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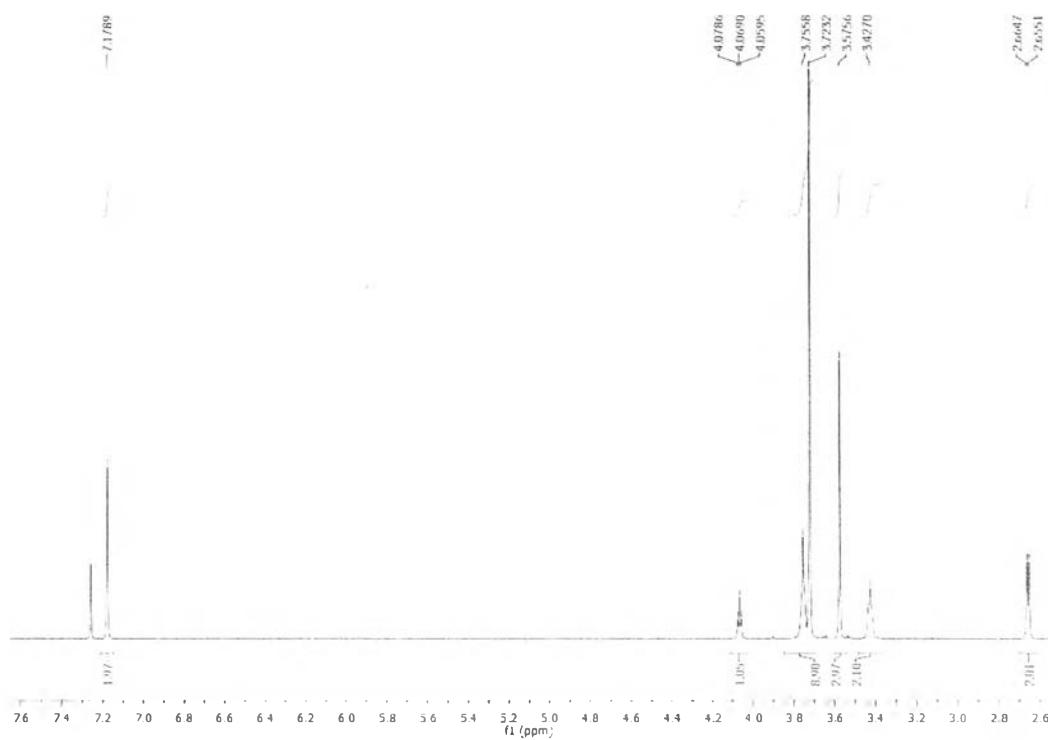
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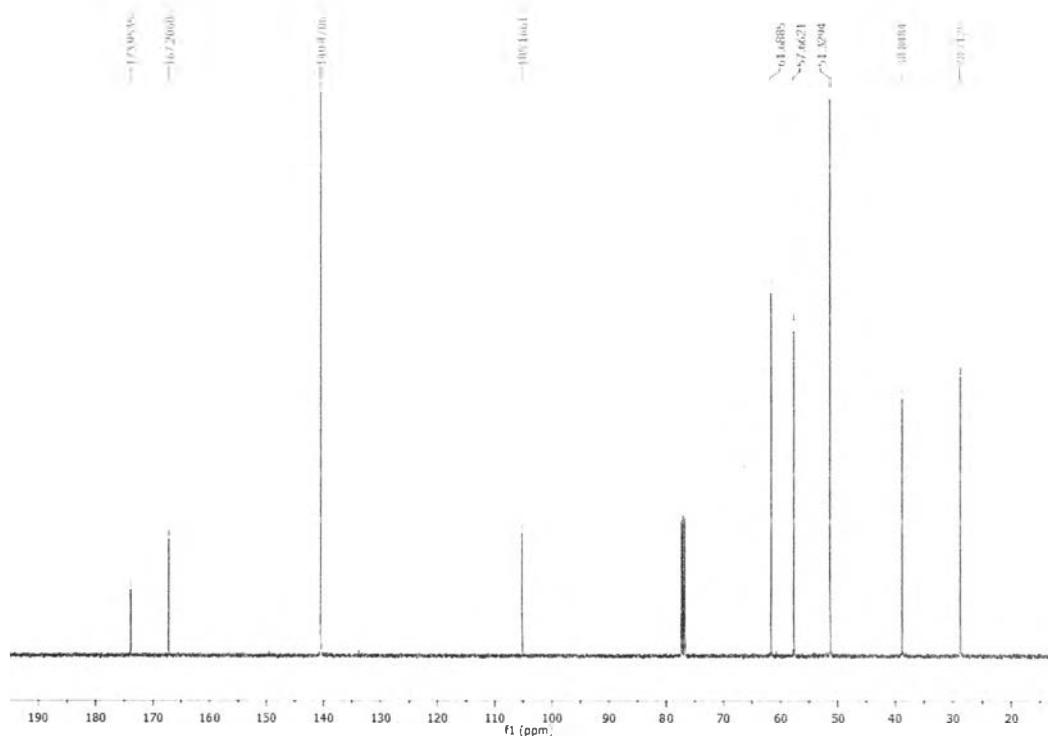
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## APPENDIX

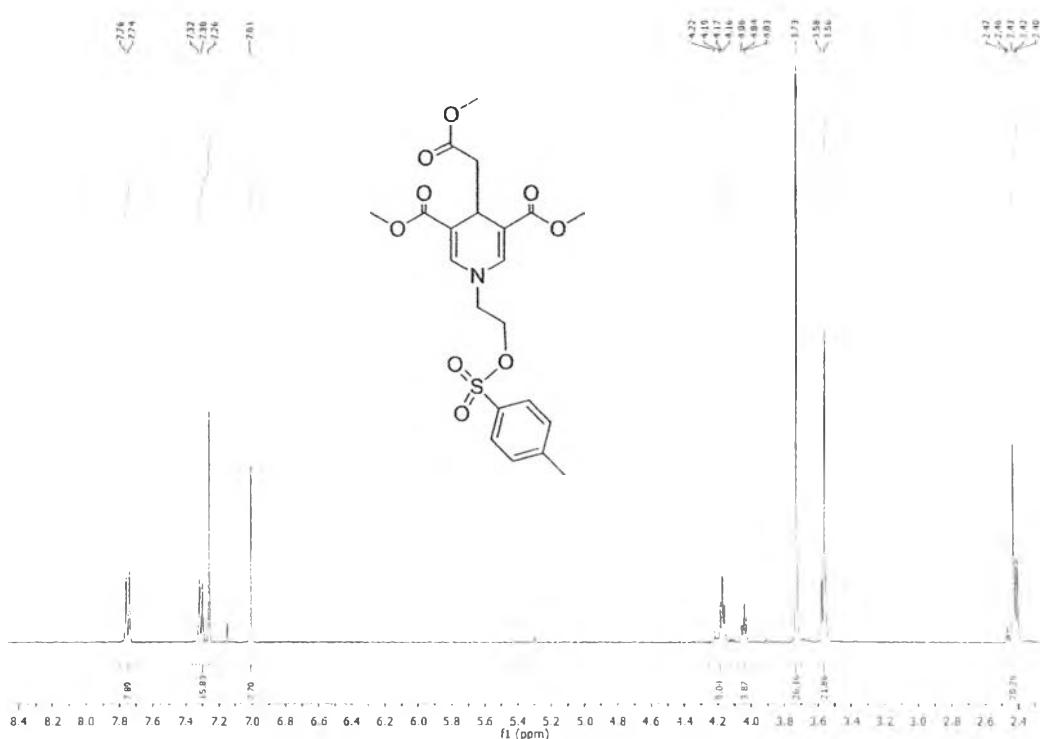
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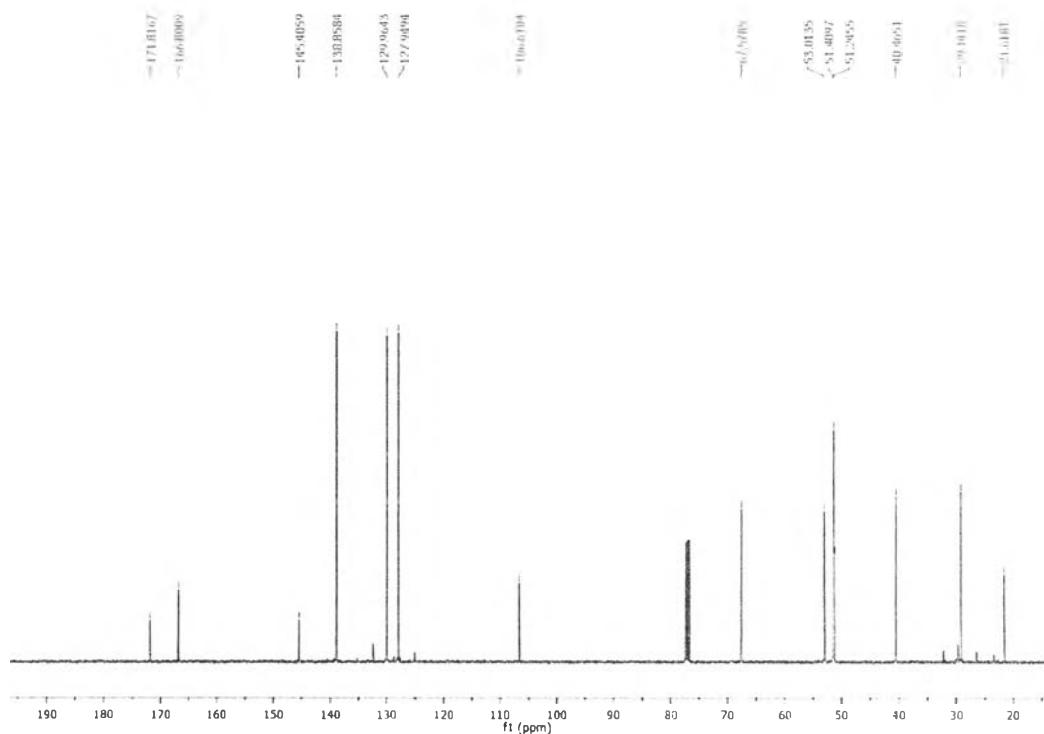
**Figure A.1** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of dimethyl 1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Me-DHP-OH) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



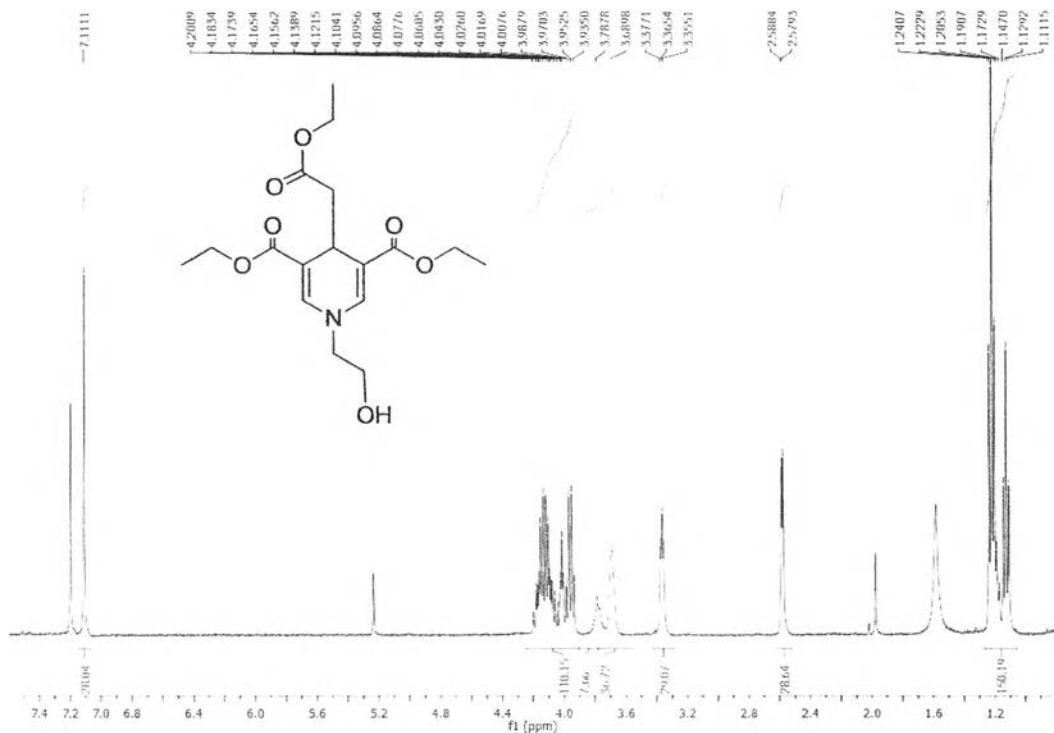
**Figure A.2** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of dimethyl 1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Me-DHP-OH) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



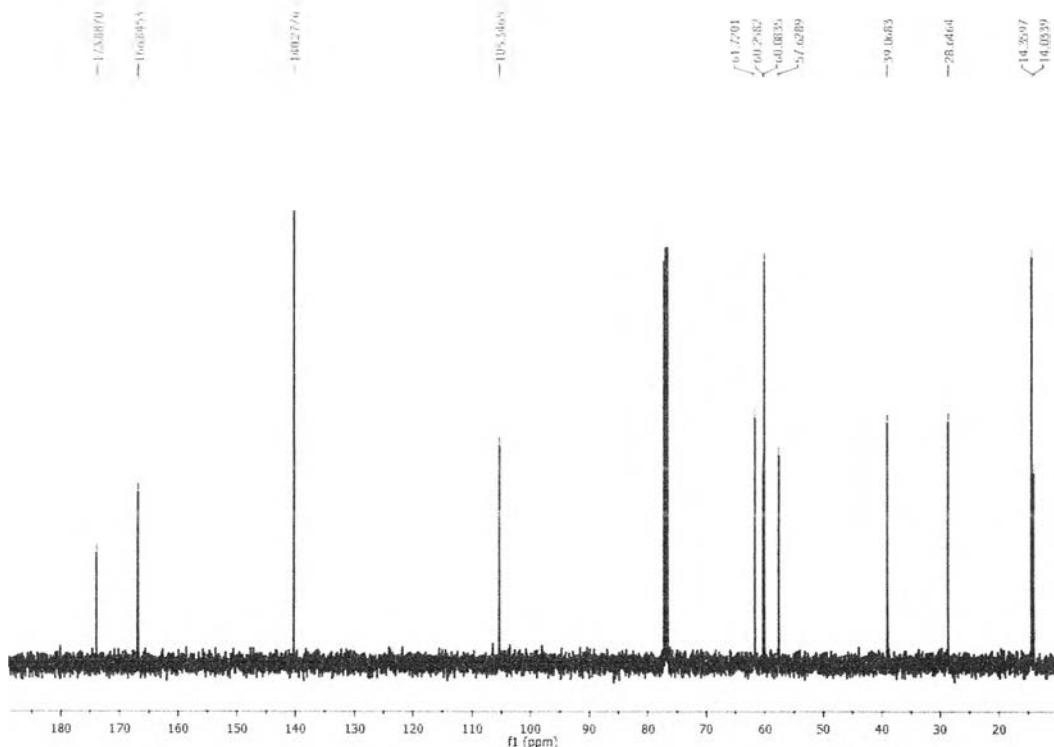
**Figure A.3** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of dimethyl 4-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1-(2-(tosyloxy)ethyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Me-DHP-OTs) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



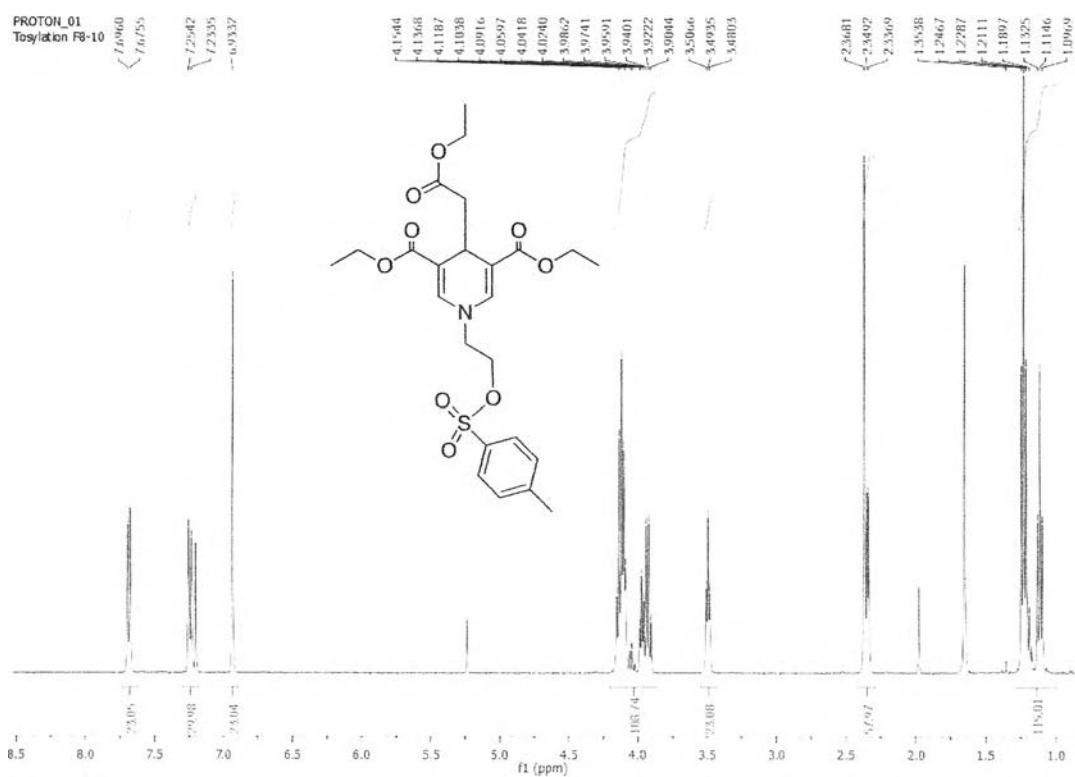
**Figure A.4** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of dimethyl 4-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1-(2-(tosyloxy)ethyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Me-DHP-OTs) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



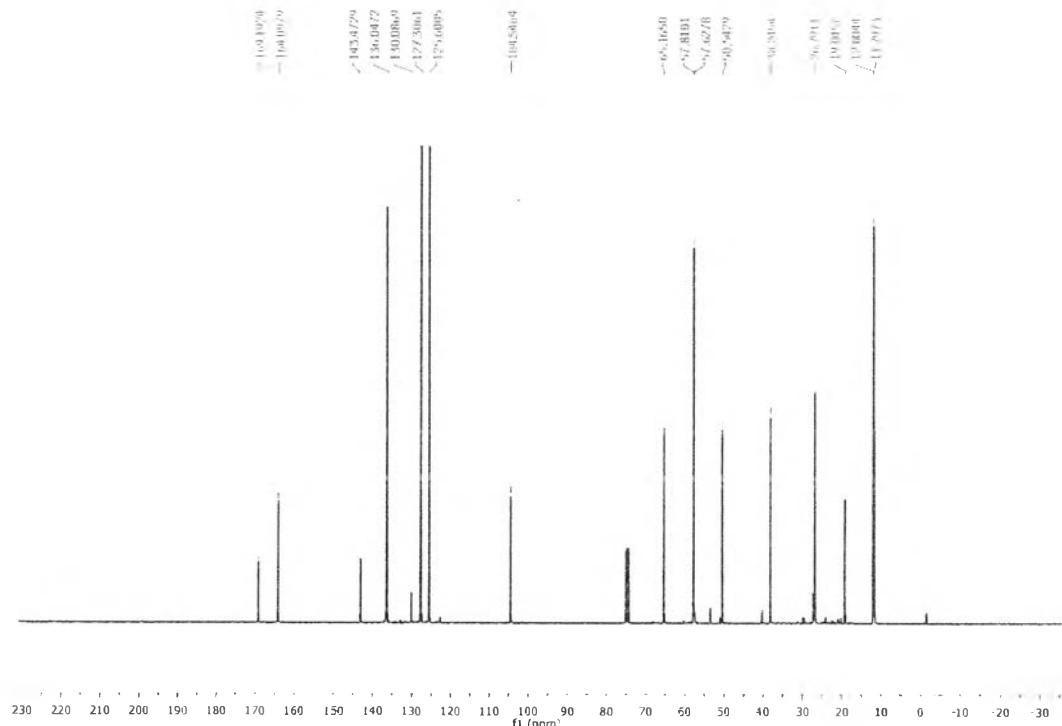
**Figure A.5** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of diethyl 4-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Et-DHP-OH) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



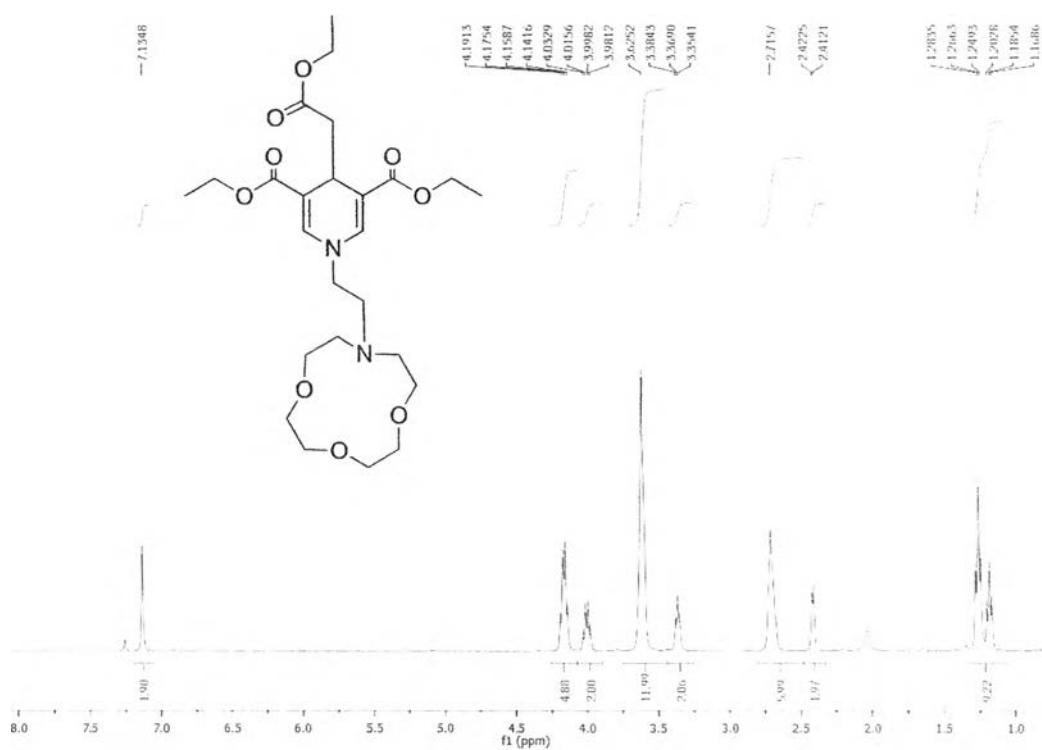
**Figure A.6** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of diethyl 4-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Et-DHP-OH) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



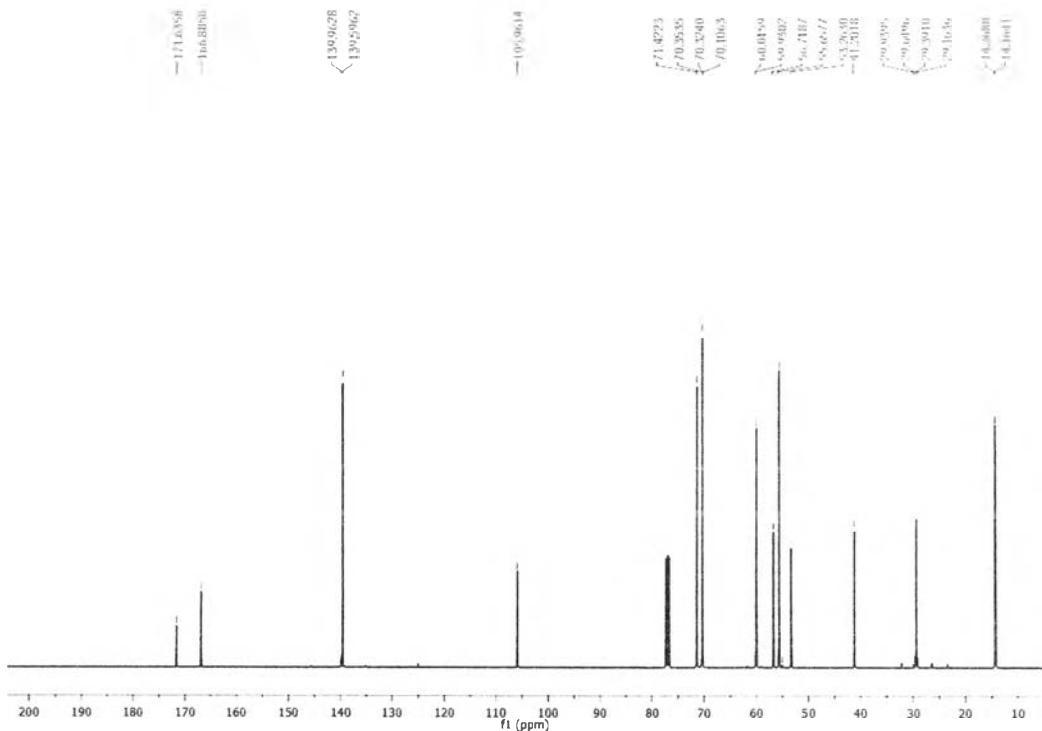
**Figure A.7** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of diethyl 4-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1-(2-(tosyloxy)ethyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Et-DHP-OTs) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



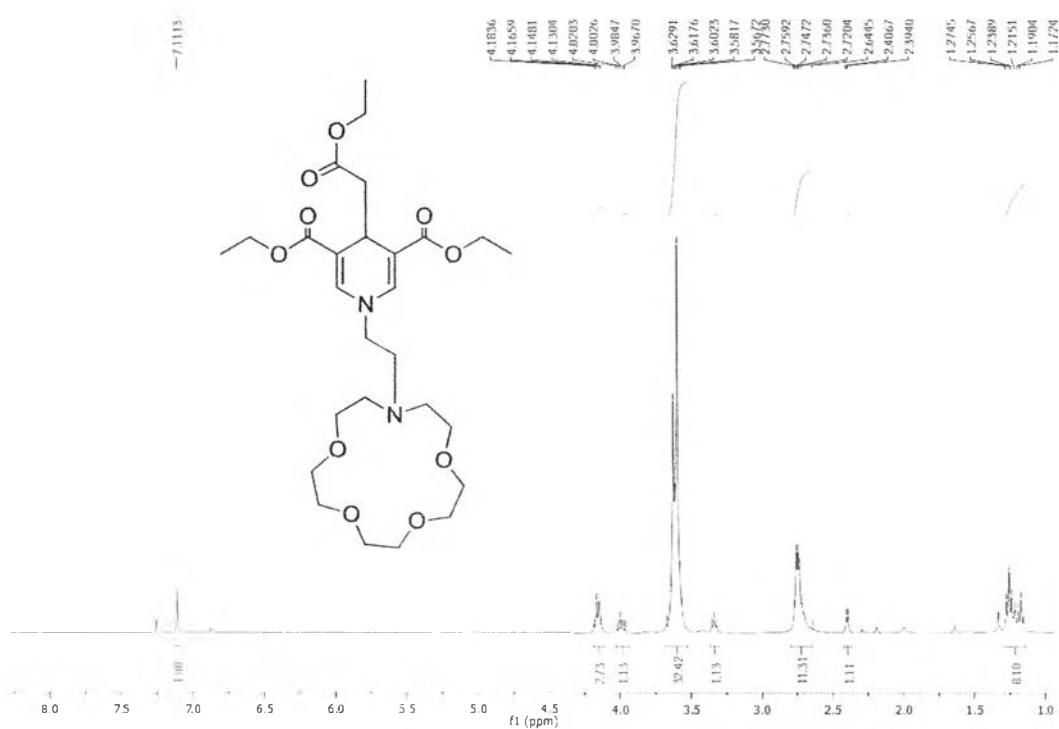
**Figure A.8** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of diethyl 4-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1-(2-(tosyloxy)ethyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Et-DHP-OTs) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



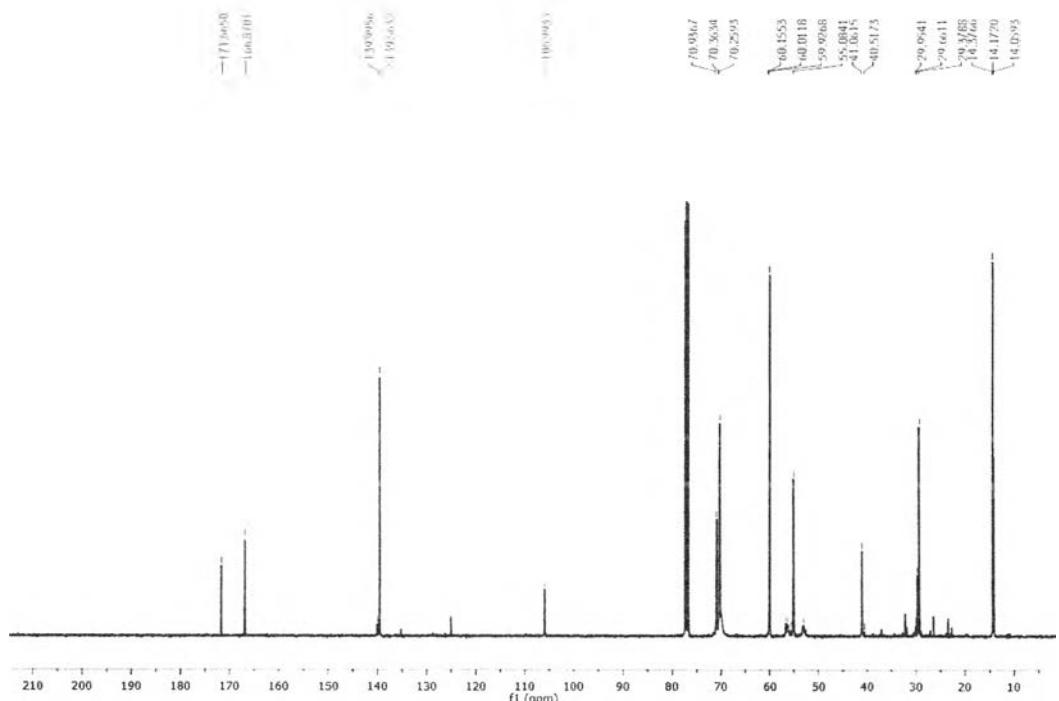
**Figure A.9** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of diethyl 1-(2-(1,4,7-trioxa-10-azacyclododecan-10-yl)ethyl)-4-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Et-DHP-AC(1)) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



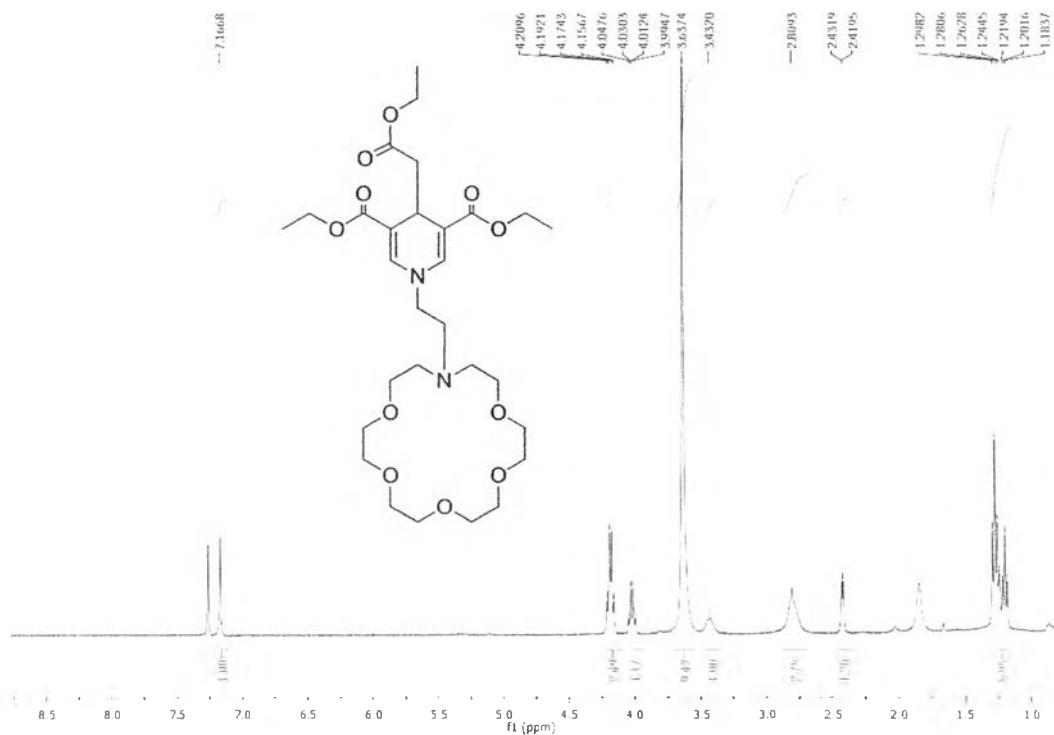
**Figure A.10** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of diethyl 1-(2-(1,4,7-trioxa-10-azacyclododecan-10-yl)ethyl)-4-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1,4-dihdropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Et-DHP-AC(1)) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



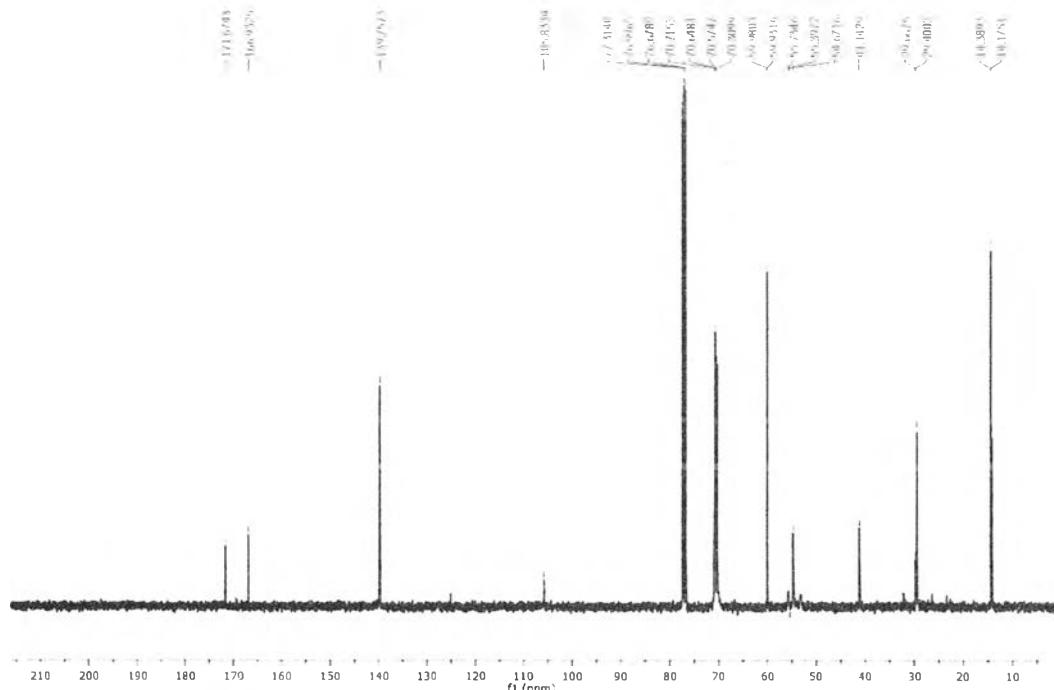
**Figure A.11** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of diethyl 1-(2-(1,4,7,10-tetraoxa-13-azacyclopentadecan-13-yl)ethyl)-4-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Et-DHP-AC(2)) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



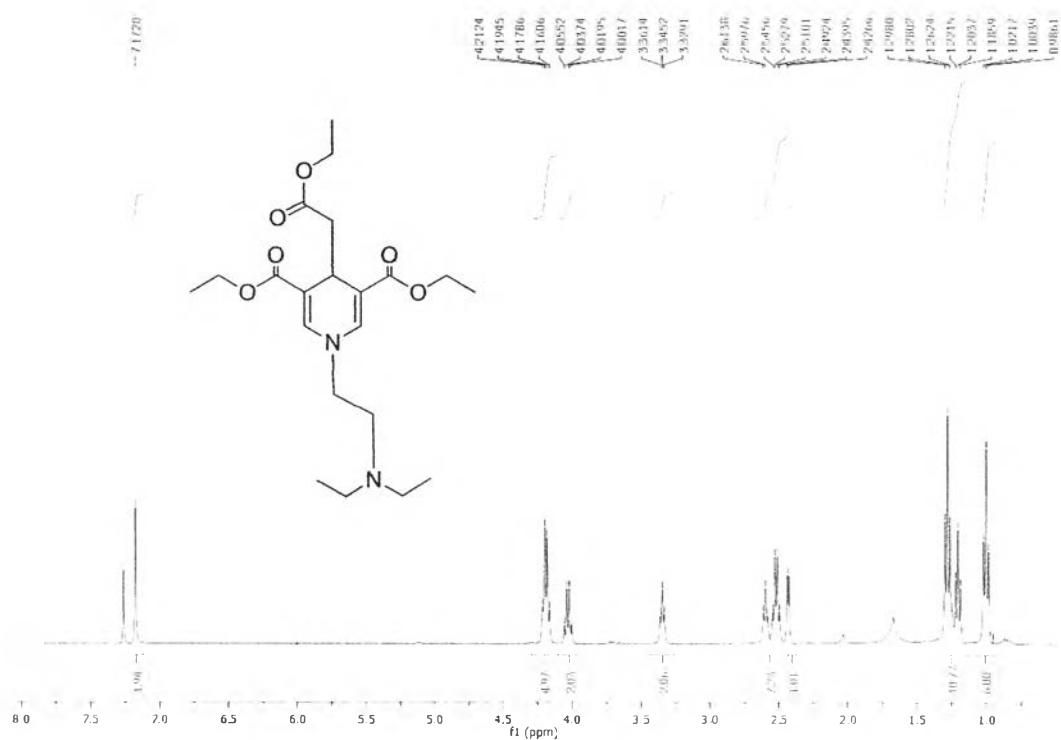
**Figure A.12** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of diethyl 1-(2-(1,4,7,10-tetraoxa-13-azacyclopentadecan-13-yl)ethyl)-4-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Et-DHP-AC(2)) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



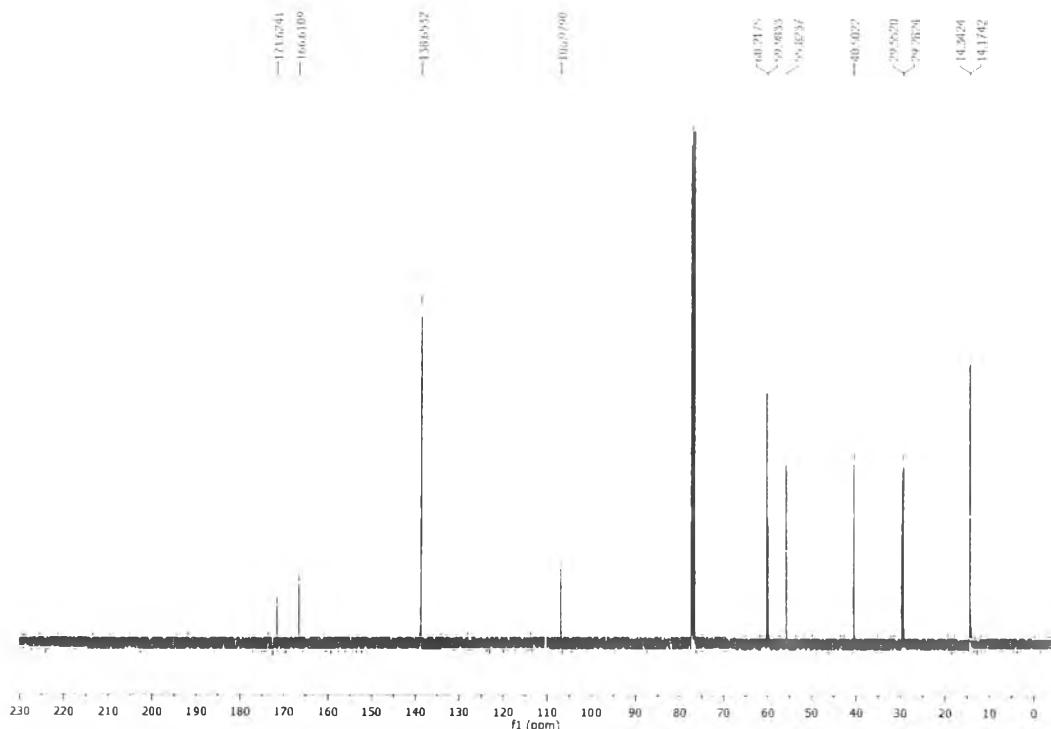
**Figure A.13** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of diethyl 1-(2-(1,4,7,10,13-pentaoxa-16-azacyclooctadecan-16-yl)ethyl)-4-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1,4-dihdropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Et-DHP-AC(3)) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



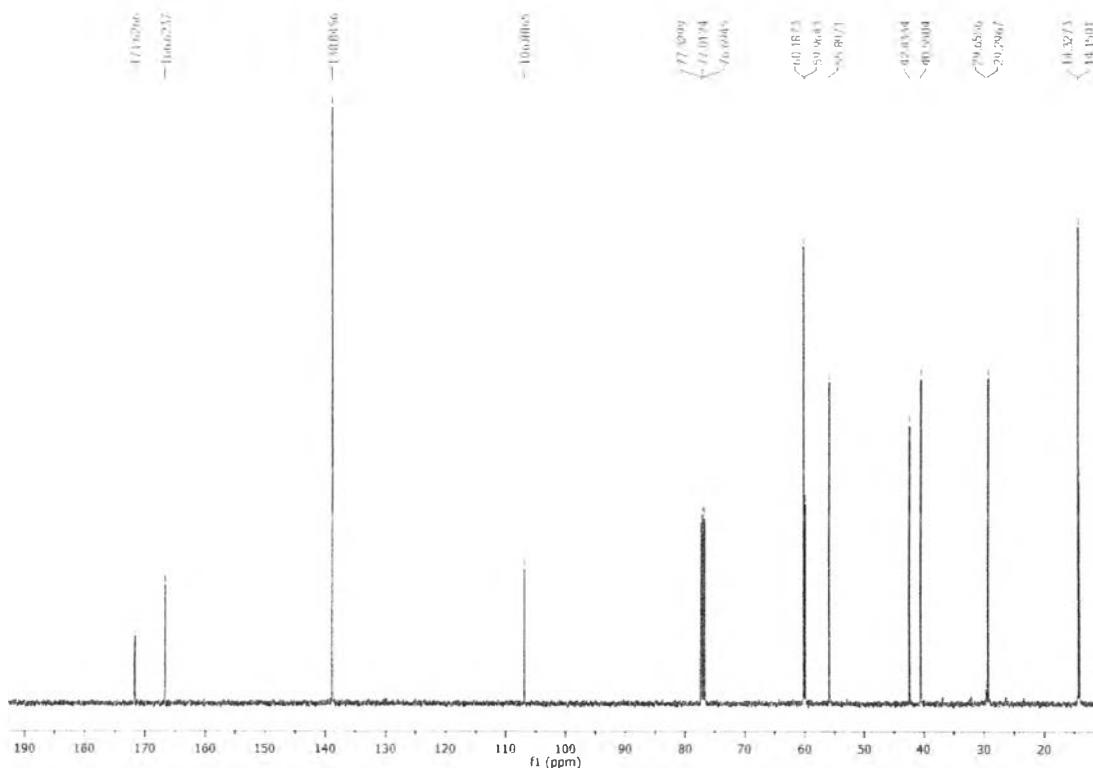
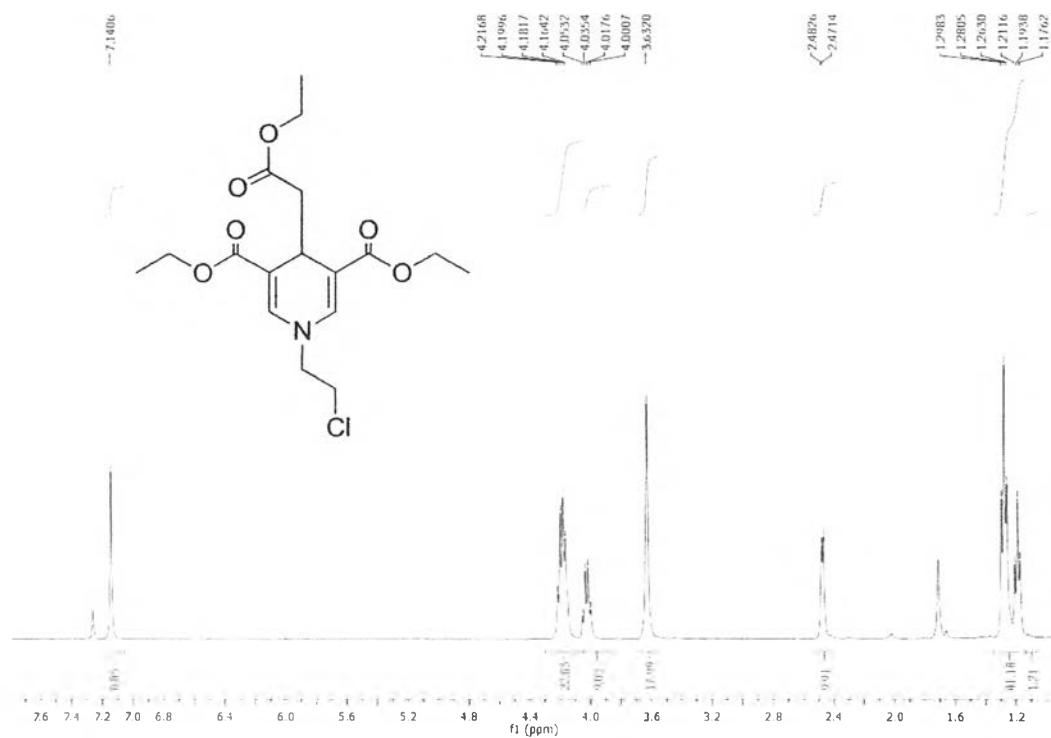
**Figure A.14** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of diethyl 1-(2-(1,4,7,10,13-pentaoxa-16-azacyclooctadecan-16-yl)ethyl)-4-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1,4-dihdropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Et-DHP-AC(3)) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



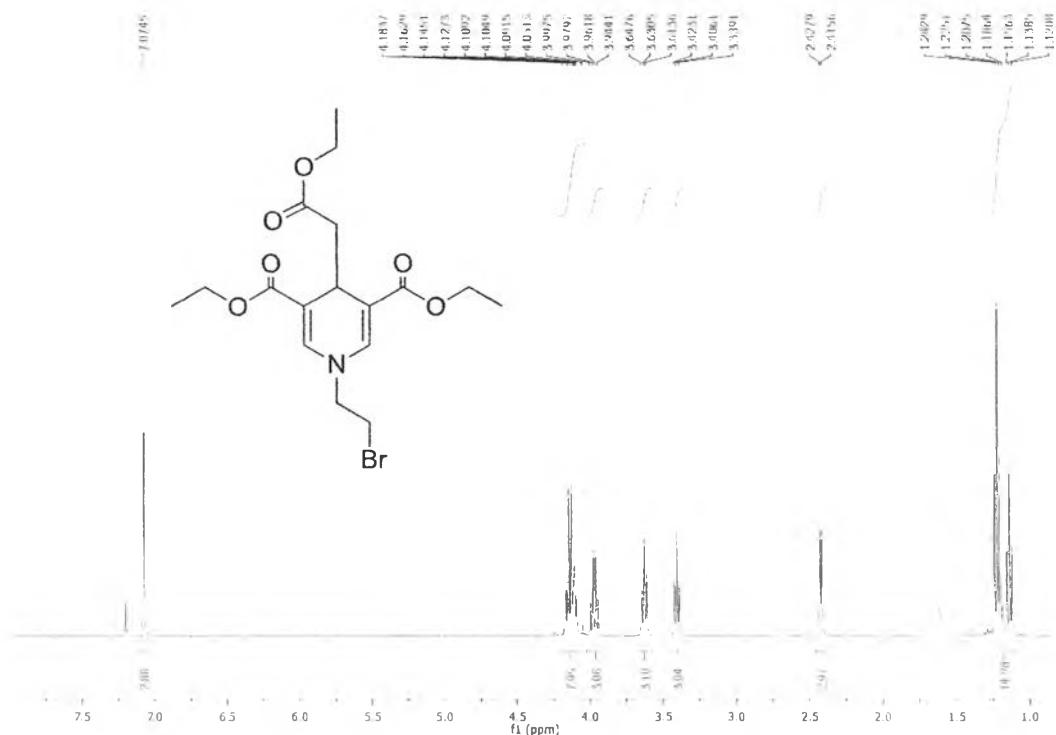
**Figure A.15** The <sup>1</sup>H NMR of diethyl 1-(2-diethylamino)ethyl-4-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Et-DHP-NEt<sub>2</sub>) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



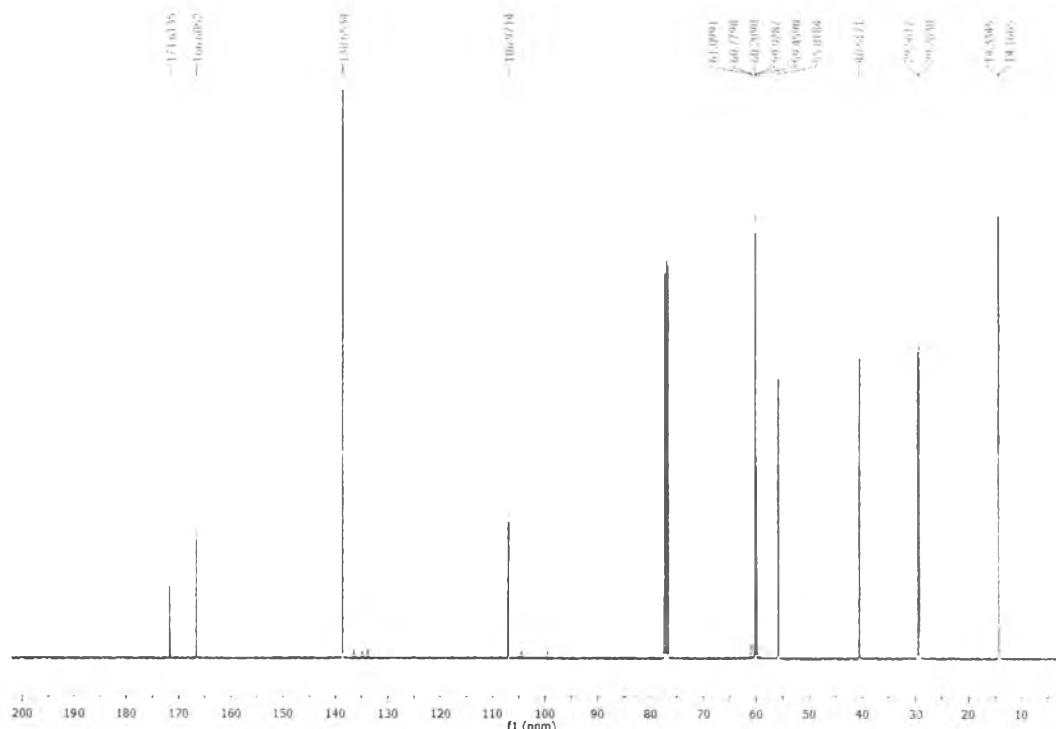
**Figure A.16** The <sup>13</sup>C NMR of diethyl 1-(2-diethylamino)ethyl-4-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Et-DHP-NEt<sub>2</sub>) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



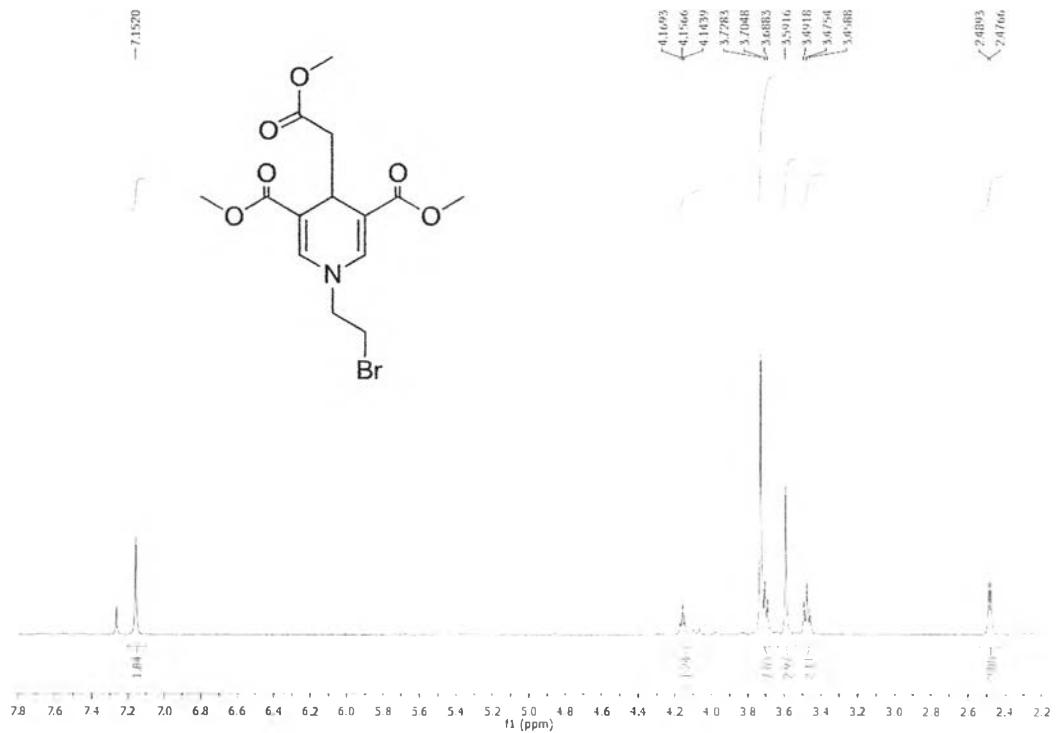
**Figure A.18** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of diethyl 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Et-DHP-Cl) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



**Figure A.19** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of diethyl 1-(2-bromoethyl)-4-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Et-DHP-Br) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



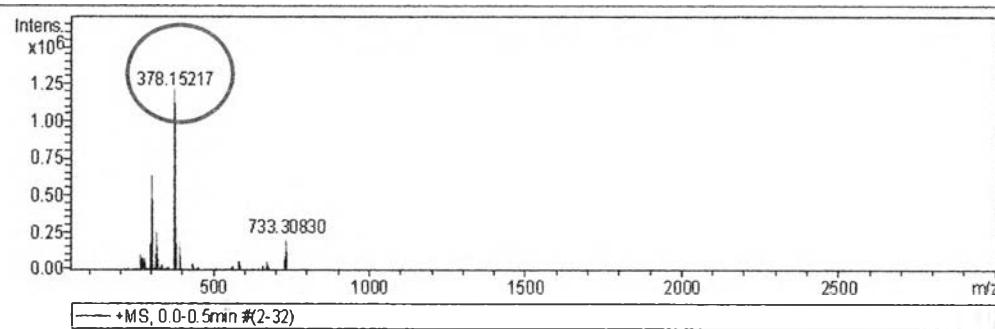
**Figure A.20** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of diethyl 1-(2-bromoethyl)-4-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Et-DHP-Br) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



**Figure A.21** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of dimethyl 1-(2-bromoethyl)-4-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (Me-DHP-Br) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

### Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	3000 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	150.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



**Figure A.22** The HRMS spectra of Et-DHP-OH.

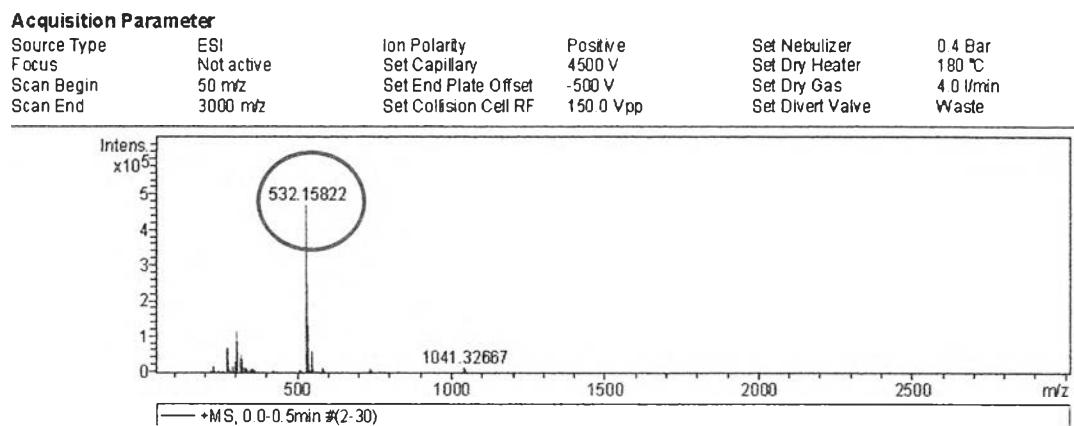


Figure A.23 The HRMS spectra of Et-DHP-OH.

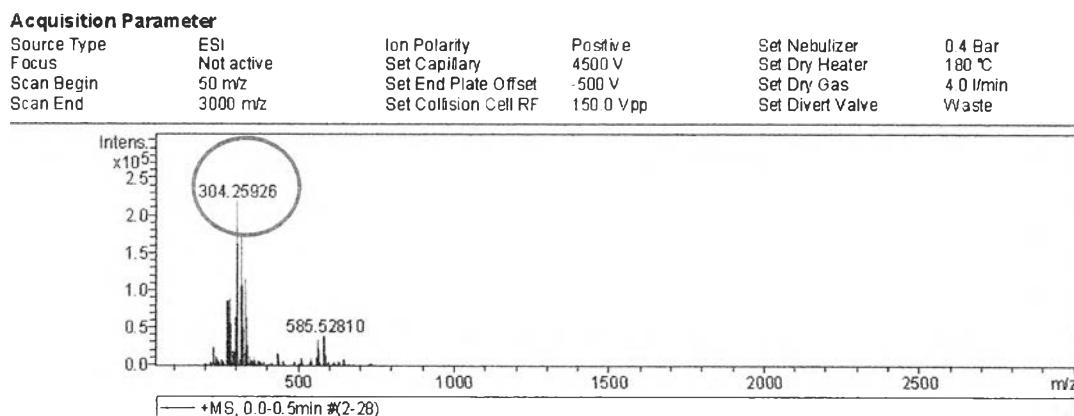


Figure A.24 The HRMS spectra of Me-DHP-OH.

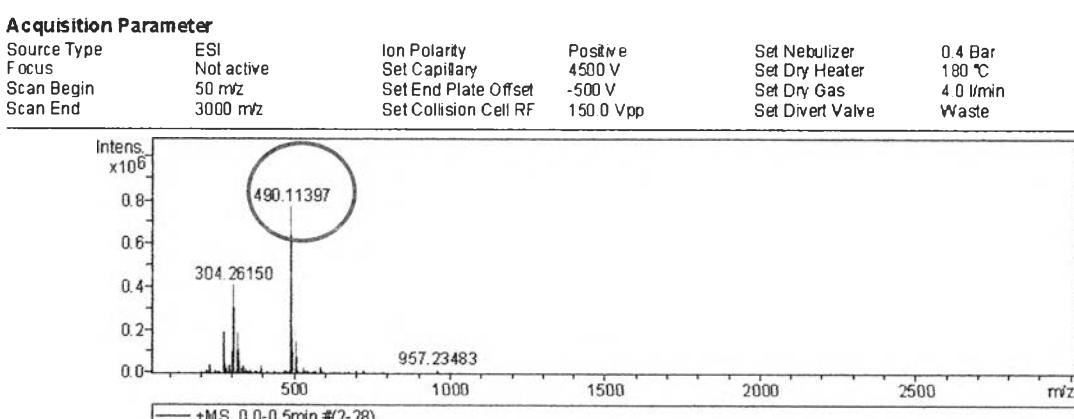


Figure A.25 The HRMS spectra of Me-DHP-OTs.

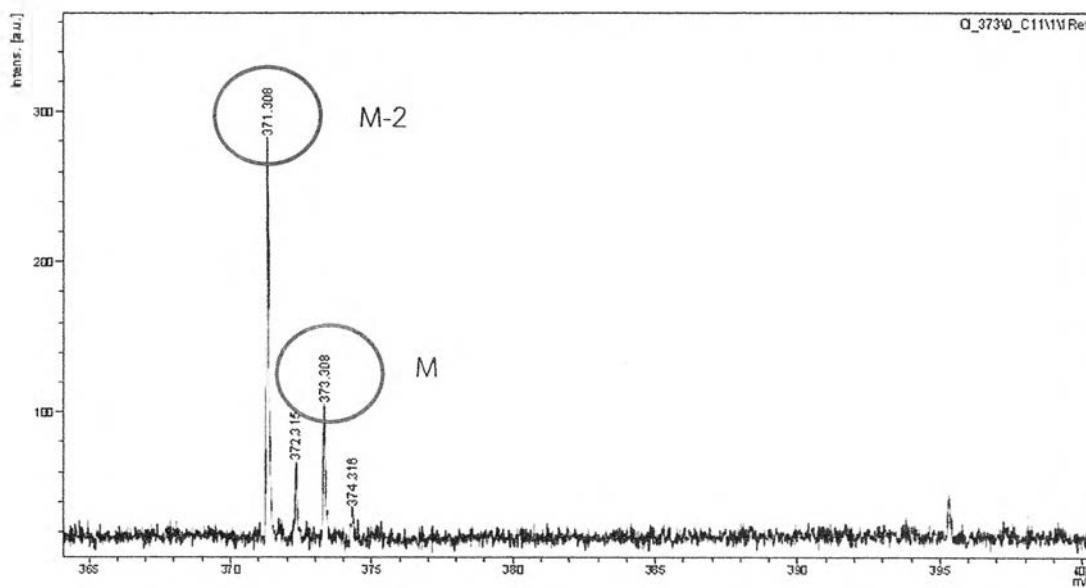


Figure A.26 The Maldi-TOF spectra of Me-DHP-Cl.

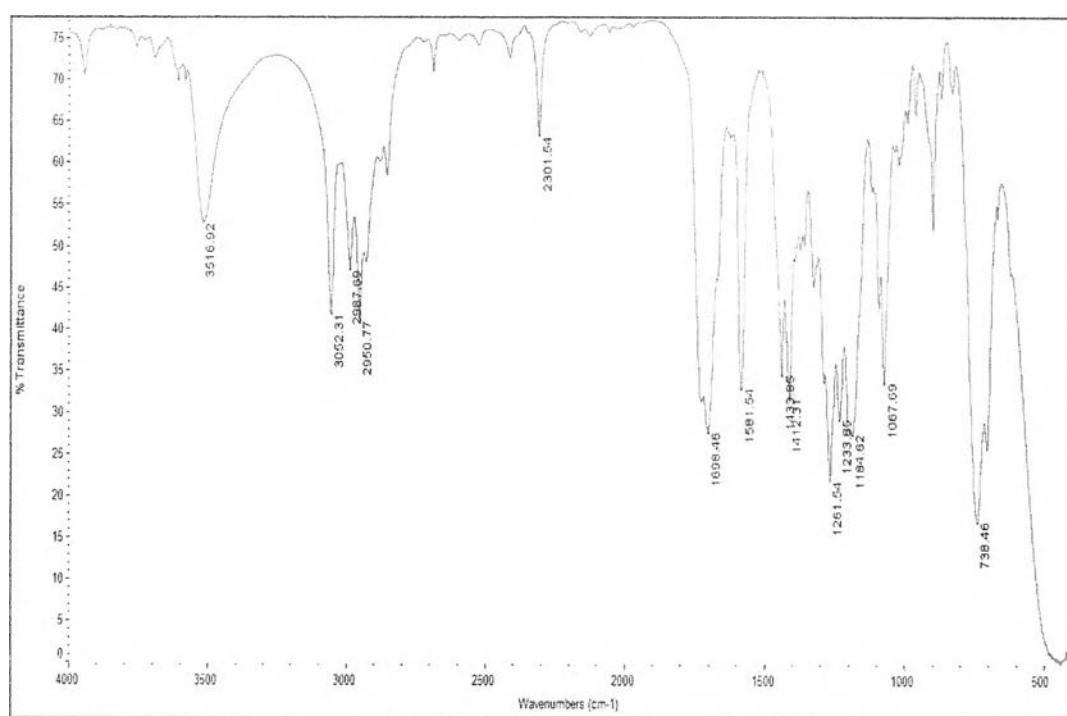
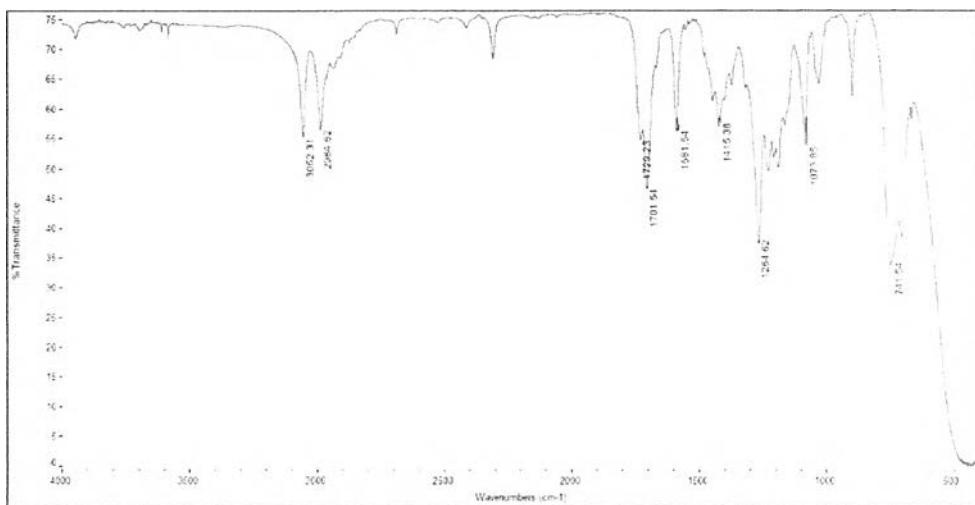
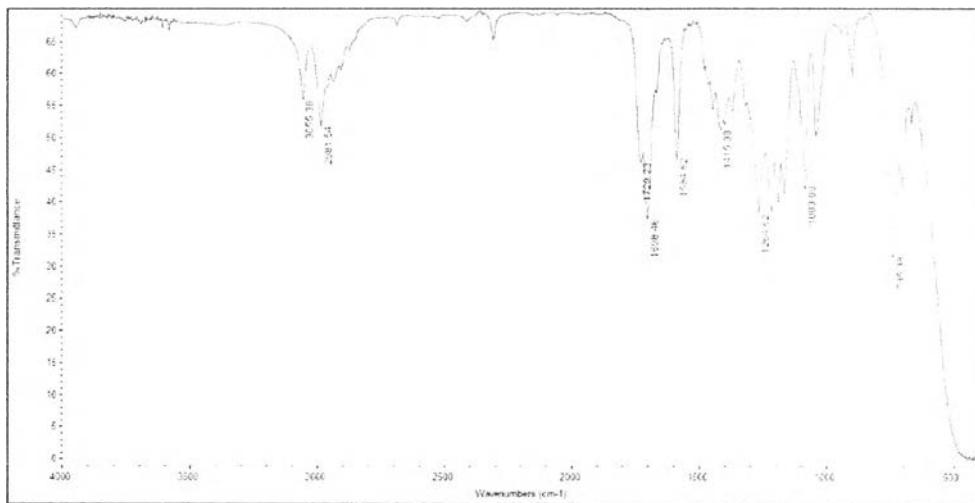


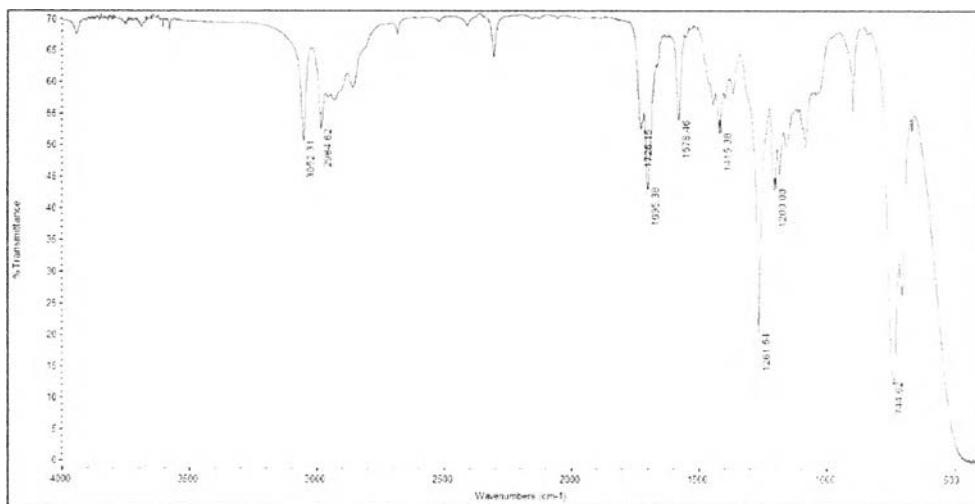
Figure A.27 The IR spectra of Me-DHP-OH.



**Figure A. 28** The IR spectra of Et-DHP-Br.



**Figure A. 29** The IR spectra of Et-DHP-Cl.



**Figure A. 30** The IR spectra of Et-DHP-AC(1).

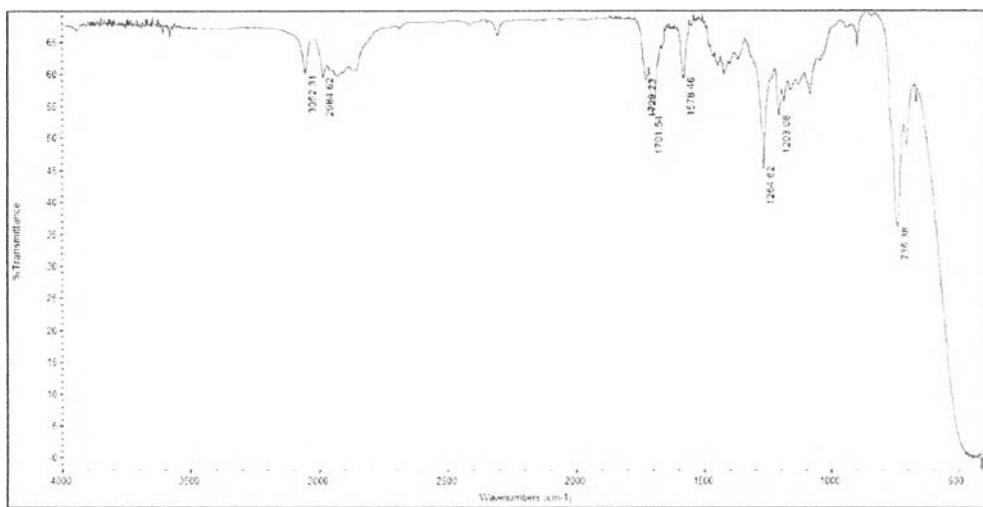


Figure A. 31 The IR spectra of Et-DHP-AC(2).

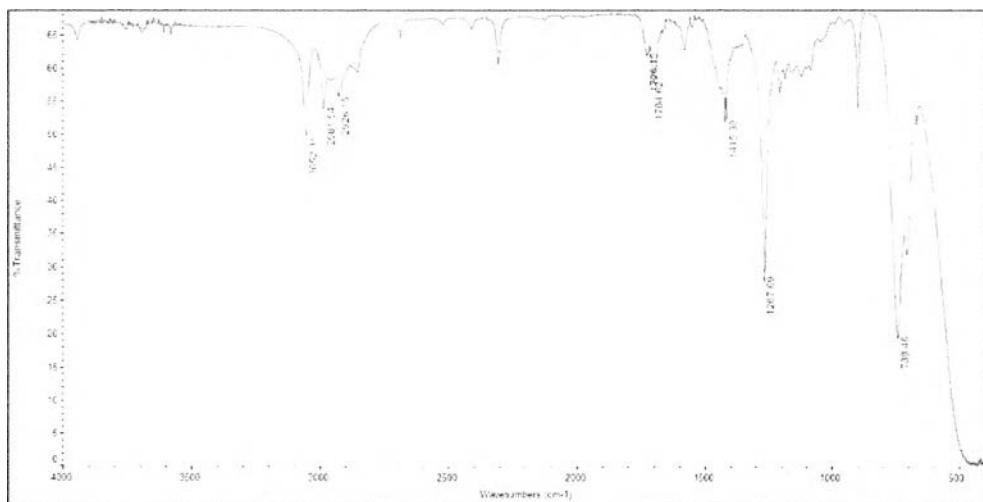


Figure A. 32 The IR spectra of Et-DHP-AC(3).

## VITA

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