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Appendix A

Example of Interview Questions

Questions for Followers:

1.	Are you (chose one or more)		
		a relative of the leader, Phra Mae Kuan-Seng?	
		if yes – relationship:	
		a relative of a committee member?	
		if yes – relationship:	
		a relative of a disciple?	
		if yes – relationship:	
		a disciple for weeks/ months/ years	
		a regular visitor for weeks/ months/ years	
		a non-regular visitor for weeks/ months/ years	
2.	Ag	e group:	
		20 - 40	
		41 - 50	
		51 - 60	
		61 - above	
3.	Ho	me:	
		in Bangkok	

		outside Bangkok
4.	Wh	nere do you live now? (chose one or more)
		in the Tamnak at Chokchai 4/ Ramindra/ Chiang Mai
		at the neighborhood of Tamnak Chokchai 4/ Ramindra/ Chiang Mai
		other area in Bangkok
		other city
5.	Em	ployment:
		none
		student
		housewife
		self-employed
		employee
6.	Ap	proximate monthly income bracket:
		0 - 10,000 bahts
		10,000 - 29,000 bahts
		30,000 - 49,000 bahts
		50,000 - 100,000 bahts
		more than 100,000 bahts
-		
7.	_	w often do you visit Tamnak?
		occasionally
		every day/ week/ month

□ this is my visits		
When was your first visit? Year 19		
How have you heard of this Tamnak? ☐ Its near my home in Hway-Kwang/ Chokchai 4 ☐ From friends ☐ From family members		
□ Others		
What have attracted you to make continuous visit? □ To pray □ For better future □ Previous wishes were materialized □ Others		
Are you actively involved in the activities of the Tamnak? Yes/ No. Why		
What kind of activities and how often do you participate in the activities? □ □ From family members □ Others		

13.	What kind of duties are you assigned to (if any)?
14.	Do you find the religious practices helpful to you and your family?
15.	How have you contributed to and would you continue to do so for the
	expansion of the Tamnak?
16.	What was your impression of the leader, Phra Mae Kuan-Seng?
17.	Do you have any suggestions for the improvement of the following?
	□ Place
	□ Leadership
	□ Membership
	□ Activities
	☐ Management
	□ Funding
18.	How often do you consult with Phra Mae Kuan-Yin (through Phra Mae
	Kuan-Seng)?
	□ whenever
19.	Have you seen the manifestation of Kuan-Yin? Other Divine Beings?
	□ who?
	□ where?
	□ how?
20.	Others (depend on answers given for questions above)



BIOGRAPHY

Henrunianti Edi Sufijan was born in 1959 in Indonesia and has lived in several countries outside Indonesia and had visited Bangkok many times for short stays before coming to Thailand. Two years after her graduation from Tokyo University of Foreign Studies (東京外国語大学) with a Bachelor of Arts degree in Japanese Language Studies, she received a Masters of Arts degree from Sophia University (上智大学大学院) in Journalism and Mass Communication in Tokyo. She came to Bangkok to join the Thai Studies Program in Chulalongkorn University in November 1993 and has since lived in Bangkok.