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# Appendix A

# Spectra

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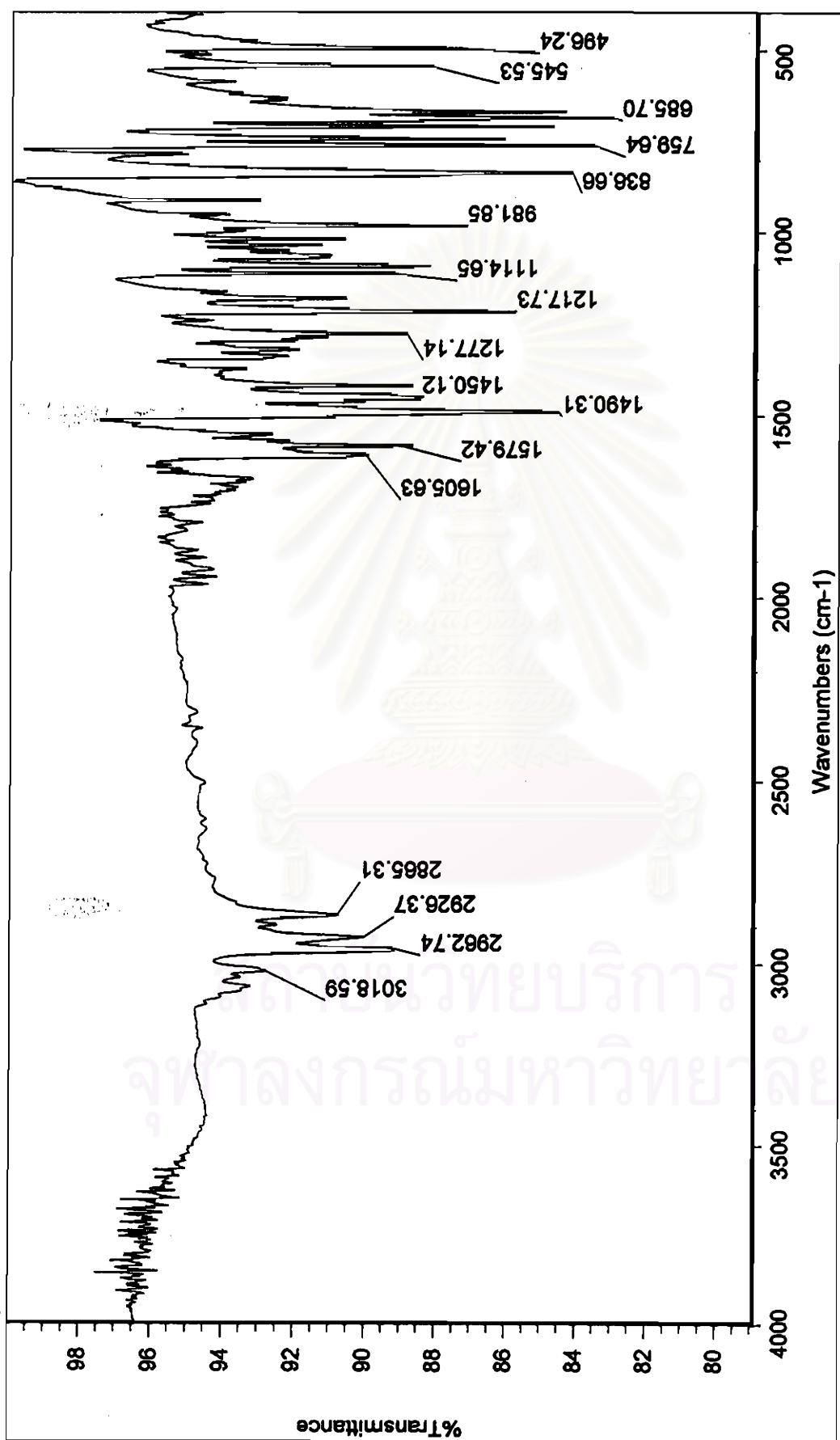


Figure A1 : IR spectrum of 4-chloro-2-(4'-ethylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole (KBr Pellet)

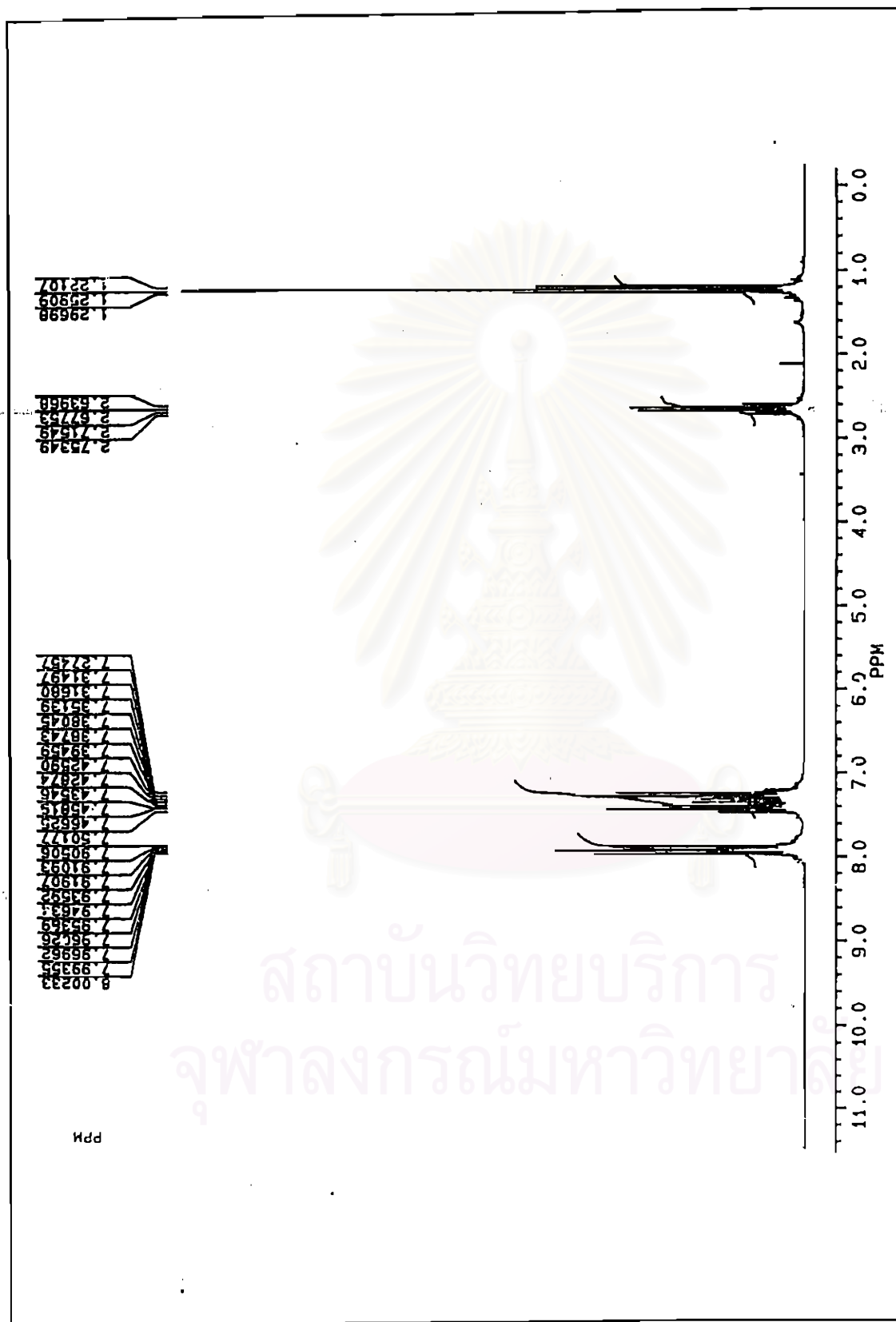


Figure A2 :  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of 4-chloro-2-(4'-ethyphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

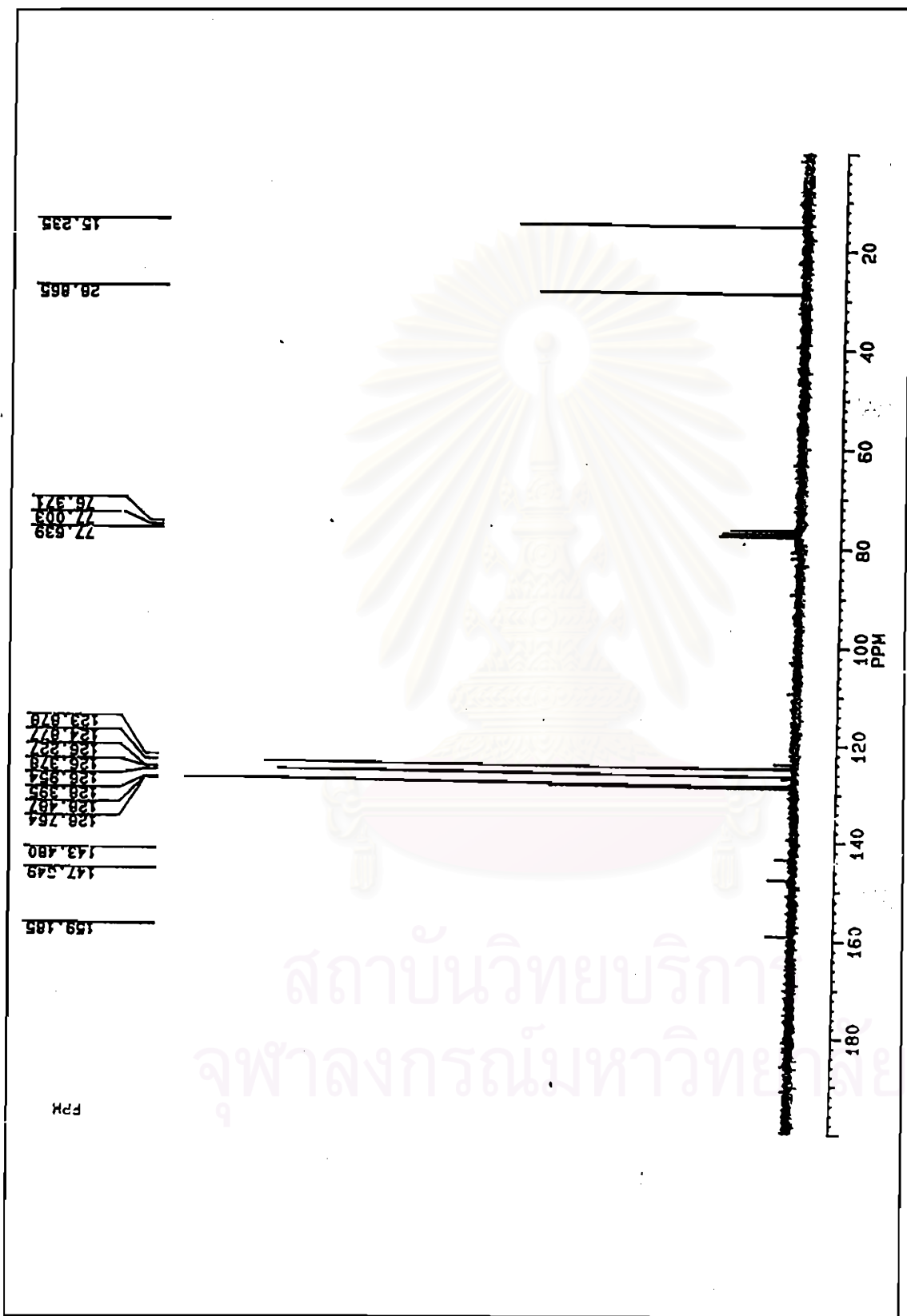


Figure A3 :  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 4-chloro-2-(4'-ethoxyphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

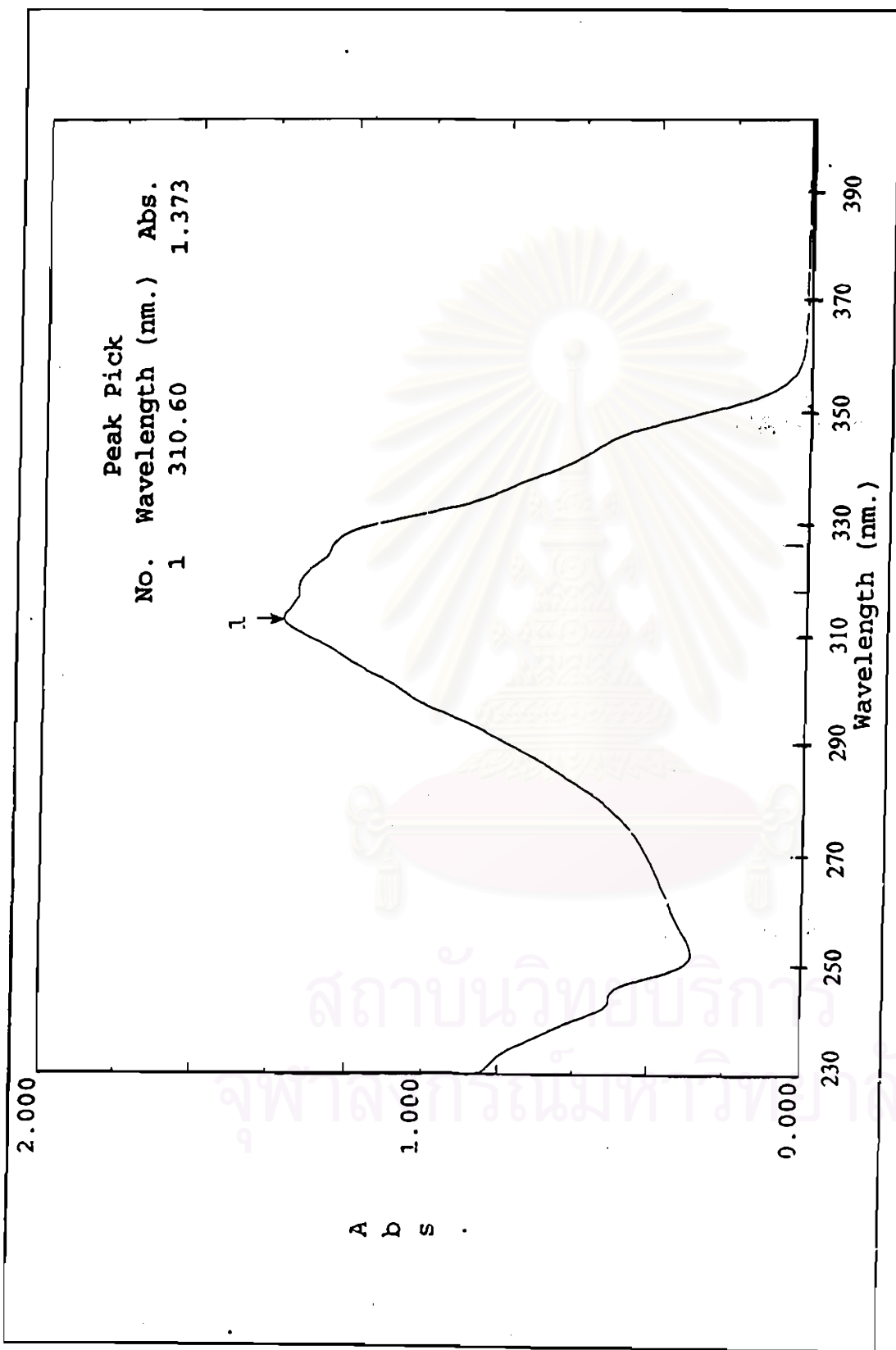


Figure A4 : UV spectrum of 4-chloro-2-(4'-ethylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole in dichloromethane solution (air)

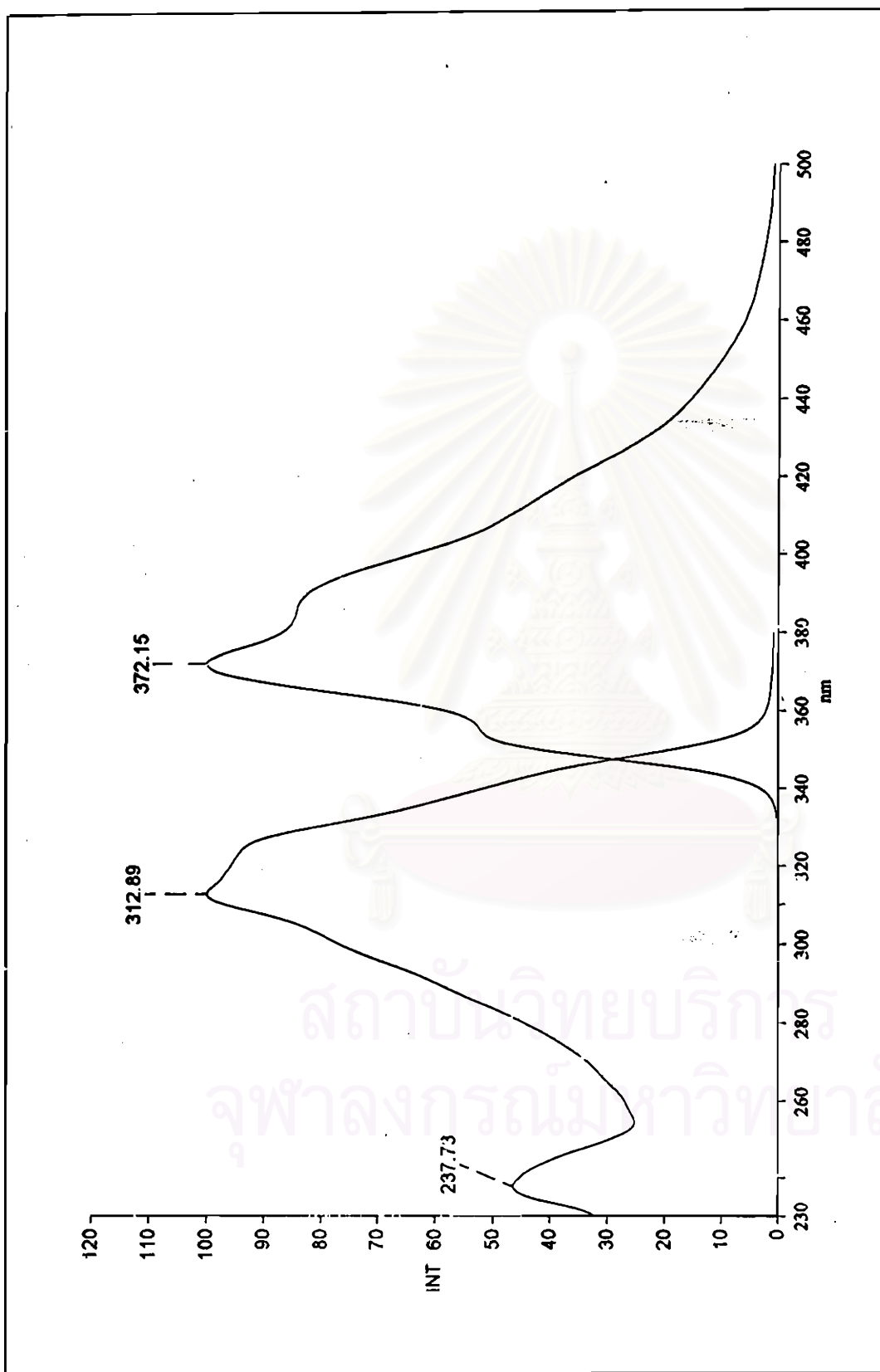


Figure A5 : Fluorescence excitation and emission spectra of 4-chloro-2-(4'-ethylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole in dichloromethane solution (air)



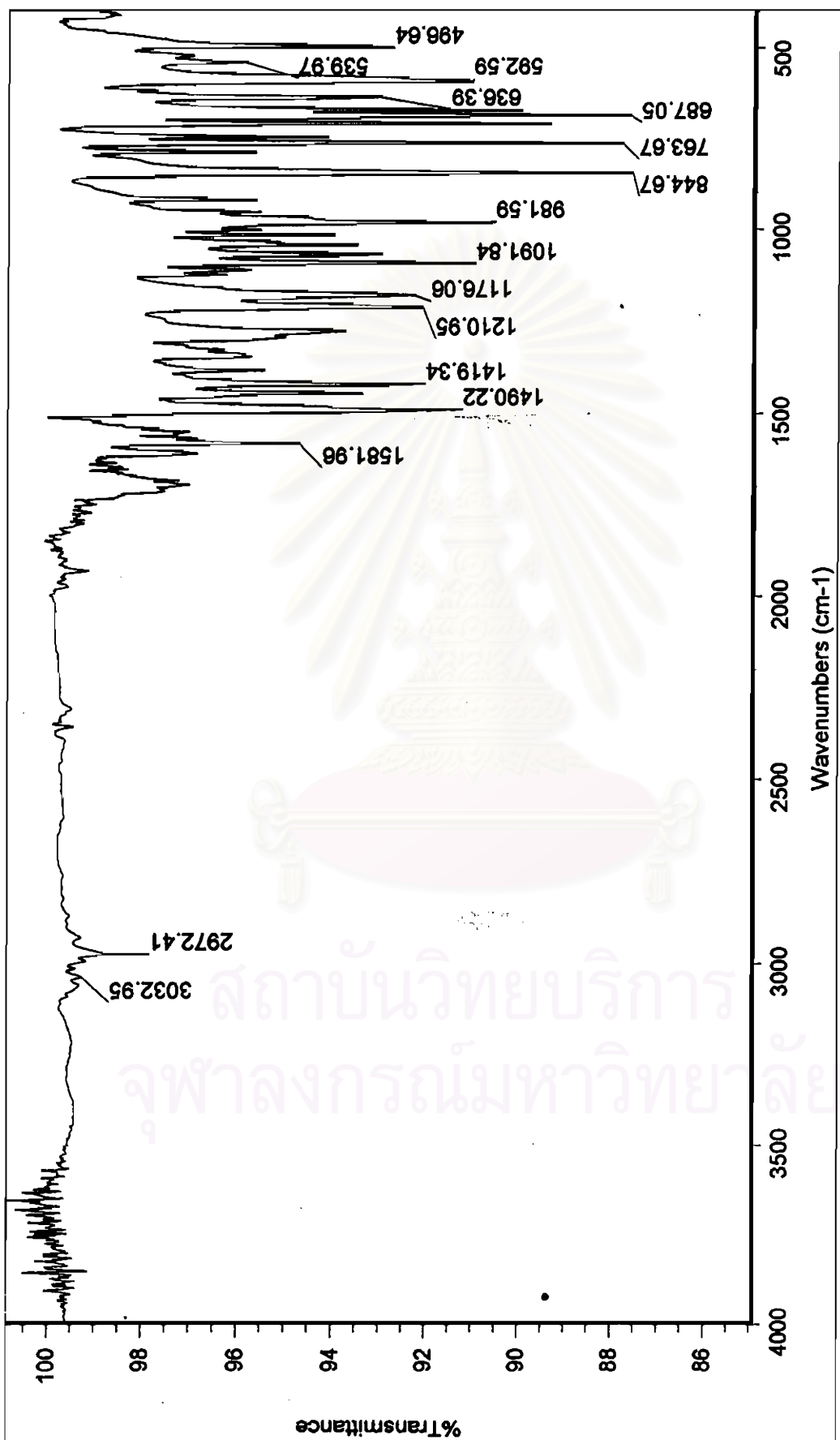
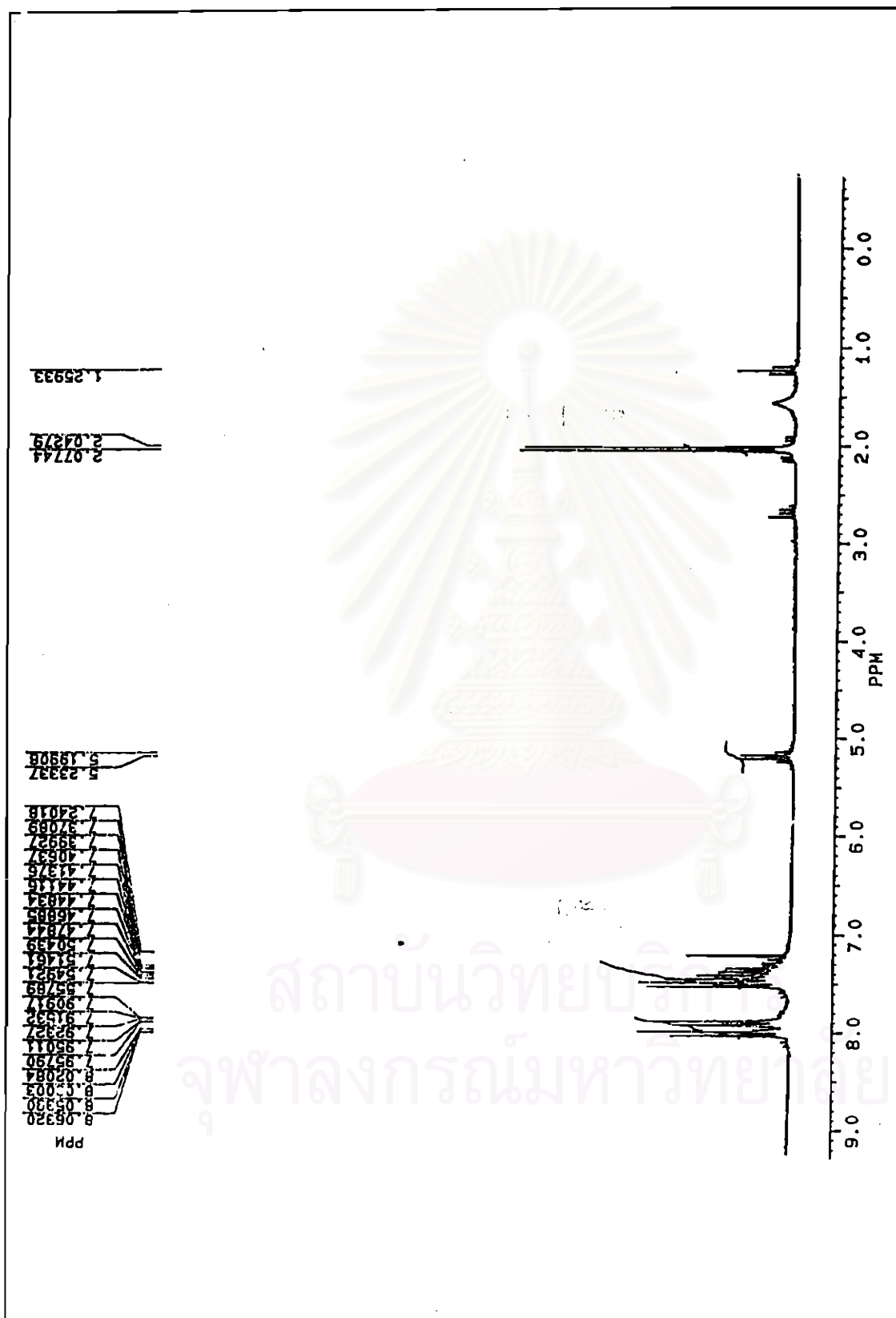


Figure A6 : IR spectrum of 4-chloro-2,4'-( $\alpha$ -bromoethylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole (KBr Pellet)



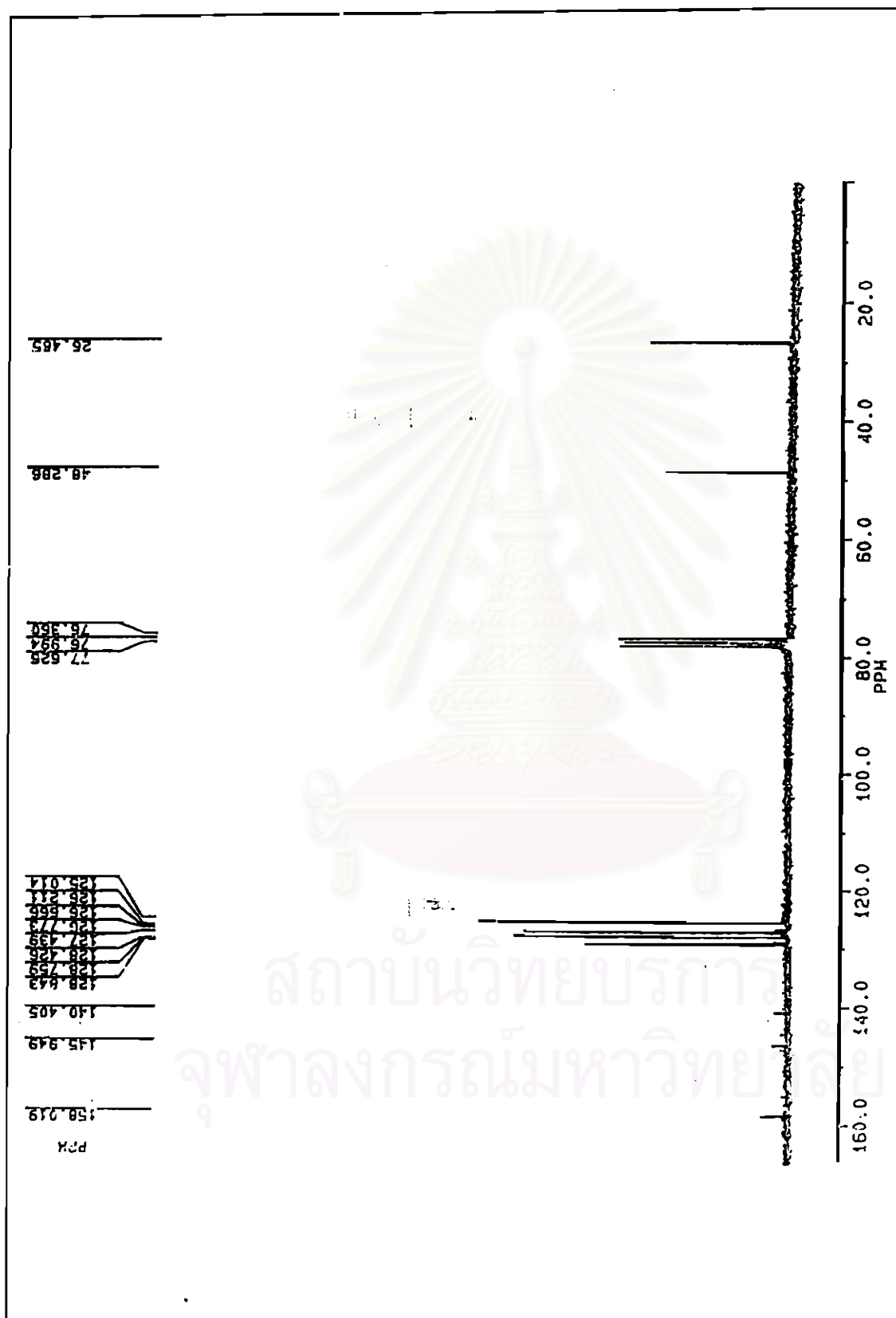


Figure A8 :  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 4-chloro-2-4'-( $\alpha$ -bromoethylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

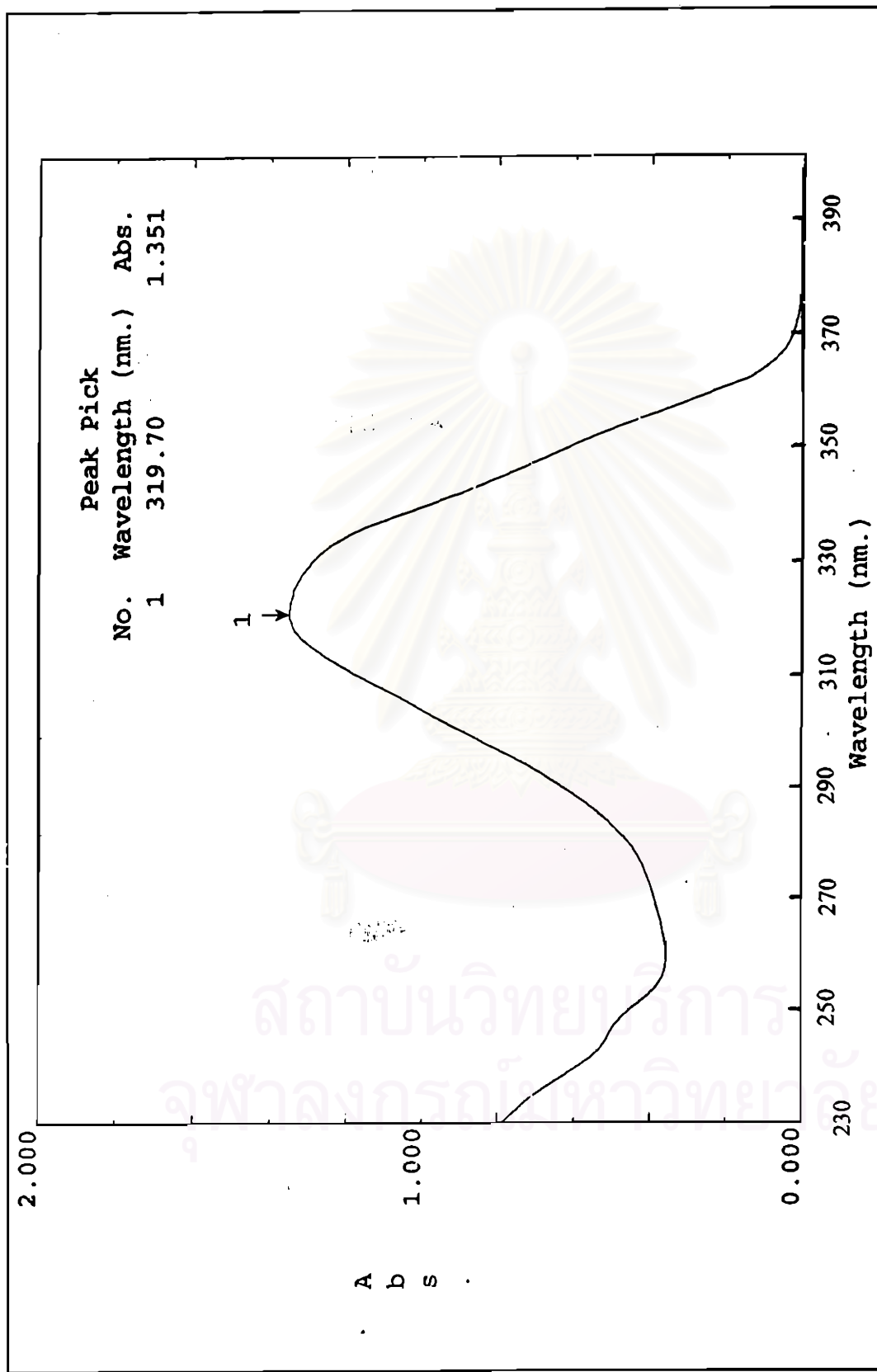


Figure A9 : UV spectrum of 4-chloro-2,4'-( $\alpha$ -bromoethylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole in dichloromethane solution (air)

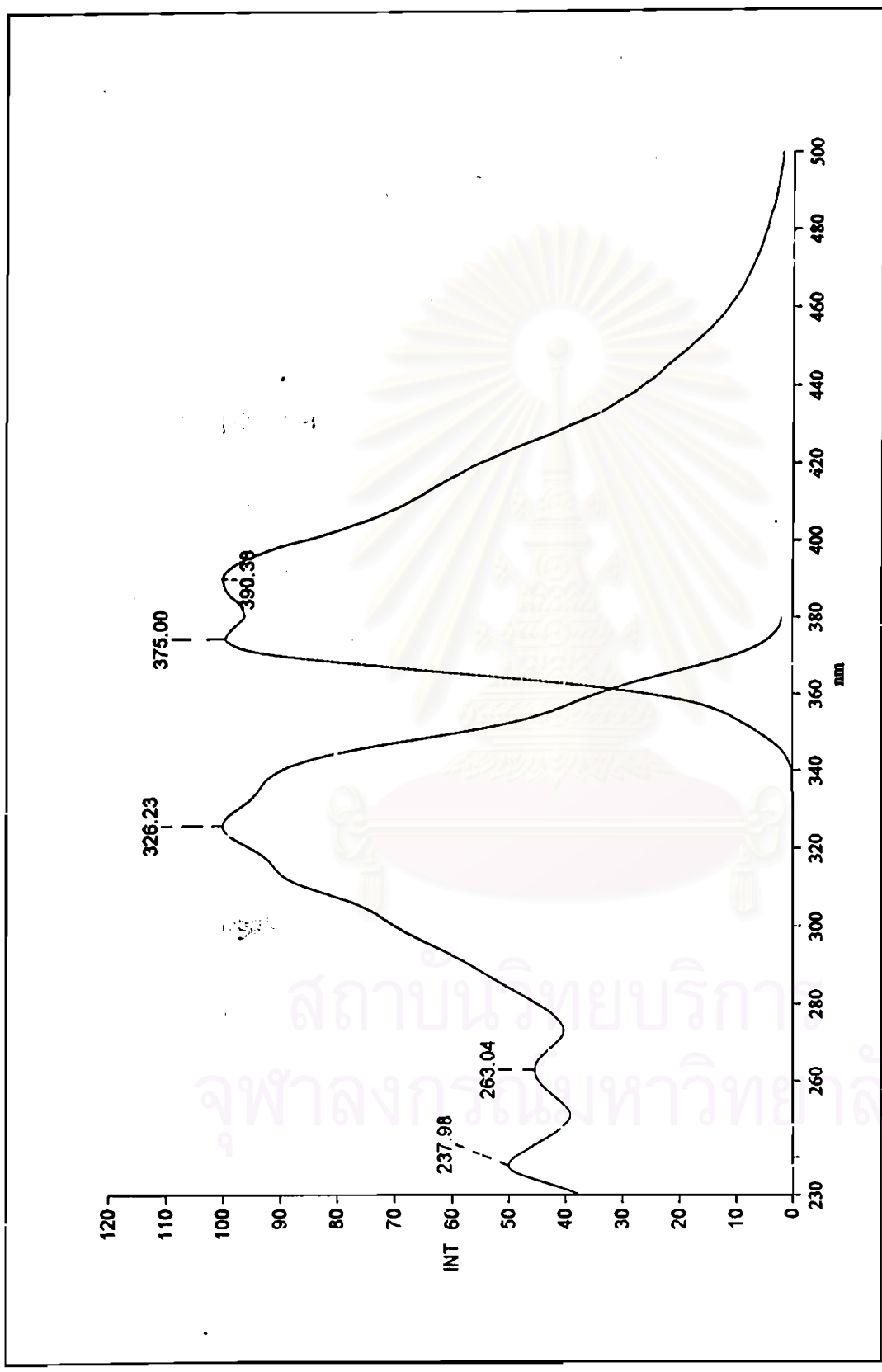


Figure A10 : Fluorescence excitation and emission spectra of 4-chloro-2-4'-( $\alpha$ -bromoethylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole in dichloromethane solution (air)

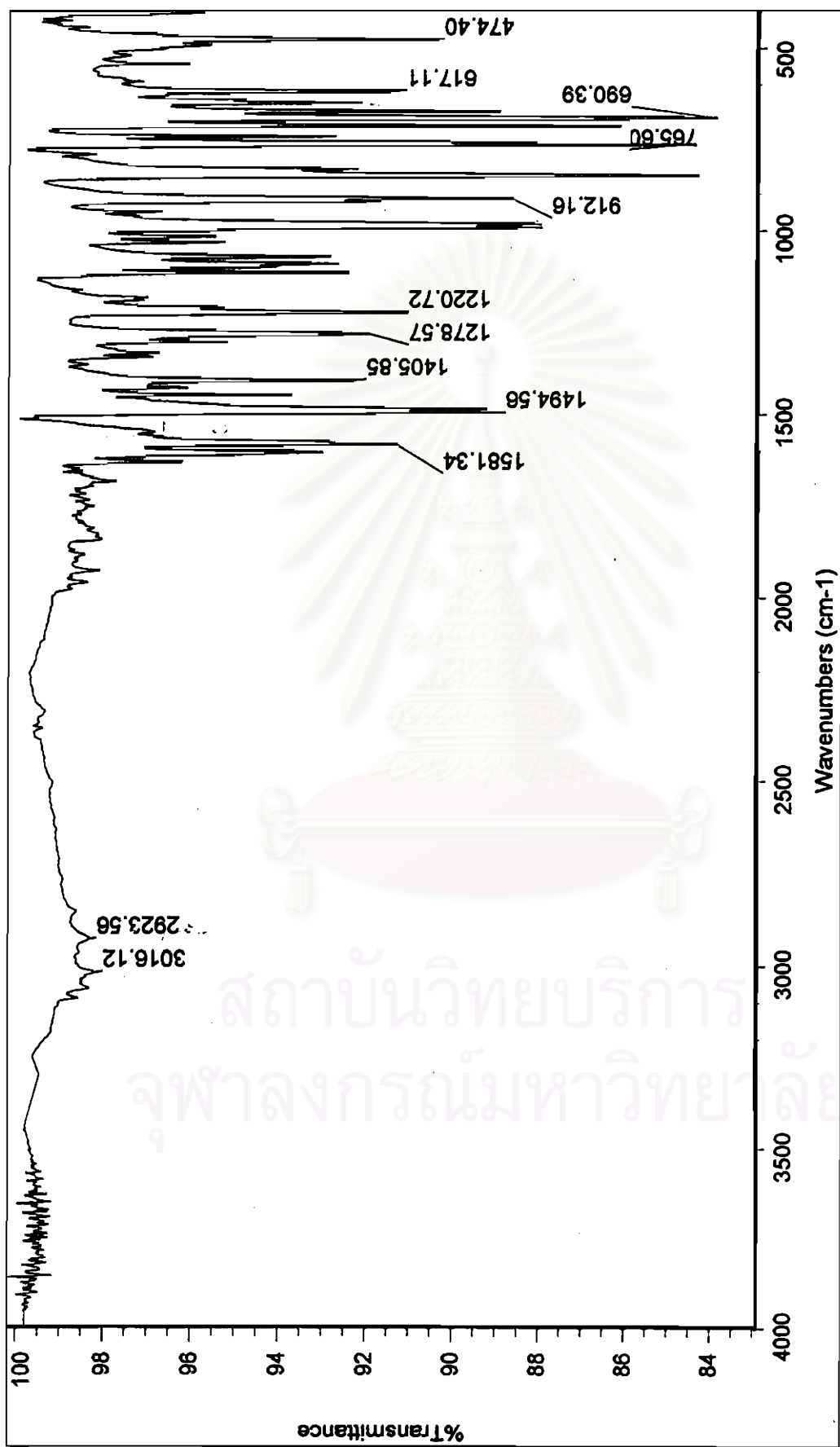


Figure A11 : IR spectrum of 4-chloro-2-(4'-vinylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole (KBr Pellet)



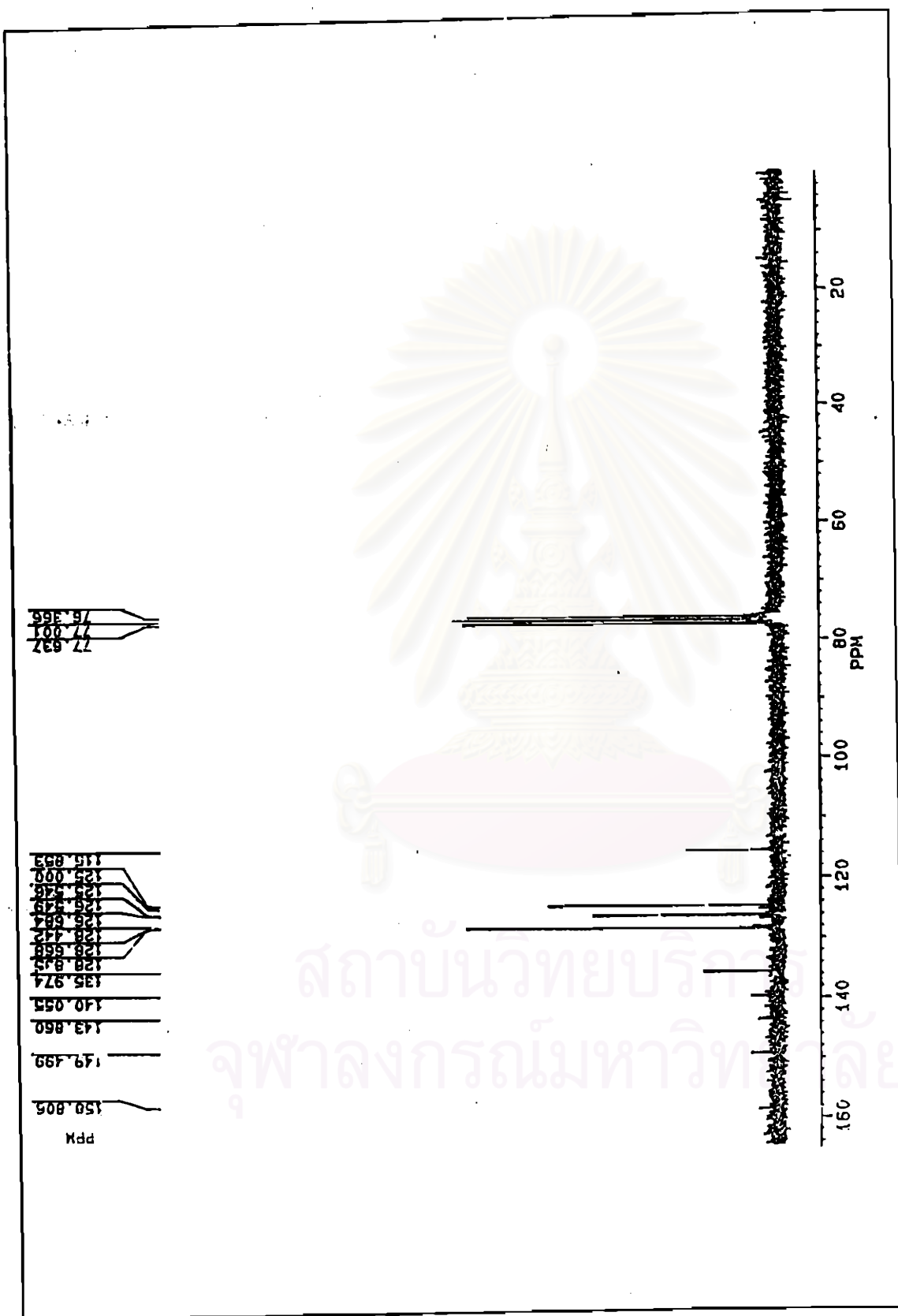


Figure A13 :  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 4-chloro-2-(4'-vinylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



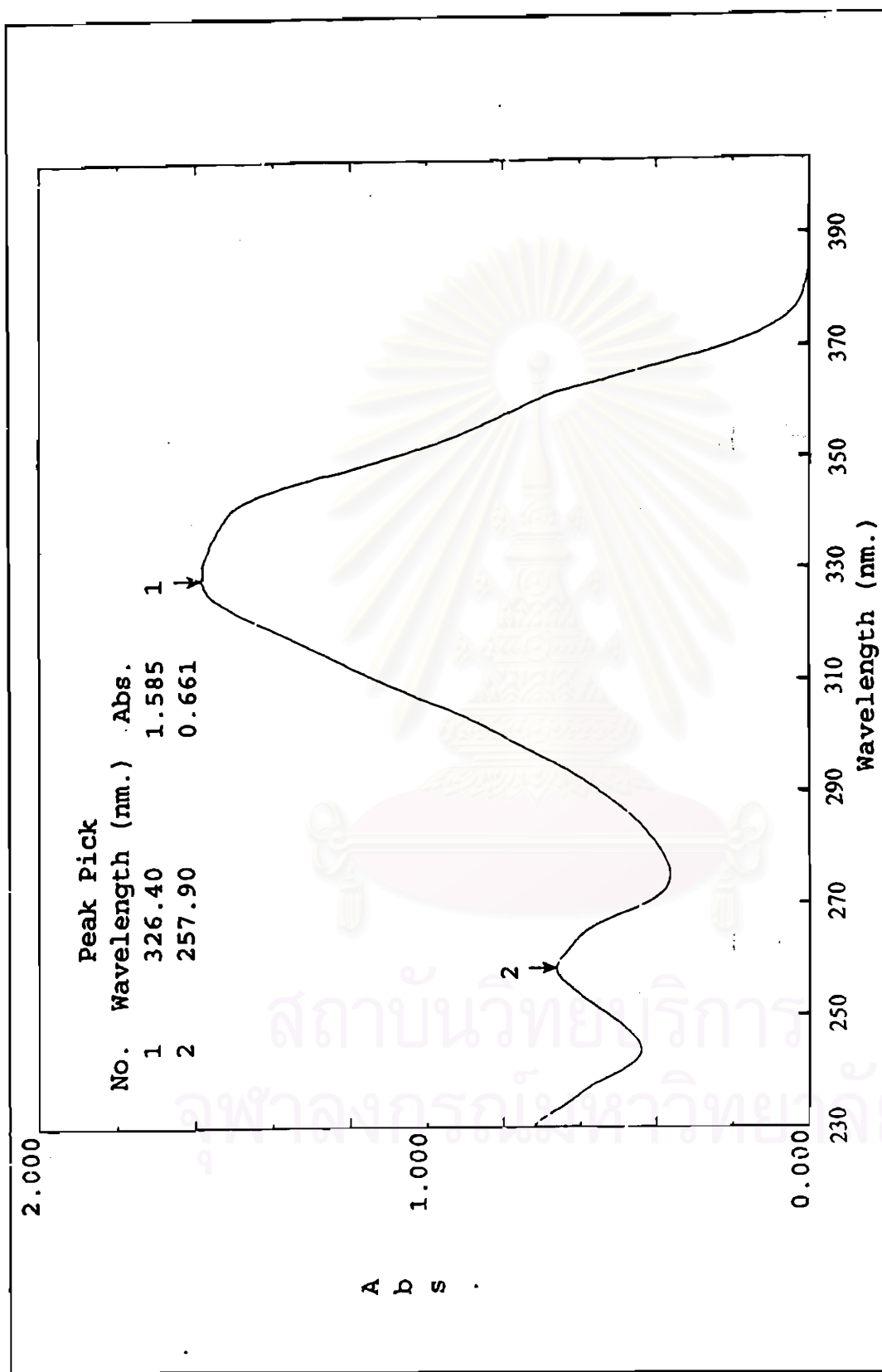


Figure A14 : UV spectrum of 4-chloro-2-(4'-vinylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole in dichloromethane solution (air)

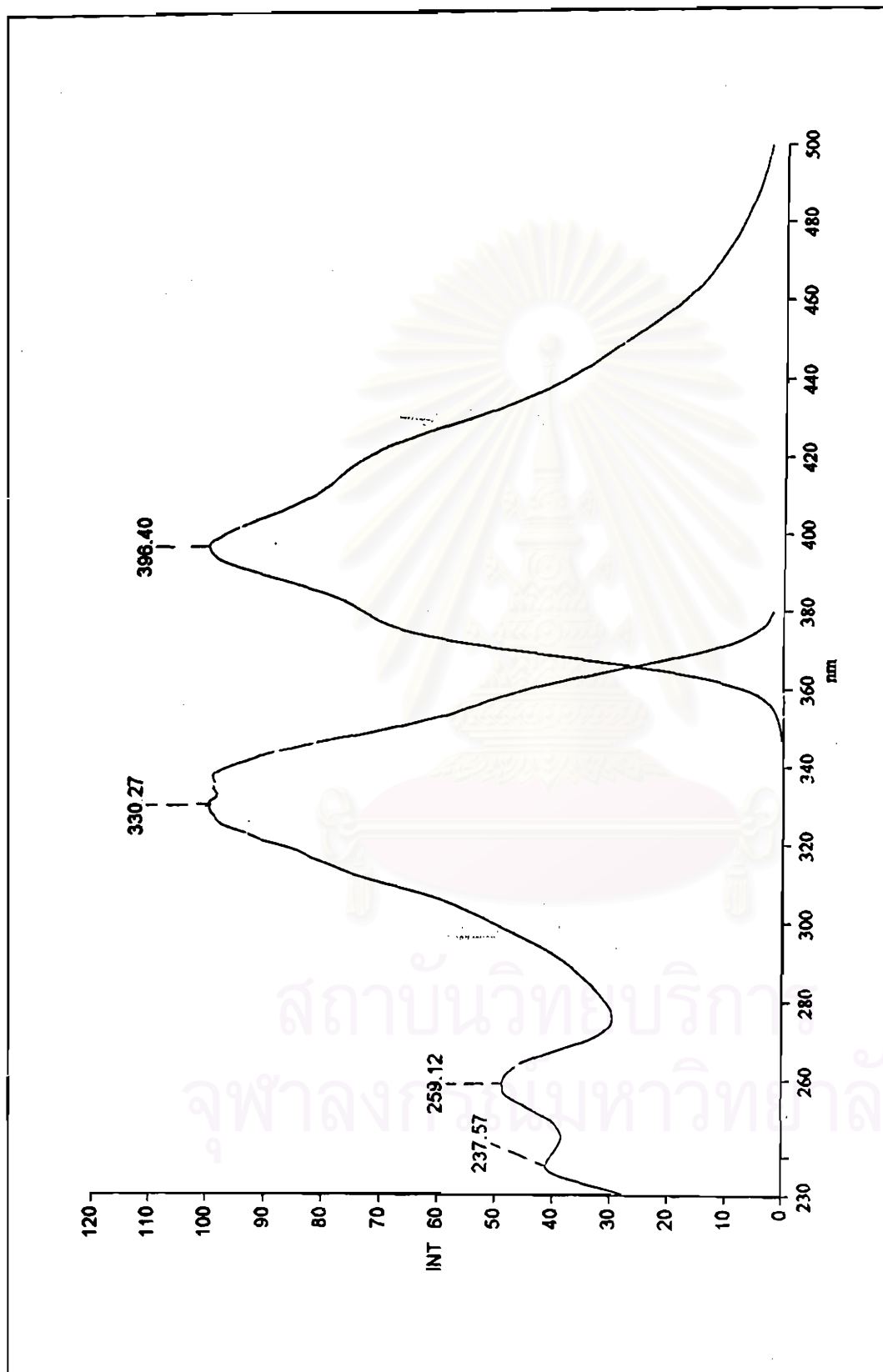


Figure A15 : Fluorescence excitation and emission spectra of 4-chloro-2-(4'-vinylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole in dichloromethane solution (air)

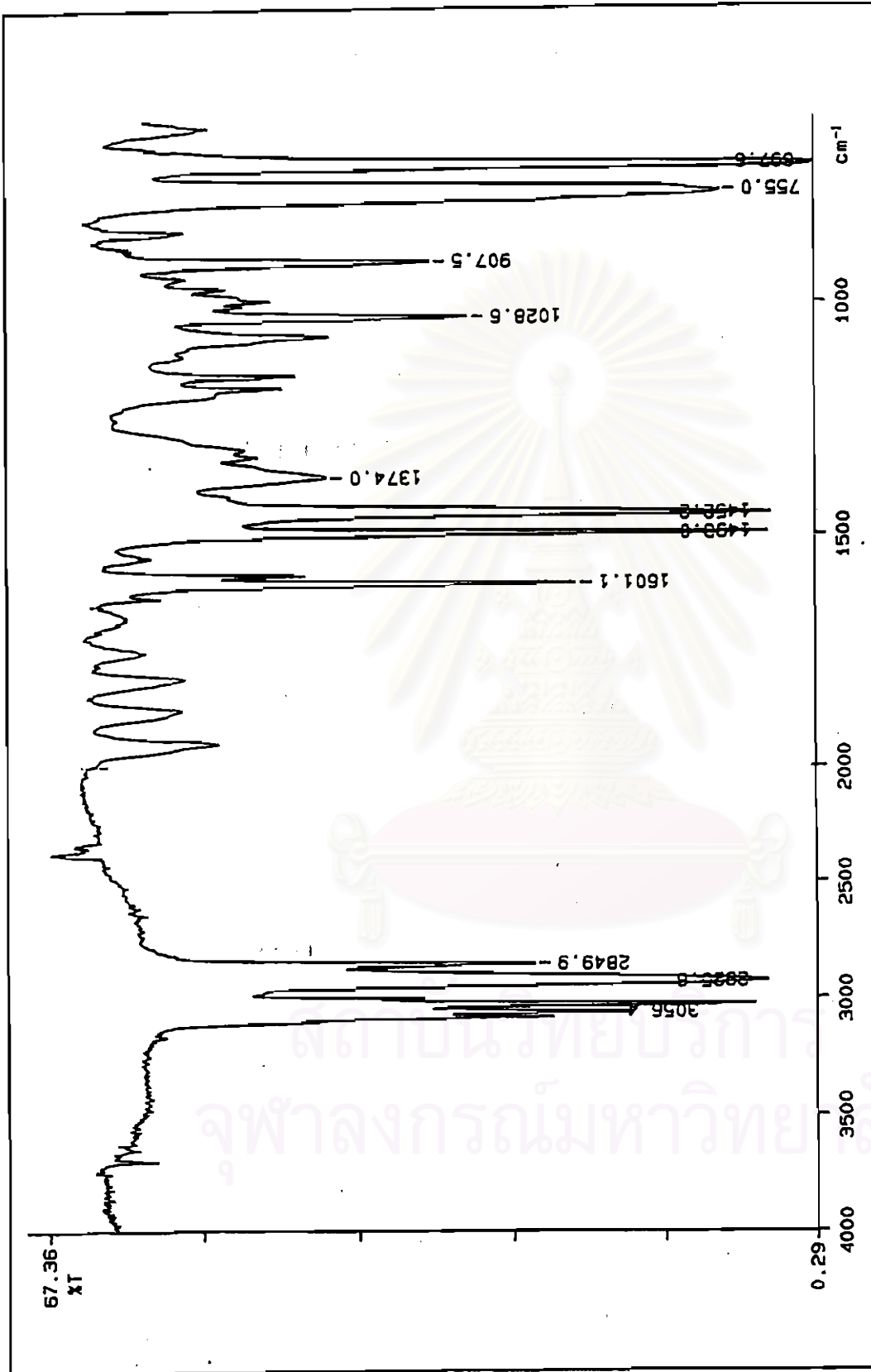


Figure A16 : IR spectrum of polystyrene (film)

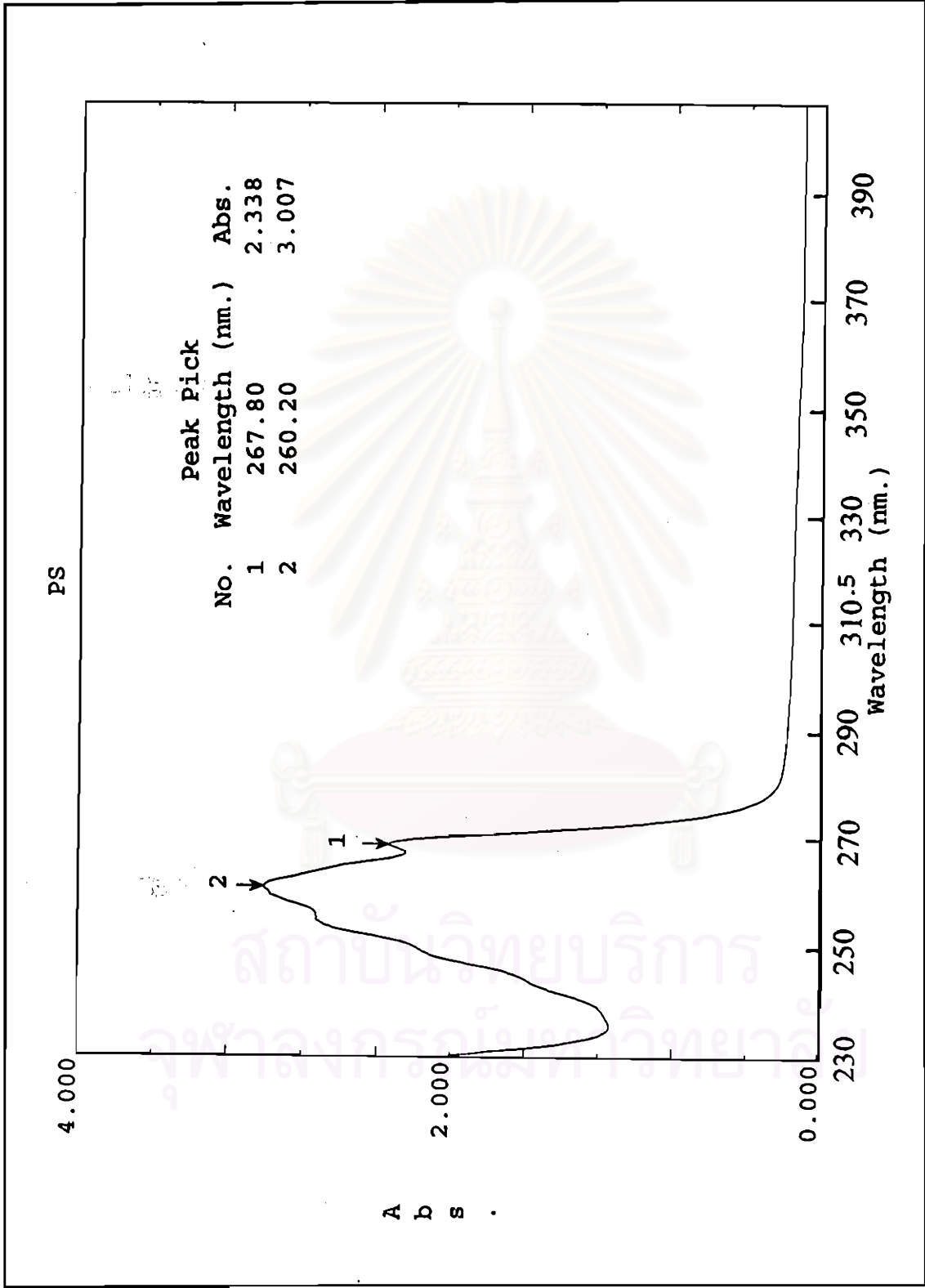
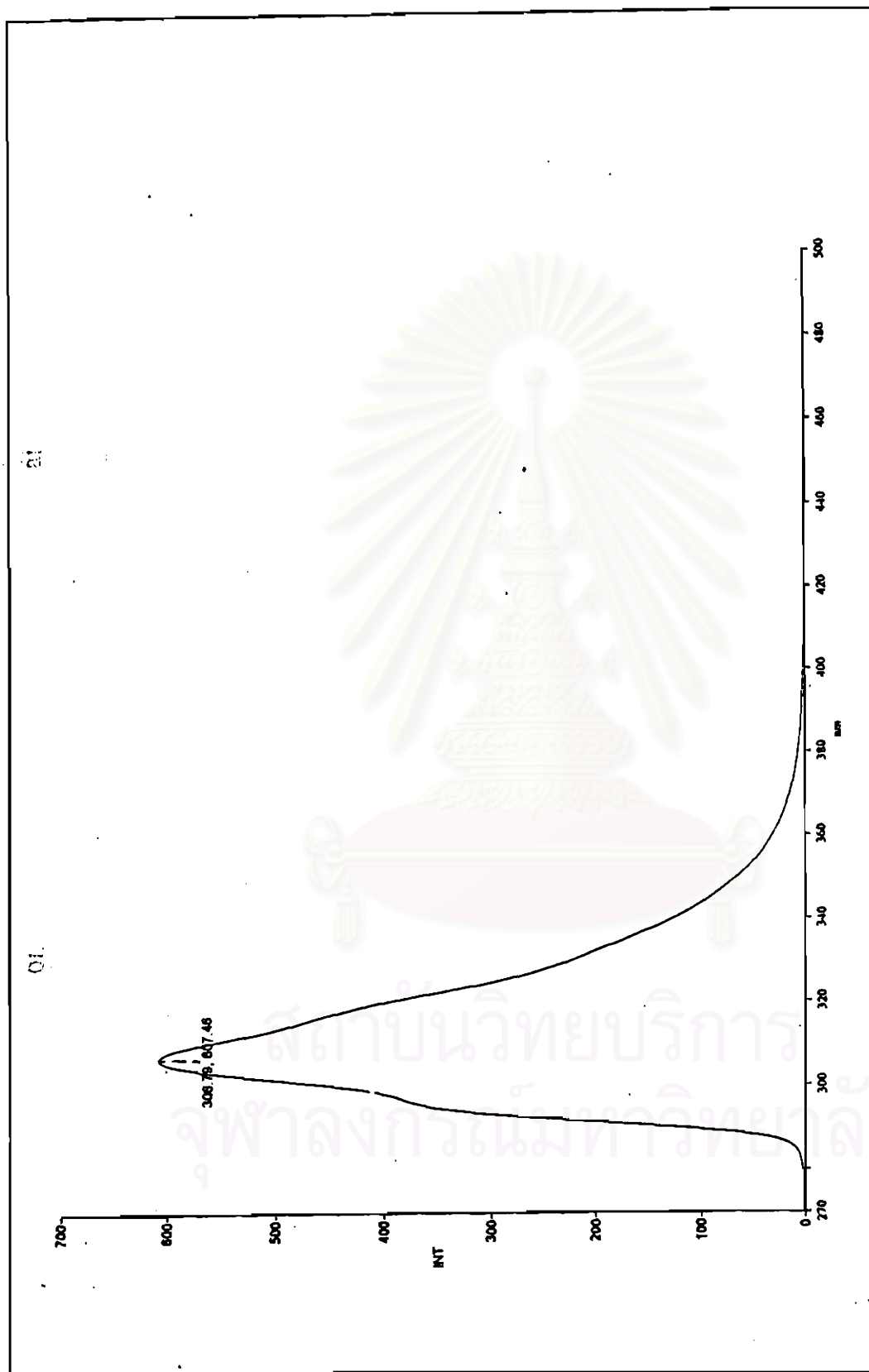


Figure A17 : UV spectrum of polystyrene (film)



**Figure A18** : Fluorescence emission spectrum of polystyrene (dichloromethane solution)

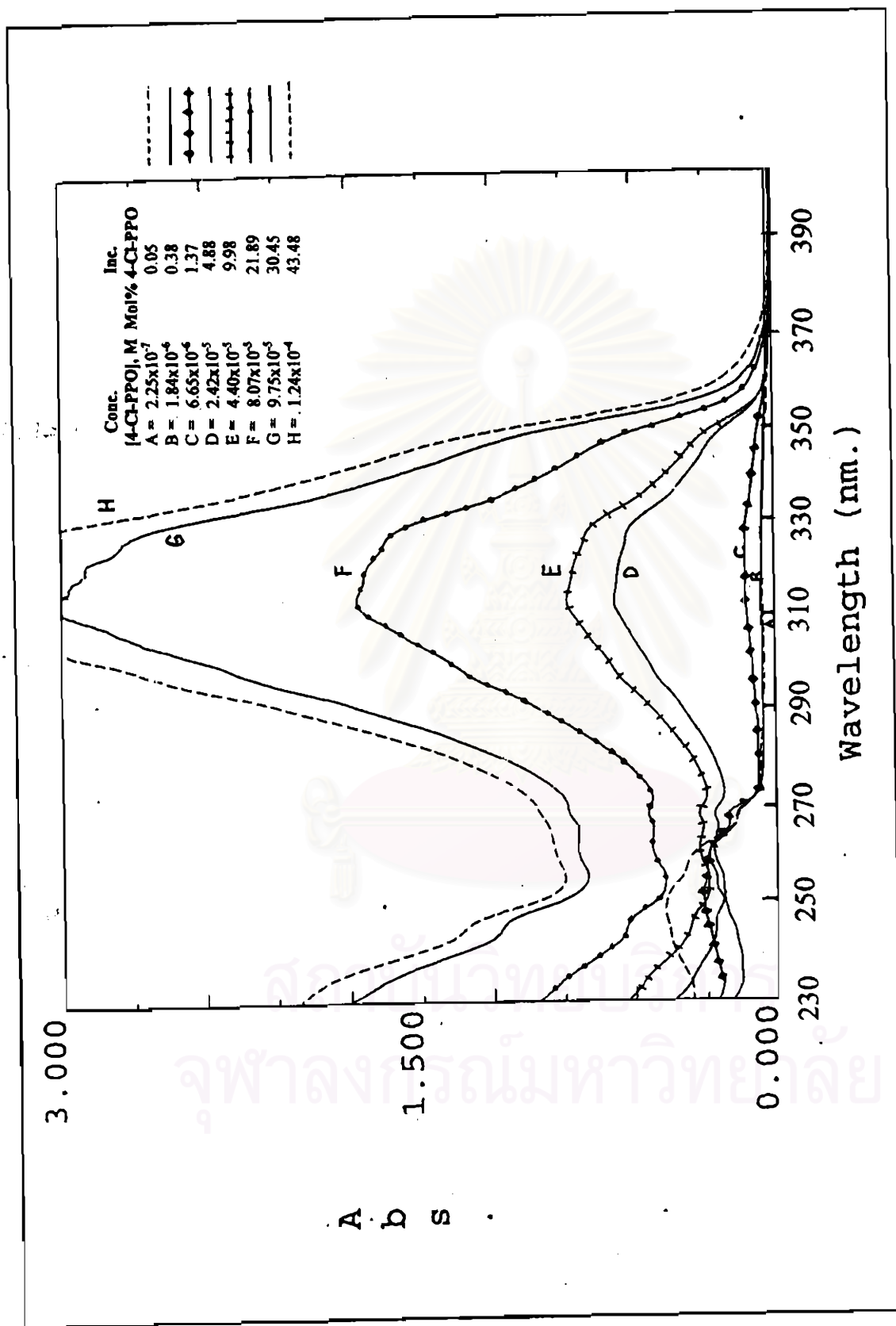


Figure A19 : UV spectra of poly[4-chloro-2-(4'-vinylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole-co-styrene] 5mg in 100 mL of dichloromethane solution (air)

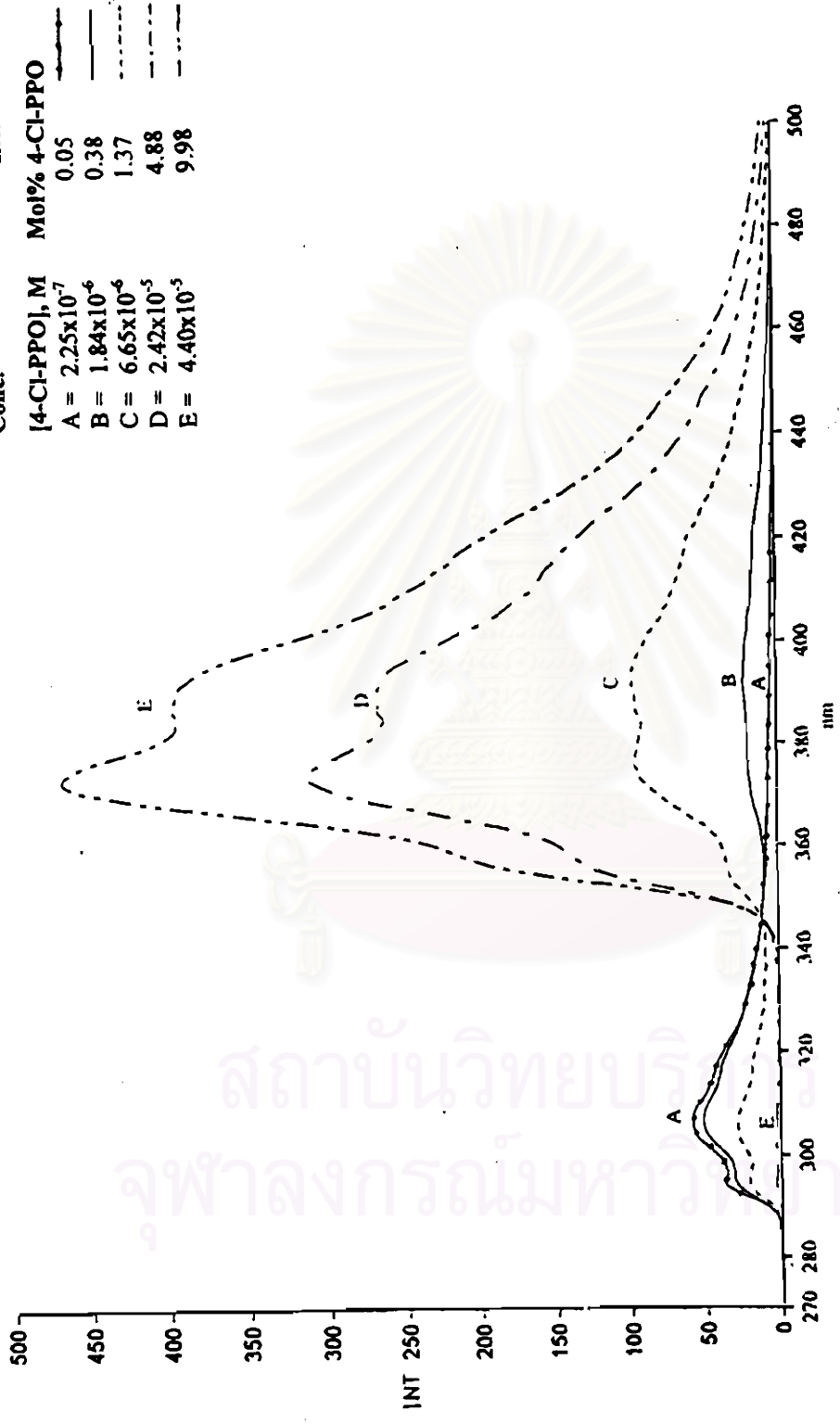
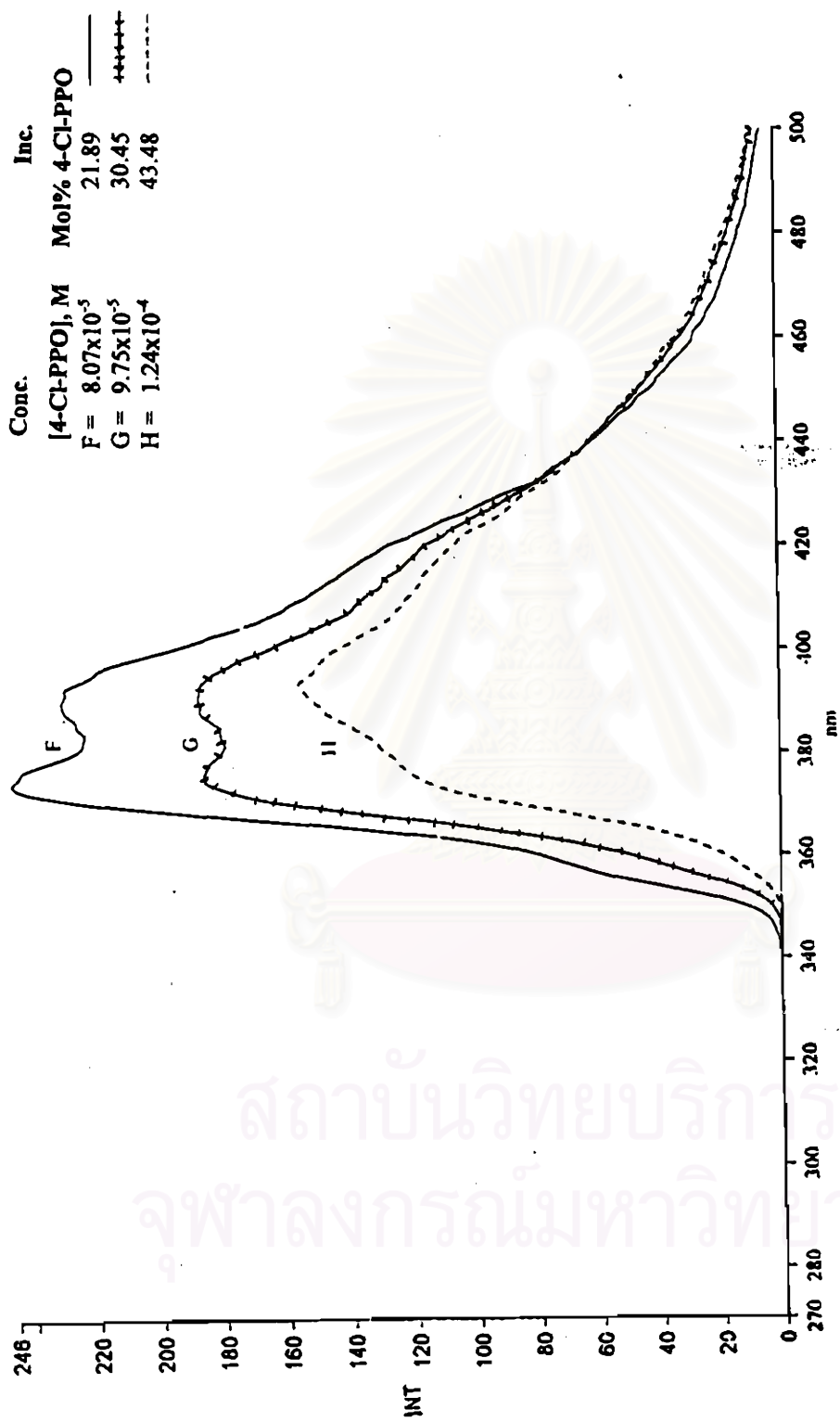


Figure A20 : Fluorescence emission spectra of poly[4-chloro-2-(4'-vinylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole-co-styrene] 5 mg in 100 mL of dichloromethane solution when excited at 260 nm (air)



**Figure A21** : Fluorescence emission spectra of poly[4-chloro-2-(4'-vinylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole-co-styrene] 5 mg in 100 mL of dichloromethane solution when excited at 260 nm (air)



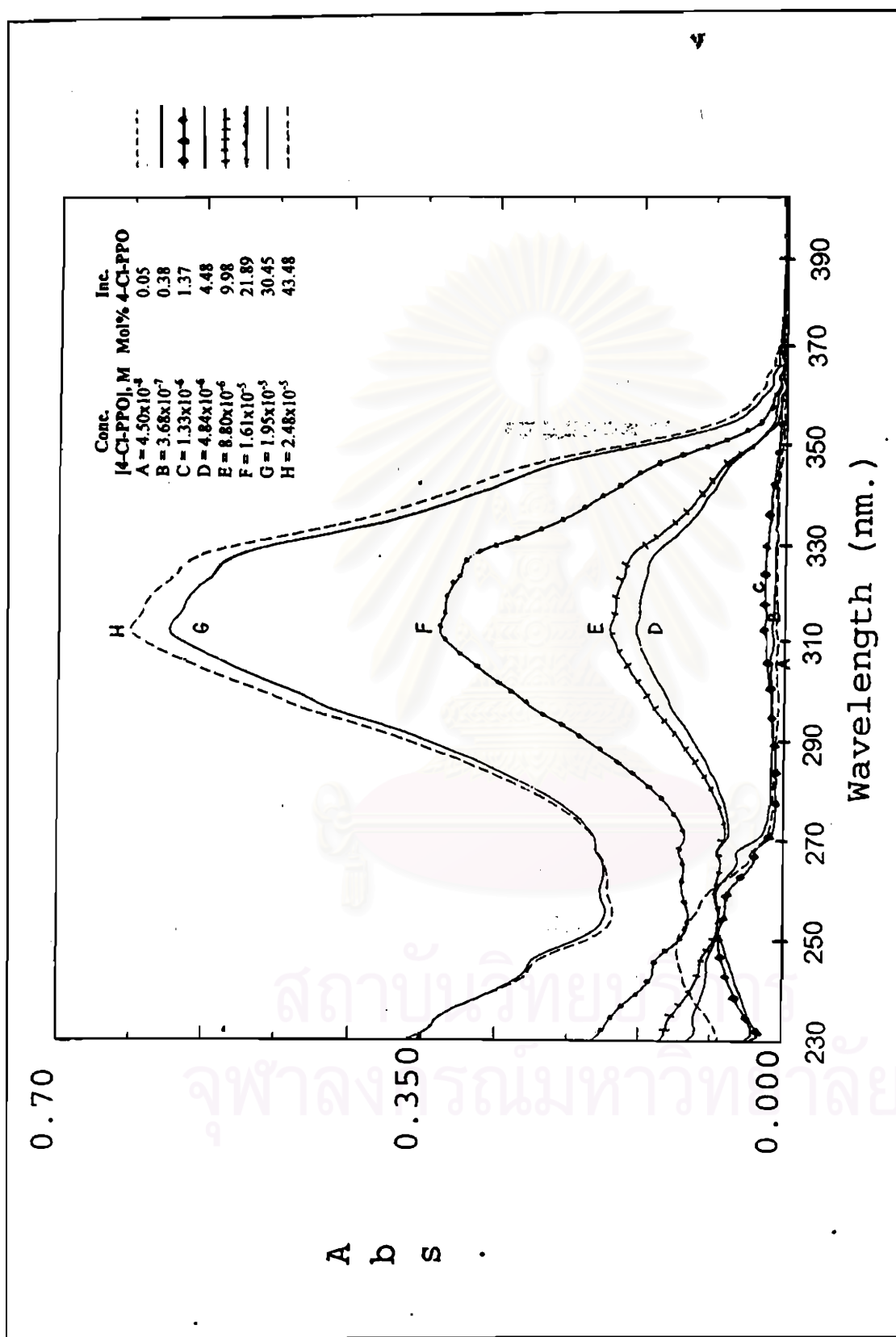


Figure A22 : UV spectra of poly[4-chloro-2-(4'-vinylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole-co-styrene] 1 mg in 100 mL of dichloromethane solution (air)

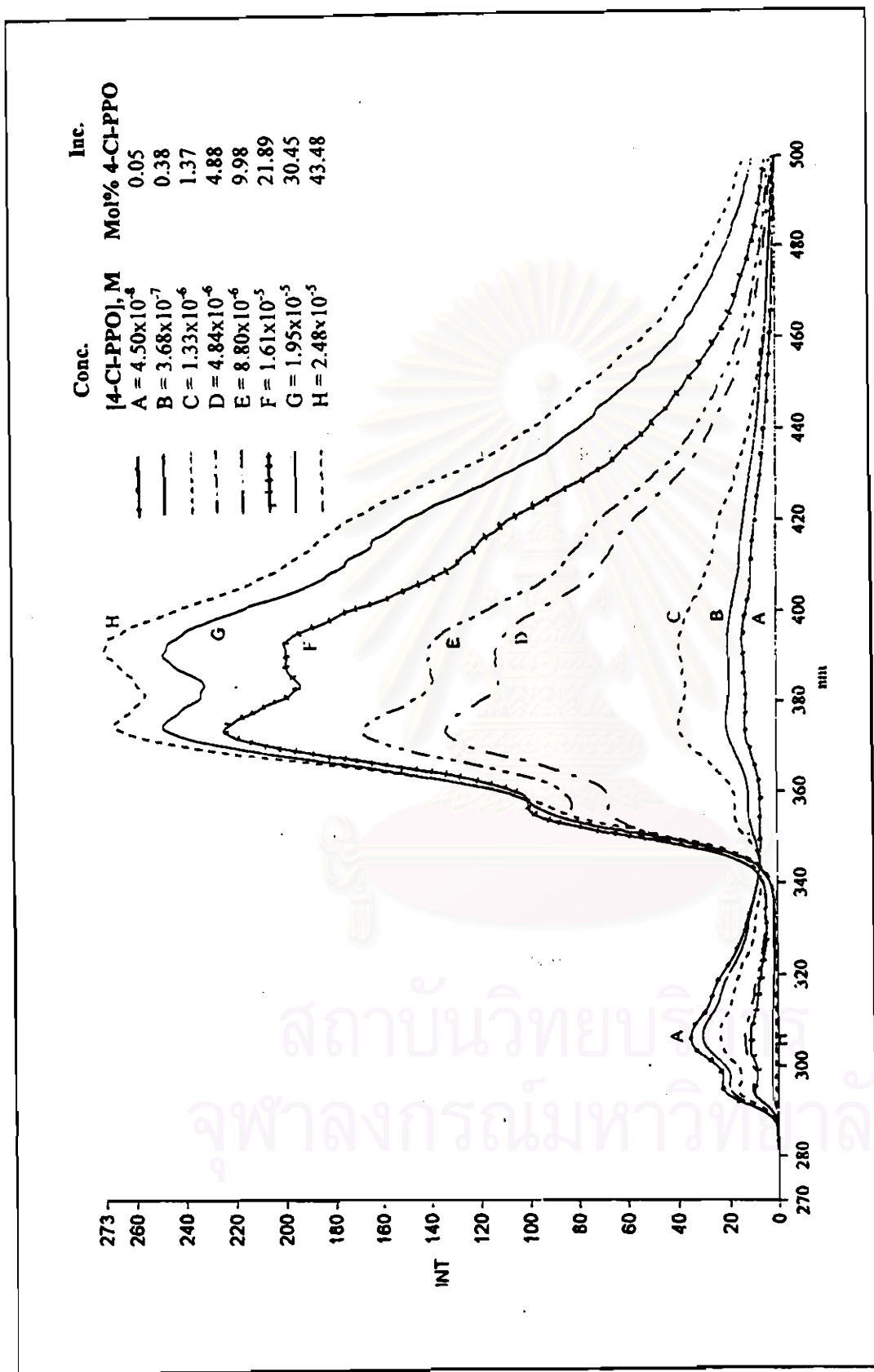


Figure A23 : Fluorescence emission spectra of poly[4-chloro-2-(4'-vinylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole-co-styrene] 1 mg in 100 mL of dichloromethane solution when excited at 260 nm (air)

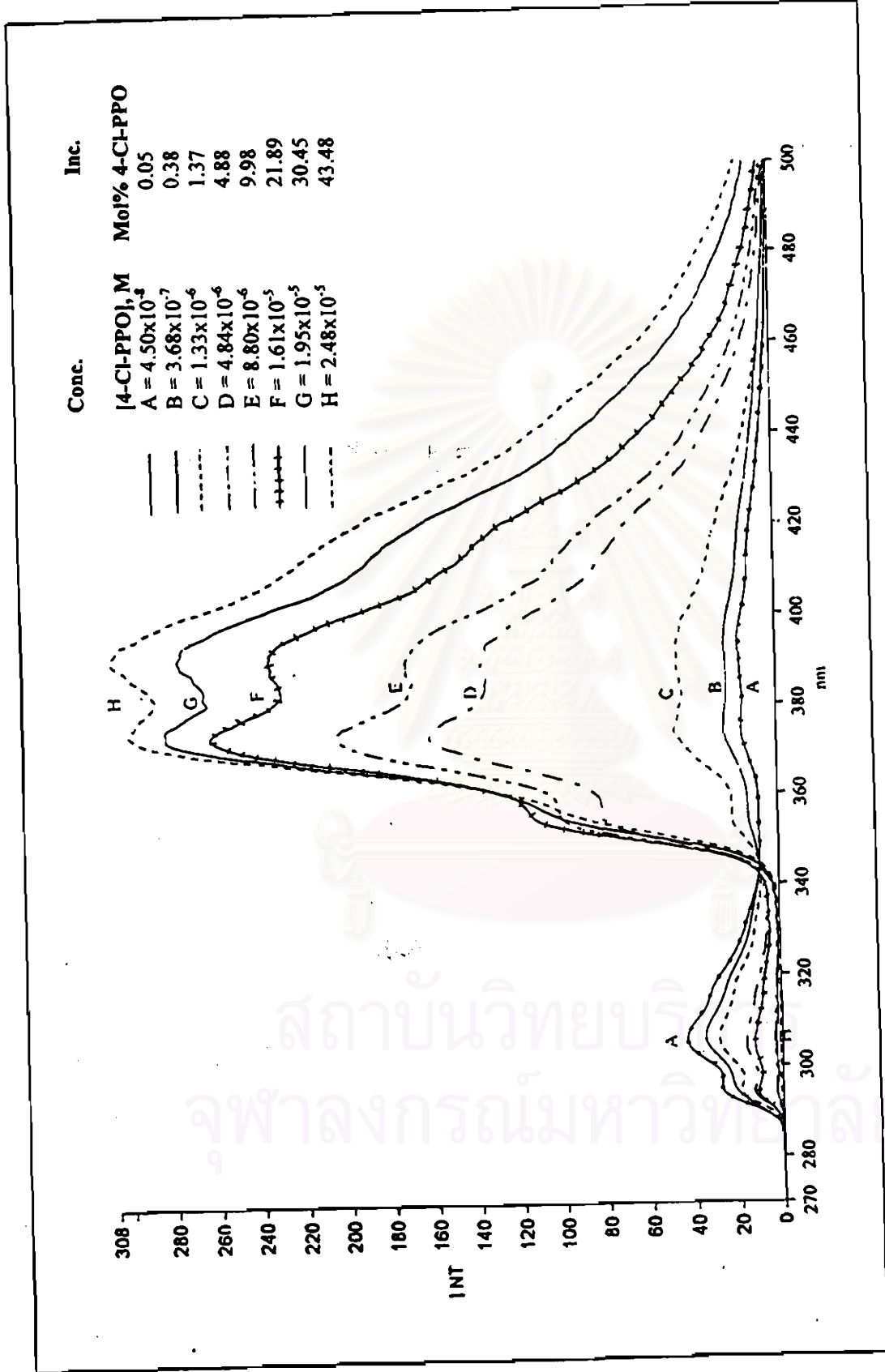
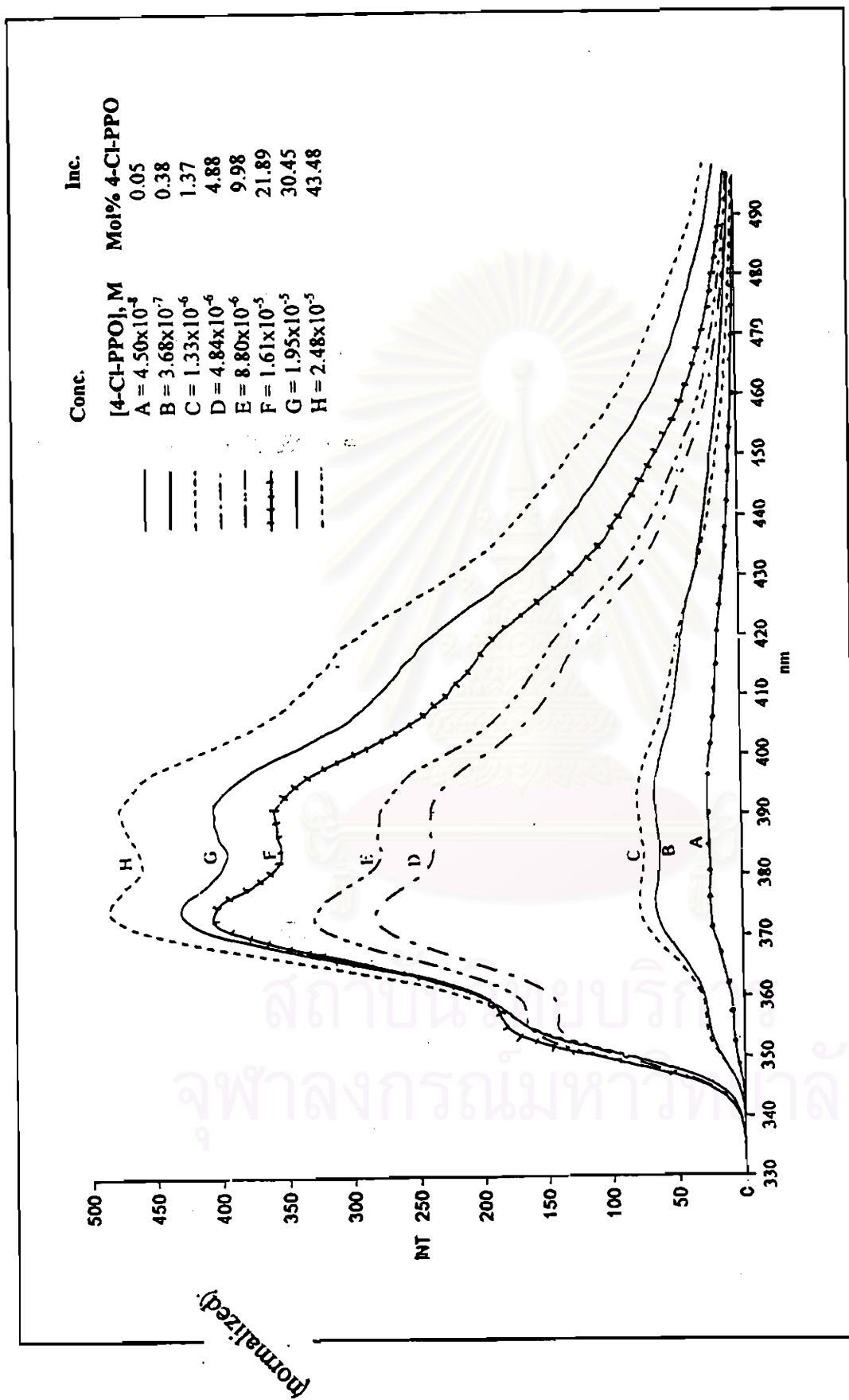


Figure A24 : Fluorescence emission spectra of poly[4-chloro-2-(4'-vinylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole-co-styrene] 5 mg in 100 mL of dichloromethane solution when excited at 260 nm (nitrogen)



**Figure A25** : Fluorescence emission spectra of poly[4-chloro-2-(4'-vinylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole-co-styrene] 5 mg in 100 mL of dichloromethane solution when excited at 320 nm (air)

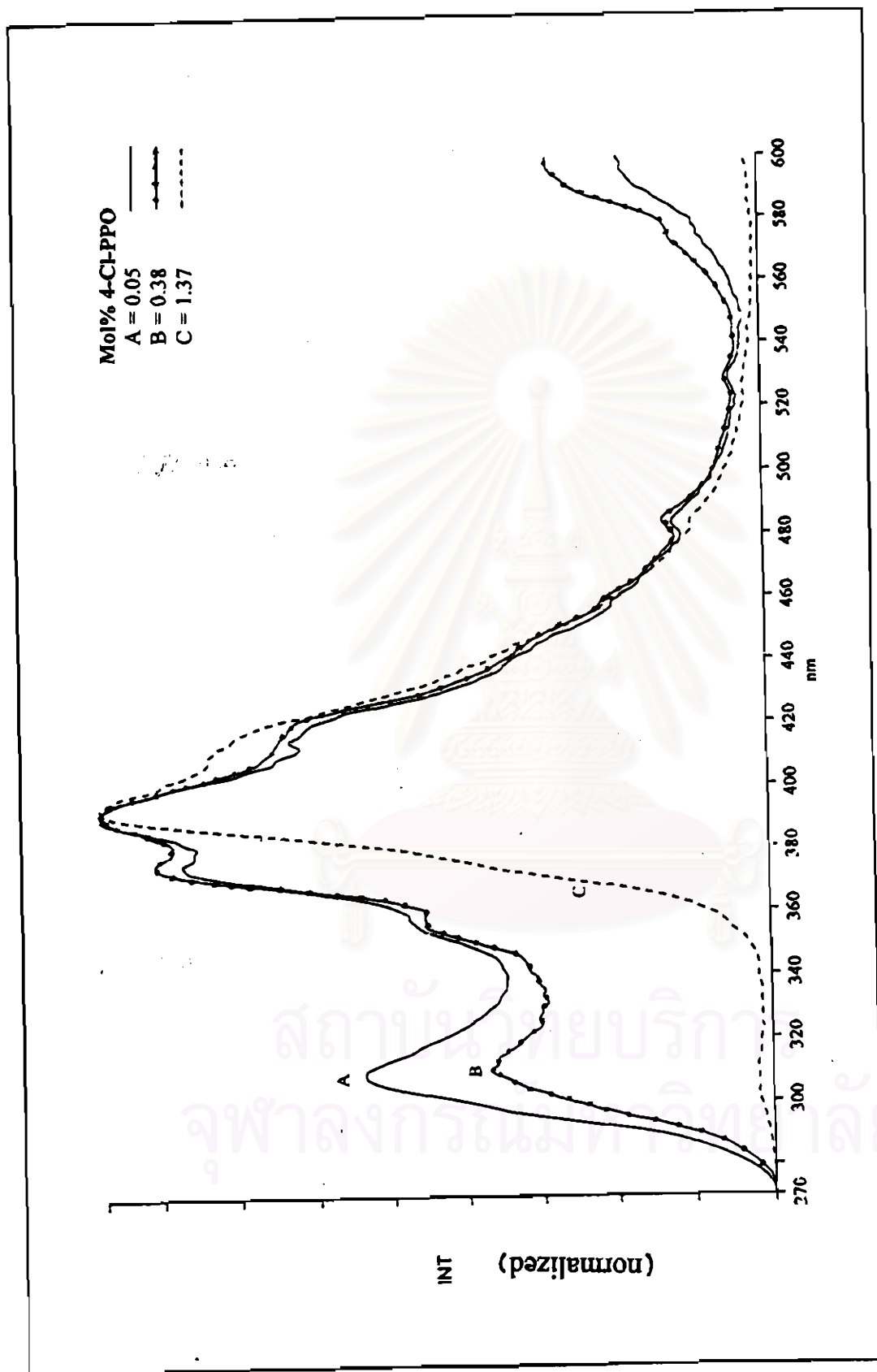
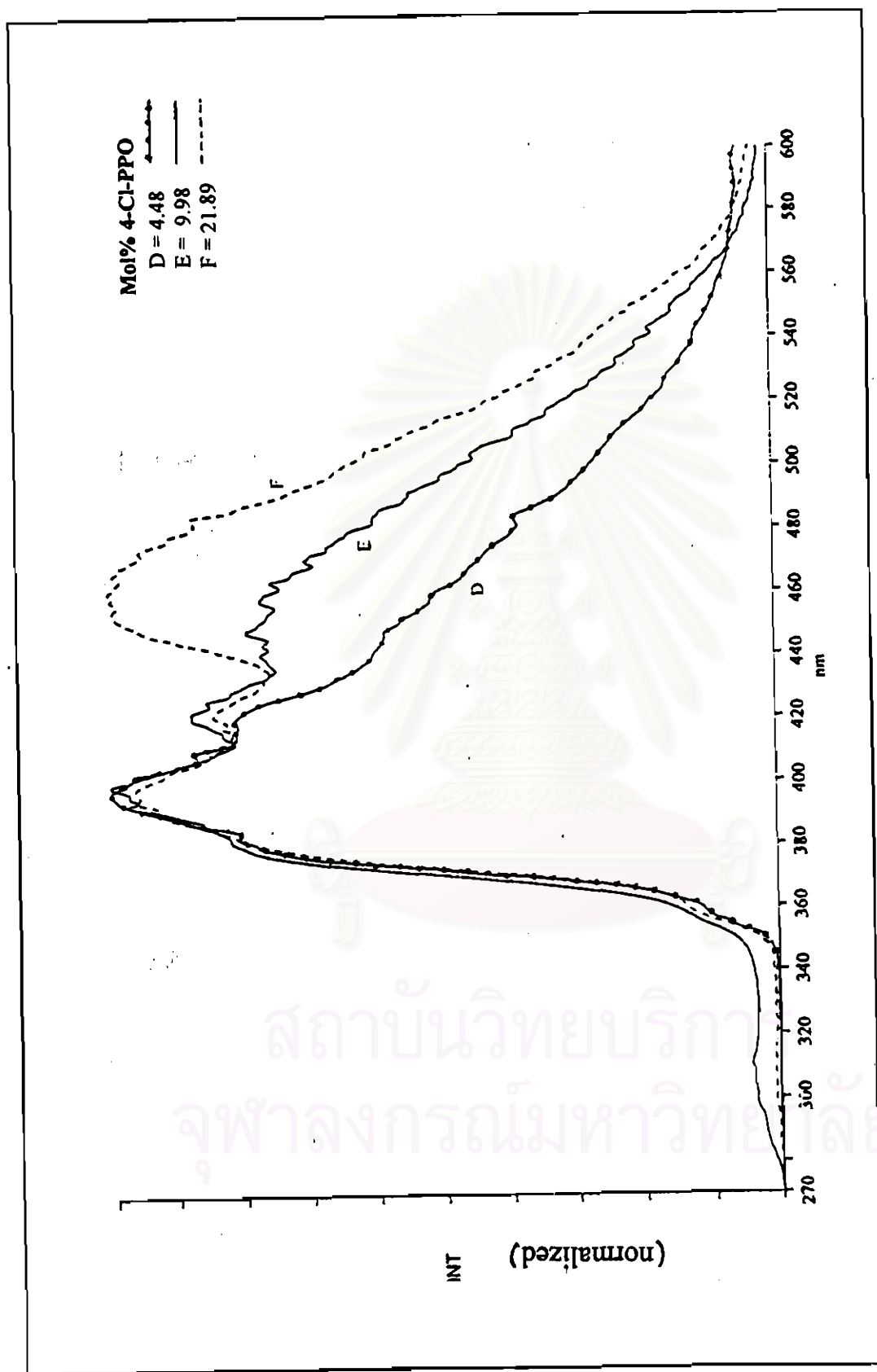


Figure A26 : Fluorescence emission spectra of poly[4-chloro-2-(4'-vinylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole-co-styrene] film when excited at 260 nm (air)



**Figure A27** : Fluorescence emission spectra of poly[4-chloro-2-(4'-vinylphenyl)-5-phenylloxazole-co-styrene] film when excited at 260 nm (air)

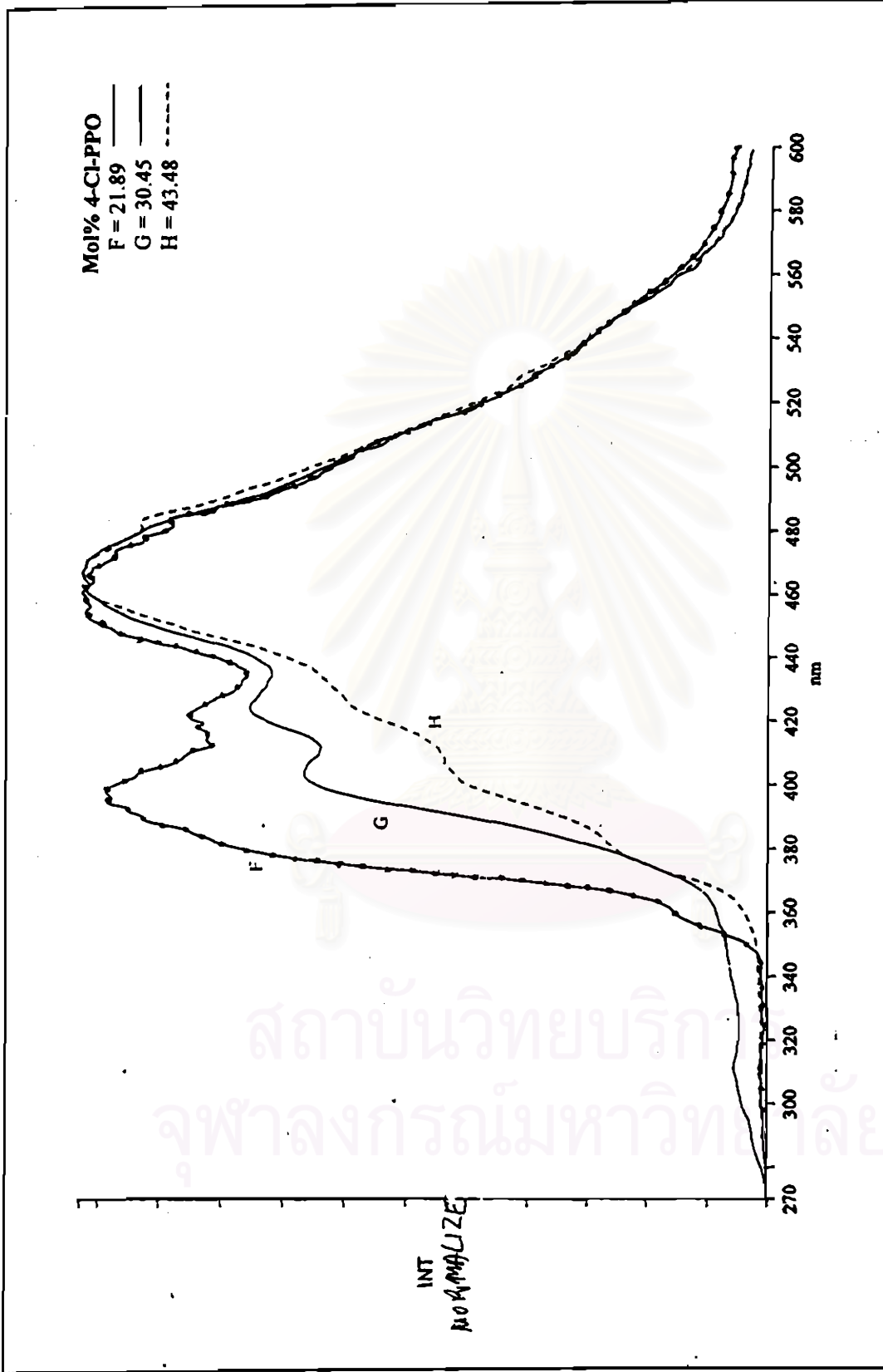


Figure A28 : Fluorescence emission spectra of poly[4-chloro-2-(4'-vinylphenyl)-5-phenyloxazole-co-styrene] film when excited at 260 nm (air)

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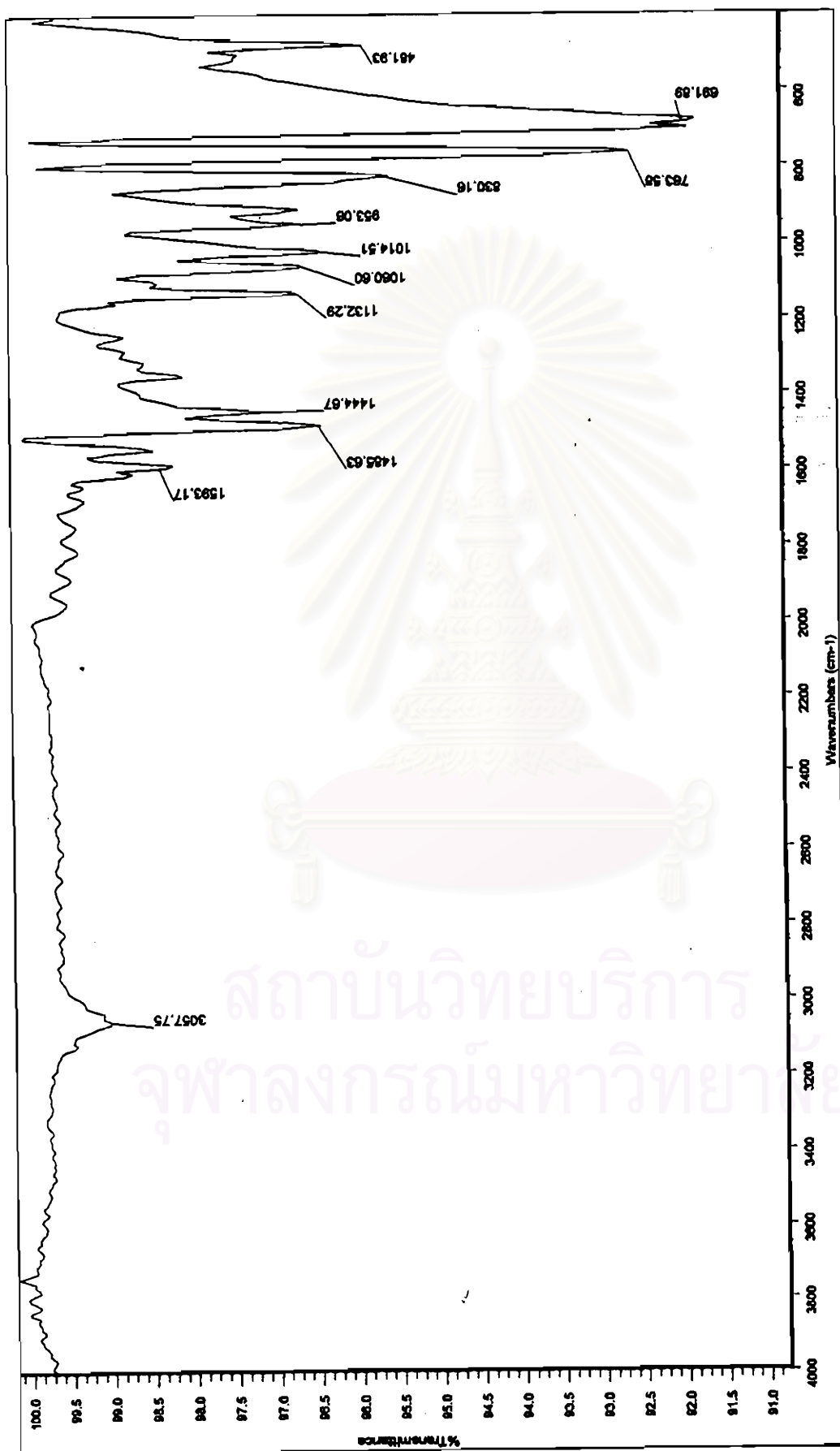


Figure A29 : IR spectrum of 2,5-diphenyloxazole (KBr Pellet)



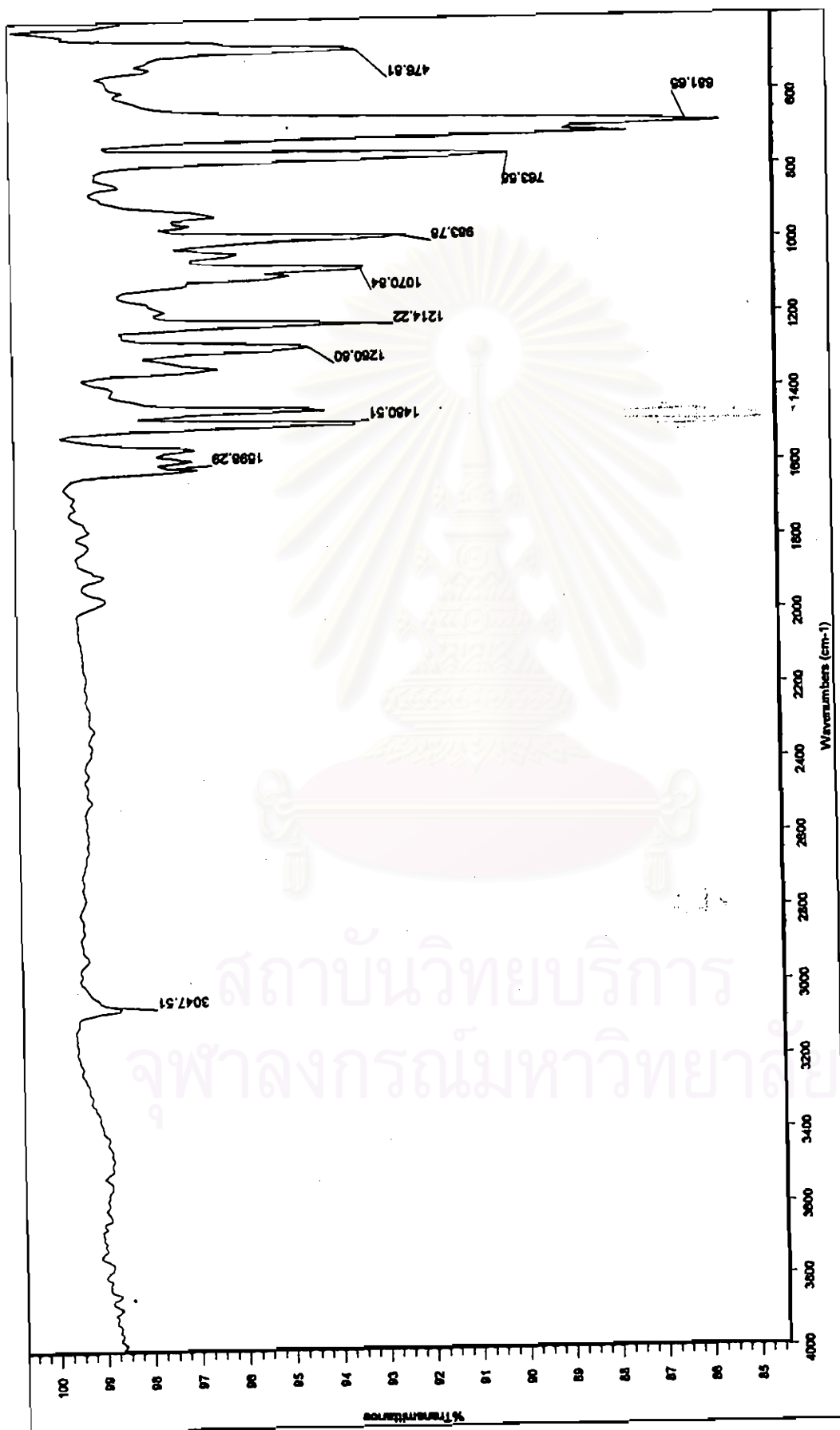


Figure A30 : IR spectrum of 4-chloro-2,5-diphenyloxazole (KBr Pellet)

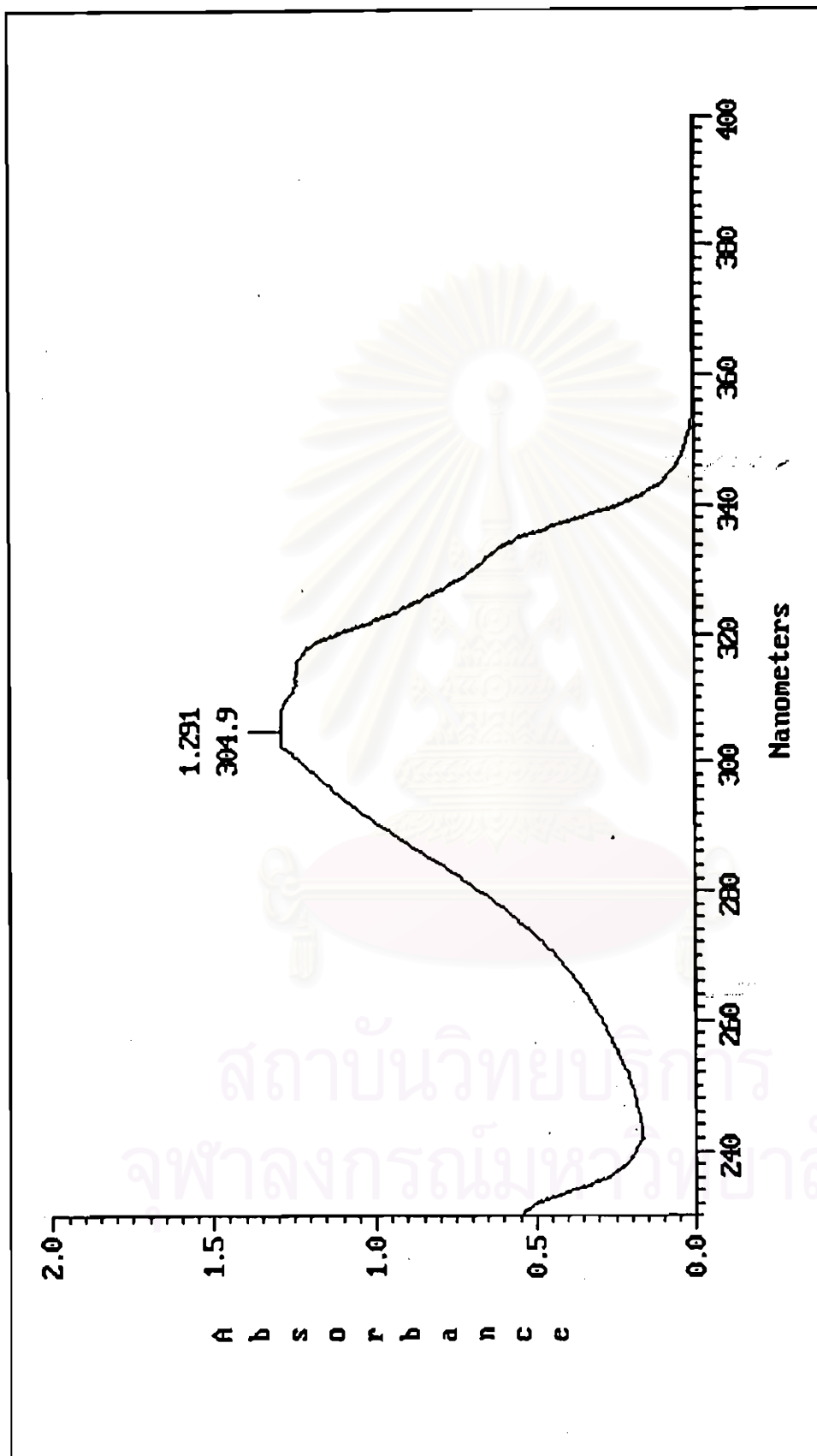


Figure A31 : UV absorption spectrum of 2,5-diphenyloxazole ( in dichloromethane)

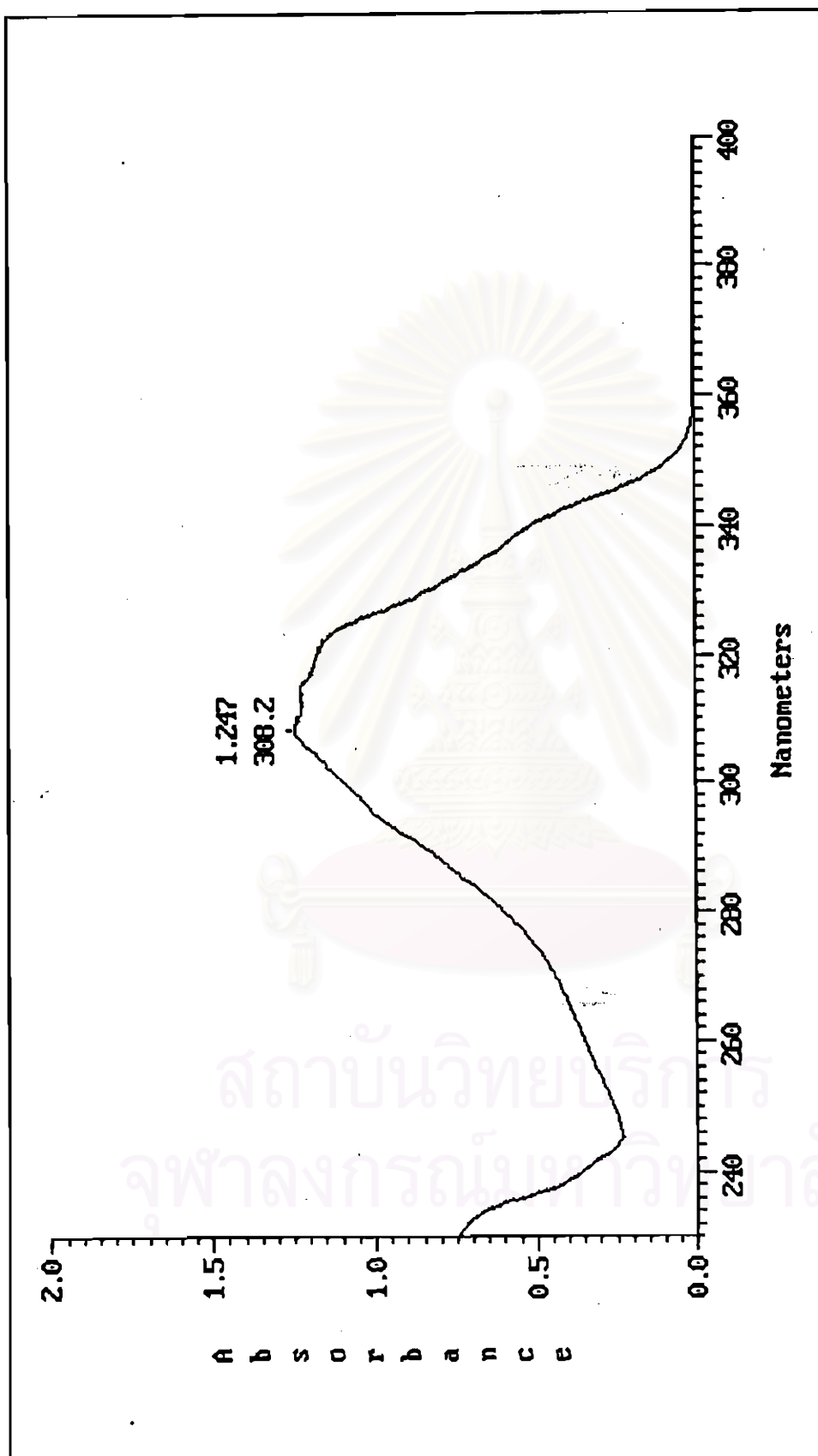
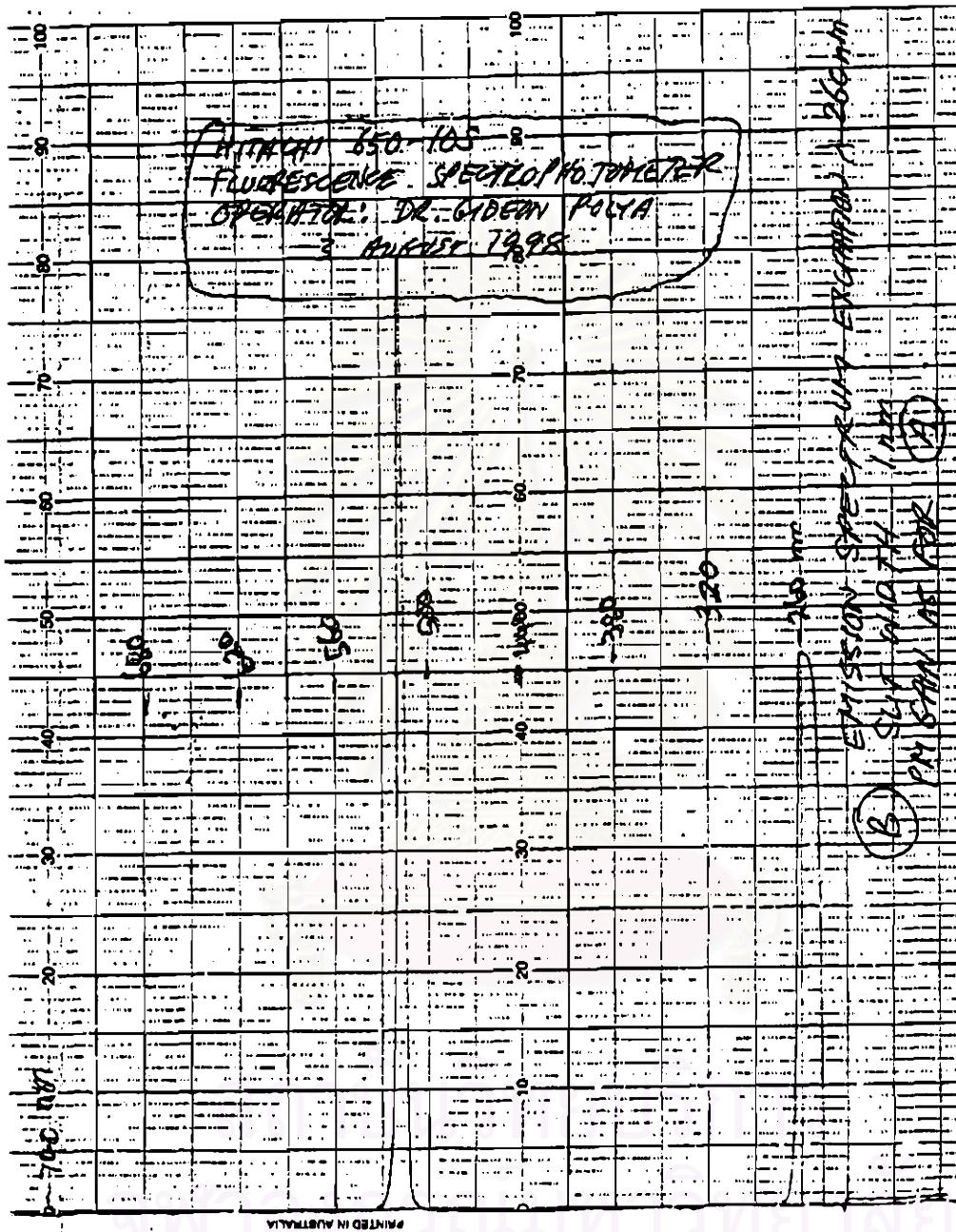


Figure A32 : UV absorption spectrum of 4-chloro-2,5-diphenyloxazole ( in dichloromethane)



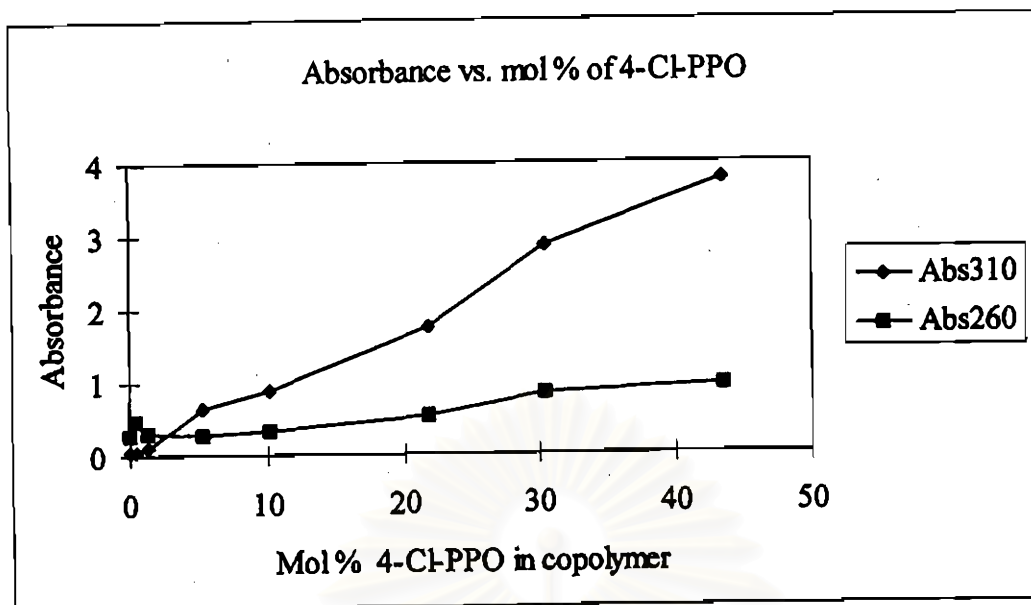
**Figure A33** : Fluorescence spectrum of 4-Cl-PPO/PMMA copolymer film



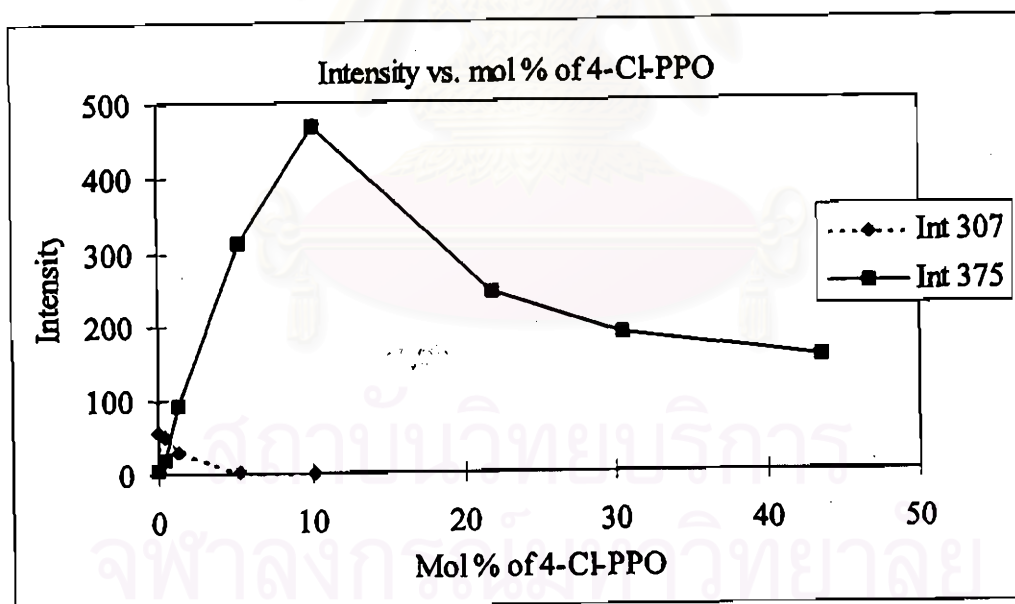
## **Appendix B**

### **Plots of UV and Fluorescence data**

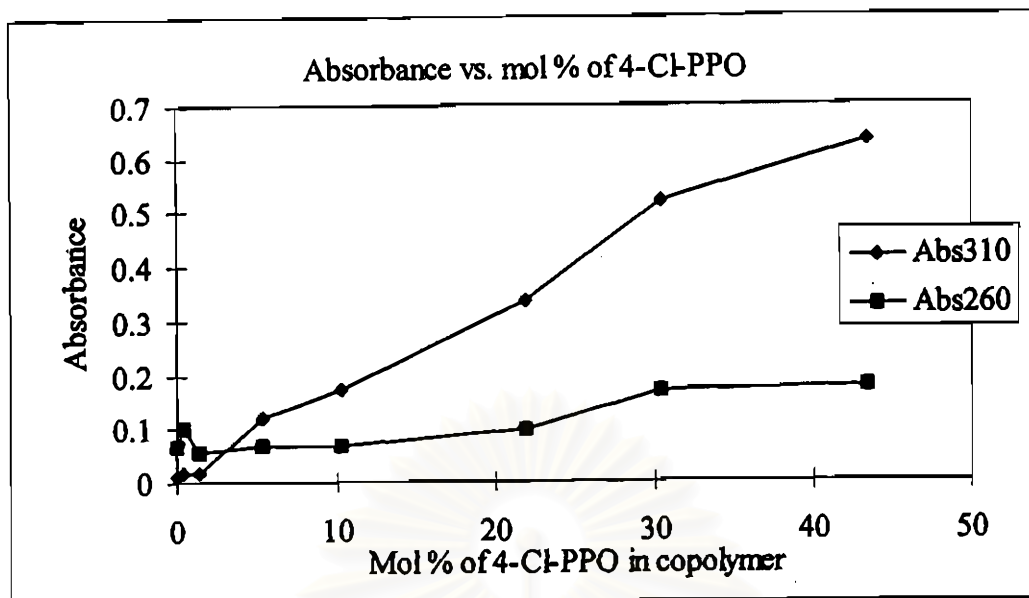
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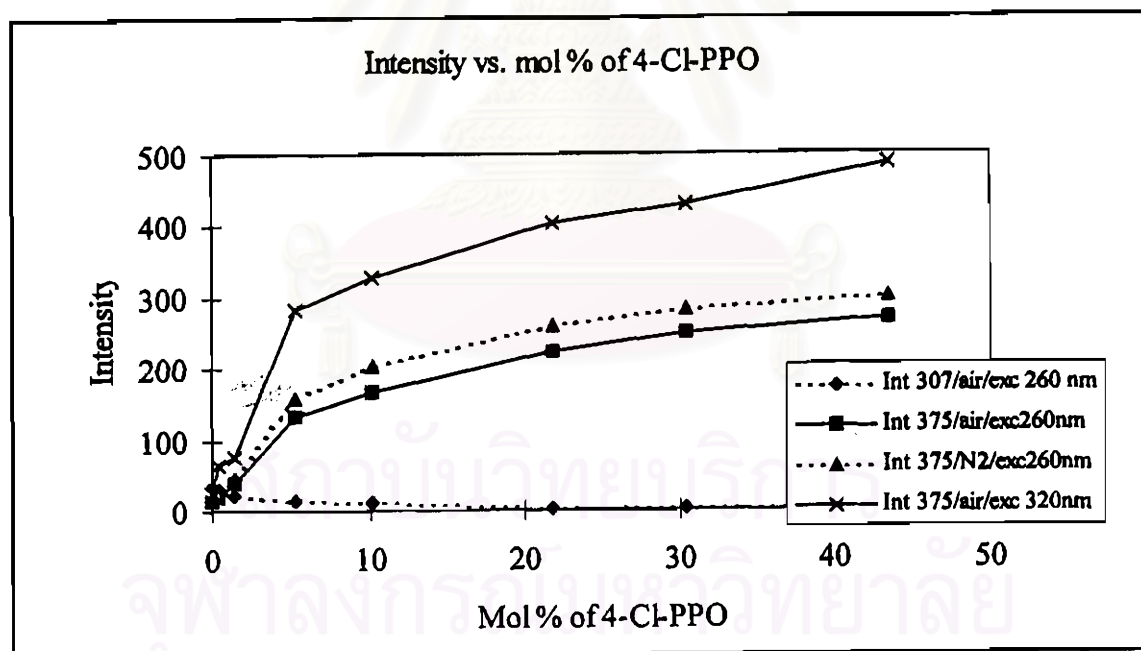
**Figure B1 :** The absorbances at wavelength 260 and 312 nm versus mol % of 4-Cl-PPO in the poly[4-Cl-PPO-co-styrene] 5 mg/100 mL  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$



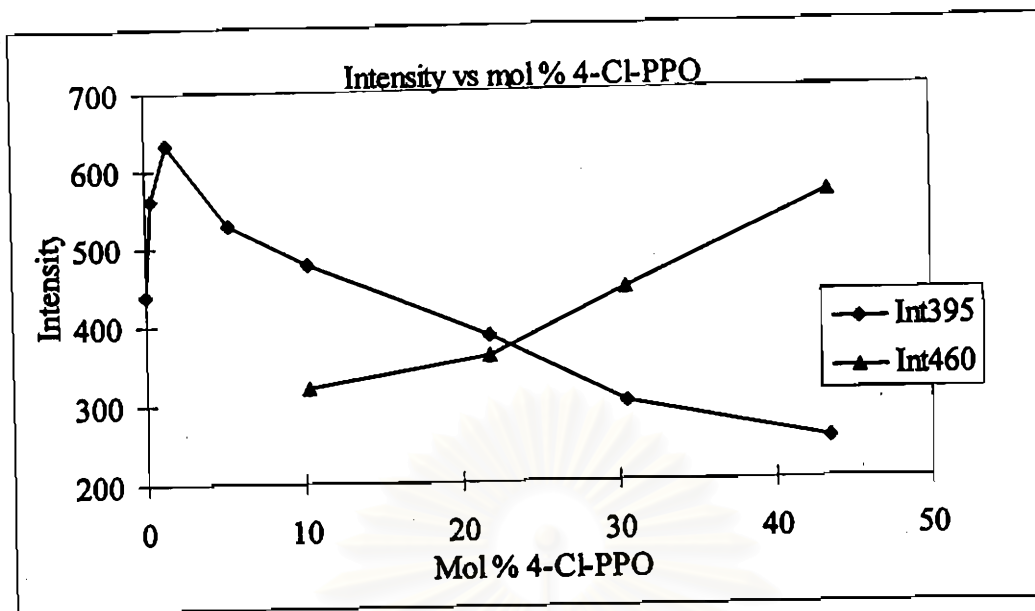
**Figure B2 :** The fluorescence intensities of poly[4-Cl-PPO-co-styrene] 5 mg/ 100 mL  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  at wavelength of 307 nm and 375 nm, excitation at 260 nm in air-saturated solution



**Figure B3** : The absorbances at wavelength 260 and 312 nm versus mol % of 4-Cl-PPO in the poly[4-Cl-PPO-co-styrene] 1 mg/100 mL  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$



**Figure B4** : The fluorescence intensities of poly[4-Cl-PPO-co-styrene] 1 mg/100 mL  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  at wavelength of 307 nm and 375 nm, excitation at 260 and 320 nm in air-saturated and degassed solution



**Figure B5** : The fluorescence intensities of poly[4-Cl-PPO-co-styrene] films at wavelength of 390 and 460 nm, excitation at 260 nm

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## Vita

Miss Athinee Viyakarn was born on September 30, 1975 in Bangkok. She graduated with a Bachelor degree of Science (Chemistry) from Chulalongkorn University in 1995. Since then she was accepted as graduate student in the program of Petrochemistry and Polymer Science, Chulalongkorn University. She received a Master's degree of Science in 1998.



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