การวิเคราะห์อาร์เอพีดีเพื่อศึกษาความหลากหลายทางพันธุกรรมที่แตกต่างกัน ในไก่ฟ้าไก่ป่าและนกกระทา 5 ชนิด



นายสถิตย์ มาลาวงษ์

วิทยานิพนธ์นี้เป็นส่วนหนึ่งของการศึกษาตามหลักสูตรปริญญาวิทยาศาสตรมหาบัณฑิต สาขาวิชาเทคโนโลยีชีวภาพ คณะวิทยาศาสตร์ จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย ปีการศึกษา 2548 ISBN 974-17-4861-2 ลิขสิทธิ์ของจุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

RAPD ANALYSIS FOR STUDYING GENETIC DIVERSITY IN FIVE DIFFERENT BREEDS IN GALLOPHEASANTS AND PARTRIDGE

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จากการศึกษาความหลากหลายทางพันธุกรรมของไก่ฟ้าไก่ป่า และนกกระทา นกหว้า (Argusianus argus argus), ไก่ป่าตุ้มหูแดง (Gallus gallus spadiceous), ไก่ฟ้าพญาลอ (Lophura diardi), นกยูงไทย (Pavo muticus imperator) และไก่จุก (Rollulus roulroul) ด้วยไพรเมอร์ที่ คัดสรรได้และการวิเคราะห์อาร์เอพีดี พบว่าในกลุ่มตัวอย่างที่ศึกษามีความแปรผันของยีนสูง ตัวอย่างที่ นำมาศึกษาส่วนใหญ่เป็นสัตว์ป่าหายากและใกล้สูญพันธุ์ของไทยเนื่องจากการถูกคุกคาม ต้นแบบที่นำมาใช้จากการสกัดจากหยดเลือดแห้งและปลายขนของไก่ฟ้าไก่ป่า และนกกระทา 5 ชนิด ที่ เก็บจากสถานีวิจัยและเพาะพันธุ์สัตว์ป่า และจากฟาร์มแหล่งต่างๆ ของประเทศไทย การวิเคราะห์อาร์เอ พีดีด้วยไพรเมอร์ที่คัดสรรได้ 5 ไพรเมอร์จาก 100 ไพรเมอร์ คือ OPA-18, OPC-02, OPP-03, UBC-133 และ UBC-135 สามารถเพิ่มปริมาณดีเอ็นเอของไก่ฟ้าไก่ป่า และนกกระทาทั้ง 5 ชนิดได้ พบ genetic distance ระหว่างสปีชีส์มีค่าอยู่ระหว่าง 0.2297 - 0.4519 และ ภายในสปีชีส์เดียวกัน คือ นกหว้า มีค่า genetic distance อยู่ระหว่าง 0.0706-0.2599, ไก่ป่าตุ้มหูแดง 0.0889-0.2283, ไก่ฟ้าพญาลอ 0.0801-0.4500, นกยูง 0.0710-0.5949 และ ไก่จุก 0.2376-0.3990 จากนั้นน้ำค่าเฉลี่ยระยะห่างทางพันธุกรรมมา สร้างความสัมพันธ์ทางพันธุกรรมเชิงวิวัฒนาการโดยวิธี neighbor-joining พบว่าสามารถหาลำดับ ความสัมพันธ์ของไก่ฟ้าไก่ป่าและนกกระทาที่แตกต่างกันได้ จากการวิเคราะห์ความแตกต่างทางพันธุกรรม ด้วย Exact test แบบ pairwise analysis พบว่าความแตกต่างทางพันธุกรรมระหว่างสปีชีส์และภายใน จากการศึกษาในครั้งนี้พบ สปีชีล์เดียวกันไม่แตกต่างกันที่ระดับนัยสำคัญ (P≤0.05) population specific bands ทั้งในระดับระหว่างสปีชีส์และภายในสปีชีส์เดียวกันด้วย ซึ่งสามารถนำมา จำแนกลักษณะเฉพาะของประชากรของนกหว้า นกยูงเขียวไทย และไก่จุกได้

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SATHIT MALAWONG: RAPD ANALYSIS FOR STUDYING GENETIC DIVERSITY IN FIVE DIFFERENT BREEDS IN GALLOPHEASANTS AND PARTRIDGE. THESIS ADVISOR: ASSOC. PROF. WINA MECHVICHAI, M. Sc., THESIS COADVISOR: ASST. PROF. JESSADA DENDUANGBORIPANT, Ph.D., 133 pp. ISBN 974-17-4861-2.

Randomly Amplified Polymorphic DNA (RAPD) analysis was used to examine genetic diversity in five different breeds in gallopheasants and partridge. Most of studying species are threatened birds of Thailand including Great Argus (Argusianus argus argus), Red Junglefowl (Gallus gallus spadiceous), Siamese Fireback (Lophura diardi), Green Peafowl (Pavo muticus imperator) and Crested Wood Partridge (Rollulus roulroul). DNA templates in this study were extracted from bloodstains and feather pulp from wildlife research and breeding stations and private farms in various parts of Thailand. Screening from five out of a hundred primers (OPA-18, OPC-02, OPP-03, UBC-133 and UBC-135) shown highly polymorphic amplified products. For this study, RAPD analysis is possibly to analyzed genetic diversity both in interspecies and intraspecies of gallopheasant. Genetic distance in interspecies were ranging from 0.2297-0.4519 and genetic distance in intraspecies for Great Argus, Red Junglefowl, Siamese Fireback, Green Peafowl and Crested Wood Partridge were ranging from 0.0706-0.2599, 0.0889-0.2283, 0.0801-0.4500, 0.0710-0.5949 and 0.2376-0.3990, respectively. Phylograms were constructed by using neighbor-joining, these unrooted trees can be described genetic relationships among interspecies and intraspecies. Genetic differences analysis by using pairwise exact test in all population are not significantly different in genetic distance (P≤0.05) among interspecies and intraspecies. In this study was found candidate population specific bands among interspecies and intraspecies and its can be used to characterize in some different population such as Great Argus, Green Peafowl and Crested Wood Partridge.

Field of study	.Biotechnology	Student's signature.	Oothit	Malaurana
Academic year	2005	Student's signature. Advisor's signature.	Win M	e buicher
		Co-advisor's signatu		

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

°C Degree Celsius

bp Base pair

 μ_{g} Microgram

μι Microlitre

μM Micromolar

dNTP Deoxynucleotide triphosphate

dATP Deoxyadenosine triphosphate

dCTP Deoxycytosine triphosphate

dGTP Deoxyguanosine triphosphate

dTTP Deoxythymidine triphosphate

DNA Deoxyribonucleic acid

EDTA Ethylene diamine tetraacetic acid (disodium salt)

EtBr Ethidium bromide

kb Kilobase pair

MgCl2 Magnesium chloride

mg Milligram

min Minute

ml Millilitre (10-3 litre)

mM Millimolar

mmol Millimole

ng Nanogram

OD Optical density

PCR Polymerase chain reaction

RAPD Random amplified polymorphic DNA

rpm Revolutions per minute

s Second

TBE Tris-boric-ethylene diamine tetraacetic acid

Tris (hydroxy methyl) aminomethane