

REFERENCES

1. ศาสตราจารย์พยาบาล เนื่องวงศ์ญาติ. สมุนไพรก้าวใหม่. พิมพ์ครั้งที่ 2, กรุงเทพมหานคร: สำนักพิมพ์ ทีพี พรินต์ จำกัด, 2537.
2. เดิม สมิตินันท์. รือพันธุ์ไม้แห่งประเทศไทย (ต่อจากหนังสือรือพันธุ์เมือง). กรุงเทพมหานคร: สำนักพิมพ์ แพนนี, 2523.
3. บุศวรรณ ณ.สงขลา. สมุนไพรไทย ตอนที่ 1. พิมพ์ครั้งที่ 2, กรุงเทพมหานคร: สำนักพิมพ์ แพนนี, 2523.
4. Norman, R.F. and Bunyapraphatsara, N. *Thai Medicinal Plants*. Bangkok: Prachachon Co.,Ltd., 1992.
5. Paisooksantivatana, Y. *Zingiber rubens* Roxb. Collection number 1597-85, 1985.
6. Yamagishi, T., Hayashi, K. and Mitsuhashi, H. Isolation of Hexahydrocurcumin, Dihydrogingerol and Two Additional Pungent Principles from Ginger. *Chem.Pharm.Bull.* 20(10) (1972): 2291-2292.
7. Kikuzaki, H., Tsai, S.M., and Nakatani, N. Gingerdiol related compounds from the rhizomes of *Zingiber officinale*. *Phytochemistry*. 31(1992): 1783-1786.
8. Kikuzaki, H., Kobayashi, M. and Nakatani, N. Diarylheptanoids from rhizomes of *Zingiber officinale*. *Phytochemistry*. 30 (1991): 3647-3651.
9. Endo, K., Kanno, E. and Oshima, Y. Structures of Antifungal diarylheptenones, gingerenones A,B,C and isogingerenine B, isolated from the rhizomes of *Zingiber officinale*. *Phytochemistry*. 29 (1990) : 797-799.

10. Masuda, T. and Jitoe, A. Antioxidative and Antiinflammatory compounds from Tropical Gingers: Isolation, Structure Determination, and Activities of Cassumunins A,B, and C, New Complex Curcuminoids from *Zingiber cassumunar*. *J.Agric.Food Chem.* **42**(9) (1994): 1850-1856.
11. Tuntiwachwuttikul, P., Pancharoen, O., Jaipetch, T. and Reutrakul, V. Phenylbutanoids from *Zingiber cassumunar*. *Phytochemistry*. **20**(5) (1981): 164-1165.
12. Kuroyanagi, M., Fukushima, S., Yoshihira, K., Natori, S., Dechatiwongse, T., Mihashi, K. and Nishi, M. Further Characterization of the Constituents of a Thai Medicinal Plant, *Zingiber cassumunar* Roxb. *Chem.Pharm.Bull.* **28**(10) (1980): 2948-2959.
13. Jitoe, A., Masuda, T. and Mabry, T.J. Novel Antioxidants, Cassumunarin A,B and C, from *Zingiber cassumunar*. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **35**(7) (1994): 981-984.
14. Jitoe, A., Masuda, T. and Nakatani, N. Phenylbutenoid dimers from the rhizomes of *Zingiber cassumunar*. *Phytochemistry*. **32**(2) (1993): 357-363.
15. Masuda, T., Jitoe, A., Kato, S. and Nakatani, N. Acetylated flavonol glycosides from *Zingiber zerumbet*. *Phytochemistry*. **30**(7) (1991): 2391-2392.
16. Nakatani, N., Jitoe, A. and Masuda, T. Flavonoid Constituents of *Zingiber zerumbet* Smith. *Agric.Biol.Chem.* **55**(2) (1991): 455-460.
17. Matthes, H.W.D., Luu, B. and Ourisson, G. Cytotoxic components of *Zingiber zerumbet*, *Curvuma zedoaria* and *C. domestica*. *Phytochemistry*. **19** (1980): 2643-2650.

18. John,C. *Quick column chromatography, 1st ed.* James Cook, University of North Queensland. 1971.
19. Fessenden, R.J. and Fessenden, J.S. *Techniques and Experiments for Organic Chemistry.* Willard Grant Press, 1983.
20. Furniss, B.S., Hannaford, A.J., Smith, P.W.G. and Tatchell, A.R. *Vogel's Textbook of Practical Organic Chemistry. 5th ed.* Great Britain: English Language Book Society. Longman, 1980.
21. Pavia, D.L., Lampmon, G.M. and Keiz, G.S. *Introduction to Organic Laboratory Techniques, a Contemporary Approach. 2nd.* New York: Saunders Collage Publishing, 1982.
22. Yamahara, J., Mochizuki, M., Pong, H.Q., Matsuda, H. and Fujimura, H. The antinucle effect in rats of ginger constituents. *Journal of Ethnopharmacology.* 23 (1988): 299-304.
23. Buckingham, J. *Dictionary of Natural Products, 1st ed., volume 1,2.,* University Press, Cambridge., 1994.
24. ศิริวรรณ นิรถุยพิสุทธิ์กุล. องค์ประกอบทางเคมีของดอกน้ำดื่ม. วิทยานิพนธ์ปริญญา มหาปัณฑิต ภาควิชาเคมี บัณฑิตวิทยาลัย จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย. 2538.
25. Ganter, V.C. und Keller, F.B. Pyrolysen-und Hydrierungs versuche in der Elemol- und Dihydrogeijeren-Reihe. *Helv Chim Acta.* 54 (1971): 183-206.
26. Paknikar, S.K. and Bhattacharyya, S.C. Terpenoids-XXXVII structure of α -elemene. *Tetrahedron.* 18 (1962): 1509-1517.
27. Wagner, H. and Chari, V.M. ^{13}C -NMR-spektren naturlich vorkommender flavonoide. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 21 (1976): 1799-1802.

28. Itokawa, H., Suto, K. and Takeya, K. Studies on a Novel *p*-Coumaroyl Glucoside of Apigenin and on Other Flavonoids isolated from Patchouli (Labiatae). *Chem.Pharm.Bull.* **29(1)** (1981): 254-256.
29. Haraguchi, H., Hashimoto, K. and Yagi, A. Antioxidative Substances in Leaves of *Polygonum Hydropiper*. *J.Agric.Food Chem.* **40** (1992): 1349-1351.
30. Macgregor, T.J. and Jurd, L. Mutagenicity of plant flavonoids: structural requirements for mutagenic activity in *Salmonella typhimurium*. *Mutation Research*. **54** (1978): 297-309.
31. Mitscher, L.A., Gollapudi, S.R., Darke, S. and Oburn, D.S. Amorphastilbol, an antimicrobial agent from *Amorpha nana*. *Phytochemistry*. **24** (1985): 1481-1483.
32. Star, E.A., Rosler, H., Mabry, J.T. and Smiths, M.D. Flavonoid and ceroptin pigments from frond exudates of *Pityrogramma triangularis*. *Phytochemistry*. **14** (1975): 2275-2278.
33. Yasukawa, K., Takido, M., Takeuchi, M. and Nakagawa, S. Effect of chemical constituents from plants of 12-*O*-Tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate-induced inflammation in mice. *Chem.Pharm.Bull.* **37(4)** (1989): 1071-1073.
34. Drewes, S.E. *Chromanone Related Compound*. Verlag Chemie, Weinheim., 1974.
35. Hedin, P.A. and Phillips, V.A. Electron Impact Mass Spectral Analysis of Flavonoids. *J.Agric.Food Chem.* **40** (1992): 607-611.



APPENDIX

สถาบันวิทยบริการ
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

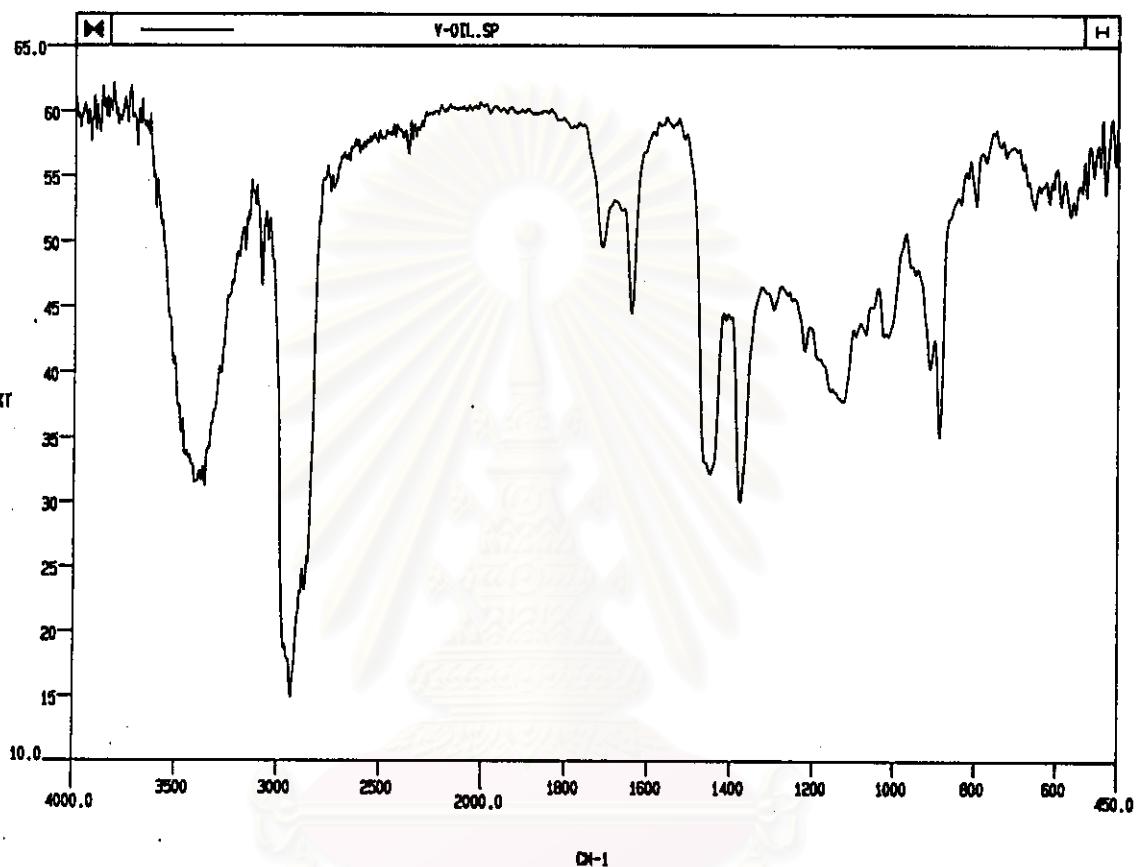


Figure 4 The IR spectrum of Essential oil

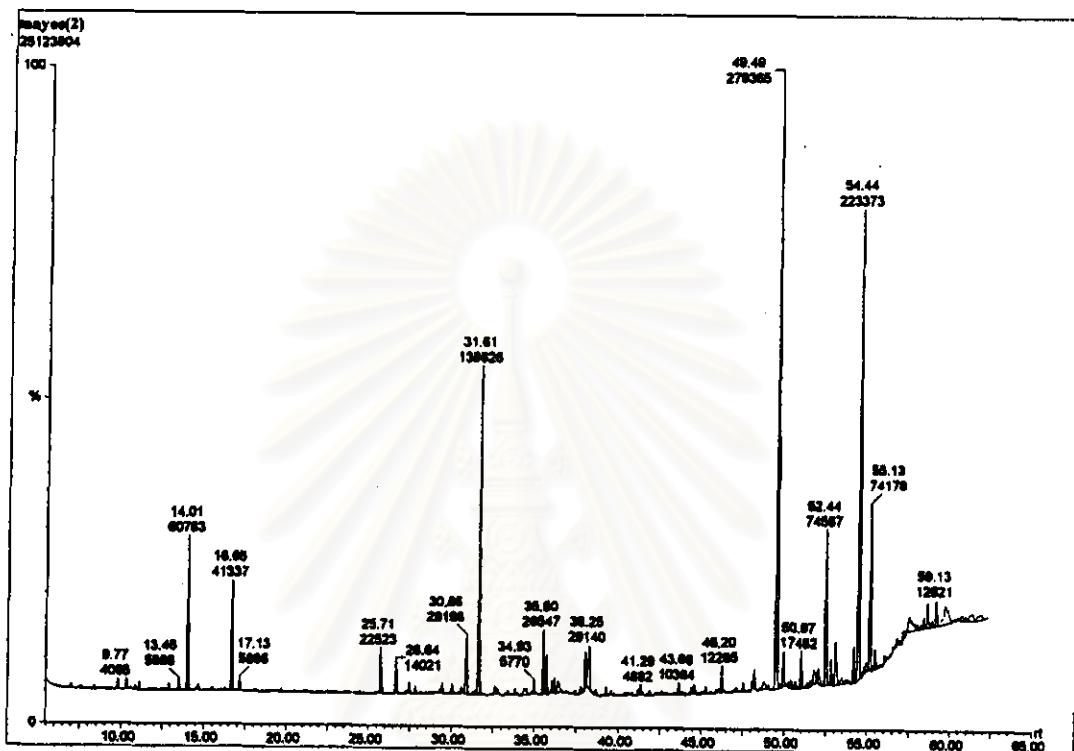


Figure 5 The GC-MS chromatogram of Essential oil

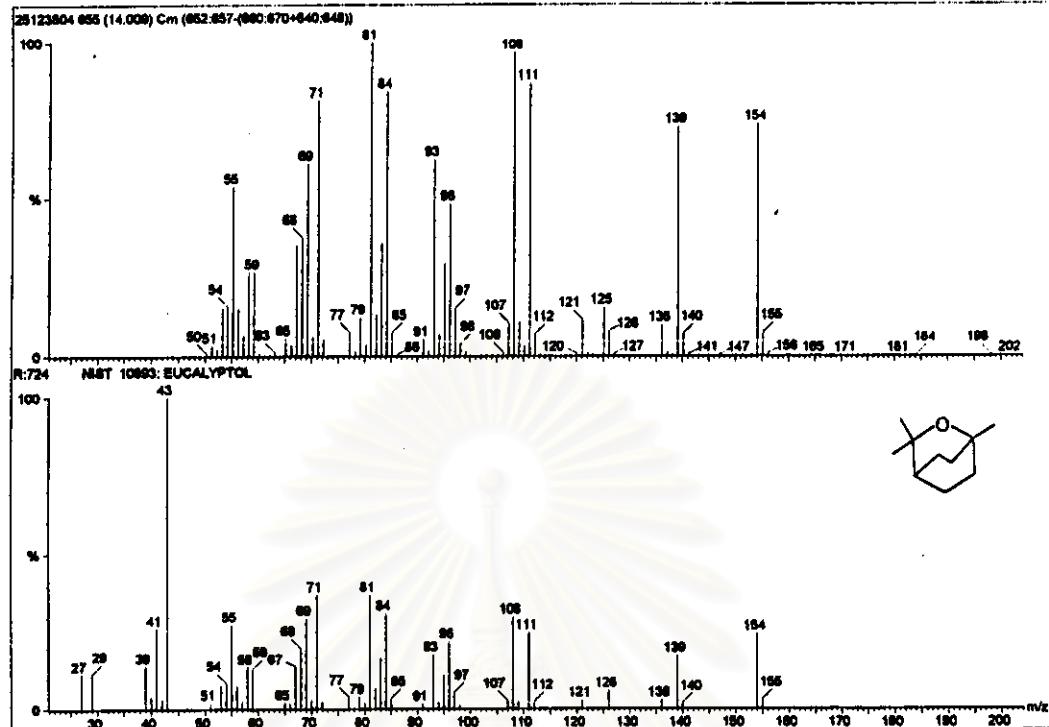


Figure 6 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 14.00 min

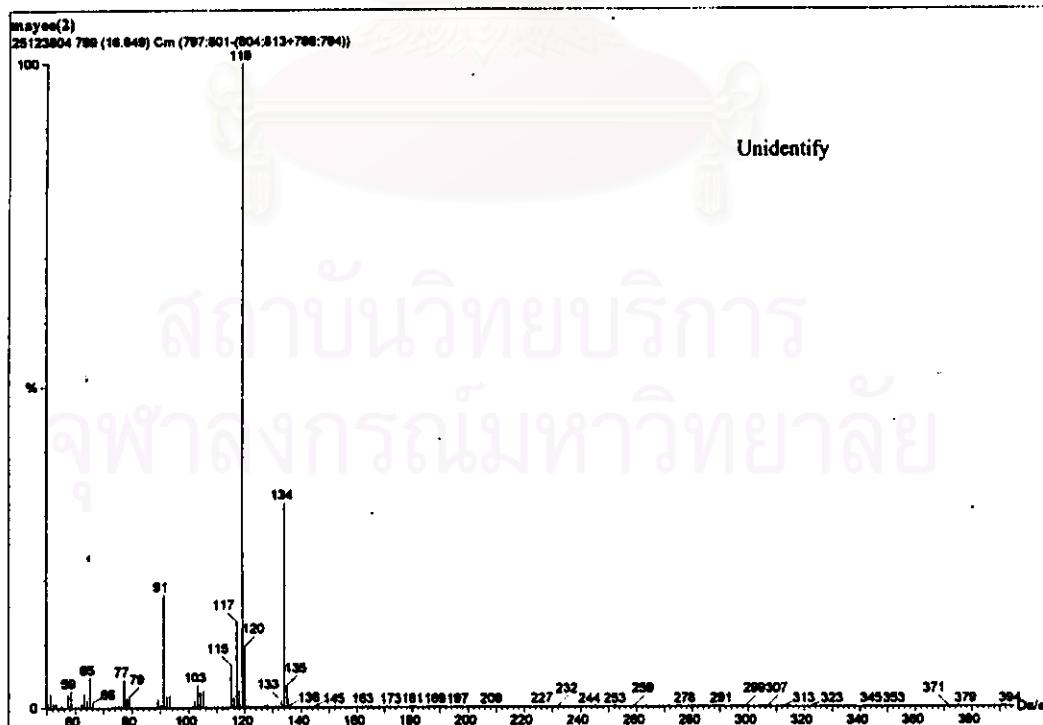


Figure 7 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 16.64 min

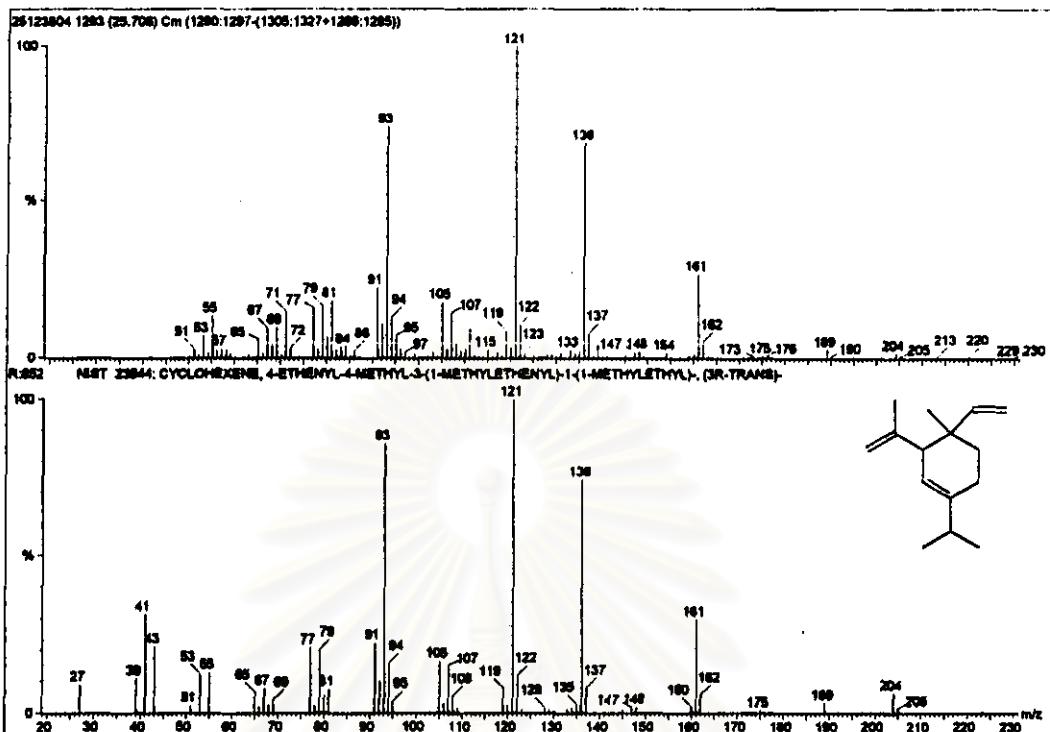


Figure 8 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 25.70 min

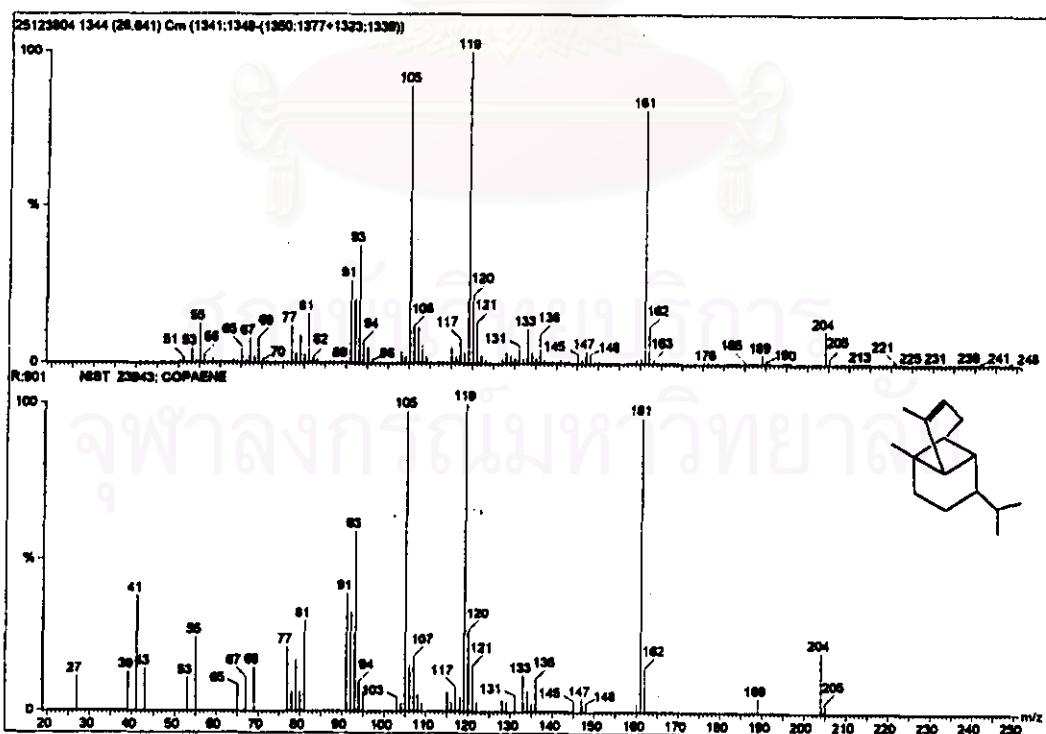


Figure 9 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 26.64 min

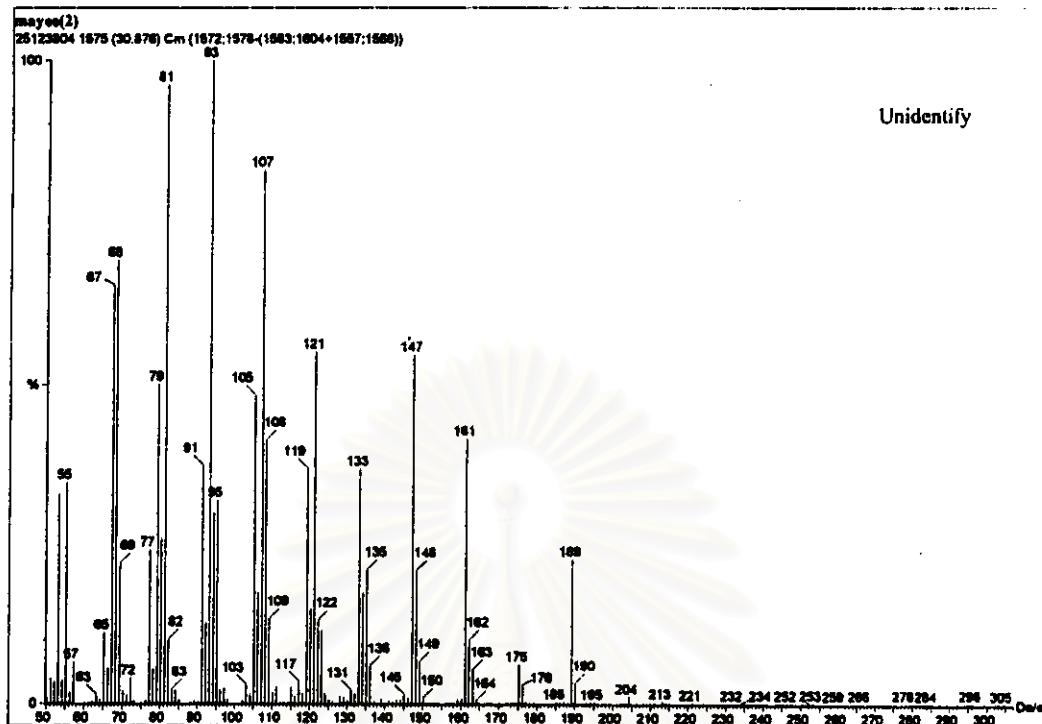


Figure 10 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 30.87 min

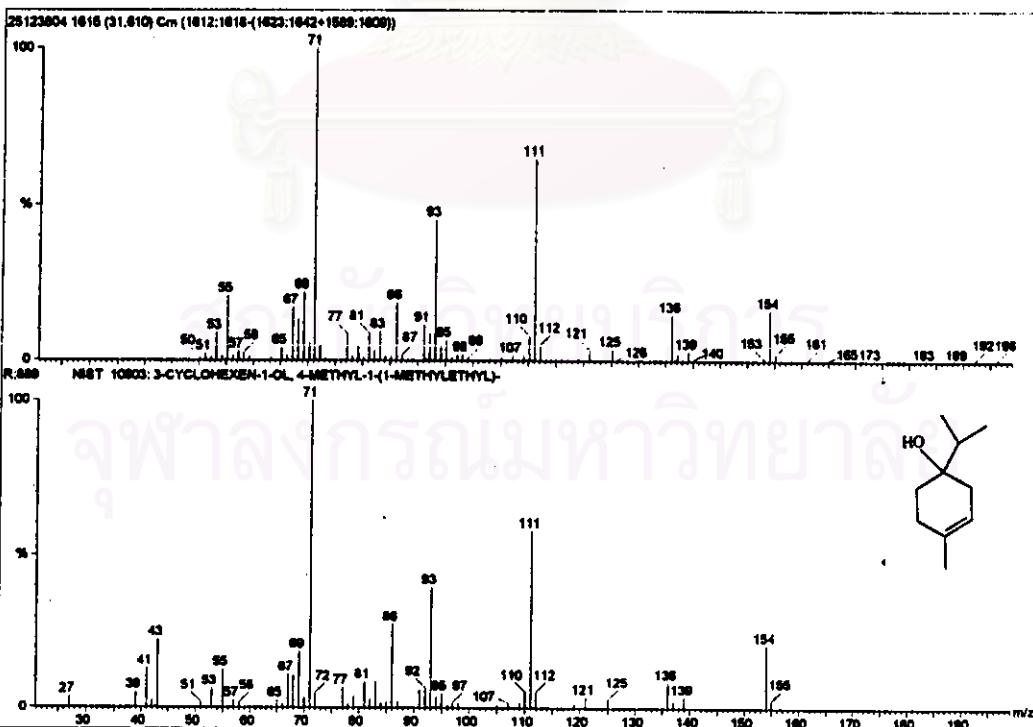


Figure 11 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 31.61 min

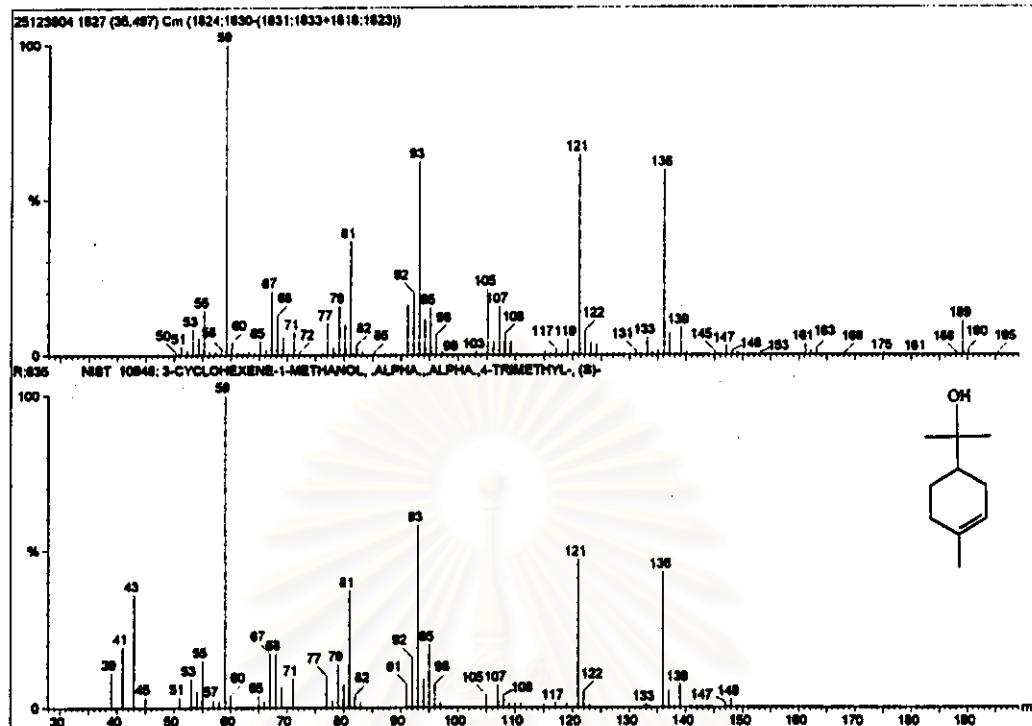


Figure 12 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 35.49 min

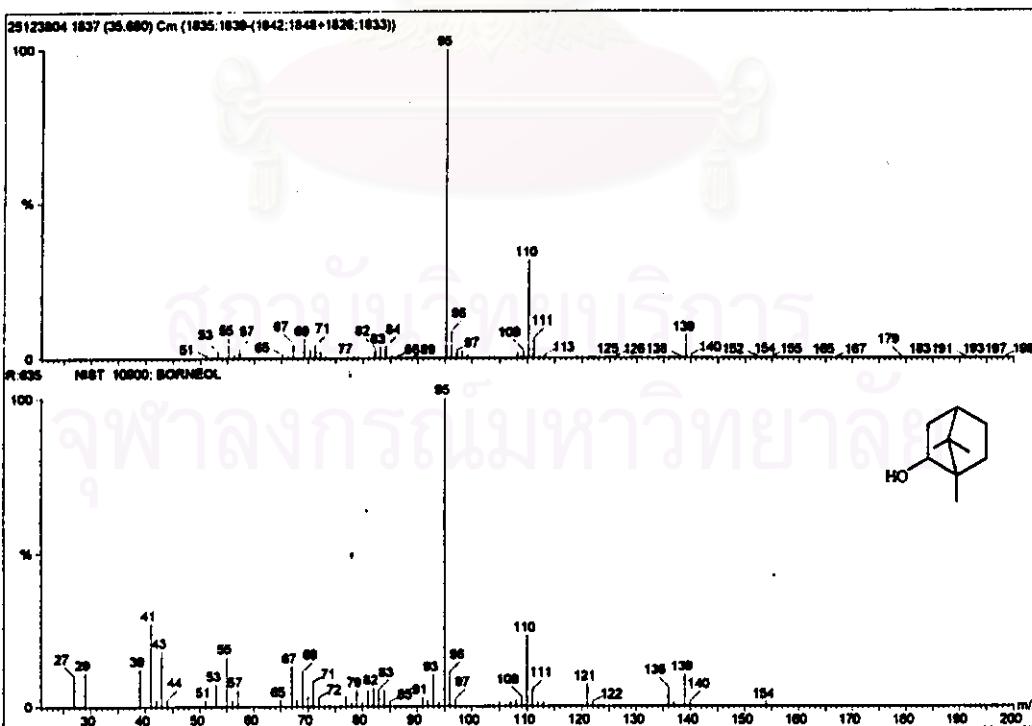


Figure 13 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 35.68 min

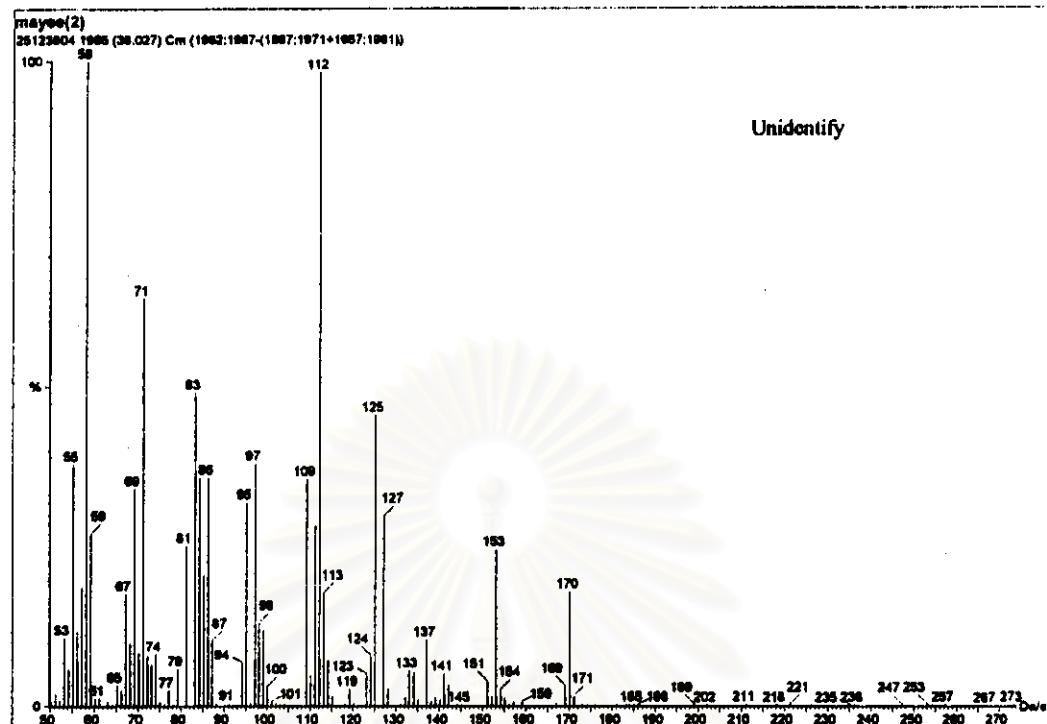


Figure 14 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 38.02 min

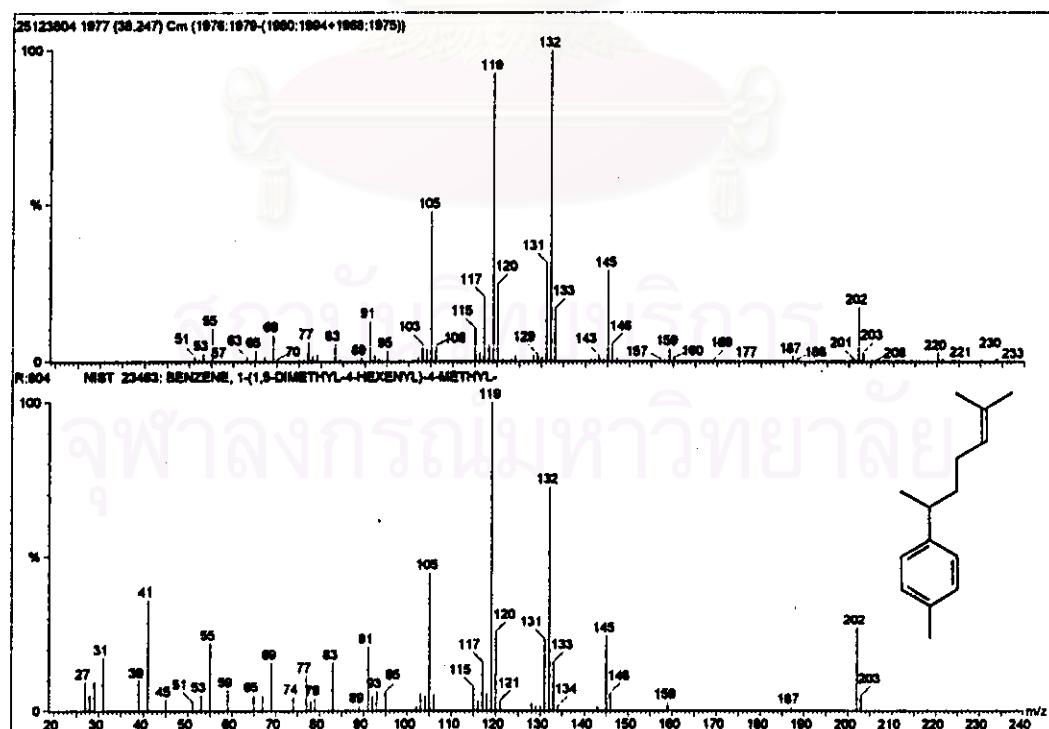


Figure 15 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 38.24 min

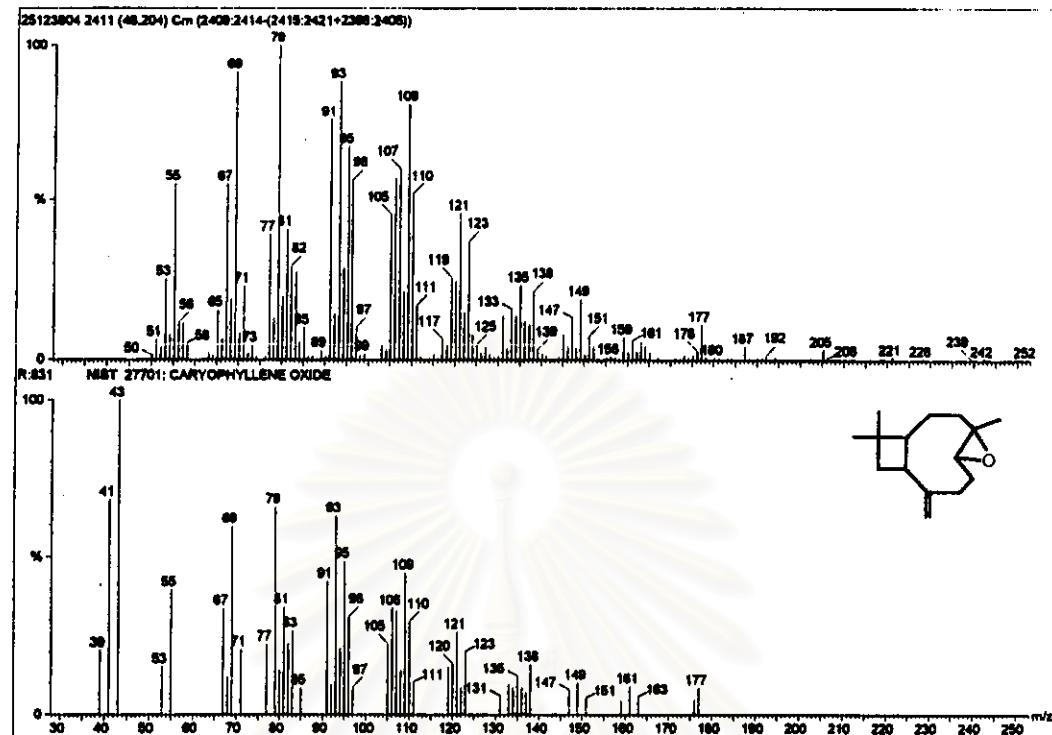


Figure16 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 46.20 min

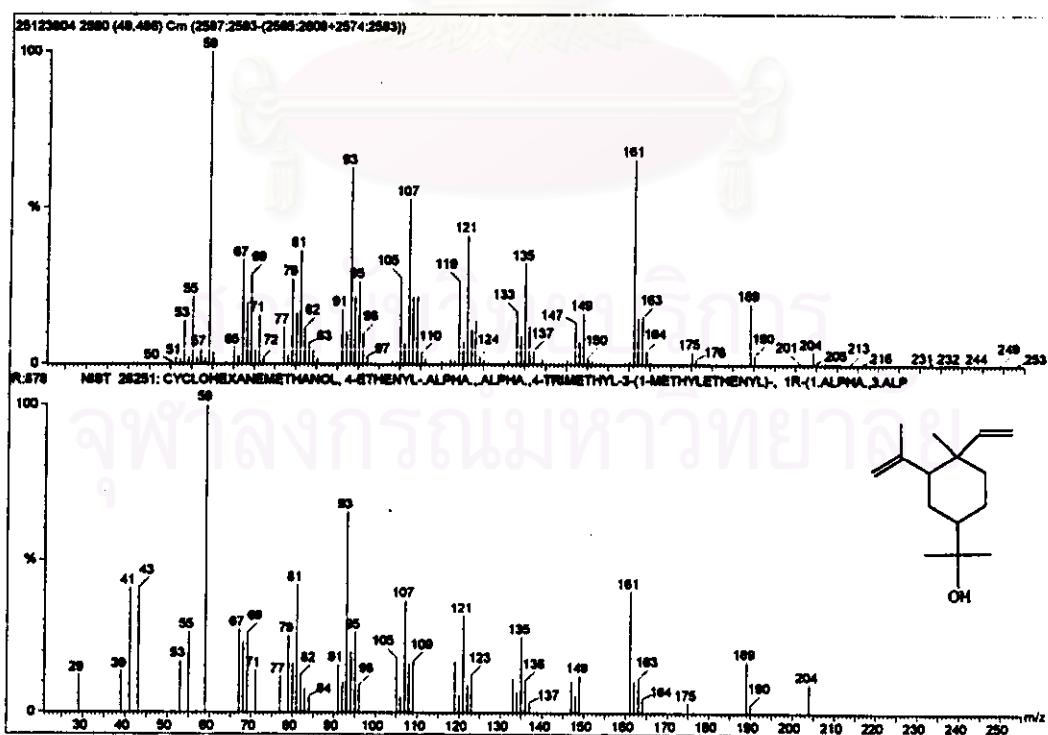


Figure 17 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 49.48 min

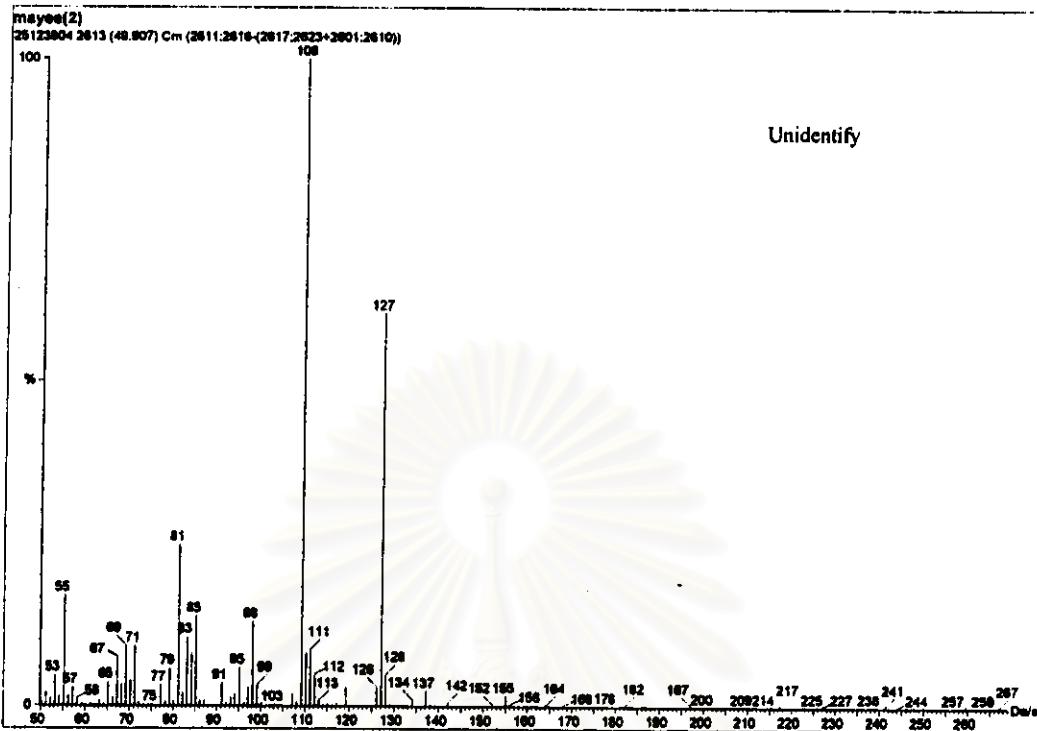


Figure 18 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 49.90 min

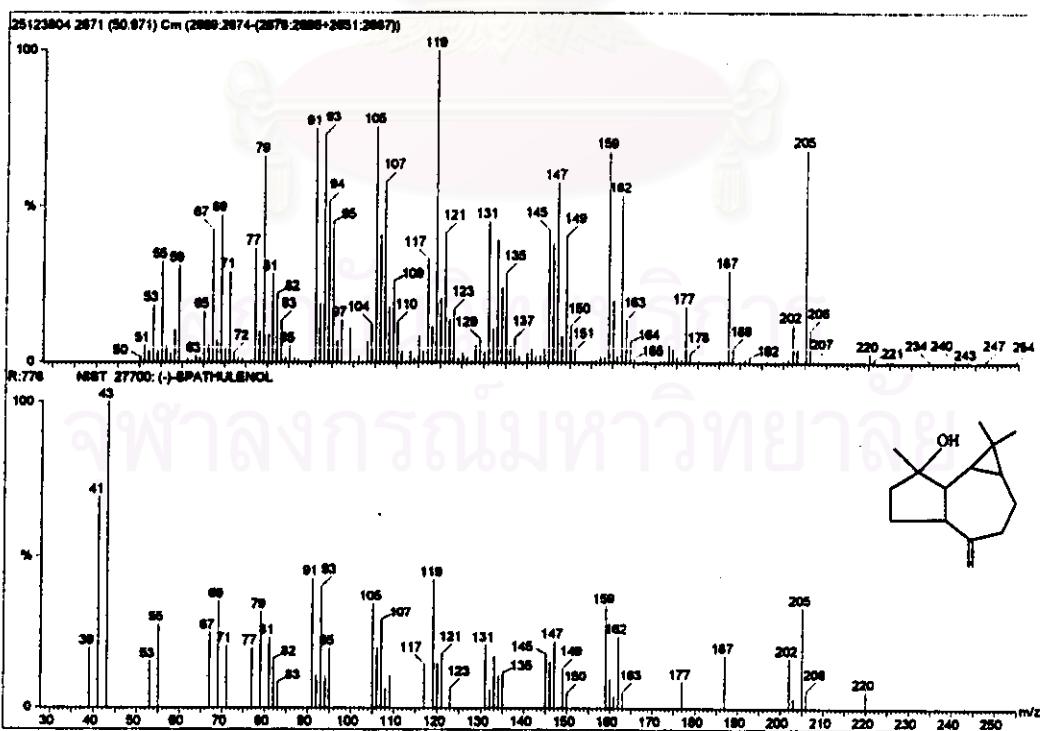


Figure 19 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 50.97 min

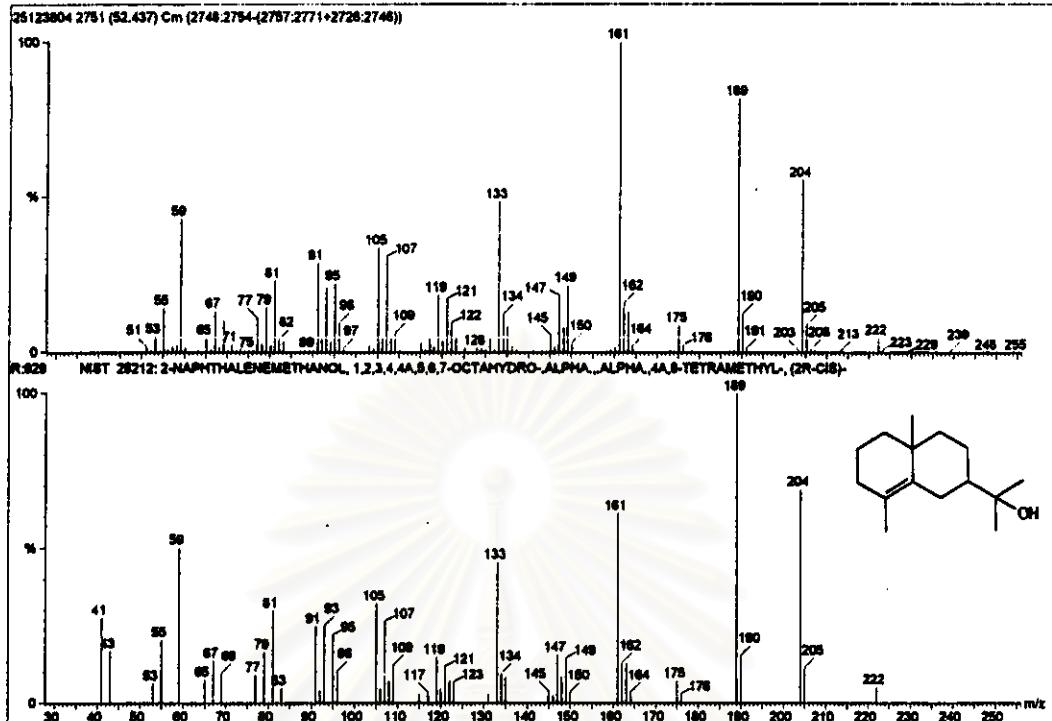


Figure 20 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 52.43 min

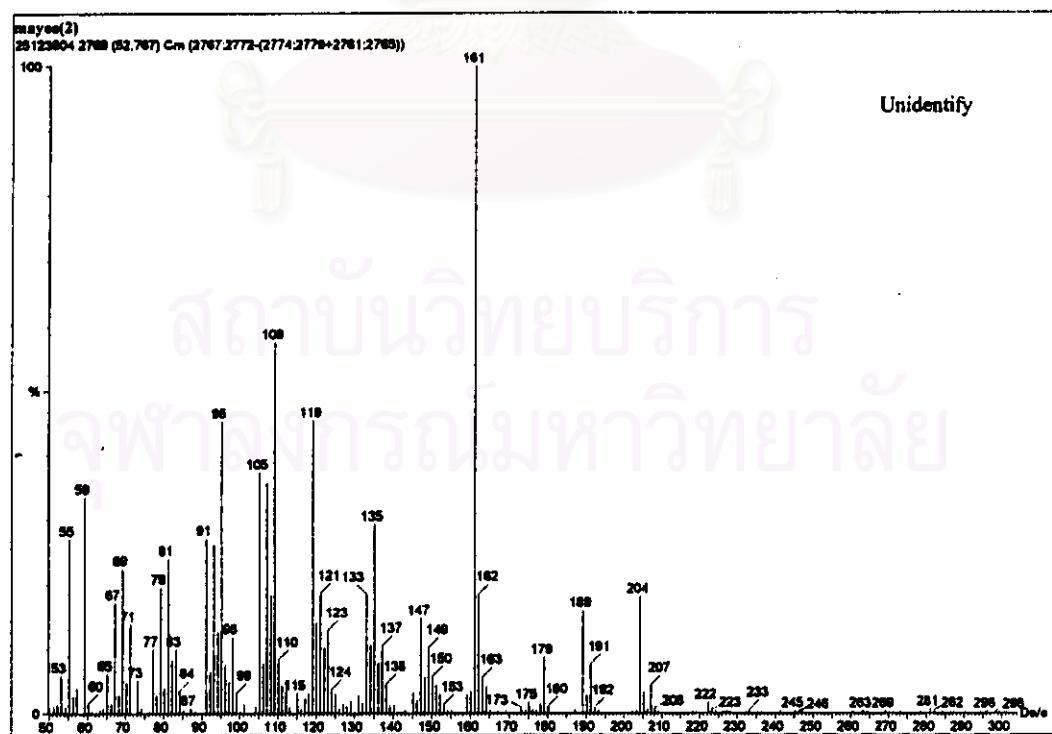


Figure 21 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 52.76 min

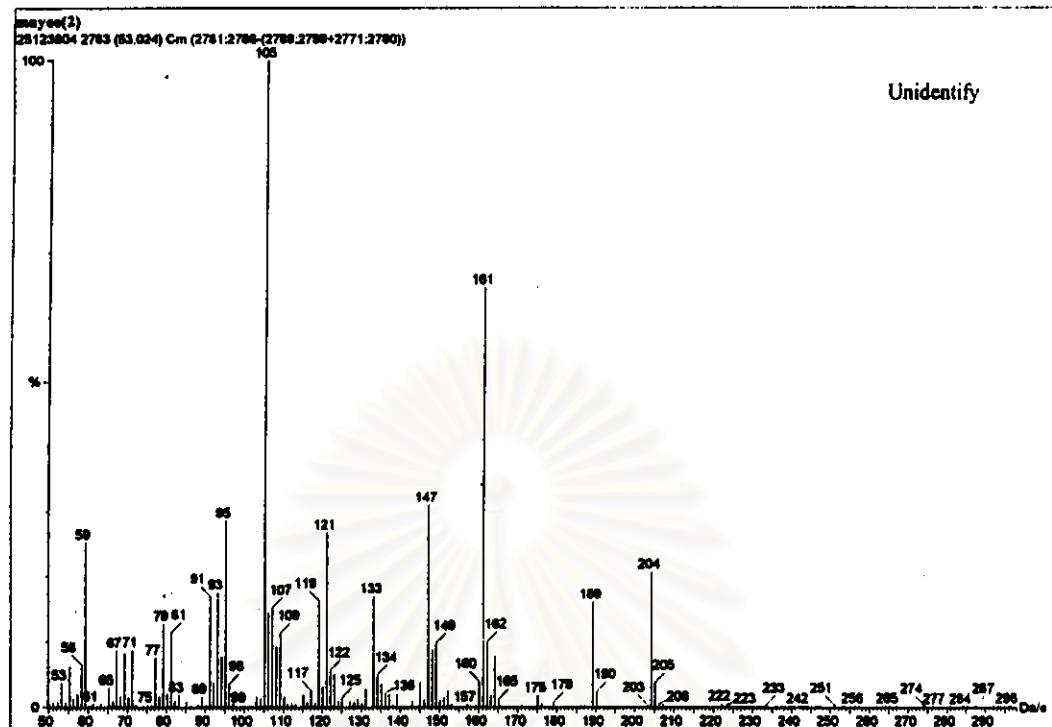


Figure 22 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 53.02 min

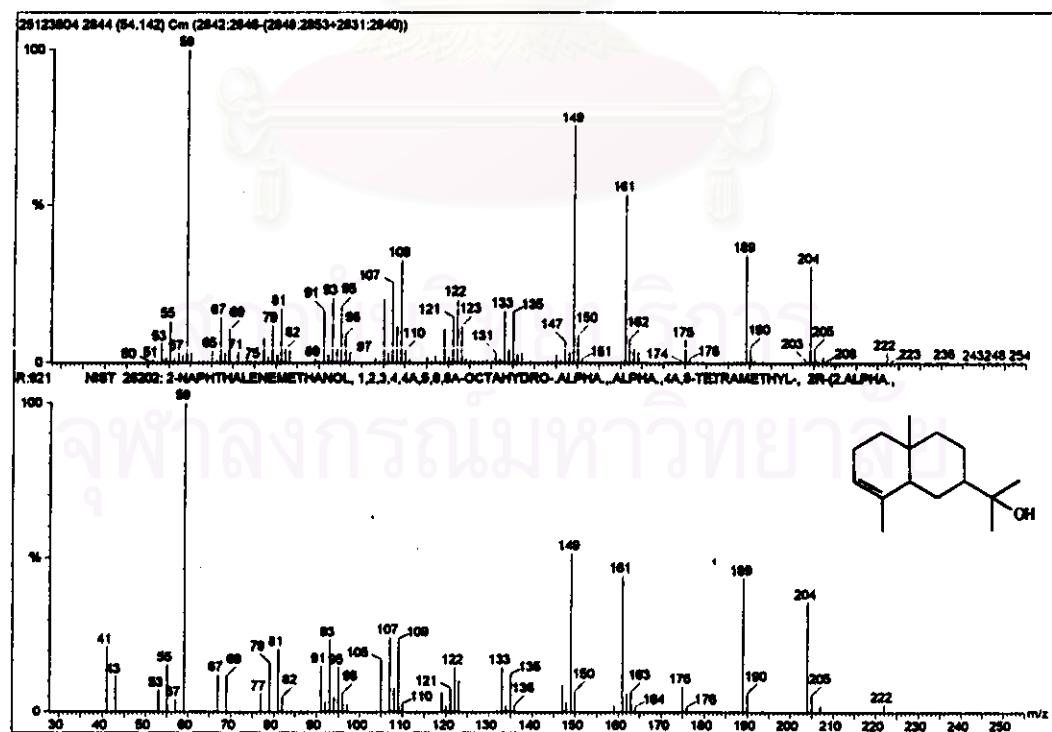


Figure 23 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 54.14 min

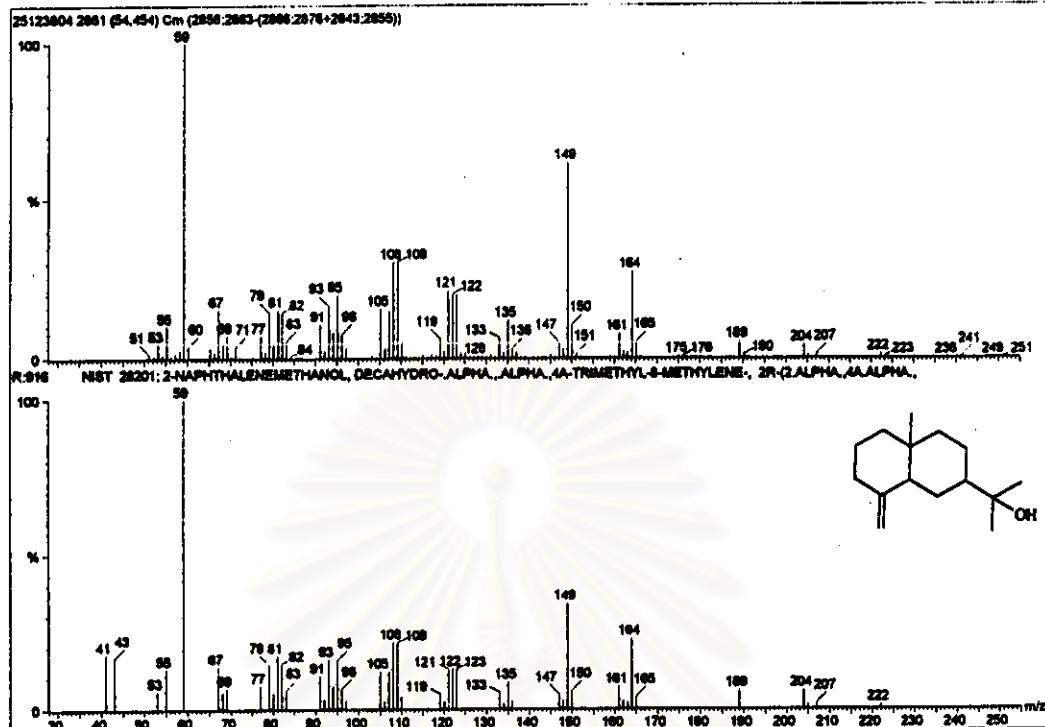


Figure 24 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 54.45 min

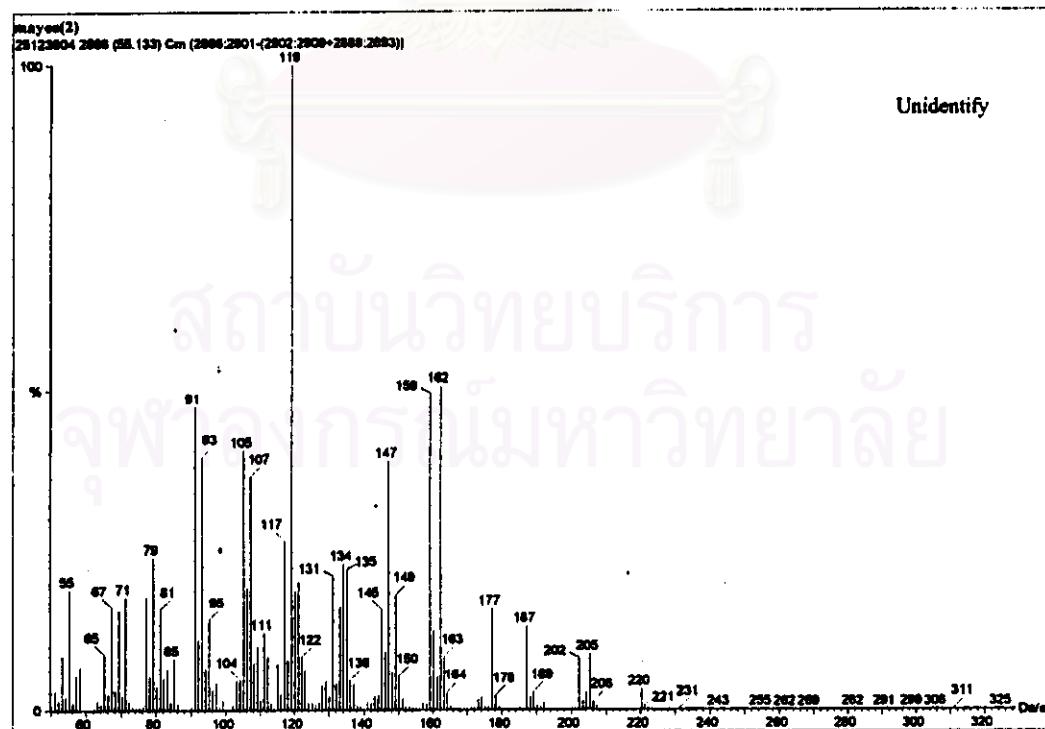


Figure 25 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 55.13 min

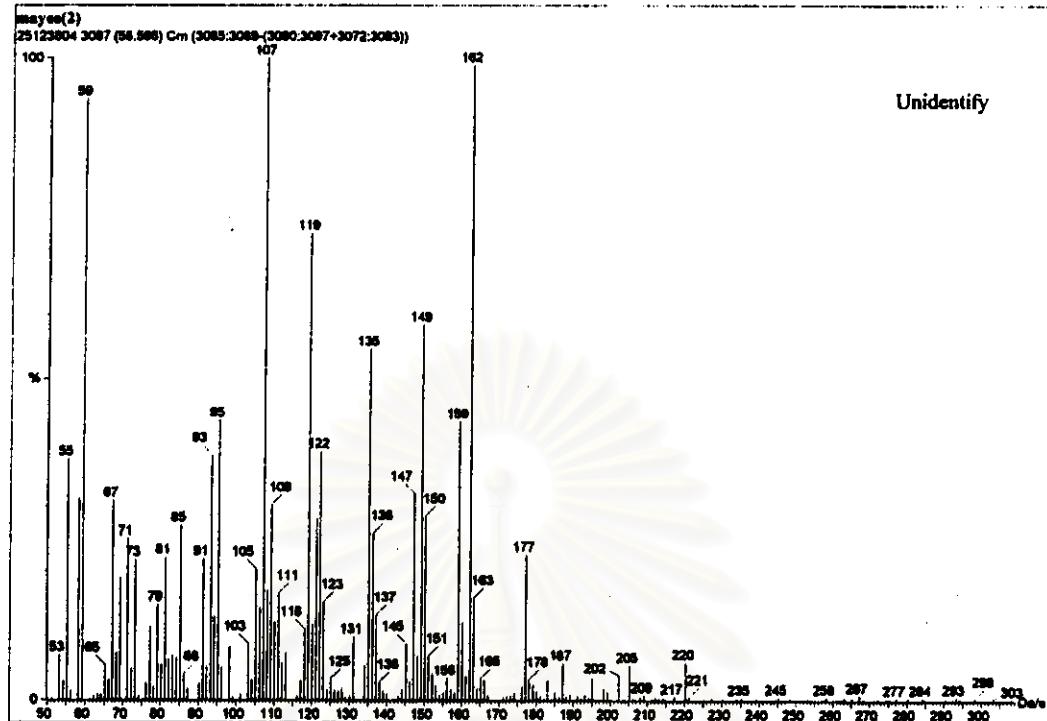


Figure 26 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 58.59 min

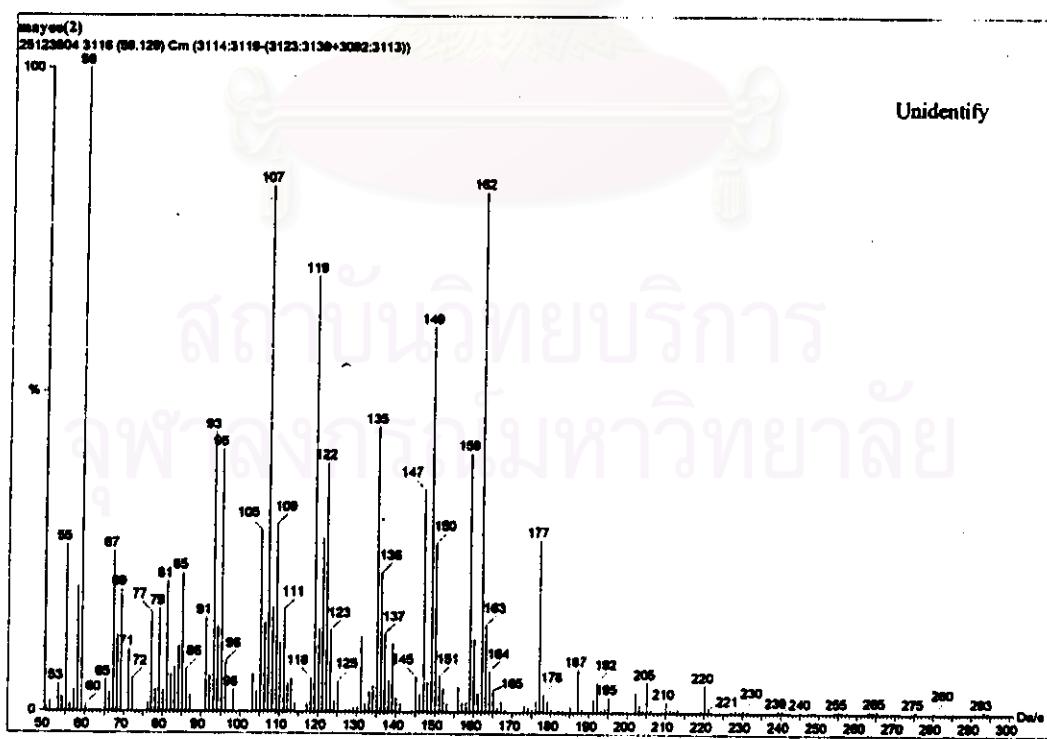


Figure 27 The mass spectrum of essential oil at retention time 59.12 min

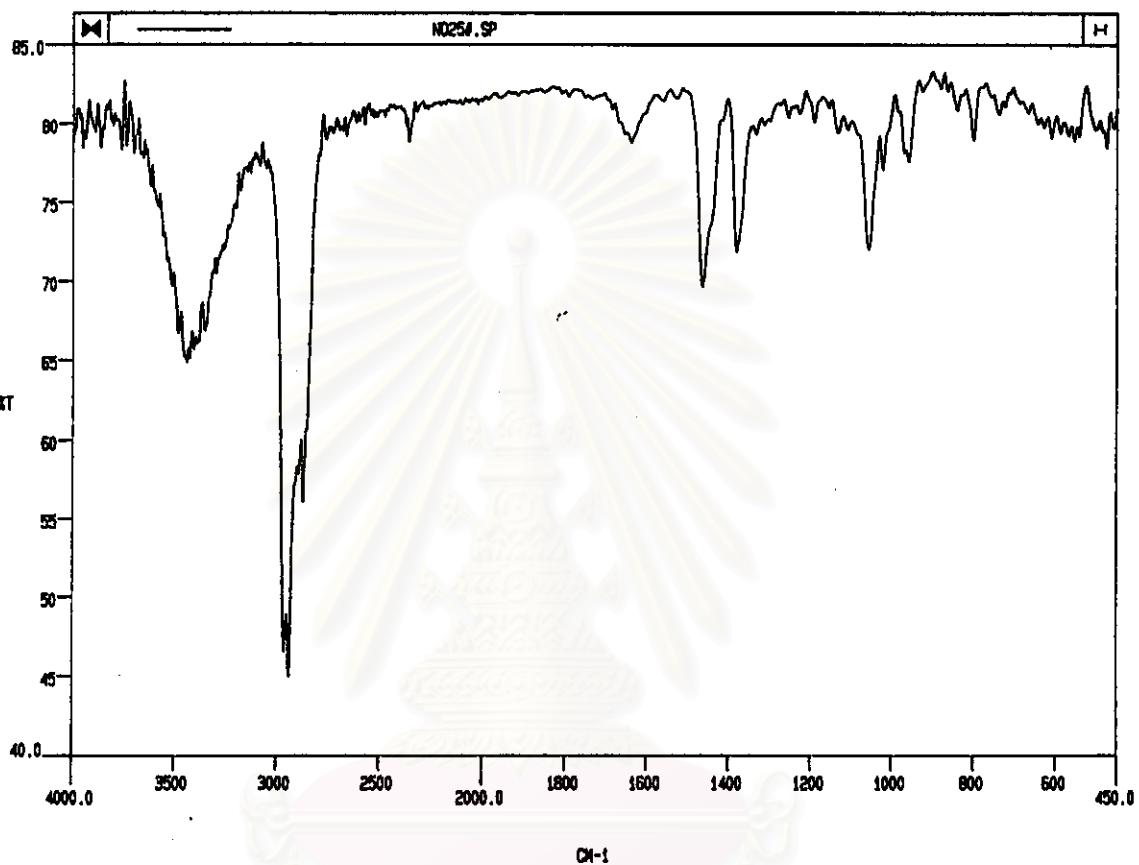


Figure 28 The IR spectrum of Mixture 1

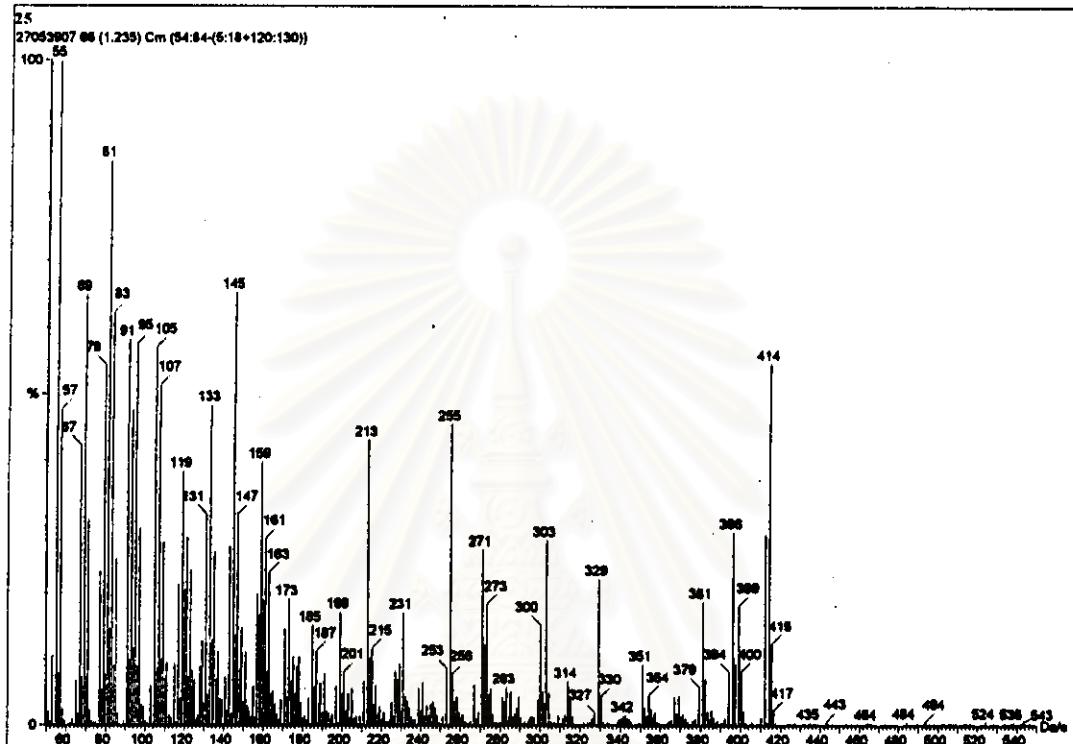


Figure 29 The mass spectrum of Mixtrue 1

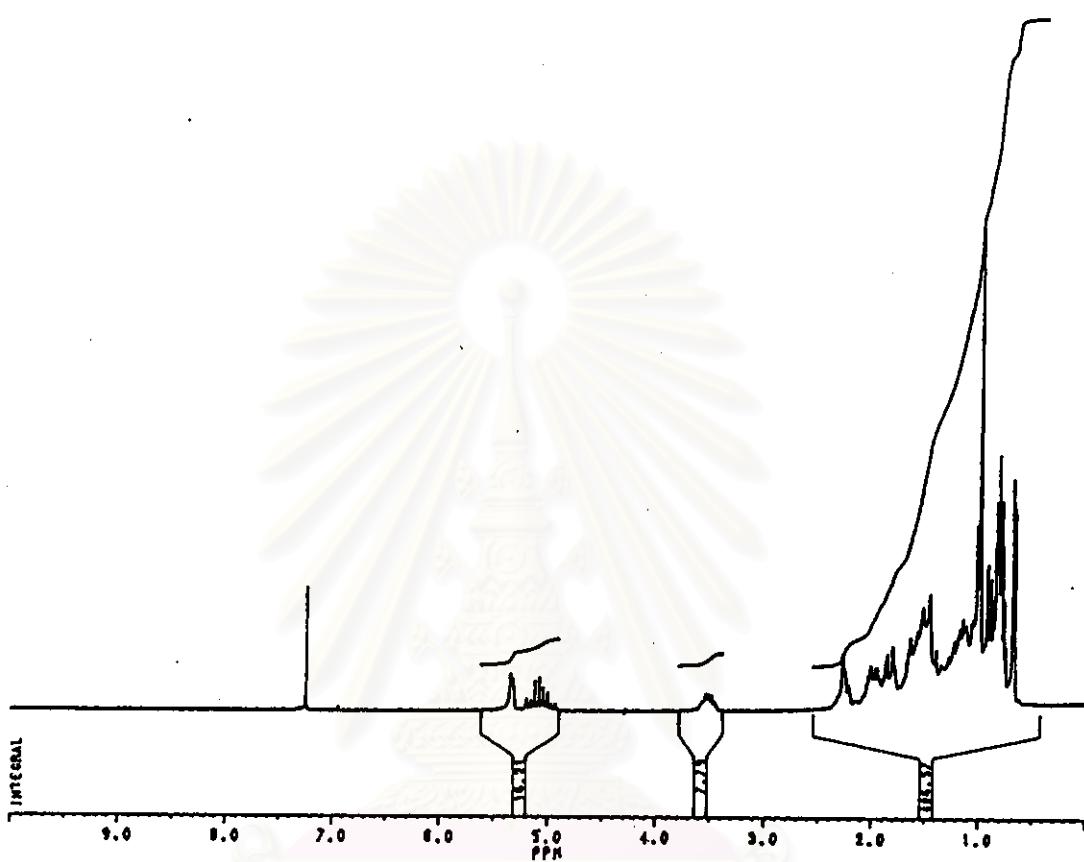


Figure 30 The ^1H -NMR spectrum of Mixture 1

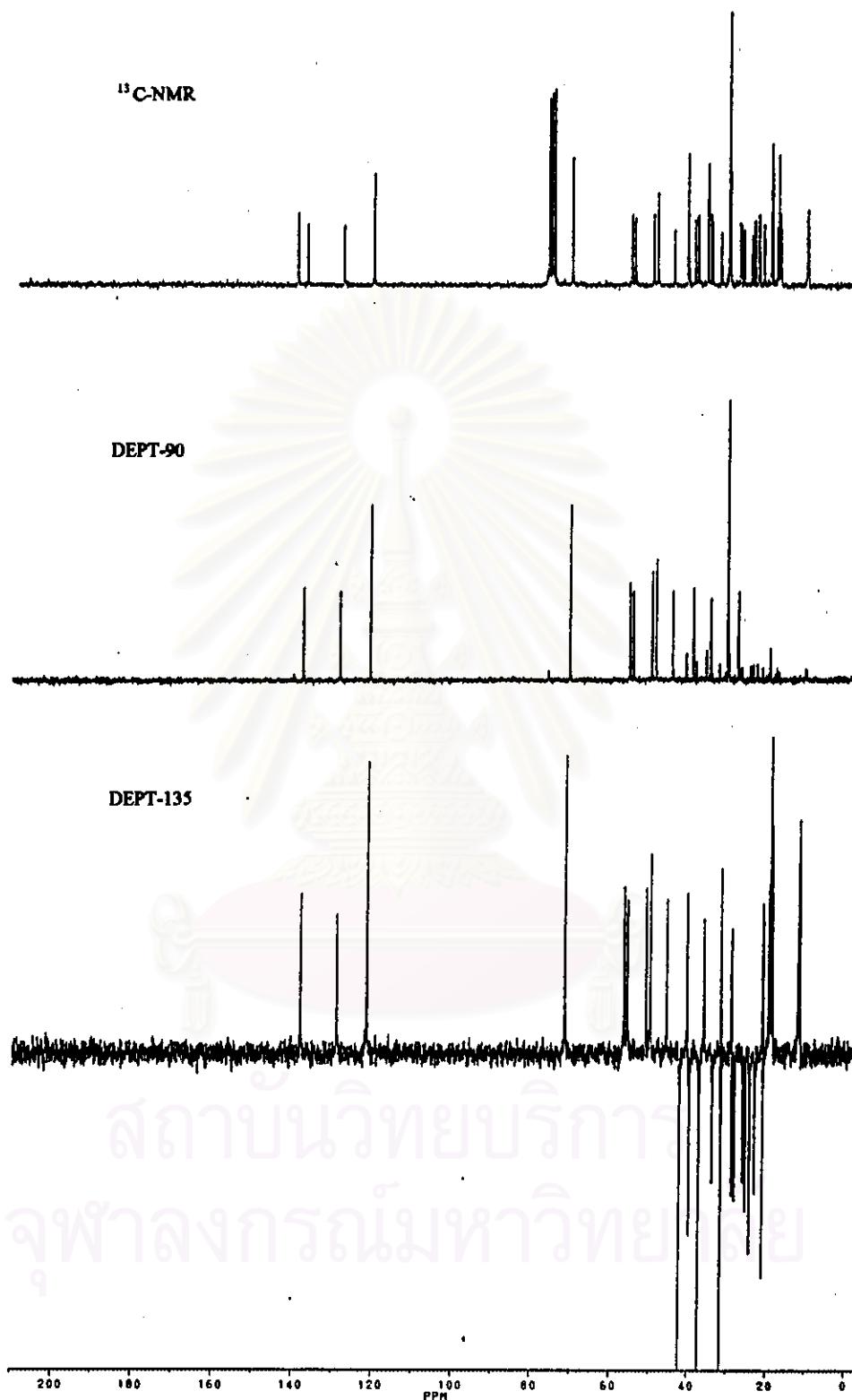
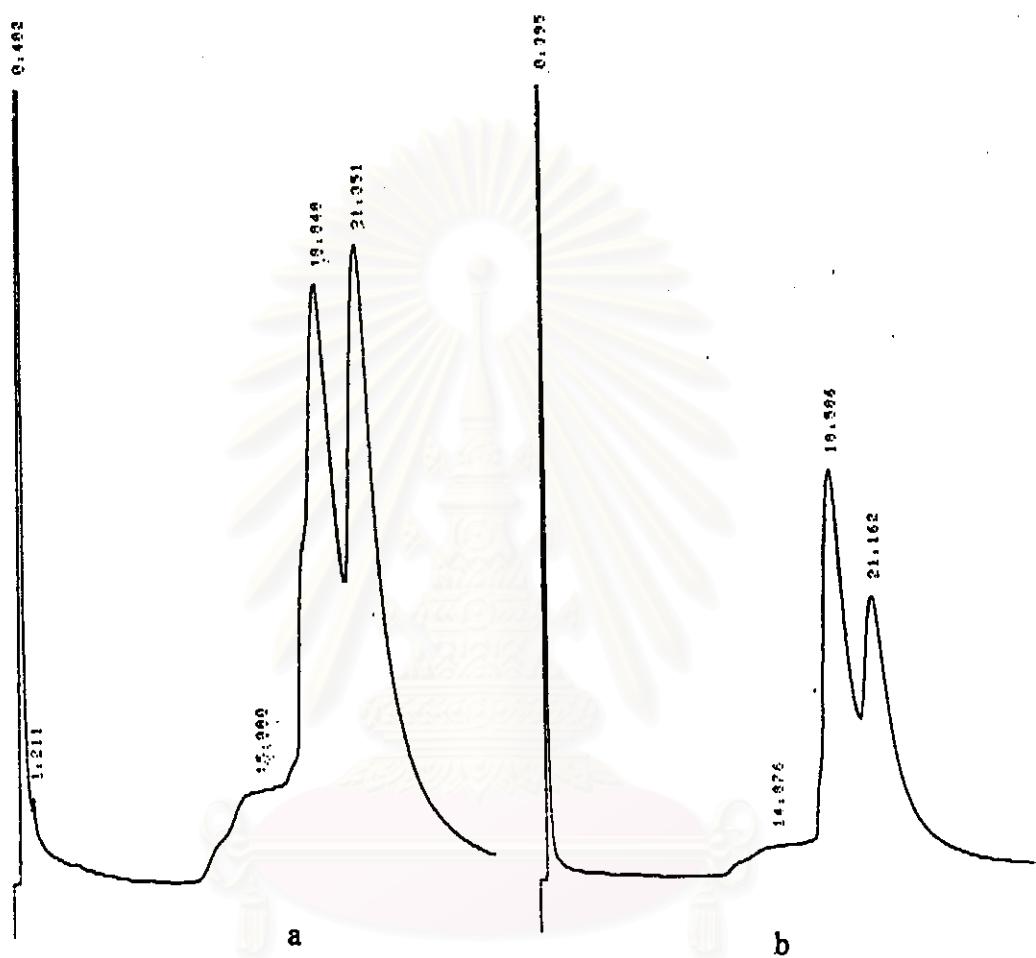


Figure 31 The ^{13}C , DEPT 90,DEPT 135-NMR spectrum of Mixture 1



สถาบันวิทยบริการ
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

Figure 32 The GLC analysis results of

a) standard steroid campesterol, stigmasterol, β -sitosterol

b) Mixture 1

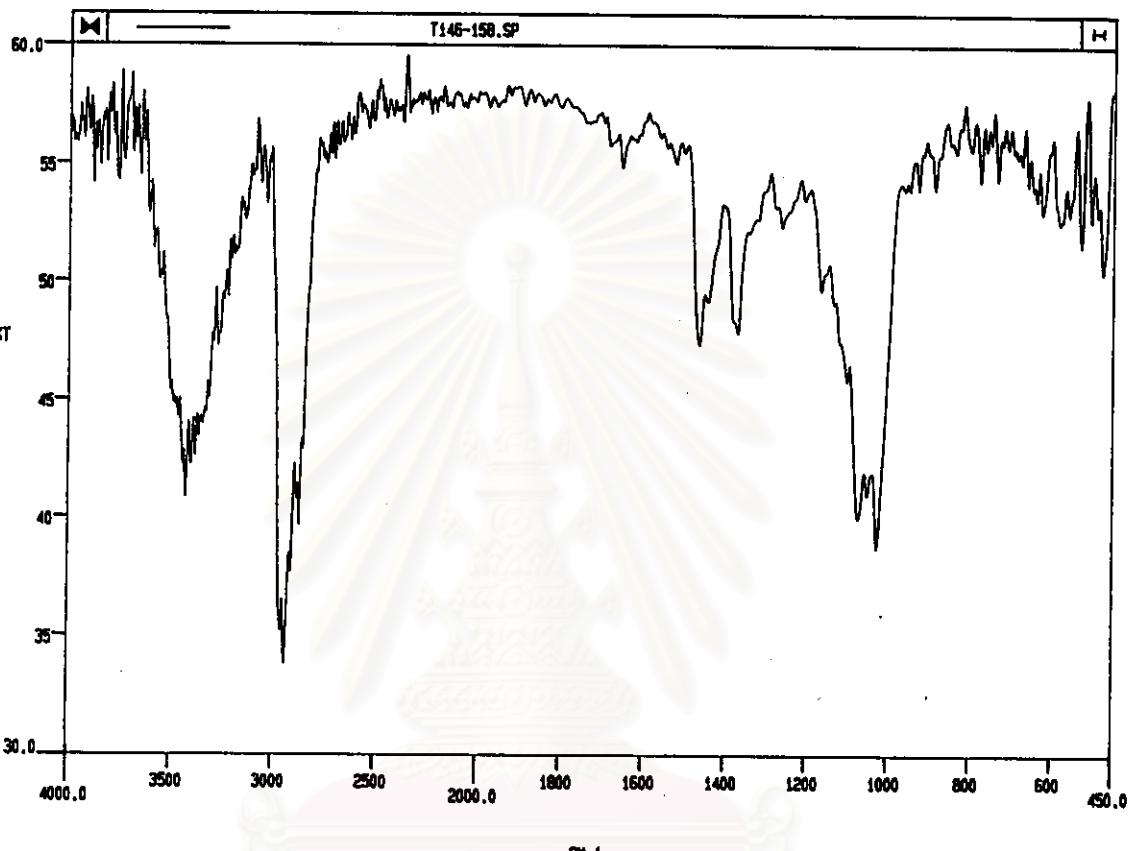


Figure 33 The IR spectrum of Mixture 2

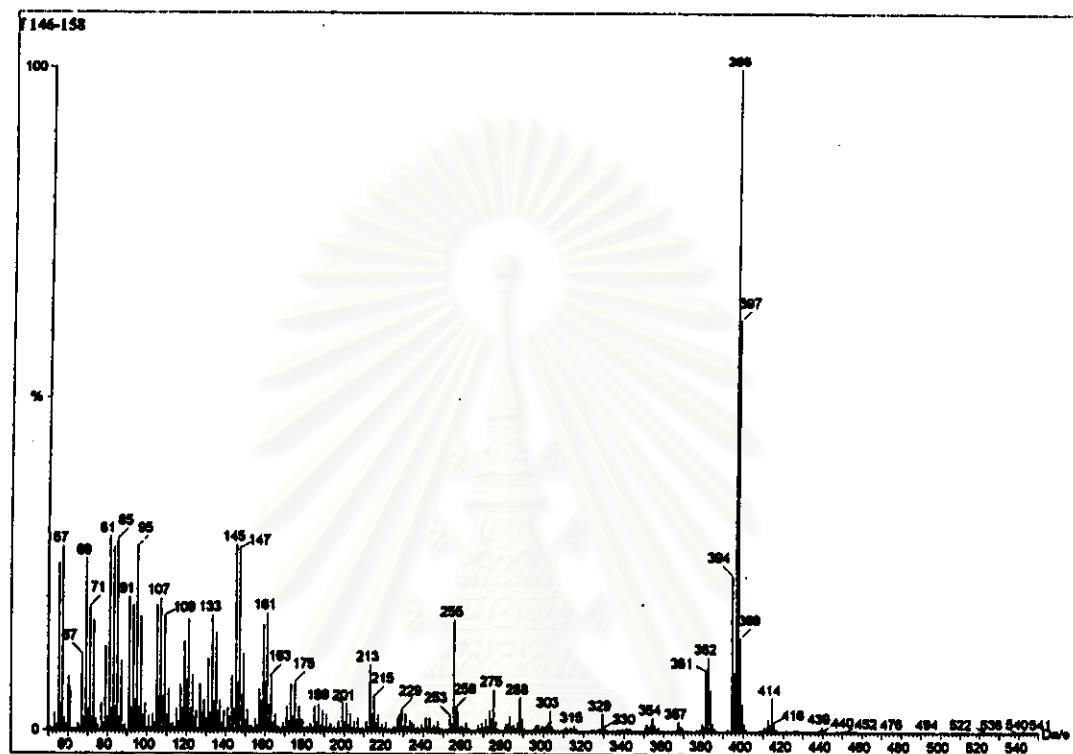


Figure 34 The mass spectrum of Mixture 2

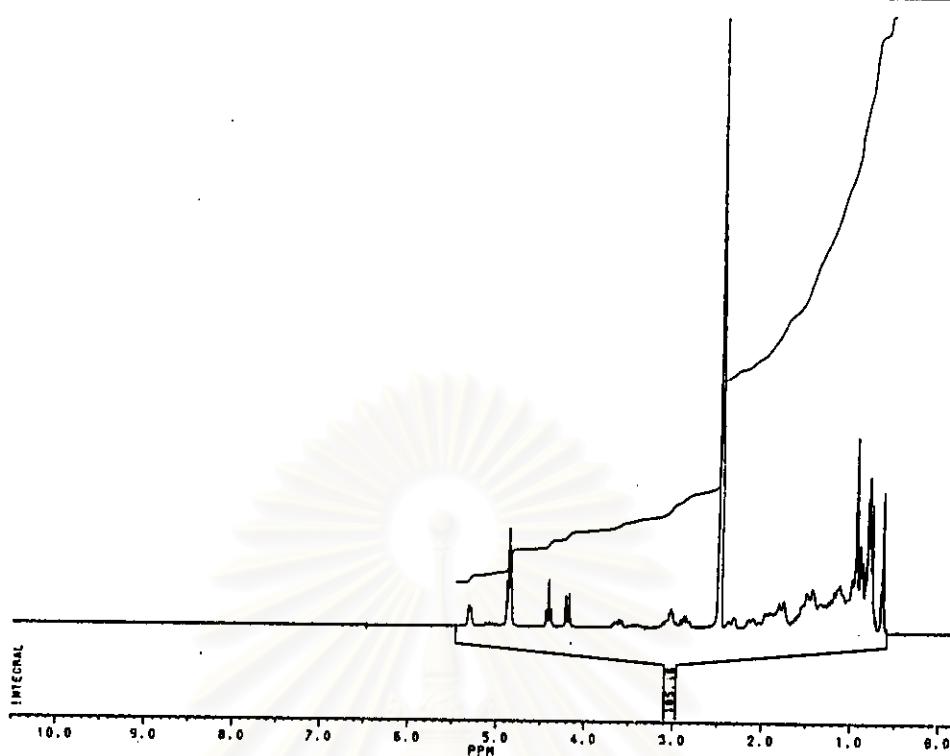


Figure 35 The ^1H -NMR spectrum of Mixture 2

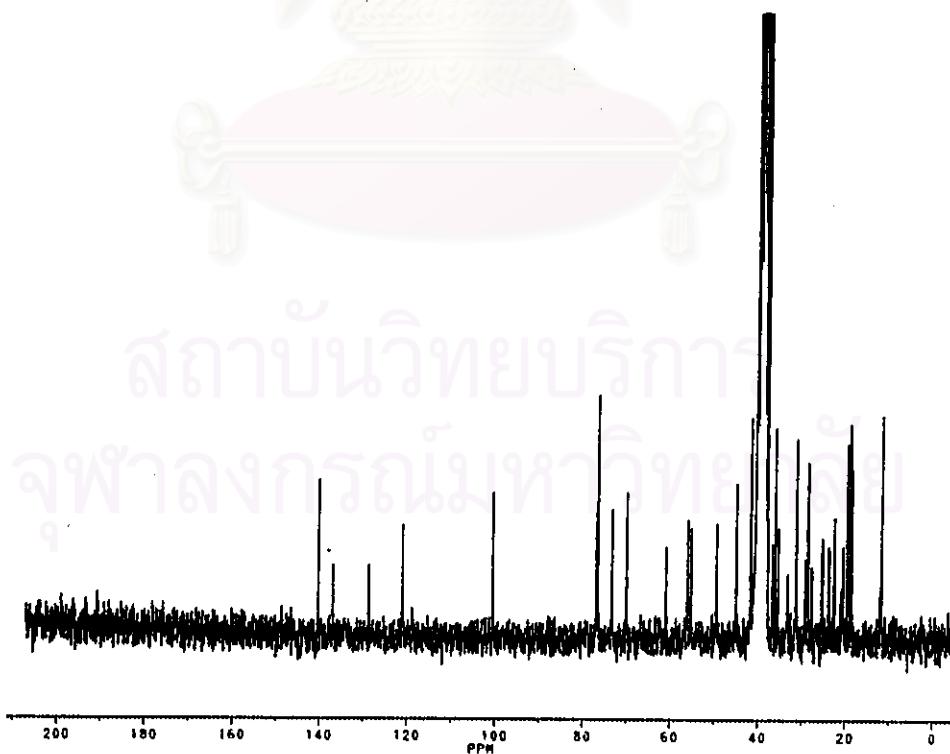


Figure 36 The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of Mixture 2

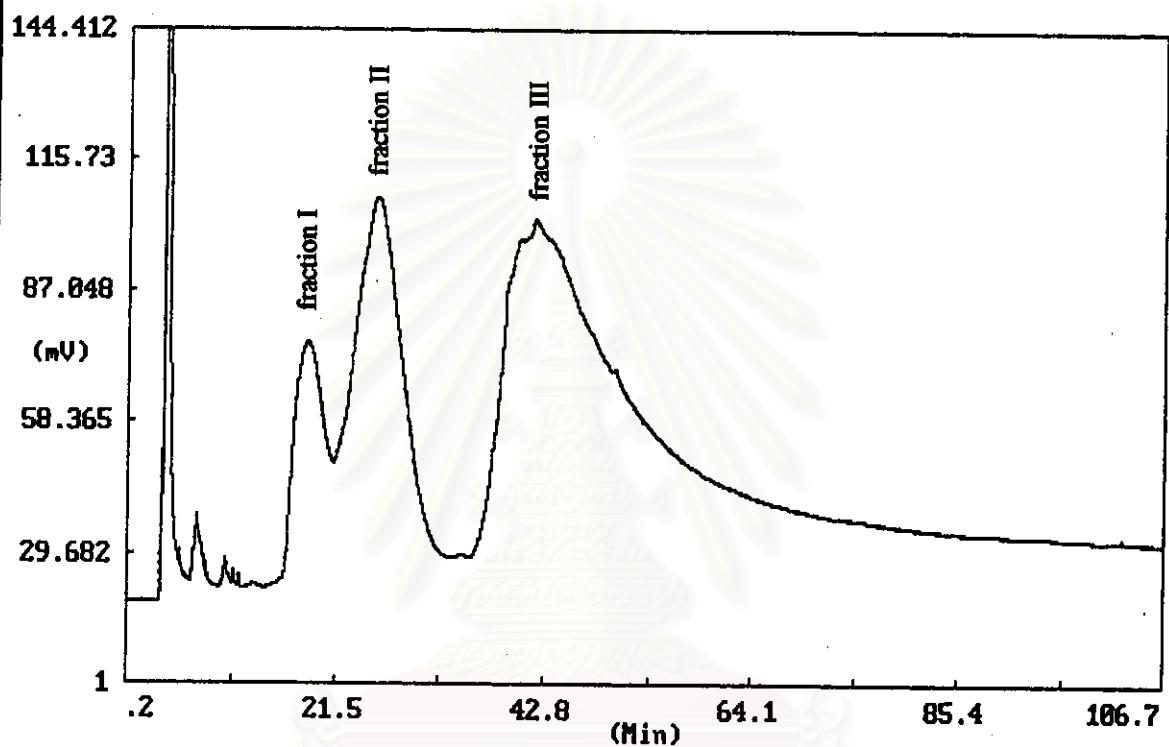


Figure 37 The GLC analysis results of Compound 3 (fraction No. 19-22)

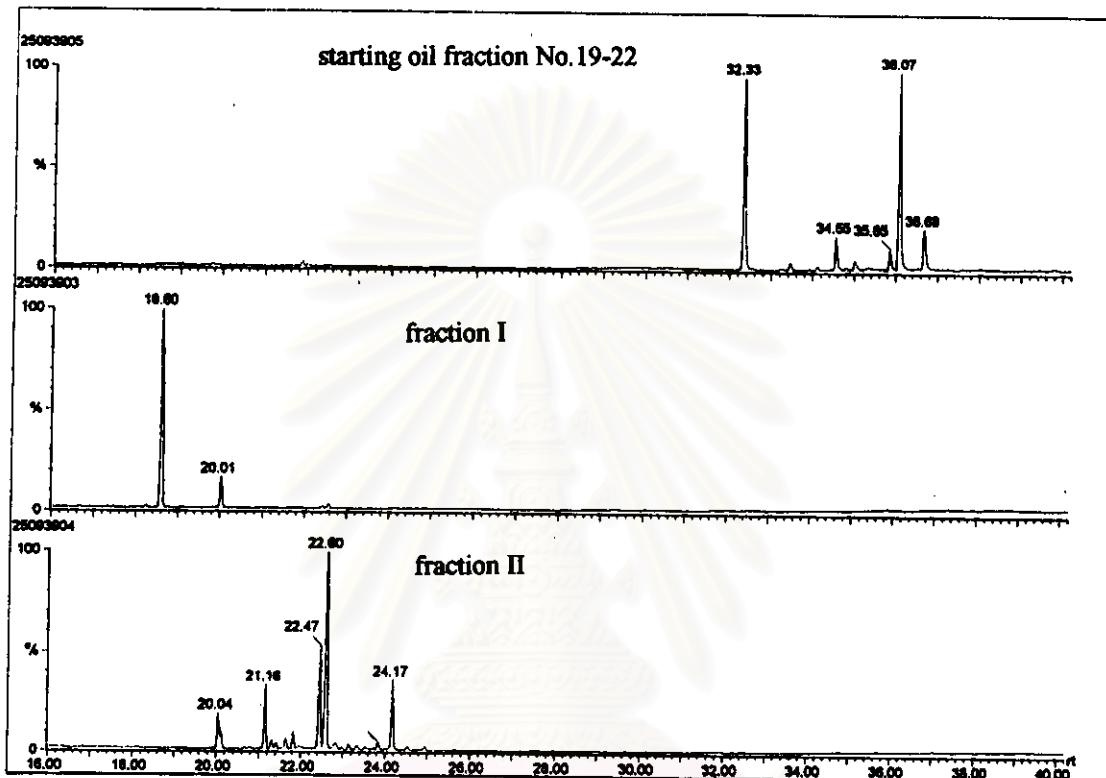


Figure 38 The GC-MS chromatogram of Compound 3 (fraction No.19-22)

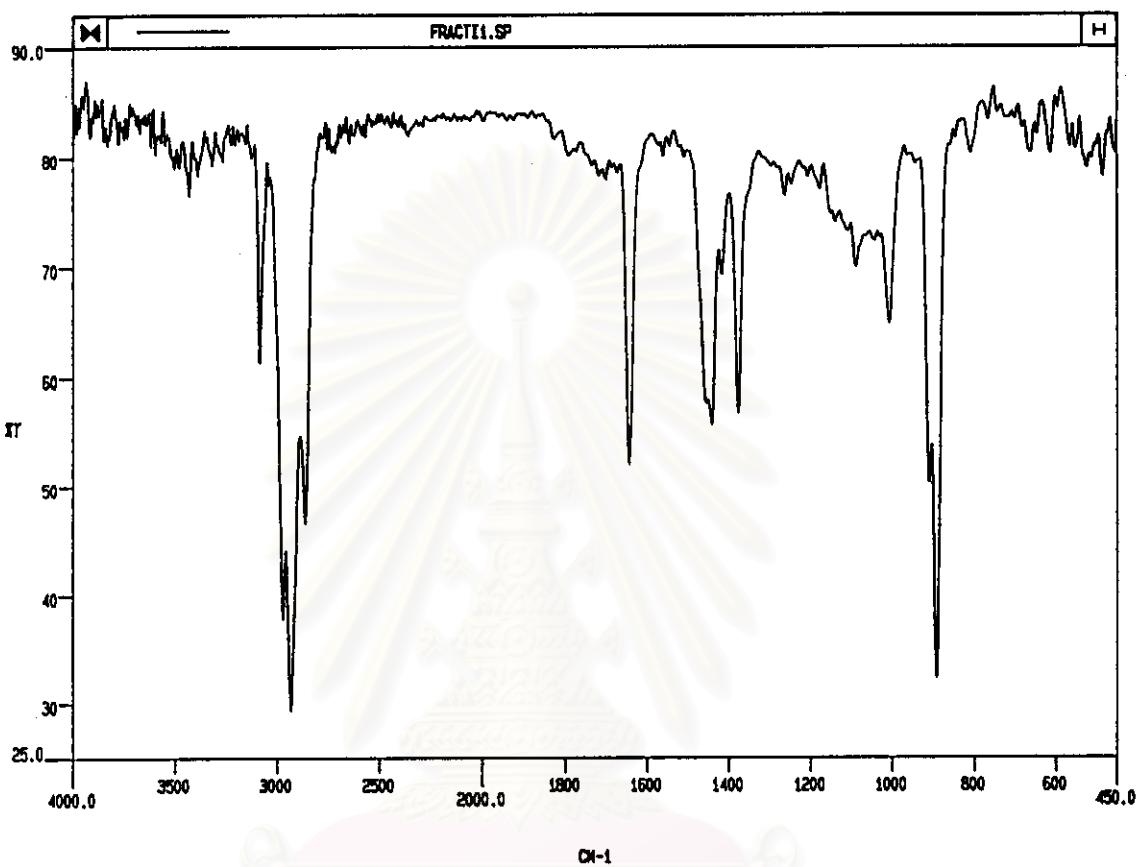


Figure 39 The IR spectrum of Compound 3A

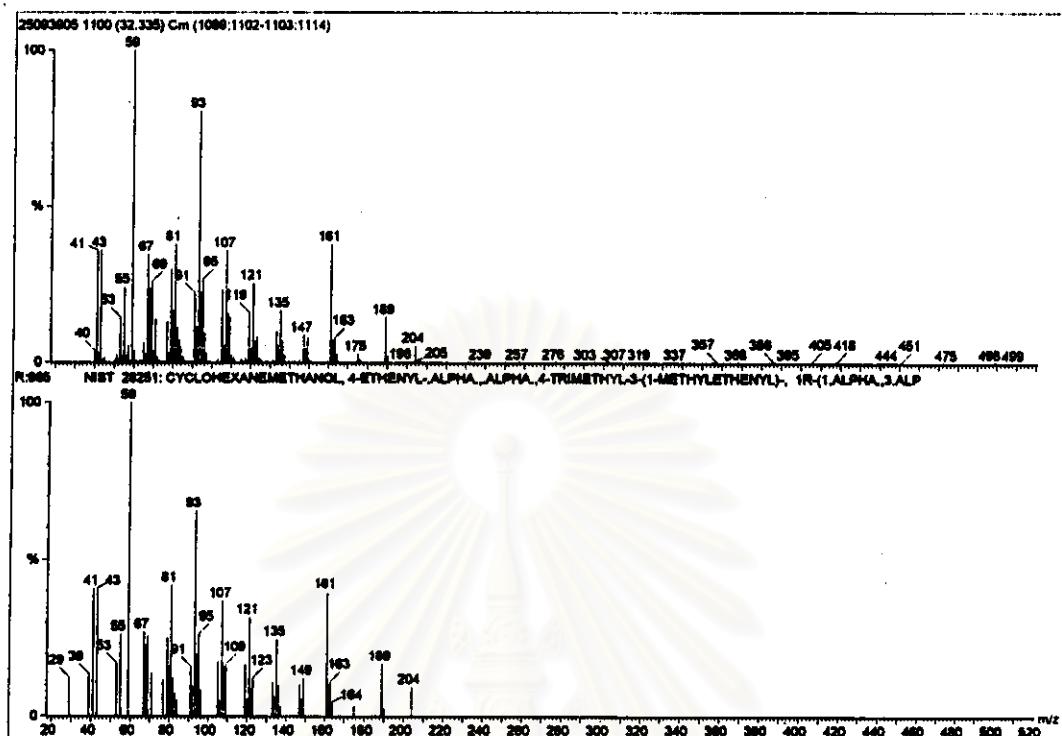


Figure 40 The mass spectrum of Compound 3 (fraction No. 19-22) at retention time 32.33 min

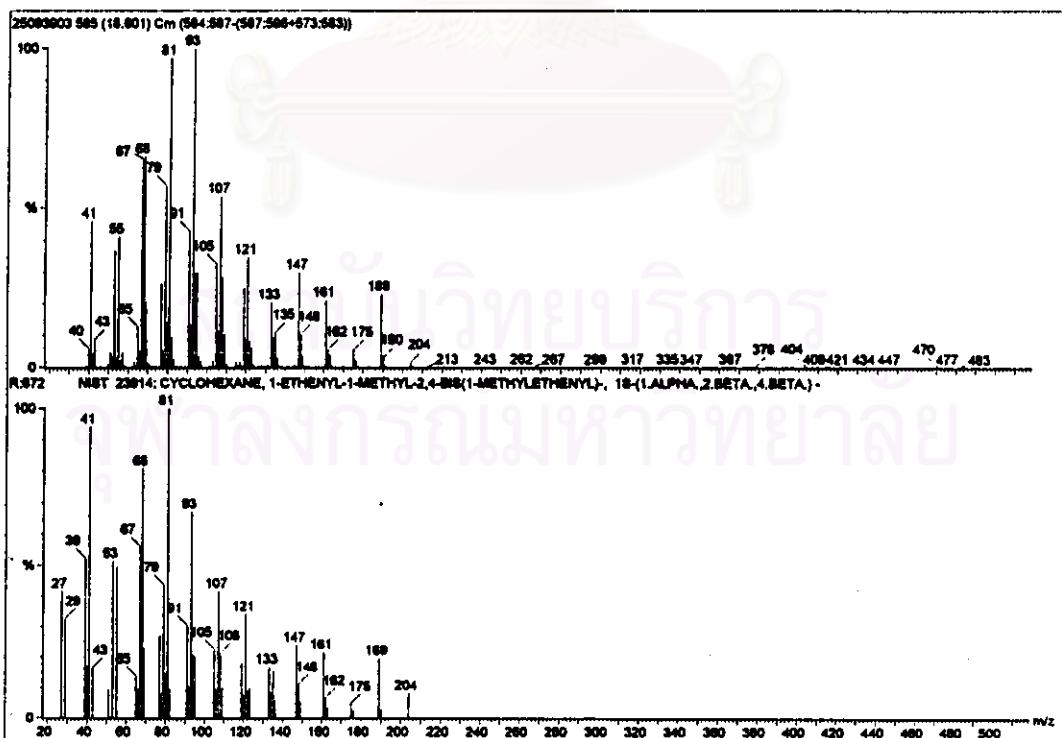


Figure 41 The mass spectrum of Compound 3A (fraction I) at retention time 18.60 min

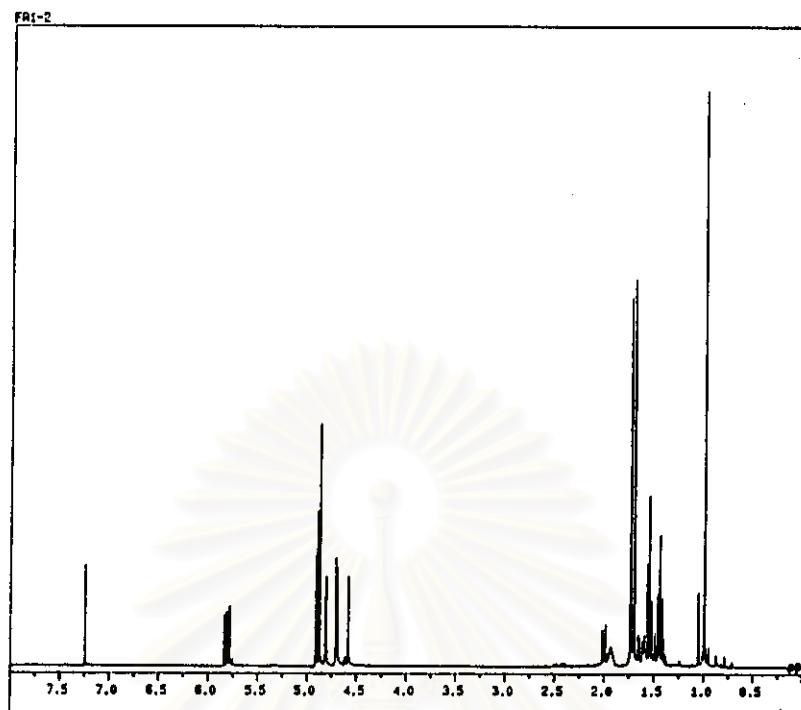


Figure 42 The $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of Compound 3A

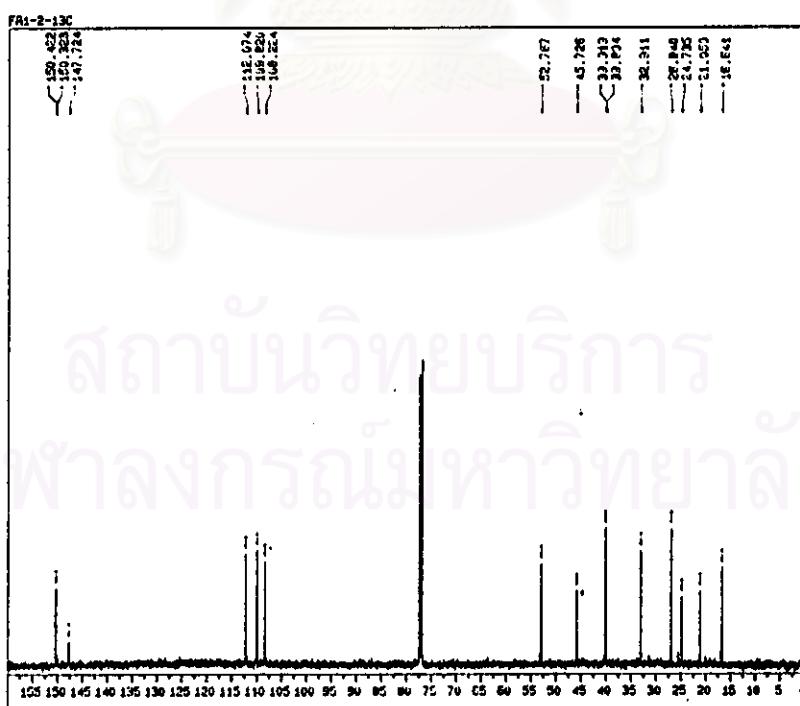
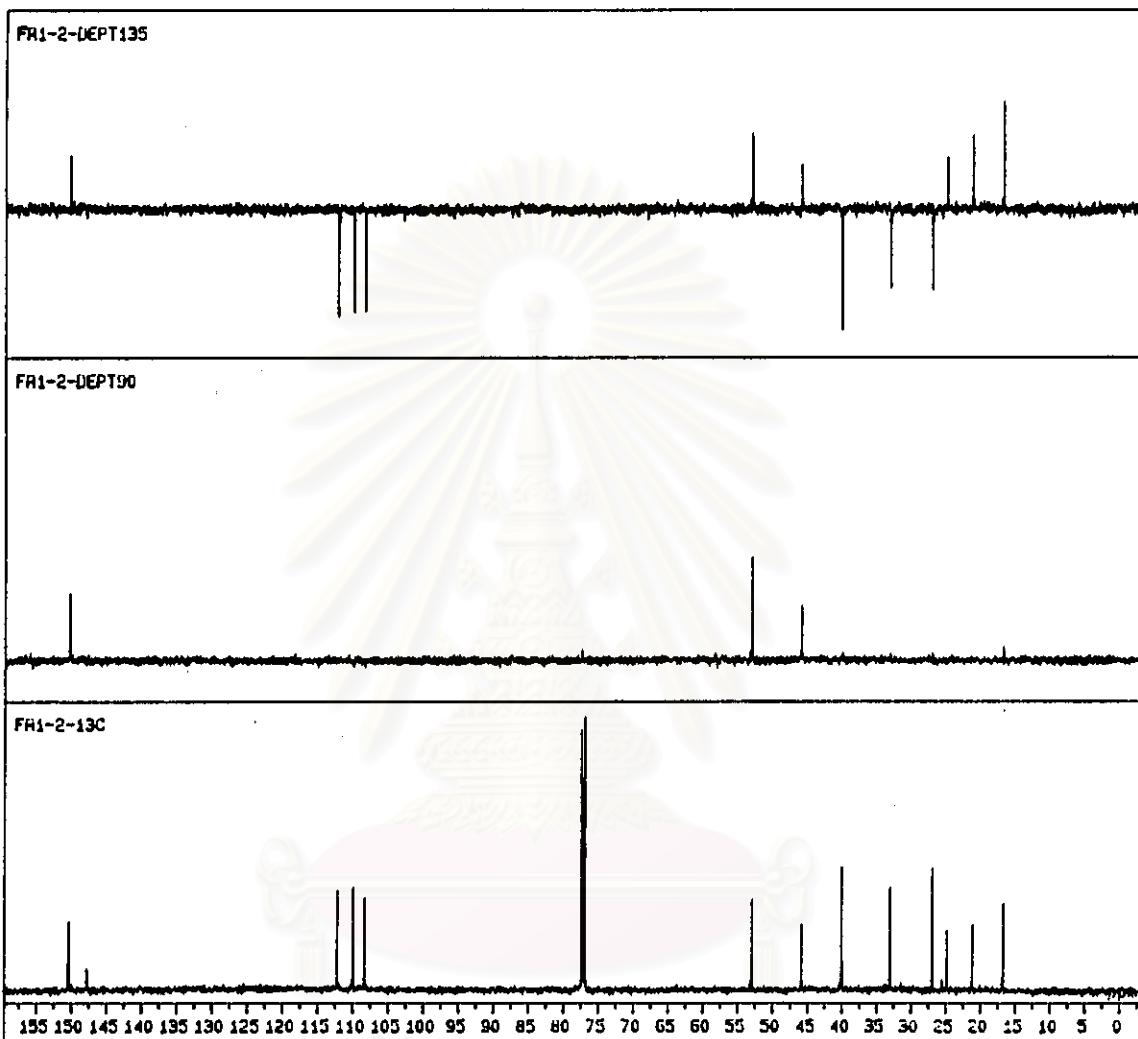


Figure 43 The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of Compound 3A



สถาบันวิทยบริการ
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

Figure 44 The DEPT 90,135 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of Compound 3A

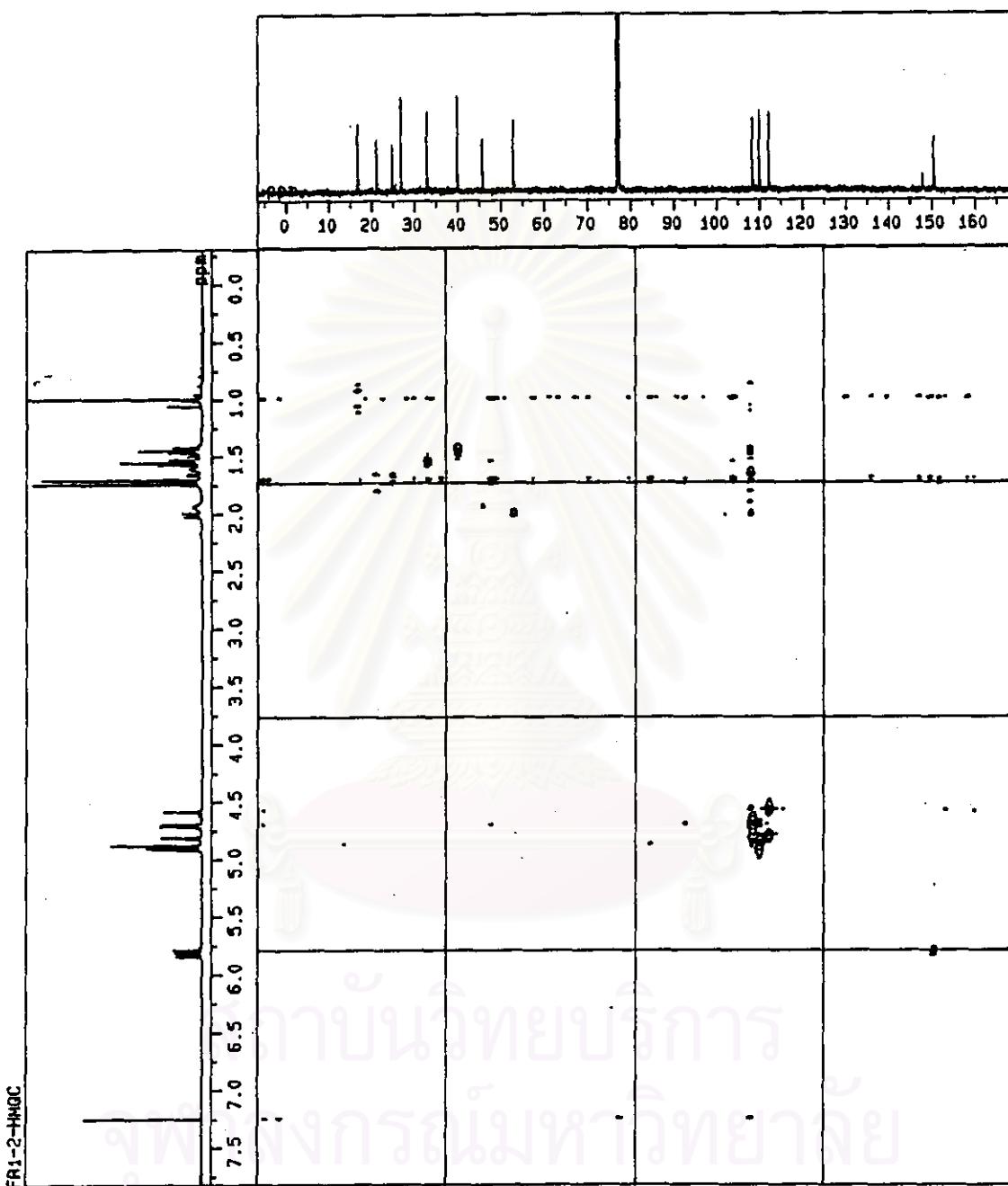


Figure 45 The HMQC spectrum of Compound 3A

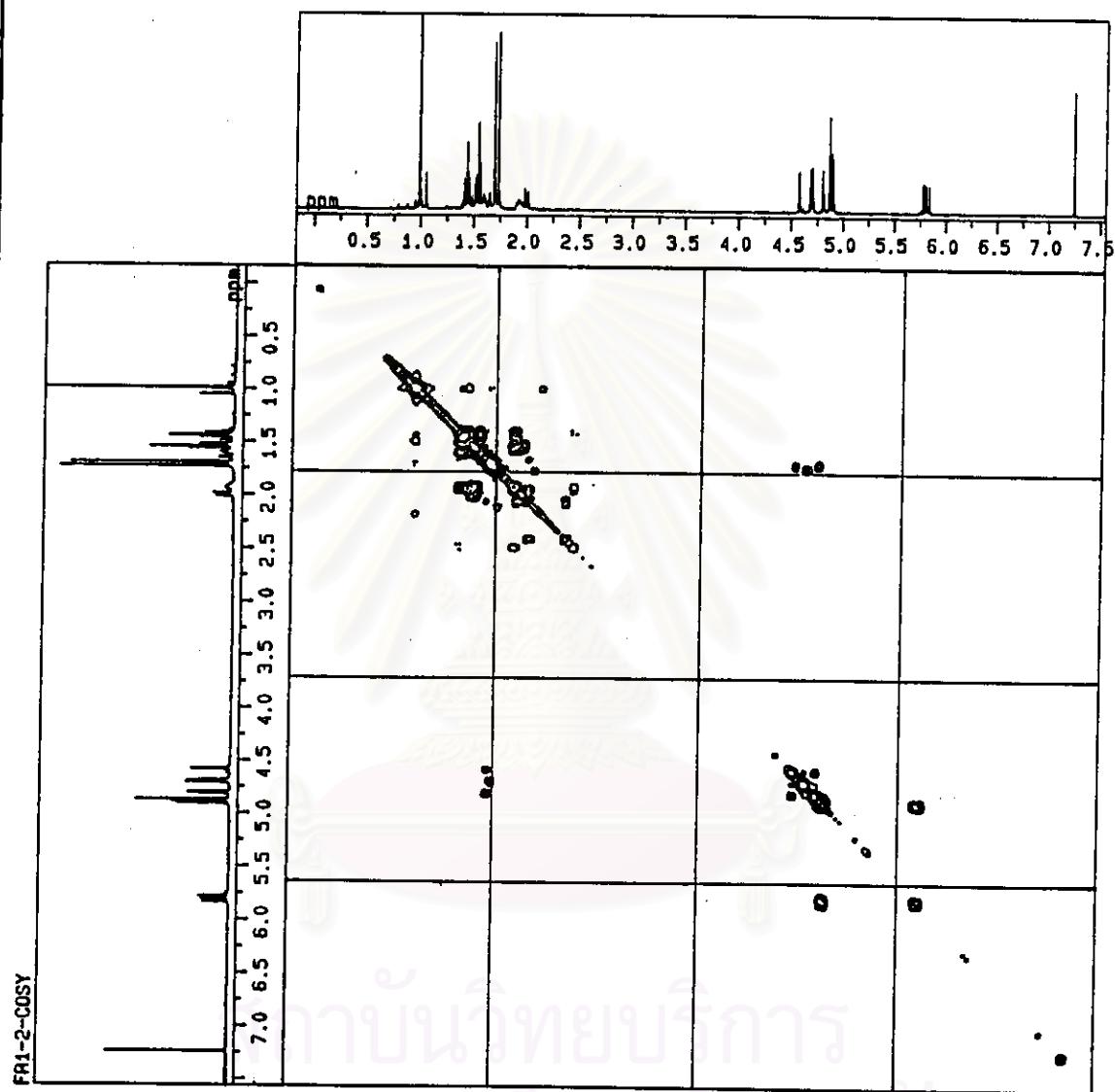


Figure 46 The H-H cosy spectrum of Compound 3A

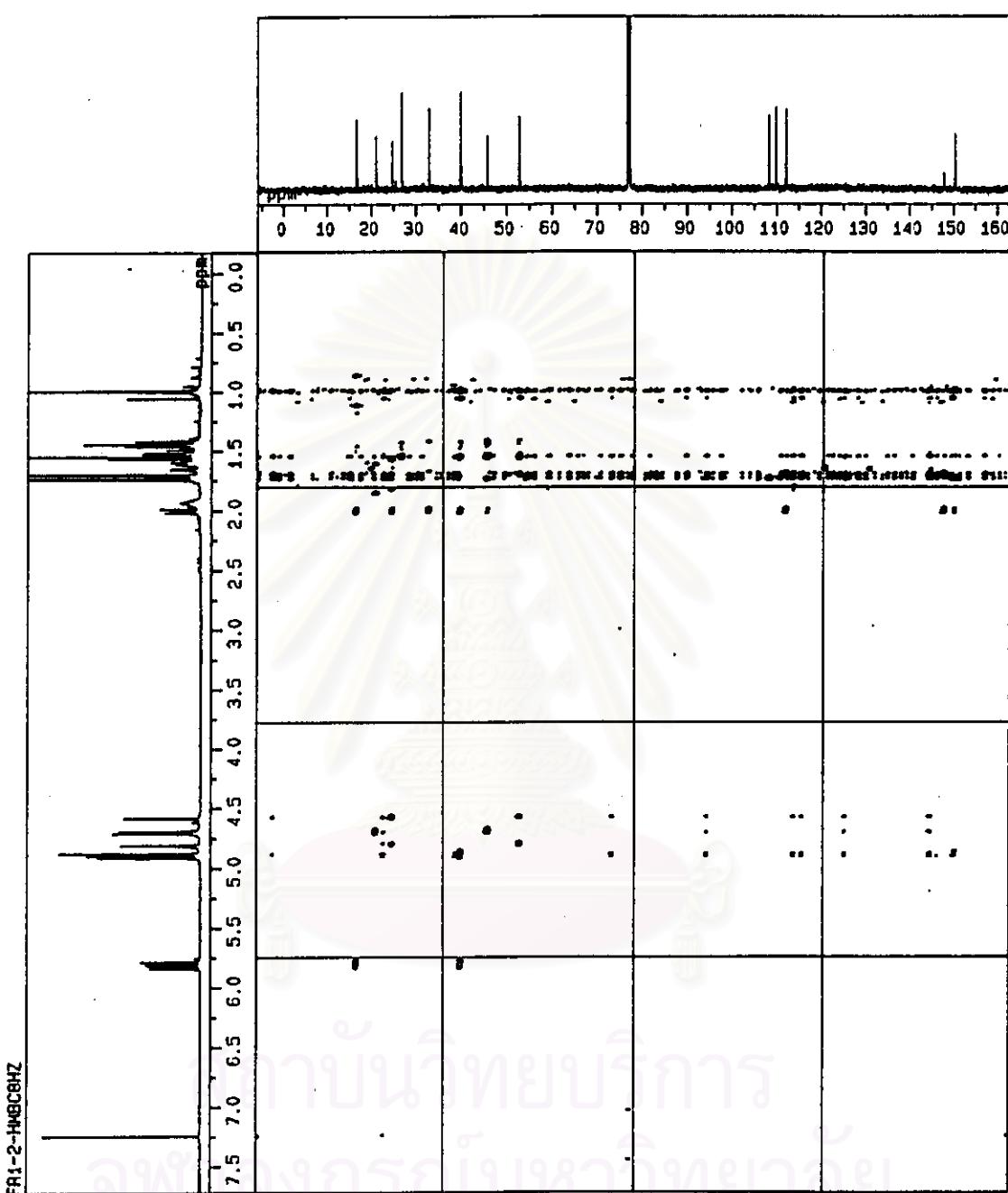


Figure 47 The HMBC spectrum of Compound 3A

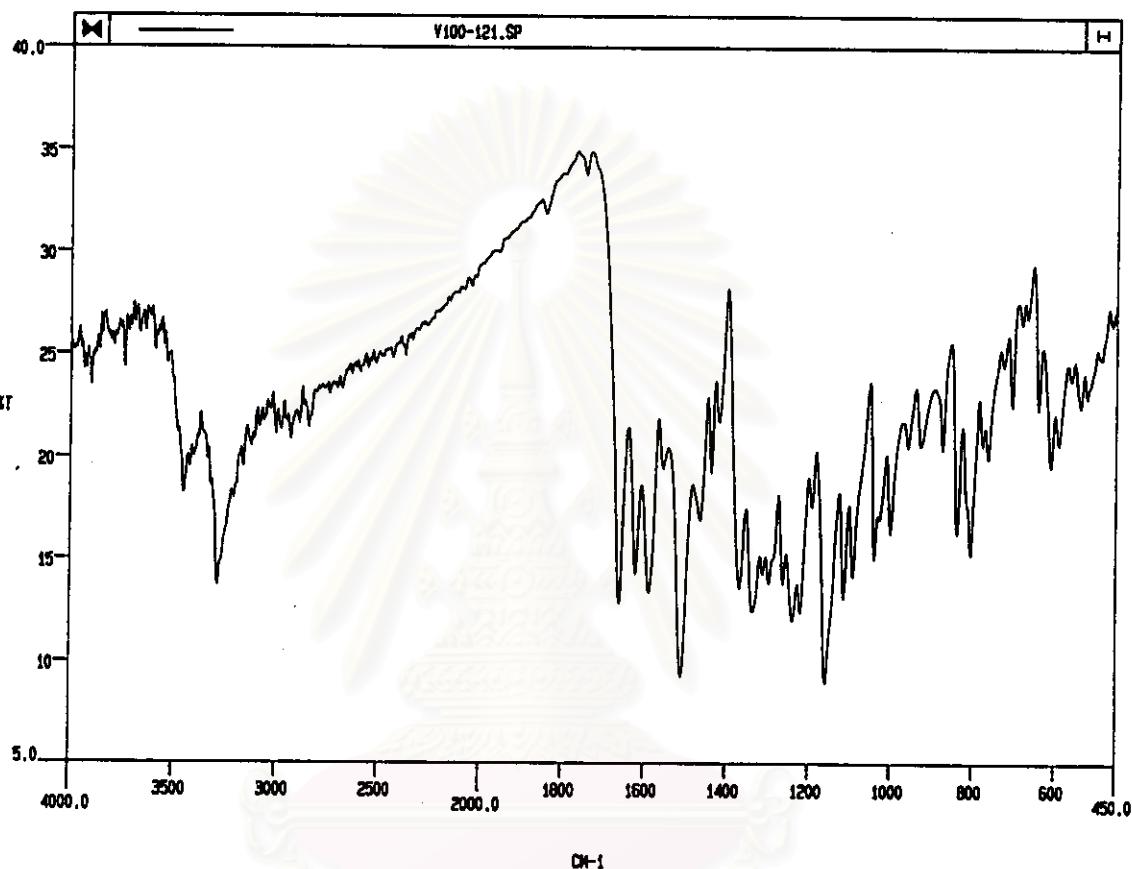


Figure 48 The IR spectrum of Compound 4

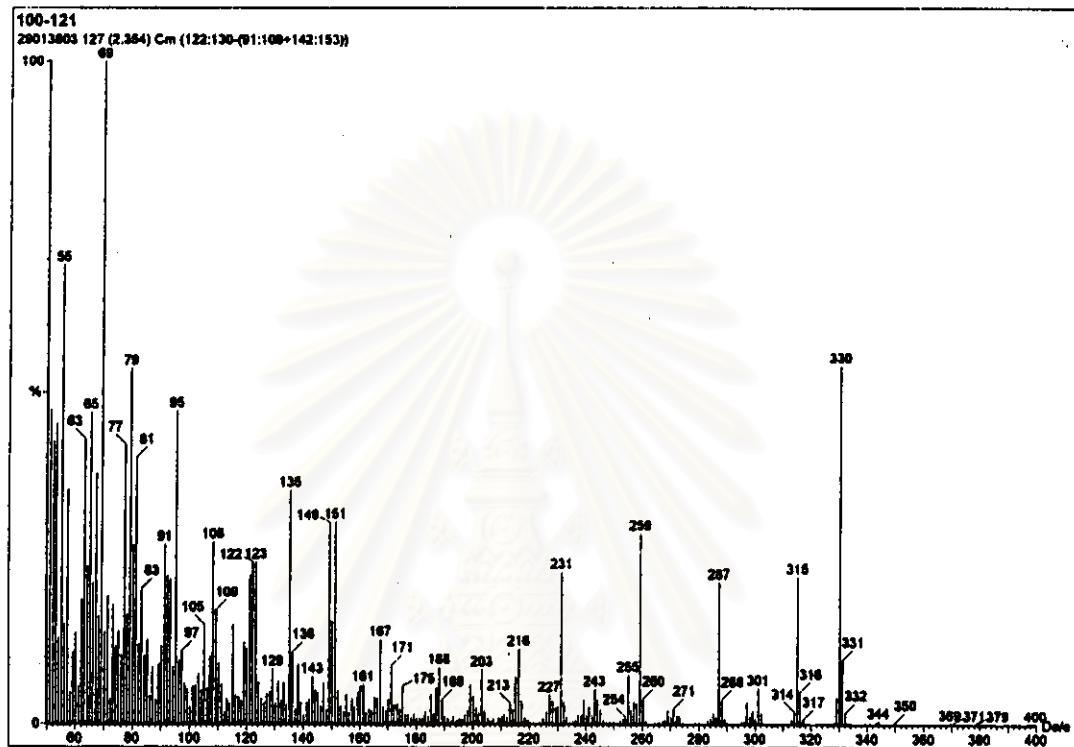


Figure 49 The mass spectrum of Compound 4

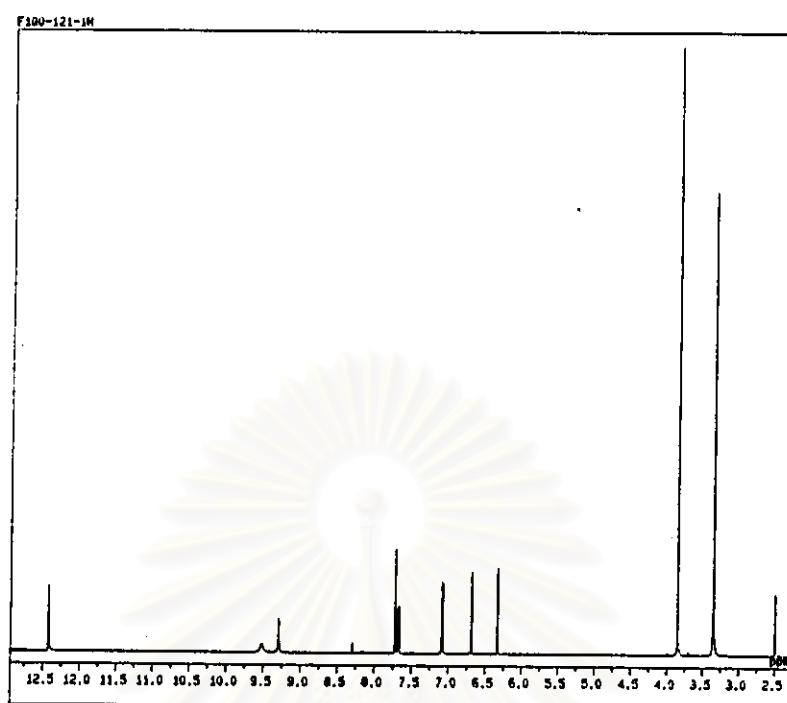


Figure 50 The ^1H -NMR spectrum of Compound 4

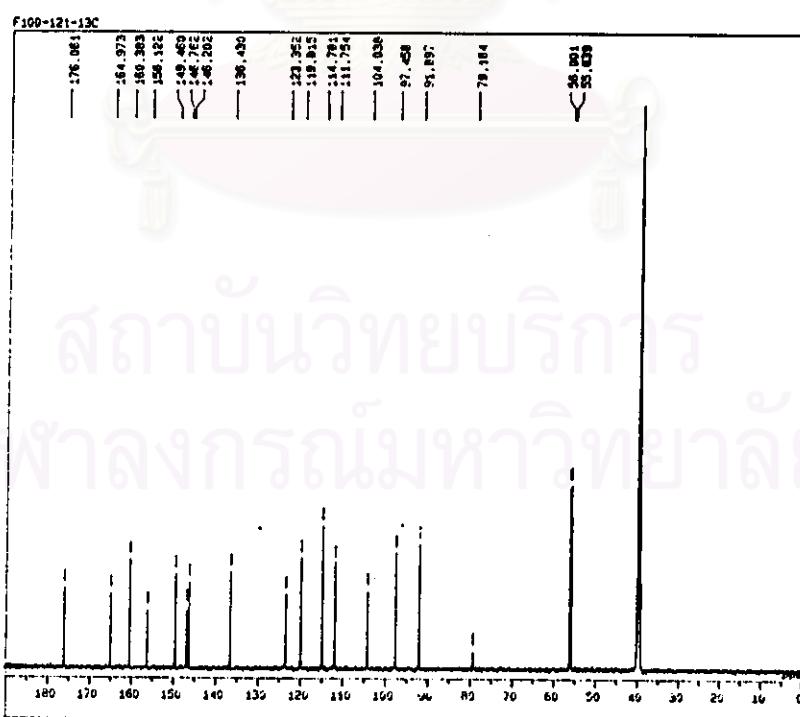
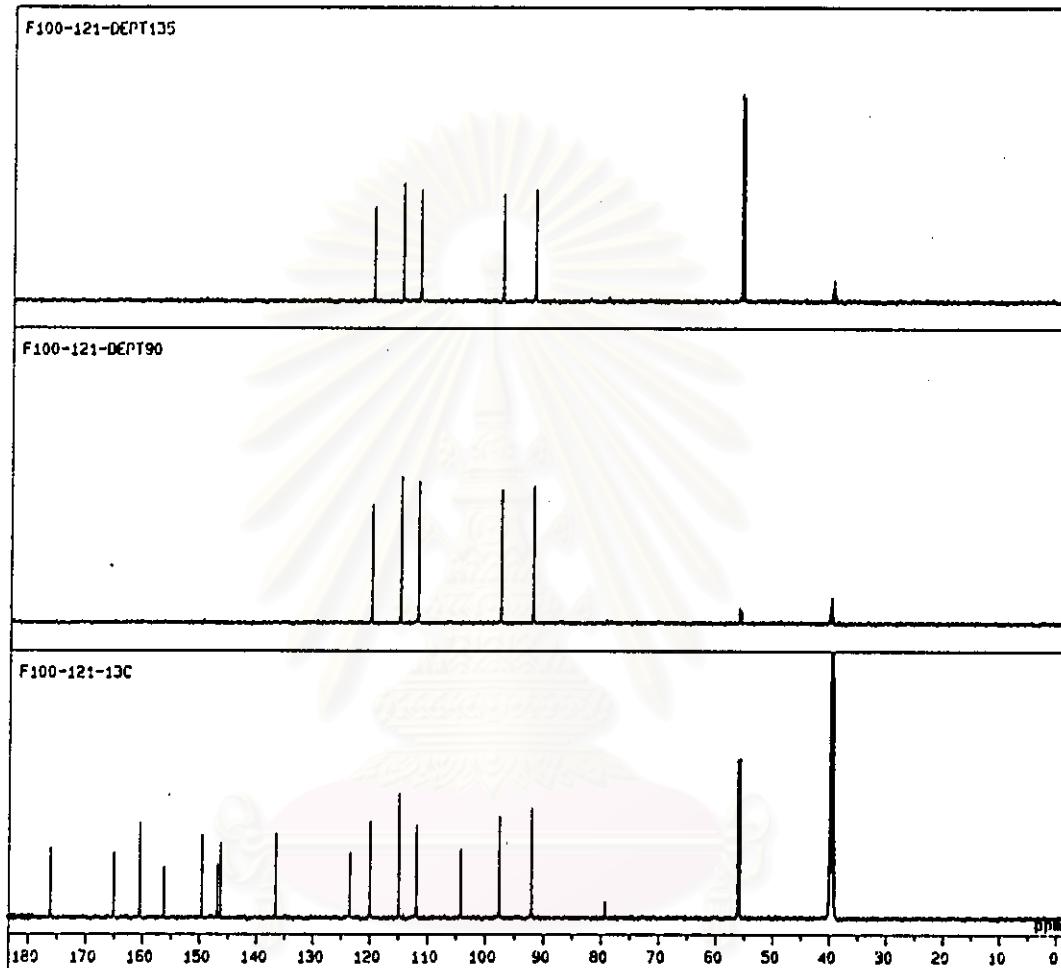


Figure 51 The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of Compound 4



สถาบันวิทยบริการ
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

Figure 52 The DEPT 90, 135 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of Compound 4

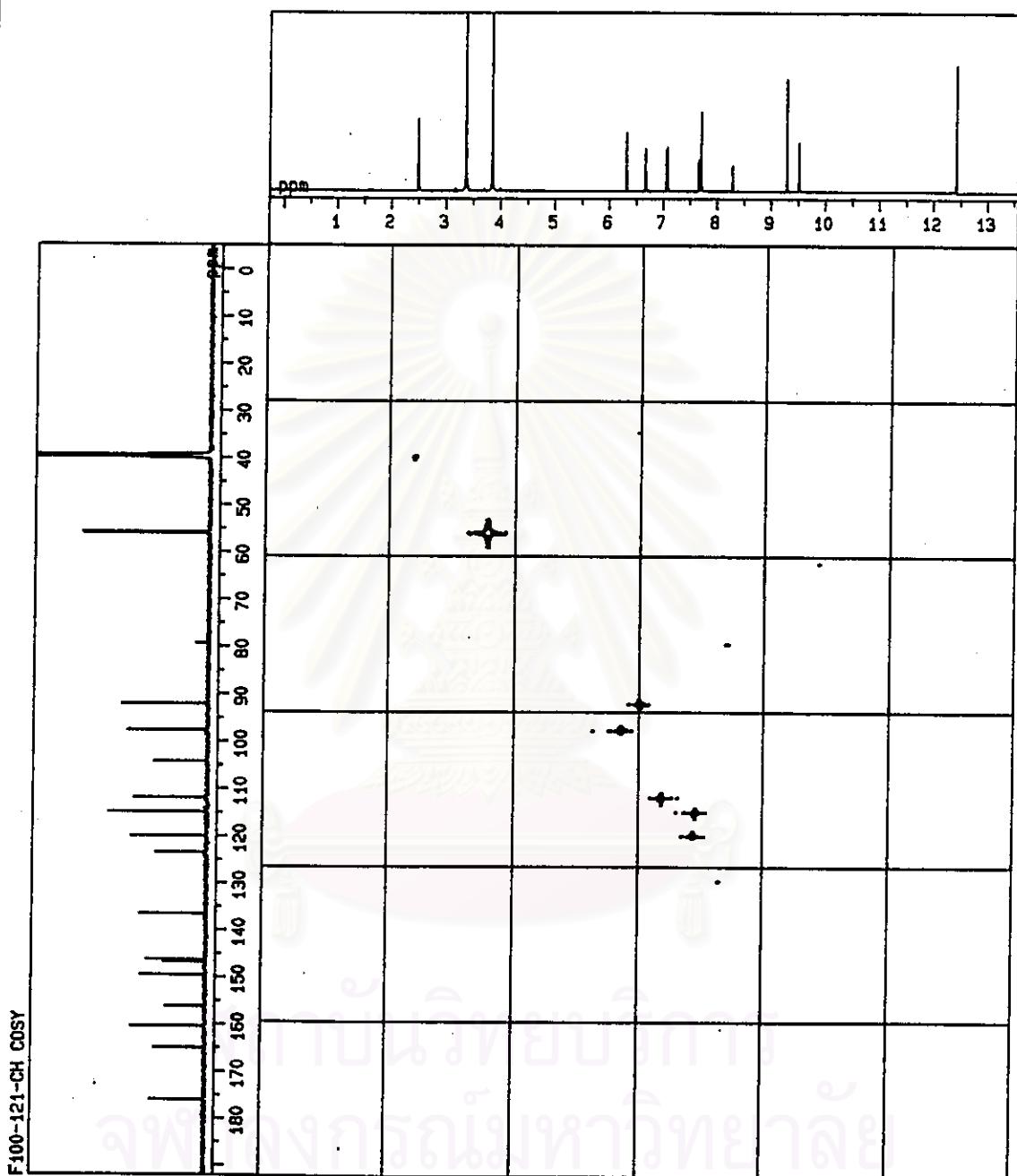


Figure 53 The HMQC spectrum of Compound 4

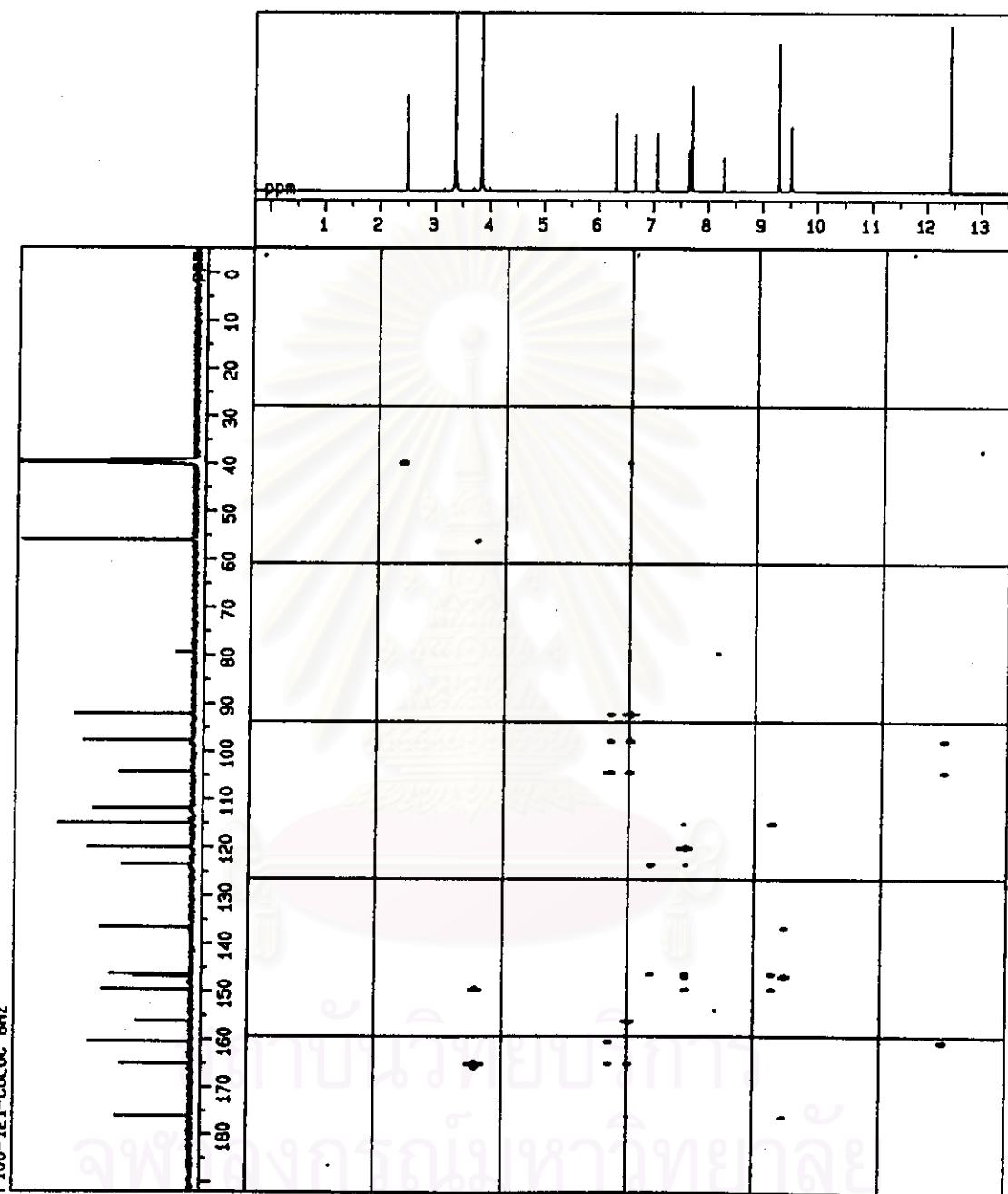


Figure 54 The MHBC spectrum of Compound 4

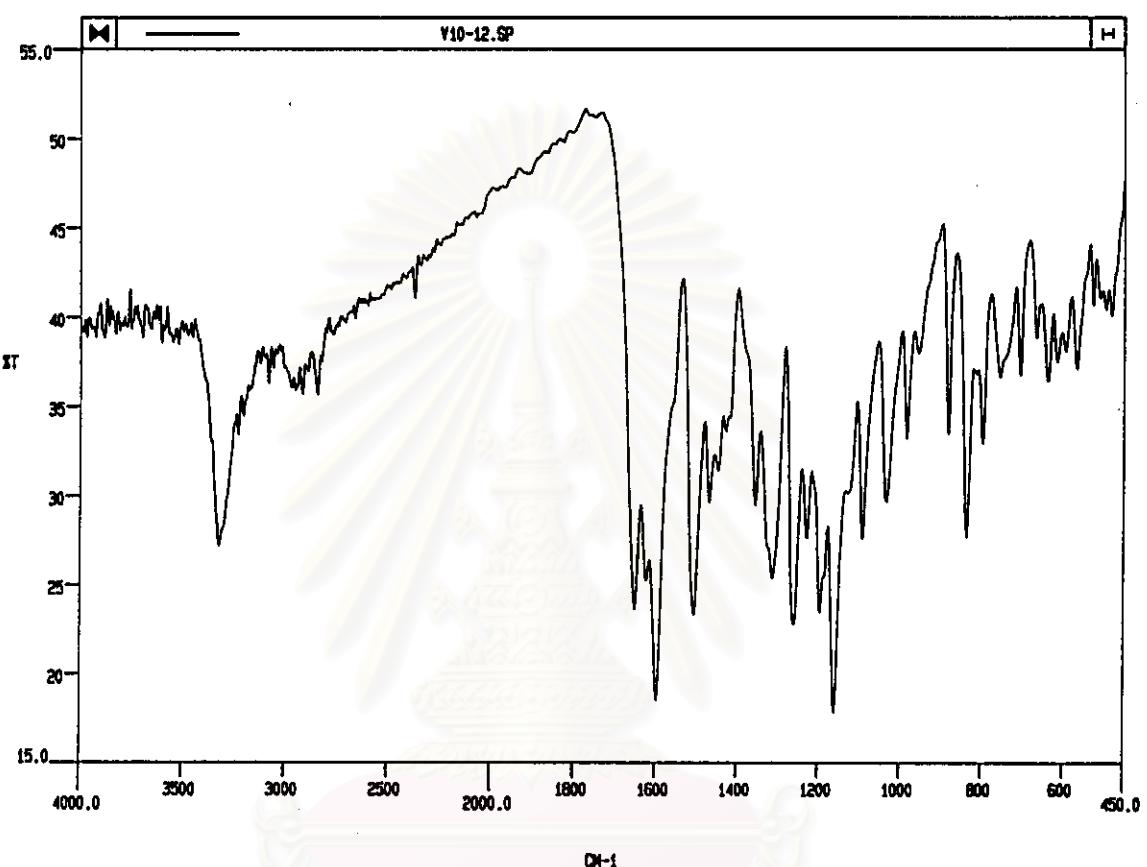


Figure 55 The IR spectrum of Compound 5

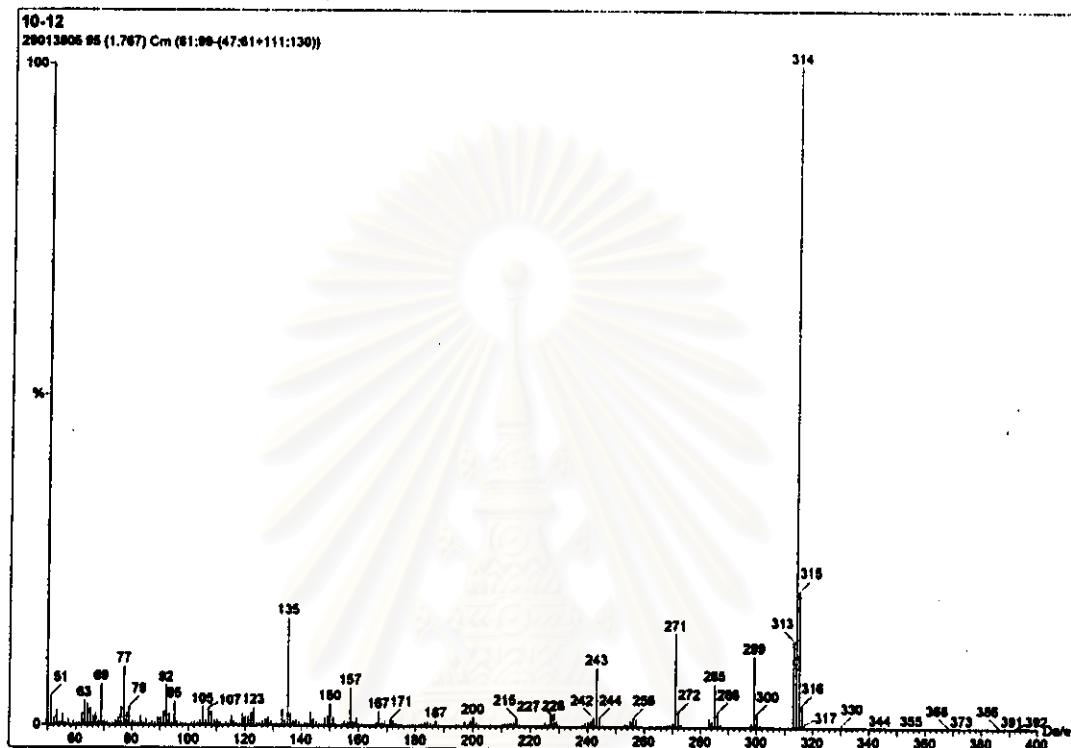


Figure 56 The mass spectrum of Compound 5

สถาบันวิทยบรการ
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

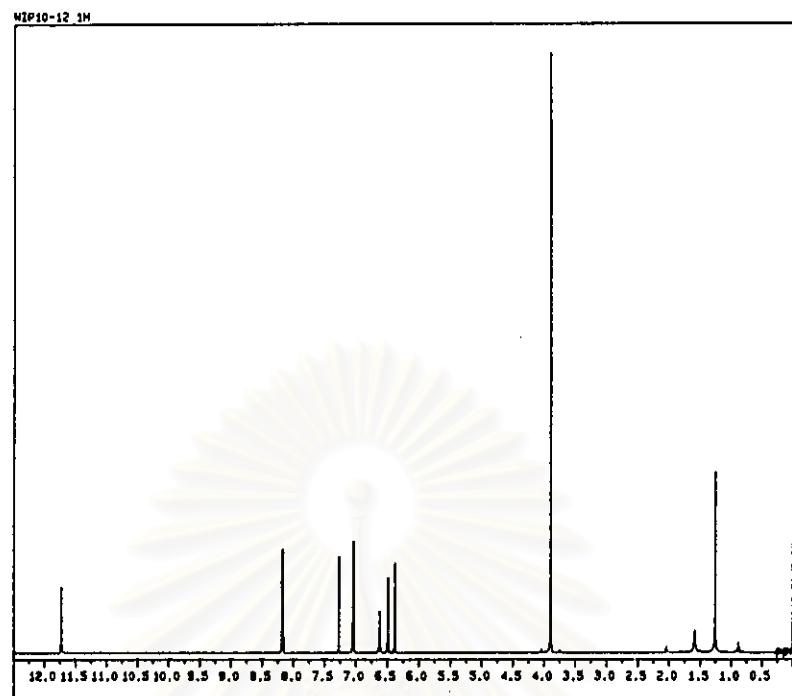


Figure 57 The ^1H -NMR spectrum of Compound 5

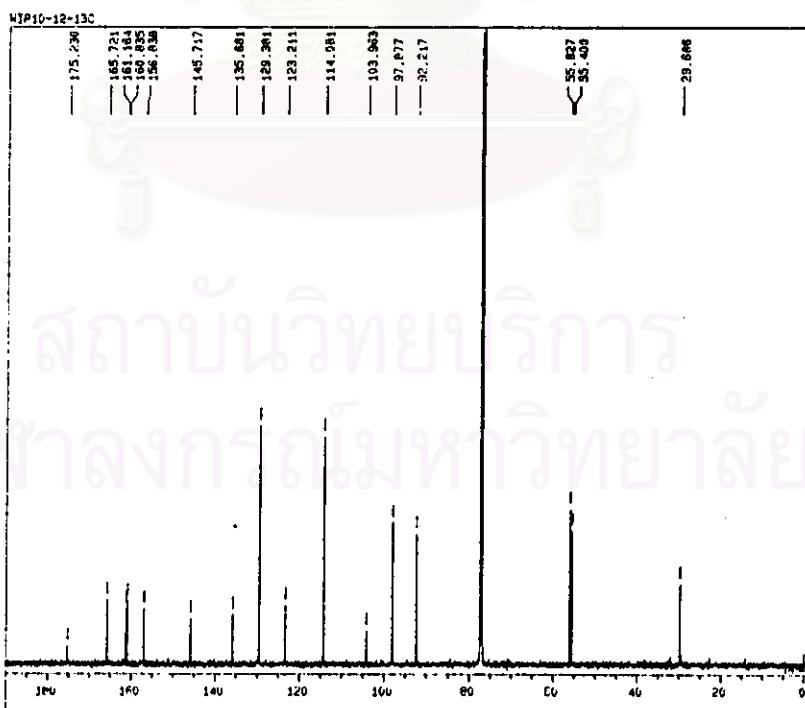


Figure 58 The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of Compound 5

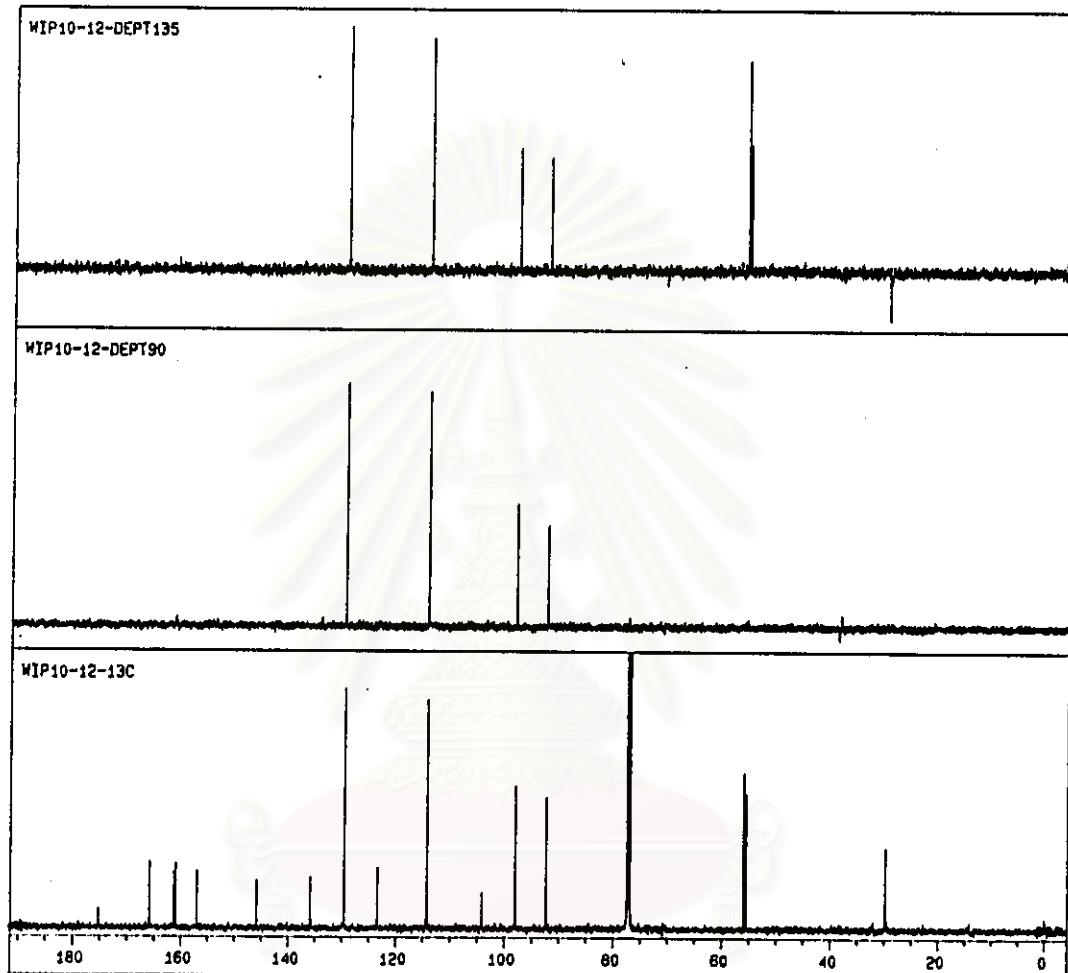


Figure 59 The DEPT 90, 135 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of Compound 5

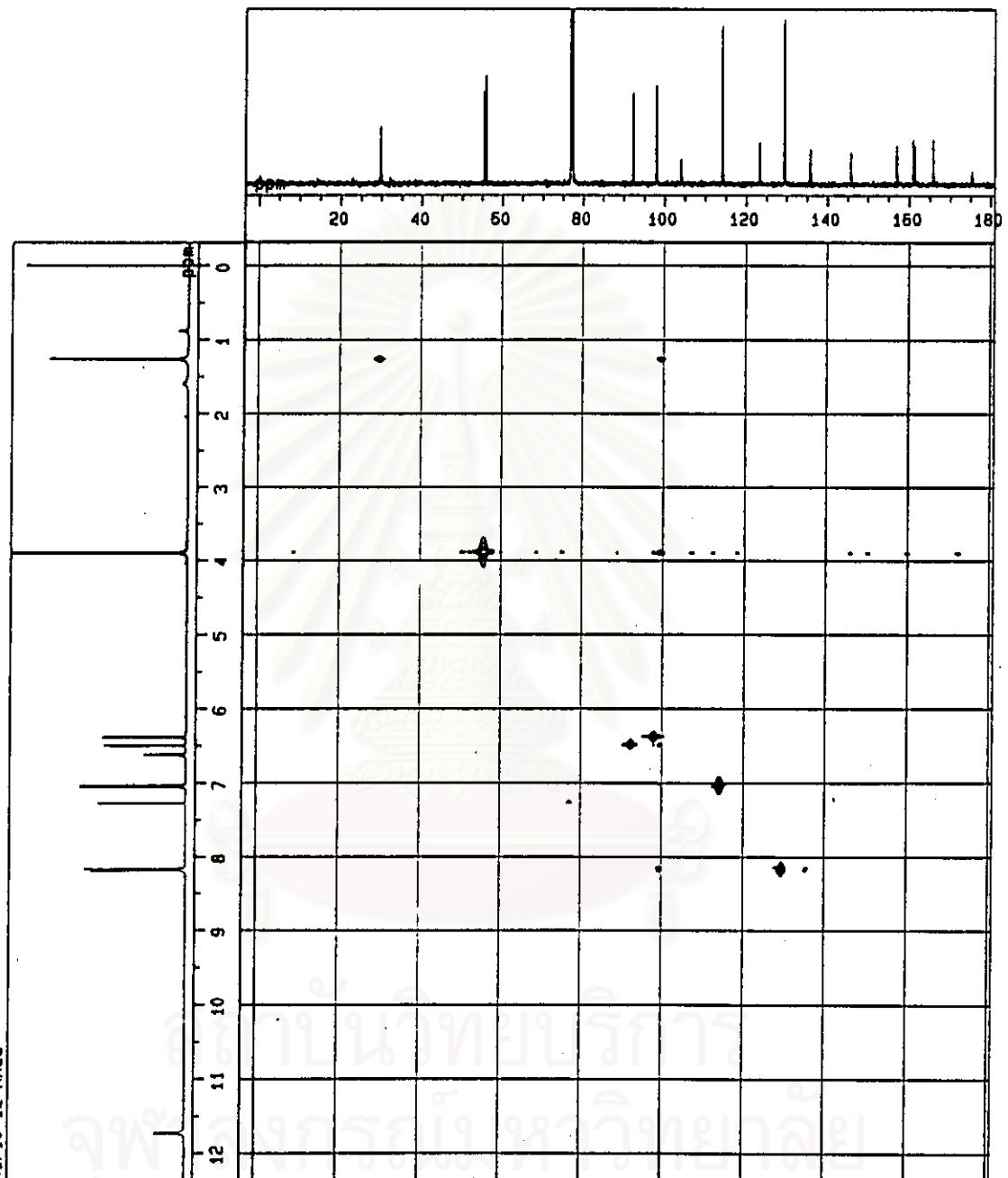
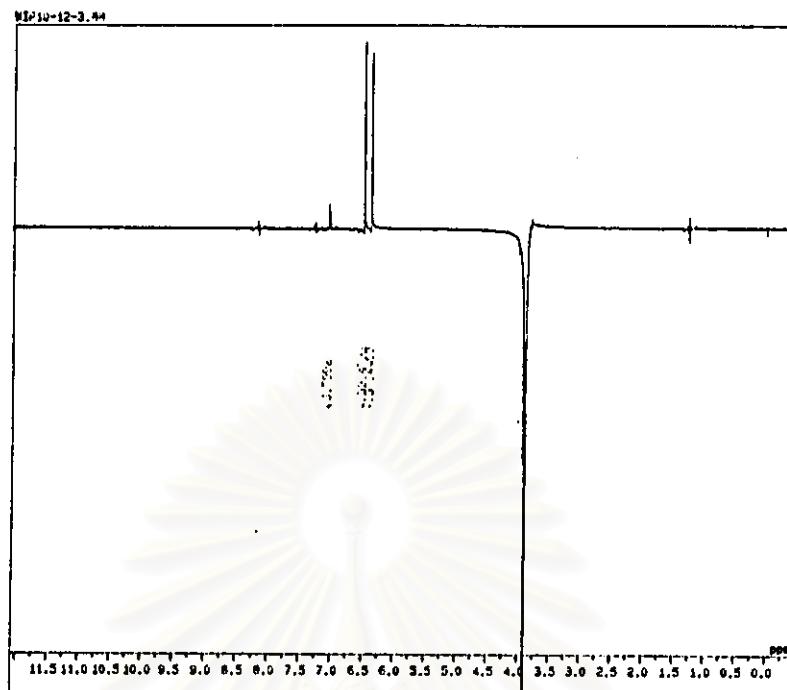
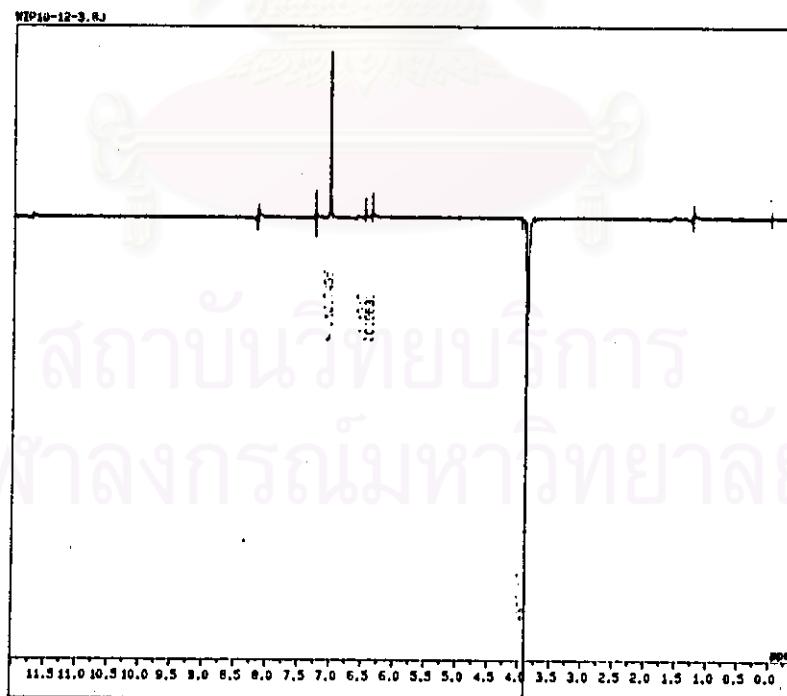


Figure 60 The HMQC spectrum of Compound 5



**Figure 61 The NOE difference spectrum of Compound 5
(irradiate at δ 3.88 ppm.)**



**Figure 62 The NOE difference spectrum of Compound 5
(irradiate at δ 3.89 ppm.)**

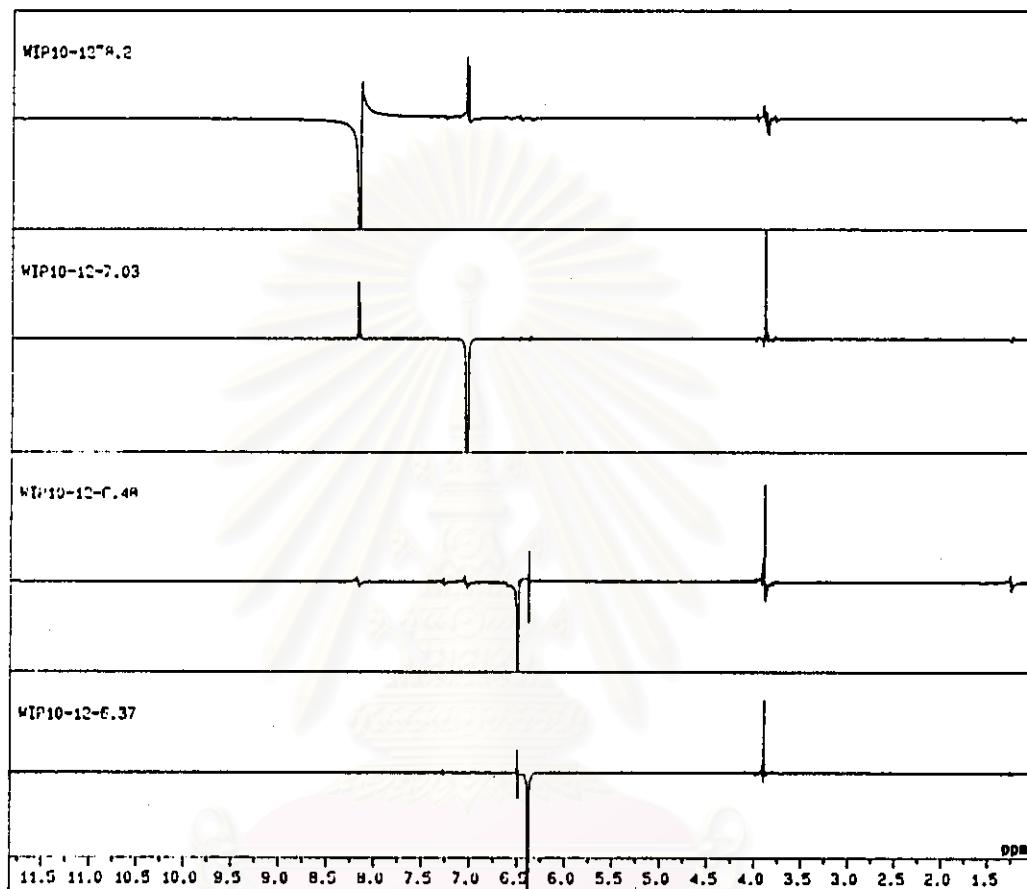


Figure 63 The NOE difference spectrum of Compound 5

(irradiate at δ 8.16, 7.03, 6.48, 6.37 ppm.)

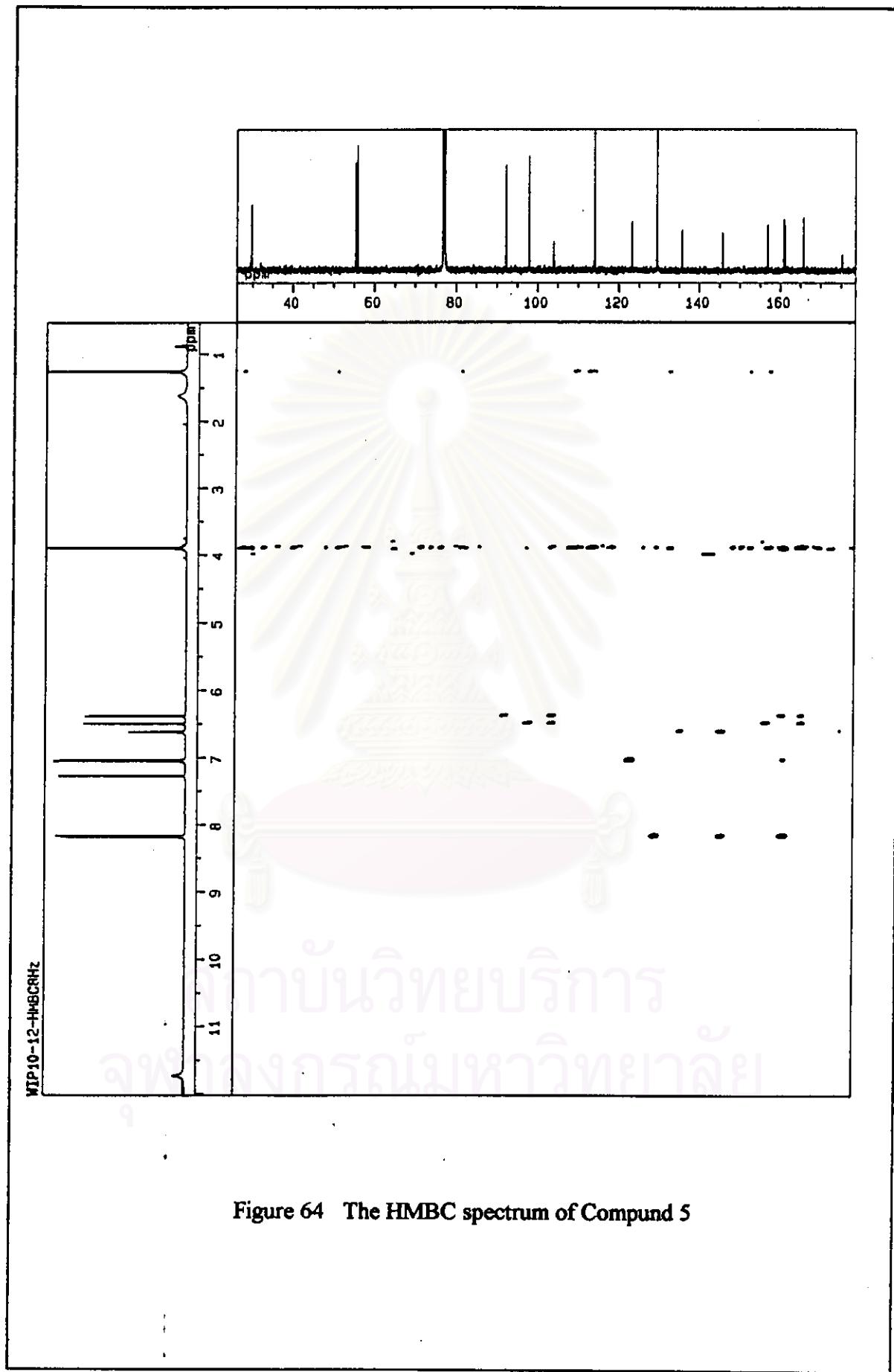


Figure 64 The HMBC spectrum of Compound 5

VITA

Miss Wipawee Chuntaruchi was born on July 15, 1971 in Chonburi province, Thailand. She received the Bachelor of Science Degree in Chemistry at Ramkhamhang University in 1992. Since 1994 she has been a graduate student studying Organic Chemistry at Chulalongkorn University. During her studies towards the Master's degree, she was awarded the National Science and Technology Development Agency in 1995, a teaching assistantship by the Faculty of Science in 1996 and was supported by a research grant for her Master degree's thesis from the Graduate School, Chulalongkorn University.



สถาบันวิทยบริการ
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย