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APPENDICES

Appendix A Rheological properties of the samples



Figure A1 G' and G" vs. frequency of the dispersed phases at different temperatures.



Figure A2 G' and G" vs. frequency of the matrix phase at different temperatures.



Figure A3 G'_r and G''_r vs. frequency of the blend components at different temperatures.



Figure A4 viscosity vs. shear rate of the sample at different temperatures.



Appendix B Relaxation experiment of the blend components

Figure B1 ln (Def*/Def*_o) vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at shear rate = 1 S^{-1} , T = 67 °C, G"_r = 0.16, gap = 2,200 µm, d_o ~ 200 µm at various strain: a) 1.0%; b) 2.0%; c) 3.0%; d) 5.0%; e) 10.0%; and f) 20.0%.



Figure B2 ln (Def*/Def*_o) vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at shear rate = 2 S^{-1} , T = 67 °C, G"_r = 0.16, gap = 2,200 μ m, d_o ~ 200 μ m at various strain: a) 1.0%; b) 2.0%; c) 3.0%; d) 5.0%; e) 10.0%; and f) 20.0%.



Figure B3 ln (Def*/Def*_o) vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at shear rate = 3 S^{-1} , T = 67 °C, G"_r = 0.16, gap = 2,200 μ m, d_o ~ 200 μ m at various strain: a) 1.0%; b) 2.0%; c) 3.0%; d) 5.0%; e) 10.0%; and f) 20.0%.



Figure B4 ln (Def*/Def*_o) vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at shear rate = 1 S^{-1} , T = 33 °C, G"_r = 1, gap = 2,200 µm, d_o ~ 200 µm at various strain: a) 0.75%; b) 1.0%; c) 1.5%; d) 2.0%; e) 3.0%; and f) 5.0%.



Figure B5 ln (Def*/Def*_o) vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at shear rate = 2 S^{-1} , T = 33 °C, G"_r = 1, gap = 2,200 µm, d_o ~ 200 µm at various strain: a) 0.75%; b) 1.0%; c) 1.5%; d) 2.0% e) 3.0%; and f) 5.0%.



Figure B6 ln (Def*/Def*_o) vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at shear rate = 3 S^{-1} , T = 33 °C, G"_r = 1, gap = 2,200 µm, d_o ~ 200 µm at various strain: a) 0.75%; b) 1.0%; c) 1.5%; d) 2.0%; e) 3.0%; and f) 4.0%.



Figure B7 ln (Def*/Def*_o) vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at shear rate = 1 S^{-1} , T = 20 °C, G"_r = 3.0, gap = 2,200 µm, d_o ~ 200 µm at various strains: a) 1.0%; b) 2.0%; c) 3.0%; d) 5.0%; e) 10.0%; and f) 20.0%.



Figure B8 ln (Def*/Def*_o) vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at shear rate = 2 S^{-1} , T = 20 °C, G"_r = 3.0, gap = 2,200 µm, d_o ~ 200 µm at various strains: a) 1.0%; b) 2.0%; c) 3.0%; d) 5.0%; e) 10.0%; and f) 20.0%.



Figure B9 ln (Def*/Def*_o) vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at shear rate = 3 S^{-1} , T = 20 °C, G"_r = 3.0, gap = 2,200 µm, d_o ~ 200 µm at various strains: a) 1.0%; b) 2.0%; c) 3.0%; d) 5.0%; e) 10.0%; and f) 20.0%.



Figure B10 ln (Def*/Def*_o) vs. time of 0.02% High Mw PBd Sol^{<u>n</u>}/PDMS at shear rate = 1 S⁻¹, T = 27 °C, gap = 2,200 μ m, d_o ~ 200 μ m at various strains: a) 1.0%; b) 2.0%; c) 3.0%; d) 5.0%; e) 10.0%; and f) 20.0%.



Figure B11 ln (Def*/Def*_o) vs. time of 0.02% High Mw PBd Sol^{<u>n</u>}/PDMS at shear rate = 2 S⁻¹, T = 27 °C, gap = 2,200 μ m, d_o ~ 200 μ m at various strains: a) 1.0%; b) 2.0%; c) 3.0%; d) 5.0%; e) 10.0%; and f) 20.0%.



Figure B12 ln (Def*/Def*_o) vs. time of 0.02% High Mw PBd Solⁿ/PDMS at shear rate = 3 S⁻¹, T = 27 °C, gap = 2,200 μ m, d_o ~ 200 μ m at various strains: a) 1.0%; b) 2.0%; c) 3.0%; d) 5.0%; e) 10.0%; and f) 20.0%.



Figure B13 ln (Def*/Def*_o) vs. time of 0.05% High Mw PBd Solⁿ/PDMS at shear rate = 1 S⁻¹, T = 25 °C, gap = 2,200 μ m, d_o ~ 200 μ m at various strains: a) 1.0%; b) 2.0%; c) 3.0%; d) 5.0%; e) 10.0%; and f) 20.0%.



Figure B14 ln (Def*/Def*_o) vs. time of 0.05% High Mw PBd Solⁿ/PDMS at shear rate = 2 S⁻¹, T = 25 °C, gap = 2,200 μ m, d_o ~ 200 μ m at various strains: a) 1.0%; b) 2.0%; c) 3.0%; d) 5.0%; e) 10.0%; and f) 20.0%.



Figure B15 ln (Def*/Def*_o) vs. time of 0.05% High Mw PBd Solⁿ/PDMS at shear rate = 3 S⁻¹, T = 25 °C, gap = 2,200 μ m, d_o ~ 200 μ m at various strains: a) 1.0%; b) 2.0%; c) 3.0%; d) 5.0%; e) 10.0%; and f) 20.0%.



Appendix C Characteristic relaxation time of droplet

Figure C1 characteristic relaxation time vs. strain of blend components at different shear rates, strains and temperatures, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu m$, gap = 2,200 μm : a) pure PBd/PDMS at T = 67 °C; b) pure PBd/PDMS at T = 33 °C; c) pure PBd/PDMS at T = 20 °C; d) 0.02% high Mw PBd solⁿ/PDMS at T = 27 °C ; and e) 0.05% high Mw PBd solⁿ/PDMS at T = 25 °C.





Figure C1(cont.) characteristic relaxation time vs. strain of blend components at different shear rates, strains and temperatures, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu\text{m}$, gap = 2,200 μm : a) pure PBd/PDMS at T = 67 °C; b) pure PBd/PDMS at T = 33 °C; b) pure PBd/PDMS at T = 20 °C; d) 0.02% high Mw PBd solⁿ/PDMS at T = 27 °C ; and e) 0.05% high Mw PBd solⁿ/PDMS at T = 25 °C.

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Appendix D Physical properties of the blend components

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Blend components	T (°C)	G" г	Characteristic relaxation time (sec)	Interfacial tension (N/m)
PBd/PDMS	67	0.16	5.100	3.5×10 ⁻³
	33	1.00	1.900	2.9×10 ⁻³
	20	3.00	0.585	2.67×10 ⁻³
0.02%High Mw PBd sol ⁿ /PDMS	27	1.00	2.02	3.0×10 ⁻³
0.05%High Mw PBd sol ⁿ /PDMS	25	1.00	2.30	3.02×10 ⁻³

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Table D1 Physical properties of the blend components



Appendix E Deformation parameters of deformed droplet

Figure E1 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 10%, frequency 0.35 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 0.16$, $d_o \sim 200 \mu m$, gap = 2,200 μm : a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E2 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 20%, frequency 0.35 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 0.16$, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu m$, gap = 2,200 $\ \mu m$: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E3 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 40%, frequency 0.35 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 0.16$, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu m$, gap = 2,200 $\ \mu m$: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E4 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 60%, frequency 0.35 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 0.16$, $d_o \sim 200 \mu m$, gap = 2,200 μm : a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E5 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 80%, frequency 0.35 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 0.16$, $d_o \sim 200 \mu m$, gap = 2,200 μm : a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E6 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 90%, frequency 0.35 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, G"_r = 0.16, d_o ~ 200 μ m, gap = 2,200 μ m: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E7 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 10%, frequency 0.1 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 1$, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu m$, gap = 2,200 $\ \mu m$: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E8 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 20%, frequency 0.1 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 1$, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu m$, gap = 2,200 $\ \mu m$: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E9 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 30%, frequency 0.1 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 1$, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu m$, gap = 2,200 $\ \mu m$: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E10 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 40%, frequency 0.1 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 μ m, gap = 2,200 μ m: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E11 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 50%, frequency 0.1 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 1$, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu m$, gap = 2,200 $\ \mu m$: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E12 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 60%, frequency 0.1 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 1$, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu m$, gap = 2,200 $\ \mu m$: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.


Figure E13 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 70%, frequency 0.1 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 μ m, gap = 2,200 μ m: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E14 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 80%, frequency 0.1 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 1$, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu m$, gap = 2,200 μm : a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E15 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 90%, frequency 0.1 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 1$, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu m$, gap = 2,200 $\ \mu m$: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E16 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 100%, frequency 0.1 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 μ m, gap = 2,200 μ m: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E17 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 110%, frequency 0.1 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 μ m, gap = 2,200 μ m: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E18 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 10%, frequency 0.04 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, G"_r = 3.0, d_o ~ 200 µm, gap = 2,200 µm: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E19 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 20%, frequency 0.04 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 3.0$, $d_o \sim 200 \mu m$, gap = 2,200 μm : a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E20 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 40%, frequency 0.04 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 3.0$, $d_o \sim 200 \mu m$, gap = 2,200 μm : a) a* vs. time; • b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E21 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 60%, frequency 0.04 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, G"_r = 3.0, d_o ~ 200 μ m, gap = 2,200 μ m: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



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Figure E22 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 80%, frequency 0.04 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, G"_r = 3.0, d_o ~ 200 μ m, gap = 2,200 μ m: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E23 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 100%, frequency 0.04 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, G"_r = 3.0, d_o ~ 200 μ m, gap = 2,200 μ m: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.

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Figure E24 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 150%, frequency 0.04 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, G"_r = 3.0, d_o ~ 200 μ m, gap = 2,200 μ m: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E25 Deformation parameters.vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 10%, frequency 0.3 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.57$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 μ m, gap = 2,200 μ m: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E26 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 30%, frequency 0.3 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.57$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 µm, gap = 2,200 µm: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E27 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 50%, frequency 0.3 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.57$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 μ m, gap = 2,200 μ m: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E28 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 70%, frequency 0.3 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.57$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 µm, gap = 2,200 µm: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E29 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 100%, frequency 0.3 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.57$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 µm, gap = 2,200 µm: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.

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Figure E30 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 120%, frequency 0.3 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.57$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 µm, gap = 2,200 µm: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E31 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 10%, frequency 0.5 Hz, $\tau_r = 1.0$, $G''_r = 1$, $d_o \sim 200 \mu m$, gap = 2,200 μm : a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E32 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 20%, frequency 0.5 Hz, $\tau_r = 1.0$, $G''_r = 1$, $d_o \sim 200 \mu m$, gap = 2,200 μm : a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E33 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 30%, frequency 0.5 Hz, $\tau_r = 1.0$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 μ m, gap = 2,200 μ m: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E34 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 40%, frequency 0.5 Hz, $\tau_r = 1.0$, $G''_r = 1$, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu m$, gap = 2,200 $\ \mu m$: a) a* vs. time; b) c . vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.





Figure E35 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 50%, frequency 0.5 Hz, $\tau_r = 1.0$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 μ m, gap = 2,200 μ m: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.

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Figure E36 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 60%, frequency 0.5 Hz, $\tau_r = 1.0$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 μ m, gap = 2,200 μ m: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.

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Figure E37 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 70%, frequency 0.5 Hz, $\tau_r = 1.0$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 μ m, gap = 2,200 μ m: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E38 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 80%, frequency 0.5 Hz, $\tau_r = 1.0$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 μ m, gap = 2,200 μ m: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.

0.00 #

Time(sec)

(c)

16 18



Figure E39 Deformation parameters vs. time of pure PBd/PDMS at strain 100%, frequency 0.5 Hz, $\tau_r = 1.0$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 µm, gap = 2,200 µm: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E40 Deformation parameters vs. time of 0.02% high Mw PBd solⁿ/PDMS at strain 10%, frequency 0.099 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 µm, gap = 2,200 µm: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



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Figure E41 Deformation parameters vs. time of 0.02% high Mw PBd solⁿ/PDMS at strain 30%, frequency 0.099 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 1$, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu\text{m}$, gap = 2,200 $\ \mu\text{m}$: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E42 Deformation parameters vs. time of 0.02% high Mw PBd solⁿ/PDMS at strain 50%, frequency 0.099 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 µm, gap = 2,200 µm: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E43 Deformation parameters vs. time of 0.02% high Mw PBd solⁿ/PDMS at strain 70%, frequency 0.099 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 µm, gap = 2,200 µm: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E44 Deformation parameters vs. time of 0.02% high Mw PBd solⁿ/PDMS at strain 90%, frequency 0.099 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 1$, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu\text{m}$, gap = 2,200 $\ \mu\text{m}$: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E45 Deformation parameters vs. time of 0.05% high Mw PBd solⁿ/PDMS at strain 10%, frequency 0.087 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 1$, $d_o \sim 200 \mu m$, gap = 2,200 μm : a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.

Time (sec) (c) 160 180 200

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Figure E46 Deformation parameters vs. time of 0.05% high Mw PBd solⁿ/PDMS at strain 30%, frequency 0.087 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 1$, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu m$, gap = 2,200 $\ \mu m$: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E47 Deformation parameters vs. time of 0.05% high Mw PBd solⁿ/PDMS at strain 50%, frequency 0.087 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 µm, gap = 2,200 µm: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E48 Deformation parameters vs. time of 0.05% high Mw PBd solⁿ/PDMS at strain 70%, frequency 0.087 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 µm, gap = 2,200 µm: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.


Figure E49 Deformation parameters vs. time of 0.05% high Mw PBd solⁿ/PDMS at strain 90%, frequency 0.087 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, G"_r =1, d_o ~ 200 µm, gap = 2,200 µm: a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Figure E50 Deformation parameters vs. time of 0.05% high Mw PBd solⁿ/PDMS at strain 100%, frequency 0.087 Hz, $\tau_r = 0.2$, $G''_r = 1$, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu m$, gap = 2,200 μm : a) a* vs. time; b) c vs. time; c) Def* vs. time.



Appendix F Amplitude of deformation parameters of deformed droplet

Figure F1 Amplitude of deformation parameters vs. Ca_m of pure PBd/PDMS at $\tau_r = 1$, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu m$, gap = 2200 μm : a) δa^* vs. Ca_m ; b) δc vs. Ca_m ; c) δDef^* vs. Ca_m .



Figure F2 Amplitude of deformation parameters vs. Ca_{m} of pure PBd/PDMS at $G''_r = 1$, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu m$, gap = 2200 $\ \mu m$: a) δa^* vs. Ca_m ; b) δc vs. Ca_m ; c) δDef^* vs. Ca_m .



Figure F3 Amplitude of deformation parameters vs. Ca_m of pure PBd/PDMS; 0.02 % high Mw PBd sol^{<u>n</u>}/PDMS and 0.05% high Mw PBd sol^{<u>n</sub>}/PDMS at G"_r = 1, τ_r = 0.2, $d_o \sim 200 \ \mu m$, gap = 2200 μm : a) δa^* vs. Ca_m ; b) δc vs. Ca_m ; c) δDef^* vs. Ca_m .</sup></u>

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