

บรรณานุกรม

ภาษาไทย

หนังสือ

วัชรารักษ์ สุริยาภิวัดน์. สถิติเบื้องต้นและการวิเคราะห์ข้อมูลทางวิทยาศาสตร์.

กรุงเทพมหานคร: สำนักพิมพ์จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย, 2529.

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การแจกแจงแบบปกติ ที่ค่าไคสแควร์จากการทดสอบภาวะสารูปสันติที่มีค่าต่ำสุด"

วิทยานิพนธ์ปริญญามหาบัณฑิต แผนกวิชาสถิติ บัณฑิตวิทยาลัย จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย,

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ภาคผนวก ก

ตารางที่ 1 Coefficients (  $a_{n+1-i}$  ) of the W Test for Normality,

for  $n = 2(1)50$

$i \backslash n$	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0.7071	0.7071	0.6572	0.6646	0.6431	0.6233	0.6052	0.5888	0.5739	
2	—	-0.0000	-1.677	-2.413	-2.806	-3.031	-3.164	-3.244	-3.291	
3	—	—	—	-0.0000	-0.975	-1.401	-1.743	-1.976	-2.141	
4	—	—	—	—	—	-0.0000	-0.561	-0.947	-1.224	
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-0.0000	-0.399	
$i \backslash n$	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	0.5601	0.5473	0.5359	0.5251	0.5150	0.5056	0.4963	0.4886	0.4808	0.4734
2	-3.315	-3.325	-3.325	-3.318	-3.306	-3.290	-3.273	-3.253	-3.232	-3.211
3	-2.260	-2.347	-2.412	-2.460	-2.495	-2.521	-2.540	-2.553	-2.561	-2.565
4	-1.429	-1.586	-1.707	-1.802	-1.878	-1.939	-1.988	-2.027	-2.059	-2.085
5	-0.695	-0.922	-1.099	-1.240	-1.353	-1.447	-1.524	-1.587	-1.641	-1.686
6	0.0000	0.0303	0.0539	0.0727	0.0880	0.1005	0.1109	0.1197	0.1271	0.1334
7	—	—	-0.0000	-0.240	-0.433	-0.593	-0.725	-0.837	-0.932	-1.013
8	—	—	—	—	-0.0000	-0.196	-0.359	-0.496	-0.612	-0.711
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	-0.0000	-0.163	-0.303	-0.422
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-0.0000	-0.140
$i \backslash n$	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
1	0.4643	0.4590	0.4542	0.4493	0.4450	0.4407	0.4366	0.4328	0.4291	0.4254
2	-3.185	-3.156	-3.126	-3.098	-3.069	-3.043	-3.018	-2.992	-2.968	-2.944
3	-2.578	-2.571	-2.563	-2.554	-2.543	-2.533	-2.522	-2.510	-2.499	-2.487
4	-2.119	-2.131	-2.139	-2.145	-2.148	-2.151	-2.152	-2.151	-2.150	-2.148
5	-1.736	-1.764	-1.787	-1.807	-1.822	-1.836	-1.848	-1.857	-1.864	-1.870
6	0.1399	0.1443	0.1480	0.1512	0.1539	0.1563	0.1584	0.1601	0.1616	0.1630
7	-1.092	-1.150	-1.201	-1.245	-1.283	-1.316	-1.346	-1.372	-1.395	-1.415
8	-0.804	-0.878	-0.941	-0.997	-1.046	-1.089	-1.128	-1.162	-1.192	-1.219
9	-0.530	-0.618	-0.696	-0.764	-0.823	-0.876	-0.923	-0.965	-1.002	-1.036
10	-0.263	-0.368	-0.459	-0.539	-0.610	-0.672	-0.728	-0.778	-0.822	-0.862
11	0.0000	0.0122	0.0228	0.0321	0.0403	0.0476	0.0540	0.0598	0.0650	0.0697
12	—	—	-0.0000	-0.107	-0.200	-0.284	-0.358	-0.424	-0.483	-0.537
13	—	—	—	—	-0.0000	-0.094	-0.178	-0.253	-0.320	-0.381
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	-0.0000	-0.084	-0.159	-0.227
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-0.0000	-0.076

## ตารางที่ 1 (ต่อ)

$\frac{n}{i}$	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1	0.4220	0.4188	0.4156	0.4127	0.4096	0.4068	0.4040	0.4015	0.3989	0.3964
2	-2921	-2893	-2876	-2854	-2834	-2813	-2794	-2774	-2755	-2737
3	-2475	-2463	-2451	-2439	-2427	-2415	-2403	-2391	-2380	-2368
4	-2145	-2141	-2137	-2132	-2127	-2121	-2116	-2110	-2104	-2098
5	-1874	-1878	-1880	-1882	-1883	-1883	-1883	-1881	-1880	-1878
6	0.1641	0.1651	0.1660	0.1667	0.1673	0.1678	0.1683	0.1686	0.1689	0.1691
7	-1433	-1449	-1463	-1475	-1487	-1496	-1505	-1513	-1520	-1526
8	-1243	-1265	-1284	-1301	-1317	-1331	-1344	-1356	-1366	-1376
9	-1066	-1093	-1118	-1140	-1160	-1179	-1196	-1211	-1225	-1237
10	-0399	-0931	-0961	-0988	-1013	-1036	-1056	-1075	-1092	-1108
11	0.0739	0.0777	0.0812	0.0844	0.0873	0.0900	0.0924	0.0947	0.0967	0.0986
12	-0585	-0629	-0669	-0706	-0739	-0770	-0793	-0824	-0848	-0870
13	-0435	-0485	-0530	-0572	-0610	-0645	-0677	-0706	-0733	-0759
14	-0289	-0344	-0395	-0441	-0484	-0523	-0559	-0592	-0622	-0651
15	-0144	-0206	-0262	-0314	-0361	-0404	-0444	-0481	-0515	-0546
16	0.0000	0.0068	0.0131	0.0187	0.0239	0.0287	0.0331	0.0372	0.0409	0.0444
17	—	—	-0000	-0062	-0119	-0172	-0220	-0264	-0305	-0343
18	—	—	—	—	-0000	-0057	-0110	-0158	-0203	-0244
19	—	—	—	—	—	—	-0000	-0053	-0101	-0146
20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-0000	-0049
$\frac{n}{i}$	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
1	0.3940	0.3917	0.3894	0.3872	0.3850	0.3830	0.3808	0.3789	0.3770	0.3751
2	-2719	-2701	-2684	-2667	-2651	-2635	-2620	-2604	-2589	-2574
3	-2357	-2345	-2334	-2323	-2313	-2302	-2291	-2281	-2271	-2260
4	-2091	-2085	-2078	-2072	-2065	-2058	-2052	-2045	-2038	-2032
5	-1876	-1874	-1871	-1868	-1865	-1862	-1859	-1855	-1851	-1847
6	0.1693	0.1694	0.1695	0.1695	0.1695	0.1695	0.1695	0.1693	0.1692	0.1691
7	-1531	-1535	-1539	-1542	-1545	-1548	-1550	-1551	-1553	-1554
8	-1384	-1392	-1398	-1405	-1410	-1415	-1420	-1423	-1427	-1430
9	-1249	-1259	-1269	-1278	-1286	-1293	-1300	-1306	-1312	-1317
10	-1123	-1136	-1149	-1160	-1170	-1180	-1189	-1197	-1205	-1212
11	0.1004	0.1020	0.1035	0.1049	0.1062	0.1073	0.1085	0.1095	0.1105	0.1113
12	-0891	-0909	-0927	-0943	-0959	-0972	-0986	-0998	-1010	-1020
13	-0782	-0804	-0824	-0842	-0860	-0876	-0892	-0906	-0919	-0932
14	-0677	-0701	-0724	-0745	-0765	-0783	-0801	-0817	-0832	-0846
15	-0575	-0602	-0628	-0651	-0673	-0694	-0713	-0731	-0748	-0764
16	0.0476	0.0506	0.0534	0.0560	0.0584	0.0607	0.0628	0.0648	0.0667	0.0685
17	-0379	-0411	-0442	-0471	-0497	-0522	-0546	-0568	-0588	-0608
18	-0283	-0318	-0352	-0383	-0412	-0439	-0465	-0489	-0511	-0532
19	-0188	-0227	-0263	-0296	-0328	-0357	-0385	-0411	-0436	-0459
20	-0094	-0136	-0175	-0211	-0245	-0277	-0307	-0335	-0361	-0386
21	0.0000	0.0045	0.0087	0.0126	0.0163	0.0197	0.0229	0.0259	0.0288	0.0314
22	—	—	-0000	-0042	-0081	-0118	-0153	-0185	-0215	-0244
23	—	—	—	—	-0000	-0039	-0076	-0111	-0143	-0174
24	—	—	—	—	—	—	-0000	-0037	-0071	-0104
25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-0000	-0035

ตารางที่ 2 Percentage Points of the W Test\* for n = 3(1)50

n	Level								
	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.50	0.90	0.95	0.98	0.99
3	0.753	0.756	0.767	0.789	0.959	0.998	0.999	1.000	1.000
4	.687	.707	.748	.792	.935	.987	.992	.996	.997
5	.686	.715	.762	.806	.927	.979	.986	.991	.993
6	0.713	0.743	0.788	0.826	0.927	0.974	0.981	0.986	0.989
7	.730	.760	.803	.838	.928	.972	.979	.985	.988
8	.749	.778	.818	.851	.932	.972	.978	.984	.987
9	.764	.791	.829	.859	.935	.972	.978	.984	.986
10	.781	.806	.842	.869	.938	.972	.978	.983	.986
11	0.792	0.817	0.850	0.876	0.940	0.973	0.979	0.984	0.986
12	.805	.828	.859	.883	.943	.973	.979	.984	.986
13	.814	.837	.866	.889	.945	.974	.979	.984	.986
14	.825	.846	.874	.895	.947	.975	.980	.984	.986
15	.835	.855	.881	.901	.950	.975	.980	.984	.987
16	0.844	0.863	0.887	0.906	0.952	0.976	0.981	0.985	0.987
17	.851	.869	.892	.910	.954	.977	.981	.985	.987
18	.858	.874	.897	.914	.956	.978	.982	.986	.988
19	.863	.879	.901	.917	.957	.978	.982	.986	.988
20	.868	.884	.905	.920	.959	.979	.983	.986	.988
21	0.873	0.888	0.908	0.923	0.960	0.980	0.983	0.987	0.989
22	.878	.892	.911	.926	.961	.980	.984	.987	.989
23	.881	.895	.914	.928	.962	.981	.984	.987	.989
24	.884	.898	.916	.930	.963	.981	.984	.987	.989
25	.888	.901	.918	.931	.964	.981	.985	.988	.989
26	0.891	0.904	0.920	0.933	0.965	0.982	0.985	0.988	0.989
27	.894	.906	.923	.935	.965	.982	.985	.988	.990
28	.896	.908	.924	.936	.966	.982	.985	.988	.990
29	.898	.910	.926	.937	.966	.982	.985	.988	.990
30	.900	.912	.927	.939	.967	.983	.985	.988	.990
31	0.902	0.914	0.929	0.940	0.967	0.983	0.986	0.988	0.990
32	.904	.915	.930	.941	.968	.983	.986	.988	.990
33	.906	.917	.931	.942	.968	.983	.986	.989	.990
34	.908	.919	.933	.943	.969	.983	.986	.989	.990
35	.910	.920	.934	.944	.969	.984	.986	.989	.990
36	0.912	0.922	0.935	0.945	0.970	0.984	0.986	0.989	0.990
37	.914	.924	.936	.946	.970	.984	.987	.989	.990
38	.916	.925	.938	.947	.971	.984	.987	.989	.990
39	.917	.927	.939	.948	.971	.984	.987	.989	.991
40	.919	.928	.940	.949	.972	.985	.987	.989	.991
41	0.920	0.929	0.941	0.950	0.972	0.985	0.987	0.989	0.991
42	.922	.930	.942	.951	.972	.985	.987	.989	.991
43	.923	.932	.943	.951	.973	.985	.987	.990	.991
44	.924	.933	.944	.952	.973	.985	.987	.990	.991
45	.926	.934	.945	.953	.973	.985	.988	.990	.991
46	0.927	0.935	0.945	0.953	0.974	0.985	0.988	0.990	0.991
47	.928	.936	.946	.954	.974	.985	.988	.990	.991
48	.929	.937	.947	.954	.974	.985	.988	.990	.991
49	.929	.937	.947	.955	.974	.985	.988	.990	.991
50	.930	.938	.947	.955	.974	.985	.988	.990	.991

\* Based on fitted Johnson (1949)  $S_B$  approximation, see Shapiro & Wilk (1965a) for details.



ตารางที่ 3 Percentage Points of the Test for Normality,  
 $\mu$  and  $\sigma^2$  unknown

Statistic T	Modified form T*	Percentage Points for T*				
		15.0	10.0	5.0	2.5	1.0
D	$D(\sqrt{n}-0.01+0.85/\sqrt{n})$	0.775	0.819	0.895	0.955	1.035
V	$V(\sqrt{n}+0.05+0.82/\sqrt{n})$	1.320	1.386	1.489	1.585	1.693
$W^2$	$W^2(1+0.5/n)$	0.091	0.104	0.126	0.148	0.178
$U^2$	$U^2(1+0.16/n)$	0.085	0.096	0.116	0.136	0.163
$A^2$	$A^2(1+4/n-25/n^2)$	0.576	0.656	0.787	0.918	1.092

ตารางที่ 4 Percentage Points of the D Test for Normality

Sample size (N)	.20	.15	.10	.05	.01
1	.900	.925	.950	.975	.995
2	.684	.726	.776	.842	.929
3	.565	.597	.642	.708	.828
4	.494	.525	.564	.624	.733
5	.446	.474	.510	.565	.669
6	.410	.436	.470	.521	.618
7	.381	.405	.438	.486	.577
8	.358	.381	.411	.457	.543
9	.339	.360	.388	.432	.514
10	.322	.342	.368	.410	.490
11	.307	.326	.352	.391	.468
12	.295	.313	.338	.375	.450
13	.284	.302	.325	.361	.433
14	.274	.292	.314	.349	.418
15	.266	.283	.304	.338	.404
16	.258	.274	.295	.328	.392
17	.250	.266	.286	.318	.381
18	.244	.259	.278	.309	.371
19	.237	.252	.272	.301	.363
20	.231	.246	.264	.294	.356
25	.21	.22	.24	.27	.32
30	.19	.20	.22	.24	.29
35	.18	.19	.21	.23	.27
Over 35	$\frac{1.07}{\sqrt{N}}$	$\frac{1.14}{\sqrt{N}}$	$\frac{1.22}{\sqrt{N}}$	$\frac{1.36}{\sqrt{N}}$	$\frac{1.63}{\sqrt{N}}$

ตารางที่ 5 Table for testing kurtosis

(Percentage points of the distribution of  $b_2 = m_4/m_2^2$ )<sup>a</sup>

Size of Sample $n$	Percentage Points				Size of Sample $n$	Percentage Points			
	Upper 1%	Upper 5%	Lower 5%	Lower 1%		Upper 1%	Upper 5%	Lower 5%	Lower 1%
50	4.88	3.99	2.15	1.95	600	3.54	3.34	2.70	2.60
75	4.59	3.87	2.27	2.08	650	3.52	3.33	2.71	2.61
100	4.39	3.77	2.35	2.18	700	3.50	3.31	2.72	2.62
125	4.24	3.71	2.40	2.24	750	3.48	3.30	2.73	2.64
150	4.13	3.65	2.45	2.29	800	3.46	3.29	2.74	2.65
					850	3.45	3.28	2.74	2.66
200	3.98	3.57	2.51	2.37	900	3.43	3.28	2.75	2.66
250	3.87	3.52	2.55	2.42	950	3.42	3.27	2.76	2.67
300	3.79	3.47	2.59	2.46	1000	3.41	3.26	2.76	2.68
350	3.72	3.44	2.62	2.50					
400	3.67	3.41	2.64	2.52	1200	3.37	3.24	2.78	2.71
450	3.63	3.39	2.66	2.55	1400	3.34	3.22	2.80	2.72
500	3.60	3.37	2.67	2.57	1600	3.32	3.21	2.81	2.74
550	3.57	3.35	2.69	2.58	1800	3.30	3.20	2.82	2.76
600	3.54	3.34	2.70	2.60	2000	3.28	3.18	2.83	2.77

<sup>a</sup> Reproduced from Table 34 C of *Tables for Statisticians and Biometricians*, by permission of Dr. E. S. Pearson and the *Biometrika* Trustees.

ตารางที่ 6 Table for test skewness

(One-tailed percentage points of the distribution of  $\sqrt{b_1} = g_1 = m_3/m_2^{3/2}$ )<sup>a</sup>

Size of Sample $n$	Percentage Points		Standard Deviation	Size of Sample $n$	Percentage Points		Standard Deviation
	5%	1%			5%	1%	
25	0.711	1.061	.4354	100	0.389	0.567	.2377
30	0.662	0.986	.4052	125	0.350	0.508	.2139
35	0.621	0.923	.3804	150	0.321	0.464	.1961
40	0.587	0.870	.3596	175	0.298	0.430	.1820
45	0.558	0.825	.3418	200	0.280	0.403	.1706
50	0.534	0.787	.3264				
				250	0.251	0.360	.1531
60	0.492	0.723	.3009	300	0.230	0.329	.1400
70	0.459	0.673	.2806	350	0.213	0.305	.1298
80	0.432	0.631	.2638	400	0.200	0.285	.1216
90	0.409	0.596	.2498	450	0.188	0.269	.1147
100	0.389	0.567	.2377	500	0.179	0.255	.1089

<sup>a</sup> Since the distribution of  $\sqrt{b_1}$  is symmetrical about zero, the percentage points represent 10% and 2% two-tailed values. Reproduced from Table 34 B of *Tables for Statisticians and Biometricians*, Vol. 1, by permission of Dr. E. S. Pearson and the *Biometrika* Trustees.

ตารางที่ 7 Lambda Parameters for Given Values of Skewness ( $\alpha_3$ ) and Kurtosis ( $\alpha_4$ ) when  $\mu = 0$  and  $\sigma^2 = 1$

$\alpha_3 = 0.0$					$\alpha_3 = 0.05$					$\alpha_3 = 0.10$				
$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4
1.8	.0	.5774	1.0000	1.0000	1.8	-1.703	.2861	.0000	-.9502*	1.8	-1.678	.2835	.0000*	.9071*
2.0	.0	.4952	.5843	.5843	2.0	-1.229	.3122	.0505	.7603	2.0	-1.271	.3028	.0412	.7373
2.2	.0	.4197	.4092	.4092	2.2	-.802	.3314	.1128	.5802	2.2	-.872	.3177	.0941	.5700
2.4	.0	.3533	.3032	.3032	2.4	-.375	.3328	.1876	.3941	2.4	-.515	.3164	.1477	.4116
2.6	.0	.2949	.2303	.2303	2.6	-.143	.2924	.1973	.2605	2.6	-.269	.2863	.1678	.2831
2.8	.0	.2433	.1765	.1765	2.8	-.083	.2429	.1625	.1903	2.8	-.164	.2417	.1486	.2033
3.0	.0	.1974	.1349	.1349	3.0	-.059	.1975	.1276	.1425	3.0	-.117	.1977	.1205	.1503
3.2	.0	.1563	.1016	.1016	3.2	-.046	.1565	.0974	.1061	3.2	-.092	.1572	.0936	.1111
3.4	.0	.1191	.0742	.0742	3.4	-.038	.1194	.0718	.0770	3.4	-.076	.1203	.0698	.0803
3.6	.0	.0852	.0512	.0512	3.6	-.033	.0856	.0499	.0530	3.6	-.065	.0866	.0490	.0552
3.8	.0	.0545	.0317	.0317	3.8	-.027	.0548	.0311	.0327	3.8	-.057	.0558	.0308	.0342
4.0	.0	.0262	.0148	.0148	4.0	-.026	.0264	.0146	.0153	4.0	-.049	.0276	.0149	.0163
4.1	.0	.0128	.0140*	.0140*	4.1	-.024	.0132	.0148*	.0154*	4.1	-.048	.0142	.0142	.0136*
4.2	.0	-.0659*	-.0363*	-.0363*	4.2	-.024	-.0704*	.0380*	.0397*	4.2	-.046	.1440*	.0762*	.0828*
4.3	.0	-.0123	-.0706*	-.0706*	4.3	-.022	-.0120	-.0386*	-.0663*	4.3	-.044	-.0109	-.0703*	-.0617*
4.4	.0	-.0241	-.0130	-.0130	4.4	-.022	-.0238	-.0126	-.0131	4.4	-.041	-.0227	-.0118	-.0127
4.6	.0	-.0466	-.0246	-.0246	4.6	-.018	-.0462	-.0240	-.0248	4.6	-.037	-.0452	-.0231	-.0247
4.8	.0	-.0676	-.0350	-.0350	4.8	-.019	-.0671	-.0354	-.0354	4.8	-.036	-.0661	-.0332	-.0354
5.0	.0	-.0870	-.0443	-.0443	5.0	-.016	-.0867	-.0435	-.0448	5.0	-.033	-.0857	-.0424	-.0450
5.2	.0	-.1053	-.0528	-.0528	5.2	-.016	-.1050	-.0519	-.0534	5.2	-.032	-.1040	-.0507	-.0537
5.4	.0	-.1227	-.0606	-.0606	5.4	-.015	-.1222	-.0596	-.0612	5.4	-.030	-.1213	-.0584	-.0616
5.6	.0	-.1389	-.0677	-.0677	5.6	-.014	-.1386	-.0667	-.0684	5.6	-.028	-.1375	-.0654	-.0688
5.8	.0	-.1541	-.0742	-.0742	5.8	-.014	-.1538	-.0731	-.0750	5.8	-.027	-.1530	-.0719	-.0755
6.0	.0	-.1686	-.0802	-.0802	6.0	-.013	-.1682	-.0791	-.0810	6.0	-.027	-.1674	-.0778	-.0816
6.2	.0	-.1823	-.0858	-.0858	6.2	-.012	-.1820	-.0847	-.0866	6.2	-.025	-.1811	-.0834	-.0872
6.4	.0	-.1954	-.0910	-.0910	6.4	-.012	-.1950	-.0899	-.0918	6.4	-.024	-.1943	-.0886	-.0925
6.6	.0	-.2077	-.0958	-.0958	6.6	-.012	-.2074	-.0947	-.0967	6.6	-.023	-.2066	-.0934	-.0973
6.8	.0	-.2194	-.1003	-.1003	6.8	-.011	-.2192	-.0992	-.1012	6.8	-.023	-.2184	-.0979	-.1019
7.0	.0	-.2306	-.1045	-.1045	7.0	-.011	-.2303	-.1034	-.1054	7.0	-.022	-.2297	-.1021	-.1062
7.2	.0	-.2414	-.1085	-.1085	7.2	-.010	-.2411	-.1074	-.1094	7.2	-.021	-.2405	-.1061	-.1102
7.4	.0	-.2518	-.1123	-.1123	7.4	-.010	-.2515	-.1112	-.1132	7.4	-.020	-.2507	-.1099	-.1139
7.6	.0	-.2615	-.1158	-.1158	7.6	-.009	-.2613	-.1147	-.1167	7.6	-.020	-.2606	-.1134	-.1175
7.8	.0	-.2709	-.1191	-.1191	7.8	-.009	-.2707	-.1180	-.1201	7.8	-.020	-.2699	-.1167	-.1208
8.0	.0	-.2800	-.1223	-.1223	8.0	-.008	-.2797	-.1212	-.1232	8.0	-.019	-.2791	-.1199	-.1240
8.2	.0	-.2887	-.1253	-.1253	8.2	-.006	-.2884	-.1242	-.1262	8.2	-.019	-.2878	-.1229	-.1270
8.4	.0	-.2969	-.1281	-.1281	8.4	-.006	-.2966	-.1270	-.1291	8.4	-.018	-.2961	-.1258	-.1298
8.6	.0	-.3050	-.1308	-.1308	8.6	-.006	-.3048	-.1297	-.1318	8.6	-.017	-.3041	-.1285	-.1325
8.8	.0	-.3128	-.1334	-.1334	8.8	-.005	-.3125	-.1323	-.1343	8.8	-.017	-.3119	-.1311	-.1351
9.0	.0	-.3203	-.1359	-.1359	9.0	-.005	-.3201	-.1348	-.1368	9.0	-.017	-.3193	-.1335	-.1376
$\alpha_3 = 0.15$					$\alpha_3 = 0.20$					$\alpha_3 = 0.25$				
$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4
1.8	-1.655	.2811	.0000*	.8700*	2.0	-1.387	.2841	.0212	.7090	2.0	-1.465	.2748	.0105	.7034
2.0	-1.323	.2934	.0314	.7204	2.2	-1.011	.2947	.0638	.5571	2.2	-1.084	.2847	.0506	.5548
2.2	-.940	.3056	.0782	.5623	2.4	-.706	.2919	.1013	.4246	2.4	-.790	.2820	.0843	.4294
2.4	-.617	.3031	.1215	.4194	2.6	-.471	.2718	.1233	.3120	2.6	-.558	.2650	.1062	.3226
2.6	-.376	.2791	.1435	.2994	2.8	-.322	.2374	.1221	.2273	2.8	-.398	.2349	.1099	.2385
2.8	-.244	.2397	.1350	.2156	3.0	-.237	.1983	.1065	.1672	3.0	-.298	.1987	.0996	.1763
3.0	-.177	.1980	.1135	.1586	3.2	-.187	.1599	.0866	.1230	3.2	-.237	.1619	.0831	.1300
3.2	-.138	.1584	.0901	.1167	3.4	-.154	.1240	.0667	.0889	3.4	-.196	.1266	.0653	.0942
3.4	-.114	.1219	.0682	.0843	3.6	-.132	.0908	.0482	.0615	3.6	-.167	.0937	.0481	.0656
3.6	-.098	.0884	.0485	.0581	3.8	-.116	.0601	.0314	.0389	3.8	-.147	.0632	.0321	.0421
3.8	-.086	.0577	.0310	.0363	4.0	-.103	.0318	.0164	.0198	4.0	-.131	.0351	.0176	.0224
4.0	-.076	.0294	.0155	.0178	4.1	-.097	.0185	.0067*	.0113	4.1	-.126	.0217	.0108	.0136
4.1	-.073	.0160	.0378*	.0564*	4.2	-.093	.0705*	.0289*	.0429*	4.2	-.118	.0889*	.0408*	.0567*
4.2	-.069	.3217*	.1667*	.1890*	4.3	-.089	-.0644*	-.0334*	-.0392*	4.3	-.113	-.0476*	-.0713*	-.0210*
4.3	-.066	-.9113*	-.0680*	-.0527*	4.4	-.085	-.0185	-.0261*	-.0108	4.4	-.108	-.0154	-.0754*	-.0175*
4.4	-.063	-.0210	-.0107	-.0120	4.6	-.079	-.0410	-.0202	-.0233	4.6	-.099	-.0380	-.0184	-.0220
4.6	-.058	-.0435	-.0218	-.0242	4.8	-.074	-.0622	-.0302	-.0345	4.8	-.094	-.0591	-.0282	-.0334
4.8	-.055	-.0644	-.0318	-.0351	5.0	-.069	-.0818	-.0392	-.0444	5.0	-.087	-.0790	-.0373	-.0436
5.0	-.051	-.0842	-.0410	-.0449	5.2	-.065	-.1003	-.0475	-.0534	5.2	-.082	-.0974	-.0455	-.0527
5.2	-.048	-.1025	-.0493	-.0537	5.4	-.061	-.1176	-.0551	-.0615	5.4	-.077	-.1149	-.0531	-.0610
5.4	-.045	-.1198	-.0569	-.0617	5.6	-.058	-.1339	-.0621	-.0689	5.6	-.073	-.1312	-.0601	-.0685
5.6	-.043	-.1361	-.0639	-.0690	5.8	-.055	-.1494	-.0686	-.0757	5.8	-.070	-.1467	-.0665	-.0754
5.8	-.042	-.1514	-.0703	-.0757	6.0	-.053	-.1639	-.0745	-.0819	6.0	-.067	-.1613	-.0725	-.0817
6.0	-.040	-.1660	-.0763	-.0819	6.2	-.051	-.1778	-.0801	-.0877	6.2	-.064	-.1753	-.0781	-.0876
6.2	-.038	-.1798	-.0819	-.0876	6.4	-.049	-.1909	-.0853	-.0930	6.4	-.062	-.1885	-.0833	-.0930
6.4	-.037	-.1928	-.0870	-.0929	6.6	-.047	-.2034	-.0901	-.0980	6.6	-.059	-.2010	-.0882	-.0980
6.6	-.035	-.2053	-.0919	-.0978	6.8	-.045	-.2153	-.0947	-.1026	6.8	-.058	-.2129	-.0927	-.1027
6.8	-.034	-.2172	-.0964	-.1024	7.0	-.044	-.2265	-.0989	-.1069	7.0	-.055	-.2242	-.0970	-.1070
7.0	-.033	-.2284	-.1006	-.1067	7.2	-.043	-.2374	-.1029	-.1110	7.2	-.054	-.2350	-.1010	-.1111
7.2	-.032	-.2392	-.1046	-.1107	7.4	-.041	-.2477	-.1067	-.1148	7.4	-.052	-.2455	-.1048	-.1150
7.4	-.031	-.2496	-.1084	-.1145	7.6	-.040	-.2577	-.1103	-.1184	7.6	-.051	-.2554	-.1084	-.1186
7.6	-.030	-.2593	-.1119	-.1180	7.8	-.039	-.2671	-.1136	-.1218	7.8	-.049	-.2649	-.1118	-.1220
7.8	-.029	-.2688	-.1153	-.1214	8.0	-.038	-.2762	-.1168	-.1250	8.0	-.048	-.2742	-.1151	-.1252
8.0	-.028	-.2780	-.1185	-.1246	8.2	-.037	-.2850	-.1199	-.1280	8.2	-.047	-.2829	-.1181	-.1283
8.2	-.028	-.2866	-.1215	-.1276	8.4	-.036	-.2935	-.1228	-.1309	8.4	-.046	-.2914	-.1210	-.1312
8.4	-.027	-.2948	-.1243	-.1304	8.6	-.035	-.3014	-.1255	-.1336	8.6	-.044	-.2995	-.1238	-.1339
8.6	-.027	-.3031	-.1271	-.1332	8.8	-.035	-.3092	-.1281	-.1362	8.8	-.044	-.3072	-.1264	-.1365
8.8	-.026	-.3108	-.1297	-.1357	9.0	-.034	-.3168	-.1306	-.1387	9.0	-.043	-.3147	-.1289	-.1390
9.0	-.025	-.3183	-.1322	-.1382	9.2	-.034	-.3241	-.1330	-.1411	9.2	-.042	-.3220	-.1313	-.1414

The parameter values given in this table are for a variate with zero mean and unit variance. The procedure for adjusting the parameters to reflect a different mean or variance is given in Section 3. A plus sign (+) next to a tabled value indicates that the value has two leading zeroes and should be multiplied by  $10^{-2}$ . Similarly, a dollar sign (\$) next to a tabled value indicates that the value should be multiplied by  $10^{-4}$ . An asterisk (\*) next to a tabled value of  $\lambda_i$  indicates that the difference between the calculated and specified values of  $\alpha_i$ , i.e.  $|\alpha_i(\lambda_1, \lambda_2) - \alpha_i|$ , is somewhat greater than 0.01. See Section 4 for a discussion of the construction and accuracy of this table.



ตารางที่ 7 (ต่อ)

$\alpha_3 = 0.60$					$\alpha_3 = 0.65$					$\alpha_3 = 0.70$				
$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4
2.4	-1.411	.2347	.0000	.4951	2.6	-1.329	.2240	.3908	.4318	2.6	-1.368	.2217	.0000	.4353
2.6	-1.198	.2284	.0171	.4098	2.8	-1.076	.2157	.0246	.3443	2.8	-1.194	.2132	.0130	.3651
2.8	-.972	.2180	.0355	.3265	3.0	-.889	.2010	.0380	.2742	3.0	-.987	.2008	.0286	.2918
3.0	-.800	.2009	.0467	.2583	3.2	-.744	.1812	.0449	.2162	3.2	-.828	.1833	.0378	.2319
3.2	-.665	.1791	.0518	.2020	3.4	-.630	.1582	.0464	.1682	3.4	-.704	.1621	.0416	.1821
3.4	-.562	.1539	.0504	.1554	3.6	-.542	.1330	.0435	.1283	3.6	-.606	.1385	.0409	.1406
3.6	-.482	.1273	.0454	.1171	3.8	-.472	.1072	.0377	.0952	3.8	-.529	.1139	.0369	.1040
3.8	-.420	.1005	.0379	.0854	4.0	-.418	.0813	.0300	.0674	4.0	-.467	.0849	.0307	.0768
4.0	-.372	.0740	.0289	.0589	4.2	-.374	.0564	.0215	.0440	4.2	-.419	.0643	.0232	.0522
4.2	-.335	.0486	.0194	.0366	4.4	-.338	.0323	.0126	.0239	4.4	-.379	.0406	.0151	.0312
4.4	-.302	.0244	.0091	.0175	4.5	-.324	.0207	.0137	.0150	4.6	-.344	.0178	.0178	.0130
4.5	-.289	.0128	.0051	.0096	4.6	-.310	.0099	.0071	.0060	4.7	-.331	.0079	.0207	.0072
4.6	-.277	.0024	.0011	.0025	4.7	-.297	-.0053	-.0034	-.0106	4.8	-.317	-.0097	-.0152	-.0250
4.7	-.266	-.0031	-.0016	-.0025	4.8	-.285	-.0123	-.0092	-.0391	4.9	-.305	-.0144	-.0574	-.0983
4.8	-.256	-.0202	-.0326	-.0134	5.0	-.265	-.0328	-.0132	-.0216	5.0	-.294	-.0245	-.0565	-.0166
5.0	-.238	-.0407	-.0168	-.0261	5.2	-.248	-.0524	-.0211	-.0338	5.2	-.276	-.0441	-.0173	-.0289
5.2	-.222	-.0600	-.0248	-.0373	5.4	-.231	-.0707	-.0286	-.0438	5.4	-.257	-.0626	-.0247	-.0398
5.4	-.209	-.0782	-.0323	-.0474	5.6	-.219	-.0880	-.0356	-.0532	5.6	-.243	-.0802	-.0317	-.0496
5.6	-.197	-.0956	-.0394	-.0565	5.8	-.209	-.1046	-.0422	-.0618	5.8	-.229	-.0967	-.0383	-.0584
5.8	-.187	-.1118	-.0460	-.0647	6.0	-.198	-.1201	-.0484	-.0695	6.0	-.216	-.1125	-.0445	-.0665
6.0	-.179	-.1273	-.0522	-.0722	6.2	-.189	-.1350	-.0543	-.0766	6.2	-.209	-.1275	-.0504	-.0738
6.2	-.171	-.1419	-.0580	-.0798	6.4	-.181	-.1491	-.0598	-.0831	6.4	-.199	-.1417	-.0560	-.0805
6.4	-.163	-.1559	-.0635	-.0853	6.6	-.174	-.1625	-.0650	-.0891	6.6	-.191	-.1554	-.0613	-.0867
6.6	-.157	-.1691	-.0686	-.0911	6.8	-.167	-.1753	-.0700	-.0946	6.8	-.184	-.1682	-.0662	-.0924
6.8	-.151	-.1818	-.0735	-.0965	7.0	-.161	-.1874	-.0746	-.0997	7.0	-.177	-.1805	-.0709	-.0977
7.0	-.146	-.1938	-.0781	-.1015	7.2	-.155	-.1991	-.0790	-.1045	7.2	-.170	-.1923	-.0754	-.1026
7.2	-.141	-.2052	-.0824	-.1061	7.4	-.150	-.2100	-.0831	-.1089	7.4	-.165	-.2036	-.0796	-.1072
7.4	-.137	-.2163	-.0865	-.1105	7.6	-.145	-.2208	-.0871	-.1131	7.6	-.160	-.2144	-.0836	-.1115
7.6	-.132	-.2267	-.0904	-.1145	7.8	-.141	-.2309	-.0908	-.1170	7.8	-.155	-.2246	-.0874	-.1155
7.8	-.128	-.2368	-.0941	-.1183	8.0	-.137	-.2407	-.0944	-.1207	8.0	-.151	-.2346	-.0910	-.1193
8.0	-.124	-.2465	-.0976	-.1219	8.2	-.134	-.2501	-.0977	-.1242	8.2	-.147	-.2439	-.0944	-.1228
8.2	-.121	-.2557	-.1009	-.1253	8.4	-.130	-.2591	-.1010	-.1274	8.4	-.143	-.2532	-.0977	-.1262
8.4	-.118	-.2647	-.1041	-.1285	8.6	-.127	-.2677	-.1040	-.1305	8.6	-.139	-.2618	-.1008	-.1293
8.6	-.115	-.2732	-.1071	-.1315	8.8	-.124	-.2761	-.1069	-.1335	8.8	-.136	-.2703	-.1038	-.1323
8.8	-.113	-.2815	-.1100	-.1344	9.0	-.121	-.2840	-.1097	-.1362	9.0	-.133	-.2784	-.1066	-.1352
9.0	-.110	-.2894	-.1127	-.1371	9.2	-.119	-.2919	-.1124	-.1389	9.2	-.130	-.2862	-.1092	-.1379
9.2	-.108	-.2970	-.1153	-.1397	9.4	-.116	-.2994	-.1150	-.1414	9.4	-.127	-.2937	-.1119	-.1404
9.4	-.105	-.3045	-.1179	-.1422	9.6	-.114	-.3065	-.1174	-.1438	9.6	-.125	-.3011	-.1144	-.1429
9.6	-.103	-.3116	-.1203	-.1445	9.8	-.112	-.3136	-.1198	-.1461	9.8	-.122	-.3081	-.1168	-.1452
10.0														

$\alpha_3 = 0.75$					$\alpha_3 = 0.80$					$\alpha_3 = 0.85$				
$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4
2.8	-1.334	.2104	.0000	.3903	3.0	-1.225	.1996	.6847	.3356	3.0	-1.303	.1985	.0000	.3488
3.0	-1.097	.2003	.0183	.3119	3.2	-1.025	.1864	.0211	.2687	3.2	-1.145	.1875	.0110	.2912
3.2	-.921	.1850	.0299	.2492	3.4	-.874	.1692	.0295	.2143	3.4	-.973	.1723	.0220	.2332
3.4	-.785	.1658	.0360	.1974	3.6	-.754	.1492	.0333	.1691	3.6	-.838	.1541	.0281	.1855
3.6	-.677	.1440	.0375	.1542	3.8	-.657	.1272	.0333	.1310	3.8	-.732	.1336	.0301	.1455
3.8	-.590	.1206	.0355	.1179	4.0	-.582	.1042	.0303	.0989	4.0	-.645	.1119	.0291	.1117
4.0	-.521	.0966	.0309	.0873	4.2	-.515	.0810	.0254	.0716	4.2	-.577	.0895	.0256	.0829
4.2	-.466	.0726	.0246	.0614	4.4	-.468	.0580	.0192	.0482	4.4	-.519	.0671	.0206	.0582
4.4	-.419	.0492	.0174	.0392	4.6	-.425	.0357	.0123	.0281	4.6	-.472	.0451	.0146	.0370
4.6	-.384	.0266	.0063	.0202	4.8	-.392	.0142	.0035	.0107	4.8	-.430	.0238	.0010	.0185
4.7	-.367	.0156	.0049	.0116	4.9	-.375	.0070	.0025	.0070	4.9	-.413	.0134	.0001	.0102
4.8	-.352	.0040	.0013	.0033	5.0	-.361	-.0029	-.0017	-.0053	5.0	-.398	.0030	.0000	.0012
4.9	-.339	-.0059	-.0016	-.0016	5.1	-.349	-.0104	-.0081	-.0116	5.1	-.383	-.0070	-.0245	-.0486
5.0	-.324	-.0157	-.0089	-.0089	5.2	-.335	-.0261	-.0181	-.0181	5.2	-.370	-.0165	-.0580	-.0718
5.2	-.306	-.0353	-.0134	-.0238	5.4	-.313	-.0449	-.0367	-.0301	5.4	-.344	-.0353	-.0127	-.0244
5.4	-.284	-.0539	-.0207	-.0352	5.6	-.295	-.0626	-.0525	-.0408	5.6	-.324	-.0531	-.0193	-.0356
5.6	-.268	-.0716	-.0276	-.0454	5.8	-.279	-.0795	-.0700	-.0504	5.8	-.305	-.0703	-.0258	-.0457
5.8	-.254	-.0884	-.0342	-.0547	6.0	-.264	-.0958	-.0863	-.0592	6.0	-.290	-.0864	-.0319	-.0548
6.0	-.240	-.1044	-.0405	-.0630	6.2	-.251	-.1110	-.1022	-.0671	6.2	-.275	-.1019	-.0378	-.0631
6.2	-.229	-.1195	-.0464	-.0704	6.4	-.240	-.1255	-.1078	-.0743	6.4	-.262	-.1168	-.0435	-.0707
6.4	-.219	-.1339	-.0520	-.0776	6.6	-.230	-.1394	-.1131	-.0810	6.6	-.251	-.1307	-.0488	-.0776
6.6	-.209	-.1476	-.0573	-.0848	6.8	-.220	-.1527	-.1182	-.0871	6.8	-.241	-.1442	-.0539	-.0840
6.8	-.201	-.1607	-.0623	-.0919	7.0	-.212	-.1653	-.1230	-.0928	7.0	-.231	-.1570	-.0588	-.0899
7.0	-.194	-.1731	-.0670	-.0984	7.2	-.204	-.1774	-.1274	-.0980	7.2	-.222	-.1692	-.0634	-.0953
7.2	-.188	-.1851	-.0715	-.1050	7.4	-.197	-.1889	-.1315	-.1029	7.4	-.215	-.1809	-.0678	-.1004
7.4	-.181	-.1964	-.0758	-.1105	7.6	-.191	-.2000	-.1354	-.1075	7.6	-.207	-.1921	-.0720	-.1051
7.6	-.175	-.2078	-.0799	-.1156	7.8	-.185	-.2104	-.1391	-.1117	7.8	-.201	-.2028	-.0759	-.1095
7.8	-.170	-.2177	-.0837	-.1197	8.0	-.180	-.2205	-.1424	-.1157	8.0	-.195	-.2130	-.0797	-.1136
8.0	-.165	-.2278	-.0874	-.1238	8.2	-.174	-.2304	-.1456	-.1195	8.2	-.190	-.2229	-.0833	-.1175
8.2	-.160	-.2375	-.0909	-.1273	8.4	-.169	-.2397	-.1487	-.1230	8.4	-.184	-.2324	-.0868	-.1211
8.4	-.156	-.2466	-.0942	-.1307	8.6	-.164	-.2488	-.1517	-.1264	8.6	-.179	-.2416	-.0901	-.1246
8.6	-.152	-.2554	-.0974	-.1340	8.8	-.161	-.2574	-.1546	-.1295	8.8	-.175	-.2503	-.0932	-.1278
8.8	-.148	-.2640	-.1004	-.1371	9.0	-.157	-.2658	-.1574	-.1325	9.0	-.171	-.2587	-.0962	-.1309
9.0	-.145	-.2722	-.1033	-.1399	9.2	-.154	-.2737	-.1601	-.1353	9.2	-.167	-.2669	-.0991	-.1338
9.2	-.142	-.2802	-.1061	-.1436	9.4	-.150	-.2815	-.1628	-.1380	9.4	-.163	-.2748	-.1019	-.1366
9.4	-.138	-.2879	-.1088	-.1471	9.6	-.147	-.2890	-.1654	-.1406	9.6	-.159	-.2823	-.1045	-.1392
9.6	-.135	-.2952	-.1113	-.1504	9.8	-.144	-.2962	-.1679	-.1430	9.8	-.156	-.2897	-.1071	-.1417
9.8	-.133	-.3023	-.1137	-.1536	10.0	-.141	-.3033	-.1702	-.1454	10.0	-.153	-.2967	-.1095	-.1441
10.0	-.130	-.3093	-.1161	-.1565	10.2	-.139	-.3100	-.1725	-.1476	10.2	-.150	-.3037	-.1119	-.1464

ตารางที่ 7 (ต่อ)

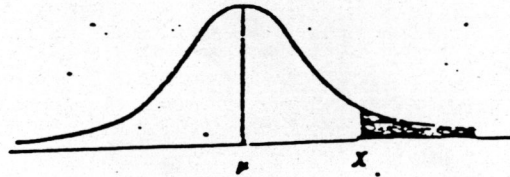
$\alpha_3 = 0.90$					$\alpha_3 = 1.00$					$\alpha_3 = 1.10$				
$\alpha_0$	LAR 1	LAR 2	LAR 3	LAR 4	$\alpha_0$	LAR 1	LAR 2	LAR 3	LAR 4	$\alpha_0$	LAR 1	LAR 2	LAR 3	LAR 4
3.2	-1.277	.1880	.0000	.3160	3.4	-1.253	.1772	.0000	.2850	3.8	-1.215	.1582	.0000	.2379
3.4	-1.085	.1751	.0133	.2548	3.6	-1.169	.1664	.4828	.2490	4.0	-1.108	.1459	.6035	.2013
3.6	-.933	.1586	.0218	.2039	3.8	-1.010	.1509	.0141	.1996	4.2	-.974	.1294	.0125	.1607
3.8	-.814	.1397	.0260	.1615	4.0	-.886	.1333	.0193	.1588	4.4	-.869	.1117	.0157	.1267
4.0	-.717	.1193	.0269	.1250	4.2	-.787	.1182	.0212	.1244	4.6	-.781	.0932	.0165	.0977
4.2	-.635	.0979	.0251	.0953	4.4	-.706	.0943	.0206	.0950	4.8	-.708	.0743	.0154	.0727
4.4	-.575	.0762	.0214	.0693	4.6	-.638	.0741	.0182	.0697	5.0	-.647	.0552	.0128	.0508
4.6	-.522	.0547	.0164	.0468	4.8	-.581	.0539	.0144	.0477	5.2	-.596	.0365	.9168	.0318
4.8	-.478	.0337	.0106	.0273	5.0	-.533	.0340	.9695	.0285	5.4	-.552	.0181	.4839	.0150
5.0	-.439	.0132	.4328	.0102	5.2	-.492	.0146	.4383	.0117	5.5	-.532	.9038	.2484	.7342
5.1	-.422	.3339	-.1111	.2526	5.3	-.474	.5192	-.1584	.4061	5.6	-.517	.0997	.0279	.0795
5.2	-.407	-.6388	-.2154	-.4735	5.4	-.445	-.0317	-.0101	-.0242	5.7	-.497	-.8629	-.2479	-.6726
5.3	-.394	-.0159	-.5428	-.0116	5.5	-.442	-.0132	-.0176	-.9946	5.8	-.481	-.0173	-.5086	-.0132
5.4	-.375	-.0252	-.8498	-.0180	5.6	-.429	-.0222	-.7097	-.0164	6.0	-.451	-.0340	-.0103	-.0251
5.6	-.353	-.0432	-.0152	-.0298	5.8	-.403	-.0395	-.0129	-.0282	6.2	-.427	-.0501	-.0155	-.0358
5.8	-.334	-.0605	-.0215	-.0405	6.0	-.379	-.0562	-.0187	-.0388	6.4	-.403	-.0656	-.0208	-.0455
6.0	-.317	-.0768	-.0275	-.0500	6.2	-.358	-.0721	-.0244	-.0484	6.6	-.384	-.0805	-.0259	-.0544
6.2	-.301	-.0924	-.0334	-.0587	6.4	-.341	-.0873	-.0299	-.0571	6.8	-.366	-.0947	-.0309	-.0624
6.4	-.287	-.1073	-.0390	-.0666	6.6	-.325	-.1019	-.0352	-.0651	7.0	-.350	-.1084	-.0358	-.0698
6.6	-.273	-.1215	-.0444	-.0738	6.8	-.309	-.1158	-.0404	-.0723	7.2	-.335	-.1214	-.0405	-.0766
6.8	-.262	-.1352	-.0495	-.0805	7.0	-.297	-.1291	-.0453	-.0790	7.4	-.322	-.1341	-.0451	-.0829
7.0	-.252	-.1481	-.0544	-.0866	7.2	-.285	-.1419	-.0500	-.0852	7.6	-.311	-.1460	-.0494	-.0887
7.2	-.242	-.1606	-.0591	-.0923	7.4	-.275	-.1540	-.0545	-.0909	7.8	-.299	-.1577	-.0537	-.0941
7.4	-.233	-.1723	-.0635	-.0975	7.6	-.265	-.1658	-.0589	-.0962	8.0	-.289	-.1687	-.0577	-.0991
7.6	-.225	-.1838	-.0678	-.1024	7.8	-.256	-.1769	-.0630	-.1011	8.2	-.280	-.1794	-.0616	-.1038
7.8	-.218	-.1947	-.0718	-.1070	8.0	-.248	-.1878	-.0670	-.1058	8.4	-.271	-.1896	-.0653	-.1082
8.0	-.212	-.2051	-.0756	-.1113	8.2	-.241	-.1980	-.0707	-.1101	8.6	-.263	-.1994	-.0689	-.1123
8.2	-.205	-.2151	-.0793	-.1153	8.4	-.233	-.2079	-.0744	-.1141	8.8	-.256	-.2090	-.0724	-.1162
8.4	-.199	-.2246	-.0828	-.1190	8.6	-.227	-.2174	-.0778	-.1179	9.0	-.249	-.2180	-.0757	-.1198
8.6	-.194	-.2340	-.0862	-.1226	8.8	-.220	-.2267	-.0812	-.1215	9.2	-.242	-.2267	-.0788	-.1232
8.8	-.189	-.2428	-.0894	-.1259	9.0	-.215	-.2356	-.0844	-.1249	9.4	-.236	-.2353	-.0819	-.1265
9.0	-.185	-.2514	-.0924	-.1291	9.2	-.210	-.2440	-.0874	-.1281	9.6	-.231	-.2435	-.0848	-.1296
9.2	-.180	-.2597	-.0954	-.1321	9.4	-.204	-.2522	-.0904	-.1311	9.8	-.226	-.2513	-.0876	-.1325
9.4	-.176	-.2676	-.0982	-.1349	9.6	-.200	-.2602	-.0932	-.1340	10.0	-.221	-.2590	-.0903	-.1353
9.6	-.172	-.2753	-.1009	-.1376	9.8	-.195	-.2678	-.0959	-.1367	10.2	-.216	-.2664	-.0930	-.1379
9.8	-.168	-.2827	-.1035	-.1402	10.0	-.191	-.2752	-.0985	-.1393	10.4	-.211	-.2735	-.0955	-.1404
10.0	-.165	-.2900	-.1060	-.1427	10.2	-.187	-.2824	-.1010	-.1418	10.6	-.207	-.2804	-.0979	-.1428
10.2	-.162	-.2969	-.1084	-.1450	10.4	-.184	-.2893	-.1034	-.1442	10.8	-.203	-.2870	-.1002	-.1451
10.4	-.159	-.3035	-.1107	-.1472	10.6	-.180	-.2959	-.1057	-.1464	11.0	-.199	-.2936	-.1025	-.1473
$\alpha_3 = 1.20$					$\alpha_3 = 1.30$					$\alpha_3 = 1.40$				
$\alpha_0$	LAR 1	LAR 2	LAR 3	LAR 4	$\alpha_0$	LAR 1	LAR 2	LAR 3	LAR 4	$\alpha_0$	LAR 1	LAR 2	LAR 3	LAR 4
4.2	-1.183	.1407	.0000	.1997	4.6	-1.156	.1244	.0000	.1679	5.0	-1.132	.1092	.0000	.1411
4.4	-1.082	.1278	.5096	.1675	4.8	-1.084	.1129	.3174	.1435	5.2	-1.106	.1011	.0787	.1268
4.6	-.965	.1113	.9968	.1329	5.0	-.975	.0968	.7225	.1130	5.4	-1.001	.0855	.4546	.0991
4.8	-.876	.0941	.0122	.1036	5.2	-.886	.0802	.9035	.0870	5.6	-.916	.0697	.6296	.0754
5.0	-.792	.0764	.0124	.0784	5.4	-.812	.0634	.9148	.0645	5.8	-.844	.0538	.6530	.0547
5.2	-.723	.0586	.0112	.0565	5.6	-.749	.0466	.7959	.0447	6.0	-.782	.0379	.5603	.0365
5.4	-.668	.0408	.0705	.0372	5.8	-.695	.0300	.5783	.0273	6.2	-.729	.0222	.3785	.0204
5.6	-.615	.0233	.5411	.0202	6.0	-.604	.0286	.6619	.0239	6.3	-.706	.0145	.2611	.0130
5.7	-.597	.0146	.3525	.0124	6.1	-.617	.0446	.0100	.0375	6.4	-.683	.6822	.1292	.5917
5.8	-.577	.6088	-.1515	.5050	6.2	-.616	-.0526	-.0118	-.0442	6.5	-.660	-.1226	-.0244	-.1052
5.9	-.558	-.2319	-.0594	-.1884	6.3	-.585	-.0104	-.2450	-.0504	6.6	-.643	-.0266	-.1782	-.0988
6.0	-.542	-.0952	-.0245	-.0784	6.4	-.572	-.0182	-.4399	-.0144	6.8	-.607	-.0230	-.5060	-.0187
6.2	-.508	-.0268	-.7343	-.0206	6.6	-.535	-.0333	-.8469	-.0258	7.0	-.575	-.0373	-.8670	-.0293
6.4	-.481	-.0424	-.0120	-.0315	6.8	-.510	-.0400	-.0127	-.0360	7.2	-.547	-.0510	-.0124	-.0389
6.6	-.454	-.0575	-.0168	-.0414	7.0	-.485	-.0622	-.0170	-.0453	7.4	-.521	-.0645	-.0163	-.0478
6.8	-.432	-.0719	-.0215	-.0504	7.2	-.463	-.0758	-.0213	-.0538	7.6	-.498	-.0775	-.0202	-.0559
7.0	-.412	-.0860	-.0262	-.0587	7.4	-.442	-.0890	-.0256	-.0616	7.8	-.475	-.0900	-.0242	-.0633
7.2	-.394	-.0993	-.0308	-.0662	7.6	-.424	-.1017	-.0298	-.0688	8.0	-.456	-.1020	-.0280	-.0702
7.4	-.378	-.1123	-.0353	-.0732	7.8	-.407	-.1140	-.0340	-.0754	8.2	-.440	-.1137	-.0319	-.0766
7.6	-.362	-.1247	-.0397	-.0796	8.0	-.392	-.1258	-.0380	-.0816	8.4	-.423	-.1250	-.0357	-.0825
7.8	-.349	-.1366	-.0439	-.0856	8.2	-.378	-.1372	-.0420	-.0873	8.6	-.410	-.1358	-.0393	-.0881
8.0	-.337	-.1480	-.0480	-.0911	8.4	-.365	-.1480	-.0458	-.0926	8.8	-.395	-.1463	-.0430	-.0932
8.2	-.325	-.1589	-.0519	-.0962	8.6	-.353	-.1584	-.0495	-.0975	9.0	-.383	-.1544	-.0465	-.0980
8.4	-.314	-.1695	-.0558	-.1010	8.8	-.342	-.1687	-.0531	-.1022	9.2	-.372	-.1622	-.0499	-.1026
8.6	-.305	-.1796	-.0594	-.1055	9.0	-.332	-.1784	-.0566	-.1065	9.4	-.361	-.1706	-.0532	-.1068
8.8	-.296	-.1896	-.0630	-.1098	9.2	-.322	-.1878	-.0600	-.1106	9.6	-.351	-.1786	-.0564	-.1108
9.0	-.287	-.1990	-.0664	-.1137	9.4	-.314	-.1969	-.0632	-.1145	9.8	-.342	-.1865	-.0595	-.1146
9.2	-.280	-.2082	-.0697	-.1175	9.6	-.305	-.2057	-.0664	-.1181	10.0	-.333	-.1941	-.0625	-.1181
9.4	-.273	-.2168	-.0728	-.1210	9.8	-.296	-.2141	-.0694	-.1215	10.2	-.325	-.2012	-.0655	-.1215
9.6	-.265	-.2253	-.0759	-.1243	10.0	-.291	-.2223	-.0723	-.1248	10.4	-.317	-.2081	-.0683	-.1247
9.8	-.259	-.2335	-.0788	-.1275	10.2	-.284	-.2304	-.0752	-.1279	10.6	-.310	-.2157	-.0710	-.1277
10.0	-.254	-.2414	-.0816	-.1305	10.4	-.277	-.2379	-.0779	-.1308	10.8	-.303	-.2232	-.0737	-.1306
10.2	-.248	-.2490	-.0843	-.1333	10.6	-.272	-.2453	-.0805	-.1336	11.0	-.297	-.2305	-.0762	-.1334
10.4	-.242	-.2564	-.0870	-.1360	10.8	-.266	-.2525	-.0831	-.1362	11.2	-.291	-.2375	-.0787	-.1360
10.6	-.237	-.2636	-.0895	-.1386	11.0	-.261	-.2595	-.0855	-.1388	11.4	-.285	-.2442	-.0811	-.1385
10.8	-.233	-.2704	-.0919	-.1410	11.2	-.256	-.2662	-.0879	-.1412	11.6	-.279	-.2509	-.0835	-.1409
11.0	-.228	-.2772	-.0943	-.1434	11.4	-.251	-.2728	-.0902	-.1435	11.8	-.274	-.2571	-.0857	-.1431
11.2	-.224	-.2837	-.0966	-.1456	11.6	-.246	-.2792	-.0925	-.1457	12.0	-.269	-.2634	-.0879	-.1453
11.4	-.220	-.2901	-.0988	-.1478	11.8	-.242	-.2852	-.0946	-.1478	12.2	-.265	-.2696	-.0900	-.1474

ตารางที่ 7 (ต่อ)

$\alpha_3 = 1.50$					$\alpha_3 = 1.60$					$\alpha_3 = 1.70$				
$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4
5.4	-1.112	.0951	.0000*	-.1182	6.0	-1.086	.0757	.0000*	.0896	6.6	-1.064	.0580	.0000*	.0657
5.6	-1.103	.0886	.0000*	-.1083	6.2	-1.078	.0698	.0000	.0814	6.8	-1.057	.0525	.0000	.0588
5.8	-1.082	.0773	.1949*	-.0899	6.4	-1.011	.0573	.1699*	.0634	7.0	-1.001	.0412	.1027*	.0441
6.0	-.957	.0622	.3907*	-.0677	6.6	-.937	.0430	.2684*	.0449	7.2	-.935	.0275	.1513*	.0280
6.2	-.885	.0471	.4441*	-.0483	6.8	-.875	.0267	.2597*	.0285	7.4	-.878	.0142	.1142*	.0138
6.4	-.824	.0321	.3885*	-.0313	7.0	-.746	.0422*	.6356*	.0378*	7.5	-.852	.0546*	.0696*	.0719*
6.6	-.688	.0566*	.0104*	-.0494*	7.1	-.796	.7773*	.0969*	.7177*	7.6	-.825	-.0250*	-.2601*	-.0232*
6.7	-.747	.9962*	.1538*	.9059*	7.2	-.771	-.0341*	-.4634*	-.0309*	7.7	-.806	-.5469*	-.0619*	-.5000*
6.8	-.714	-.0290*	-.4897*	-.0256*	7.3	-.751	-.5924*	-.0858*	-.5279*	7.8	-.784	-.0119	-.1463*	-.0107
6.9	-.704	-.4446*	-.0768*	-.3882*	7.4	-.731	-.0127	-.1942*	-.0111	8.0	-.745	-.0245	-.3423*	-.0212
7.0	-.684	-.0115	-.2088*	-.9875*	7.6	-.693	-.0258	-.4383*	-.0218	8.2	-.709	-.0367	-.5705*	-.0308
7.2	-.647	-.0254	-.4989*	-.0210	7.8	-.659	-.0386	-.7111*	-.0316	8.4	-.678	-.0487	-.8225*	-.0397
7.4	-.615	-.0390	-.8156*	-.0312	8.0	-.630	-.0511	-.0100	-.0406	8.6	-.650	-.0603	-.0109	-.0478
7.6	-.585	-.0520	-.0115	-.0404	8.2	-.602	-.0633	-.0131	-.0489	8.8	-.622	-.0717	-.0138	-.0553*
7.8	-.558	-.0648	-.0150	-.0489	8.4	-.577	-.0752	-.0163	-.0566*	9.0	-.598	-.0827	-.0167	-.0623
8.0	-.536	-.0767	-.0184	-.0565	8.6	-.553	-.0866	-.0196	-.0636	9.2	-.578	-.0933	-.0196	-.0688
8.2	-.514	-.0891	-.0221	-.0640	8.8	-.534	-.0972	-.0227	-.0699	9.4	-.557	-.1036	-.0226	-.0748
8.4	-.494	-.1007	-.0257	-.0707	9.0	-.515	-.1084	-.0261	-.0763	9.6	-.538	-.1136	-.0256	-.0804
8.6	-.476	-.1118	-.0292	-.0769	9.2	-.496	-.1187	-.0294	-.0819	9.8	-.521	-.1233	-.0286	-.0857
8.8	-.459	-.1225	-.0327	-.0826	9.4	-.480	-.1288	-.0326	-.0872	10.0	-.505	-.1329	-.0316	-.0907
9.0	-.443	-.1330	-.0362	-.0880	9.6	-.465	-.1385	-.0358	-.0922	10.2	-.485	-.1420	-.0346	-.0953
9.2	-.429	-.1431	-.0396	-.0931	9.8	-.452	-.1480	-.0389	-.0969	10.4	-.476	-.1509	-.0375	-.0997
9.4	-.416	-.1528	-.0429	-.0978	10.0	-.438	-.1572	-.0420	-.1013	10.6	-.463	-.1594	-.0403	-.1038
9.6	-.404	-.1622	-.0461	-.1022	10.2	-.426	-.1659	-.0450	-.1054	10.8	-.451	-.1677	-.0431	-.1077
9.8	-.392	-.1713	-.0493	-.1064	10.4	-.415	-.1745	-.0479	-.1093	11.0	-.440	-.1758	-.0458	-.1114
10.0	-.382	-.1803	-.0524	-.1104	10.6	-.404	-.1828	-.0508	-.1130	11.2	-.429	-.1837	-.0485	-.1149
10.2	-.372	-.1887	-.0553	-.1141	10.8	-.394	-.1908	-.0536	-.1165	11.4	-.419	-.1913	-.0511	-.1182
10.4	-.363	-.1969	-.0582	-.1176	11.0	-.385	-.1986	-.0563	-.1198	11.6	-.410	-.1988	-.0537	-.1214
10.6	-.354	-.2049	-.0611	-.1209	11.2	-.377	-.2062	-.0589	-.1230	11.8	-.401	-.2059	-.0562	-.1244
10.8	-.346	-.2127	-.0638	-.1241	11.4	-.368	-.2135	-.0615	-.1260	12.0	-.392	-.2128	-.0586	-.1272
11.0	-.338	-.2202	-.0665	-.1271	11.6	-.360	-.2206	-.0640	-.1288	12.2	-.384	-.2195	-.0610	-.1299
11.2	-.331	-.2273	-.0690	-.1299	11.8	-.352	-.2275	-.0665	-.1315	12.4	-.377	-.2261	-.0633	-.1325
11.4	-.325	-.2339	-.0713	-.1325	12.0	-.346	-.2341	-.0688	-.1341	12.6	-.369	-.2326	-.0656	-.1350
11.6	-.317	-.2414	-.0740	-.1353	12.2	-.339	-.2407	-.0711	-.1366	12.8	-.362	-.2388	-.0678	-.1374
11.8	-.311	-.2478	-.0763	-.1377	12.4	-.333	-.2471	-.0734	-.1390	13.0	-.356	-.2450	-.0700	-.1397
12.0	-.305	-.2548	-.0784	-.1401	12.6	-.328	-.2527	-.0753	-.1411	13.2	-.350	-.2508	-.0720	-.1419
12.2	-.300	-.2607	-.0808	-.1424	12.8	-.321	-.2592	-.0777	-.1434	13.4	-.344	-.2566	-.0741	-.1440
12.4	-.295	-.2662	-.0827	-.1444	13.0	-.316	-.2650	-.0797	-.1455	13.6	-.338	-.2622	-.0761	-.1460
12.6	-.289	-.2726	-.0851	-.1466	13.2	-.311	-.2706	-.0817	-.1475	13.8	-.333	-.2675	-.0780	-.1479*
$\alpha_3 = 1.80$					$\alpha_3 = 1.90$					$\alpha_3 = 2.00$				
$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4
7.2	-1.045	.0417	.0000*	.0456	8.0	-1.023	.0220	.0000*	.0230	8.6	-1.009	.0397*	.0000*	.0541*
7.4	-1.039	.0367	.0000*	.0396	8.2	-1.018	.0175	.0000	.0181	8.8	-1.004	.0447*	.0000*	.0482*
7.6	-1.007	.0284	.0378*	.0298	8.4	-.968	.6447*	.0150*	.6431*	8.9	-1.002	.2061*	.0001*	.2070*
7.8	-.985	.0155	.0646*	.0155	8.5	-.946	.1239*	.4120*	.1215*	9.0	-.993	-.1081*	-.0407*	-.1076*
7.9	-.916	.9177*	.0498*	.9006*	8.6	-.917	-.5444*	-.0257*	-.5220*	9.1	-.974	-.5675*	-.0705*	-.5567*
8.0	-.892	.2914*	.0193*	.2801*	8.7	-.893	-.0113	-.0657*	-.0106	9.2	-.950	-.0113	-.0272*	-.0109
8.1	-.864	-.3291*	-.0254*	-.3102*	8.8	-.871	-.0171	-.1167*	-.0158	9.4	-.905	-.0222	-.1012*	-.0207
8.2	-.846	-.9427*	-.0826*	-.8721*	9.0	-.831	-.0284	-.2475*	-.0254	9.6	-.865	-.0331	-.2125*	-.0298
8.4	-.804	-.0215	-.2289*	-.0192	9.2	-.794	-.0395	-.4100*	-.0343	9.8	-.828	-.0435	-.3537*	-.0381
8.6	-.767	-.0333	-.4103*	-.0288	9.4	-.761	-.0503	-.5975*	-.0424	10.0	-.796	-.0528	-.5197*	-.0458
8.8	-.733	-.0448	-.6190*	-.0376	9.6	-.731	-.0609	-.8046*	-.0500	10.2	-.766	-.0637	-.7027*	-.0529
9.0	-.702	-.0559	-.8489*	-.0456	9.8	-.703	-.0712	-.0103	-.0570	10.4	-.738	-.0738	-.9216*	-.0595
9.2	-.675	-.0668	-.0109	-.0531	10.0	-.679	-.0811	-.0126	-.0635	10.6	-.713	-.0829	-.0111	-.0657
9.4	-.649	-.0774	-.0135	-.0601	10.2	-.656	-.0907	-.0150	-.0695	10.8	-.690	-.0920	-.0133	-.0714
9.6	-.625	-.0877	-.0162	-.0665	10.4	-.634	-.1002	-.0175	-.0752	11.0	-.670	-.1005	-.0154	-.0766
9.8	-.604	-.0978	-.0189	-.0726	10.6	-.614	-.1093	-.0200	-.0805	11.2	-.647	-.1097	-.0179	-.0819
10.0	-.583	-.1075	-.0217	-.0782	10.8	-.595	-.1183	-.0226	-.0855	11.4	-.629	-.1181	-.0202	-.0867
10.2	-.565	-.1169	-.0244	-.0835	11.0	-.578	-.1269	-.0251	-.0902	11.6	-.611	-.1264	-.0226	-.0912
10.4	-.548	-.1260	-.0272	-.0884	11.2	-.562	-.1355	-.0277	-.0947	11.8	-.595	-.1345	-.0249	-.0955
10.6	-.532	-.1349	-.0299	-.0931	11.4	-.547	-.1437	-.0302	-.0989	12.0	-.579	-.1423	-.0273	-.0995
10.8	-.517	-.1436	-.0327	-.0975	11.6	-.533	-.1515	-.0327	-.1028	12.2	-.565	-.1498	-.0296	-.1033
11.0	-.503	-.1520	-.0354	-.1016	11.8	-.520	-.1594	-.0352	-.1066	12.4	-.557	-.1555	-.0312	-.1062
11.2	-.490	-.1600	-.0380	-.1055	12.0	-.508	-.1665	-.0375	-.1100	12.6	-.539	-.1644	-.0342	-.1104
11.4	-.478	-.1679	-.0406	-.1092	12.2	-.495	-.1742	-.0401	-.1135	12.8	-.527	-.1715	-.0365	-.1137
11.6	-.467	-.1757	-.0432	-.1128	12.4	-.485	-.1811	-.0423	-.1166	13.0	-.515	-.1784	-.0388	-.1168
11.8	-.456	-.1831	-.0457	-.1161	12.6	-.474	-.1883	-.0448	-.1198	13.2	-.504	-.1851	-.0410	-.1198
12.0	-.445	-.1904	-.0482	-.1193	12.8	-.464	-.1950	-.0471	-.1227	13.4	-.495	-.1914	-.0431	-.1226
12.2	-.436	-.1974	-.0506	-.1223	13.0	-.455	-.2015	-.0493	-.1255	13.6	-.485	-.1979	-.0453	-.1254
12.4	-.427	-.2043	-.0530	-.1252	13.2	-.446	-.2080	-.0515	-.1282*	13.8	-.475	-.2041	-.0474	-.1280
12.6	-.418	-.2109	-.0553	-.1279	13.4	-.437	-.2142	-.0537	-.1307	14.0	-.466	-.2101	-.0495	-.1305
12.8	-.410	-.2175	-.0576	-.1306	13.6	-.429	-.2203	-.0558	-.1332	14.2	-.458	-.2160	-.0515	-.1329
13.0	-.402	-.2238	-.0598	-.1331	13.8	-.421	-.2262	-.0579	-.1355	14.4	-.450	-.2216	-.0535	-.1351*
13.2	-.395	-.2299	-.0619	-.1355	14.0	-.414	-.2320	-.0599	-.1378	14.6	-.443	-.2271	-.0554	-.1373
13.4	-.388	-.2359	-.0640	-.1378	14.2	-.407	-.2376	-.0619	-.1399	14.8	-.436	-.2321	-.0571	-.1393
13.6	-.381	-.2417	-.0661	-.1400	14.4	-.400	-.2431	-.0638	-.1420	15.0	-.428	-.2380	-.0589	-.1415
13.8	-.374	-.2473	-.0681	-.1421	14.6	-.394	-.2485	-.0657	-.1440	15.2	-.422	-.2432	-.0610	-.1435*
14.0	-.368	-.2530	-.0701	-.1442	14.8	-.388	-.2537	-.0676	-.1459	15.4	-.415	-.2481	-.0628	-.1453*
14.2	-.362	-.2583	-.0720	-.1461	15.0	-.382	-.2589	-.0694	-.1478	15.6	-.409	-.2532	-.0646	-.1472
14.4	-.357	-.2632	-.0737	-.1479	15.2	-.376	-.2636	-.0711	-.1495	15.8	-.403	-.2580	-.0663	-.1489*



ตารางที่ 8 Area Under the Normal Curve



Example

$$z = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$P[z > 1] = .1587$$

$$P[z > 1.96] = .0250$$

Normal Deviate z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
0.0	.5000	.4960	.4920	.4880	.4840	.4801	.4761	.4721	.4681	.4641
0.1	.4602	.4562	.4522	.4483	.4443	.4404	.4364	.4325	.4286	.4247
0.2	.4207	.4168	.4129	.4090	.4052	.4013	.3974	.3936	.3897	.3859
0.3	.3821	.3783	.3745	.3707	.3669	.3632	.3594	.3557	.3520	.3483
0.4	.3446	.3409	.3372	.3336	.3300	.3264	.3228	.3192	.3156	.3121
0.5	.3085	.3050	.3015	.2981	.2946	.2912	.2877	.2843	.2810	.2776
0.6	.2743	.2709	.2676	.2643	.2611	.2578	.2546	.2514	.2483	.2451
0.7	.2420	.2389	.2358	.2327	.2296	.2266	.2236	.2206	.2177	.2148
0.8	.2119	.2090	.2061	.2033	.2005	.1977	.1949	.1922	.1894	.1867
0.9	.1841	.1814	.1788	.1762	.1736	.1711	.1685	.1660	.1635	.1611
1.0	.1587	.1562	.1539	.1515	.1492	.1469	.1446	.1423	.1401	.1379
1.1	.1357	.1335	.1314	.1292	.1271	.1251	.1230	.1210	.1190	.1170
1.2	.1151	.1131	.1112	.1093	.1075	.1056	.1038	.1020	.1003	.0985
1.3	.0968	.0951	.0934	.0918	.0901	.0885	.0869	.0853	.0838	.0823
1.4	.0808	.0793	.0778	.0764	.0749	.0735	.0721	.0708	.0694	.0681
1.5	.0668	.0655	.0643	.0630	.0618	.0606	.0594	.0582	.0571	.0559
1.6	.0548	.0537	.0526	.0516	.0505	.0495	.0485	.0475	.0465	.0455
1.7	.0446	.0436	.0427	.0418	.0409	.0401	.0392	.0384	.0375	.0367
1.8	.0359	.0351	.0344	.0336	.0329	.0322	.0314	.0307	.0301	.0294
1.9	.0287	.0281	.0274	.0268	.0262	.0256	.0250	.0244	.0239	.0233
2.0	.0228	.0222	.0217	.0212	.0207	.0202	.0197	.0192	.0188	.0183
2.1	.0179	.0174	.0170	.0166	.0162	.0158	.0154	.0150	.0146	.0143
2.2	.0139	.0136	.0132	.0129	.0125	.0122	.0119	.0116	.0113	.0110
2.3	.0107	.0104	.0102	.0099	.0096	.0094	.0091	.0089	.0087	.0084
2.4	.0082	.0080	.0078	.0075	.0073	.0071	.0069	.0068	.0066	.0064
2.5	.0062	.0060	.0059	.0057	.0055	.0054	.0052	.0051	.0049	.0048
2.6	.0047	.0045	.0044	.0043	.0041	.0040	.0039	.0038	.0037	.0036
2.7	.0035	.0034	.0033	.0032	.0031	.0030	.0029	.0028	.0027	.0026
2.8	.0026	.0025	.0024	.0023	.0023	.0022	.0021	.0021	.0020	.0019
2.9	.0019	.0018	.0018	.0017	.0016	.0016	.0015	.0015	.0014	.0014
3.0	.0013	.0013	.0013	.0012	.0012	.0011	.0011	.0011	.0010	.0010

ภาคผนวก ข

```

*****
C#          PROGRAM TO COMPUTE          #
C#          PROBABILITY OF TYPE I ERROR AND POWER OF THE TEST          #
*****
C#          DESCRIPTION SOME VARIABLE          #
C#          N      =  NUMBER OF OBSERVE          #
C#          SM     =  SUM OF OBSERVE          #
C#          XMEAN  =  MEAN OF OBSERVE          #
C#          VX     =  VARIANCE OF OBSERVE          #
*****
C#          DESCRIPTION FUNCTION AND SUBROUTINE          #
C#          FUNCTION NORMAL IS USED FOR GENERATING NORMAL DISTRIBUTION          #
C#          FUNCTION SKEWED IS USED FOR GENERATING SKEWED DISTRIBUTION          #
C#          SUBROUTINE CDFZ IS USED FOR COMPUTE CUMULATIVE NORMAL DISTRIBUTION#
C#          SUBROUTINE RANDUM IS USED FOR GENERATING RANDOM NUMBER          #
*****
C#          MAIN PROGRAM          #
*****
          DIMENSION X(100), Y(100), Z(100), AZ(101), DP(100), DM(100)
          #, SN(100), SP(100), C(102), SUB(100), SK(42), KU(42), RLM1(42)
          #, RLM2(42), RLM(42), RLM(42), G(101), A(50), AAZ(101)
          REAL NORMAL, KU, PW01, PW05, PW10, PWS01, PWS05, PWS10, PV01
          #, PV05, PV10, PU01, PU05, PU10, PA01, PA05, PA10, PDO1, PDO5
          #, PD10
          DO 700 L=1,42
          READ(5,43) SK(L), KU(L), RLM1(L), RLM2(L), RLM3(L), RLM4(L)
43      FORMAT(2X,F3.2,1X,F2.1,1X,F6.4,1X,F6.4,1X,F6.4,1X,F6.4)
700      CONTINUE
C-----SET COEFFICIENT OF SHAPIRO-WILK-----
          A(26)=0.0035
          A(27)=0.0104
          A(28)=0.0174
          A(29)=0.0244

```

A(30)=0.0314

A(31)=0.0386

A(32)=0.0459

A(33)=0.0532

A(34)=0.0608

A(35)=0.0685

A(36)=0.0764

A(37)=0.0846

A(38)=0.0932

A(39)=0.1020

A(40)=0.1113

A(41)=0.1212

A(42)=0.1317

A(43)=0.1430

A(44)=0.1554

A(45)=0.1691

A(46)=0.1847

A(47)=0.2032

A(48)=0.2260

A(49)=0.2574

A(50)=0.3751

C-----SET INITIAL VALUE-----

DATA EX,STD/100.,10./

N=50

IX=16807

C=====

DO 1010 KN=1,42

C-----SET INITIAL COUNTER-----

W01=0.

W05=0.

W10=0.

WS01=0.

WS05=0.

```

WS10=0.
V01=0.
V05=0.
V10=0.
U01=0.
U05=0.
U10=0.
A01=0.
A05=0.
A10=0.
D01=0.
D05=0.
D10=0.

```

C-----

```
DO 800 I=1,100
```

```
  X(I) = SKEWED(KN,RLM1,RLM2,RLM3,RLM4,EX,STD)
```

```
800  CONTINUE
```

\*\*\*\*\*

```
DO 1005 KR=1,1000
```

```
  DO 900 I=1,N
```

```
    X(I) = SKEWED(KN,RLM1,RLM2,RLM3,RLM4,EX,STD)
```

```
900  CONTINUE
```

C-----SORT X(I)-----

```
  L = N-1
```

```
DO 10 J=1,L
```

```
  M = N-J
```

```
DO 10 K=1,M
```

```
  IF (X(K).LE.X(K+1)) GOTO 10
```

```
  SAVE = X(K)
```

```
  X(K) = X(K+1)
```

```
  X(K+1) = SAVE
```

```
10  CONTINUE
```

C-----COMPUTE MEAN AND SD OF X(I)-----

```

      XN = N
      SM = 0.
      V1 = 0.
      DO 20 I=1,N
20      SM = SM+X(I)
      XMEAN = SM/XN
      DO 30 I=1,N
      QQ = (X(I)-XMEAN)**2
30      V1 = V1+QQ
      VX = V1/(XN-1)
      SD = SQRT(VX)

```

C-----COMPUTE Z(I)-----

```

      DO 40 I=1,N
40      Z(I) = (X(I)-XMEAN)/SD
      CALL CDFZ(Z,N,AZ)
      DO 45 I=1,N
      AAZ(I) = 1.0-AZ(N+1-I)
      IF (AZ(I).LE.0.) GOTO 1005
      IF (AAZ(I).LE.0.) GOTO 1005
45      CONTINUE

```

C-----

C SHAPIRO-WILK STATISTIC (W)

C-----

```

      B = 0.
      KK = N/2
      DO 50 I=1, KK
      NN = N-I+1
50      B = B+A(NN)*(X(NN)-X(I))
      W = (B**2)/V1
      IF (W.LT.0.930) W01=W01+1.
      IF (W.LT.0.947) W05=W05+1.
      IF (W.LT.0.955) W10=W10+1.

```

C-----  
 C                   CRAMER-VON MISES STATISTIC (WSQR)  
 C-----

```

SSM = 0.
DO 60 I=1,N
    TA = FLOAT((2*I-1))/(2.*XN)
    SUM = (AZ(I)-TA)**2
60   SSM = SSM+SUM
    TB = 1.0/(12.0*XN)
    WSQR = SSM+TB
    WSQRN = WSQR*(1.0+(0.5/XN))
    IF (WSQRN.GT.0.178) WS01=WS01+1.
    IF (WSQRN.GT.0.126) WS05=WS05+1.
    IF (WSQRN.GT.0.104) WS10=WS10+1.

```

C-----  
 C                   KUIPER STATISTIC (V)  
 C-----

```

DO 70 J=1,N
    DP(J) = (FLOAT(J)/XN)-AZ(J)
70   DM(J) = AZ(J)-(FLOAT(J-1)/XN)
    DPMAX = DP(1)
    DO 80 J=2,N
        IF (DPMAX-DP(J)) 75,80,80
75   DPMAX = DP(J)
80   CONTINUE
    DO 90 J=2,N
        IF (DMAX-DM(J)) 85,90,90
85   DMAX = DM(J)
90   CONTINUE
    V = DPMAX+DMAX
    VN = V*(SQRT(XN)+.05+(.82/SQRT(XN)))

```

IF (VN.GT.1.693) V01=V01+1.

IF (VN.GT.1.489) V05=V05+1.

IF (VN.GT.1.386) V10=V10+1.

C-----  
C  
WATSON STATISTIC (USQR)  
C-----

SUMM = 0.

DO 100 I=1,N

100 SUMM = SUMM+AZ(I)

ZBAR = SUMM/XN

USQR = WSQR-(XN\*((ZBAR-(1.0/2.0))\*\*2))

USQRN = USQR\*(1.+(.5/XN))

IF (USQRN.GT.0.163) U01=U01+1.

IF (USQRN.GT.0.116) U05=U05+1.

IF (USQRN.GT.0.096) U10=U10+1.

C-----  
C  
ANDERSON-DARLING STATISTIC (ASQR)  
C-----

SMM = 0.

DO 110 J=1,N

ALN = ALOG(AZ(J))

BLN = ALOG(1.0-AZ(N+1-J))

SLN = ALN+BLN

SP(J) = FLOAT((2\*J)-1)\*SLN

110 SMM = SMM+SP(J)

ASQR = ((-1.)\*SMM/XN)-XN

ASQRN = ASQR\*(1.+(4./XN)-(25./(XN\*\*2)))

IF (ASQRN.GT.1.092) A01=A01+1.

IF (ASQRN.GT.0.787) A05=A05+1.

IF (ASQRN.GT.0.656) A10=A10+1.



C-----  
 C                            DURBIN STATISTIC (D)  
 C-----

```

TOTAL = 0.
LL = N+1
AZ(LL) = 1.0
DO 120 I=2,LL
120   C(I) = AZ(I)-AZ(I-1)
      C(I) = AZ(I)
DO 130 J=1,N
      MM=LL-J
      DO 130 K=1,MM
          IF (C(K).LE.C(K+1)) GOTO 130
          TAKE = C(K)
          C(K) = C(K+1)
          C(K+1) = TAKE
130   CONTINUE
DO 135 I=1,N
      II = I+1
135   G(I) = FLOAT(N+2-I)*(C(II)-C(I))
DO 150 I=1,N
      DO 140 J=1,I
140   TOTAL = TOTAL+G(J)
      SUB(I) = (FLOAT(I)/N)-TOTAL
150   TOTAL = 0.
      D = SUB(I)
DO 160 J=2,N
      IF (D-SUB(J)) 155,160,160
155   D = SUB(J)
160   CONTINUE

IF (D.GT.0.146) D01=D01+1.
IF (D.GT.0.125) D05=D05+1.
IF (D.GT.0.114) D10=D10+1.

```

1005 CONTINUE

C\*\*\*\*\*

C-----

C                    CALCULATE PROBABILITY OF REJECTION

C-----

PW01=W01/1000.

PW05=W05/1000.

PW10=W10/1000.

PWS01=WS01/1000.

PWS05=WS05/1000.

PWS10=WS10/1000.

PV01=V01/1000.

PV05=V05/1000.

PV10=V10/1000.

PU01=U01/1000.

PU05=U05/1000.

PU10=U10/1000.

PA01=A01/1000.

PA05=A05/1000.

PA10=A10/1000.

PD01=D01/1000.

PD05=D05/1000.

PD10=D10/1000.

C-----PRINT OUTPUT-----

WRITE(6,48) KN

48 FORMAT(/,22X,'TABLE ',12)

WRITE(6,25)

25 FORMAT(16X,'SKEWED DISTRIBUTION')

WRITE(6,46) SK(KN)

46 FORMAT(19X,'SKEWNESS =',F4.2)

WRITE(6,47) KU(KN)

47 FORMAT(19X,'KURTOSIS =',F4.2)

WRITE(6,27) N

```
27 FORMAT(22X,'N = ',I3)
   WRITE(6,29)
29 FORMAT(15X,'PROBABILITY OF REJECTION',/)
   WRITE(6,31)
31 FORMAT(3X,'-----')
   WRITE(6,32)
32 FORMAT(30X,'SIG-LEVEL')
   WRITE(6,33)
33 FORMAT(22X,'.01',6X,'.05',6X,'.10',/)
   WRITE(6,34) PW01,PW05,PW10
34 FORMAT(3X,'WILK(W)',10X,F6.3,4X,F6.3,4X,F6.3)
   WRITE(6,36) PWS01,PWS05,PWS10
36 FORMAT(3X,'CRAMER(WSQR)',5X,F6.3,4X,F6.3,4X,F6.3)
   WRITE(6,37) PV01,PV05,PV10
37 FORMAT(3X,'KUIPER(V)',8X,F6.3,4X,F6.3,4X,F6.3)
   WRITE(6,38) PU01,PU05,PU10
38 FORMAT(3X,'WATSON(USQR)',5X,F6.3,4X,F6.3,4X,F6.3)
   WRITE(6,39) PA01,PA05,PA10
39 FORMAT(3X,'ANDERSON(ASQR)',3X,F6.3,4X,F6.3,4X,F6.3)
   WRITE(6,41) PD01,PD05,PD10
41 FORMAT(3X,'DURBIN(D)',8X,F6.3,4X,F6.3,4X,F6.3)
   WRITE(6,42)
42 FORMAT(3X,'-----')
1010 CONTINUE
```

=====

STOP

END

C-----  
 C                                   GENERATE RANDOM NUMBER  
 C-----

```

SUBROUTINE RANDUM(IX,IY,RN)
  IY = IX*16807
  IF (IY) 3,4,4
3   IY = IY+2147483647+1
4   RN = IY
   RN = RN*0.4656613E-9
   IX = IY
  RETURN
  END

```

C-----  
 C                                   GENERATE NORMAL DISTRIBUTION  
 C-----

```

FUNCTION NORMAL(EX,STD)
  REAL NORMAL
  DATA K/0/,PI/3.14159/,IX/16807/
  IF (K.EQ.1) GOTO 10
   CALL RANDUM(IX,IY,RN)
   RONE = RN
   CALL RANDUM(IX,IY,RN)
   RTWO = RN
  ZONE = SQRT(-2.*ALOG(RONE))*COS(2.*PI*RTWO)
  ZTWO = SQRT(-2.*ALOG(RONE))*SIN(2.*PI*RTWO)
  NORMAL = ZONE*STD+EX
  K = 1
  RETURN
10  NORMAL = ZTWO*STD+EX
  K = 0
  RETURN
  END

```

C-----  
C                          CUMULATIVE NORMAL DISTRIBUTION  
C-----

```
SUBROUTINE CDFZ(Z,N,AZ)
DIMENSION A(6),Z(100),AZ(100),F(100)
A(1)=0.070523078
A(2)=0.042282012
A(3)=0.009270527
A(4)=0.000152014
A(5)=0.000276567
A(6)=0.000043064
DO 5 K=1,N
  B = 1.0
  DO 3 J=1,6
3    B = B+(A(J)*(ABS(Z(K))/SQRT(2.0))**J)
    F(K) = B**(-16)
    IF (Z(K).GT.0.0) THEN
      AZ(K) = 1.0-F(K)/2.0
    ELSE
      AZ(K) = F(K)/2.0
    END IF
5  CONTINUE
RETURN
END
```

C-----  
C                   GENERATE SKEWED DISTRIBUTION  
C-----

```
FUNCTION SKEWED(KN,RLM1,RLM2,RLM3,RLM4,EX,STD)
DIMENSION RLM1(42), RLM2(42), RLM3(42), RLM4(42)
DATA IX/16807/
      CALL RANDUM(IX,IY,RN)
      R1 = RLM3(KN)*ALOG(RN)
      R2 = RLM4(KN)*ALOG(1-RN)
      RX1 = EXP(R1)
      RX2 = EXP(R2)
      X1 = RLM1(KN)+(RX1-RX2)/RLM2(KN)
      SKEWED = EX+STD*X1
RETURN
END
```

## ประวัติผู้เขียน

นางสาวเกตุจันทร์ พัชรินทร์ศักดิ์ เกิดวันที่ 6 ตุลาคม พ.ศ. 2509 จังหวัดนครราชสีมา ได้รับปริญญาวิทยาศาสตรบัณฑิต (สถิติ) มหาวิทยาลัยเกษตรศาสตร์ ปีการศึกษา 2530 และได้เข้าศึกษาต่อในสาขาวิชาสถิติ ภาควิชาสถิติ บัณฑิตวิทยาลัย จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย เมื่อปีการศึกษา 2531 โดยได้รับทุนอุดหนุนการศึกษาจากโครงการผลิตและพัฒนาอาจารย์ ทบวงมหาวิทยาลัย (U.D.C) ตามความต้องการของภาควิชาสถิติ คณะวิทยาศาสตร์ มหาวิทยาลัยนเรศวร จังหวัดพิษณุโลก