

โศภน์เมืองไราชันธนะห่วงสารผ่าเชือรานประเกาคลอไรมณิลอะคริเลต

กับเมทัล เมกาคุริเลต



ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย
วิทยานิพนธ์เป็นส่วนหนึ่งของการศึกษาความหลักสูตรบัณฑิตวิชาศาสตร์มหาบัณฑิต
ภาควิชาเคมี

นักศึกษาอัลัย จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

พ.ศ. 2531

ISBN 974-569-684-6

ลิขสิทธิ์ของปัจจุบันวิทยาลัย จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

015847
工 142097992

COPOLYMERIZATION OF THE FUNGICIDAL CHLOROPHENYL ACRYLATE
WITH METHYL METHACRYLATE



ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย
for the Degree of Master of Science
Department of Chemistry

Graduate School
Chulalongkorn University

1988

ISBN 974-569-684-6

Thesis Title Copolymerization of the Fungicidal Chlorophenyl
 Acrylate with Methyl Methacrylate

By Miss Penchit Chitnumsub

Department Chemistry

Thesis Advisor Assistant Professor Supawan Tantayanon, Ph.D.



Accepted by the Graduate School, Chulalongkorn University in
Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Master's Degree.

Thavorn Vatcharapai Dean of Graduate School
(Professor Thavorn Vatcharapai, Ph.D.)

Thesis Committees

Padet Sidisunthorn Chairman
(Professor Padet Sidisunthorn, Ph.D.)

Suchatra Chinajit Member
(Associate Professor Suchatra Chinajit)

Supon Chotiwana Member
(Supon Chotiwana, Ph.D.)

Supawan Tantayanon Member
(Assistant Professor Supawan Tantayanon, Ph.D.)



ເໜີງຈົດ ຈົດນໍາທວ່າງຢູ່: ໄກພອລິເນອໄຮເຫັນຮະຫວ່າງສາງຂ່າເຊື້ອຮາປະເກທຄລອໄຣເໜີລອະຄຣີ ເລກ
ກັບເນັມທີ່ ເນທາຄຣີເລກ (COPOLYMERIZATION OF THE FUNGICIDAL CHLOROPHENYL
ACRYLATES WITH METHYL METHACRYLATE) ອ. ທີ່ປະກາຍ : ພ.ສ.ຕ.ສຸກວັດທະນ
ດັນຍານນີ້

ສາງປະເກທຄລອໄຣເໜີລອະຄຣີເລກ 4 ຂັ້ນດີແກ່ ເໝນະຄລອໄຣເໜີລອະຄຣີເລກ (PCPA),
2,4,5-ໄຄຣຄລອໄຣເໜີລອະຄຣີເລກ (2,4,5-TCPA), 2,4,6-ໄຄຣຄລອເໜີລອະຄຣີເລກ (2,4,6-TCPA)
ແລະ 4-ຄລອໄຣ-3-ເນັມທີ່ເໜີລອະຄຣີເລກ (4-Cl-3-MPA) ເຕີຍນຈາກປົງກິຈີຍາຮ່ວ່າງສາງປະກອບຄລອໄຣປີ
ໃນລຶກແດ່ລະໜົມແລະອະຄຣີໄລວິຄລອໄຣຄໍ ໄດ້ສາງຜົດກັບທີ່ເປັນທີ່ຍົມຮັນ ໄກຮງສ້າງທາງເຄີນອັນສາງປະເກທ
ຄລອໄຣເໜີລອະຄຣີເລກແລ້ວນີ້ສາມາຮອດຕຽວຈຳອັນຍັນນີ້ ໄດ້ໃຫ້ເຫັນວ່າກັບເນັມທີ່ ເລກ
ໄຄຣສໄກປີ ຕ້ອມສາງຄລອໄຣເໜີລອະຄຣີເລກແດ່ລົງທຶນນີ້ໄປທ່ານປົງກິຈີຍາໄກພອລິເນອໄຮເຫັນ ກັບເນັມທີ່ ເນທາ
ຄຣີເລກ (MMA) ໃນຕົວທ່າລະລາຍເບນນີ້ທີ່ອຸ່ນທຸນ 50 ອົງສາເຊີລເຊີຍສ ໄດ້ໃຫ້ແລ້ວ, ແລ້ວໄຟ-ເອໄຫຼີສ
ໄຟໂຫຼວັດທີ່ໃນທິດ (AIBN) ເປັນຕົວເຮັ້ນປົງກິຈີຍາ ໄດ້ທີ່ແດ່ລະປົງກິຈີຍາຈະນີ້ປົມາພະນັກງານສາງຄລອໄຣເໜີລ
ອະຄຣີເລກທີ່ເປັນດັ່ງລາຍກຳ ລະຫວ່າງ $0.1 - 0.7$ ໂມລແຫຼງກັນ ສໍາຫັນໄກພອລິເນອວ໌ທີ່ມີຮ້ອຍລະຂອງການ
ເປັນໄປເປັນພອລິເນອວ໌ດ້າ ການວິເຄາະທໍ່ທ່ານວິນາພະນັກງານສາງຄລອໄຣເໜີລອະຄຣີເລກໃນໄກພອລິເນອວ໌ທີ່ສັງເກຣະທໍ່
ນີ້ ໄດ້ໃຫ້ເຫັນວ່າກັບເນັມທີ່ໄດ້ມີຮ້ອຍລະຂອງການວິເຄາະທໍ່ທ່ານວິນາພະນັກງານສາງຄລອໄຣເໜີລອະຄຣີເລກ
ແດ່ລະໜົມທີ່ເຮັດວຽກນີ້ເພື່ອໃຫ້ເປັນສາມາຄຽວ່າ ແລະສໍາຫັນໄກພອລິເນອວ໌ທີ່ມີຮ້ອຍລະຂອງການເປັນໄປເປັນ
ພອລິເນອວ໌ສູງ ໄດ້ທ່າການສຶກໝາຫານວິນາພະນັກງານນອນອນເນອວ໌ທີ່ເໜີລອອຸ່ນແດ່ລະປົງກິຈີຍາແທນໄດ້ແກ້ສ-ລິກິດໄກ
ນາໄຄກາຖີ

ອັດຮາສ່ວນຄວາມວ່ອງໄວຂອງນອນອນເນອວ໌ທີ່ອັນແດ່ໄກພອລິເນອວ໌ ສໍານັກພາໄດ້ໃຫ້ເວົ້າເນື້ອໄຮເຫັນ
2 ວິດ ສິ່ງອຸປັນດີໄດ້ໃຫ້ນໍານານ-ຮອສສແລະເມໄຍ-ລູວິສ ວິດແຈກນວ່າ MMA-PCPA ມີຄ່າ r_1 ເທົ່າກັນ
 1.07 ± 0.04 ແລະ r_2 ເທົ່າກັນ 0.08 ± 0.11 , MMA-2,4,5-TCPA ມີຄ່າ r_1 ເທົ່າກັນ 0.84 ± 0.01
ແລະ r_2 ເທົ່າກັນ 0.36 ± 0.05 , MMA-2,4,6-TCPA ມີຄ່າ r_1 ເທົ່າກັນ 0.58 ± 0.01 ແລະ r_2 ເທົ່າ
ກັນ 0.20 ± 0.05 , MMA-4-Cl-3-MPA ມີຄ່າ r_1 ເທົ່າກັນ 0.67 ± 0.02 ແລະ r_2 ເທົ່າກັນ
 0.33 ± 0.02 ແລະອັກວິດສິ່ງອຸປັນດີໄດ້ນໍາໄຍແລະລູວິສ ພຸນວ່າ MMA-PCPA ມີຄ່າ r_1 ເທົ່າກັນ 1.00
ແລະ r_2 ເທົ່າກັນ 0.08, MMA-2,4,5-TCPA ມີຄ່າ r_1 ເທົ່າກັນ 0.92 ແລະ r_2 ເທົ່າກັນ 0.42,
MMA-2,4,6-TCPA ມີຄ່າ r_1 ເທົ່າກັນ 0.63 ແລະ r_2 ເທົ່າກັນ 0.12 ແລະ MMA-4-Cl-3-MPA ມີຄ່າ r_1
ເທົ່າກັນ 0.64 ແລະ r_2 ເທົ່າກັນ 0.37 ປ່າຍກູງວ່າຄ່າອັດຮາສ່ວນຄວາມວ່ອງໄວຂອງນອນອນເນອວ໌ທີ່ສໍານັກພາຈາກທັງ
ສອງວິທີນັນສອດຄລອດັບກັນ

ສູນຊະກູມຮ່າຍກູມ

ຈຸດໆລັງການຮ່າຍກູມ

ການວິທີນັນ ເຄມ
ສາທາລະນະ ເຄມອັນທີບ
ປັດຈຸບັນ 2531

ລາຍນີ້ຂໍອ້ອນສິດ ໃກສະໜັກ
ລາຍນີ້ຂໍອ້ອາຈານຍົກ ໃກສະໜັກ

PENCHIT CHITNUMSUB : COPOLYMERIZATION OF THE FUNGICIDAL CHLOROPHENYL ACRYLATES WITH METHYL METHACRYLATE. THESIS ADVISOR : ASST.PROF. SUPAWAN TANTAYANON, PhD.

The four chlorophenyl acrylates, i.e., pentachlorophenyl acrylate (PCPA), 2,4,5-trichlorophenyl acrylate (2,4,5-TCPA), 2,4,6-trichlorophenyl acrylate (2,4,6-TCPA), and 4-chloro-3-methylphenyl acrylate (4-Cl-3-MPA) were synthesized in reasonable yield. The identification of these compounds were performed by the IR and NMR spectroscopy. Each of these chlorophenyl acrylates was copolymerized with methyl methacrylate (MMA), in benzene at 50° C initiated by α , α -azobisisobutyronitrile (AIBN). For each chlorophenyl acrylate, various monomer feeding ratios, usually from 0.1 to 0.7 mole fraction of the chlorophenyl acrylate, were used. For low conversion, the copolymer composition of each copolymer was then determined by UV-Visible spectroscopy using the corresponding fungicidal homo-polymer as a standard. For high conversion, the residual monomer in each reaction was, instead, monitored by gas-liquid chromatography.

Finally, the monomer reactivity ratios of each copolymer were determined by using two methods; Fineman-Ross and Mayo-Lewis method. The first method gave $r_1 = 1.07 \pm 0.04$, $r_2 = 0.08 \pm 0.11$ for MMA-PCPA; $r_1 = 0.84 \pm 0.01$, $r_2 = 0.36 \pm 0.05$ for MMA-2,4,5-TCPA; $r_1 = 0.58 \pm 0.01$, $r_2 = 0.20 \pm 0.05$ for MMA-2,4,6-TCPA; $r_1 = 0.67 \pm 0.02$, $r_2 = 0.33 \pm 0.02$ for MMA-4-Cl-3-MPA. Mayo-Lewis method yielded $r_1 = 1.00$, $r_2 = 0.08$ for MMA-PCPA; $r_1 = 0.92$, $r_2 = 0.42$ for MMA-2,4,5-TCPA; $r_1 = 0.63$, $r_2 = 0.12$ for MMA-2,4,6-TCPA and $r_1 = 0.64$, $r_2 = 0.37$ for MMA-4-Cl-3-MPA. The monomer reactivity ratios, as determined by both methods, are in reasonable agreement.

ศูนย์วิทยบริพัท จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

ภาควิชา เกมี
สาขาวิชา เคมีอินทรีย์
ปีการศึกษา 2531

ลาบมือชื่อนิติ พล.ร.ส. จ.ต.ค.น.พ.
ลาบมือชื่ออาจารย์ที่ปรึกษา Prof. Dr. Supawan



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This thesis was made possible with the assistance of several individuals. To all of them, the author wishes to express her profound gratitude and appreciation for their kind assistance. The author is especially indebted to her advisor, Assistant Professor Dr. Supawan Tantayanon, who counselled and guided her in this research, and who carefully and painstakingly edited the thesis; and to Dr. Supon Chotiwat who guides the author during the early part of this thesis work.

Special thanks is also due to the deepwell operators at the Scientific and Technological Research Equipment Center (STREC), Chulalongkorn University, who willingly offered assistance and to the author's friends who in one way or another contributed encouragement and assistance during the experimental phase of this thesis. She wishes to thank the thesis committees for their comments and valuable suggestions.

Finally, the author wishes to thank Graduate School, Chulalongkorn University for financial support in part for this thesis and Department of Chemistry for providing the laboratory, chemicals and equipments.



CONTENTS

	Pages
ABSTRACT IN THAI	iv
ABSTRACT IN ENGLISH	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	xii
LIST OF SCHEMES	xv
CHAPTER	
I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Copolymerization	1
1.2 Monomer Reactivity Ratio	2
1.3 A Controlled Release Fungicide Concept	4
1.4 Background on Polymer-Bound Fungicide	6
II EXPERIMENTALS	11
2.1 Chemicals and Instruments	11
2.2 Syntheses of the Chlorophenyl Acrylate Monomers	12
2.2.1 General Procedure	12
2.2.1.1 Pentachlorophenyl Acrylate (PCPA) ...	12
2.2.1.2 2,4,5-Trichlorophenyl Acrylate (2,4,5-TCPA) ..	13
2.2.1.3 2,4,6-Trichlorophenyl Acrylate (2,4,6-TCPA) ..	14
2.2.1.4 4-Chloro-3-Methylphenyl Acrylate (4-Cl-3-MPA) ..	14

	Pages
2.3 Homopolymerization of the Chlorophenyl Acrylate	
Monomers	15
2.4 Copolymerization of the Chlorophenyl Acrylate Monomer	
and Methyl Methacrylate	16
2.4.1 Low-Conversion Copolymerization	16
2.4.2 High-Conversion Copolymerization	22
2.5 Determination of Copolymer Composition by UV-Visible	
spectroscopy	22
2.6 Determination of Monomer Feed Composition by Gas-	
Liquid Chromatography	31
 III RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	 39
3.1 Synthesis of the Chlorophenyl Acrylates	39
3.2 Structural Identification of the Synthesized Chloro-	
phenyl Acrylates	41
3.3 Homopolymerization of the Chlorophenyl Acrylate	
Monomer	42
3.4 Copolymerization of the Chlorophenyl Acrylate and	
Methyl Methacrylate	45
3.4.1 Low-Conversion Copolymerization	45
3.4.2 High-Conversion Copolymerization	53
3.5 Determination of Copolymer Composition	53
3.5.1 Pentachlorophenyl Acrylate in Methyl Metha-	
crylate-Pentachlorophenyl Acrylate Copolymer	55
3.5.2 The Other Chlorophenyl Acrylate in the	
Corresponding Copolymer	56

	Pages
3.6 Determination of Monomer Feed Composition	65
3.6.1 The Chlorophenyl Acrylate and Methyl Methacrylate	67
3.7 Evaluation of Monomer Reactivity Ratios of the Chlorophenyl Acrylate and Methyl Methacrylate	74
3.7.1 The Fineman-Ross Method	74
3.7.1.1 Pentachlorophenyl Acrylate and Methyl Methacrylate	74
3.7.1.2 2,4,5-Trichlorophenyl Acrylate and Methyl Methacrylate	76
3.7.1.3 2,4,6-Trichlorophenyl Acrylate and Methyl Methacrylate	77
3.7.1.4 4-Chloro-3-Methylphenyl Acrylate and Methyl Methacrylate	78
3.7.2 The Mayo-Lewis Method	95
3.7.2.1 Pentachlorophenyl Acrylate and Methyl Methacrylate	95
3.7.2.2 2,4,5-Trichlorophenyl Acrylate and Methyl Methacrylate	96
3.7.2.3 2,4,6-Trichlorophenyl Acrylate and Methyl Methacrylate	96
3.7.2.4 4-Chloro-3-Methylphenyl Acrylate and Methyl Methacrylate	97
IV CONCLUSION	106

	Pages
REFERENCES	108
APPENDIX I	114
APPENDIX II	117
APPENDIX III	120
VITA	124



ศูนย์วิทยบริพัทกร จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

LIST OF TABLES

Table		pages
2.1	Homopolymerization data of the chlorophenyl acrylates	16
2.2	Data of copolymerization of pentachlorophenyl acrylate and methyl methacrylate	18
2.3	Data of copolymerization of 2,4,5-trichlorophenyl acrylate and methyl methacrylate	19
2.4	Data of copolymerization of 2,4,6-trichlorophenyl acrylate and methyl methacrylate	20
2.5	Data of copolymerization of 4-chloro-3-methylphenyl acrylate and methyl methacrylate	21
2.6	Relationship between concentration and ultraviolet absorption of PCPA	23
2.7	Relationship between concentration and ultraviolet absorption of poly (PCPA- <u>co</u> -MMA)	24
2.8	Relationship between concentration and ultraviolet absorption of poly (2,4,5-TCPA)	25
2.9	Relationship between concentration and ultraviolet absorption of poly (2,4,5-TCPA- <u>co</u> -MMA)	26
2.10	Relationship between concentration and ultraviolet absorption of poly (2,4,6-TPCA)	27
2.11	Relationship between concentration and ultraviolet absorption of poly (2,4,6-TCPA- <u>co</u> -MMA)	28
2.12	Relationship between concentration and ultraviolet absorption of poly (4-C1-3-MPA)	29

Table	pages
2.13 Relationship between concentration and ultraviolet absorption of poly (4-Cl-3-MPA- <u>co</u> -MMA)	30
2.14 Relationship between concentration and peak area of the standard pentachlorophenyl acrylate and methyl methacrylate .	32
2.15 Relationship between concentration and peak area of the standard 2,4,5-trichlorophenyl acrylate and methyl methacrylate	33
2.16 Relationship between concentration and peak area of the standard 2,4,6-trichlorophenyl acrylate and methyl methacrylate	34
2.17 Relationship between concentration and peak area of the standard 4-chloro-3-methylphenyl acrylate and methyl methacrylate	35
2.18 GLC analytical datas of the copolymerization of MMA with PCPA	36
2.19 GLC analytical datas of the copolymerization of MMA with 2,4,5-TCPA	37
2.20 GLC analytical datas of the copolymerization of MMA with 2,4,6-TCPA	38
2.21 GLC analytical datas of the copolymerization of MMA with 4-Cl-3-MPA	38
 3.1 The chlorophenyl acrylates	40
3.2 The incorporation of the PCPA monomer into the MMA-PCPA copolymer	61
3.3 The incorporation of the 2,4,5-TCPA monomer into the MMA-2,4,5-TCPA copolymer	62
3.4 The incorporation of the 2,4,6-TCPA monomer into the MMA-2,4,6-TCPA copolymer	63

Table	pages
3.5 The incorporation of the 4-Cl-3-MPA monomer into the MMA-4-Cl-3-MPA copolymer	64
3.6 Retention time	66
3.7 Monomer feed compositions of the copolymerization of methyl methacrylate (M_1) and pentachlorophenyl acrylate (M_2)	70
3.8 Monomer feed compositions of the copolymerization of methyl methacrylate (M_1) and 2,4,5-trichlorophenyl acrylate (M_2) ..	71
3.9 Monomer feed compositions of the copolymerization of methyl methacrylate (M_1) and 2,4,6-trichlorophenyl acrylate (M_2) ..	72
3.10 Monomer feed compositions of the copolymerization of methyl methacrylate (M_1) and 4-chloro-3-methylphenyl acrylate (M_2)..	73
3.11 Variables for the evaluation of the reactivity ratios of the MMA-PCPA copolymer by the Fineman-Ross Method	79
3.12 Low-conversion copolymerization of pentachlorophenyl acrylate (M_2) and methyl methacrylate (M_1)	81
3.13 Variables for the evaluation of the reactivity ratios of the MMA-2,4,5-TCPA copolymer by the Fineman-Ross Method	83
3.14 Low-conversion copolymerization of 2,4,5-trichlorophenyl acrylate (M_2) and methyl methacrylate (M_1)	85
3.15 Variables for the evaluation of the reactivity ratios of the MMA-2,4,6-TCPA copolymer by the Fineman-Ross Method	87
3.16 Low-conversion copolymerization of 2,4,6-trichlorophenyl acrylate (M_2) and methyl methacrylate (M_1)	89
3.17 Variables for the evaluation of the reactivity ratios of the MMA-4-Cl-3-MPA copolymer by the Fineman-Ross Method	91

Table	pages
3.18 Low-conversion copolymerization of 4-chloro-3-methylphenyl acrylate (M_2) and methyl methacrylate (M_1)	93
3.19 Linear equation of Mayo-Lewis plot from the copolymerization of MMA (M_1) and PCPA (M_2)	98
3.20 Linear equation of Mayo-Lewis plot from the copolymerization of MMA (M_1) and 2,4,5-TCPA (M_2)	101
3.21 Linear equation of Mayo-Lewis plot from the copolymerization of MMA (M_1) and 2,4,6-TCPA (M_2)	102
3.22 Linear equation of Mayo-Lewis plot from the copolymerization of MMA (M_1) and 4-Cl-3-MPA (M_2)	104
4.1 Monomer reactivity ratios of methyl methacrylate (M_1) and the chlorophenyl acrylate (M_2)	107



ศูนย์วิทยบริพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	pages
1.1 Controlled release by chemical attachment	7
1.2 Rate of loss of free fungicide and controlled release fungicide	7
1.3 Comparison of level and duration of effectiveness of conventional and controlled release fungicide	8
2.1 Concentration-absorption profile of PCPA	23
2.2 Concentration-absorption profile of poly (2,4,5-TCPA)	25
2.3 Concentration-absorption profile of poly (2,4,6-TCPA)	27
2.4 Concentration-absorption profile of poly (4-Cl-3-MPA)	29
2.5 Concentration-area profile of MMA and PCPA	32
2.6 Concentration-area profile of MMA and 2,4,5-TCPA	33
2.7 Concentration-area profile of MMA and 2,4,6-TCPA	34
2.8 Concentration-area profile of MMA and 4-Cl-3-MPA	35
3.1 IR spectrum of poly (PCPA)	43
3.2 IR spectrum of poly (2,4,5-TCPA)	43
3.3 IR spectrum of poly (2,4,6-TCPA)	44
3.4 IR spectrum of poly (4-Cl-3-MPA)	44
3.5 IR spectrum of poly (PCPA- <u>co</u> -MMA) PC-1-I	48
3.6 IR spectrum of poly (PCPA- <u>co</u> -MMA) PC-1-V	48
3.7 IR spectrum of poly (2,4,5-TCPA- <u>co</u> -MMA) TC-1-IV	49
3.8 IR spectrum of poly (2,4,5-TCPA- <u>co</u> -MMA) TC-1-VI	49
3.9 IR spectrum of poly (2,4,6-TCPA- <u>co</u> -MMA) TP-1-V	50
3.10 IR spectrum of poly (2,4,6-TCPA- <u>co</u> -MMA) TP-1-VII	50

Figure	pages
3.11 IR spectrum of poly (4-Cl-3-MPA- <u>co</u> -MMA) CM-1-II	51
3.12 IR spectrum of poly (4-Cl-3-MPA- <u>co</u> -MMA) CM-1-V	51
3.13 IR spectrum of poly (MMA)	52
3.14 UV spectra of PCPA and poly (PCPA- <u>co</u> -MMA)	57
3.15 UV spectra of poly (2,4,5-TCPA) and poly (2,4,5-TCPA- <u>co</u> -MMA)	58
3.16 UV spectra of poly (2,4,6-TCPA) and poly (2,4,6-TCPA- <u>co</u> -MMA)	59
3.17 UV spectra of poly (4-Cl-3-MPA) and poly (4-Cl-3-MPA- <u>co</u> -MMA)	60
3.18 Chromatogram of PCPA and MMA mixture	68
3.19 Chromatogram of 2,4,5-TCPA and MMA mixture	68
3.20 Chromatogram of 2,4,6-TCPA and MMA mixture	69
3.21 Chromatogram of 4-Cl-3-MPA and MMA mixture	69
3.22 Fineman-Ross plot: f^2/F versus $f(F-1)/F$ of the MMA-PCPA copolymer	80
3.23 Copolymer composition curve for the copolymerization of MMA and PCPA in benzene at 50°C	82
3.24 Fineman-Ross plot: f^2/F versus $f(F-1)/F$ of the MMA-2,4,5-TCPA copolymer	84
3.25 Copolymer composition curve for the copolymerization of MMA and 2,4,5-TCPA in benzene at 50°C	86
3.26 Fineman-Ross plot: f^2/F versus $f(F-1)/F$ of the MMA-2,4,6-TCPA copolymer	88
3.27 Copolymer composition curve for the copolymerization of MMA and 2,4,6-TCPA in benzene at 50°C	90
3.28 Fineman-Ross plot: f^2/F versus $f(F-1)/F$ of the MMA-4-Cl-3-MPA copolymer	92

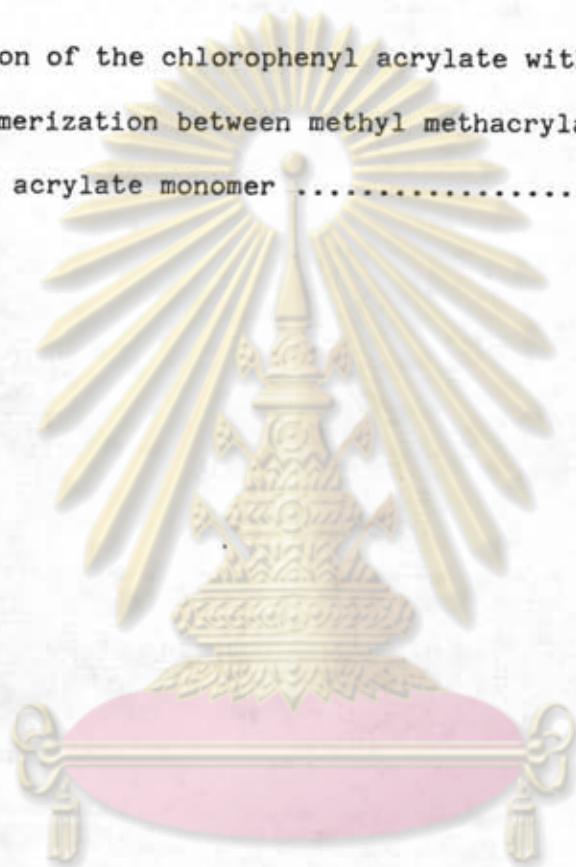
Figure	pages
3.29 Copolymer composition curve for the copolymerization of MMA and 4-Cl-3-MPA in benzene at 50° C	94
3.30 Mayo-Lewis plot: high-covergence data for MMA-PCPA copolymers	99
3.31 Mayo-Lewis plot: high-covergence data for MMA-2,4,5-TCPA copolymers	101
3.32 Mayo-Lewis plot: high-covergence data for MMA-2,4,6-TCPA copolymers	103
3.33 Mayo-Lewis plot: high-covergence data for MMA-4-Cl-3-MPA copolymers	105



**ศูนย์วิทยบริการ
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย**

LIST OF SCHEMES

Schemes		pages
1.1 A polymer releasing fungicide on attack by fungi		8
3.1 Reaction of the chlorophenyl acrylate with acryloyl chloride		39
3.3 Copolymerization between methyl methacrylate and the chloro-phenyl acrylate monomer		45



ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย