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APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

CALCULATION OF EFFECTIVE MEMBRANE AREA

The effective membrane area was calculated from log mean diameter of a tube-type YSZ membrane and coating length of LSM cathode catalyst. The dimension of YSZ tube is; thickness = 1.5 mm, inside diameter (D_i) = 18 mm, outside diameter (D_o) = 21 mm, total length = 500 mm, LSM coating length = 242 mm). The log mean diameter was calculated from Eq. (A1)

$$D_{\ln \text{ mean}} = \frac{D_o - D_i}{\ln(D_o / D_i)} \quad (\text{A1})$$
$$D_{\ln \text{ mean}} = \frac{21 - 18}{\ln(21/18)} = 19.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{The effective membrane area} &= \pi \times 19.5 \times 242 = 14825 \text{ mm}^2 \\ &= 0.0148 \text{ m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

APPENDIX B

GAS ANALYSIS INSTRUMENT

Products of OCM reaction from SOFC reactor were directly online to gas chromatographs. The conditions of gas chromatographs are summarized in Table B1.

Table B1 Operating conditions of gas chromatographs.

| Gas Chromatograph | Shimadzu GC8A |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| Detector | TCD |
| Column | MS-5A, Porapak-Q |
| Carrier gas | He (99.98 %) |
| Carrier gas flow rate | 30 ml/min |
| Column temperature | |
| - Initial | 80 °C |
| - Final | 80 °C |
| Detector temperature | 110 °C |
| Injector temperature | 110 °C |
| Current | 80 mA |

APPENDIX C

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

International Publications

- 1) Worapon Kiatkittipong, Tomohiko Tagawa, Shigeo Goto, Suttichai Assabumrungrat and Piyasan Prasertthdam; "TPD Study in LSM/YSZ/LaAlO System for the Use of Fuel Cell Type Reactor," *Solid State Ionics*, 166, 127-136 (2004).
- 2) Worapon Kiatkittipong, Tomohiko Tagawa, Shigeo Goto, Suttichai Assabumrungrat and Piyasan Prasertthdam "Oxidative Coupling of Methane in LSM/YSZ/LaAlO SOFC Reactor," *J. Chem. Eng. Japan*, 37, 1461-1470 (2004).
- 3) Worapon Kiatkittipong, Tomohiko Tagawa, Shigeo Goto, Suttichai Assabumrungrat and Piyasan Prasertthdam "Oxygen Transport Through LSM/YSZ/LaAlO System for the Use of Fuel Cell Type Reactor," *Chem. Eng. J.*, 106, 35-42 (2005).
- 4) Worapon Kiatkittipong, Shigeo Goto, Tomohiko Tagawa, Suttichai Assabumrungrat and Piyasan Prasertthdam "Simulation of Oxidative Coupling of Methane in Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Type Reactor for C₂ Hydrocarbons and Electricity Co-Generation," revised in *Journal of Chemical Engineering of Japan*.
- 5) Worapon Kiatkittipong, Tomohiko Tagawa, Shigeo Goto, Suttichai Assabumrungrat, and Piyasan Prasertthdam "Comparison of Different Reactors for C₂ Hydrocarbons Production," submitted to *Chemical Engineering Journal*.

International Conferences

- 1) Tomohiko Tagawa, Worapon Kiatkittipong, Shigeo Goto, Suttichai Assabumrungrat and Piyasan Prasertthdam "Evaluation of Anode Catalyst for SOFC Type Reactor Using TPD" the 92nd General Meeting on Catalysis Society of Japan, Tokushima, Japan, September 18-21, 2003 (oral presentation).

- 2) Worapon Kiatkittipong, Tomohiko Tagawa, Shigeo Goto, Suttichai Assabumrungrat and Piyasan Prasertdam "Oxygen Transport Through LSM/YSZ/LaAlO System for Use of Fuel Cell Type Reactor" Asian Pacific Confederation of Chemical Engineering (APCChE 2004), Kitakyushu, Japan, October 17-21, 2004 (poster presentation).
- 3) W. Kiatkittipong, S. Goto, T. Tagawa, S. Assabumrungrat and P. Prasertdam "Scale-up Simulation of LSM/YSZ/LaAlO SOFC Reactor for Oxidative Coupling of Methane" Regional Symposium on Chemical Engineering (RSCE 2004), Bangkok, Thailand, December 1-3, 2004 (oral presentation).
- 4) W. Kiatkittipong, S. Assabumrungrat, P. Prasertdam, S. Goto and T. Tagawa, "Simulation of Oxidative Coupling of Methane in Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Type Reactor for C₂ Hydrocarbons and Electricity Co-Generation" 5th International Symposium on Catalysis in Multiphase Reactors (CAMURE-5) & 4th International Symposium on Multifunctional Reactors (ISMR-4), Portoro-Portorose, Slovenia, June 15-18, 2005 (poster presentation).

National Conferences

- 1) Worapon Kiatkittipong, Suttichai Assabumrungrat, Piyasan Prasertdam, Tomohiko Tagawa and Shigeo Goto "Co-Generation of C₂ Hydrocarbons and Electric Power from Methane in a Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Type Reactor" RGJ-Ph.D. Congress VI supported by The Thailand Research Fund (TRF), Pattaya, Chonburi, Thailand, April 28-30, 2005 (oral presentation).

VITA

Mr. Worapon Kiatkittipong was born in May 29, 1978 in Phichit, Thailand. He finished high school from Bodindecha (Sing Singhasaene) School, Bangkok in 1995. He received his Bachelor's Degree in Chemical Engineering, from the Department of Chemical Engineering, Kasetsart University in 1999 and Master's Degree in Chemical Engineering, Chulalongkorn University in 2002. Then, he has continued study in Doctoral degree of Chemical Engineering at Chulalongkorn University since June 2002. He received the Royal Golden Jubilee Scholarship from the Thailand Research Fund. In second year of his doctoral course, he did the research in Professor Shigeo Goto's Laboratory, Department of Chemical Engineering, Nagoya University. He also received the scholarship from Nagoya University Program for Academic Exchange (NUPACE) supported by AIEJ during the stay there for one year.

