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COMPARATIVE STUDY OF ACTIVITY BASED COSTING AND CONVENTIONAL COSTING FOR JOB ORDER FOR MANUFACTURING OF A PLASTICS INJECTION MOLD

Mr. Supakit Chantaravisutilert

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การศึกษานี้ มีวัตถุประสงค์เริ่มแรกของการวิจัยเพื่อ (1) ศึกษาโครงสร้างต้นทุนของการผลิตแม่พิมพ์ โคยใช้วิธีการคิดต้นทุนแบบอิงกิจกรรม และนำผลที่ได้เปรียบเทียบกับโครงสร้างต้นทุนแบบเดิม (2) หาวิธีที่ เหมาะสมที่สุดสำหรับการคำนวนต้นทุนที่แท้จริงของแม่พิมพ์หลังเสร็จสิ้นการผลิต โดยใช้กรณีศึกษาของโรง งานอุตสาหกรรมผลิตชิ้นส่วนพลาสติกที่มีหน่วยงานผลิตแม่พิมพ์เป็นของตนเอง ซึ่งมีหลายหน่วยงานผลิต และ บริการ ดังนั้นต้นทุนที่เกิดขึ้นจึงมีทั้งจากภายในหน่วยงานผลิตแม่พิมพ์เองโดยตรง และที่มาจากหน่วยงานบริการ อื่นๆ ทำให้กระบวนการผลิตแม่พิมพ์มีต้นทุนที่มาจากค่าโสหุ้ยการผลิตสูง จึงจำเป็นต้องมีวิธีการคิดต้นทุนที่ เหมาะสม แม่นยำ และเชื่อถือได้ เพื่อนำข้อมูลต้นทุนที่ได้ไปใช้ประโยชน์ในการคำนวนกำไร-ขาดทุนจากการรับ จ้างทำแม่พิมพ์ และเป็นประโยชน์ในการสร้างฐานข้อมูลต้นทุนที่เชื่อถือได้ เพื่อการประเมินราคาต้นทุนการผลิต แม่พิมพ์ก่อนรับงานผลิตในอนาคต

การวิจัยได้เก็บรวบรวมและจำแนกข้อมูลต้นทุน และข้อมูลลักษณะการผลิตของแม่พิมพ์ โดยเลือก แม่พิมพ์ตัวอย่างมาทำการศึกษาจำนวน 2 แม่พิมพ์ โดยข้อมูลค้นทุนของทั้ง 2 แม่พิมพ์ได้ถูกคำนวนโดยประยุกต์ แนวคิดวิธีการคิดต้นทุนแบบอิงกิจกรรม และวิธีการคิดต้นทุนแบบเดิม เพื่อเปรียบเทียบกัน ภายใต้โครงสร้างการ จำแนกประเภทของข้อมูลออกเป็น 4 กลุ่มตามแนวคิดแบบคั้งเดิม ได้แก่ ต้นทุนทางตรง, ต้นทุนค่าโสหุ้ยแปรผัน ของหน่วยงานผลิตแม่พิมพ์, ต้นทุนค่าโสหุ้ยคงที่ของหน่วยงานผลิตแม่พิมพ์, และต้นทุนค่าโสหุ้ยคงที่ของหน่วย งานบริการอื่นๆ ทั้งนี้เพื่อสะดวกในการเปรียบเทียบความแตกต่างของแต่ละวิธี ในแต่ละประเภทของต้นทุนการ ผลิต

จากผลการศึกษาพบว่าการคิดต้นทุนแบบอิงกิจกรรมสามารถประยุกต์ใช้ได้ดีกับการคิดต้นทุนการ ผลิตแม่พิมพ์ฉีดพลาสติก และสะท้อนต้นทุนแม่พิมพ์ได้ชัดเจนและ สมเหตุสมผลกว่าวิธีการคิดต้นทุนแบบเดิม อย่างไรก็ตาม การคิดต้นทุนแบบอิงกิจกรรมมีความยุ่งยากในการเก็บข้อมูลมากกว่าวิธีเดิม ดังนั้นในการศึกษานี้ จึงได้เสนอแนวทางการผสมผสานการใช้งานของทั้งสองแนววิธี คือถ้าต้องการความละเอียดและแม่นยำควรเลือก วิธีการแบบอิงกิจกรรม แต่ถ้าต้องการความรวดเร็วและยอมรับความคลาดเคลื่อนได้ไม่เกิน 20% ก็ควรเลือกวิธี การคิดแบบเดิมโดยอิงเวลาการทำงานของเครื่องจักร ทั้งนี้เพื่อให้ได้ประโยชน์สูงสุดในการคิดต้นทุนการผลิตแม่ พิมพ์ในทางปฏิบัติ.

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/ JOB ORDER COSTING / INJECTION MOLD / OVERHEAD COST

SUPAKIT CHANTARAVISUTILERT : COMPARATIVE STUDY OF ACTIVITY BASED

COSTING AND CONVENTIONAL COSTING FOR JOB ORDER FOR MANUFACTURING

OF PLASTICS INJECTION MOLD. THESIS ADVISOR : ASSIST. PROF. SOMCHAI

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The objectives of research were to (1) study the structure of mold manufacturing cost using Activity-Based Costing(ABC) analysis method, comparing with conventional job order costing concept and (2) find out the most effective method of calculating the actual cost of a mold. The research used manufacturing information from a plastic manufacturing company, which had its own mold manufacturing department. Having many production and service departments, the manufacturing faced high overhead costs. Then, the factory needed an effective and reliable method to reflect the actual mold's cost, which was very important information for the estimation and pricing of the cost of a mold.

The research collected and classified cost and manufacturing data applying two sample molds. Then the cost data of the two molds was calculated using the ABC versus the conventional costing. The two methods were compared in terms of the cost components which were the structure of direct cost, overhead-variable cost of the mold department, overhead-fixed cost of the mold department, and overhead-fixed cost of support functions.

The result indicated that the ABC method could be applied beneficially to determine the cost of the mold, and also the information was clearer and more reasonable than the conventional costing method. However, the ABC was more complicated both in calculation and data acquisition. Therefore, the study proposed that the ABC method could be applied when the cost accuracy of the molds was required, whereas the conventional method with machine-hour based could be selected when a quick estimation and the maximum cost tolerance of 20% was acceptable.

| ภาควิชา ฺศู | นย์ระคับภูมิภาคทางวิศวกรรมระบบการผลิต | ลายมือชื่อนิสิต Jupakit Chantaraviautilist |
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Abbreviation list

ABC Activity Based Costing Method

Avg. Average

BHT. Baht

CAD Computer Aided Design

CAM Computer Aided Manufacturing

CNC Computer Numerical Control Machine

C&C Classification and Coding System

C/D Cost Driver

DL Direct Labor

FOH Factory Overhead Cost

FC Fixed Cost

IDL Indirect Labor

M/C Machine

P.O. Purchasing Order

PCS Pieces

R&D Research and Development

R/M Raw Material

VC Variable Cost

YTD Year-To-Date