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Table A.2b

Feed Specification : [Chromate] 1.09E-02 M Water Flux Rate = 47.707 L/m²*hr
 [Sulfate] 1.09E-02 M Filtration Area = 38.5 cm²
 [QUAT] 9.53E-02 M

Permeate No.	Permeate Weight (g)	Time interval (sec)	Solution Flux (L/m ² *hr)	Relative Flux	Permeate (Molar)		Retentate (Molar)		[CrO ₄ ²⁻] Rejection, %
					[CrO ₄ ²⁻]	[QUAT]	[CrO ₄ ²⁻]	[QUAT]	
1	24.9450	1313	17.765	0.372	1.53E-03	3.96E-05	1.17E-02	1.64E-01	86.99
2	24.9343	1355	17.207	0.361	1.60E-03	3.69E-05	1.29E-02	1.80E-01	87.63
3	25.9972	1485	16.370	0.343	1.61E-03	3.93E-05	1.44E-02	2.01E-01	88.81
4	24.8945	1503	15.488	0.325	1.67E-03	3.93E-05	1.62E-02	2.26E-01	89.69
5	24.9991	1543	15.150	0.318	1.60E-03	4.12E-05	1.85E-02	2.58E-01	91.38
6	24.9021	1876	12.412	0.260	1.60E-03	4.56E-05	2.16E-02	3.01E-01	92.60
7	25.7257	2157	11.152	0.234	1.59E-03	4.01E-05	2.61E-02	3.64E-01	93.89
8	24.9463	2092	11.150	0.234	1.55E-03	7.19E-05	3.27E-02	4.56E-01	95.27

Table A.2c

Feed Specification :

[Chromate] 1.70E-02 M
 [Sulfate] 1.70E-02 M
 [QUAT] 1.33E-01 M

Water Flux Rate = 47.805 L/m²*hr
 Filtration Area = 38.5 cm²

Permeate No.	Permeate Weight (g)	Time interval (sec)	Solution Flux (L/m ² *hr)	Relative Flux	Permeate (Molar)		Retentate (Molar)		[CrO ₄ ²⁻] Rejection, %
					[CrO ₄ ²⁻]	[QUAT]	[CrO ₄ ²⁻]	[QUAT]	
1	24.9735	1730	13.498	0.282	2.48E-03	5.76E-05	1.83E-02	2.18E-01	86.50
2	24.946	1745	13.367	0.280	2.68E-03	6.28E-05	2.02E-02	2.40E-01	86.72
3	24.9566	1826	12.780	0.267	2.57E-03	5.98E-05	2.24E-02	2.67E-01	88.53
4	24.9493	1937	12.044	0.252	2.66E-03	6.80E-05	2.52E-02	3.00E-01	89.44
5	24.9656	2250	10.375	0.217	2.69E-03	6.46E-05	2.88E-02	3.42E-01	90.66
6	24.983	2389	9.778	0.205	2.63E-03	6.42E-05	3.36E-02	3.99E-01	92.17
7	24.9367	2904	8.029	0.168	2.59E-03	8.29E-05	4.03E-02	4.79E-01	93.57
8	24.9865	3860	6.053	0.127	2.50E-03	8.30E-05	5.03E-02	5.98E-01	95.03

Table A.4b

Feed Specification :

[Chromate] 1.20E-02 M
 [Sulfate] 6.01E-03 M
 [QUAT] 9.81E-02 M

Water Flux Rate = 51.948 L/m²*hr
 Filtration Area = 38.5 cm²

Permeate No.	Permeate Weight (g)	Time interval (sec)	Solution Flux (L/m ² *hr)	Relative Flux	Permeate (Molar)		Retentate (Molar)		[CrO ₄ ²⁻] Rejection, %
					[CrO ₄ ²⁻]	[QUAT]	[CrO ₄ ²⁻]	[QUAT]	
1	24.9087	1244	18.723	0.360	1.33E-03	7.67E-05	1.30E-02	1.07E-01	89.79
2	24.8971	1268	18.360	0.353	1.40E-03	3.63E-05	1.43E-02	1.18E-01	90.19
3	24.9080	1316	17.698	0.341	1.38E-03	4.83E-05	1.58E-02	1.31E-01	91.28
4	25.4596	1430	16.648	0.320	1.38E-03	4.66E-05	1.79E-02	1.47E-01	92.29
5	24.8664	1644	14.143	0.272	1.34E-03	4.76E-05	2.04E-02	1.68E-01	93.46
6	24.9127	1758	13.251	0.255	1.30E-03	3.76E-05	2.38E-02	1.96E-01	94.52
7	24.8783	1985	11.719	0.226	1.24E-03	4.25E-05	2.86E-02	2.35E-01	95.66
8	24.9222	2663	8.751	0.168	1.23E-03	4.49E-05	3.57E-02	2.93E-01	96.55

Table A.5b

Feed Specification :

[Chromate] 2.84E-02 M
 [Sulfate] 7.09E-03 M
 [QUAT] 1.02E-01 M

Water Flux Rate = 50.489 L/m²*hr
 Filtration Area = 38.5 cm²

Permeate No.	Permeate Weight (g)	Time interval (sec)	Solution Flux (L/m ² *hr)	Relative Flux	Permeate (Molar)		Retentate (Molar)		[CrO ₄ ²⁻] Rejection, %
					[CrO ₄ ²⁻]	[QUAT]	[CrO ₄ ²⁻]	[QUAT]	
1	24.9397	1426	16.354	0.324	5.47E-03	5.58E-05	3.04E-02	1.11E-01	82.04
2	24.9741	1434	16.285	0.323	5.80E-03	4.83E-05	3.34E-02	1.22E-01	82.66
3	24.9456	1476	15.803	0.313	6.07E-03	5.31E-05	3.71E-02	1.35E-01	83.65
4	24.9124	1628	14.309	0.283	6.06E-03	5.57E-05	4.17E-02	1.52E-01	85.49
5	24.9037	1659	14.037	0.278	6.05E-03	6.76E-05	4.77E-02	1.74E-01	87.31
6	24.8983	1963	11.860	0.235	6.07E-03	6.86E-05	5.56E-02	2.03E-01	89.08
7	24.9028	2137	10.896	0.216	6.03E-03	5.03E-05	6.66E-02	2.43E-01	90.94
8	25.0291	2630	8.899	0.176	5.89E-03	8.68E-05	8.32E-02	3.03E-01	92.92

Table A.6b

Feed Specification :

[Chromate] 3.95E-02 M
 [Sulfate] 6.59E-03 M
 [QUAT] 1.02E-01 M

Water Flux Rate = 49.527 L/m²*hr
 Filtration Area = 38.5 cm²

Permeate No.	Permeate Weight (g)	Time interval (sec)	Solution Flux (L/m ² *hr)	Relative Flux	Permeate (Molar)		Retentate (Molar)		[CrO ₄ ²⁻] Rejection, %
					[CrO ₄ ²⁻]	[QUAT]	[CrO ₄ ²⁻]	[QUAT]	
1	25.1119	1568	14.975	0.302	1.27E-02	7.40E-05	4.20E-02	1.12E-01	69.67
2	24.9667	1575	14.823	0.299	1.43E-02	5.27E-05	4.60E-02	1.23E-01	68.85
3	25.2067	1635	14.416	0.291	1.47E-02	5.17E-05	5.11E-02	1.37E-01	71.32
4	24.9603	1761	13.254	0.268	1.47E-02	6.89E-05	5.75E-02	1.54E-01	74.38
5	24.9575	1957	11.925	0.241	1.50E-02	8.71E-05	6.57E-02	1.76E-01	77.15
6	25.2352	2094	11.269	0.228	1.48E-02	6.15E-05	7.68E-02	2.05E-01	80.66
7	24.9745	2286	10.216	0.206	1.50E-02	7.99E-05	9.22E-02	2.47E-01	83.74
8	24.9342	2747	8.487	0.171	1.48E-02	8.37E-05	1.15E-01	3.08E-01	87.18

Table A.7b

Feed Specification : [Chromate] 5.85E-02 M Water Flux Rate = 52.532 L/m²*hr
 [Sulfate] 7.32E-03 M Filtration Area = 38.5 cm²
 [QUAT] 9.18E-02 M

Permeate No.	Permeate Weight (g)	Time interval (sec)	Solution Flux (L/m ² *hr)	Relative Flux	Permeate (Molar)		Retentate (Molar)		[CrO ₄ ²⁻] Rejection, %
					[CrO ₄ ²⁻]	[QUAT]	[CrO ₄ ²⁻]	[QUAT]	
1	25.0232	1698	13.780	0.262	2.18E-02	7.83E-05	6.19E-02	1.00E-01	64.72
2	24.9723	1745	13.382	0.255	2.41E-02	7.29E-05	6.79E-02	1.10E-01	64.48
3	24.9374	1775	13.137	0.250	2.41E-02	6.78E-05	7.54E-02	1.22E-01	67.99
4	24.9640	1976	11.813	0.225	2.42E-02	8.45E-05	8.48E-02	1.38E-01	71.50
5	24.9979	2078	11.249	0.214	2.44E-02	8.52E-05	9.68E-02	1.57E-01	74.84
6	24.9775	2283	10.230	0.195	2.47E-02	7.82E-05	1.13E-01	1.83E-01	78.13
7	24.9917	2543	9.189	0.175	2.45E-02	7.68E-05	1.35E-01	2.20E-01	81.92
8	25.1707	2895	8.130	0.155	2.50E-02	8.79E-05	1.69E-01	2.75E-01	85.27

Table A.9b

Feed Specification : [Chromate] 6.73E-03 M Water Flux Rate = 58.151 L/m²*hr
 [Sulfate] 1.35E-02 M Filtration Area = 38.5 cm²
 [QUAT] 9.51E-02 M

Permeate No.	Permeate Weight (g)	Time interval (sec)	Solution Flux (L/m ² *hr)	Relative Flux	Permeate (Molar)		Retentate (Molar)		[CrO ₄ ²⁻] Rejection, %
					[CrO ₄ ²⁻]	[QUAT]	[CrO ₄ ²⁻]	[QUAT]	
1	24.8806	1271	18.304	0.315	6.48E-04	4.74E-05	7.29E-03	1.04E-01	91.11
2	25.5977	1343	17.822	0.306	6.81E-04	4.99E-05	8.03E-03	1.14E-01	91.52
3	25.1038	1364	17.209	0.296	7.10E-04	4.47E-05	8.92E-03	1.27E-01	92.04
4	27.4862	1531	16.787	0.289	6.89E-04	3.48E-05	1.02E-02	1.45E-01	93.22
5	26.1271	1739	14.049	0.242	6.65E-04	4.09E-05	1.17E-02	1.67E-01	94.33
6	26.6682	1857	13.428	0.231	6.39E-04	3.60E-05	1.39E-02	1.98E-01	95.40
7	24.9355	2128	10.957	0.188	6.13E-04	4.01E-05	1.68E-02	2.39E-01	96.36
8	24.8296	2711	8.564	0.147	5.80E-04	4.50E-05	2.13E-02	3.02E-01	97.27

Table A12 Experimental data of chromate rejection studies

$$[\text{QUAT}]:[\text{Chromate}]:[\text{Sulfate}] = 20:1:8$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Solution Flux (L/m}^2\text{*hr)} &= (\text{Volume of permeate(ml)}*100^2(\text{cm}^2)*3600(\text{s})) / (\text{Time interval(s)}*38.5(\text{cm}^2)*100(\text{ml})) \\ \text{Relative Flux} &= (\text{Solution flux}) / (\text{Water flux}) \end{aligned}$$

Table A.12a Feed Specification :

[Chromate]	4.66E-03 M	Water Flux Rate =	46.017 L/m ² *hr
[Sulfate]	3.73E-02 M	Filtration Area =	38.5 cm ²
[QUAT]	7.53E-02 M		

Permeate No.	Permeate Weight (g)	Time interval (sec)	Solution Flux (L/m ² *hr)	Relative Flux	Permeate (Molar)		Retentate (Molar)		[CrO ₄ ²⁻] Rejection, %
					[CrO ₄ ²⁻]	[QUAT]	[CrO ₄ ²⁻]	[QUAT]	
1	25.2222	1293	18.240	0.396	1.23E-03	4.91E-05	4.97E-03	8.23E-02	75.33
2	24.9568	1277	18.274	0.397	1.37E-03	6.06E-05	5.46E-03	9.05E-02	74.96
3	25.3665	1319	17.983	0.391	1.36E-03	6.06E-05	6.07E-03	1.01E-01	77.57
4	24.8854	1386	16.789	0.365	1.36E-03	6.24E-05	6.83E-03	1.13E-01	80.05
5	24.9394	1494	15.609	0.339	1.39E-03	6.17E-05	7.81E-03	1.29E-01	82.23
6	26.7211	1703	14.672	0.319	1.41E-03	5.77E-05	9.20E-03	1.53E-01	84.63
7	24.9791	1775	13.159	0.286	1.43E-03	5.47E-05	1.11E-02	1.84E-01	87.12
8	24.9053	2012	11.575	0.252	1.43E-03	5.73E-05	1.39E-02	2.31E-01	89.68

Appendix B Experimental data for equilibrium precipitation studies

Table B1 Equilibrium precipitation studies of initial Ba^{2+} concentration at a [Chromate]:[Sulfate] of 1

Condition : $[\text{CrO}_4^{2-}]_{\text{initial}}$ 0.020 M
 $[\text{SO}_4^{2-}]_{\text{initial}}$ 0.020 M
 $[\text{QUAT}]_{\text{initial}}$ 0.1, 0.2 and 0.3 M

[Barium] (M)	$[\text{Ba}^{2+}]:[\text{CrO}_4^{2-}]:[\text{SO}_4^{2-}]$	$[\text{Ba}^{2+}]:[\text{CrO}_4^{2-} \text{ and } \text{SO}_4^{2-}]$	$[\text{CrO}_4^{2-}]_{\text{supernatant}}$ (M)			Fraction of chromate precipitated (%)		
			0.1 M QUAT	0.2 M QUAT	0.3 M QUAT	0.1 M QUAT	0.2 M QUAT	0.3 M QUAT
0.010	0.5 : 1 : 1	0.25	1.398E-02	1.440E-02	1.410E-02	30.08	28.02	29.50
0.016	0.8 : 1 : 1	0.40	1.250E-02	1.291E-02	1.268E-02	37.52	35.45	36.62
0.020	1 : 1 : 1	0.50	1.150E-02	1.205E-02	1.181E-02	42.48	39.77	40.96
0.024	1.2 : 1 : 1	0.60	7.739E-03	7.786E-03	6.886E-03	61.31	61.07	65.57
0.030	1.5 : 1 : 1	0.75	4.441E-03	5.284E-03	6.299E-03	77.79	73.58	68.50
0.040	2 : 1 : 1	1.00	3.393E-04	9.536E-04	1.379E-03	98.30	95.23	93.10
0.080	4 : 1 : 1	2.00	8.456E-06	8.659E-06	8.606E-06	99.96	99.96	99.96

Table B2 Equilibrium precipitation studies of initial chromate concentration at a [Barium]:[Sulfate] of 2

Condition : $[\text{Ba}^{2+}]_{\text{initial}}$ 0.040 M
 $[\text{SO}_4^{2-}]_{\text{initial}}$ 0.020 M
 $[\text{QUAT}]_{\text{initial}}$ 0.1, 0.2 and 0.3 M

Chromate (M)	$[\text{Ba}^{2+}]:[\text{CrO}_4^{2-}]:[\text{SO}_4^{2-}]$	$[\text{Ba}^{2+}]:[\text{CrO}_4^{2-}]$	$[\text{CrO}_4^{2-}]_{\text{supernatant}}$ (M)			Fraction of chromate precipitated (%)		
			0.1 M QUAT	0.2 M QUAT	0.3 M QUAT	0.1 M QUAT	0.2 M QUAT	0.3 M QUAT
0.010	2 : 0.5 : 1	4.00	8.882E-06	9.359E-06	1.161E-05	99.91	99.91	99.88
0.016	2 : 0.8 : 1	2.50	1.308E-05	1.725E-05	5.722E-05	99.92	99.89	99.64
0.020	2 : 1 : 1	2.00	3.393E-04	9.536E-04	1.379E-03	98.30	95.23	93.10
0.024	2 : 1.2 : 1	1.67	1.274E-03	2.914E-03	3.286E-03	94.69	87.86	86.31
0.030	2 : 1.5 : 1	1.33	5.670E-03	6.705E-03	1.015E-02	81.10	77.65	66.18

Table B3 Equilibrium precipitation studies of initial sulfate concentration at a [Barium]:[Chromate] of 2

Condition : $[\text{Ba}^{2+}]_{\text{initial}}$ 0.040 M
 $[\text{CrO}_4^{2-}]_{\text{initial}}$ 0.020 M
 $[\text{QUAT}]_{\text{initial}}$ 0.1, 0.2 and 0.3 M

[Sulfate] (M)	$[\text{Ba}^{2+}]:[\text{CrO}_4^{2-}]:[\text{SO}_4^{2-}]$	$[\text{Ba}^{2+}]:[\text{CrO}_4^{2-}]$	$[\text{CrO}_4^{2-}]_{\text{supernatant}}$ (M)			Fraction of chromate precipitated (%)		
			0.1 M QUAT	0.2 M QUAT	0.3 M QUAT	0.1 M QUAT	0.2 M QUAT	0.3 M QUAT
0.010	2 : 1 : 0.5	4.00	1.229E-05	1.191E-05	1.403E-05	99.94	99.94	99.93
0.016	2 : 1 : 0.8	2.50	1.311E-05	2.120E-05	4.774E-05	99.93	99.89	99.76
0.020	2 : 1 : 1	2.00	3.393E-04	9.536E-04	1.379E-03	98.30	95.23	93.10
0.024	2 : 1 : 1.2	1.67	1.847E-03	2.799E-03	2.997E-03	90.76	86.01	85.02
0.030	2 : 1 : 1.5	1.33	3.644E-03	4.173E-03	4.453E-03	81.78	79.14	77.73

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