

## REFERENCES

- [1] Kroemer, H. A proposed class of heterojunction injection lasers. *Proceeding of the IEEE* 51 (December 1963): 1782-1783.
- [2] Adachi, S. GaAs AlAs and  $\text{Al}_x\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{As}$  : Material parameters for use in research and device application. *Journal of Applied Physics* 58 (1 August 1985): R1-R29.
- [3] Adachi, S., *Properties of Aluminium Gallium Arsenide*. Exeter, England: Short Run Press, 1993.
- [4] Somsak Panyakaew *laser engineering*. Thailand : Chulalongkorn University Publication, 1986.
- [5] Streifer, W., and Kapon, E. Application of the equivalent-index method to DH diode lasers. *Applied Optics* 18 (15 November 1979): 3724-3725.
- [6] Saito, K., and Ito, R. Buried-heterostructure AlGaAs lasers. *IEEE Journal of Quantum Electronics* 16 (February 1980): 205-215.
- [7] Buss, J. Analytical approximation for the reflectivity of DH lasers. *IEEE Journal of Quantum Electronics* 17 (December 1981): 2256-2257.
- [8] Evans, G. A., Butler, J. K., and Masin, V. J. Lateral optical confinement of channeled-substrate-planar lasers with GaAs/AlGaAs substrates. *IEEE Journal of Quantum Elecectronics* 24 (May 1988): 737-749.
- [9] Kuroda, T., Nakamura, M., Aiki, K., and Umeda, J. Channeled-substrate-planar structure  $\text{Al}_x\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{As}$  lasers : an analytical waveguide study. *Applied Optics* 17 (15 October 1978): 3264-3267.
- [10] Agrawal, G. P., and Dutta, N. K. *Semiconductor Lasers 2nd edition*. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1993.
- [11] Dyment, J. C. Stripe-geometry lasers. *Applied Physics letters* 10 (15 January 1967): 84-85.
- [12] Ripper, J. E., Dyment, J. C., D'Asaro, L. A., and Paoli, T. L. Stripe-geometry double heterostructure junction lasers : mode structure and cw operation above room temperature. *Applied Physics letters* 18 (15 February 1971): 155-157.

- [13] Baets, R. Heterostructure in III-V optoelectronic devices. *Solid-State Electronics* 30 (1987): 1175-1182.
- [14] Botez, R. CW high-power single-mode operation of constricted double-heterojunction AlGaAs lasers with a large optical cavity. *Applied Physics letters* 36 (1 February 1980): 190-192.
- [15] Tshang, W. T. A graded-index waveguide separate-confinement laser with very low threshold and a narrow Gaussian beam. *Applied Physics letters* 39 (15 July 1981): 134-137.
- [16] Hersee, S. D., de Cremoux, B., and Duchemin, J. P. Some characteristics of the GaAs/GaAsAs graded-index separate-confinement heterostructure quantum well laser structure. *Applied Physics letters* 44 (1 March 1984): 476-478.
- [17] Hirayama, H., Miyake, Y., and Asada, M. Analysis of current injection efficiency of separate-confinement-heterostructure quantum-film lasers. *IEEE Journal of Quantum Electronics* 28 (January 1992): 68-74.
- [18] Chinone, N., Saito, K., Ito, R., and Aiki, K. Highly efficient (GaAl)As buried-heterostructure lasers with buried optical guide. *Applied Physics letters* 35 (1 October 1979): 513-516.
- [19] Yamamoto, S., Miyauchi, N., Maei, S., Morimoto, T., Yamamoto, O., and Hijikata, I., High output power characteristics in broad-channeled substrate inner stripe lasers. *Applied Physics letters* 46 (15 February 1985): 319-321.
- [20] Yoon, H., Gutierrez, A. L., and Bhattacharya, P., Design and characteristics of 1.55  $\mu\text{m}$  InP-based MQW ridge and buried heterostructure laser with low threshold currents and high modulation bandwidths. *IEEE lasers and Electro-Optics Society 1995 Annual Meeting 8th* vol. 1.
- [21] Kajimura, T., Saito, K., and Ito, R. Stable operation of buried-heterostructure  $\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x\text{As}$  lasers during accelerated aging. *Applied Physics letters* 33 (1 October 1978): 626-628.
- [22] Aiki, K., Nakamura, M., Kuroda, T., and Umeda, J. Channeled-substrate planar structure (AlGa)As injection lasers. *Applied Physics letters* 30 (15 june 1977): 649-651.
- [23] Kawasumi, T., Nakayama, N., Ishibashi, A., and Miri, Y. Green laser diodes with channeled-substrate planar waveguide structure. *Electronics letters* 31 (14 September 1995): 1667-1668.

- [24] Lang, R. Horizontal mode deformation and anomalous lasing properties of stripe geometry injection lasers - theoretical model. *Japanese Journal of Applied Physics* 16 (January 1977): 205-206
- [25] Kobayashi, K., Lang, R., Yonezu, H., Sakuma, I., and Hayashi, I. Horizontal mode deformation and anomalous lasing properties of stripe geometry injection lasers - experiment. *Japanese Journal of Applied Physics* 16 (January 1977): 207-208.
- [26] Botez, D. Single-mode cw operation of "double-dovetail" constricted DH (AlGa)As diode lasers. *Applied Physics letters* 33 (15 November 1978): 872-874.
- [27] Butler, J. K., and Botez, D. Spatial mode discrimination and control in high-power single-mode constricted double-heterojunction large-optical-cavity diode lasers. *Applied Physics letters* 41 (15 December 1982): 1118-1120.
- [28] Elman, B., Sharfin, W. F., Crawford, F. D., Rideout, W. C., Lacourse, J., and Lauer, R. B. High power 980 nm ridge waveguide lasers with etch-stop layer. *Electronics letters* 27 (24 October 1991): 2032-2033.
- [29] Choi, W. Y., Broekaert, T. P. E., and Fonstad, C. G. MBE-grown InGaAlAs 1.5  $\mu\text{m}$  MQW ridge waveguide laser diodes with AlAs etch stop layers. *Electronics letters* 29 (4 March 1993): 483-485.
- [30] Nakano, Y., and Tada, K. Lateral analysis of GaAlAs/GaAs ridge waveguide distributed feedback lasers. *Annual Report of the Engineering Research Institute, Faculty of Engineering, University of Tokyo* 45 (1986): 71-76.
- [31] Krudsada P., Suwat S., Somchai R., Tara C., and Somsak P. The study of GaAs chemically-etched pattern. *Proceeding of the 19th conference on electrical engineering, Khon Kaen University* (7-8 November 1996): EL142-EL147.
- [32] Klehr, A., Müller, R., Voß, M., and Bärwolff, A. High-frequency polarization switching of InGaAsP/InP diode lasers with a special ridge structure. *Proceedings of IEEE lasers and Electro-Optics Society 1993, Annual Meeting* (15-18 November 1993): 516-517.
- [33] Hunziker, G., nad Harder, C. Beam quality of InGaAs ridge lasers at high output power. *Applied Optics* 34 (20 September 1995): 6118-6122.

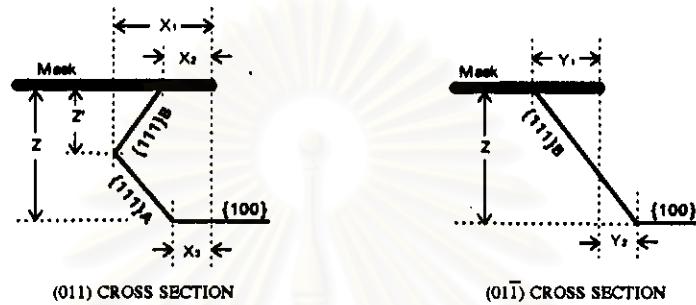
- [34] Ralston, J. D., Weisser, S., Eisele, K., Sah, R. E., Larkins, E. C., Rosenzweig, J., Fleissner, J., and Bender, K. Low-bias-current direct modulation up to 33 GHz in InGaAs/GaAs/AlGaAs pseudomorphic MQW ridge-waveguide lasers. *IEEE Photonics Technology Letters* 6 (September 1994): 1076-1079.
- [35] Wolf, H. D., Lang, H., and Korte, L. High-speed AlGaAs/GaAs multiple quantum well ridge waveguide lasers. *Electronics letters* 25 (31 August 1989): 1245-1246.
- [36] Bouadma, N., Correc, P., and Brillouet, F. P. GaAs:GaAlAs ridge waveguide lasers and their monolithic integration using the ion beam etching process. *IEEE Journal of Quantum Electronics* 25 (November 1989): 2219-2228.
- [37] Wada, O., Yamakoshi, and Sakurai, T. An AlGaAs/GaAs short-cavity laser and its monolithic integration using microcleaved facets (MCF) process. *IEEE Journal of Quantum Electronics* 20 (February 1984): 126-130.
- [38] Wada, O., Yamakoshi, S., Sanada, T., Fuji, T., Horimatsu, T., and Sakurai, T. Improving performance of AlGaAs/GaAs monolithic laser/FET by GRIN-SCH quantum-well lasers. *Electronics letters* 20 (October 1984): 936-937.
- [39] Lee, S. J., Figueroa, L., and Ramaswamy, R. V. Leaky-guided channel substrate planar (LCSP) laser with reduced substrate radiation and heating. *IEEE Journal of Quantum Electronics* 25 (July 1989): 1632-1645.
- [40] Bour, D. P., and Evans, G. A. Lateral mode discrimination in AlGaInP selectively buried ridge waveguide lasers. *IEEE Proceeding-J* 139 (February 1992): 71-74.
- [41] Hu, S. Y., Peters, M. G., Young, D. B., Gossard, A. C., and Coldren, L. A. Submillampere-threshold InGaAs-GaAs quantum-well ridge-waveguide lasers with lateral confinement provided by impurity-induced disordering. *IEEE Photonics Technology Letters* 7 (Junly 1995): 712-714.
- [42] Choi, H. K., Walpole, J. N., Turner, G. W., Egash S. J., Missaggia, L. J., and Connors, M. K. GaInAsSb-AlGaAsSb tapered lasers emitting at 2  $\mu$ m. *IEEE Photonics Technology Letters* 5 (October 1993): 1117-1119.

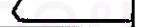
- [43] Tamanuki, T., Sasaki, T., and Kitamura, M. High power and narrow lateral far field divergence 1.5  $\mu\text{m}$ -eyesafe pulse laser diodes with flared waveguide. *7th International Conference on Indium Phosphide and Related Materials* (1995): 725-728.
- [44] Narui, H., and Imanishi, D. Low threshold current 780 nm AlGaAs buried heterostructure lasers on ridged GaAs substrate aligned to [011], fabricated using single-step MOCVD. *Electronics letters* 32 (28 March 1996): 664-665.
- [45] Figueroa, L., and Wang, S. Inverted-ridge-waveguide double-heterostructure injection laser with current and lateral optical confinement. *Applied Physics letters* 31 (1 July 1977): 45-47.
- [46] Wu, M. C., Chen, Y. K., Hong, M., Mannaerts, J. P., Chin, M. A., and Sergent, A. M. A periodic index separate confinement heterostructure quantum well laser. *Applied Physics letters* 59 (26 August 1991): 1046-1048.
- [47] Hong, M., Chen, Y. K., Wu, M. C., Vandenberg, J. M., Chu, S. N. G., Mannaerts, J. P., and Chin, M. A. Periodic index separate confinement heterostructure InGaAs/AlGaAs quantum well lasers grown by temperature modulation molecular beam epitaxy. *Applied Physics letters* 61 (6 July 1992): 43-45.
- [48] Miller, L. M., Verheyen, J. T., Coleman, J. J., Bryan, R. P., Alwan, J. J., Beernink, K. J., Hughes, J. S., and Cockerill, T. M. A distributed feedback ridge waveguide quantum well heterostructure laser. *IEEE Photonics Technology Letters* 3 (January 1991): 6-8.
- [49] Sarangan, A. M., Huang, W. P., Makino, T., and Li, G. P. Dynamic single-transverse-mode properties of varying ridge width DFB laser arrays. *IEEE Photonics Technology Letters* 8 (October 1996): 1305-1307.
- [50] Mukaihara, T., Hayashi, Y., Hatori, N., Ohnoki, N., Matsutani, A., Koyama, F., and Iga, K. Low-threshold mesa-etched vertical-cavity InGaAs/GaAs surface-emitting lasers grown by MOCVD. *Electronics letters* 31 (13 April 1995): 647-648.
- [51] Scott, J. W., Thibeault, B. J., Young, D. B., Coldren, L. A., and Peters, F. H. High efficiency submilliamp vertical cavity lasers with intracavity contacts. *IEEE Photonics Technology Letters* 6 (June 1994): 678-680.

- [52] MacDougal, M. H., Dapkus, P. D., Pudikov, V., Zhao, H., and Yang, G. M. Ultralow threshold current vertical-cavity surface-emitting lasers with AlAs oxide-GaAs distributed bragg reflectors. *IEEE Photonics Technology Letters* 7 (March 1995): 229-231.
- [53] Wang, Y. H., Tai, K., Wynn, J. D., Hong, M., Fischer, R. J., Mannaerts, J. P., and Cho, Y. GaAs/AlGaAs multiple quantum well GRIN-SCH vertical-cavity surface-emitting laser diodes. *IEEE Photonics Technology Letters* 2 (July 1990): 456-458.
- [54] Bennett, B. R., Soref, R. A., and Del Alamo, J. A. Carrier-induced charged in refractive index of InP, GaAs, and InGaAs. *IEEE Journal of Quantum Electronics* 26 (January 1990): 113-122.
- [55] Liboff, R. A. *Introductory quantum mechanics 2nd edition*. USA. : Addison-Wesley Publishing, 1991.
- [56] Schiff, L. I. *Quantum mechanics 3rd edition*. Singapore : McGraw-Hill Publishing, 1968.
- [57] Moss, T. S. *Handbook on semiconductors*. USA. : North-Holland Publishing, 1980.
- [58] Funakoshi, K., Doi, A., Aiki, K., and Ito, R. Liquid phase epitaxy growth of  $\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x\text{As}$  on channeled substrates. *Journal of Crystal Growth* 45 (1978): 252-256.
- [59] Somchai R., and Choopol A. *GaAs-GaAlAs buried-heterostructure laser diodes fabrication by Liquid Phase Epitaxy (LPE)*. Research Report, Rachadapiseksomphoch Fund, Chulalongkorn University, 1997.
- [60] Somchai R. *GaAs/GaAlAs Heterostructure Laser Diodes Grown by Liquid Phase Epitaxy (LPE)*. Doctoral Dissertation, Department of Electrical Engineering, Graduate School, Chulalongkorn University, 1993.

## APPENDIX

## Cross-sectional etched profile of GaAs by various etchants



ACID	VOLUME RATIO *	CONCENTRATION (mol / l)		RATIO OF DIMESION TO ETCH DEPTH			ETCH RATE (100) (μm / min)	CROSS-SECTIONAL PROFILES	
		ACID	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Z'/Z	X <sub>i</sub> /Z	Y <sub>i</sub> /Z		(011) SECTION	(011) SECTION
<chem>H3PO4</chem> (85%)	1 : 8 : 1	2.1	8.0	0.76	0.86	0.48	7.0		
	1 : 8 : 80	0.23	0.90	0.45	0.95	0.64	0.48		
	1 : 8 : 40	0.42	1.6	0.53	0.90	0.61	0.84		
	1 : 4 : 44	0.42	0.8	0.52	0.89	0.70	0.33		
	1 : 16 : 32	0.42	3.3	0.65	0.68	0.57	1.7		
<chem>H2SO4</chem> (96%)	1 : 8 : 1	1.8	8.0	0.84	0.85	X	12.5		
	1 : 8 : 80	0.20	0.90	0.58	0.88	0.58	0.60		
	1 : 8 : 40	0.36	1.6	0.70	0.92	0.52	1.41		
	1 : 4 : 44	0.36	0.82	0.68	0.99	0.59	0.59		
	1 : 16 : 32	0.36	3.3	0.77	0.92	0.51	2.94		
<chem>NH4OH</chem> (30%)	1 : 1 : 15	1.5	0.59	-	0.82	0.30	1.38		
	3 : 1 : 15	4.0	0.53	-	0.73	0.31	1.63		
	5 : 1 : 15	6.1	0.48	-	0.88	0.29	1.38		

\* ACID (CONC.) :  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ (30%) :  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$

## **LIST OF PUBLICATION**

1. Kridsada P., Suwat S., Somchai R., Tara C., and Somsak P. **The study of GaAs chemically-etched pattern.** *Proceeding of the 19th conference on electrical engineering, Khon Kaen University (7-8 November 1996)*: EL142-EL147.



## BIOGRAPHY

Kridsada Pornpitakpong was born on the first Thursday of September, in a year which February had 29 days, at a hospital in Bangkok. Completed secondary school from Wat Suthiwararam and undergraduate degree from Department of Electrical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Chulalongkorn University. He worked as a test engineer in a semiconductor plant before returning to study in graduate degree at Semiconductor Device Research and Laboratory (SDRL), Chulalongkorn University.

สถาบันวิทยบริการ  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย