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### APPENDICES

### **APPENDIX A**

### **CRITICAL CONDITIONS**

**Table A(1)** Critical frequency at different strain amplitudes at the temperatures of 160, 180, and 200°C for H5690S (Data for Figure 3.12(a)).

Strain		160°C			180°C			200°C		
(%)	ω <sub>d</sub> *		SD	ω <sub>d</sub> *		SD	ω	,* 	SD	
15	41.0	-	-	43.0	-	-	-	-	-	
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.0	-	-	
30	8.0	-	-	8.6	8.7	0.07	20.0	-	-	
50	5.0	-	-	3.5	-	-	11.0	-	-	
70	2.0	-	-	2.1	2.2	0.07	5.0	-	-	
150	0.6	-	-	0.7	-	-	2.0	-	-	
300	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	-	-	0.5	0.6	0.07	

Table A(2) Critical stress at different strain amplitudes at the temperatures of 160, 180, and  $200^{\circ}$ C for H5690S.

Strain	160°C			180°C			200°C		
(%)	σ <sub>d</sub> * (×10 <sup>-5</sup> )		SD	σ <sub>d</sub> * (×10 <sup>-5</sup> )		SD	σ <sub>d</sub> (×10	1 <sup>*</sup> ) <sup>-5</sup> )	SD
15	2.40	-	-	1.90	-	-	-	-	-
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.50	-	-
30	2.16	-	-	1.62	1.65	0.02	3.00	-	-
50	1.80	-	-	1.38	-	-	2.70	-	-
70	1.49	-	-	1.26	1.21	0.04	2.00	-	-
150	1.42	-	-	1.19	-	-	1.80	-	-
300	1.38	1.35	0.02	1.15	-	-	1.67	1.62	0.04

r	<u> </u>							
γ (%)	σ (×10 <sup>-5</sup> )	η <sub>o</sub> (T) (×10 <sup>-5</sup> )	ω	d*	∞ <sub>d</sub> .ઔ (×1	(T)/T 0 <sup>-3</sup> )	Mean ω <sub>d</sub> •η <sub>°</sub> (T)/T (×10 <sup>-3</sup> )	SD
15	2.40	2.0	41.0	-	18.94	-	18.94	-
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	2.16	2.0	8.0	-	3.70	-	3.70	-
50	1.80	2.0	5.0	-	2.31	-	2.31	-
70	1.49	2.0	2.0	-	0.92	-	0.92	-
150	1.42	2.0	0.6	-	0.28	-	0.28	-
300	1.38	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00

**Table A(3)**  $\omega_{d} \cdot \eta_{o}(T)/T$  for H5690S at 160°C (Data for Figure 3.13).

**Table A(4)**  $\omega_d \cdot \eta_o(T)/T$  for H5690S at 180°C (Data for Figure 3.13).

γ (%)	σ (×10 <sup>-5</sup> )	η <sub>0</sub> (T) (×10 <sup>-5</sup> )	ω	d*	ω <sub>d</sub> •η。 (×1	(T)/T 0 <sup>-3</sup> )	Mean ω <sub>d</sub> •η <sub>•</sub> (T)/T (×10 <sup>-3</sup> )	SD
15	1.90	5.7	43.0	-	5.30	-	5.30	-
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	1.64	5.7	8.6	8.7	1.08	1.09	1.085	0.007
50	1.38	5.7	3.5	-	0.43	-	0.430	-
70	1.24	5.7	2.1	2.2	0.26	0.27	0.265	0.007
150	1.19	5.7	0.7	-	0.09	-	0.09	-
300	1.15	5.7	0.4	-	0.05	-	0.05	-

γ (%)	σ (×10 <sup>-5</sup> )	η₀(T) (×10 <sup>-5</sup> )	ω	d*	ω <sub>d</sub> •η (×1	(T)/T 0 <sup>-3</sup> )	Mean ω <sub>d</sub> •η <sub>•</sub> (T)/T (×10 <sup>-3</sup> )	SD
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	3.50	4.0	45.0	-	3.80	-	3.800	-
30	3.00	4.0	20.0	-	1.69	-	1.690	-
50	2.70	4.0	11.0	-	0.93	-	0.930	-
70	2.00	4.0	5.0	-	0.42	-	0.420	-
150	1.80	4.0	2.0	-	0.17	-	0.170	-
300	1.64	4.0	0.5	0.6	0.04	0.05	0.045	0.007

**Table A(5)**  $\omega_{\sigma} \cdot \eta_{\circ}(T)/T$  for H5690S at 200°C (Data for Figure 3.13).

**Table A(6)**  $\omega_{\sigma} \cdot \eta_{o}(T)M$  and  $\omega_{\sigma} \cdot \eta_{o}(T)M^{3}$  for H5690S at 180°C (Data for Figures 3.14 and 3.15).

Mean ω <sub>d</sub> *	η <sub>o</sub> (T) (×10 <sup>-5</sup> )	M (×10 <sup>-4</sup> )	M <sup>3</sup> (×10 <sup>-14</sup> )	ω <sub>d</sub> *η <sub>o</sub> (T)M (×10 <sup>-14</sup> )	ω <sub>d</sub> *η <sub>o</sub> (T)M (×10 <sup>-20</sup> )
43.0	5.7	7.4	4.05	18.10	99.30
8.6	5.7	7.4	4.05	3.63	20.00
3.5	5.7	7.4	4.05	1.48	8.08
2.0	5.7	7.4	4.05	0.84	4.62
0.7	5.7	7.4	4.05	0.30	1.62
0.4	5.7	7.4	4.05	0.17	0.92

## APPENDIX B ASYMPTOTIC TRANSIENT ANGULAR SLIP



Figure B(1) Transient angular slip as a function of time for H5690S sheared at amplitudes of 30% strains at  $160^{\circ}$ C.



Figure B(2) Transient angular slip as a function of time for H5690S sheared at amplitudes of 70% strains at  $160^{\circ}$ C.



Figure B(3) Transient angular slip as a function of time for H5690S sheared at amplitudes of 150% strains at  $160^{\circ}$ C.



Figure B(4) Transient angular slip as a function of time for H5690S sheared at amplitudes of 30% strains at  $180^{\circ}$ C.



Figure B(5) Transient angular slip as a function of time for H5690S sheared at amplitudes of 70% strains at  $180^{\circ}$ C.



**Figure B(6)** Transient angular slip as a function of time for H5690S sheared at amplitudes of 150% strains at 180°C.

**Table B(1)** Asymptotic transient angular slip as a function of strain rate for H5690S sheared at amplitudes of 30, 70, and 150% strains at 160°C (Data for Figure 3.18 (a)).

Strain Rate (rad/s)	$\Delta \theta_{asymptotic}$ (30%Strain)	Strain Rate (rad/s)	$\Delta \theta_{asymptotic}$ (70%Strain)	Strain Rate (rad/s)	$\Delta \theta_{asymptotic}$ (150%Strain)
2.4	4.0×10 <sup>-3</sup>	1.4	2.1×10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.9	4.0×10 <sup>-2</sup>
3.0	4.1×10 <sup>-3</sup>	2.1	1.5×10 <sup>-2</sup>	10.5	1.3×10 <sup>-2</sup>
6.0	4.0×10 <sup>-3</sup>	3.5	1.0×10 <sup>-2</sup>	30.0	0.8×10 <sup>-2</sup>
12.0	3.9×10 <sup>-3</sup>	10.5	0.6×10 <sup>-2</sup>	150.0	0.4×10 <sup>-2</sup>
30.0	4.2×10 <sup>-3</sup>	70.0	$0.2 \times 10^{-2}$	-	-

**Table B(2)** Asymptotic transient angular slip as a function of strain rate for H5690S sheared at amplitudes of 30, 70, and 150% strains at  $180^{\circ}$ C (Data for Figure 3.18 (b)).

Strain Rate (rad/s)	$\frac{\Delta \theta_{asymptotic}}{(30\% Strain)}$	Strain Rate (rad/s)	$\Delta \theta_{asymptotic}$ (70%Strain)	Strain Rate (rad/s)	$\Delta \theta_{asymptotic}$ (150%Strain)
2.6	4.3×10 <sup>-3</sup>	1.4	7.0×10 <sup>-3</sup>	1.0	1.3×10 <sup>-2</sup>
3.0	4.4×10 <sup>-3</sup>	5.6	7.0×10 <sup>-3</sup>	10.5	0.7×10 <sup>-2</sup>
4.5	4.4×10 <sup>-3</sup>	70.0	7.2×10 <sup>-3</sup>	150.0	0.2×10 <sup>-2</sup>
30.0	4.4×10 <sup>-3</sup>	-	-	-	-

γ̈́	$\dot{\gamma} M^2/T$ (x10 <sup>-7</sup> )	ΔG* (x10 <sup>-5</sup> )	ΔG*M/T (x10 <sup>-7</sup> )	G* <sub>asymptotic</sub> (x10 <sup>-5</sup> )	G* <sub>asymptotic</sub> M/T (x10 <sup>-7</sup> )
2.40	3.04	4.00	6.84	1.50	2.56
1.50	1.90	2.00	3.42	1.00	1.71
0.60	0.76	1.00	1.71	0.70	1.20
0.18	0.23	0.50	0.86	0.30	0.51
0.09	0.11	0.20	0.34	0.20	0.34

**Table B(3)**  $\Delta G^*M/T$  and  $G^*_{asymptotic}M/T$  for H5690S at 160°C (Data for Figure 3.19 and 3.20).

**Table B(4)**  $\Delta G^*M/T$  and  $G^*_{asymptotic}M/T$  for H5690S at 180°C (Data for Figure 3.19 and 3.20).

Ŷ	$\dot{\gamma} M^2/T$ (x10 <sup>-7</sup> )	ΔG* (x10 <sup>-5</sup> )	$\frac{\Delta G^*M/T}{(x10^{-7})}$	G* <sub>asymptotic</sub> (x10 <sup>-5</sup> )	$G^*_{asymptotic}M/T$ $(x10^{-7})$
6.45	7.80	7.00	11.4	5.00	9.80
2.58	3.12	2.50	4.08	2.00	2.61
1.75	2.12	1.00	1.63	1.00	1.63
1.47	1.78	0.90	1.47	0.80	1.31
1.05	1.27	0.30	0.49	0.40	0.65
1.20	1.45	0.20	0.33	0.20	0.33

**Table B(5)**  $\Delta G^*M/T$  and  $G^*_{asymptotic}M/T$  for H5603B at 180°C (Data for Figure 3.19 and 3.20).

Ŷ	γ M <sup>2</sup> /T (x10 <sup>-9</sup> )	ΔG* (x10 <sup>-6</sup> )	ΔG*M/T (x10 <sup>-9</sup> )	${G^*}_{asymptotic} (x10^{-6})$	G* <sub>asymptotic</sub> M/T (x10 <sup>-9</sup> )
13.50	8.69	2.30	2.74	2.30	2.74
3.00	1.93	1.20	1.43	1.00	1.19
1.50	0.97	0.45	0.54	0.30	0.36
0.35	0.22	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.24

Ŷ	$\dot{\gamma}\eta_o/T$ (x10 <sup>-2</sup> )	ΔG* (x10 <sup>-5</sup> )	$\frac{\Delta G^*/T}{(x10^{-2})}$	G* <sub>asymptotic</sub> (x10 <sup>-5</sup> )	G* <sub>asymptotic</sub> /T (x10 <sup>-2</sup> )
2.40	11.10	4.00	9.24	1.50	3.46
1.50	6.93	2.00	4.62	1.00	2.31
0.60	2.77	1.00	2.31	0.70	1.62
0.18	0.83	0.50	1.15	0.30	0.69
0.09	0.42	0.20	0.46	0.20	0.46

**Table B(6)**  $\Delta G^*/T$  and  $G^*_{asymptotic}/T$  for H5690S at 160°C (Data for Figure 3.21 and 3.22).

**Table B(7)**  $\Delta G^*/T$  and  $G^*_{asymptotic}/T$  for H5690S at 180°C (Data for Figure 3.21 and 3.22).

Ŷ	$\dot{\gamma}\eta_c/T$ (x10 <sup>-2</sup> )	ΔG* (x10 <sup>-5</sup> )	$\Delta G^{*/T}$ (x10 <sup>-2</sup> )	${G^*}_{asymptotic} (x10^{-5})$	G* <sub>asymptotic</sub> /T (x10 <sup>-2</sup> )
6.45	8.12	7.00	15.5	5.00	11.00
2.58	3.25	2.50	5.52	2.00	4.42
1.75	2.20	1.00	2.21	1.00	2.21
1.47	1.85	0.90	1.99	0.80	1.77
1.05	1.32	0.30	0.66	0.40	8.83
1.20	1.51	0.20	0.44	0.20	4.42

**Table B(8)**  $\Delta G^*/T$  and  $G^*_{asymptotic}/T$  for H5603B at 180°C (Data for Figure 3.21 and 3.22).

Ŷ	$\dot{\gamma}\eta_o/T$ (x10 <sup>-4</sup> )	ΔG* (x10 <sup>-6</sup> )	∆G*/T (x10 <sup>-3</sup> )	${\operatorname{G}}^*{}_{\operatorname{asymptotic}}{\operatorname{(x10^{-6})}}$	G* <sub>asymptotic</sub> /T (x10 <sup>-3</sup> )
13.50	7.45	2.30	5.08	2.30	5.08
3.00	1.66	1.20	2.65	1.00	2.21
1.50	0.83	0.45	0.99	0.30	0.66
0.35	0.19	0.17	0.38	0.20	0.44

# APPENDIX C SLIP VELOCITY AND SLIP LENGTH

Table C(1) Slip velocity and slip length for H5690S at  $160^{\circ}$ C (Data for Figure 3.23 (a) and (b)).

30%S	Strain	70%5	Strain	150%Strain	
$V_s$ (cm/s) $b$ (cm)		$V_s (\text{cm/s})  b (\text{cm})$		$V_s$ (cm/s)	<i>b</i> (cm)
0.020	0.0106	0.027	0.0362	0.015	0.0288
0.026	0.0109	0.028	0.0203	0.057	0.0063
0.100	0.0105	0.031	0.0116	0.283	0.0020
0.267	0.0114	0.063	0.0071	0.100	0.0036
0.050	0.0106	0.113	0.0017	-	-

**Table C(2)** Slip velocity and slip length for H5690S at  $180^{\circ}$ C (Data for Figure 3.23 (a) and (b)).

30%S	Strain	70%\$	Strain	150%Strain	
$V_s$ (cm/s)	$V_s (\text{cm/s})$ $b (\text{cm})$		<i>b</i> (cm)	$V_s$ (cm/s)	<i>b</i> (cm)
0.024	0.0116	0.009	0.0074	0.0053	0.0057
0.027	0.0119	0.035	0.0074	0.0308	0.0032
0.040	0.0116	0.427	0.0072	0.1256	0.0008
0.283	0.0123	-	-	-	-

### **APPENDIX D**

### ANOMALOUS DATA AT 200°C

**Table D(1)** Critical frequencies for  $G^*$  decays and rises for H5690S at 200°C (Data for Figure 3.30 (a)).

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Strain (%)		G* rises		G* decays		
	ω <sub>r</sub> *		SD	ω <sub>d</sub> *		SD
20	19.0	-	-	45.0	-	-
30	10.0	9.0	0.7	20.0	-	-
50	4.0	-	-	11.0	-	-
70	1.0	-	-	5.0	-	-
150	0.3	-	-	2.0	-	-

**Table D(2)** Critical stresses for  $G^*$  decays and rises for H5690S at 200°C (Data for Figure 3.30 (b)).

Strain (%)	G* rises			G* decays		
	σ <sub>r</sub> * (×10 <sup>-5</sup> )		SD	σ <sub>d</sub> * (×10 <sup>-5</sup> )		SD
20	1.06	-	-	2.60	-	-
30	0.90	0.88	0.01	2.70	-	-
50	0.84	-	-	2.65	-	-
70	0.62	-	-	2.75	-	-
150	0.46	-	-	2.14	-	-



**Figure D(1)** SEM micrograph of H5690S after having been sheared at its critical condition at 200°C.



Figure D(2) SEM micrograph of H5690S after having been sheared above its critical condition at  $200^{\circ}$ C.

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