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Appendix-1: Glossary

<i>Asahi Shimbun</i>	Asahi newspaper
<i>Chi-mama</i>	An assistant of <i>mama</i> (female manager of the house) Many of them used to be hostesses. Their main duties are to train young hostesses and care for customers as the chief hostess.
<i>Dohan</i>	An act that a hostess comes to the nightclub where she works, accompanied by her patron It seems to be an indirect duty of hostesses among nightclubs at Ginza, aiming to encourage hostesses to catch their patrons. In the Thaniya area, many <i>karaoke</i> houses adopt this indirect duty as a direct duty.
<i>Enjo-kosai</i>	Commercial sex services carried out by junior high school and senior high school girls in Japan Their purpose is to earn money for getting luxury goods, not for supporting their family.
<i>Geisha</i>	Japanese traditional style companion who can sing and dance
<i>Ginza</i>	One of the popular entertainment districts where many luxurious nightclubs are operated. Located in downtown Tokyo.
<i>Karaoke</i>	Singing songs to the prerecorded musical accompaniment; one of the most popular leisure-time activities among Japanese these days
<i>Karoshi</i>	Death from heart-attack or cerebral caused by overwork Today those who lost mental balance and committed suicide due to overwork is added in the category.

<i>Heisei</i> recession	Heisei Era began in 1989, while the recession began in May 1991
Hostess	(Young) women serving customers with drinks, sitting beside them with smile, operating <i>karaoke</i> machines, singing if requested by them, and make them feel happy. Many hostesses working at <i>karaoke</i> houses in the Thaniya area accept customers' request to have a date outside the houses.
<i>Mainichi Shimbun</i>	Mainichi newspaper
<i>Nemawashi</i>	A figurative term indicating behind-the-scene negotiation or prior consultation
<i>Nenkojoretsu</i>	Seniority-based promotion and a raise system
<i>Ringi</i>	A procedure of decision-making by circulating a proposed paper (<i>ringi-sho</i>) among all those concerned in order to obtain unanimous approval
<i>Settai</i>	Escorting business customers to corporate paid entertainment, such as dinner at luxurious restaurant, golf, sightseeing tours, and sometimes sexual pleasure
<i>Shayo-zoku</i>	Company-expense-account spenders
<i>Shosha</i>	General trading firm
<i>Shusinkoyo</i>	Lifetime employment system; employment to be continued until an employee's retirement age from his recruitment

Sumo

Traditional Japanese wrestling

Professional *sumo* wrestling is one of the most interesting and exciting spectator sports in Japan.

Yomiuri Shimbun

Yomiuri newspaper

Appendix-2: Abbreviation

ASEAN	Association of South East Asian Nations
BOI	Board of Investment
CSW	Commercial Sex Worker
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GPP	Gross Provincial Product
HIV/AIDS	Human Immunodeficiency Virus/Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
JCCB	Japanese Chamber of Commerce in Bangkok
JETRO	Japan External Trade Organization
JICA	the Japan International Cooperation Agency
JVC	Japan (International) Volunteer Center (NGO)
MOF	the Ministry of Finance (of Japan)
NEDB	National Economic Development Board
NESDB	National Economic Social Development Board
NGOs	Non-governmental Organizations
NHK	Nihon Hoso Kyokai: the Japanese state-operated broadcasting company
NSCT	National Student Centre of Thailand
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OJT	On-the- Job Training
R & R	Rest and Recreation
STD	Sexual Transmitted Disease
TAT	Tourist Authority of Thailand
TDRI	Thailand Development Research Institute
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
US	United States
WHO	World Health Organization

Appendix-3: Interviews

The vice-president of the Japanese School in Bangkok, October 21, 1996

Ms.Thajeen, Thanavadee. Friends of Women Foundation. June 15, 1998.

Mr.Imaizumi, Shinya. Institute of Developing Economics, Bangkok Center.
June 18, 1998.

Dr.Yuddumnern-Attig, Bencha. Institute for Population and Social Research,
Mahidol University. July 1, 1998.

Ms.Mattana. Foundation for Women. July 2, 1998.

Dr.Vorakitphokatorn, Sairudee. Institute for Population and Social Research,
Mahidol University. July 2, 1998.

Dr.Phonpaichit, Pasuk. Faculty of Economics, Chulalongkorn University.
July 23, 1998.

Mr. A. A Japanese karaoke manager at the Thaniya entertainment area.
November 5, 1998

Mr.Susaka, Masashi. Sumitomo Thaniya Real Estate Co., (Thailand) Ltd.
November 12, 1998.

Mr.S. A Japanese assistant manager of a tour company in Bangkok.
November 27, 1998.

Mr.Y. A Japanese resident officer. October 1997 to March 1999.

Mr.Tangsupvattana, Ake. Faculty of Political Science, Chulalongkorn
University. March 3, 1999.

Mr.Gawbansiri, Thongchai. International Legal Counsellors Thailand Ltd.
April 27, 1999.

Mr.Sugiyama Manager of a Japanese restaurant. July 15, 1999.

Ms. Saito Yuriko. A Japanese NGO activist who has been engaged herself in improving for lives of Thai women especially who have ever worked in Japan as prostitutes, for over ten years. September 4, 1999.

Appendix-4: Participant Observation Guidelines for Japanese customers

For 94 Japanese visitors to Mr.Y from Japan:

1. Occupation of 94 Japanese visitors;
2. Number and occupation of Japanese visitors whom Mr. Y escorted to Thaniya;
3. Number of visitors who visited Thaniya and their occupations;

For the total of 230 Japanese men including resident officers and visitors from Japan:

1. Relations between age and buying commercial sex services;
2. Relations between marital status and buying commercial sex services;
3. Relations between academic background and buying commercial sex services;
4. Relations between smoking and buying commercial sex services;

Appendix-5: Interview-guide for Thai hostesses

1. What is your name?
2. How old are you?
3. Where are you from?
4. How long have you been living in Bangkok?
5. Whom are you living with now?
6. (If she does not live with her parents), Where does your farther or mother live now?
7. (If she does not live with her parents), Why do not you live with your parents?
8. What does your farther or mother do?
9. Do your parents live together, or not?
(If they live separately), why?
10. Do you send some money to your father or mother regularly?
If so, how much and often?
11. What is your education?
12. How long have you worked at the *karaoke* house at Thaniya?
13. What was your previous occupation?
14. What made you work at Thaniya?
15. Do you have a boyfriend?
If so, is he Japanese?
16. What do you think if a Japanese man ask you to become his girlfriend?
17. Have you ever been got married? If you have, do you have any children?
18. Do you accept commercial sex services? If so, how often?

Biography



Kusaka, Yoko was born in Japan. She graduated from Aoyama-gakuin University in Tokyo, Japan with a B. A. in English and American Literature. Then, she worked for a subsidiary company of Mitsui and Co., Ltd. as a secretary for six years. After seven-year-experience as a housewife, she came to Bangkok in order to accompany her husband, who was dispatched from a Japanese government agency in October 1996. She joined Thai Studies program in Chulalongkorn University in June 1997, and devoted herself to study cross-cultural interaction issue between Thailand and Japan, as seen through a standpoint of a wife of a Japanese resident officer as well as a Thai Studies student.