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ภาคผนวก

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## ภาคผนวก ก.

ตารางที่ ก. ตารางสรุปผลขนาดตัวอย่าง  $n$  อย่างน้อยที่สุดที่ควรใช้ในการประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบที่ จำแนกตามสัมประสิทธิ์ความเบ้  $\alpha_3$  สัมประสิทธิ์ความโค้ง  $\alpha_4$  และระดับนัยสำคัญ  $\alpha = 0.01$

$\alpha_3 \backslash \alpha_4$	[0.0,0.2]	(0.2,0.4]	(0.4,0.6]	(0.6,0.8]	(0.8,1.0]	(1.0,1.1]	(1.1,1.2]	(1.2,1.3]	(1.3,1.4]	(1.4,1.5]	(1.5,1.6]	(1.6,1.7]	(1.7,1.8]	(1.8,1.9]	(1.9,2.0]
[1.8,2.2]	27	30													
(2.2,2.6]	24	29	32												
(2.6,3.0]	18	28	30	35											
(3.0,3.4]	14	25	28	32	36										
(3.4,3.8]	13	24	27	30	36	39									
(3.8,4.2]	11	22	25	29	35	38	43								
(4.2,4.6]	10	21	24	28	32	37	41	45							
(4.6,5.0]	9	17	22	27	31	36	40	45	48						
(5.0,5.4]	9	15	19	24	30	35	39	43	48	55					
(5.4,5.8]	8	12	17	23	29	34	38	41	47	54					
(5.8,6.2]	8	11	16	21	28	32	37	40	45	54	62				
(6.2,6.6]	7	10	15	20	28	30	35	39	42	51	61	70			
(6.6,7.0]	7	8	13	18	26	29	34	37	41	50	60	69			
(7.0,7.4]	6	7	12	17	25	27	30	36	38	50	59	66	72		
(7.4,7.8]	6	7	11	16	24	26	30	35	37	48	57	64	70		
(7.8,8.2]	6	7	11	15	21	25	29	33	36	46	56	63	69	78	
(8.2,8.6]	5	6	10	15	19	22	28	30	35	46	55	62	68	76	84
(8.6,9.0]	5	6	10	14	18	20	27	30	35	44	53	61	68	74	82
(9.0,9.4]	4	5	9	13	17	20	26	28	33	42	49	58	67	72	80
(9.4,9.8]			8	11	15	19	25	29	31	40	47	57	66	71	78
(9.8,10.2]				10	14	18	23	27	29	37	45	54	62	67	75

ตัวอย่างสัญลักษณ์ [ 1.8,2.2 ] คือ ค่าที่มากกว่าหรือเท่ากับ 1.8 และน้อยกว่าหรือเท่ากับ 2.2  
( 2.2,2.6 ] คือ ค่าที่มากกว่า 2.2 และน้อยกว่าหรือเท่ากับ 2.6

## ตารางที่ ๓. (ต่อ)

$\alpha_4 \backslash \alpha_3$	[0.0,0.2]	(0.2,0.4]	(0.4,0.6]	(0.6,0.8]	(0.8,1.0]	(1.0,1.1]	(1.1,1.2]	(1.2,1.3]	(1.3,1.4]	(1.4,1.5]	(1.5,1.6]	(1.6,1.7]	(1.7,1.8]	(1.8,1.9]	(1.9,2.0]
(10.2,10.6]					13	16	20	26	28	34	43	52	60	65	73
(10.6,11.0]						15	20	25	28	29	40	48	56	62	70
(11.0,11.4]							18	23	27	28	38	47	55	60	68
(11.4,11.8]								22	27	28	37	45	53	59	67
(11.8,12.2]									26	26	35	43	51	57	65
(12.2,12.6]										24	33	42	50	56	65
(12.6,13.0]											30	40	49	55	64
(13.0,13.4]											28	38	48	54	63
(13.4,13.8]												36	43	51	62
(13.8,14.2]													40	49	60
(14.2,14.6]													39	46	56
(14.6,15.0]														45	53
(15.0,15.4]														42	52
(15.4,15.8]															50

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**ตารางที่ ๑.** ตารางสรุปผลขนาดตัวอย่าง  $n$  อย่างน้อยที่สุดที่ควรใช้ในการประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบที่ จำแนกตามสัมประสิทธิ์ความเบ้  $\alpha_3$ , สัมประสิทธิ์ความโค้ง  $\alpha_4$ , และระดับนัยสำคัญ  $\alpha = 0.05$

$\alpha_3 \backslash \alpha_4$	[0.0,0.2]	(0.2,0.4]	(0.4,0.6]	(0.6,0.8]	(0.8,1.0]	(1.0,1.1]	(1.1,1.2]	(1.2,1.3]	(1.3,1.4]	(1.4,1.5]	(1.5,1.6]	(1.6,1.7]	(1.7,1.8]	(1.8,1.9]	(1.9,2.0]
[1.8,2.2]	27	30													
(2.2,2.6]	24	30	34												
(2.6,3.0]	23	28	32	37											
(3.0,3.4]	20	26	31	36	38										
(3.4,3.8]	18	25	28	32	38	41									
(3.8,4.2]	16	23	26	30	37	41	43								
(4.2,4.6]	15	21	25	30	35	39	42	47							
(4.6,5.0]	14	19	24	29	33	38	41	46	51						
(5.0,5.4]	14	18	23	28	32	36	40	45	50	57					
(5.4,5.8]	13	18	22	26	30	35	38	43	48	57					
(5.8,6.2]	12	17	20	24	28	34	36	40	45	55	66				
(6.2,6.6]	12	14	18	22	27	32	35	39	43	53	65	72			
(6.6,7.0]	11	14	17	20	26	30	34	37	41	51	64	70			
(7.0,7.4]	11	12	15	19	25	29	31	36	40	50	63	69	74		
(7.4,7.8]	10	10	13	17	25	27	30	35	40	48	62	68	73		
(7.8,8.2]	8	10	13	16	22	25	30	34	38	46	60	66	72	79	
(8.2,8.6]	7	9	12	15	21	24	29	33	36	45	58	65	71	78	86
(8.6,9.0]	6	9	12	15	20	24	29	31	35	43	55	62	68	74	83
(9.0,9.4]	5	8	11	14	19	22	27	30	33	42	50	59	67	73	81
(9.4,9.8]			10	14	19	21	25	29	31	39	47	57	65	71	79
(9.8,10.2]				13	18	20	22	29	30	37	44	55	62	68	76

**ตัวอย่างสัญลักษณ์** [1.8,2.2] คือ ค่าที่มากกว่าหรือเท่ากับ 1.8 และน้อยกว่าหรือเท่ากับ 2.2  
 (2.2,2.6] คือ ค่าที่มากกว่า 2.2 และน้อยกว่าหรือเท่ากับ 2.6

## ตารางที่ ๒. (ต่อ)

$\alpha_4 \backslash \alpha_3$	[0,0,0.2]	(0.2,0.4]	(0.4,0.6]	(0.6,0.8]	(0.8,1.0]	(1.0,1.1]	(1.1,1.2]	(1.2,1.3]	(1.3,1.4]	(1.4,1.5]	(1.5,1.6]	(1.6,1.7]	(1.7,1.8]	(1.8,1.9]	(1.9,2.0]
(10.2,10.6]					18	18	21	28	30	36	43	52	60	66	75
(10.6,11.0]						17	20	25	30	36	40	49	57	64	73
(11.0,11.4]							19	25	29	33	39	48	56	63	72
(11.4,11.8]								23	29	33	38	47	56	62	70
(11.8,12.2]									29	32	37	45	53	60	69
(12.2,12.6]										30	35	43	50	57	67
(12.6,13.0]											34	42	49	56	65
(13.0,13.4]											32	40	48	55	64
(13.4,13.8]												38	45	52	61
(13.8,14.2]													44	51	60
(14.2,14.6]													43	50	59
(14.6,15.0]														47	57
(15.0,15.4]														47	55
(15.4,15.8]															54

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จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

**ตารางที่ ค.** ตารางสรุปผลขนาดตัวอย่าง  $n$  อย่างน้อยที่สุดที่ควรใช้ในการประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบที่ จำแนกตามสัมประสิทธิ์ความแปร  $\alpha_3$  สัมประสิทธิ์ความโค้ง  $\alpha_4$  และระดับนัยสำคัญ  $\alpha = 0.10$

$\alpha_4 \backslash \alpha_3$	[0.0,0.2]	(0.2,0.4]	(0.4,0.6]	(0.6,0.8]	(0.8,1.0]	(1.0,1.1]	(1.1,1.2]	(1.2,1.3]	(1.3,1.4]	(1.4,1.5]	(1.5,1.6]	(1.6,1.7]	(1.7,1.8]	(1.8,1.9]	(1.9,2.0]
[1.8,2.2]	28	31													
(2.2,2.6]	24	31	36												
(2.6,3.0]	23	30	33	37											
(3.0,3.4]	22	28	31	37	42										
(3.4,3.8]	21	27	30	33	41	43									
(3.8,4.2]	20	26	28	30	40	42	48								
(4.2,4.6]	19	24	27	30	37	40	47	49							
(4.6,5.0]	19	22	25	29	35	39	46	49	55						
(5.0,5.4]	19	19	24	29	33	38	44	46	52	58					
(5.4,5.8]	18	19	23	28	30	36	41	45	50	57					
(5.8,6.2]	17	18	22	26	30	35	40	43	48	56	67				
(6.2,6.6]	17	18	20	23	28	35	37	41	46	54	66	73			
(6.6,7.0]	16	17	19	22	28	32	36	39	44	52	65	72			
(7.0,7.4]	16	16	18	21	26	30	36	37	42	50	64	70	75		
(7.4,7.8]	15	16	18	20	25	29	33	36	39	49	62	68	73		
(7.8,8.2]	15	15	17	19	24	27	33	35	38	49	61	67	72	80	
(8.2,8.6]	14	15	16	18	23	26	31	33	37	47	59	65	71	78	87
(8.6,9.0]	13	15	16	17	21	25	31	32	37	44	58	64	70	76	85
(9.0,9.4]	12	13	15	17	21	23	28	31	35	44	55	62	69	75	84
(9.4,9.8]			13	15	20	22	28	30	34	41	51	59	67	73	81
(9.8,10.2]				15	20	21	26	29	33	39	47	57	66	71	78

**ตัวอย่างสัญลักษณ์** [1.8,2.2] คือ ค่าที่มากกว่าหรือเท่ากับ 1.8 และน้อยกว่าหรือเท่ากับ 2.2  
 (2.2,2.6] คือ ค่าที่มากกว่า 2.2 และน้อยกว่าหรือเท่ากับ 2.6



ตารางที่ ๓. (ต่อ)

$\alpha_4 \backslash \alpha_3$	[0.0,0.2]	(0.2,0.4]	(0.4,0.6]	(0.6,0.8]	(0.8,1.0]	(1.0,1.1]	(1.1,1.2]	(1.2,1.3]	(1.3,1.4]	(1.4,1.5]	(1.5,1.6]	(1.6,1.7]	(1.7,1.8]	(1.8,1.9]	(1.9,2.0]			
(10.2,10.6]					19	19	24	28	31	38	46	55	63	69	77			
(10.6,11.0]						17	22	27	32	38	42	52	61	67	75			
(11.0,11.4]							21	25	32	38	41	51	60	65	73			
(11.4,11.8]								25	30	35	40	49	58	63	71			
(11.8,12.2]									29	34	38	46	53	60	70			
(12.2,12.6]										31	36	44	51	58	67			
(12.6,13.0]											34	42	50	56	65			
(13.0,13.4]												33	41	48	55			
(13.4,13.8]													39	47	54			
(13.8,14.2]														46	51			
(14.2,14.6]															43			
(14.6,15.0]																49		
(15.0,15.4]																	48	
(15.4,15.8]																		55

สถาบันวิทยบริการ  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

## ภาคผนวก ข.

โปรแกรมที่ใช้ในการวิจัยครั้งนี้ เพื่อประมาณการประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบที่ใช้สำหรับการทดสอบสมมติฐานเกี่ยวกับค่าเฉลี่ย เมื่อประชากรมีการแจกแจงต่าง ๆ ดังนี้

1. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบที่ เมื่อประชากรมีการแจกแจงเอกรูป
  - 1.1 โปรแกรมหาขนาดตัวอย่าง  $n$  อย่างน้อยที่สุดที่ควรใช้ในการประมาณ
  - 1.2 โปรแกรมทดสอบเทียบความกลมกลืนกัน
2. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบที่ เมื่อประชากรมีการแจกแจงโลจิสติก
  - 2.1 โปรแกรมหาขนาดตัวอย่าง  $n$  อย่างน้อยที่สุดที่ควรใช้ในการประมาณ
  - 2.2 โปรแกรมทดสอบเทียบความกลมกลืนกัน
3. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบที่ เมื่อประชากรมีการแจกแจงที
  - 3.1 โปรแกรมหาขนาดตัวอย่าง  $n$  อย่างน้อยที่สุดที่ควรใช้ในการประมาณ
  - 3.2 โปรแกรมทดสอบเทียบความกลมกลืนกัน
4. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบที่เมื่อประชากรมีการแจกแจงโคก้าดังสอง
  - 4.1 โปรแกรมหาขนาดตัวอย่าง  $n$  อย่างน้อยที่สุดที่ควรใช้ในการประมาณ
  - 4.2 โปรแกรมทดสอบเทียบความกลมกลืนกัน
5. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบที่เมื่อประชากรมีการแจกแจงลอกนอร์มัล
  - 5.1 โปรแกรมหาขนาดตัวอย่าง  $n$  อย่างน้อยที่สุดที่ควรใช้ในการประมาณ
  - 5.2 โปรแกรมทดสอบเทียบความกลมกลืนกัน
6. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบที่ เมื่อประชากรมีการแจกแจงแลมดาของคูร์กี
  - 6.1 โปรแกรมหาขนาดตัวอย่าง  $n$  อย่างน้อยที่สุดที่ควรใช้ในการประมาณ
  - 6.2 โปรแกรมทดสอบเทียบความกลมกลืนกัน

1. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบที่ใช้สำหรับการทดสอบสมมติฐานเกี่ยวกับค่าเฉลี่ย กรณีที่ตัวอย่างสุ่มมาจากประชากรที่มีการแจกแจงเอกรูป

1.1 โปรแกรมหาขนาดตัวอย่าง  $n$  อย่างน้อยที่สุดที่ควรใช้ในการประมาณ

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C*****
C*   THIS PROGRAM IS FIND MINIMUM SAMPLE SIZE FOR APPROXIMATE   *
C*           DISTRIBUTION OF T-STATISTIC                           *
C*   WHEN POPULATION IS UNIFORM DISTRIBUTION                       *
C*           ALFA - TYPE I ERROR = 0.01, 0.05 AND 0.10           *
C*           N      - SAMPLE SIZE                                  *
C*****
C
      DIMENSION Y(200),T01(200),T05(200),T10(200)
      INTEGER COUNT
      REAL LL,LP05,LU05,EX
C
      READ(5,10) IX
      READ(5,11) IN
      READ(5,12) N
      READ(5,13) A
      READ(5,14) B
      READ(5,15) ALFA
10    FORMAT(I6)
11    FORMAT(I5)
12    FORMAT(I4)
13    FORMAT(F8.4)
14    FORMAT(F8.4)
15    FORMAT(F5.3)
      EX=(A+B)/2
1000  COUNT = 0
C
      DO 999 I=1,IN
      DO 888 J=1,N

```

```

      Y(J) = AUN(A,B,DX)
888  CONTINUE
      TTEST = T(Y,EX,N)
      TCAL = ABS(TTEST)
      IF (ALFA.EQ.0.01) THEN
      IF (TCAL.GE.T01(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
      ELSE IF (ALFA.EQ.0.05) THEN
      IF (TCAL.GE.T05(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
      ELSE
      IF (TCAL.GE.T10(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
      END IF
999  CONTINUE
      SCOUNT = (COUNT*1.0)/IN
      LL = (ALFA*(1.0-ALFA))/IN
      LP05 = ALPHA+(1.645*SQRT(LL))
      LU05 = 0.0
      NDOIT = 0
      IF((SCOUNT.GT.LU05).AND.(SCOUNT.LT.LP05)) THEN
      WRITE(6,32) N,ALFA
32  FORMAT(3X,'SAMPLE SIZE : N = ',I4,5X,'SCOUNT INSIDE
      *AT ALFA = ',F5.3)
      ELSE
      WRITE(6,33) N,ALFA
33  FORMAT(3X,'SAMPLE SIZE : N = ',I4,5X,'SCOUNT OUTSIDE
      *AT ALFA = ',F5.3)
      NDOIT = 1
      END IF
      IF (NDOIT.EQ.1) THEN
      N=N+1
      GO TO 1000
      ELSE
      GO TO 9999
      END IF
9999 STOP
      END

```

```

FUNCTION T(Y,EX,N)
DIMENSION Y(N)
REAL EX
SUMY = 0
SSUMY = 0
DO 15 I=1,N
SUMY = SUMY + Y(I)
SSUMY = SSUMY + Y(I)**2
15 CONTINUE
YBAR = SUMY/N
YYBAR = YBAR**2
SD = SQRT(SSUMY/N - YYBAR)
T = (YBAR-EX)*SQRT(N)/SD
RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION AUN(A,B,IX)
REAL A,B
IF (A.LE.B) THEN
AUN = A + (B-A)*ARAND(IX)
ELSE
AUN = -99999
ENDIF
RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION ARAND(IX)
INTEGER IX
IX = IX*65539
IF(IX.LT.0) IX = 1+(IX+2147483647)
ARAND = IX
ARAND = ARAND*0.465661287E-9
RETURN
END

```

## 1.2 โปรแกรมทดสอบเทียบความกลมกลืนกัน

```

C*****
C*      TEST GOODNESS OF FIT BY KOLMOGOROV-SMIRNOV TEST      *
C*      APPROXIMATE DISTRIBUTION OF T-STATISTIC              *
C*      WHEN POPULATION IS UNIFORM DISTRIBUTION              *
C*****
C
      DIMENSION YY(100),AP(100),AG(100),PP(100)
      DIMENSION GO(100),Y(200),FF(100)
      INTEGER K,NN,NI,COUNT
      REAL EX
C
      K=20
      LOOP=200
      READ(5,20) IX
      READ(5,21) A
      READ(5,22) B
      READ(5,23) N
      READ(5,24) NCHECK
20    FORMAT(I8)
21    FORMAT(F7.4)
22    FORMAT(F7.4)
23    FORMAT(I4)
24    FORMAT(I1)
      EX=(A+B)/2
      COUNT=0
      DO 666 II=1,LOOP
      DO 888 I=1,K
      NN=I
      AP(I)=FLOAT(NN)/FLOAT(K)
      AG(I)=FLOAT(NN-1)/FLOAT(K)
888   CONTINUE
      NI=1
1000  DO 999 J=1,N

```

```

      Y(J) = AUN(A,B,IX)
999  CONTINUE
      YY(NI) = T(Y,EX,N)
      IF (NCHECK.BQ.0) FF(NI)=DFT_ODD(YY,NI,N)
      IF (NCHECK.BQ.1) FF(NI)=DFT_EVEN(YY,NI,N)
      IF ((FF(NI).LT.0.0).OR.(FF(NI).GT.1.0)) GO TO 1000
      NI=NI+1
      IF (NI.GT.K) GO TO 777
      GO TO 1000
777  CALL SORT(YY,FF,K)

```

C

C\*\*\*\*\*KOLMOGOROV SMIRNOV TEST (D)\*\*\*\*\*

C

```

      DO 370 I=1,K
      PP(I)=AP(I)-FF(I)
      GG(I)=FF(I)-AG(I)
      WRITE(6,17) I,YY(I),AP(I),AG(I),FF(I),PP(I),GG(I)
17  FORMAT(3X,I=' ',I2,2X,'YY=',F6.3,2X,'AP=',F5.3,2X,'AG=',
      *F5.3,2X,'FF=',F6.3,2X,'PP=',F6.3,2X,'GG=',F6.3)
370  CONTINUE
      I=1
      MP=PP(I)
      DO 100 I=2,K
      IF (MP.LT.PP(I)) MP=PP(I)
100  CONTINUE
      I=1
      MG=GG(I)
      DO 101 I=2,K
      IF (MG.LT.GG(I)) MG=GG(I)
101  CONTINUE
      IF(MP-MG) 400,400,410
400  D = MG
      GOTO 420
410  D = MP
      DCRIT=0.24

```

```

420 IF(D.LT.DCRIT) THEN
      COUNT=COUNT+1
      WRITE(6,430)
430  FORMAT(5X,'ACCEPT HYPOTHESIS')
      ELSE
      WRITE(6,440)
440  FORMAT(5X,'REJECT HYPOTHESIS')
      END IF
666  CONTINUE
      WRITE(6,450) COUNT
450  FORMAT(/5X,'COUNT ACCEPT = ',I4)
      STOP
      END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION T(Y,EX,N)
DIMENSION Y(N)
REAL EX
SUMY = 0
SSUMY = 0
DO 15 I=1,N
SUMY = SUMY + Y(I)
SSUMY = SSUMY + Y(I)**2
15  CONTINUE
YBAR = SUMY/N
YYBAR = YBAR**2
SD = SQRT(SSUMY/N - YYBAR)
T = (YBAR-EX)*SQRT(N)/SD
RETURN
END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION AUN(A,B,DX)
REAL A,B
IF (A.LE.B) THEN
AUN = A + (B-A)*ARAND(DX)
ELSE

```



```

AUN = -99999
ENDIF
RETURN
END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION ARAND(IX)
INTEGER IX
IX = IX*65539
IF(IX.LT.0) IX = 1+(IX+2147483647)
ARAND = IX
ARAND = ARAND*0.465661287E-9
RETURN
END

```

C

```

SUBROUTINE SORT(YY,FF,K)
DIMENSION YY(100),FF(100)
REAL SAVE,SAVE1
INTEGER M
M=K-1
DO 5 I=1,M
L=K-1
DO 5 J=1,L
IF(YY(J)-YY(J+1)) 5,5,15
15  SAVE=YY(J)
SAVE1=FF(J)
YY(J)=YY(J+1)
FF(J)=FF(J+1)
YY(J+1)=SAVE
FF(J+1)=SAVE1
5  CONTINUE
RETURN
END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION DFT_ODD(YY,IN)
DIMENSION YY(100),AA(100),TAA(100)

```

```

INTEGER NO
TA = YY(I)/SQRT(N-1)
TA1 = ATAN(TA)
TA2 = (YY(I)*SQRT(N-1))/((N-1)+YY(I)**2)
A0 = 1.0
AA(1) = 0.66667
TAA(1) = AA(1)/(1+(YY(I)**2)/(N-1))
SUMA = A0+TAA(1)
NO = INT(((N-1)-3)/2)
DO 555 J=2,3
AA(J) = (FLOAT(2**J)/FLOAT(2**J+1))*AA(J-1)
TAA(J) = AA(J)/((1+(YY(I)**2)/(N-1))**J)
SUMA = SUMA+TAA(J)
555 CONTINUE
DFT_ODD = 0.5+TA1+(TA2*SUMA)
RETURN
END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION DFT_EVEN(YY,I,N)
DIMENSION YY(100),BB(100),TBB(100)
TB1 = YY(I)/SQRT(2*((N-1)+YY(I)**2))
B0 = 1.0
BB(1) = 0.5
TBB(1) = BB(1)/(1+(YY(I)**2)/(N-1))
SUMB = B0+TBB(1)
NO = INT(((N-1)-2)/2)
DO 666 J=2,NO
BB(J) = (FLOAT(2**J-1)/FLOAT(2**J))*BB(J-1)
TBB(J) = BB(J)/((1+(YY(I)**2)/(N-1))**J)
SUMB = SUMB+TBB(J)
666 CONTINUE
DFT_EVEN = 0.5+(TB1*SUMB)
RETURN
END

```

2. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบที่ใช้สำหรับการทดสอบสมมติฐานเกี่ยวกับค่าเฉลี่ย กรณีที่ตัวอย่างสุ่มมาจากประชากรที่มีการแจกแจงโลจิสติก

2.1 โปรแกรมหาขนาดตัวอย่าง  $n$  อย่างน้อยที่สุดที่ควรใช้ในการประมาณ

```

C*****
C*   THIS PROGRAM IS FIND MINIMUM SAMPLE SIZE FOR APPROXIMATE   *
C*           DISTRIBUTION OF T-STATISTIC                           *
C*   WHEN POPULATION IS LOGISTIC DISTRIBUTION                     *
C*           ALFA - TYPE I ERROR = 0.01, 0.05 AND 0.10           *
C*           N      - SAMPLE SIZE                                 *
C*****
C
          DIMENSION Y(200),T01(200),T05(200),T10(200)
          INTEGER COUNT
          REAL LL,LP05,LU05,EX
C
          READ(5,10) IX
          READ(5,11) IN
          READ(5,12) N
          READ(5,13) A
          READ(5,14) B
          READ(5,15) ALFA
10      FORMAT(I6)
11      FORMAT(I5)
12      FORMAT(I4)
13      FORMAT(F8.4)
14      FORMAT(F8.4)
15      FORMAT(F5.3)
          EX=A
1000   COUNT = 0
C
          DO 999 I=1,IN
          DO 888 J=1,N

```

```

Y(I) = ALOGIS(A,B,IX)
888 CONTINUE
TTEST = T(Y,EX,N)
TCAL = ABS(TTEST)
IF (ALFA.EQ.0.01) THEN
IF (TCAL.GE.T01(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
ELSE IF (ALFA.EQ.0.05) THEN
IF (TCAL.GE.T05(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
ELSE
IF (TCAL.GE.T10(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
END IF
999 CONTINUE
SCOUNT = (COUNT*1.0)/IN
LL = (ALFA*(1.0-ALFA))/IN
LP05 = ALPHA+(1.645*SQRT(LL))
LU05 = 0.0
NDOIT = 0
IF((SCOUNT.GT.LU05).AND.(SCOUNT.LT.LP05)) THEN
WRITE(6,32) N,ALFA
32 FORMAT(3X,'SAMPLE SIZE : N = ',I4,5X,'SCOUNT INSIDE
*AT ALPHA = ',F5.3)
ELSE
WRITE(6,33) N,ALFA
33 FORMAT(3X,'SAMPLE SIZE : N = ',I4,5X,'SCOUNT OUTSIDE
*AT ALPHA = ',F5.3)
NDOIT = 1
END IF
IF (NDOIT.EQ.1) THEN
N=N+1
GO TO 1000
ELSE
GO TO 9999
END IF
9999 STOP
END

```

```

FUNCTION T(Y,EX,N)
DIMENSION Y(N)
REAL EX
SUMY = 0
SSUMY = 0
DO 15 I=1,N
SUMY = SUMY + Y(I)
SSUMY = SSUMY + Y(I)**2
15 CONTINUE
YBAR = SUMY/N
YBAR = YBAR**2
SD = SQRT(SSUMY/N - YBAR)
T = (YBAR-EX)*SQRT(N)/SD
RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION ALOGIS(A,B,IX)
REAL A,B
111 R = ARAND(IX)
IF ((R.LE.0).OR.(R.GE.1.0)) GO TO 111
ALOGIS = -B*(ALOG(1-R) - ALOG(R)) + A
RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION ARAND(IX)
INTBOERR IX
IX = IX*65539
IF(IX.LT.0) IX = 1+(IX+2147483647)
ARAND = IX
ARAND = ARAND*0.465661287E-9
RETURN
END

```

## 2.2 โปรแกรมทดสอบเทียบความกลมกลืนกัน

```

C.....
C*      TEST GOODNESS OF FIT BY KOLMOGOROV-SMIRNOV TEST      *
C*      APPROXIMATE DISTRIBUTION OF T-STATISTIC              *
C*      WHEN POPULATION IS LOGISTIC DISTRIBUTION             *
C.....
C
      DIMENSION YY(100),AP(100),AG(100),PP(100)
      DIMENSION GG(100),Y(200),FF(100)
      INTEGER K,NN,NI,COUNT
      REAL BX

C
      K=20
      LOOP=200
      READ(5,20) IX
      READ(5,21) A
      READ(5,22) B
      READ(5,23) N
      READ(5,24) NCHECK
20    FORMAT(18)
21    FORMAT(F7.4)
22    FORMAT(F7.4)
23    FORMAT(I4)
24    FORMAT(I1)
      EX=A
      COUNT=0
      DO 666 II=1,LOOP
      DO 888 I=1,K
      NN=I
      AP(I)=FLOAT(NN)/FLOAT(K)
      AG(I)=FLOAT(NN-1)/FLOAT(K)
888   CONTINUE
      NI=1
1000  DO 999 J=1,N

```

```

          Y(I) = ALOGIS(A,B,IX)
999      CONTINUE
          YY(NI) = T(Y,EX,N)
          IF (NCHECK.BQ.0) FF(NI)=DFT_ODD(YY,NI,N)
          IF (NCHECK.BQ.1) FF(NI)=DFT_EVEN(YY,NI,N)
          IF ((FF(NI).LT.0.0).OR.(FF(NI).GT.1.0)) GO TO 1000
          NI=NI+1
          IF (NI.GT.K) GO TO 777
          GO TO 1000
777      CALL SORT(YY,FF,K)

```

C

C\*\*\*\*\*KOLMOGOROV SMIRNOV TEST (D)\*\*\*\*\*

C

```

          DO 370 I=1,K
          PP(I)=AP(I)-FF(I)
          GG(I)=FF(I)-AG(I)
          WRITE(6,17) I,YY(I),AP(I),AG(I),FF(I),PP(I),GG(I)
17      FORMAT(3X,I= 'J2,2X,'YY=',F6.3,2X,'AP=',F5.3,2X,'AG=',
          *F5.3,2X,'FF=',F6.3,2X,'PP=',F6.3,2X,'GG=',F6.3)
370     CONTINUE

```

C

```

          I=1
          MP=PP(I)
          DO 100 I=2,K
          IF (MP.LT.PP(I)) MP=PP(I)
100     CONTINUE
          I=1
          MG=GG(I)
          DO 101 I=2,K
          IF (MG.LT.GG(I)) MG=GG(I)
101     CONTINUE
          IF(MP-MG) 400,400,410
400     D = MG
          GOTO 420
410     D = MP

```

```

DCRIT=0.24
420 IF(D.LT.DCRIT) THEN
COUNT=COUNT+1
WRITE(6,430)
430 FORMAT(5X,'ACCEPT HYPOTHESIS')
ELSE
WRITE(6,440)
440 FORMAT(5X,'REJECT HYPOTHESIS')
END IF
666 CONTINUE
WRITE(6,450) COUNT
450 FORMAT(/5X,'COUNT ACCEPT = ',I4)
STOP
END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION T(Y,EX,N)
DIMENSION Y(N)
REAL EX
SUMY = 0
SSUMY = 0
DO 15 I=1,N
SUMY = SUMY + Y(I)
SSUMY = SSUMY + Y(I)**2
15 CONTINUE
YBAR = SUMY/N
YYBAR = YBAR**2
SD = SQRT(SSUMY/N - YYBAR)
T = (YBAR-EX)*SQRT(N)/SD
RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION ALOGIS(A,B,IX)
REAL A,B
111 R = ARAND(IX)
IF ((R.LE.0).OR..(R.GE.1.0)) GO TO 111

```



```

ALOCIS = -B*(ALOG(1-R) - ALOG(R)) + A
RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION ARAND(IX)
INTEGER IX
IX = IX*65539
IF(IX.LT.0) IX = 1+(IX+2147483647)
ARAND = IX
ARAND = ARAND*0.465661287E-9
RETURN
END

```

C

```

SUBROUTINE SORT(YY,FF,K)
DIMENSION YY(100),FF(100)
REAL SAVE,SAVE1
INTEGER M
M=K-1
DO 5 I=1,M
L=K-1
DO 5 J=1,L
IF(YY(J)-YY(J+1)) 5,5,15
15 SAVE=YY(J)
SAVE1=FF(J)
YY(J)=YY(J+1)
FF(J)=FF(J+1)
YY(J+1)=SAVE
FF(J+1)=SAVE1
5 CONTINUE
RETURN
END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION DFT_ODD(YY,I,N)
DIMENSION YY(100),AA(100),TAA(100)
INTEGER NO

```

```

TA = YY(I)/SQRT(N-1)
TA1 = ATAN(TA)
TA2 = (YY(I)*SQRT(N-1))/((N-1)+YY(I)**2)
A0 = 1.0
AA(1) = 0.66667
TAA(1) = AA(1)/(1+(YY(I)**2)/(N-1))
SUMA = A0+TAA(1)
NO = INT(((N-1)-3)/2)
DO 555 J=2,3
AA(J) = (FLOAT(2*J)/FLOAT(2*J+1))*AA(J-1)
TAA(J) = AA(J)/((1+(YY(I)**2)/(N-1))**J)
SUMA = SUMA+TAA(J)
555 CONTINUE
DFT_ODD = 0.5+TA1+(TA2*SUMA)
RETURN
END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION DFT_EVEN(YY,IN)
DIMENSION YY(100),BB(100),TBB(100)
TB1 = YY(I)/SQRT(2*((N-1)+YY(I)**2))
B0 = 1.0
BB(1) = 0.5
TBB(1) = BB(1)/(1+(YY(I)**2)/(N-1))
SUMB = B0+TBB(1)
NO = INT(((N-1)-2)/2)
DO 666 J=2,NO
BB(J) = (FLOAT(2*J)-1)/FLOAT(2*J)*BB(J-1)
TBB(J) = BB(J)/((1+(YY(I)**2)/(N-1))**J)
SUMB = SUMB+TBB(J)
666 CONTINUE
DFT_EVEN = 0.5+(TB1*SUMB)
RETURN
END

```

3. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบที่ใช้สำหรับการทดสอบสมมติฐานเกี่ยวกับค่าเฉลี่ย กรณีที่ตัวอย่างสุ่มมาจากประชากรที่มีการแจกแจงที

3.1 โปรแกรมหาขนาดตัวอย่าง  $n$  อย่างน้อยที่สุดที่ควรใช้ในการประมาณ

```

C*****
C*   THIS PROGRAM IS FIND MINIMUM SAMPLE SIZE FOR APPROXIMATE *
C*           DISTRIBUTION OF T-STATISTIC *
C*           WHEN POPULATION IS T DISTRIBUTION *
C*           ALFA - TYPE I ERROR = 0.01, 0.05 AND 0.10 *
C*           N   - SAMPLE SIZE *
C*****
C
          DIMENSION Y(200),T01(200),T05(200),T10(200)
          INTBOBR COUNT,V
          REAL LL,LP05,LU05,EX
C
          READ(5,10) IX
          READ(5,11) IN
          READ(5,12) N
          READ(5,15) ALFA
          READ(5,17) V
10      FORMAT(I6)
11      FORMAT(I5)
12      FORMAT(I4)
15      FORMAT(F5.3)
17      FORMAT(I4)
          EX=0.0
1000    COUNT = 0
          DO 999 I=1,IN
          DO 888 J=1,N
          Y(J) = ASTUD(V,IX)
888     CONTINUE
          TTTEST = T(Y,EX,N)

```

```

TCAL = ABS(TTEST)
IF (ALFA.EQ.0.01) THEN
IF (TCAL.GE.T01(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
ELSE IF (ALFA.EQ.0.05) THEN
IF (TCAL.GE.T05(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
ELSE
IF (TCAL.GE.T10(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
END IF
999 CONTINUE
SCOUNT = (COUNT*1.0)/N
LL = (ALFA*(1.0-ALFA))/N
LP05 = ALPHA+(1.645*SQRT(LL))
LU05 = 0.0
NDOIT = 0
IF((SCOUNT.GT.LU05).AND.(SCOUNT.LT.LP05)) THEN
WRITE(6,32) N,ALFA
32 FORMAT(/3X,'SAMPLE SIZE : N = ',I4,5X,'SCOUNT INSIDE
*AT ALFA = ',F5.3)
ELSE
WRITE(6,33) N,ALFA
33 FORMAT(/3X,'SAMPLE SIZE : N = ',I4,5X,'SCOUNT OUTSIDE
*AT ALFA = ',F5.3)
NDOIT = 1
END IF
IF (NDOIT.EQ.1) THEN
N=N+1
GO TO 1000
ELSE
GO TO 9999
END IF
9999 STOP
END

```

```

FUNCTION T(Y,EX,N)
DIMENSION Y(N)
REAL EX
SUMY = 0
SSUMY = 0
DO 15 I=1,N
SUMY = SUMY + Y(I)
SSUMY = SSUMY + Y(I)**2
15 CONTINUE
YBAR = SUMY/N
YBAR = YBAR**2
SD = SQRT(SSUMY/N - YBAR)
T = (YBAR-EX)*SQRT(N)/SD
RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION ASTUD(V,DX)
INTEGER V
REAL A
A = ACHI(V,DX)
ASTUD = ASNORM(DX)/SQRT(A/V)
RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION ACHI(V,DX)
INTEGER V
REAL A,B
A = 0.0
DO 1 I = 1,V
B = ASNORM(DX)
1 A = A + B*B
ACHI = A
RETURN
END

```

```

FUNCTION ASNORM(IK)
  INTEGER*2 K1
  REAL NOR1,NOR2,U1,U2,MPI
  SAVE NOR1,NOR2,K1
  MPI = 3.14159265
  IF (K1.EQ.0) THEN
    U1 = ARAND(IK)
    U2 = ARAND(IK)
    NOR1 = SQRT(-2*LOG(U1))*COS(2*MPI*U2)
    NOR2 = SQRT(-2*LOG(U1))*SIN(2*MPI*U2)
    K1 = 1
    ASNORM = NOR1
  ELSE
    K1 = 0
    ASNORM = NOR2
  ENDIF
  RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION ARAND(IK)
  INTEGER IK
  IK = IK*65539
  IF(IK.LT.0) IK = 1+(IK+2147483647)
  ARAND = IK
  ARAND = ARAND*0.465661287E-9
  RETURN
END

```

ศูนย์บริการ  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

## 3.2 โปรแกรมทดสอบเทียบความกลมกลืนกัน

```

C*****
C*      TEST GOODNESS OF FIT BY KOLMOGOROV-SMIRNOV TEST      *
C*      APPROXIMATE DISTRIBUTION OF T-STATISTIC              *
C*      WHEN POPULATION IS T DISTRIBUTION                    *
C*****
C
      DIMENSION YY(100),AP(100),AQ(100),PP(100)
      DIMENSION GG(100),Y(200),FF(100)
      INTEGER K,NN,NI,COUNT,V
      REAL EX
C
      K=20
      LOOP=200
      READ(5,20) IX
      READ(5,21) V
      READ(5,23) N
      READ(5,24) NCHECK
20    FORMAT(I8)
21    FORMAT(I4)
23    FORMAT(I4)
24    FORMAT(I1)
      EX=0.0
      COUNT=0
      DO 666 II=1,LOOP
      DO 888 I=1,K
      NN=I
      AP(I)=FLOAT(NN)/FLOAT(K)
      AQ(I)=FLOAT(NN-1)/FLOAT(K)
888   CONTINUE
      NI=1
1000  DO 999 J=1,N
      Y(J) = ASTUD(V,IX)
999   CONTINUE

```

```

YY(NI) = T(Y,EX,N)
IF (NCHECK.EQ.0) FF(NI)=DFT_ODD(YY,NI,N)
IF (NCHECK.EQ.1) FF(NI)=DFT_EVEN(YY,NI,N)
IF ((FF(NI).LT.0.0).OR.(FF(NI).GT.1.0)) GO TO 1000
NI=NI+1
IF (NI.GT.K) GO TO 777
GO TO 1000
777 CALL SORT(YY,FF,K)

```

C

C\*\*\*\*\*KOLMOGOROV SMIRNOV TEST (D)\*\*\*\*\*

C

```

DO 370 I=1,K
PP(I)=AP(I)-FF(I)
GG(I)=FF(I)-AG(I)
WRITE(6,17) I,YY(I),AP(I),AG(I),FF(I),PP(I),GG(I)
17 FORMAT(3X,I= 'I',2X,'YY=',F6.3,2X,'AP=',F5.3,2X,'AG=',
*F5.3,2X,'FF=',F6.3,2X,'PP=',F6.3,2X,'GG=',F6.3)
370 CONTINUE
I=1
MP=PP(I)
DO 100 I=2,K
IF (MP.LT.PP(I)) MP=PP(I)
100 CONTINUE
I=1
MG=GG(I)
DO 101 I=2,K
IF (MG.LT.GG(I)) MG=GG(I)
101 CONTINUE
IF(MP-MG) 400,400,410
400 D = MG
GO TO 420
410 D = MP
DCRIT=0.24
420 IF(D.LT.DCRIT) THEN
COUNT=COUNT+1

```



```

WRITE(6,430)
430  FORMAT(5X,'ACCEPT HYPOTHESIS')
      ELSE
WRITE(6,440)
440  FORMAT(5X,'REJECT HYPOTHESIS')
      END IF
666  CONTINUE
WRITE(6,450) COUNT
450  FORMAT(/5X,'COUNT ACCBPT = ',I4)
      STOP
      END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION T(Y,EX,N)
DIMENSION Y(N)
REAL EX
SUMY = 0
SSUMY = 0
DO 15 I=1,N
SUMY = SUMY + Y(I)
SSUMY = SSUMY + Y(I)**2
15  CONTINUE
YBAR = SUMY/N
YYBAR = YBAR**2
SD = SQRT(SSUMY/N - YYBAR)
T = (YBAR-EX)*SQRT(N)/SD
RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION ASTUD(V,IX)
INTEGER V
REAL A
A = ACHI(V,IX)
ASTUD = ASNORM(IX)/SQRT(A/V)
RETURN
END

```

```
FUNCTION ACHI(V,IX)
```

```
  INTEGER V
```

```
  REAL A,B
```

```
  A = 0.0
```

```
  DO 1 I = 1,V
```

```
    B = ASNORM(IX)
```

```
1    A = A + B*B
```

```
  ACHI = A
```

```
  RETURN
```

```
  END
```

C

```
FUNCTION ASNORM(IX)
```

```
  INTEGER*2 K1
```

```
  REAL NOR1,NOR2,U1,U2,MPI
```

```
  SAVE NOR1,NOR2,K1
```

```
  MPI = 3.14159265
```

```
  IF (K1.EQ.0) THEN
```

```
    U1 = ARAND(IX)
```

```
    U2 = ARAND(IX)
```

```
    NOR1 = SQRT(-2*LOG(U1))*COS(2*MPI*U2)
```

```
    NOR2 = SQRT(-2*LOG(U1))*SIN(2*MPI*U2)
```

```
    K1 = 1
```

```
    ASNORM = NOR1
```

```
  ELSE
```

```
    K1 = 0
```

```
    ASNORM = NOR2
```

```
  ENDIF
```

```
  RETURN
```

```
  END
```

C

```
FUNCTION ARAND(IX)
```

```
  INTEGER IX
```

```
  IX = IX*65539
```

```
  IF(IX.LT.0) IX = 1+(IX+2147483647)
```

```
  ARAND = IX
```

```

ARAND = ARAND*0.465661287E-9
RETURN
END

```

C

```

SUBROUTINE SORT(YY,FF,K)
DIMENSION YY(100),FF(100)
REAL SAVE,SAVE1
INTEGER M
M=K-1
DO 5 I=1,M
L=K-1
DO 5 J=1,L
IF(YY(J)-YY(J+1)) 5,5,15
15  SAVE=YY(J)
    SAVE1=FF(J)
    YY(J)=YY(J+1)
    FF(J)=FF(J+1)
    YY(J+1)=SAVE
    FF(J+1)=SAVE1
5   CONTINUE
RETURN
END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION DFT_ODD(YY,IN)
DIMENSION YY(100),AA(100),TAA(100)
INTEGER NO
TA = YY(IN)/SQRT(N-1)
TA1 = ATAN(TA)
TA2 = (YY(IN)*SQRT(N-1))/((N-1)+YY(IN)**2)
A0 = 1.0
AA(1) = 0.66667
TAA(1) = AA(1)/(1+(YY(IN)**2)/(N-1))
SUMA = A0+TAA(1)
NO = INT(((N-1)-3)/2)
DO 555 J=2,3

```

```

AA(J) = (FLOAT(2*J)/FLOAT(2*J+1))*AA(J-1)
TAA(J) = AA(J)/((1+(YY(I)**2)/(N-1))**J)
SUMA = SUMA+TAA(J)
555 CONTINUE
DFT_ODD = 0.5+TA1+(TA2*SUMA)
RETURN
END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION DFT_EVEN(YY,IN)
DIMENSION YY(100),BB(100),TBB(100)
TB1 = YY(I)/SQRT(2*((N-1)+YY(I)**2))
B0 = 1.0
BB(1) = 0.5
TBB(1) = BB(1)/(1+(YY(I)**2)/(N-1))
SUMB = B0+TBB(1)
NO = INT(((N-1)-2)/2)
DO 666 J=2,NO
BB(J) = (FLOAT(2*J)-1)/FLOAT(2*J)*BB(J-1)
TBB(J) = BB(J)/((1+(YY(I)**2)/(N-1))**J)
SUMB = SUMB+TBB(J)
666 CONTINUE
DFT_EVEN = 0.5+(TB1*SUMB)
RETURN
END

```

สถาบันวิทยบริการ  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

4. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบที่ใช้สำหรับตรวจสอบสมมติฐานเกี่ยวกับค่าเฉลี่ย กรณีที่ตัวอย่างสุ่มมาจากประชากรที่มีการแจกแจงไคกำลังสอง

4.1 โปรแกรมหาขนาดตัวอย่าง  $n$  อย่างน้อยที่สุดที่ควรใช้ในการประมาณ

```

C*****
C*   THIS PROGRAM IS FIND MINIMUM SAMPLE SIZE FOR APPROXIMATE *
C*           DISTRIBUTION OF T-STATISTIC *
C*   WHEN POPULATION IS CHI-SQUARE DISTRIBUTION *
C*           ALFA - TYPE I ERROR = 0.01, 0.05 AND 0.10 *
C*           N - SAMPLE SIZE *
C*****
C
          DIMENSION Y(200),T01(200),T05(200),T10(200)
          INTEGER COUNT,V
          REAL LL,LP05,LU05,EX
C
          READ(5,10) IX
          READ(5,11) IN
          READ(5,12) N
          READ(5,15) ALFA
          READ(5,17) V
10      FORMAT(I6)
11      FORMAT(I5)
12      FORMAT(I4)
15      FORMAT(F5.3)
17      FORMAT(I4)
          EX=V
1000    COUNT = 0
          DO 999 I=1,IN
          DO 888 J=1,N
          Y(J) = ACHI(V,IX)
888     CONTINUE
          TTEST = T(Y,EX,N)

```

```

TCAL = ABS(TTEST)
IF (ALFA.EQ.0.01) THEN
IF (TCAL.GE.T01(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
ELSE IF (ALFA.EQ.0.05) THEN
IF (TCAL.GE.T05(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
ELSE
IF (TCAL.GE.T10(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
END IF
999 CONTINUE
SCOUNT = (COUNT*1.0)/N
LL = (ALFA*(1.0-ALFA))/N
LP05 = ALPHA+(1.645*SQRT(LL))
LU05 = 0.0
NDOIT = 0
IF((SCOUNT.GT.LU05).AND.(SCOUNT.LT.LP05)) THEN
WRITE(6,32) N,ALFA
32 FORMAT(/3X,'SAMPLE SIZE : N = ',I4,5X,'SCOUNT INSIDE
*AT ALFA = ',F5.3)
ELSE
WRITE(6,33) N,ALFA
33 FORMAT(/3X,'SAMPLE SIZE : N = ',I4,5X,'SCOUNT OUTSIDE
*AT ALFA = ',F5.3)
NDOIT = 1
END IF
IF (NDOIT.EQ.1) THEN
N=N+1
GO TO 1000
ELSE
GO TO 9999
END IF
9999 STOP
END

```

```

FUNCTION T(Y,EX,N)
DIMENSION Y(N)
REAL EX
SUMY = 0
SSUMY = 0
DO 15 I=1,N
SUMY = SUMY + Y(I)
SSUMY = SSUMY + Y(I)**2
15 CONTINUE
YBAR = SUMY/N
YBAR = YBAR**2
SD = SQRT(SSUMY/N - YBAR)
T = (YBAR-EX)*SQRT(N)/SD
RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION ACHI(V,IX)
INTEGER V
REAL A,B
A = 0.0
DO 1 I = 1,V
B = ASNORM(IX)
1 A = A + B*B
ACHI = A
RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION ASNORM(IX)
INTEGER*2 K1
REAL NOR1,NOR2,U1,U2,MPI
SAVE NOR1,NOR2,K1
MPI = 3.14159265
IF (K1.EQ.0) THEN
U1 = ARAND(IX)
U2 = ARAND(IX)

```

```
NOR1 = SQRT(-2*LOG(U1))*COS(2*MPI*U2)
NOR2 = SQRT(-2*LOG(U1))*SIN(2*MPI*U2)
K1 = 1
ASNORM = NOR1
BLSB
K1 = 0
ASNORM = NOR2
ENDIF
RETURN
END
```

C

```
FUNCTION ARAND(IX)
INTEGER IX
IX = IX*65539
IF(IX.LT.0) IX = 1+(IX+2147483647)
ARAND = IX
ARAND = ARAND*0.465661287E-9
RETURN
END
```

สถาบันวิทยบริการ  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



## 4.2 โปรแกรมทดสอบเทียบความกลมกลืนกัน

```

C*****
C*      TEST GOODNESS OF FIT BY KOLMOGOROV-SMIRNOV TEST      *
C*      APPROXIMATE DISTRIBUTION OF T-STATISTIC              *
C*      WHEN POPULATION IS CHI-SQUARE DISTRIBUTION          *
C*****
C
      DIMENSION YY(100),AP(100),AG(100),PP(100)
      DIMENSION GG(100),Y(200),FF(100)
      INTEGER K,NN,NI,COUNT,V
      REAL EX
C
      K=20
      LOOP=200
      READ(5,20) IX
      READ(5,21) V
      READ(5,23) N
      READ(5,24) NCHECK
20    FORMAT(I8)
21    FORMAT(I4)
23    FORMAT(I4)
24    FORMAT(I1)
      EX=V
      COUNT=0
      DO 666 II=1,LOOP
      DO 888 I=1,K
      NN=I
      AP(I)=FLOAT(NN)/FLOAT(K)
      AG(I)=FLOAT(NN-1)/FLOAT(K)
888   CONTINUE
      NI=1
1000  DO 999 J=1,N
      Y(J) = ACHI(V,IX)
999   CONTINUE

```

```

YY(NI) = T(Y,EX,N)
IF (NCHECK.EQ.0) FF(NI)=DFT_ODD(YY,NI,N)
IF (NCHECK.EQ.1) FF(NI)=DFT_EVEN(YY,NI,N)
IF ((FF(NI).LT.0.0).OR.(FF(NI).GT.1.0)) GO TO 1000
NI=NI+1
IF (NI.GT.K) GO TO 777
GO TO 1000
777 CALL SORT(YY,FF,K)

```

C

C\*\*\*\*\*KOLMOGOROV SMIRNOV TEST (D)\*\*\*\*\*

C

```

DO 370 I=1,K
PP(I)=AP(I)-FF(I)
GG(I)=FF(I)-AG(I)
WRITE(6,17) I,YY(I),AP(I),AG(I),FF(I),PP(I),GG(I)
17 FORMAT(3X,I= 'J2,2X,'YY-',F6.3,2X,'AP-',F5.3,2X,'AG-',
*F5.3,2X,'FF-',F6.3,2X,'PP-',F6.3,2X,'GG-',F6.3)
370 CONTINUE

```

C

```

I=1
MP=PP(I)
DO 100 I=2,K
IF (MP.LT.PP(I)) MP=PP(I)
100 CONTINUE
I=1
MO=GG(I)
DO 101 I=2,K
IF (MG.LT.GG(I)) MG=GG(I)
101 CONTINUE
IF(MP-MO) 400,400,410
400 D = MG
GOTO 420
410 D = MP
DCRIT=0.24
420 IF(D.LT.DCRIT) THEN

```

```

COUNT=COUNT+1
WRITE(6,430)
430  FORMAT(5X,'ACCEPT HYPOTHESIS')
      ELSE
WRITE(6,440)
440  FORMAT(5X,'REJECT HYPOTHESIS')
      END IF
666  CONTINUE
      WRITE(6,450) COUNT
450  FORMAT(//5X,'COUNT ACCBPT = ',I4)
      STOP
      END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION T(Y,EX,N)
DIMENSION Y(N)
REAL EX
SUMY = 0
SSUMY = 0
DO 15 I=1,N
SUMY = SUMY + Y(I)
SSUMY = SSUMY + Y(I)**2
15  CONTINUE
YBAR = SUMY/N
YYBAR = YBAR**2
SD = SQRT(SSUMY/N - YYBAR)
T = (YBAR-EX)*SQRT(N)/SD
RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION ACHI(V,IX)
INTEGER V
REAL A,B
A = 0.0
DO 1 I = 1,V
B = ASNORM(IX)

```

```

1      A = A + B*B
      ACHI = A
      RETURN
      END
      FUNCTION ASNORM(IX)
      INTEGER*2 K1
      REAL NOR1,NOR2,U1,U2,MPI
      SAVE NOR1,NOR2,K1
      MPI = 3.14159265
      IF (K1.EQ.0) THEN
      U1 = ARAND(IX)
      U2 = ARAND(IX)
      NOR1 = SQRT(-2*LOG(U1))*COS(2*MPI*U2)
      NOR2 = SQRT(-2*LOG(U1))*SIN(2*MPI*U2)
      K1 = 1
      ASNORM = NOR1
      ELSE
      K1 = 0
      ASNORM = NOR2
      ENDIF
      RETURN
      END

```

C

```

      FUNCTION ARAND(IX)
      INTEGER IX
      IX = IX*65539
      IF(IX.LT.0) IX = 1+(IX+2147483647)
      ARAND = IX
      ARAND = ARAND*0.465661287E-9
      RETURN
      END

```

C

```

      SUBROUTINE SORT(YY,FF,K)
      DIMENSION YY(100),FF(100)
      REAL SAVE,SAVE1

```

```

INTEGER M
M=K-1
DO 5 I=1,M
L=K-1
DO 5 J=1,L
IF(YY(J)-YY(J+1)) 5,5,15
15  SAVE=YY(J)
    SAVB1=FF(J)
    YY(J)=YY(J+1)
    FF(J)=FF(J+1)
    YY(J+1)=SAVE
    FF(J+1)=SAVB1
5    CONTINUE
RETURN
END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION DFT_ODD(YY,I,N)
DIMENSION YY(100),AA(100),TAA(100)
INTEGER NO
TA = YY(I)/SQRT(N-1)
TA1 = ATAN(TA)
TA2 = (YY(I)*SQRT(N-1))/((N-1)+YY(I)**2)
A0 = 1.0
AA(1) = 0.66667
TAA(1) = AA(1)/(1+(YY(I)**2)/(N-1))
SUMA = A0+TAA(1)
NO = INT(((N-1)-3)/2)
DO 555 J=2,3
AA(J) = (FLOAT(2*J)/FLOAT((2*J)+1))*AA(J-1)
TAA(J) = AA(J)/((1+(YY(I)**2)/(N-1))**J)
SUMA = SUMA+TAA(J)
555 CONTINUE
DFT_ODD = 0.5+TA1+(TA2*SUMA)
RETURN
END

```

```

REAL FUNCTION DFT_EVEN(YY,I,N)
DIMENSION YY(100),BB(100),TBB(100)
TB1 = YY(I)/SQRT(2*((N-1)+YY(I)**2))
B0 = 1.0
BB(1) = 0.5
TBB(1) = BB(1)/(1+((YY(I)**2)/(N-1)))
SUMB = B0+TBB(1)
NO = INT(((N-1)-2)/2)
DO 666 J=2,NO
BB(J) = (FLOAT(2*J)-1)/FLOAT(2*J)*BB(J-1)
TBB(J) = BB(J)/((1+((YY(I)**2)/(N-1)))**J)
SUMB = SUMB+TBB(J)
666 CONTINUE
DFT_EVEN = 0.5+(TB1*SUMB)
RETURN
END

```

สถาบันวิทยบริการ  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

5. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบที่ใช้สำหรับการทดสอบสมมติฐานเกี่ยวกับค่าเฉลี่ย กรณีที่ตัวอย่างสุ่มมาจากประชากรที่มีการแจกแจงลอการิทึม

5.1 โปรแกรมหาขนาดตัวอย่าง  $n$  อย่างน้อยที่สุดที่ควรใช้ในการประมาณ

```

C*****
C*   THIS PROGRAM IS FIND MINIMUM SAMPLE SIZE FOR APPROXIMATE *
C*           DISTRIBUTION OF T-STATISTIC *
C*   WHEN POPULATION IS LOGNORMAL DISTRIBUTION *
C*           ALFA - TYPE I ERROR = 0.01, 0.05 AND 0.10 *
C*           N - SAMPLE SIZE *
C*****
C
      DIMENSION Y(200),T01(200),T05(200),T10(200)
      INTEGER COUNT
      REAL LL,LP05,LU05,EX

C
      READ(5,10) IX
      READ(5,11) IN
      READ(5,12) N
      READ(5,13) ALFA
      READ(5,14) AMEAN
      READ(5,15) VAR

C
10    FORMAT(I6)
11    FORMAT(I5)
12    FORMAT(I4)
13    FORMAT(F5.3)
14    FORMAT(F8.3)
15    FORMAT(F8.3)

C
      SD = SQRT(VAR)
      EX1 = AMEAN + ((SD**2)/2)
      EX = EXP(EX1)

```

```

1000  COUNT = 0
      DO 999 I=1,IN
      DO 888 J=1,N
      Y(J) = ALNORM(AMEAN,SD,IX)
888   CONTINUE
      TTEST = T(Y,EX,N)
      TCAL = ABS(TTEST)
      IF (ALFA.EQ.0.01) THEN
      IF (TCAL.GE.T01(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
      ELSE IF (ALFA.EQ.0.05) THEN
      IF (TCAL.GE.T05(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
      ELSE
      IF (TCAL.GE.T10(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
      END IF
999   CONTINUE
      SCOUNT = (COUNT*1.0)/IN
      LL = (ALFA*(1.0-ALFA))/IN
      LP05 = ALPHA+(1.645*BQRT(LL))
      LU05 = 0.0
      NDOIT = 0
      IF((SCOUNT.GT.LU05).AND.(SCOUNT.LT.LP05)) THEN
      WRITE(6,32) N,ALFA
32   FORMAT(3X,'SAMPLE SIZE : N = ',I4,5X,'SCOUNT INSIDE
      *AT ALFA = ',F5.3)
      ELSE
      WRITE(6,33) N,ALFA
33   FORMAT(3X,'SAMPLE SIZE : N = ',I4,5X,'SCOUNT OUTSIDE
      *AT ALFA = ',F5.3)
      NDOIT = 1
      END IF
      IF (NDOIT.EQ.1) THEN
      N=N+1
      GO TO 1000
      ELSE
      GO TO 9999

```



END IF

9999 STOP

END

C

FUNCTION T(Y,EX,N)

DIMENSION Y(N)

REAL EX

SUMY = 0

SSUMY = 0

DO 15 I=1,N

SUMY = SUMY + Y(I)

SSUMY = SSUMY + Y(I)\*\*2

15 CONTINUE

YBAR = SUMY/N

YBAR = YBAR\*\*2

SD = SQRT(SSUMY/N - YBAR)

T = (YBAR-EX)\*SQRT(N)/SD

RETURN

END

C

FUNCTION ALNORM(AMEAN,SD,IX)

REAL AMEAN,SD,A

A = ANORM(AMEAN,SD,IX)

ALNORM = EXP(A)

RETURN

END

FUNCTION ANORM(AMEAN,SD,IX)

ANORM = AMEAN + ASNORM(IX)\*SD

RETURN

END

C

```

REAL FUNCTION ASNORM(IK)
  INTEGER*2 K1
  REAL NOR1,NOR2,U1,U2,MPI
  SAVE NOR1,NOR2,K1
  MPI = 3.14159265
  IF (K1.EQ.0) THEN
    U1 = ARAND(IK)
    U2 = ARAND(IK)
    NOR1 = SQRT(-2*LOG(U1))*COS(2*MPI*U2)
    NOR2 = SQRT(-2*LOG(U1))*SIN(2*MPI*U2)
    K1 = 1
    ASNORM = NOR1
  ELSE
    K1 = 0
    ASNORM = NOR2
  ENDIF
  RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION ARAND(IK)
  INTEGER IK
  IK = IK*65539
  IF(IK.LT.0) IK = 1+(IK+2147483647)
  ARAND = IK
  ARAND = ARAND*0.465661287E-9
  RETURN
END

```

## 5.2 โปรแกรมทดสอบเทียบความกลมกลืนกัน

```

C*****
C*      TEST GOODNESS OF FIT BY KOLMOGOROV-SMIRNOV TEST      *
C*      APPROXIMATE DISTRIBUTION OF T-STATISTIC              *
C*      WHEN POPULATION IS LOGNORMAL DISTRIBUTION            *
C*****
C
      DIMENSION YY(100),AP(100),AG(100),PP(100)
      DIMENSION CG(100),Y(200),FF(100)
      INTEGER K,NN,NI,COUNT
      REAL EX

C
      K=20
      LOOP=200
      READ(5,20) IX
      READ(5,21) AMEAN
      READ(5,22) VAR
      READ(5,23) N
      READ(5,24) NCHECK
20  FORMAT(I8)
21  FORMAT(F8.3)
22  FORMAT(F8.3)
23  FORMAT(I4)
24  FORMAT(I1)
      SD = SQRT(VAR)
      EX1=AMEAN+((SD**2)/2)
      EX=EXP(EX1)
      COUNT=0
      DO 666 II=1,LOOP
      DO 888 I=1,K
      NN=I
      AP(I)=FLOAT(NN)/FLOAT(K)
      AG(I)=FLOAT(NN-1)/FLOAT(K)
888  CONTINUE

```

```

      NI=1
1000  DO 999 J=1,N
      Y(J) = ALNORM(A,MEAN,SD,DX)
999   CONTINUE
      YY(NI) = T(Y,EX,N)
      IF (NCHECK.BQ.0) FF(NI)=DFT_ODD(YY,NLN)
      IF (NCHECK.BQ.1) FF(NI)=DFT_EVEN(YY,NLN)
      IF ((FF(NI).LT.0.0).OR.(FF(NI).GT.1.0)) GO TO 1000
      NI=NI+1
      IF (NI.GT.K) GO TO 777
      GO TO 1000
777   CALL SORT(YY,FF,K)

```

C

C\*\*\*\*\*KOLMOGOROV SMIRNOV TEST (D)\*\*\*\*\*

C

```

      DO 370 I=1,K
      PP(I)=AP(I)-FF(I)
      GG(I)=FF(I)-AG(I)
      WRITE(6,17) I,YY(I),AP(I),AG(I),FF(I),PP(I),GG(I)
17    FORMAT(3X,I= 'I',2X,'YY=',F6.3,2X,'AP=',F5.3,2X,'AG=',
      *F5.3,2X,'FF=',F6.3,2X,'PP=',F6.3,2X,'GG=',F6.3)
370   CONTINUE
      I=1
      MP=PP(I)
      DO 100 I=2,K
      IF (MP.LT.PP(I)) MP=PP(I)
100   CONTINUE
      I=1
      MG=GG(I)
      DO 101 I=2,K
      IF (MG.LT.GG(I)) MG=GG(I)
101   CONTINUE
      IF(MP-MG) 400,400,410
400   D = MG
      GOTO 420

```

```

410  D = MP
      DCRIT=0.24
420  IF(D.LT.DCRIT) THEN
      COUNT=COUNT+1
      WRITE(6,430)
430  FORMAT(5X,'ACCEPT HYPOTHESIS')
      ELSE
      WRITE(6,440)
440  FORMAT(5X,'REJECT HYPOTHESIS')
      END IF
666  CONTINUE
      WRITE(6,450) COUNT
450  FORMAT(//5X,'COUNT ACCEPT = ',I4)
      STOP
      END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION T(Y,EX,N)
DIMENSION Y(N)
REAL EX
SUMY = 0
SSUMY = 0
DO 15 I=1,N
SUMY = SUMY + Y(I)
SSUMY = SSUMY + Y(I)**2
15 CONTINUE
YBAR = SUMY/N
YYBAR = YBAR**2
SD = SQRT(SSUMY/N - YYBAR)
T = (YBAR-EX)*SQRT(N)/SD
RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION ALNORM(AMBEAN,SD,IX)
REAL AMBEAN,SD,A
A = ANORM(AMBEAN,SD,IX)

```

```
ALNORM = EXP(A)
```

```
RETURN
```

```
END
```

C

```
FUNCTION ANORM(AMEAN,SD,IX)
```

```
ANORM = AMEAN + ASNORM(IX)*SD
```

```
RETURN
```

```
END
```

C

```
REAL FUNCTION ASNORM(IX)
```

```
INTEOBR *2 K1
```

```
REAL NOR1,NOR2,U1,U2,MPI
```

```
SAVE NOR1,NOR2,K1
```

```
MPI = 3.14159265
```

```
IF (K1.EQ.0) THEN
```

```
U1 = ARAND(IX)
```

```
U2 = ARAND(IX)
```

```
NOR1 = SQRT(-2*LOG(U1))*COS(2*MPI*U2)
```

```
NOR2 = SQRT(-2*LOG(U1))*SIN(2*MPI*U2)
```

```
K1 = 1
```

```
ASNORM = NOR1
```

```
ELSE
```

```
K1 = 0
```

```
ASNORM = NOR2
```

```
ENDIF
```

```
RETURN
```

```
END
```

C

```
FUNCTION ARAND(IX)
```

```
INTEOBR IX
```

```
IX = IX*65539
```

```
IF(IX.LT.0) IX = 1+(IX+2147483647)
```

```
ARAND = IX
```

```
ARAND = ARAND*0.465661287B-9
```

```
RETURN
```

END

C

```

SUBROUTINE SORT(YY,FF,K)
DIMENSION YY(100),FF(100)
REAL SAVE,SAVE1
INTEGER M
M=K-1
DO 5 I=1,M
L=K-1
DO 5 J=1,L
IF(YY(J)-YY(J+1)) 5,5,15
15  SAVE=YY(J)
    SAVE1=FF(J)
    YY(J)=YY(J+1)
    FF(J)=FF(J+1)
    YY(J+1)=SAVE
    FF(J+1)=SAVE1
5  CONTINUE
RETURN
END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION DFT_ODD(YY,IN)
DIMENSION YY(100),AA(100),TAA(100)
INTEGER NO
TA = YY(IN)/SQRT(N-1)
TA1 = ATAN(TA)
TA2 = (YY(IN)*SQRT(N-1))/((N-1)+YY(IN)**2)
A0 = 1.0
AA(1) = 0.66667
TAA(1) = AA(1)/(1+(YY(IN)**2)/(N-1))
SUMA = A0+TAA(1)
NO = INT(((N-1)-3)/2)
DO 555 J=2,3
AA(J) = (FLOAT(2**J)/FLOAT(2**J+1))*AA(J-1)
TAA(J) = AA(J)/((1+(YY(IN)**2)/(N-1))**J)

```

```

SUMA = SUMA+TAA(J)
555 CONTINUE
DFT_ODD = 0.5+TA1+(TA2*SUMA)
RETURN
END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION DFT_EVEN(YY,IN)
DIMENSION YY(100),BB(100),TBB(100)
TB1 = YY(I)/SQRT(2*((N-1)+YY(I)**2))
B0 = 1.0
BB(1) = 0.5
TBB(1) = BB(1)/(1+((YY(I)**2)/(N-1)))
SUMB = B0+TBB(1)
NO = INT(((N-1)-2)/2)
DO 666 J=2,NO
BB(J) = (FLOAT((2*J)-1)/FLOAT(2*J))*BB(J-1)
TBB(J) = BB(J)/(1+((YY(I)**2)/(N-1))**J)
SUMB = SUMB+TBB(J)
666 CONTINUE
DFT_EVEN = 0.5+(TB1*SUMB)
RETURN
END

```

สถาบันวิทยบริการ  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



6. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบทีที่ใช้สำหรับการทดสอบสมมติฐานเกี่ยวกับค่าเฉลี่ย กรณีที่ตัวอย่างสุ่มมาจากประชากรที่มีการแจกแจงแลมดาของคูร์ที

6.1 โปรแกรมหาขนาดตัวอย่าง  $n$  อย่างน้อยที่สุดที่ควรใช้ในการประมาณ

```

C*****
C*   THIS PROGRAM IS FIND MINIMUM SAMPLE SIZE FOR APPROXIMATE *
C*           DISTRIBUTION OF T-STATISTIC *
C*   WHEN POPULATION IS LAMDA 'S TURKEY DISTRIBUTION *
C*           ALFA - TYPE I ERROR = 0.01, 0.05 AND 0.10 *
C*           N - SAMPLE SIZE *
C*****
C
C           DIMENSION Y(200),T01(200),T05(200),T10(200)
C           INTBOER COUNT
C           REAL A1,A2,A3,A4,LL,LP05,LU05,EX
C
C           READ(5,10) IX
C           READ(5,11) IN
C           READ(5,12) N
C           READ(5,13) ALFA
C           READ(5,14) A1
C           READ(5,15) A2
C           READ(5,16) A3
C           READ(5,17) A4
C
C           10  FORMAT(I6)
C           11  FORMAT(I5)
C           12  FORMAT(I4)
C           13  FORMAT(F5.3)
C           14  FORMAT(F8.3)
C           15  FORMAT(F8.3)
C           16  FORMAT(F8.3)
C           17  FORMAT(F8.3)

```

C

```

EX=100.0
VA=100.0
A1=A1*DSQRT(VA)+EX
A2=A2/DSQRT(VA)
1000 COUNT = 0
DO 999 I=1,N
DO 888 J=1,N
RN=ARAND(X)
Y(J) = A1+(RN**A3-(1-RN)**A4)/A2
888 CONTINUE
TTEST = T(Y,EX,N)
TCAL = ABS(TTEST)
IF (ALFA.EQ.0.01) THEN
IF (TCAL.GE.T01(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
ELSE IF (ALFA.EQ.0.05) THEN
IF (TCAL.GE.T05(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
ELSE
IF (TCAL.GE.T10(N-1)) COUNT = COUNT+1
END IF
999 CONTINUE
SCOUNT = (COUNT*1.0)/N
LL = (ALFA*(1.0-ALFA))/N
LP05 = ALPHA+(1.645*SQRT(LL))
LU05 = 0.0
NDOIT = 0
IF((SCOUNT.GT.LU05).AND.(SCOUNT.LT.LP05)) THEN
WRITE(6,32) N,ALFA
32 FORMAT(3X,'SAMPLE SIZE : N = ',I4,5X,'SCOUNT INSIDE
*AT ALFA = ',F5.3)
ELSE
WRITE(6,33) N,ALFA
33 FORMAT(3X,'SAMPLE SIZE : N = ',I4,5X,'SCOUNT OUTSIDE
*AT ALFA = ',F5.3)
NDOIT = 1

```

```

END IF
IF (NDOIT.EQ.1) THEN
N=N+1
GO TO 1000
ELSE
GO TO 9999
END IF
9999 STOP
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION T(Y,EX,N)
DIMENSION Y(N)
REAL EX
SUMY = 0
SSUMY = 0
DO 15 I=1,N
SUMY = SUMY + Y(I)
SSUMY = SSUMY + Y(I)**2
15 CONTINUE
YBAR = SUMY/N
YBAR = YBAR**2
SD = SQRT(SSUMY/N - YBAR)
T = (YBAR-EX)*SQRT(N)/SD
RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION ARAND(IX)
INTEGER IX
IX = IX*65539
IF(IX.LT.0) IX = 1+(IX+2147483647)
ARAND = IX
ARAND = ARAND*0.465661287E-9
RETURN
END

```

## 6.2 โปรแกรมทดสอบเทียบความกลมกลืนกัน

```

C.....
C*      TEST GOODNESS OF FIT BY KOLMOGOROV-SMIRNOV TEST      *
C*      APPROXIMATE DISTRIBUTION OF T-STATISTIC              *
C*      WHEN POPULATION IS LAMDA'S TURKEY DISTRIBUTION      *
C.....
C
      DIMENSION YY(100),AP(100),AG(100),PP(100)
      DIMENSION GG(100),Y(200),FP(100)
      INTEGER K,NN,NL,COUNT
      REAL A1,A2,A3,A4,EX
C
      K=20
      LOOP=200
      READ(5,13) IX
      READ(5,14) A1
      READ(5,15) A2
      READ(5,16) A3
      READ(5,17) A4
      READ(5,23) N
      READ(5,24) NCHECK
13      FORMAT(I8)
14      FORMAT(F8.3)
15      FORMAT(F8.3)
16      FORMAT(F8.3)
17      FORMAT(F8.3)
23      FORMAT(I4)
24      FORMAT(I1)
      SD = SQRT(VAR)
      EX1=A*MBAN+((SD**2)/2)
      EX=EXP(EX1)
      COUNT=0
      DO 666 II=1,LOOP
      DO 888 I=1,K

```

```

NN=I
AP(I)=FLOAT(NN)/FLOAT(K)
AG(I)=FLOAT(NN-1)/FLOAT(K)
888  CONTINUE
NI=1
1000 DO 999 J=1,N
      RN=ARAND(IK)
      Y(J) = A1+(RN**A3-(1-RN)**A4)/A2
999  CONTINUE
      YY(NI) = T(Y,EX,N)
      IF (NCHCK.EQ.0) FF(NI)=DFT_ODD(YY,NI,N)
      IF (NCHCK.EQ.1) FF(NI)=DFT_EVEN(YY,NI,N)
      IF ((FF(NI).LT.0.0).OR.(FF(NI).GT.1.0)) GO TO 1000
      NI=NI+1
      IF (NI.GT.K) GO TO 777
      GO TO 1000
777  CALL SORT(YY,FF,K)

```

C

C\*\*\*\*\*KOLMOGOROV SMIRNOV TEST (D)\*\*\*\*\*

C

```

DO 370 I=1,K
PP(I)=AP(I)-FF(I)
GG(I)=FF(I)-AG(I)
WRITE(6,17) I,YY(I),AP(I),AG(I),FF(I),PP(I),GG(I)
17  FORMAT(3X,I=' ,I2,2X,YY=' ,F6.3,2X,AP=' ,F5.3,2X,AG=' ,
      *F5.3,2X,FF=' ,F6.3,2X,PP=' ,F6.3,2X,GG=' ,F6.3)
370  CONTINUE
      I=1
      MP=PP(I)
      DO 100 I=2,K
      IF (MP.LT.PP(I)) MP=PP(I)
100  CONTINUE
      I=1
      MG=GG(I)
      DO 101 I=2,K

```

```

IF (MG.LT.GG(I)) MG=GG(I)
101 CONTINUE
IF(MP-MG) 400,400,410
400 D = MG
GOTO 420
410 D = MP
DCRIT=0.24
420 IF(D.LT.DCRIT) THEN
COUNT=COUNT+1
WRITE(6,430)
430 FORMAT(5X,'ACCEPT HYPOTHESIS')
ELSE
WRITE(6,440)
440 FORMAT(5X,'REJECT HYPOTHESIS')
END IF
666 CONTINUE
WRITE(6,450) COUNT
450 FORMAT(/5X,'COUNT ACCEPT = ',I4)
STOP
END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION T(Y,EX,N)
DIMENSION Y(N)
REAL EX
SUMY = 0
SSUMY = 0
DO 15 I=1,N
SUMY = SUMY + Y(I)
SSUMY = SSUMY + Y(I)**2
15 CONTINUE
YBAR = SUMY/N
YYBAR = YBAR**2
SD = SQRT(SSUMY/N - YYBAR)
T = (YBAR-EX)*SQRT(N)/SD

```

```

RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION ALNORM(AMEAN,SD,IX)
REAL AMEAN,SD,A
A = ANORM(AMEAN,SD,IX)
ALNORM = EXP(A)
RETURN
END
FUNCTION ANORM(AMEAN,SD,IX)
ANORM = AMEAN + ASNORM(IX)*SD
RETURN
END

```

C

```

REAL FUNCTION ASNORM(IX)
INTEGER*2 K1
REAL NOR1,NOR2,U1,U2,MPI
SAVE NOR1,NOR2,K1
MPI = 3.14159265
IF (K1.EQ.0) THEN
U1 = ARAND(IX)
U2 = ARAND(IX)
NOR1 = SQRT(-2*LOG(U1))*COS(2*MPI*U2)
NOR2 = SQRT(-2*LOG(U1))*SIN(2*MPI*U2)
K1 = 1
ASNORM = NOR1
ELSE
K1 = 0
ASNORM = NOR2
ENDIF
RETURN
END

```

C

```

FUNCTION ARAND(IX)
  INTEGER IX
  IX = IX*65539
  IF(IX.LT.0) IX = 1+(IX+2147483647)
  ARAND = IX
  ARAND = ARAND*0.465661287E-9
  RETURN
END

```

C

```

SUBROUTINE SORT(YY,FF,K)
  DIMENSION YY(100),FF(100)
  REAL SAVE,SAVE1
  INTEGER M
  M=K-1
  DO 5 I=1,M
  L=K-1
  DO 5 J=1,L
  IF(YY(J)-YY(J+1)) 5,5,15
15  SAVE=YY(J)
  SAVE1=FF(J)
  YY(J)=YY(J+1)
  FF(J)=FF(J+1)
  YY(J+1)=SAVE
  FF(J+1)=SAVE1
5  CONTINUE
  RETURN
END

```

15

5

C

```

REAL FUNCTION DFT_ODD(YY,IN)
  DIMENSION YY(100),AA(100),TAA(100)
  INTEGER NO
  TA = YY(1)/SQRT(N-1)
  TA1 = ATAN(TA)
  TAA2 = (YY(1)*SQRT(N-1))/(N-1)+YY(1)**2
  A0 = 1.0

```



```

AA(1) = 0.66667
TAA(1) = AA(1)/(1+(YY(I)**2)/(N-1))
SUMA = A0+TAA(1)
NO = INT(((N-1)-3)/2)
DO 555 J=2,3
AA(J) = (FLOAT(2**J)/FLOAT(2**J)+1))*AA(J-1)
TAA(J) = AA(J)/((1+(YY(I)**2)/(N-1))**J)
SUMA = SUMA+TAA(J)
555 CONTINUE

DFT_ODD = 0.5+TA1+(TA2*SUMA)
RETURN
END

```

c

```

REAL FUNCTION DFT_EVEN(YY,I,N)
DIMENSION YY(100),BB(100),TBB(100)
TB1 = YY(I)/SQRT(2*((N-1)+YY(I)**2))
B0 = 1.0
BB(1) = 0.5
TBB(1) = BB(1)/(1+(YY(I)**2)/(N-1)))
SUMB = B0+TBB(1)
NO = INT(((N-1)-2)/2)
DO 666 J=2,NO
BB(J) = (FLOAT(2**J)-1)/FLOAT(2**J))*BB(J-1)
TBB(J) = BB(J)/((1+(YY(I)**2)/(N-1))**J)
SUMB = SUMB+TBB(J)
666 CONTINUE
DFT_EVEN = 0.5+(TB1*SUMB)
RETURN
END

```

ภาคผนวก ก.

ตารางที่ ๓. ตาราง RAMBERG กำหนดพารามิเตอร์แอมคาของการแจกแจงแอมคาของเดอวิก  
 จำแนกตามค่าความเบ้  $\alpha_3$  และค่าความโค้ง  $\alpha_4$  เมื่อ  $\mu = 0.0$  และ  $\sigma^2 = 1.0$

$\alpha_3 = 0.0$					$\alpha_3 = 0.05$					$\alpha_3 = 0.10$				
$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4
1.0	.0	.5776	1.0000	1.0000	1.8	-1.703	.2861	.0000	.9502	1.8	-1.678	-.2835	-.0000	.9671
2.0	.0	.4952	.5883	.5883	2.0	-1.229	.3122	.0585	.7803	2.0	-1.271	-.3028	-.0412	.7573
2.2	.0	.4197	.4092	.4092	2.2	-.802	.3314	.1128	.5802	2.2	-.872	-.3177	-.0941	.5700
2.4	.0	.3533	.3032	.3032	2.4	-.375	.3328	.1676	.3981	2.4	-.515	-.3166	-.1477	.4116
2.6	.0	.2949	.2303	.2303	2.6	-.143	.2924	.1973	.2605	2.6	-.269	-.2843	-.1678	.2831
2.8	.0	.2433	.1745	.1745	2.8	-.083	.2429	.1625	.1903	2.8	-.164	-.2417	-.1486	.2033
3.0	.0	.1976	.1349	.1349	3.0	-.059	.1975	.1276	.1525	3.0	-.117	-.1977	-.1209	.1503
3.2	.0	.1563	.1014	.1014	3.2	-.046	.1565	.0976	.1061	3.2	-.092	-.1572	-.0936	.1111
3.4	.0	.1191	.0742	.0742	3.4	-.038	.1194	.0716	.0770	3.4	-.076	-.1203	-.0699	.0803
3.6	.0	.0852	.0512	.0512	3.6	-.033	.0856	.0499	.0530	3.6	-.065	-.0866	-.0490	.0552
3.8	.0	.0545	.0317	.0317	3.8	-.027	.0548	.0311	.0327	3.8	-.057	.0558	.0308	.0342
4.0	.0	.0262	.0148	.0148	4.0	-.024	.0264	.0146	.0153	4.0	-.049	.0276	.0189	.0163
4.1	.0	.0128	.0100	.0100	4.1	-.024	.0132	.0104	.0104	4.1	-.048	.0142	.0104	.0104
4.2	.0	-.0659	-.0363	-.0363	4.2	-.024	.0704	-.0380	.0397	4.2	-.046	.0140	.0762	.0628
4.3	.0	-.0123	-.0706	-.0706	4.3	-.022	-.0120	-.0386	-.0443	4.3	-.044	-.0108	-.0703	-.0174
4.4	.0	-.0281	-.0130	-.0130	4.4	-.022	-.0238	-.0126	-.0131	4.4	-.044	-.0227	-.0118	-.0127
4.6	.0	-.0446	-.0246	-.0246	4.6	-.018	-.0462	-.0240	-.0248	4.6	-.037	-.0452	-.0231	-.0247
4.8	.0	-.0674	-.0350	-.0350	4.8	-.019	-.0671	-.0347	-.0356	4.8	-.036	-.0461	-.0332	-.0354
5.0	.0	-.0870	-.0443	-.0443	5.0	-.016	-.0867	-.0435	-.0446	5.0	-.033	-.0457	-.0424	-.0450
5.2	.0	-.1033	-.0528	-.0528	5.2	-.016	-.1050	-.0519	-.0534	5.2	-.032	-.1040	-.0507	-.0537
5.4	.0	-.1227	-.0604	-.0604	5.4	-.015	-.1222	-.0596	-.0612	5.4	-.030	-.1213	-.0584	-.0616
5.6	.0	-.1389	-.0677	-.0677	5.6	-.014	-.1386	-.0667	-.0684	5.6	-.028	-.1375	-.0654	-.0688
5.8	.0	-.1541	-.0742	-.0742	5.8	-.014	-.1538	-.0731	-.0750	5.8	-.027	-.1530	-.0719	-.0755
6.0	.0	-.1686	-.0802	-.0802	6.0	-.013	-.1682	-.0791	-.0810	6.0	-.027	-.1674	-.0778	-.0816
6.2	.0	-.1823	-.0858	-.0858	6.2	-.012	-.1820	-.0847	-.0866	6.2	-.025	-.1811	-.0834	-.0873
6.4	.0	-.1954	-.0910	-.0910	6.4	-.012	-.1950	-.0899	-.0918	6.4	-.024	-.1943	-.0886	-.0923
6.6	.0	-.2077	-.0958	-.0958	6.6	-.012	-.2074	-.0947	-.0967	6.6	-.023	-.2064	-.0934	-.0973
6.8	.0	-.2194	-.1003	-.1003	6.8	-.011	-.2192	-.0992	-.1012	6.8	-.023	-.2154	-.0979	-.1019
7.0	.0	-.2306	-.1045	-.1045	7.0	-.011	-.2303	-.1034	-.1054	7.0	-.022	-.2297	-.1021	-.1062
7.2	.0	-.2414	-.1085	-.1085	7.2	-.010	-.2411	-.1074	-.1094	7.2	-.021	-.2405	-.1061	-.1102
7.4	.0	-.2516	-.1123	-.1123	7.4	-.010	-.2515	-.1112	-.1132	7.4	-.020	-.2507	-.1099	-.1139
7.6	.0	-.2615	-.1158	-.1158	7.6	-.009	-.2613	-.1147	-.1167	7.6	-.020	-.2606	-.1134	-.1175
7.8	.0	-.2709	-.1191	-.1191	7.8	-.009	-.2707	-.1180	-.1201	7.8	-.020	-.2699	-.1167	-.1208
8.0	.0	-.2800	-.1223	-.1223	8.0	-.008	-.2797	-.1212	-.1232	8.0	-.019	-.2791	-.1199	-.1240
8.2	.0	-.2887	-.1253	-.1253	8.2	-.006	-.2884	-.1242	-.1262	8.2	-.019	-.2878	-.1229	-.1270
8.4	.0	-.2969	-.1281	-.1281	8.4	-.006	-.2968	-.1270	-.1291	8.4	-.018	-.2961	-.1258	-.1299
8.6	.0	-.3050	-.1308	-.1308	8.6	-.006	-.3048	-.1297	-.1318	8.6	-.017	-.3041	-.1285	-.1325
8.8	.0	-.3128	-.1334	-.1334	8.8	-.005	-.3125	-.1323	-.1343	8.8	-.017	-.3119	-.1311	-.1351
9.0	.0	-.3203	-.1359	-.1359	9.0	-.005	-.3201	-.1348	-.1368	9.0	-.017	-.3193	-.1335	-.1374
$\alpha_3 = 0.15$					$\alpha_3 = 0.20$					$\alpha_3 = 0.25$				
$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4
1.8	-1.653	.2811	.0000	.8700	2.0	-1.387	.2841	.0212	.7090	2.0	-1.465	.2748	.0105	.7034
2.0	-1.323	.2934	.0314	.7204	2.2	-1.011	.2947	.0638	.5571	2.2	-1.084	.2867	.0506	.5546
2.2	-.840	.3056	.0782	.5423	2.4	-.706	.2919	.1013	.4244	2.4	-.790	.2820	.0843	.4294
2.4	-.417	.3031	.1215	.4194	2.6	-.471	.3120	.1233	.3120	2.6	-.558	.2650	.1062	.3226
2.6	-.174	.2781	.1635	.2894	2.8	-.322	.2374	.1221	.2273	2.8	-.398	.2349	.1099	.2385
2.8	-.084	.2397	.1350	.2156	3.0	-.237	.1983	.1045	.1672	3.0	-.298	.1987	.0996	.1743
3.0	-.047	.1980	.1135	.1584	3.2	-.187	.1599	.0866	.1230	3.2	-.237	.1619	.0831	.1300
3.2	-.038	.1584	.0901	.1147	3.4	-.154	.1240	.0647	.0889	3.4	-.196	.1266	.0653	.0942
3.4	-.034	.1219	.0662	.0843	3.6	-.132	.0908	.0482	.0615	3.6	-.167	.0937	.0481	.0656
3.6	-.038	.0884	.0483	.0581	3.8	-.116	.0601	.0314	.0389	3.8	-.147	.0632	.0321	.0421
4.0	-.044	.0577	.0310	.0363	4.0	-.103	.0318	.0164	.0196	4.0	-.131	.0351	.0174	.0224
4.1	-.048	.0294	.0155	.0178	4.1	-.097	.0185	.0113	.0153	4.1	-.126	.0217	.0108	.0136
4.2	-.073	.0160	.0074	.0084	4.2	-.093	.0370	.0244	.0329	4.2	-.118	.0889	.0409	.0467
4.3	-.069	.3217	.1667	.1890	4.3	-.089	-.0641	-.0382	-.0329	4.3	-.113	-.0476	-.1713	-.2103
4.4	-.064	-.0113	-.0680	-.0578	4.4	-.085	-.0185	-.0261	-.0106	4.4	-.108	-.0154	-.0740	-.0175
4.6	-.063	-.0210	-.0107	-.0120	4.6	-.079	-.0410	-.0202	-.0233	4.6	-.099	-.0380	-.0104	-.0220
4.8	-.058	-.0435	-.0216	-.0242	4.8	-.074	-.0622	-.0302	-.0345	4.8	-.094	-.0591	-.0262	-.0334
5.0	-.053	-.0644	-.0318	-.0351	5.0	-.069	-.0818	-.0392	-.0444	5.0	-.087	-.0790	-.0373	-.0436
5.2	-.051	-.0842	-.0410	-.0449	5.2	-.065	-.1003	-.0475	-.0534	5.2	-.082	-.0974	-.0455	-.0527
5.4	-.048	-.1025	-.0493	-.0537	5.4	-.061	-.1176	-.0551	-.0615	5.4	-.077	-.1149	-.0531	-.0610
5.6	-.045	-.1198	-.0569	-.0617	5.6	-.058	-.1339	-.0621	-.0688	5.6	-.073	-.1312	-.0601	-.0685
5.8	-.043	-.1361	-.0639	-.0690	5.8	-.055	-.1494	-.0656	-.0757	5.8	-.070	-.1467	-.0645	-.0754
6.0	-.042	-.1514	-.0703	-.0757	6.0	-.053	-.1639	-.0745	-.0818	6.0	-.067	-.1613	-.0723	-.0817
6.2	-.040	-.1640	-.0763	-.0819	6.2	-.051	-.1778	-.0801	-.0877	6.2	-.064	-.1753	-.0761	-.0876
6.4	-.038	-.1798	-.0819	-.0876	6.4	-.049	-.1909	-.0853	-.0930	6.4	-.062	-.1885	-.0813	-.0930
6.6	-.037	-.1920	-.0870	-.0929	6.6	-.047	-.2034	-.0901	-.0980	6.6	-.059	-.2010	-.0862	-.0980
6.8	-.035	-.2053	-.0919	-.0978	6.8	-.045	-.2153	-.0947	-.1026	6.8	-.058	-.2129	-.0927	-.1027
7.0	-.034	-.2172	-.0964	-.1024	7.0	-.044	-.2265	-.0989	-.1069	7.0	-.055	-.2242	-.0970	-.1070
7.2	-.033	-.2284	-.1004	-.1067	7.2	-.043	-.2374	-.1029	-.1110	7.2	-.054	-.2350	-.1010	-.1111
7.4	-.032	-.2392	-.1046	-.1107	7.4	-.041	-.2477	-.1067	-.1148	7.4	-.052	-.2455	-.1048	-.1150
7.6	-.031	-.2496	-.1084	-.1145	7.6	-.040	-.2577	-.1103	-.1184	7.6	-.051	-.2554	-.1084	-.1186
7.8	-.030	-.2597	-.1119	-.1180	7.8	-.039	-.2671	-.1134	-.1218	7.8	-.049	-.2649	-.1118	-.1220
8.0	-.029	-.2688	-.1153	-.1214	8.0	-.038	-.2762	-.1168	-.1250	8.0	-.048	-.2742	-.1151	-.1252
8.2	-.028	-.2780	-.1185	-.1246	8.2	-.037	-.2850	-.1199	-.1280	8.2	-.047	-.2829	-.1181	-.1283
8.4	-.027	-.2864	-.1215	-.1274	8.4	-.036	-.2935	-.1228	-.1309	8.4	-.046	-.2914	-.1210	-.1317
8.6	-.027	-.2948	-.1243	-.1304	8.6	-.035	-.3014	-.1255	-.1336	8.6	-.044	-.2995	-.1238	-.1349
8.8	-.026	-.3031	-.1271	-.1332	8.8	-.035	-.3092	-.1281	-.1362	8.8	-.044	-.3072	-.1264	-.1365
9.0	-.026	-.3108	-.1297	-.1357	9.0	-.034	-.3168	-.1306	-.1387	9.0	-.043	-.3147	-.1289	-.1390
9.2	-.025	-.3183	-.1322	-.1382	9.2	-.034	-.3241	-.1330	-.1411	9.2	-.042	-.3220	-.1313	-.1414

ตารางที่ 4. (ต่อ)

$C_3 = 0.30$					$C_3 = 0.35$					$C_3 = 0.40$				
$C_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$C_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$C_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4
2.0	-1.550	-2660	.0000	.7020	2.0	-1.539	.2639	.0000	.6836	2.2	-1.354	.2502	-.0129	.5682
2.2	-1.164	-2755	.0380	.5556	2.2	-1.252	.2669	.0256	.5595	2.4	-1.063	.2800	-.0430	.4300
2.4	-.871	-2733	.0695	.4348	2.4	-.955	.2653	.0559	.4415	2.6	-.808	.2473	-.0646	.3227
2.6	-.642	-2566	.0911	.3324	2.6	-.728	.2329	.0775	.3423	2.8	-.627	.2273	-.0767	.2720
2.8	-.478	-2323	.0983	.2495	2.8	-.550	.2298	.0873	.2666	3.0	-.494	.2000	-.0782	.2069
3.0	-.362	-1991	.0925	.1859	3.0	-.427	.1996	.0854	.1961	3.2	-.400	.1690	-.0718	.1555
3.2	-.288	-1641	.0786	.1377	3.2	-.343	.1665	.0758	.1462	3.4	-.333	.1371	-.0609	.1149
3.4	-.239	-1298	.0640	.1003	3.4	-.285	.1333	.0625	.1072	3.6	-.286	.1060	-.0482	.0824
3.6	-.204	-.973	.0481	.0704	3.6	-.243	.1016	.0482	.0760	3.8	-.248	.0764	-.0351	.0556
3.8	-.179	-.651	.0330	.0460	3.8	-.213	.0718	.0380	.0505	4.0	-.222	.0485	-.0233	.0397
4.0	-.160	-.389	.0190	.0255	4.0	-.191	.0436	.0206	.0293	4.2	-.200	.0224	-.0103	.0188
4.2	-.144	-.127	.0175	.0135	4.2	-.172	.0173	.0150	.0112	4.3	-.190	.0100	-.0057	.0121
4.3	-.138	.079	.0380	.0489	4.3	-.162	.4870	.2293	.2090	4.4	-.182	-.0397	-.0182	-.0250
4.4	-.131	-.0116	-.5554	-.7057	4.4	-.154	-.7105	-.3332	-.4431	4.5	-.174	-.0134	-.0200	-.0533
4.5	-.129	-.0231	-.0110	-.0139	4.5	-.151	-.0182	-.0723	-.0115	4.6	-.166	-.0288	-.0113	-.0153
4.6	-.121	-.0343	-.0163	-.0203	4.6	-.142	-.0258	-.0139	-.0180	4.8	-.155	-.0462	-.0209	-.0277
4.8	-.113	-.0554	-.0260	-.0319	4.8	-.132	-.0511	-.0236	-.0300	5.0	-.146	-.0662	-.0297	-.0387
5.0	-.105	-.0752	-.0350	-.0423	5.0	-.124	-.0710	-.0325	-.0407	5.2	-.136	-.0850	-.0379	-.0485
5.2	-.100	-.0939	-.0432	-.0517	5.2	-.117	-.0898	-.0407	-.0503	5.4	-.129	-.1027	-.0455	-.0574
5.4	-.098	-.1114	-.0508	-.0601	5.4	-.110	-.1074	-.0483	-.0589	5.6	-.122	-.1194	-.0525	-.0654
5.6	-.089	-.1279	-.0578	-.0678	5.6	-.105	-.1280	-.0553	-.0668	5.8	-.115	-.1352	-.0591	-.0727
5.8	-.085	-.1435	-.0643	-.0748	5.8	-.100	-.1396	-.0618	-.0739	6.0	-.111	-.1501	-.0651	-.0794
6.0	-.081	-.1582	-.0703	-.0812	6.0	-.096	-.1545	-.0678	-.0805	6.2	-.106	-.1643	-.0706	-.0854
6.2	-.078	-.1722	-.0759	-.0872	6.2	-.091	-.1695	-.0735	-.0865	6.4	-.102	-.1778	-.0761	-.0913
6.4	-.075	-.1854	-.0811	-.0927	6.4	-.088	-.1818	-.0787	-.0921	6.6	-.098	-.1904	-.0811	-.0966
6.6	-.072	-.1975	-.0860	-.0977	6.6	-.085	-.1945	-.0836	-.0973	6.8	-.094	-.2026	-.0857	-.1014
6.8	-.069	-.2100	-.0906	-.1025	6.8	-.082	-.2067	-.0883	-.1021	7.0	-.091	-.2142	-.0901	-.1060
7.0	-.067	-.2214	-.0948	-.1069	7.0	-.079	-.2181	-.0926	-.1066	7.2	-.089	-.2253	-.0942	-.1103
7.2	-.065	-.2325	-.0989	-.1111	7.2	-.077	-.2291	-.0967	-.1108	7.4	-.088	-.2359	-.0981	-.1143
7.4	-.063	-.2427	-.1028	-.1149	7.4	-.074	-.2396	-.1006	-.1147	7.6	-.083	-.2459	-.1018	-.1180
7.6	-.061	-.2528	-.1064	-.1186	7.6	-.072	-.2496	-.1042	-.1184	7.8	-.081	-.2558	-.1053	-.1216
7.8	-.060	-.2623	-.1098	-.1220	7.8	-.070	-.2593	-.1077	-.1219	8.0	-.079	-.2650	-.1086	-.1249
8.0	-.058	-.2716	-.1131	-.1253	8.0	-.068	-.2685	-.1109	-.1252	8.2	-.077	-.2741	-.1118	-.1281
8.2	-.056	-.2805	-.1162	-.1284	8.2	-.066	-.2775	-.1141	-.1283	8.4	-.075	-.2827	-.1148	-.1311
8.4	-.054	-.2889	-.1191	-.1313	8.4	-.065	-.2860	-.1170	-.1313	8.6	-.073	-.2908	-.1176	-.1339
8.6	-.054	-.2971	-.1219	-.1341	8.6	-.064	-.2942	-.1198	-.1341	8.8	-.072	-.2986	-.1203	-.1366
8.8	-.053	-.3050	-.1244	-.1367	8.8	-.062	-.3020	-.1225	-.1367	9.0	-.070	-.3064	-.1229	-.1391
9.0	-.052	-.3125	-.1271	-.1392	9.0	-.060	-.3094	-.1251	-.1392	9.2	-.069	-.3139	-.1254	-.1416
9.2	-.051	-.3197	-.1295	-.1416	9.2	-.059	-.3172	-.1276	-.1417	9.4	-.067	-.3210	-.1276	-.1439
$C_3 = 0.45$					$C_3 = 0.50$					$C_3 = 0.55$				
$C_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$C_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$C_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4
2.2	-1.471	.2500	.0000	.5812	2.4	-1.245	.2445	.0178	.4748	2.4	-1.370	.2379	.0443	.4931
2.4	-1.138	.2511	.0305	.4604	2.6	-.987	.2376	.0410	.3770	2.6	-1.087	.2331	.0292	.3920
2.6	-.894	.2426	.0528	.3641	2.8	-.790	.2225	.0541	.2969	2.8	-.878	.2202	.0459	.3109
2.8	-.707	.2288	.0663	.2890	3.0	-.639	.2006	.0630	.2307	3.0	-.714	.2009	.0551	.2440
3.0	-.565	.2003	.0707	.2184	3.2	-.525	.1782	.0625	.1768	3.2	-.593	.1757	.0572	.1889
3.2	-.460	.1716	.0674	.1657	3.4	-.440	.1658	.0566	.1332	3.4	-.499	.1497	.0538	.1438
3.4	-.384	.1412	.0590	.1236	3.6	-.376	.1463	.0476	.0979	3.6	-.428	.1271	.0447	.1070
3.6	-.329	.1110	.0480	.0897	3.8	-.329	.0877	.0369	.0689	3.8	-.372	.0940	.0376	.0767
3.8	-.287	.0816	.0361	.0619	4.0	-.290	.0604	.0259	.0447	4.0	-.330	.0670	.0275	.0514
4.0	-.255	.0542	.0241	.0388	4.2	-.262	.0345	.0149	.0243	4.2	-.298	.0413	.0172	.0301
4.2	-.230	.0282	-.0126	-.0193	4.3	-.242	.0221	.0982	.0152	4.4	-.269	.0170	.7149	.0118
4.3	-.221	.0158	.7045	.0106	4.4	-.238	.0101	.4383	.0815	4.5	-.257	.0355	.2258	.0444
4.4	-.208	-.4102	-.1833	-.2691	4.5	-.228	-.1612	-.0700	-.1066	4.6	-.247	-.5554	-.2515	-.3975
4.5	-.200	-.7841	-.3505	-.5065	4.6	-.219	-.0128	-.5570	-.0834	4.7	-.237	-.0169	-.7160	-.0111
4.6	-.192	-.0181	-.8511	-.0121	4.8	-.202	-.0344	-.0149	-.0216	4.8	-.227	.0276	-.0117	.0178
4.8	-.178	-.0406	-.0180	-.0249	5.0	-.188	-.0546	-.0236	-.0333	5.0	-.213	.0480	-.0203	.0300
5.0	-.165	-.0607	-.0248	-.0342	5.2	-.177	-.0737	-.0317	-.0438	5.2	-.200	-.0671	-.0283	-.0408
5.2	-.157	-.0796	-.0349	-.0444	5.4	-.167	-.0917	-.0393	-.0532	5.4	-.187	-.0852	-.0358	-.0505
5.4	-.147	-.0975	-.0425	-.0555	5.6	-.157	-.1087	-.0464	-.0617	5.6	-.177	-.1024	-.0430	-.0593
5.6	-.140	-.1142	-.0495	-.0637	5.8	-.150	-.1246	-.0529	-.0694	5.8	-.161	-.1184	-.0495	-.0672
6.0	-.132	-.1302	-.0561	-.0712	6.0	-.142	-.1398	-.0591	-.0764	6.0	-.141	-.1338	-.0557	-.0745
6.2	-.127	-.1453	-.0622	-.0781	6.2	-.137	-.1542	-.0648	-.0829	6.2	-.133	-.1483	-.0615	-.0811
6.4	-.121	-.1599	-.0679	-.0844	6.4	-.131	-.1679	-.0702	-.0889	6.4	-.127	-.1620	-.0649	-.0872
6.6	-.116	-.1731	-.0733	-.0902	6.6	-.126	-.1809	-.0753	-.0944	6.6	-.121	-.1753	-.0672	-.0929
6.8	-.112	-.1860	-.0783	-.0956	6.8	-.122	-.1933	-.0800	-.0995	6.8	-.116	-.1878	-.0699	-.0981
7.0	-.108	-.1983	-.0830	-.1004	7.0	-.117	-.2050	-.0845	-.1042	7.0	-.111	-.1997	-.0664	-.1030
7.2	-.104	-.2098	-.0874	-.1052	7.2	-.114	-.2163	-.0887	-.1087	7.2	-.107	-.2111	-.0687	-.1075
7.4	-.101	-.2211	-.0916	-.1096	7.4	-.110	-.2270	-.0927	-.1128	7.4	-.103	-.2210	-.0687	-.1117
7.6	-.097	-.2316	-.0955	-.1136	7.6	-.107	-.2374	-.0965	-.1167	7.6	-.100	-.2322	-.0695	-.1157
7.8	-.095	-.2419	-.0992	-.1175	7.8	-.104	-.2473	-.1001	-.1204	7.8	-.095	-.2422	-.0692	-.1194
8.0	-.092	-.2518	-.1028	-.1211	8.0	-.101	-.2567	-.1035	-.1238	8.0	-.091	-.2519	-.0666	-.1230
8.2	-.090	-.2611	-.1061	-.1245	8.2	-.098	-.2659	-.1067	-.1271	8.2	-.088	-.2610	-.0639	-.1263
8.4	-.088	-.2702	-.1093	-.1277	8.4	-.095	-.2745	-.1098	-.1301	8.4	-.087	-.2698	-.0610	-.1296
8.6	-.085	-.2789	-.1124	-.1307	8.6	-.094	-.2830	-.1127	-.1331	8.6	-.086	-.2784	-.0580	-.1324
8.8	-.084	-.2871	-.1152	-.1336	8.8	-.091	-.2910	-.1155	-.1358	8.8	-.082	-.2864	-.0550	-.1352
9.0	-.081	-.2952	-.1180	-.1363	9.0	-.089	-.2986	-.1181	-.1384	9.0	-.080	-.2943	-.0525	-.1379
9.2	-.080	-.3029	-.1206	-.1389	9.2	-.088	-.3064	-.1207	-.1410	9.2	-.077	-.3019	-.0500	-.1404
9.4	-.078	-.3102	-.1231	-.1413	9.4	-.084	-.3134	-.1231	-.1433	9.4	-.075	-.3092	-.0476	-.1428
9.6	-.076	-.3176	-.1254	-.1437	9.6	-.084	-.3204	-.1255	-.1456	9.6	-.074	-.3164	-.0450	-.1452

ตารางที่ 3. (ต่อ)

$\alpha_3 = 0.60$					$\alpha_3 = 0.65$					$\alpha_3 = 0.70$				
$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4
2.4	-1.411	.2347	.0000*	.4951*	2.4	-1.329	.2280	.3908*	.6318	2.4	-1.348	.2217	.0000*	.4353*
2.6	-1.198	.2284	.0171	.4098	2.6	-1.074	.2157	.0266	.3643	2.6	-1.194	.2132	.0130	.3651
2.8	-.872	.2180	.0365	.3265	2.8	-.889	.2010	.0390	.2742	2.8	-.947	.2000	.0284	.2918
3.0	-.600	.2009	.0467	.2583	3.0	-.784	.1812	.0449	.2162	3.0	-.828	.1833	.0378	.2319
3.2	-.465	.1791	.0516	.2020	3.2	-.630	.1582	.0468	.1692	3.2	-.708	.1621	.0416	.1821
3.4	-.362	.1639	.0584	.1534	3.4	-.542	.1330	.0435	.1283	3.4	-.606	.1385	.0409	.1406
3.6	-.282	.1473	.0454	.1171	3.6	-.472	.1072	.0377	.0952	3.6	-.523	.1129	.0369	.1060
3.8	-.220	.1305	.0379	.0854	3.8	-.418	.0813	.0300	.0674	3.8	-.447	.0889	.0307	.0768
4.0	-.172	.0740	.0299	.0589	4.0	-.374	.0564	.0215	.0440	4.0	-.419	.0643	.0232	.0522
4.2	-.135	.0486	.0194	.0366	4.2	-.338	.0323	.0124	.0239	4.2	-.379	.0404	.0151	.0312
4.4	-.102	.0244	.0911*	.0175	4.4	-.328	.0207	.8137*	.0150	4.4	-.388	.0178	.6787*	.0130
4.6	-.285	.0128	.5215*	.8965*	4.6	-.310	.2399*	.3719*	.6660*	4.6	-.331	.6799*	.2607*	.4873*
4.8	-.277	.1892*	.0611*	.1025*	4.8	-.297	-.1593*	-.0636*	-.1106*	4.8	-.317	-.3917*	-.1512*	-.2750*
5.0	-.266	-.9931*	-.3916*	-.6425*	5.0	-.289	.0123*	-.8291*	-.8291*	5.0	-.305	-.0164*	.5574*	-.9893*
5.2	-.254	-.0202	-.8324*	-.0134	5.2	-.265	-.0326	-.0132	-.0214	5.2	-.294	-.6245	-.9563*	-.0166
5.4	-.238	-.0407	-.0168	-.0261	5.4	-.248	-.0524	-.0211	-.0334	5.4	-.276	-.0841	-.0173	-.0269
5.6	-.222	-.0600	-.0248	-.0373	5.6	-.231	-.0707	-.0266	-.0438	5.6	-.257	-.0624	-.0247	-.0390
5.8	-.209	-.0782	-.0323	-.0474	5.8	-.219	-.0890	-.0356	-.0532	5.8	-.243	-.0802	-.0317	-.0496
5.8	-.197	-.0956	.0394	-.0565	5.8	-.209	-.1044	-.0422	-.0618	5.8	-.229	-.0967	-.0383	-.0584
5.8	-.187	-.1118	-.0460	-.0647	6.0	-.198	-.1201	-.0464	-.0695	6.0	-.219	-.1125	-.0445	-.0665
6.0	-.179	-.1373	-.0522	-.0722	6.2	-.189	-.1350	-.0543	-.0764	6.2	-.209	-.1275	-.0504	-.0738
6.2	-.171	-.1419	-.0580	-.0790	6.4	-.181	-.1491	-.0598	-.0831	6.4	-.199	-.1417	-.0560	-.0805
6.4	-.163	-.1559	-.0635	-.0853	6.4	-.174	-.1625	-.0650	-.0891	6.4	-.191	-.1554	-.0613	-.0867
6.6	-.157	-.1691	-.0684	-.0911	6.6	-.167	-.1753	-.0700	-.0944	6.6	-.184	-.1682	-.0662	-.0924
6.8	-.151	-.1816	-.0735	-.0965	7.0	-.161	-.1874	-.0746	-.0997	7.0	-.177	-.1805	-.0709	-.0977
7.0	-.146	-.1938	-.0781	-.1015	7.2	-.155	-.1991	-.0790	-.1043	7.2	-.170	-.1923	-.0754	-.1026
7.2	-.141	-.2052	-.0824	-.1061	7.4	-.150	-.2100	-.0831	-.1089	7.4	-.165	-.2036	-.0796	-.1073
7.4	-.137	-.2163	-.0865	-.1103	7.6	-.145	-.2208	-.0871	-.1131	7.6	-.160	-.2164	-.0836	-.1115
7.6	-.132	-.2267	-.0904	-.1145	7.8	-.141	-.2309	-.0908	-.1170	7.8	-.155	-.2284	-.0874	-.1155
7.8	-.128	-.2368	-.0941	-.1183	8.0	-.137	-.2407	-.0944	-.1207	8.0	-.151	-.2384	-.0910	-.1193
8.0	-.124	-.2465	-.0976	-.1219	8.2	-.134	-.2501	-.0977	-.1242	8.2	-.147	-.2439	-.0944	-.1228
8.2	-.121	-.2557	-.1009	-.1253	8.4	-.130	-.2591	-.1010	-.1274	8.4	-.143	-.2492	-.0977	-.1262
8.4	-.118	-.2647	-.1041	-.1285	8.6	-.127	-.2677	-.1040	-.1305	8.6	-.139	-.2548	-.1008	-.1293
8.6	-.115	-.2732	-.1071	-.1315	8.8	-.124	-.2761	-.1069	-.1335	8.8	-.136	-.2603	-.1038	-.1323
8.8	-.113	-.2815	-.1100	-.1344	9.0	-.121	-.2840	-.1097	-.1362	9.0	-.133	-.2658	-.1066	-.1352
9.0	-.110	-.2894	-.1127	-.1371	9.2	-.119	-.2919	-.1124	-.1389	9.2	-.130	-.2712	-.1093	-.1379
9.2	-.108	-.2970	-.1153	-.1397	9.4	-.116	-.2994	-.1150	-.1414	9.4	-.127	-.2767	-.1119	-.1406
9.4	-.105	-.3045	-.1179	-.1422	9.6	-.114	-.3065	-.1176	-.1438	9.6	-.125	-.2821	-.1144	-.1428
9.6	-.103	-.3116	-.1203	-.1445	9.8	-.112	-.3136	-.1198	-.1461	9.8	-.122	-.2876	-.1168	-.1452
10.0					10.0					10.0				

  

$\alpha_3 = 0.75$					$\alpha_3 = 0.80$					$\alpha_3 = 0.85$				
$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_4$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4
2.8	-1.334	.2104	.0000	.3903	3.0	-1.225	.1994	.6847*	.3356	3.0	-1.303	.1985	.0000*	.3488
3.0	-1.097	.2003	.0183	.3119	3.2	-1.025	.1664	.0211	.2687	3.2	-1.145	.1875	.0110	.2913
3.2	-.921	.1850	.0299	.2492	3.4	-.874	.1692	.0295	.2143	3.4	-.973	.1723	.0220	.2332
3.4	-.783	.1658	.0360	.1974	3.6	-.758	.1492	.0333	.1691	3.6	-.838	.1581	.0281	.1855
3.6	-.677	.1440	.0375	.1542	3.8	-.657	.1272	.0333	.1310	3.8	-.732	.1434	.0301	.1455
3.8	-.590	.1206	.0355	.1179	4.0	-.582	.1042	.0303	.0989	4.0	-.645	.1199	.0291	.1117
4.0	-.521	.0964	.0309	.0873	4.2	-.515	.0810	.0254	.0716	4.2	-.577	.0959	.0256	.0829
4.2	-.464	.0726	.0246	.0614	4.4	-.468	.0580	.0192	.0482	4.4	-.519	.0671	.0206	.0582
4.4	-.419	.0492	.0174	.0392	4.6	-.425	.0357	.0123	.0281	4.6	-.472	.0451	.0166	.0370
4.6	-.384	.0266	.0063*	.0202	4.8	-.392	.0142	.0035*	.0107	4.8	-.430	.0238	.0001*	.0185
4.8	-.367	.0156	.5749*	.0114	4.9	-.375	.3770*	.1352*	.2770*	4.9	-.413	.0134	.4581*	.0102
4.8	-.352	.4940*	.1633*	.3583*	5.0	-.361	-.6291*	-.6291*	-.8531*	5.0	-.398	.3503*	.1211*	.2612*
5.0	-.339	-.5509*	-.2061*	-.3916*	5.1	-.349	-.0164	-.5981*	-.0116	5.1	-.383	-.6701*	-.2345*	-.4896*
5.0	-.324	-.0157	-.5915*	-.0109	5.2	-.335	-.0261	-.5984*	-.0161	5.2	-.370	-.0165	-.5608*	-.0118
5.2	-.306	-.0353	-.0134	-.0238	5.4	-.313	-.0449	-.0147	-.0301	5.4	-.348	-.0353	-.0127	-.0244
5.4	-.284	-.0539	-.0207	-.0352	5.6	-.295	-.0626	-.0235	-.0408	5.6	-.324	-.0531	-.0193	-.0356
5.6	-.264	-.0716	-.0274	-.0454	5.8	-.279	-.0795	-.0300	-.0508	5.8	-.303	-.0703	-.0256	-.0487
5.8	-.254	-.0884	-.0342	-.0547	6.0	-.264	-.0958	-.0363	-.0592	6.0	-.290	-.0864	-.0319	-.0548
6.0	-.240	-.1044	-.0405	-.0630	6.2	-.251	-.1110	-.0422	-.0671	6.2	-.275	-.1019	-.0378	-.0631
6.2	-.229	-.1195	-.0464	-.0704	6.4	-.240	-.1255	-.0478	-.0743	6.4	-.262	-.1168	-.0435	-.0707
6.4	-.219	-.1339	-.0520	-.0776	6.6	-.230	-.1394	-.0531	-.0810	6.6	-.251	-.1307	-.0488	-.0776
6.6	-.209	-.1476	-.0573	-.0840	6.8	-.220	-.1527	-.0582	-.0871	6.8	-.241	-.1442	-.0539	-.0840
6.8	-.201	-.1607	-.0623	-.0899	7.0	-.212	-.1653	-.0630	-.0928	7.0	-.231	-.1570	-.0588	-.0899
7.0	-.194	-.1731	-.0670	-.0954	7.2	-.204	-.1774	-.0676	-.0980	7.2	-.223	-.1692	-.0634	-.0953
7.2	-.188	-.1851	-.0715	-.1005	7.4	-.197	-.1889	-.0719	-.1029	7.4	-.215	-.1809	-.0678	-.1004
7.4	-.181	-.1964	-.0758	-.1052	7.6	-.191	-.2000	-.0760	-.1075	7.6	-.207	-.1921	-.0720	-.1051
7.6	-.175	-.2074	-.0799	-.1096	7.8	-.185	-.2104	-.0799	-.1117	7.8	-.201	-.2028	-.0759	-.1095
7.8	-.170	-.2177	-.0837	-.1137	8.0	-.180	-.2205	-.0836	-.1157	8.0	-.195	-.2130	-.0797	-.1136
8.0	-.165	-.2278	-.0874	-.1176	8.2	-.174	-.2304	-.0872	-.1195	8.2	-.190	-.2229	-.0833	-.1173
8.2	-.160	-.2375	-.0909	-.1213	8.4	-.169	-.2397	-.0906	-.1230	8.4	-.184	-.2324	-.0868	-.1211
8.4	-.156	-.2464	-.0942	-.1247	8.6	-.166	-.2488	-.0938	-.1264	8.6	-.179	-.2416	-.0901	-.1246
8.6	-.152	-.2554	-.0974	-.1279	8.8	-.161	-.2574	-.0969	-.1295	8.8	-.175	-.2503	-.0932	-.1278
8.8	-.148	-.2640	-.1004	-.1310	9.0	-.157	-.2658	-.0999	-.1325	9.0	-.171	-.2587	-.0962	-.1309
9.0	-.145	-.2722	-.1033	-.1339	9.2	-.154	-.2737	-.1027	-.1353	9.2	-.167	-.2669	-.0991	-.1338
9.2	-.142	-.2802	-.1061	-.1367	9.4	-.150	-.2815	-.1054	-.1380	9.4	-.163	-.2748	-.1019	-.1364
9.4	-.138	-.2879	-.1088	-.1393	9.6	-.147	-.2890	-.1080	-.1406	9.6	-.159	-.2823	-.1045	-.1392
9.6	-.135	-.2952	-.1113	-.1418	9.8	-.144	-.2962	-.1105	-.1430	9.8	-.156	-.2897	-.1071	-.1417
9.8	-.133	-.3023	-.1137	-.1442	10.0	-.141	-.3033	-.1129	-.1454	10.0	-.153	-.2967	-.1095	-.1441
10.0	-.130	-.3093	-.1161	-.1465	10.2	-.139	-.3100	-.1152	-.1476	10.2	-.150	-.3037	-.1119	-.1464

ตารางที่ ๔ (ต่อ)

$\alpha_3 = 1.20$					$\alpha_3 = 1.30$					$\alpha_3 = 1.40$				
$\alpha_n$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_n$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_n$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4
4.2	-1.183	.1407	.0000	.1997	4.6	-1.154	-.1284	-.0000	-.1679	5.0	-1.132	-.1092	.0000	-.1411
4.4	-1.043	.1278	-.3094	.1675	4.8	-1.084	-.1129	-.3174	-.1435	5.2	-1.104	-.1011	.0787	-.1248
4.6	-.965	.1113	-.9964	.1329	5.0	-.975	-.0968	-.7225	-.1130	5.4	-1.001	-.0855	-.4564	-.0991
4.8	-.870	.0941	-.0122	.1036	5.2	-.886	.0802	-.9035	-.0870	5.6	-.914	-.0697	-.6296	-.0754
5.0	-.792	.0764	.0124	.0784	5.4	-.812	.0634	-.9148	-.0645	5.8	-.844	-.0538	-.6530	-.0547
5.2	-.723	.0586	.0112	.0545	5.6	-.749	.0466	-.7954	-.0447	6.0	-.782	-.0379	-.5403	-.0345
5.4	-.664	.0408	.0372	.0312	5.8	-.695	.0300	-.5793	-.0273	6.2	-.729	-.0222	-.3785	-.0204
5.6	-.615	.0233	.5411	.0202	6.0	-.604	.0286	-.6619	-.0239	6.4	-.706	-.0145	-.2611	-.0130
5.7	-.597	.0144	.3523	.0124	6.1	-.617	.0444	-.0100	-.0375	6.8	-.643	-.0422	-.1292	-.0087
5.8	-.577	.6088	.1515	.3050	6.2	-.614	-.0526	-.0119	-.0442	6.5	-.666	-.1224	-.0244	-.1052
5.9	-.558	-.2319	-.0594	-.1884	6.3	-.589	-.0104	-.2450	-.0504	6.6	-.643	-.8264	-.1702	-.6944
6.0	-.542	-.0962	-.0245	-.0784	6.4	-.572	-.0192	-.4399	-.0146	6.8	-.607	-.0230	-.5060	-.0187
6.2	-.508	-.0268	-.7343	-.0206	6.6	-.535	-.0333	-.8469	-.0258	7.0	-.575	-.0373	-.8670	-.0293
6.4	-.481	-.0424	-.0120	-.0315	6.8	-.510	-.0480	-.0127	-.0360	7.2	-.547	-.0510	-.0124	-.0388
6.6	-.454	-.0575	-.0168	-.0414	7.0	-.485	-.0622	-.0170	-.0493	7.4	-.521	-.0648	-.0163	-.0478
6.8	-.432	-.0719	-.0215	-.0504	7.2	-.463	-.0758	-.0213	-.0538	7.6	-.498	-.0771	-.0202	-.0559
7.0	-.412	-.0860	-.0262	-.0587	7.4	-.442	-.0890	-.0256	-.0614	7.8	-.475	-.0900	-.0242	-.0633
7.2	-.394	-.0993	-.0308	-.0662	7.6	-.424	-.1017	-.0298	-.0688	8.0	-.458	-.1020	-.0280	-.0702
7.4	-.378	-.1133	-.0353	-.0732	7.8	-.407	-.1140	-.0340	-.0754	8.2	-.444	-.1137	-.0319	-.0766
7.6	-.362	-.1247	-.0397	-.0794	8.0	-.392	-.1258	-.0380	-.0816	8.4	-.423	-.1250	-.0357	-.0825
7.8	-.349	-.1366	-.0439	-.0854	8.2	-.376	-.1372	-.0420	-.0873	8.6	-.410	-.1358	-.0393	-.0891
8.0	-.337	-.1480	-.0480	-.0911	8.4	-.362	-.1480	-.0458	-.0926	8.8	-.395	-.1463	-.0430	-.0932
8.2	-.325	-.1589	-.0519	-.0962	8.6	-.353	-.1584	-.0495	-.0975	9.0	-.383	-.1564	-.0465	-.0980
8.4	-.314	-.1695	-.0558	-.1010	8.8	-.342	-.1687	-.0531	-.1022	9.2	-.372	-.1642	-.0499	-.1026
8.6	-.305	-.1796	-.0594	-.1055	9.0	-.332	-.1784	-.0564	-.1065	9.4	-.361	-.1754	-.0532	-.1068
8.8	-.296	-.1896	-.0630	-.1098	9.2	-.322	-.1878	-.0600	-.1106	9.6	-.351	-.1844	-.0564	-.1108
9.0	-.287	-.1990	-.0664	-.1137	9.4	-.314	-.1969	-.0632	-.1145	9.8	-.342	-.1935	-.0595	-.1146
9.2	-.280	-.2082	-.0697	-.1175	9.6	-.305	-.2057	-.0664	-.1181	10.0	-.333	-.2016	-.0625	-.1181
9.4	-.273	-.2168	-.0728	-.1210	9.8	-.296	-.2141	-.0694	-.1215	10.2	-.325	-.2102	-.0655	-.1215
9.6	-.263	-.2253	-.0759	-.1243	10.0	-.291	-.2223	-.0723	-.1246	10.4	-.317	-.2181	-.0683	-.1247
9.8	-.259	-.2335	-.0788	-.1275	10.2	-.284	-.2304	-.0752	-.1279	10.6	-.310	-.2257	-.0710	-.1277
10.0	-.254	-.2414	-.0816	-.1305	10.4	-.277	-.2379	-.0779	-.1308	10.8	-.303	-.2332	-.0737	-.1304
10.2	-.248	-.2490	-.0843	-.1333	10.6	-.272	-.2453	-.0805	-.1336	11.0	-.297	-.2405	-.0762	-.1334
10.4	-.242	-.2564	-.0870	-.1360	10.8	-.266	-.2525	-.0831	-.1362	11.2	-.291	-.2475	-.0787	-.1360
10.6	-.237	-.2636	-.0895	-.1386	11.0	-.261	-.2595	-.0855	-.1388	11.4	-.285	-.2542	-.0811	-.1385
10.8	-.233	-.2704	-.0919	-.1410	11.2	-.256	-.2662	-.0879	-.1412	11.6	-.279	-.2609	-.0835	-.1409
11.0	-.228	-.2772	-.0943	-.1434	11.4	-.251	-.2728	-.0902	-.1435	11.8	-.276	-.2671	-.0857	-.1431
11.2	-.224	-.2837	-.0966	-.1456	11.6	-.246	-.2792	-.0925	-.1457	12.0	-.269	-.2734	-.0879	-.1453
11.4	-.220	-.2901	-.0988	-.1478	11.8	-.242	-.2852	-.0946	-.1478	12.2	-.263	-.2794	-.0900	-.1474
$\alpha_3 = 0.90$					$\alpha_3 = 1.00$					$\alpha_3 = 1.10$				
$\alpha_n$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_n$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	$\alpha_n$	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4
3.2	-1.277	.1880	.0000	.3160	3.4	-1.253	.1772	-.0000	-.2850	3.8	-1.215	.1582	.0000	.2479
3.4	-1.085	.1751	.0133	.2548	3.6	-1.169	.1664	.4828	-.2490	4.0	-1.108	.1489	.6035	-.2013
3.6	-.933	.1586	.0218	.2039	3.8	-1.010	.1509	.0141	-.1994	4.2	-.974	.1294	.0125	-.1607
3.8	-.814	.1397	.0260	.1615	4.0	-.886	.1333	.0193	-.1588	4.4	-.869	.1117	.0187	-.1267
4.0	-.717	.1193	.0269	.1258	4.2	-.787	.1182	.0212	-.1244	4.6	-.781	.0932	.0165	-.0977
4.2	-.631	.0979	.0251	.0983	4.4	-.704	.0943	.0204	-.0950	4.8	-.708	.0743	.0154	-.0727
4.4	-.553	.0762	.0218	.0493	4.6	-.638	.0741	.0182	-.0497	5.0	-.647	.0552	.0126	-.0508
4.6	-.482	.0547	.0164	.0468	4.8	-.581	.0539	.0144	-.0477	5.2	-.594	.0365	.0104	-.0318
4.8	-.418	.0337	.0106	.0273	5.0	-.533	.0340	.0095	-.0285	5.4	-.552	.0181	.0039	-.0150
5.0	-.359	.0132	.0028	.0102	5.2	-.492	.0144	.0033	-.0117	5.6	-.517	.0030	-.0000	-.0034
5.1	-.422	.3239	.1111	.2524	5.3	-.474	.5192	.1584	.4041	5.7	-.497	.0997	.0279	-.0799
5.2	-.407	-.6388	-.2154	-.4735	5.4	-.445	-.0317	-.0104	-.0242	5.8	-.487	-.6429	-.2479	-.6724
5.3	-.394	-.0159	-.5428	-.0116	5.5	-.442	-.0132	-.4174	-.0944	5.9	-.481	-.0173	-.5044	-.0132
5.4	-.379	-.0252	-.8694	-.0180	5.6	-.429	-.0222	-.7097	-.0164	6.0	-.481	-.0340	-.0103	-.0151
5.6	-.353	-.0432	-.0152	-.0298	5.8	-.403	-.0395	-.0129	-.0282	6.2	-.427	-.0501	-.0155	-.0358
5.8	-.334	-.0605	-.0215	-.0405	6.0	-.379	-.0562	-.0187	-.0388	6.4	-.403	-.0656	-.0208	-.0455
6.0	-.317	-.0768	-.0275	-.0500	6.2	-.358	-.0721	-.0244	-.0484	6.6	-.384	-.0805	-.0259	-.0544
6.2	-.301	-.0924	-.0334	-.0587	6.4	-.341	-.0873	-.0299	-.0571	6.8	-.366	-.0947	-.0309	-.0624
6.4	-.287	-.1073	-.0390	-.0666	6.6	-.325	-.1019	-.0352	-.0651	7.0	-.350	-.1084	-.0358	-.0698
6.6	-.273	-.1215	-.0444	-.0738	6.8	-.309	-.1158	-.0404	-.0723	7.2	-.333	-.1214	-.0405	-.0764
6.8	-.262	-.1352	-.0495	-.0805	7.0	-.297	-.1291	-.0453	-.0790	7.4	-.322	-.1341	-.0451	-.0829
7.0	-.252	-.1481	-.0544	-.0866	7.2	-.285	-.1419	-.0500	-.0852	7.6	-.311	-.1460	-.0494	-.0887
7.2	-.242	-.1606	-.0591	-.0923	7.4	-.275	-.1540	-.0545	-.0909	7.8	-.299	-.1577	-.0537	-.0941
7.4	-.233	-.1723	-.0635	-.0975	7.6	-.265	-.1658	-.0589	-.0962	8.0	-.289	-.1687	-.0577	-.0991
7.6	-.225	-.1838	-.0678	-.1024	7.8	-.256	-.1769	-.0630	-.1011	8.2	-.280	-.1794	-.0616	-.1036
7.8	-.218	-.1947	-.0718	-.1070	8.0	-.248	-.1878	-.0670	-.1058	8.4	-.271	-.1896	-.0653	-.1082
8.0	-.212	-.2051	-.0756	-.1113	8.2	-.241	-.1980	-.0707	-.1101	8.6	-.263	-.1994	-.0689	-.1123
8.2	-.205	-.2151	-.0793	-.1153	8.4	-.233	-.2079	-.0744	-.1141	8.8	-.254	-.2090	-.0724	-.1162
8.4	-.199	-.2246	-.0828	-.1190	8.6	-.227	-.2174	-.0778	-.1179	9.0	-.249	-.2180	-.0757	-.1198
8.6	-.194	-.2340	-.0862	-.1226	8.8	-.220	-.2267	-.0812	-.1215	9.2	-.242	-.2267	-.0788	-.1232
8.8	-.181	-.2428	-.0894	-.1259	9.0	-.215	-.2354	-.0844	-.1249	9.4	-.234	-.2353	-.0819	-.1265
9.0	-.183	-.2514	-.0924	-.1291	9.2	-.210	-.2440	-.0874	-.1281	9.6	-.221	-.2435	-.0848	-.1296
9.2	-.180	-.2597	-.0954	-.1321	9.4	-.204	-.2522	-.0904	-.1311	9.8	-.226	-.2513	-.0876	-.1325
9.4	-.176	-.2676	-.0982	-.1349	9.6	-.200	-.2602	-.0932	-.1340	10.0	-.221	-.2592	-.0903	-.1353
9.6	-.172	-.2753	-.1009	-.1374	9.8	-.195	-.2678	-.0959	-.1367	10.2	-.216	-.2664	-.0930	-.1379
9.8	-.168	-.2827	-.1035	-.1402	10.0	-.191	-.2752	-.0985	-.1393	10.4	-.211	-.2733	-.0955	-.1404
10.0	-.165	-.2900	-.1060	-.1427	10.2	-.187	-.2824	-.1010	-.1418	10.6	-.207	-.2804	-.0979	-.1428
10.2	-.162	-.2969	-.1084	-.1450	10.4	-.184	-.2893	-.1034	-.1442	10.8	-.203	-.2870	-.1002	-.1451
10.4	-.159	-.3035	-.1107	-.1472	10.6	-.180	-.2959	-.1057	-.1464	11.0	-.199	-.2934	-.1025	-.1473



## ประวัติผู้เขียน

นางสาวนภัสวรรณ ชาติวัฒนานนท์ เกิดวันที่ 24 พฤษภาคม พ.ศ. 2515 สำเร็จการศึกษาปริญญาวิทยาศาสตรบัณฑิต (วท.บ.) เกียรตินิยมอันดับ 2 สาขาสถิติประยุกต์ ภาควิชาคณิตศาสตร์และวิทยาการคอมพิวเตอร์ คณะวิทยาศาสตร์ประยุกต์ สถาบันเทคโนโลยีพระจอมเกล้า พระนครเหนือ ในปีการศึกษา 2536 และเข้าศึกษาต่อในหลักสูตรสถิติศาสตรมหาบัณฑิต ภาควิชาสถิติ คณะพาณิชยศาสตร์และการบัญชี จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย ในปีการศึกษา 2537



สถาบันวิทยบริการ  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย