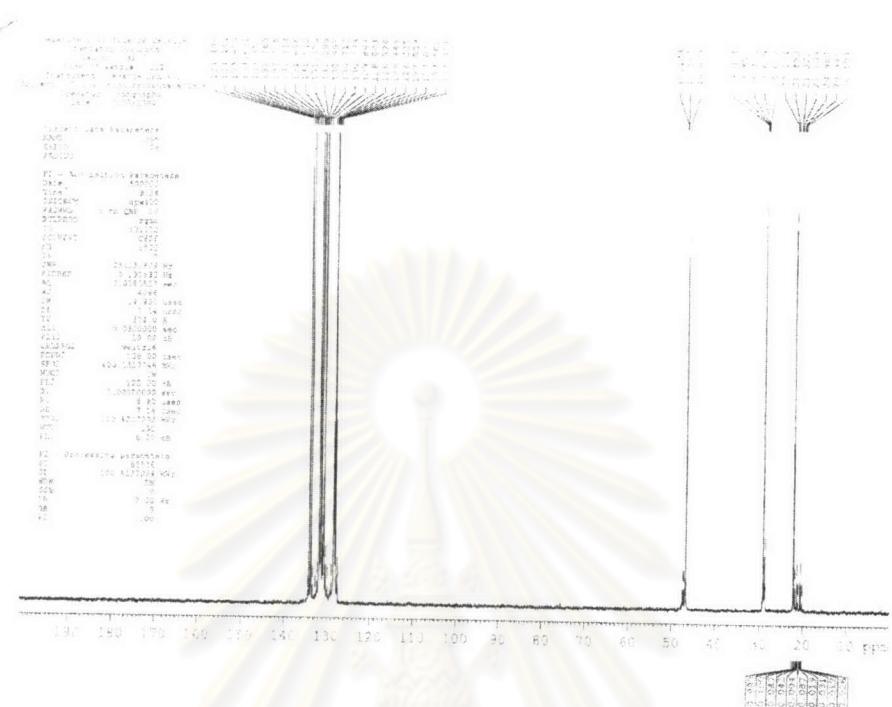


Figure A-9 ¹³C-NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at propylene pressure 100 psi

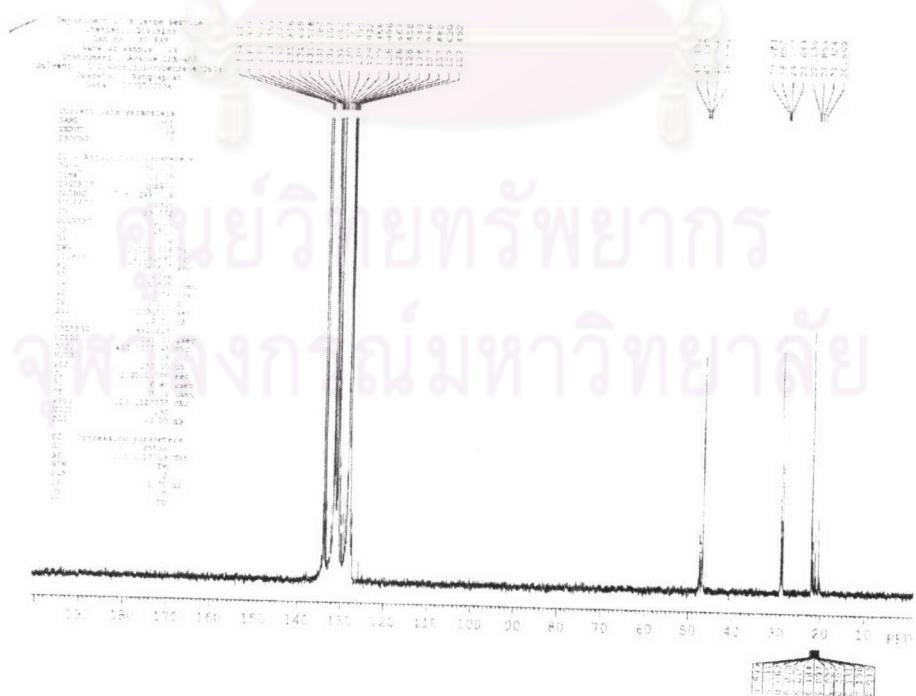


Figure A-10 ¹³C-NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at catalyst concentration 5×10^{-5} M

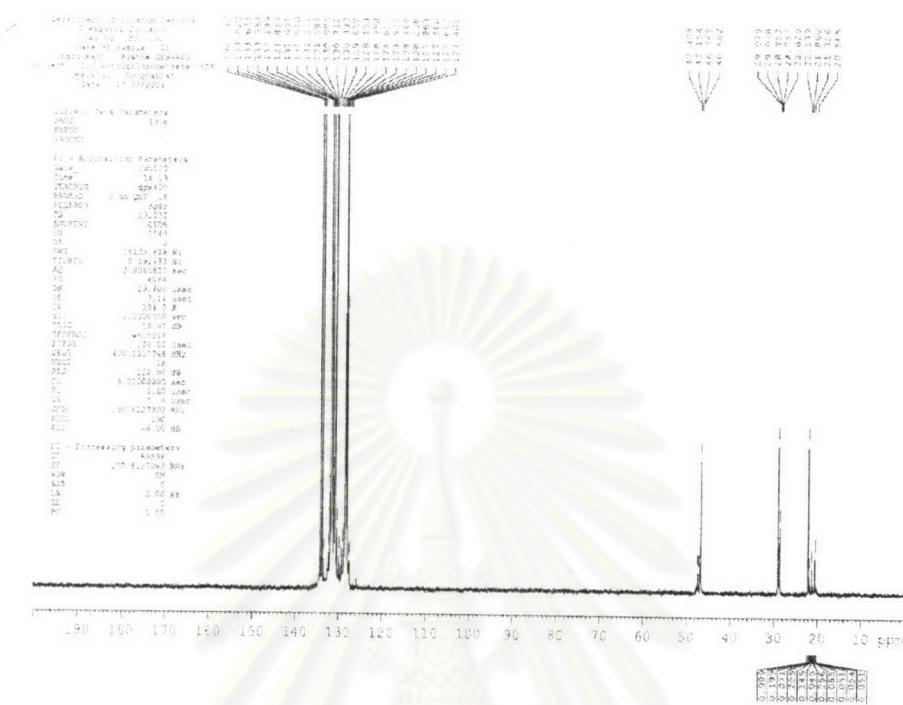


Figure A-11 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at catalyst concentration $6 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M}$

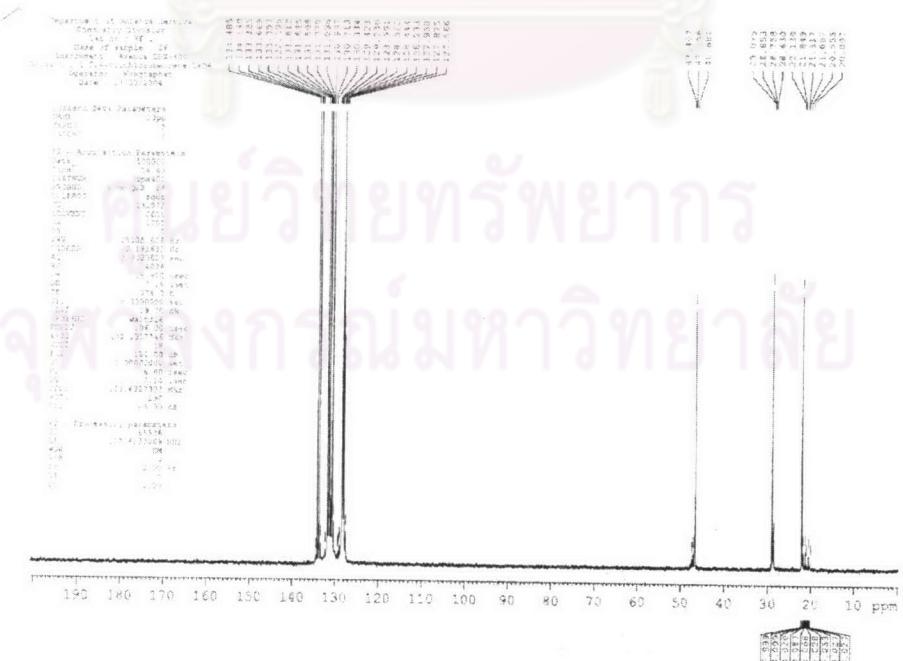


Figure A-12 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at catalyst concentration $8 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M}$

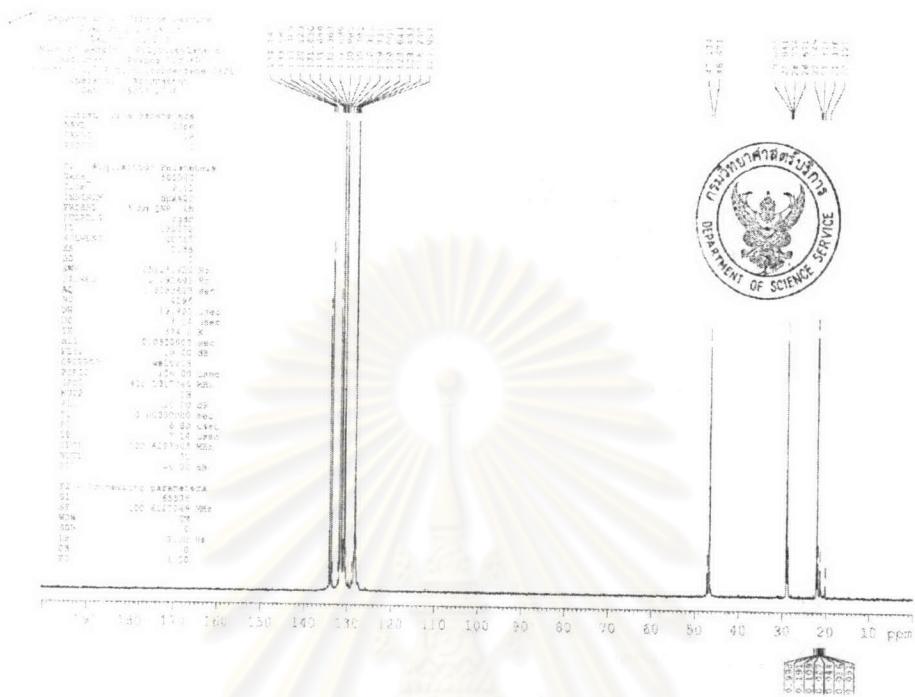


Figure A-13 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst using toluene as solvent

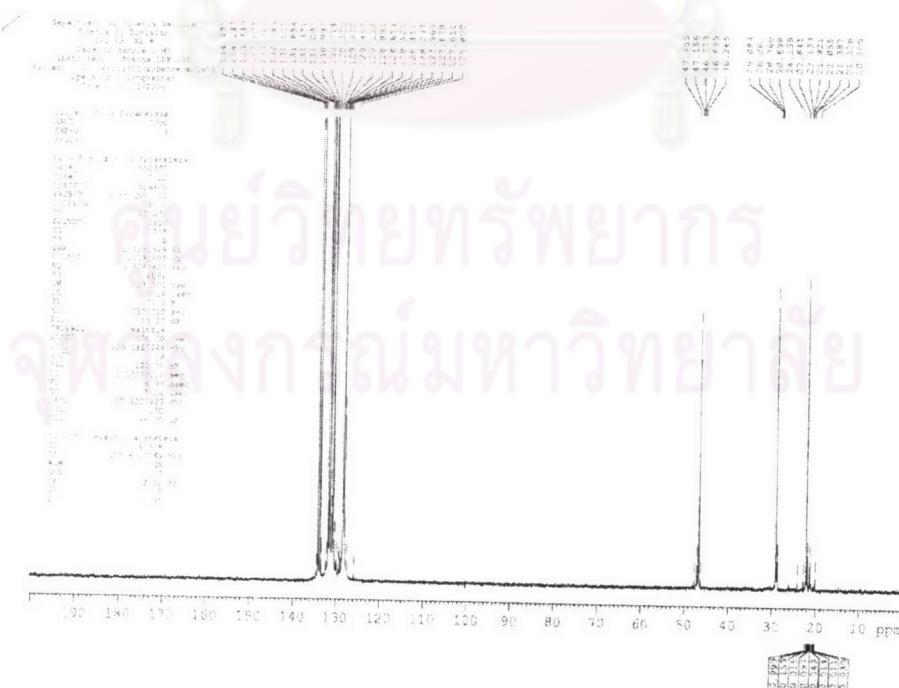


Figure A-14 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst using heptane as solvent

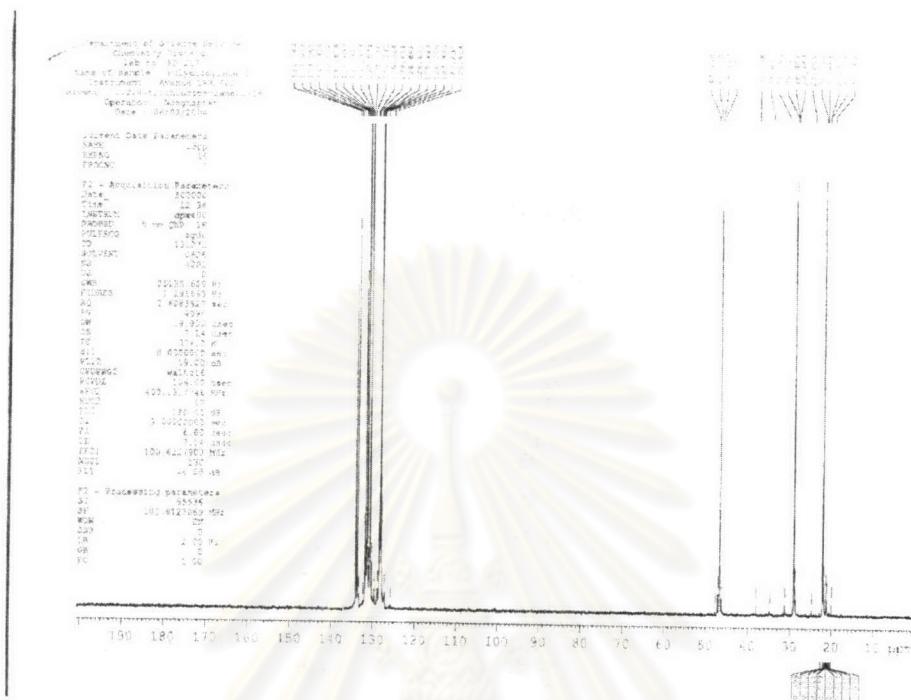


Figure A-15 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at polymerization temperature $40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

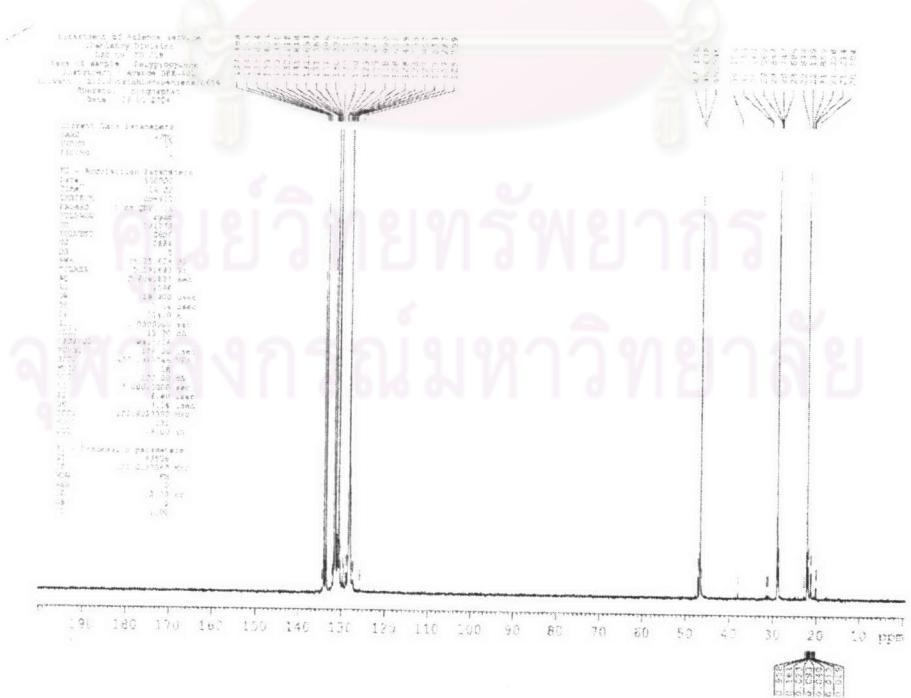


Figure A-16 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at polymerization temperature $50\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

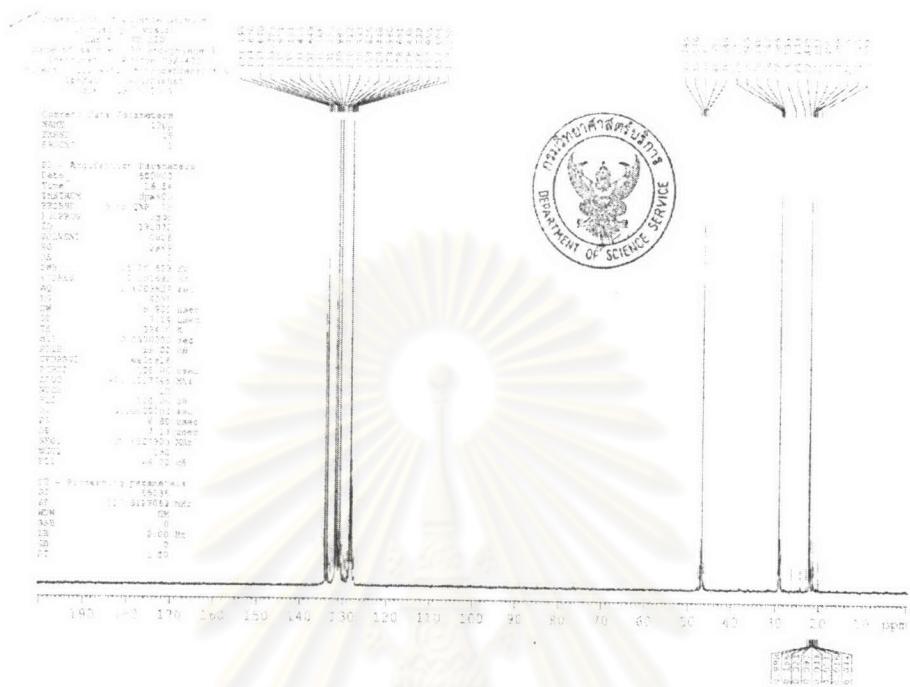


Figure A-17 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at polymerization temperature $60\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

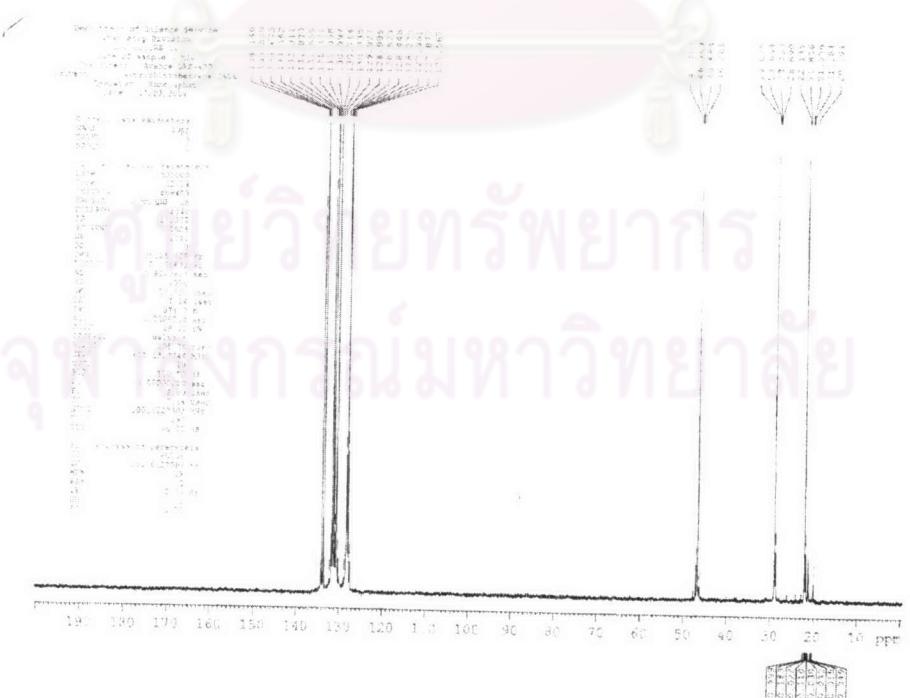


Figure A-18 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at polymerization temperature $70\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

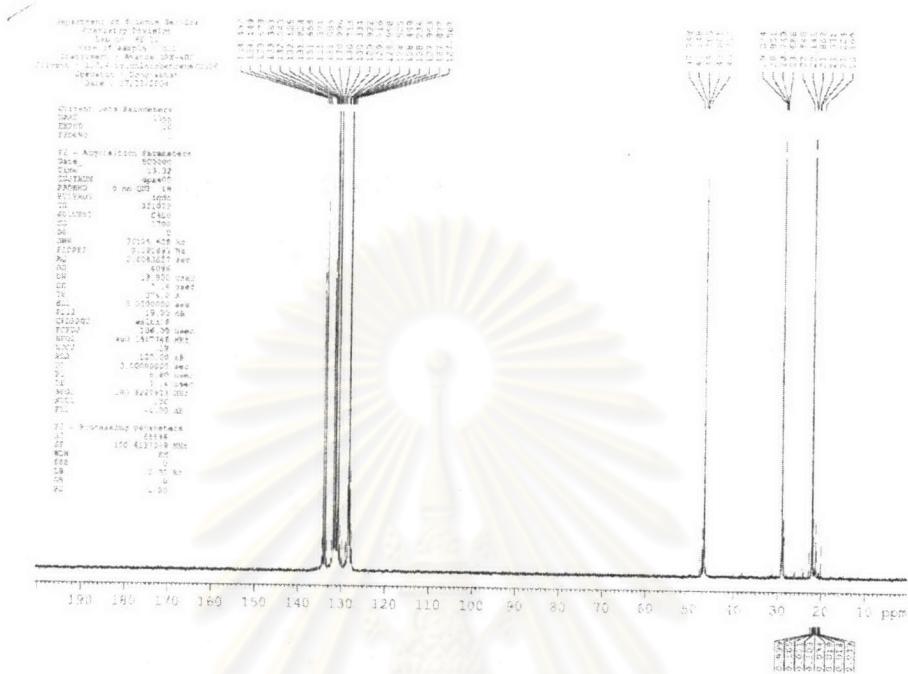


Figure A-19 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at propylene pressure 60 psi

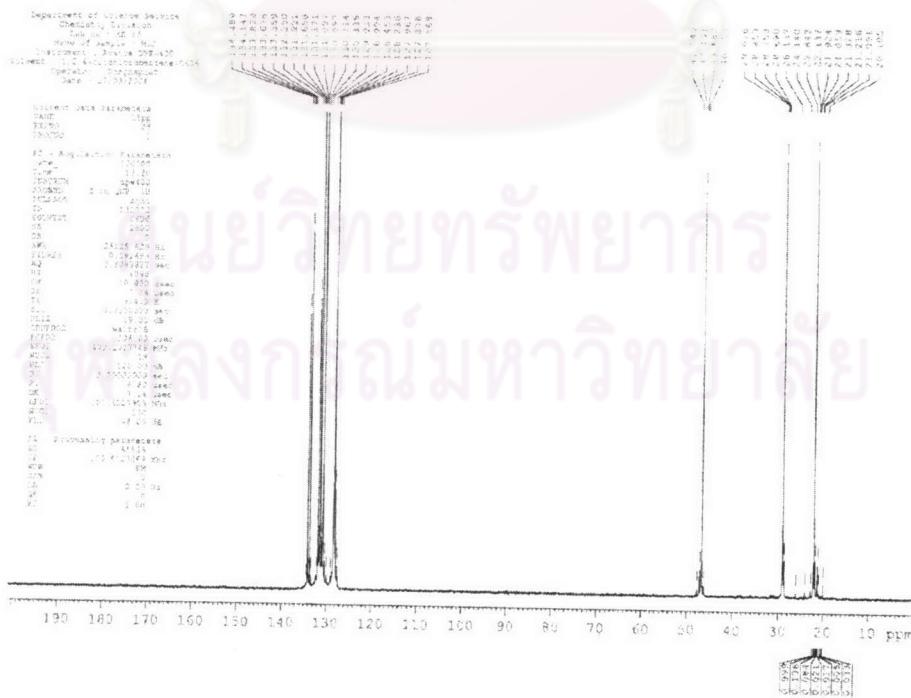


Figure A-20 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at propylene pressure 100 psi

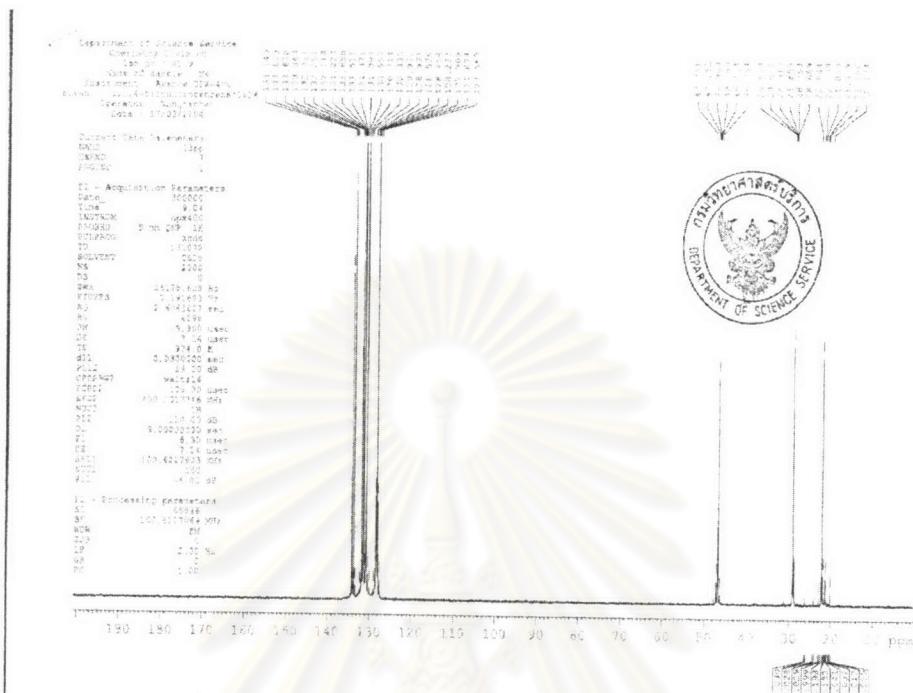


Figure A-21 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at catalyst concentration $6 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M}$

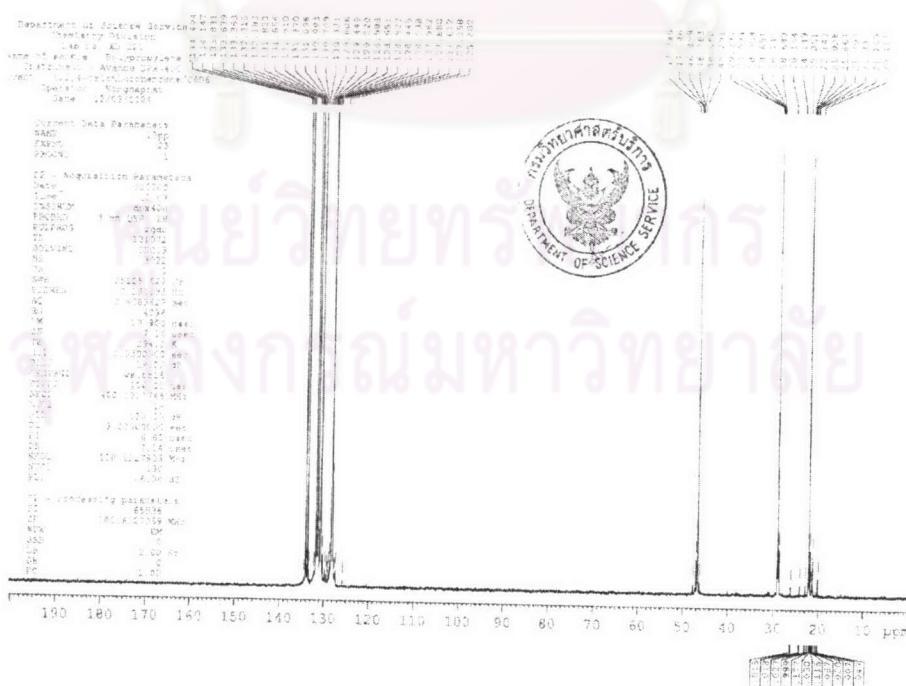


Figure A-22 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at catalyst concentration $7 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M}$

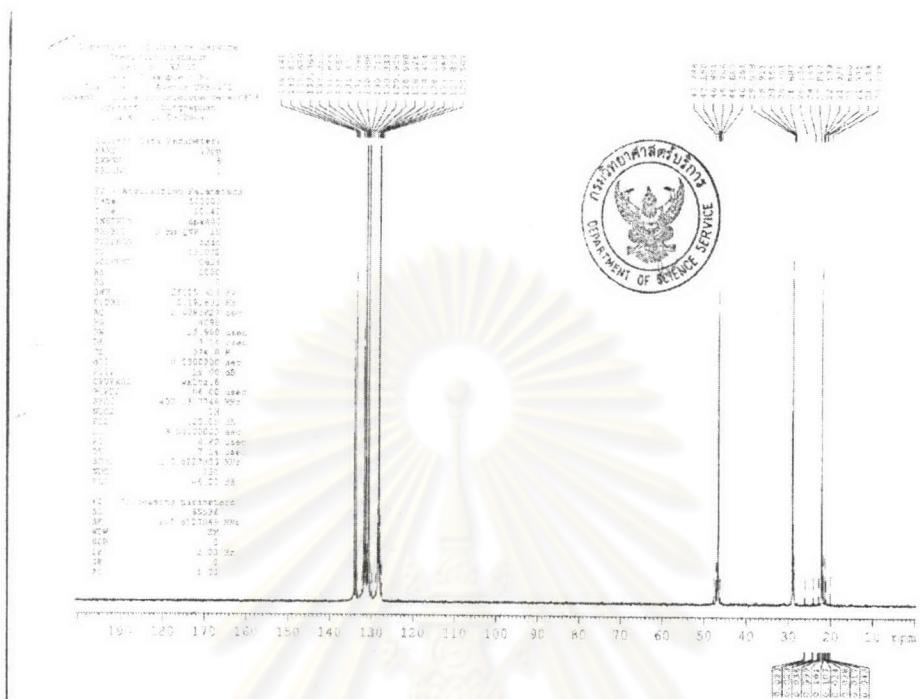


Figure A-23 ¹³C-NMR spectrum of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at catalyst concentration 8×10^{-5} M

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APPENDIX B

DSC CURVE

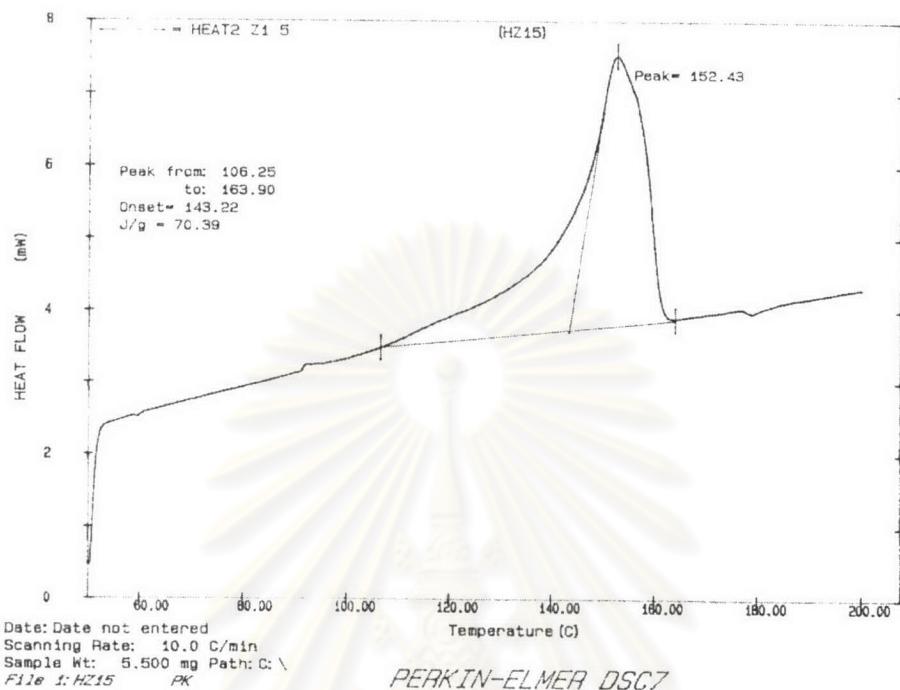


Figure B-1 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst using hexane as solvent

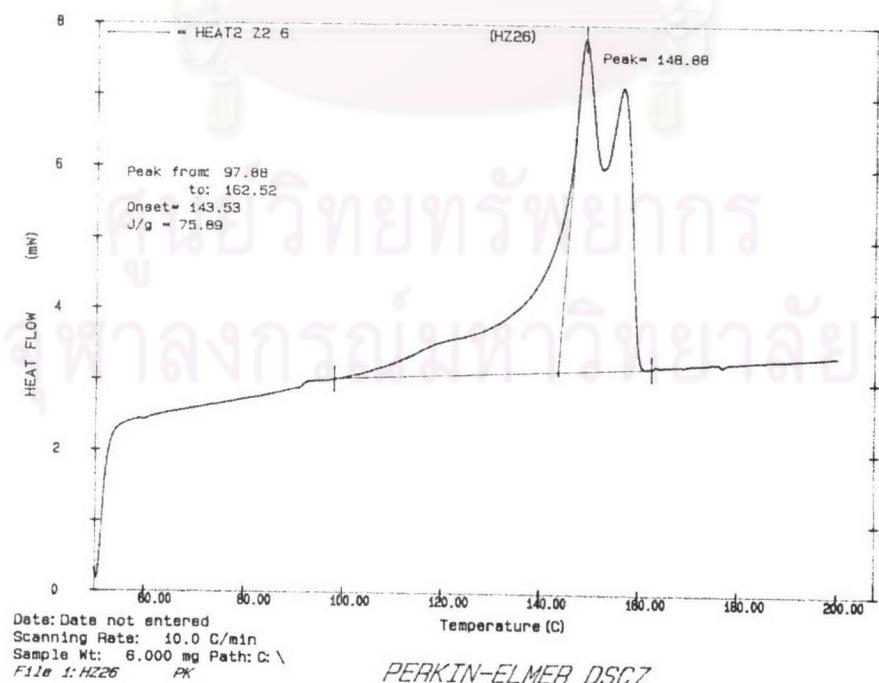


Figure B-2 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst using toluene as solvent

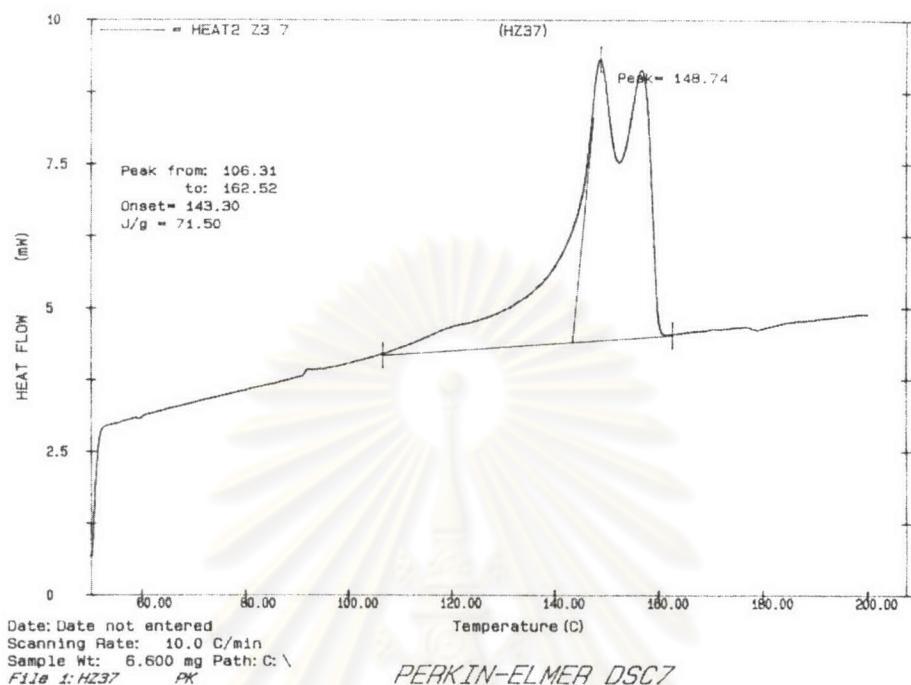


Figure B-3 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst using heptane as solvent

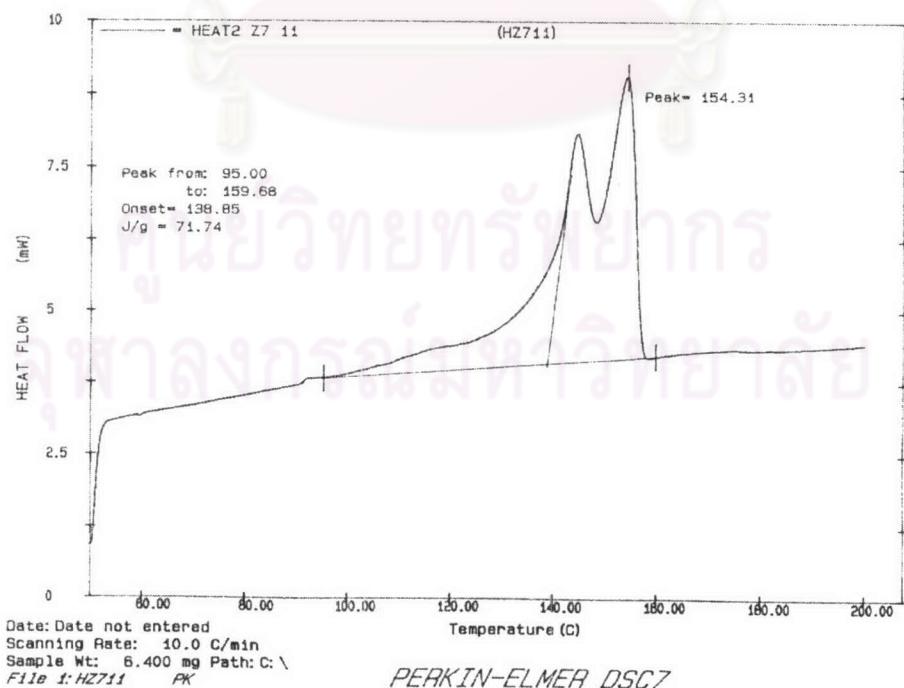


Figure B-4 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at polymerization temperature 40 °C

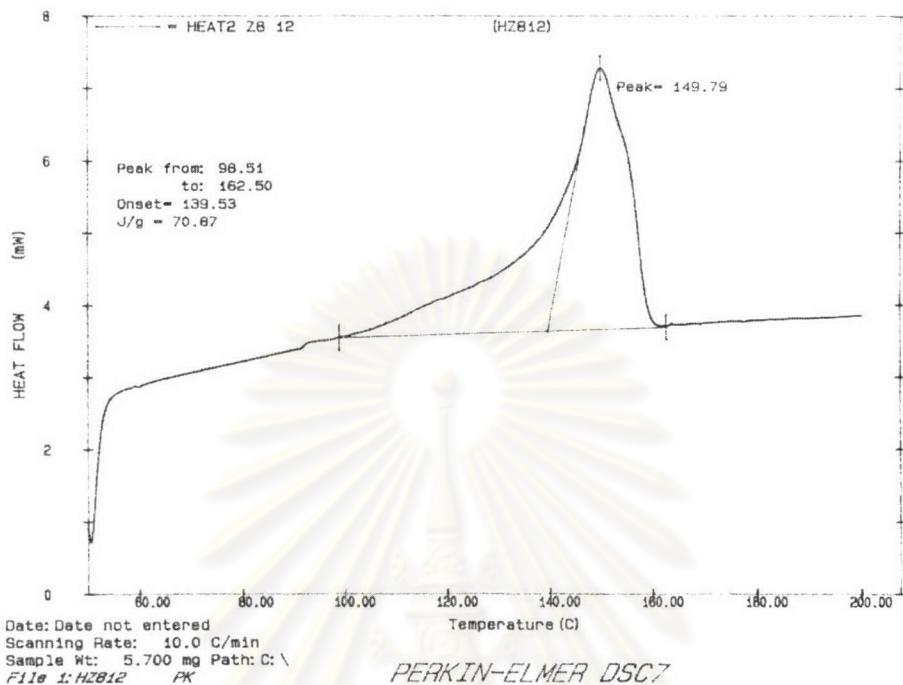


Figure B-5 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at polymerization temperature 50 °C

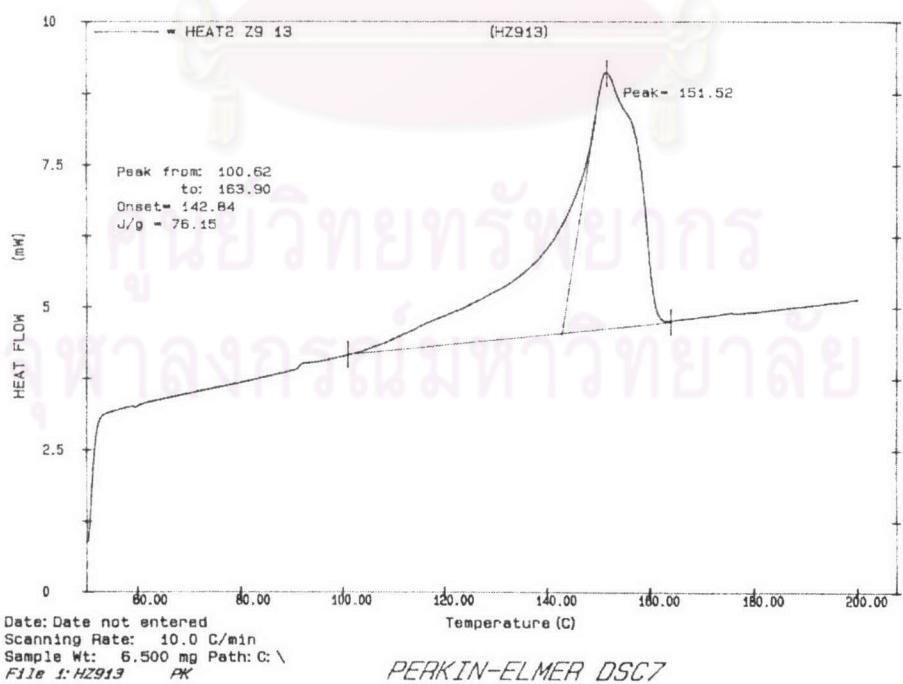


Figure B-6 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at polymerization temperature 60 °C

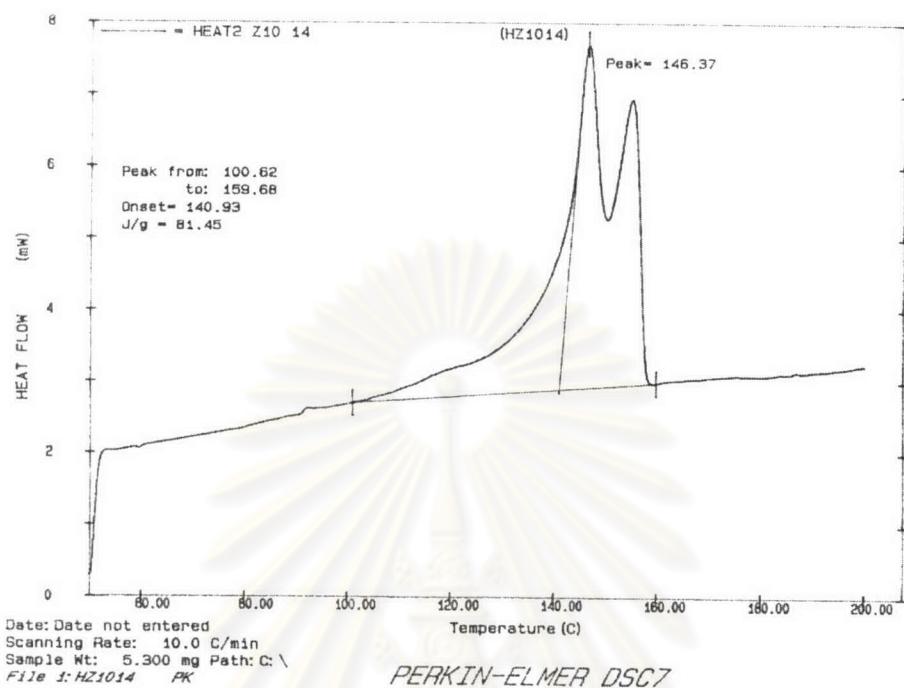


Figure B-7 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at polymerization temperature 70 °C

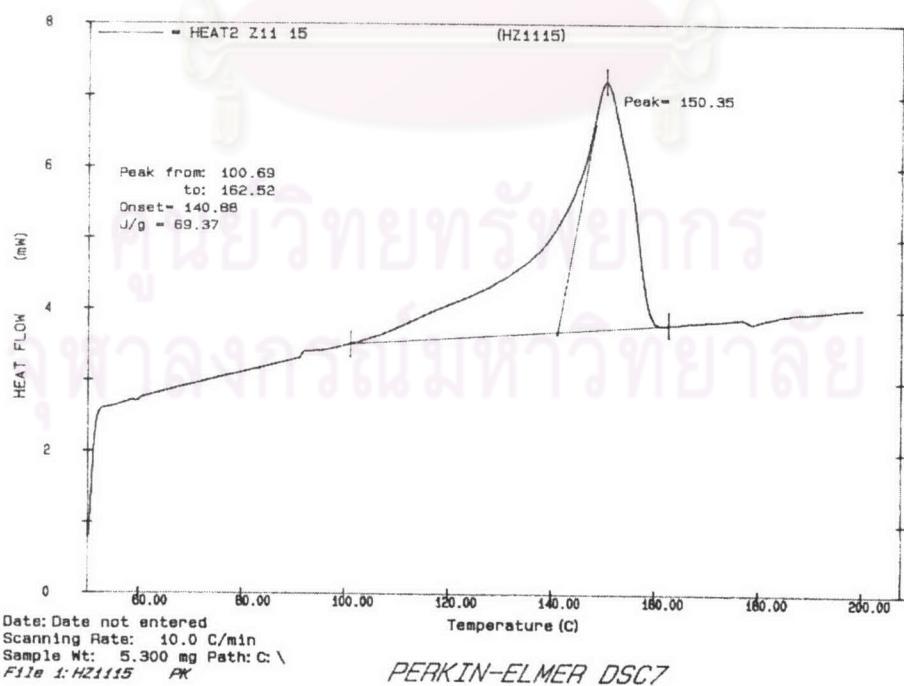


Figure B-8 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at propylene pressure 60 psi

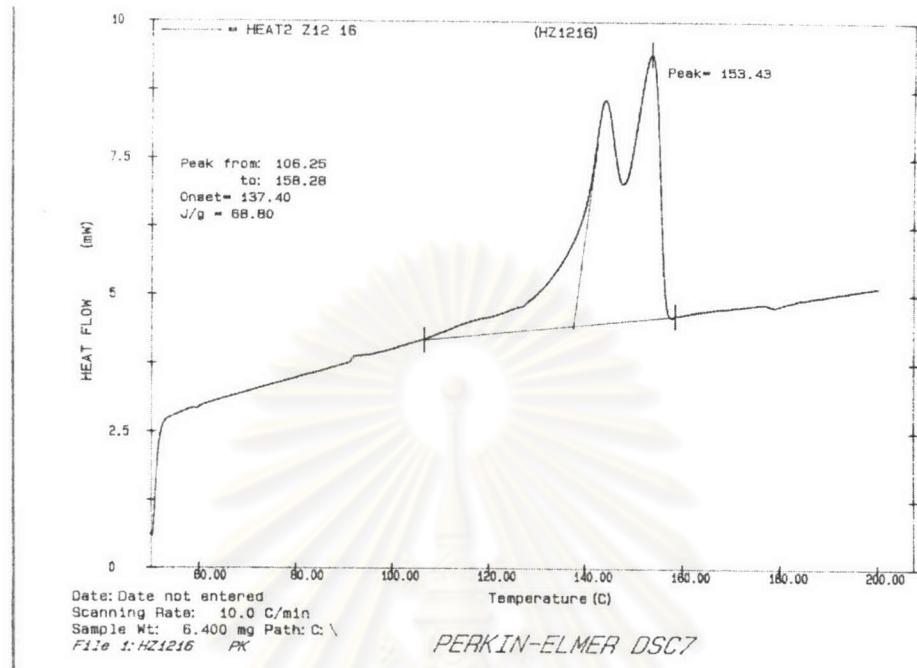


Figure B-9 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at propylene pressure 100 psi

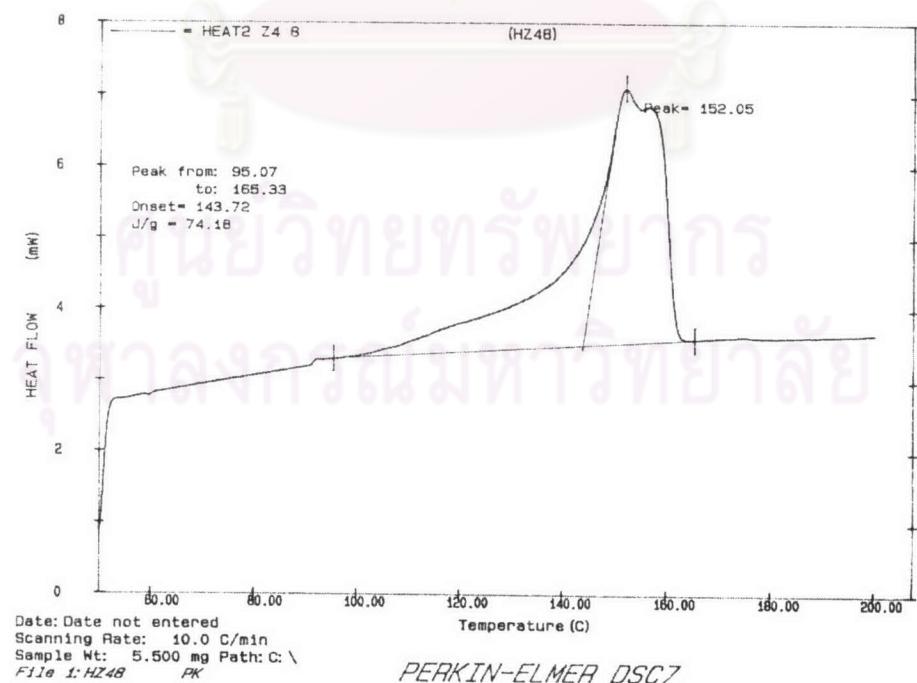


Figure B-10 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at catalyst concentration 5×10^{-5} M

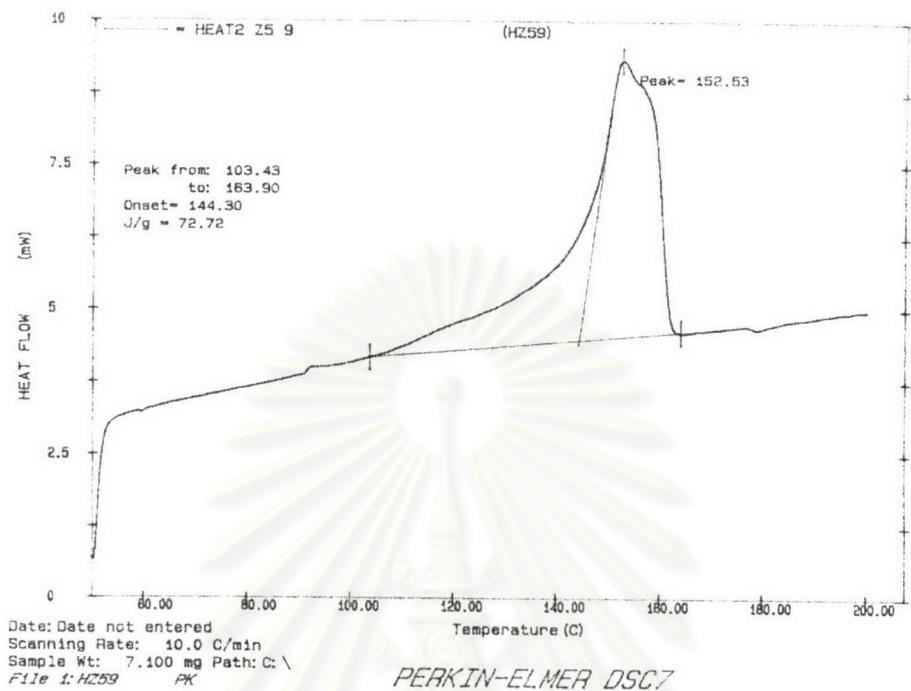


Figure B-11 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at catalyst concentration 6×10^{-5} M

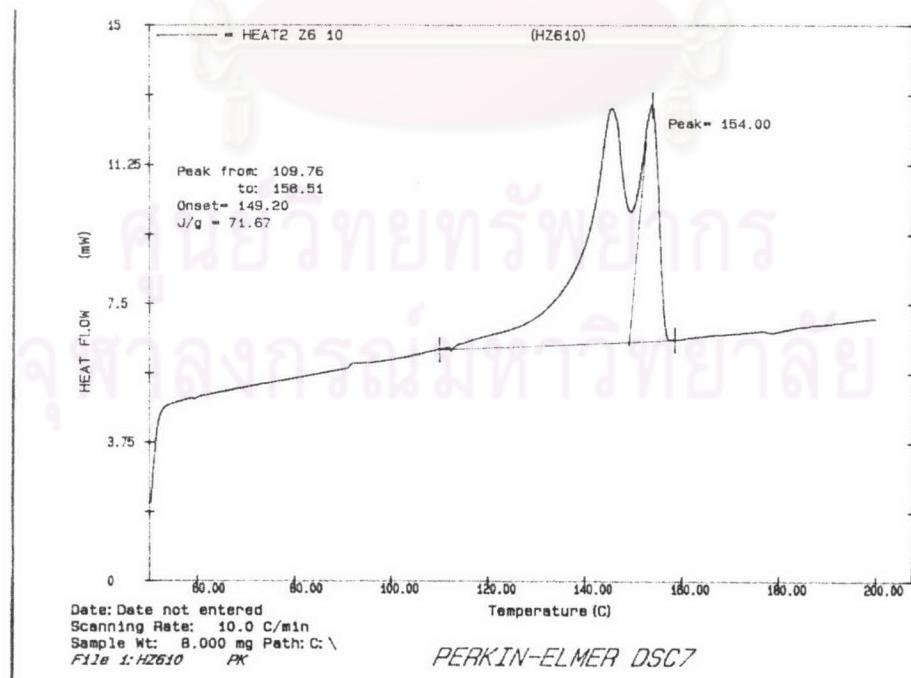


Figure B-12 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by Ziegler-Natta catalyst at catalyst concentration 8×10^{-5} M

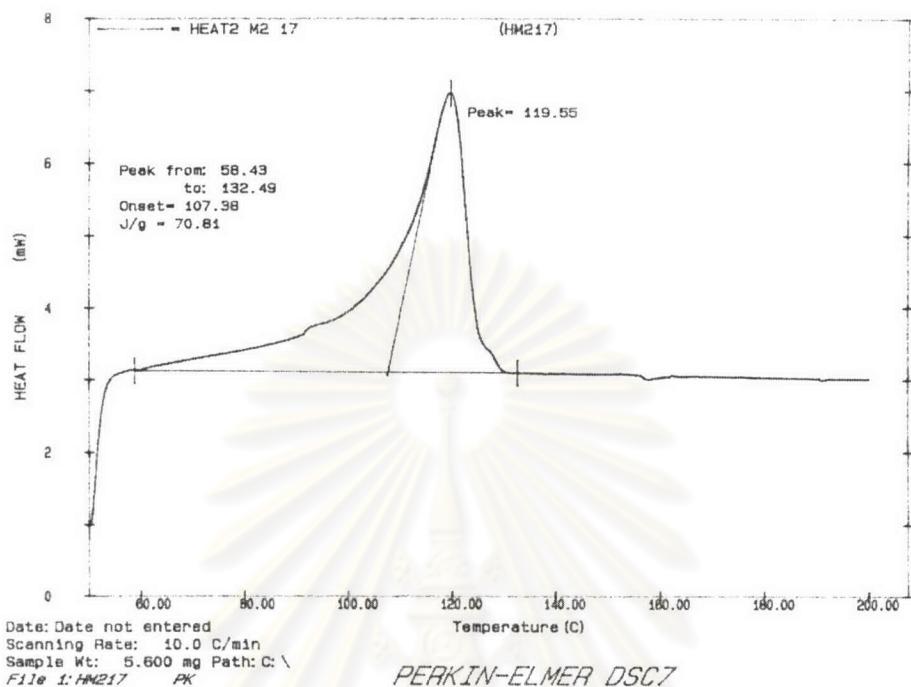


Figure B-13 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst using toluene as solvent



Figure B-14 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst using heptane as solvent

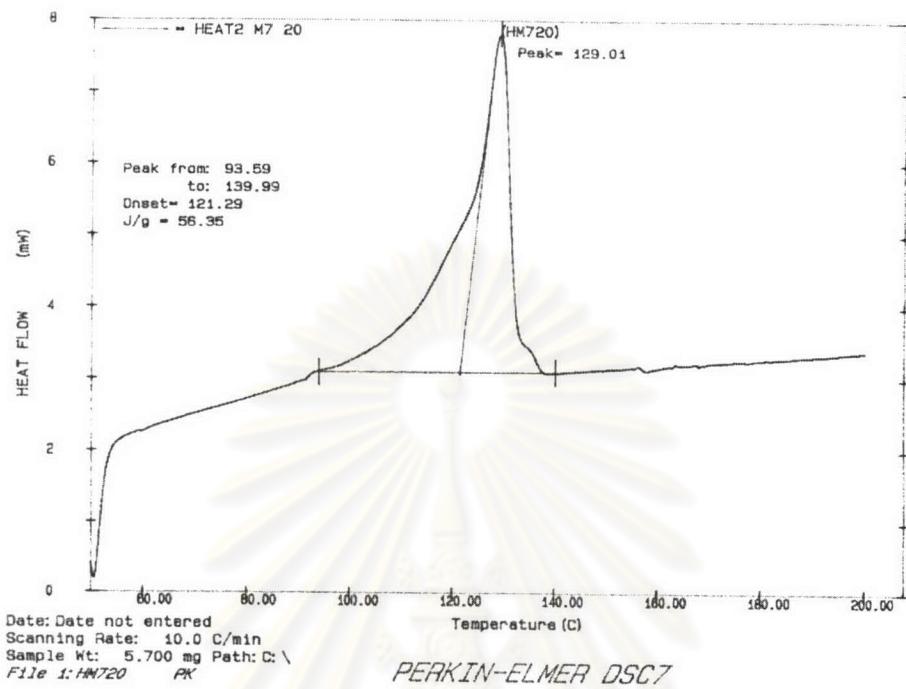


Figure B-15 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at polymerization temperature 40 °C

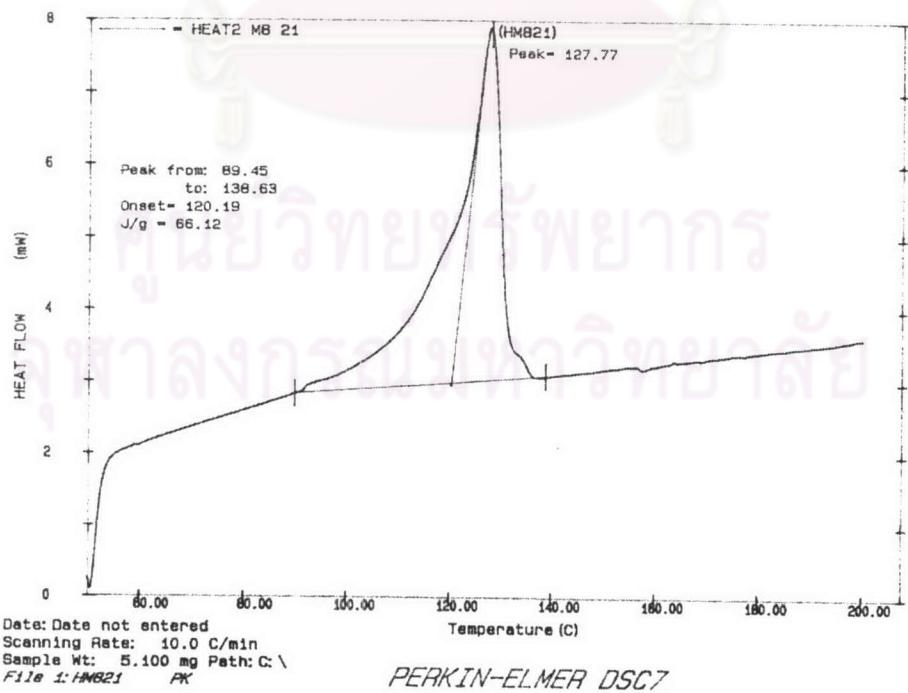


Figure B-16 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at polymerization temperature 50 °C

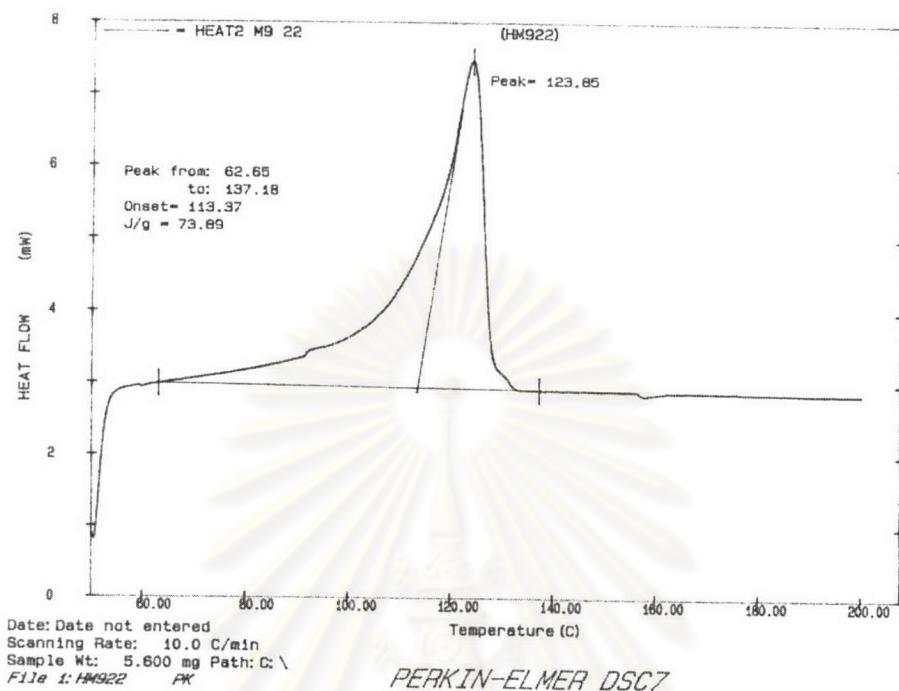


Figure B-17 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at polymerization temperature 60 °C

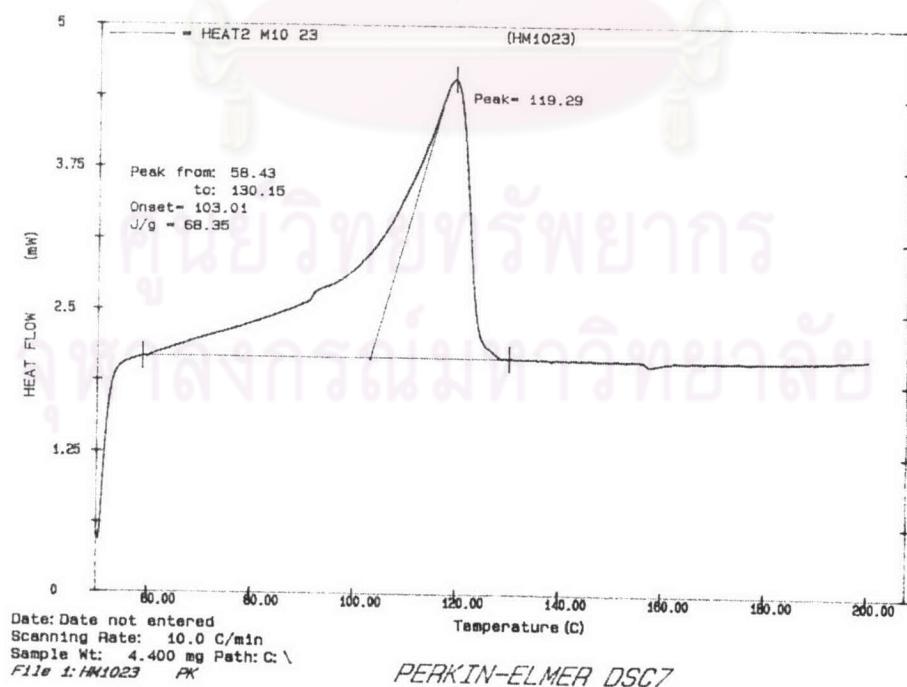


Figure B-18 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at polymerization temperature 70 °C

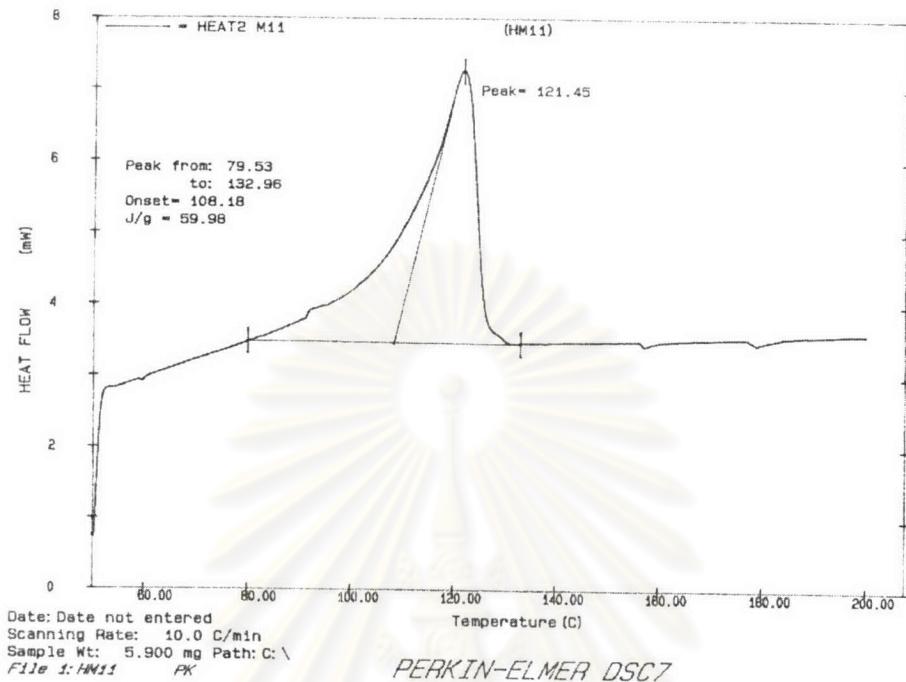


Figure B-19 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at propylene pressure 60 psi

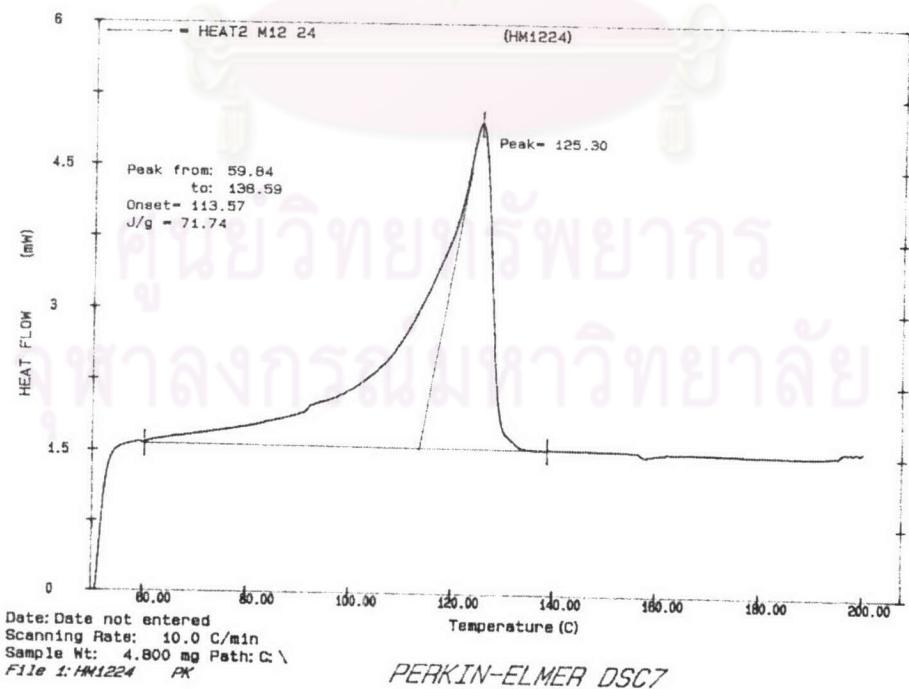


Figure B-20 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at propylene pressure 100 psi

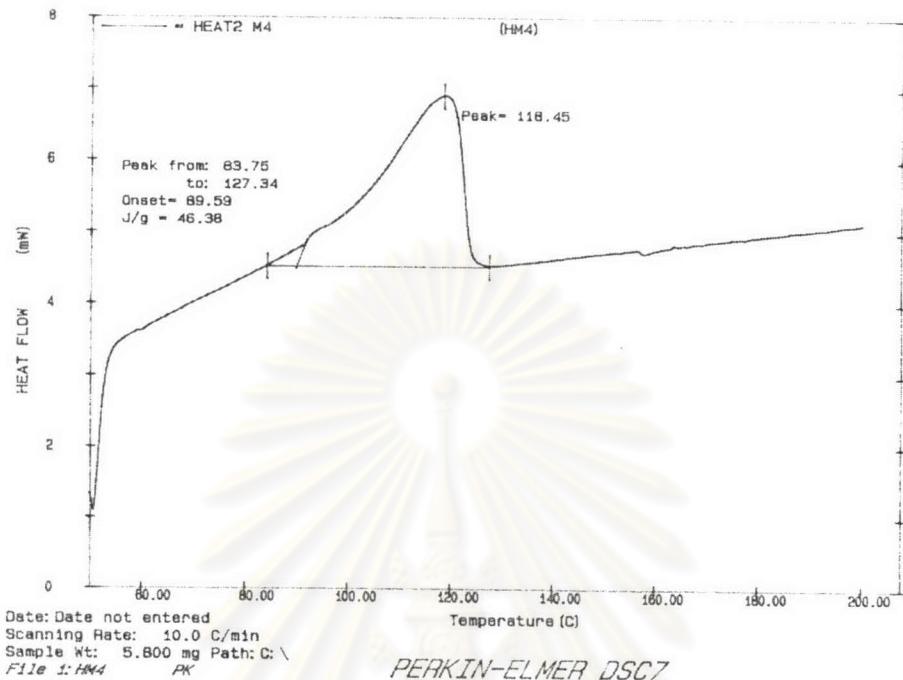


Figure B-21 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at catalyst concentration 6×10^{-5} M

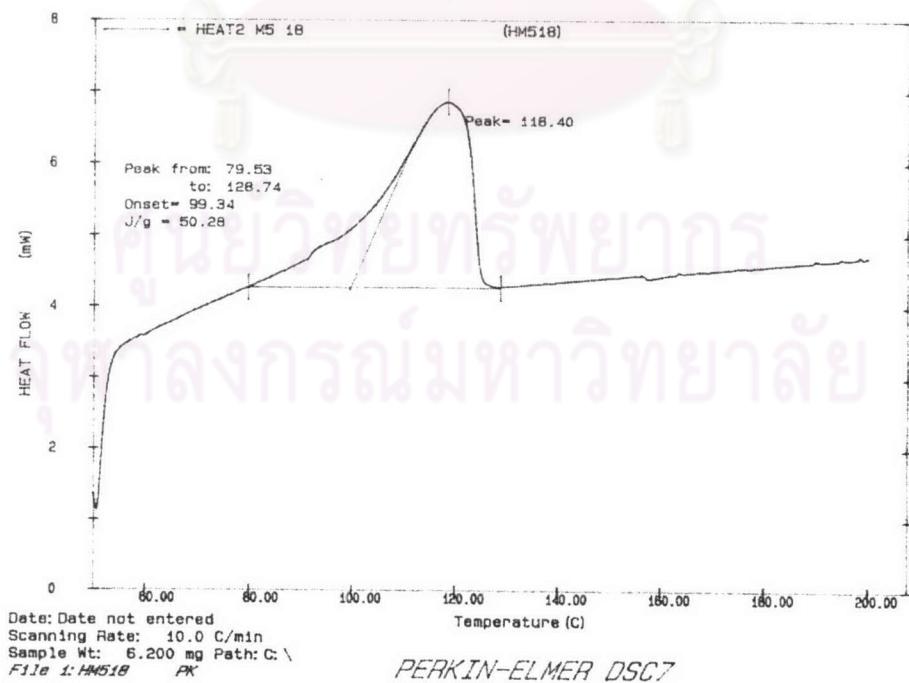


Figure B-22 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at catalyst concentration 7×10^{-5} M

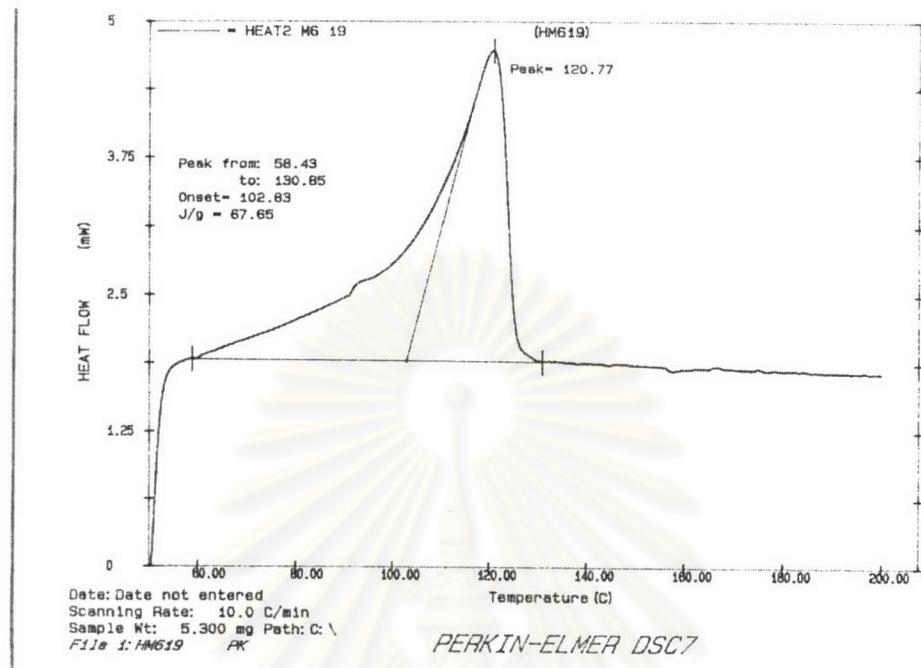


Figure B-23 DSC curve of isotactic polypropylene preparing by metallocene catalyst at catalyst concentration 8×10^{-5} M

VITA

Mr. Patainya Pipatpratanporn was born on 19th November, 1980, in Khonkan province, Thailand. He received his Bachelor degree of Engineering with a major in Chemical Engineering from Chulalongkorn University in March 1996. Since June 1, 1999, he has been studying for his master degree of Engineering from the department of Chemical Engineering, Chulalongkorn University.

