

เอกสารอ้างอิง



จันทร์เพ็ญ เตชะอำไพ "การผลิตกรด 6-อะมิโนเพนนิซิลานิก โดยใช้เซลล์ Escherichia coli ที่ถูกตรึง," วิทยานิพนธ์หลักสูตรปริญญาวิทยาศาสตรมหาบัณฑิต ภาควิชาชีวเคมี จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย, 2529.

พิไลพรรณ พงษ์พล, ราวิทยาเบื้องต้น, หน้า 12, O.S. Printing House Co., Ltd., พระโขนง กรุงเทพฯ, 2525.

Admiral, W.H., and Small, D.M., "The Physiochemical Basis of Cholesterol Gallstone Formation in Man," J. Clin. Invest., 47, 1043-1051, 1968.

Aiba, S., Humphrey, A.E., Millis, N.S., eds, Biochemical Engineering, Academic Press Inc., New York, 2nd ed., 1973.

Bilgrami, K.S., and Verma, R.N., Physiology of Fungi, Vikas Publishing House PVT Ltd., New Delhi Bombay Bangalore Calcutta Kanpur, India, 1978.

Breskvar, K., and Hudnik-Plevnik, T., "Inducibility of Progesterone Hydroxylating Enzymes in Rhizopus nigricans," J. Steroid Biochem., 9, 131-134, 1978.

Breskvar, K., and Hudnik-Plevnik, T., "Inducibility of Cytochrome P-450 and a NADPH-Cytochrome C Reductase in Progesterone Treated Filamentous Fungi Rhizopus nigricans and Rhizopus arrhizus," J. Steroid Biochem., 14, 395-399, 1981.

Chibata, I., Immobilized Enzyme Research and Development, A Halsted Press Book, John Wiley and Son, New York, London, 1978.

Chibata, I., and Tosa, T., "Transformations of Organic Compounds by Immobilized Microbial Cells," Adv. Appl. Microbiol., 22, 1-25, 1977.

- Chibata, I., and Tosa, T., "Use of Immobilized Microbial Cells in Bioconversion," Proc. GIAM-V, 405-412, 1979.
- Clark, T.A., Chong, R., and Maddox, I.S., "The Effect of Dissolved Oxygen Tension on 11-and 19-Hydroxylation of Reichstein's Substance S by Pellicularia filamentosa," Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol., 14, 131-135, 1982.
- Constantinides, A., "Steroid Transformation at High Substrate Concentrations Using Immobilized Corynebacterium simplex Cells," Biotechnol. and Bioeng., 22, 119-136, 1980.
- Daugalis, A.J., Brown, N.M., Cluett, W.R., and Dunlop, D.B., "Production of Ethanol by Adsorbed Yeast Cells," Biotechnol. Lett., 3, 651, 1981.
- DeNicola, K., and Kiewan, D.J., "Adsorption Isotherms of Acetobacter vinelandii on Cellex E," Biotechnol. Bioeng., 22, 1283, 1980.
- Durand, G., and Navarro, J.M., "Immobilized Microbial Cells," Process Biochemistry, 14-23, 1978.
- Fedorowski, T., Salen, G., Tint, G.S., and Mosbach, E.H., "Transformation of Chenodeoxycholic Acid and Ursodeoxycholic Acid by Human Intestinal Bacteria," Gastroenterology., 77, 1068-1073, 1979.
- Fukui, S., Ahmed, S.A., Omata, T., and Tanaka, A., "Bioconversion of Lipophilic Compounds in Non-Aqueous Solvent. Effect of Gel Hydrophobicity on Diverse Conversions of Testosterone by Gel-entrapped Nocardia rhodocrous Cells," Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol., 10, 289-301, 1980.
- Fukui, S., and Tanaka, A., "Immobilized Microbial Cells," Ann. Rev. Microbiol., 36, 145-172, 1982.

- Garraway, M.O., and Evans, R.C., Fungal Nutrition and Physiology, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., U.S.A., 1984.
- Ghommidh, C., Navarro, J.M., and Durand, G., "A Study of Acetic Acid Production by Immobilized Acetobacter Cells: Oxygen Transfer," Biotechnol. Bioeng., 24, 605, 1982.
- Glosh, D., and Samanta, T., "11 $\alpha$ -Hydroxylation of Progesterone by Cell Free Preparation of Aspergillus ochraceus TS.," J. Steroid. Biochem., 14, 1063-1067, 1971.
- Hanisch, W.H., Dunnill, P., and Lilly, M.D., "Optimization of the Production of Progesterone 11 $\alpha$ -Hydroxylation by Rhizopus nigricans," Biotechnol. and Bioeng., 22, 555-570, 1980.
- Hayakawa, S., "Microbiological Transformation of Bile Acids." Adv. Lipid Res., 11, 143-192, 1973.
- Heinrichs, W.L., Mushen, R.L., and Colas, A., "The 7 $\beta$ -Hydroxylation of 3 $\beta$ -Hydroxyandrost-5-en-17 one by Hepatic Microsomes," Steroids, 9, 23-40, 1967.
- Hirano, S., Masuda, N., and Oda, H., "In Vitro Transformation of Chenodeoxycholic Acid and Ursodeoxycholic Acid by Human Intestinal Flora, with Particular Reference to the Mutual Conversion Between the Two Bile Acids.," J. Lipid Res., 22, 735-743, 1981.
- Hofmann, A.F., "The Preparation of Chenodeoxycholic Acid and Its Glycine and Taurine Conjugates," Acta. Chem. Scand., 17, 173-186, 1963.
- Igimi, H., and Carey, M.C., "Cholesterol Gallstone Dissolution in Bile: Dissolution Kinetics of Crystalline (Anhydrate and Monohydrate) Cholestenol with Chenodeoxycholate, Ursodeoxycholate, and Their Glycine and Taurine Conjugates,"

- J. Lipid. Res., 22, 254-270, 1981.
- Igimi, H., Tamesue, N., Ikajiri, Y., and Shimura, H., "Ursodeoxycholate: in Vitro Cholesterol Solubility and Changes of Composition of Human Gallbladder Bile after Oral Treatment," Life Sci., 21, 1373-1380, 1977.
- Imai, K., Tamura, Z., Mashige, U., and Osuga, T., "Gas Chromatography of Bile Acids as Their Hexafluoroisopropyl Ester-Trifluoroacetyl Derivatives," J. Chromatograph., 120, 181-186, 1976.
- Kanazawa, I., Shunazaki, A., Sato, T., and Hashino, T., "Study on the Ursodeoxycholic Acid Synthesis," Nippon Kagaku Zasshi, 76, 297-301, 1955.
- Kieslich, K., and Scbek, O.K., "Microbial Transformation of Steroids," Annual Reports on Fermentation Processes, 3, 275-304, 1979.
- Klein, J., and Wagner, F., "Methods for the Immobilization of Microbial Cells," Immobilized Microbial Cells (Chibata, I., and Wingard, L.B., eds.) pp. 12-46, Academic press, London, 1983.
- Klein, J., and Wagner, F., Eng, H., and Vorlop, K.D., Ger.Offen, 2, 835, 874, 1980.
- Klibanov, A.M., "Stabilization of Enzyme Against Thermal Inactivation," Advances in Applied Microbiology (Laskin, A.I., ed.), Vol 29, pp 1-28, Academic Press Inc., New York, 1983.
- Kolot, F.B., "Microbial Catalysts for Steroid Transformations- Part 1," Process Biochemistry, November/December, 12-18, 1982.



- Kolot, F.B., "Microbial Catalysts for Steroid Transformation,"  
Process Biochemistry, 18, 12-36, 1983.
- Kulpreecha, S., Nihira, T., Yamada, K., Yoshida, T., Nilubol, N.,  
and Taguchi, H., " $15\beta$ -Hydroxylation of Lithocholic Acid  
by Cunninghamella sp.," Tetrahedron, 40, 2843-2846, 1984.
- Kulpreecha, S., Nihira, T., Yamada, K., Yoshida, T., Nilubol, N.,  
and Taguchi, H., "Transformation of Lithocholic Acid to a  
New Bile Acid,  $3\alpha,15\beta$ -Dihydroxy-5 cholanic Acid by  
Cunninghamella blakesleeana ST-22," Appl. Microbiol.  
Biotechnol., 22, 211-216, 1985 a.
- Kulpreecha, S., Ueda, T., Nihira, T., Yoshida, T., and Taguchi, H.,  
"Optimum Conditions for Ursodeoxycholic Acid Production from  
Lithocholic Acid by Fusarium equiseti M.41," Appl. and Envi.  
Microbiol., 49, 338-344, 1985 b.
- Larsson, P.O., Holson, S., and Mosbach, K., "New Approach to Steroid  
Conversion Using Activated Immobilized Microorganisms,"  
Nature, 263, 1976.
- Larsson, P.O., Ohlson, S., and Mosbach, K., "Transformation of  
Steroids by Immobilized Living Microorganisms," Appl. Biochem.  
and Bioeng., 2, 291-301, 1979.
- Macdonald, I.A., Hutchison, D.M., and Forrest., T.P. "Formation of  
Urso-and Ursodeoxy-cholic Acid from Primary Bile Acids by  
Clostridium absonum.," J. Lipid Res., 22, 458-466, 1981.
- Maddox, I.S., Dunnill, P., and Lilly, M.D., "Use of Immobilized  
Cells of Rhizopus nigricans for the  $11\alpha$ -Hydroxylation of  
Progesterone," Biotechnol. and Bioeng., 23, 345-354, 1981.

- Makino, O., Shinozaki, K., Yoshino, K., and Nakagawa, S.,  
"Dissolution of Cholesterol Gallstones by Ursodeoxycholic  
Acid," Jpn. J. Gastroenterol., 72, 690-702, 1975.
- Mattiasson, B., Immobilized Cells and Organelles, Vol. I, pp. 8-19  
CRC Press, Inc., Florida, 1983.
- Meister, P.D., Peterson, D.H., Eppstein, S.H., Murray, H.C., Reineke,  
L.M., and Leigh, H.M., "Microbiological Transformation of  
Steroids," J. Am. Chem. Soc., 76, 5672-5682, 1954.
- Midtvedt, T., and Norman, A., "Parameters in  $7\alpha$ -Dehydroxylation  
of Bile Acids by Anaerobic Lactobacilli," Acta. path. et  
microbiol. scandinav., 72, 313-329, 1968.
- Miller, T.L., "Steroid Fermentations," in Comprehensive Biotechnology  
(Moo-Young M.ed.) Vol. 3, pp. 287-318, Pergamon Press,  
New York, 1980.
- Mosbach, K., and Larsson, P.O., "Preparation and Application of  
Polymer-Entrapped Enzymes and Microorganisms in Microbial  
Transformation Processes with Special Reference to Steroid  
 $11\beta$ -Hydroxylation and  $\Delta^1$ -Dehydrogenation," Biotechnol.  
and Bioeng., 12, 19-27, 1970.
- Murata, K., Uchida, T., Tani, K., Kato, J., and Chibata, I.,  
"Continuous Production of Glucose-6-phosphate by Immobilized  
Achromobacter bytyri Cells," Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol., 7,  
45, 1979.
- Murray, H.C., and Peterson, D.H., "Microbial Transformation of  
Steroids and Their Application to the Preparation of Hormones  
and Derivatives," in Biochemistry of Industrial Micro-  
organisms, pp. 537-606, Edited by Rainbaw, R., Academic  
Press Inc., New York, 1963.

- Nakayama, F., "Oral Cholelitholysis-cheno versus Urso.," Dig.Dis. Sci., 25, 129-134, 1980.
- Navarro, J.M. and Durand, G., "Modification of Yeast Metabolism by Immobilization onto Porous Glass," Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol., 4, 243, 1977.
- Nilsson, K., Birnbaum, S., Flygare, S., Linse, L., Schroder, U., Jeppsson, U., Larsson, P.O., Mosbach, K., and Brodelius, P., "A General Method for the Immobilization of Cells with Preserved Viability," Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol., 17, 319-326, 1983.
- Ohlson, S., Flygare, S., Larsson, P.O., and Mosbach, K., "Steroid Hydroxylation Using Immobilized Spores of Curvularia lunata Germinated in situ," Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol., 10, 1-9, 1980.
- Ohlson, S., Larsson, P.O., and Mosbach, K., "Steroid Transformation by Activated Living Immobilized Arthrobacter simplex Cells," Biotechnol. and Bioeng., 20, 1267-1284, 1978.
- Ohlson, S., Larsson, P.O., and Mosbach, K., "Steroid Transformation by Living Cells Immobilized in Calcium Alginate," Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol., 7, 103-110, 1979.
- Omata, T., Tanaka, A., Yamani, T., and Fukui, S., "Immobilization of Microbial Cells and Enzymes with Hydrophobic Photo-Crosslinkable Resin Prepolymers," Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol., 6, 207-215, 1979.
- Peterson, D.H., "Microbial Transformation of Steroids and Their Application to the Preparation of Hormones and Derivatives," Biochemistry of Industrial Microorganisms (Rainbow, R.ed), pp. 537-606, Academic Press Inc., New York, 1963.

- Petre, D., Noel, C., and Thomas, D., "A New Method for Cell Immobilization," Biotechnol. Bioeng., 20, 127, 1978.
- Poulson, P.B., and Zittan, L., "Continuous Production of High Fructose Syrup by Cross-linked Cell Homogenates Containing Glucose Isomerase," Meth. Enzymol., 44, 809, 1976.
- Samuelsson, B., "On the Mechanisms of the Biological Formation of Deoxycholic Acid from Cholic acid," J. Biol. Chem., 235, 361-366, 1960.
- Sawada, H., Kinoshita, S., Yoshida, T., and Taguchi, H., "Microbial Production of Chenodeoxycholic Acid Precursor, 12-Ketocheno-deoxycholic Acid, from Dehydrocholic Acid," Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol., 10, 107-112, 1980.
- Sawada, H., Kulpreecha, S., Nilubol, N., Yoshida, T., Kinoshita, S., and Taguchi, H., "Microbial Production of Ursodeoxycholic Acid From Lithocholic Acid by Fusarium equiseti M 41," Appl. Environ. Microbiol., 44, 1249-1252, 1982.
- Schnarr, G.W., Szarek, W.A., and Jones, J.K.N., "Preparation and Activity of Immobilized Acetobacter suboxydans Cells," Appl. Environ. Microbiol., 33, 732, 1977.
- Scott, C.D., "Immobilized Cells: a Review of Recent Literature," Enzyme Microb. Technol., 9, 66-73, 1987.
- Sedlaczek, L., Dlugoriski, J., and Jaworski, A., "Transformation of Steroids by Fungal Protoplasts," Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol., 20, 166-169, 1984.
- Shibahara, M., Moody, J.A., and Smith, L.L., "Microbial Hydroxylations V. 11 $\alpha$ -Hydroxylation of Progesterone by Cell-free Preparations of Aspergillus ochraceus," Biochin. Biophys. Acta., 202, 172-179, 1970.



- Singh, K., Schgal, S.N., and Kezina, C., "Large-Scale Transformation of Steroids by Fungal Spores," Appl. Microbiol., 16, 393-400, 1968.
- Smith, L.L., Biotechnology, Volume 6a Biotransformation, Chapter 2 pp.31-78 Steroids, Weinheim; Deerfield Beach, Florida; Basel: Verlag Chemie, U.S.A, 1984.
- Sonomoto, K., Hoq, M.M., Tanaka, A., and Fukui, S., "Growth of Curvularia lunata Spores into Mycelial form within Various Gels and Steroid 11 $\beta$ -Hydroxylation by the Entrapped Mycelia," J. Ferment. Technol., 59, 465-469, 1981.
- Sonomoto, K., Hoq, M.M., Tanaka, A., and Fukui, S., "11 $\beta$ -Hydroxylation of Cortexolone (Reichstein Compound S) to Hydrocortisone by Curvularia lunata Entrapped in Photo-Cross-Linked Resin Gels," Appl. and Envi. Microbiol., 45, 436-443, 1983a.
- Sonomoto, K., Jin, I.N., Tanaka, A., and Fukui, S., "Application of Urethane Prepolymers to Immobilization of Biocatalysts :  $\Delta^1$ -Dehydrogenation of Hydrocortisone by Arthrobacter simplex Cells Entrapped with Urethane Prepolymers," Agr. Biol. Chem., 44 (5), 1119-1126, 1980.
- Sonomoto, K., Nomura, K., Tanaka, A., and Fukui, S., "11 $\alpha$ -Hydroxylation of Progesterone by Gel-Entrapped Living Rhizopus stolorifer Mycelia," Dur. J. Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol., 16, 57-62, 1982.
- Sonomoto, K., Tanaka, A., Omata, T., Yamani, T., and Fukui, S., "Application of Photo-Crosslinkable Resin Prepolymers to Entrap Microbial Cells. Effect of Increased Cell-Entrapping Gel Hydrophobicity on the Hydrocortisone  $\Delta^1$ -Dehydrogenation,"

- Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol., 6, 325-334, 1979.
- Sonomoto, K., Usui, N., Tanaka, A., and Fukui, S., "9 $\alpha$ -Hydroxylation of 4-Androstene-3, 17-Dione by Gel-Entrapped Corynebacterium sp. Cells," Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol., 17, 203-210, 1983b.
- Stellwag, E.J., and Hylemon, P.B., "7 $\alpha$ -Dehydroxylation of Cholic Acid and Chenodeoxycholic Acid by Clostridium leptum," J. Lipid Res., 20, 325-333, 1979.
- Stiehl, A., Crygan, P., Kommerell, B., Weiss, H.J., and Holtermuller, K.H., Ursodeoxycholic Acid versus Chenodeoxycholic Acid. Comparison of Their Effects on Bile Acid and Bile Lipid. Composition in Patients with Cholesterol Gallstones," Gastroenterology, 75, 1016-1020, 1978.
- Sussman, A.S., and Halrerson, H.O., Spores: Their Dormancy and Germination, Harper and Row Publishers, New York and London, 1966.
- Sutherland, J.D. and Macdonald, I.A., "The metabolism of Primary, 7-Oxo, and 7 $\beta$ -Hydroxy Bile Acids by Clostridium absonum," J. Lipid Res., 23, 726,732, 1982.
- Takata, I., Kayashima, K., Tosa, T., and Chibata, I., "Improvement of Stability of Fumarase Activity of Brevibacterium flavum by Immobilization with K-carrageenan and Polyethyleneimine.," J. Ferment. Technol., 60, 431-437, 1982.
- Takata, I., Tosa, T., and Chibata, I., "Screening of Matrix Suitable for Immobilization of Microbial Cells," J. of Solid Phase Biochem., 2, 225-236, 1977.
- Takata, I., Yamamoto, K., and Chibata, I., "Screening of Microorganisms Having High Fumarase Activity and Their Immobilization with K-carrageenan," Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol.

Biotechnol., 7, 162-172, 1979.

Takata, I., Yamamoto, K., and Chibata, I., "Immobilization of *Brevibacterium flavum* with K-carrageenan and Its Application for Continuous Production of L-malic acid," Enzyme Microbiol. Technol., 2, 30-36, 1980.

Tanaka, A., Jin, I.N., Kawamoto, S., and Fukui, S., "Entrapment of Microbial Cells and Organelles with Hydrophilic Urethane Prepolymers," Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol., 7, 351-354, 1979.

Tanaka, A., Yasuhara, S., Gelf, G., Osumi, M., and Fukui, S., "Immobilization of Yeast Microbodies and the Properties of Immobilized Microbody Enzymes," Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol., 5, 17-27, 1978.

Thistle, J.L., and Hofmann, A.F., "Chenodeoxycholic Acid for Gallstones : Efficacy and Specificity of Chenodeoxycholic Acid Therapy for Dissolving Gallstones," N. Engl. J. Med., 289, 655-659, 1973.

Tokyo Cooperative Gallstone Study Group., "Efficacy and Indications of Ursodeoxycholic Acid Treatment for Dissolving Gallstones. A Multicenter Doubleblind Trial," Gastroenterology, 78, 542-548, 1980.

Tosa, T., Sato, T., Mori, T., Yamamoto, K., Takata, I., Nishida, Y., and Chibata, I., "Immobilization of Enzymes and Microbial Cells Using Carrageenan as Matrix," Biotechnol. and Bioeng., 21, 1697-1709, 1979.

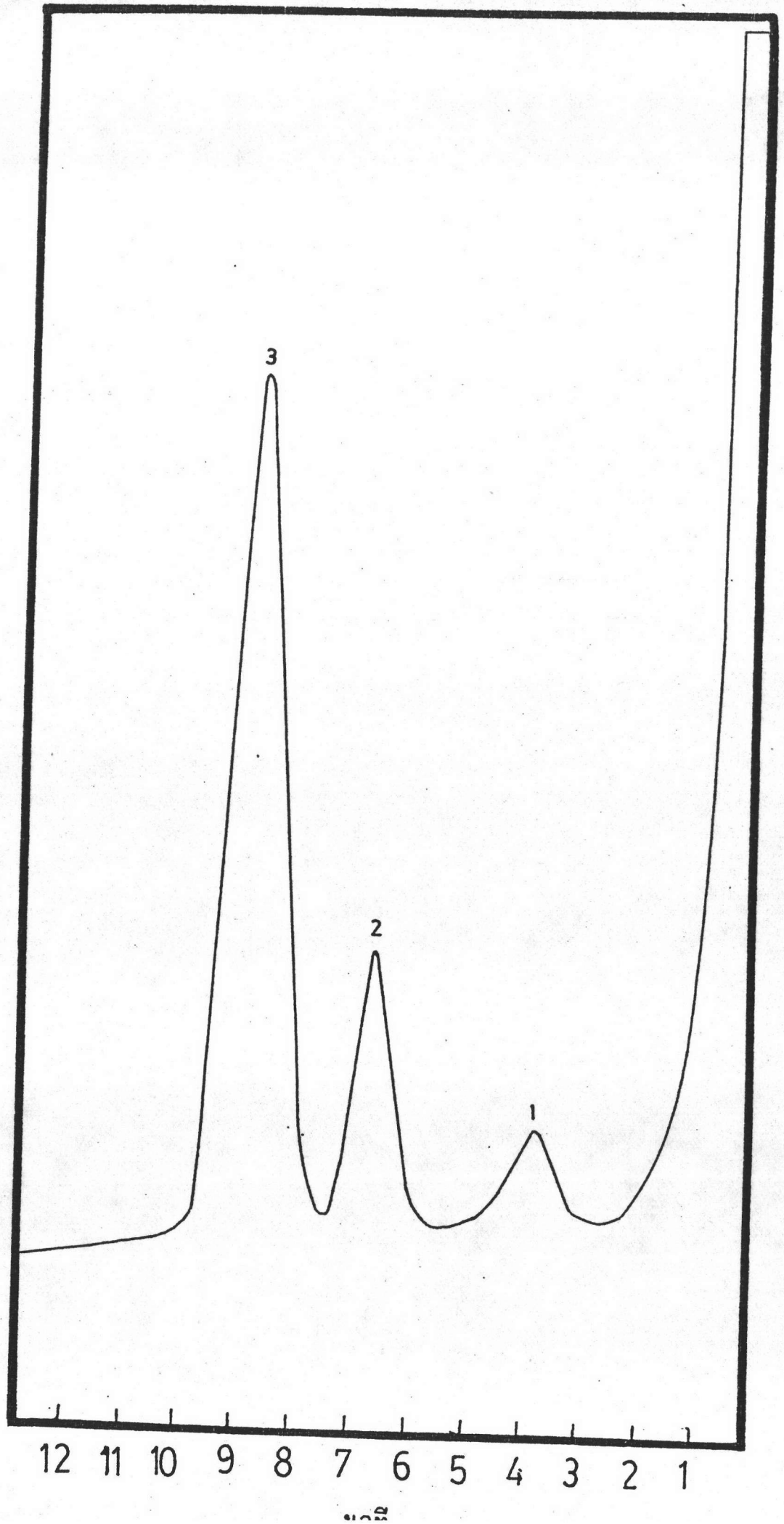
Vežina, C., Sehgal, S.N., and Singh, K., "Transformation of Organic Compounds by Fungal Spores," Adv. Appl. Microbiol., 10, 221-268, 1964.

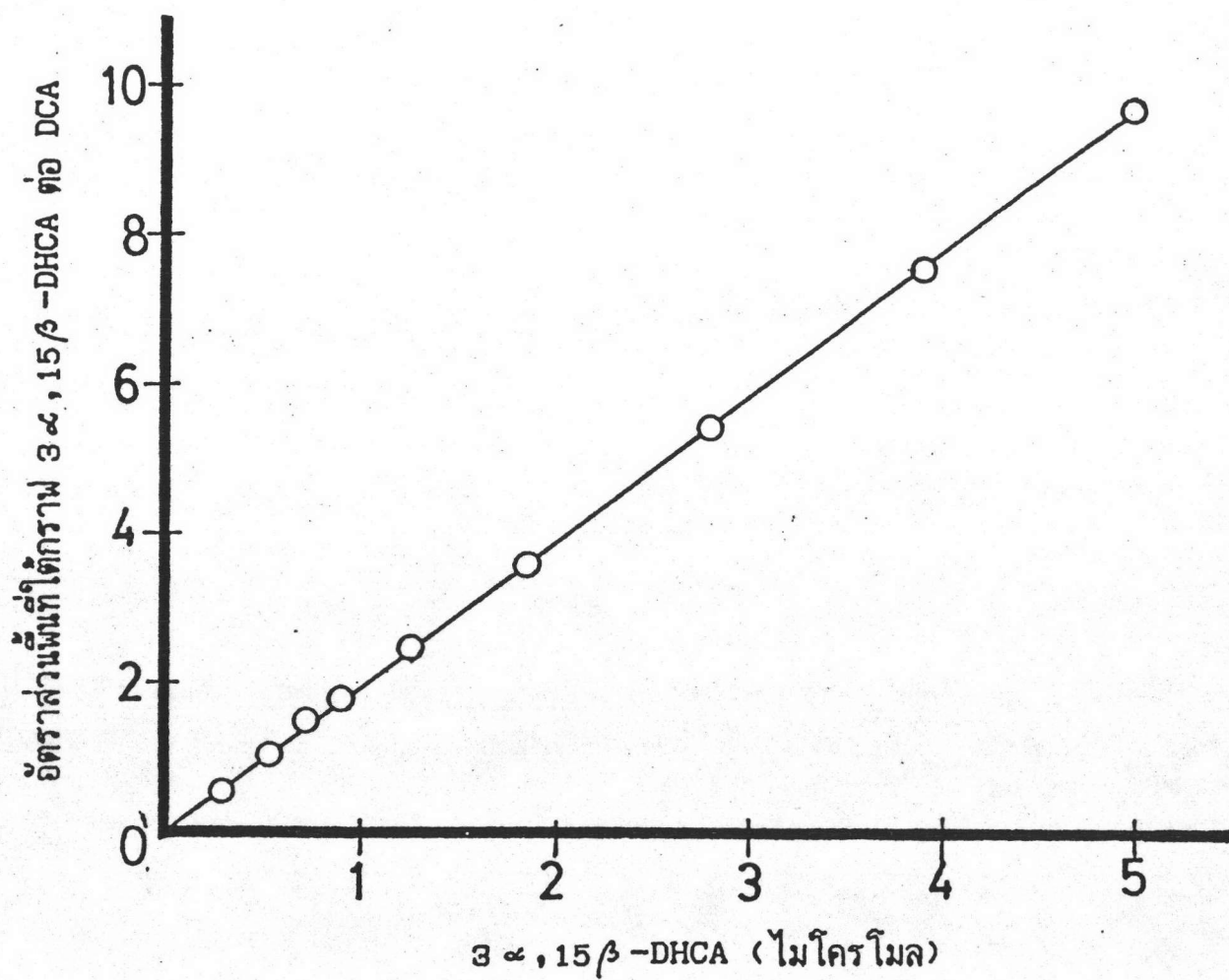
- Wada, M., Kato, J., and Chibata, I., "A New Immobilization of Microbial Cells: Immobilized Growing Cells Using Carrageenan Gel and Their Properties," Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol., 8, 241-247, 1979.
- Wang, H.Y., Hettiver, D.J., "Cell Immobilization in K-Carrageenan with Tricalcium Phosphate," Biotechnol. and Bioeng., 24, 1827-1838, 1982.
- Wiseman, A., Handbook of Enzyme Biotechnology, John Wiley and Sons, New York, U.S.A., 1985.
- Yamamoto, K., Sato, T., Tosa, T., and Chibata, I., "Continuous Production of Urocanic Acid by Immobilized Achromobacter liquidum Cells," Biotechnol. Bioeng., 16, 1601, 1074.
- Yamane, T., Nakatani, H., and Sada, E., "Steroid Bioconversion in Water-Insoluble Organic Solvents :  $\Delta^1$ -Dehydrogenation by Free Microbial Cells and by Cells Entrapped in Hydrophilic or Lipophilic Gels," Biotech. and Bioeng., 21, 2133-2145, 1979.
- Yang, H.S., and Studebaker, J.F., "Continuous Dehydrogenation of a Steroid with Immobilized Microbial Cells : Effect of an Exogenous Electron Acceptor.," Biotechnol. and Bioeng., 20, 17-25, 1978.



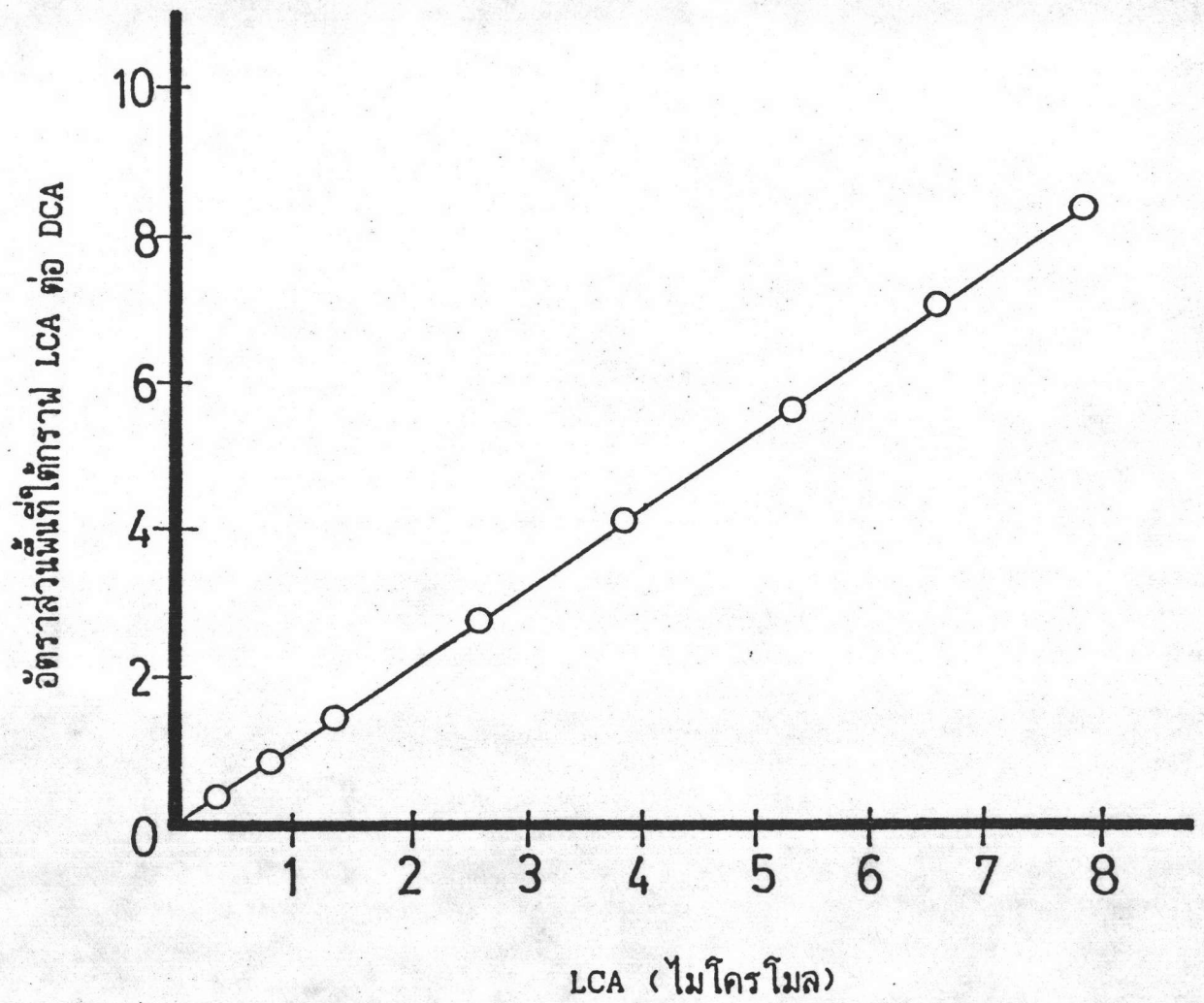
ภาคผนวกที่ 1 ลักษณะของโครมาโตแกรมของกรด 3 แอลฟา 15 เบตา-ไดไฮดรอกซี-5 เบตา-โคลานิก ที่ได้จากปฏิกิริยาการแปรรูปกรดลิโทโคลิกของ C.blakesleeana ST-22 เมื่อใช้กรดดีออกซีโคลิกเป็นสารมาตรฐาน วิเคราะห์โดยเครื่องแกสโครมาโตกราฟฟี

- peak 1 ได้แก่ กรดลิโทโคลิก (LCA) นาที้ที่ 3.5
- peak 2 ได้แก่ กรดดีออกซีโคลิก (DCA) นาที้ที่ 6.0
- peak 3 ได้แก่ กรด 3 แอลฟา 15 เบตา-ไดไฮดรอกซี-5 เบตา โคลานิก (กรด 3 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -DHC) นาที้ที่ 8.0



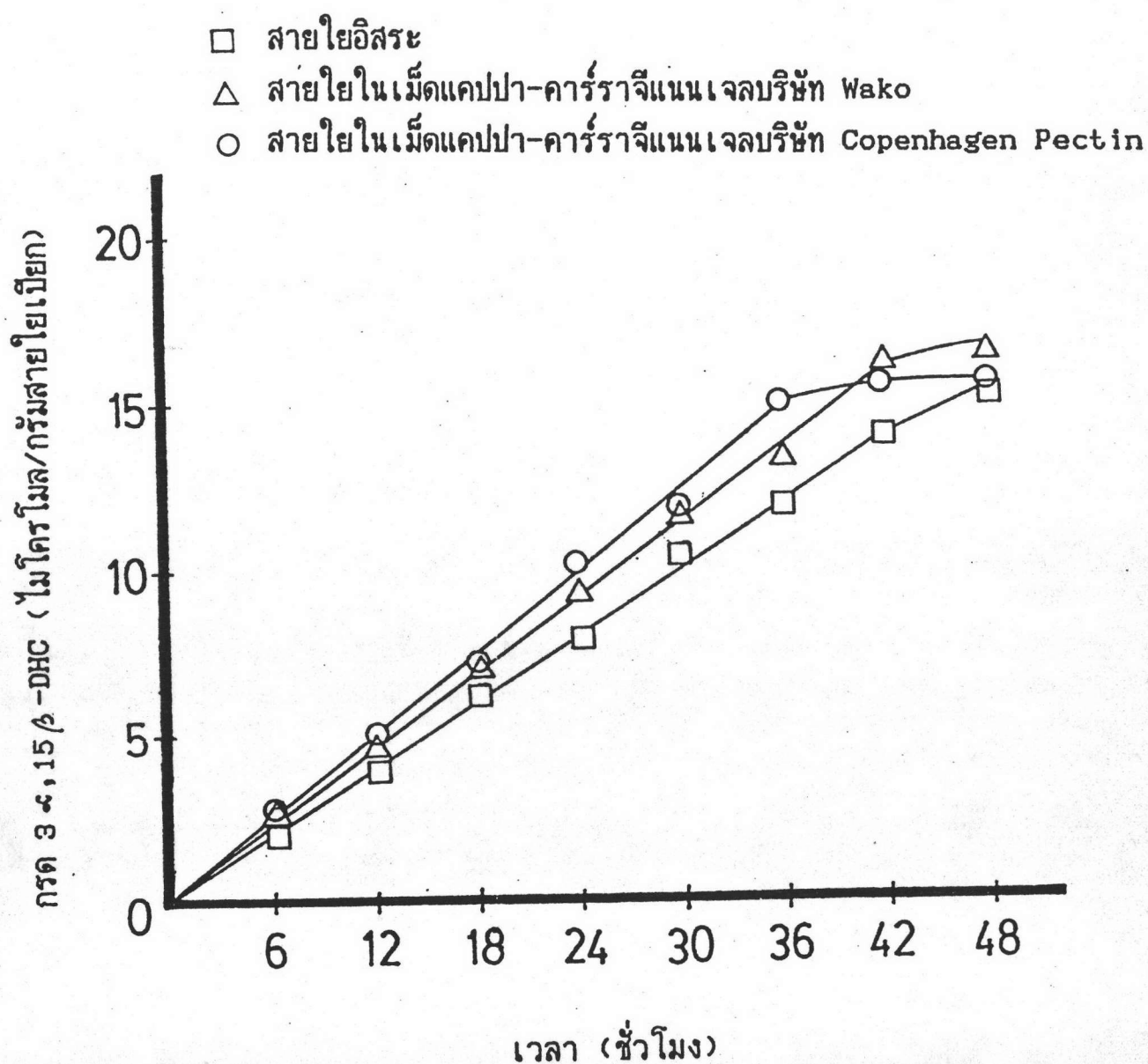


ภาคผนวกที่ 2 กราฟมาตรฐานสำหรับหาปริมาณกรด 3α,15β-DHC



ภาคผนวกที่ 3 กราฟมาตรฐานสำหรับหาปริมาณกรดลิโทโคลิก





ภาคผนวกที่ 4 รูปแบบการแปรรูปกรดลิโทโคลิกเป็นกรด 3,4,15- $\beta$ -DHC ของ C. blakesleeana ST-22 ในสารผสมปฏิกิริยาที่มีความเข้มข้นกรดลิโทโคลิก เท่ากับ 2.0 กรัมต่อลิตร

ประวัติ

นางสาว กุสุมา วงศ์ศรีศาสตร์ เกิดวันที่ 18 กันยายน พ.ศ. 2504  
ในจังหวัดกรุงเทพมหานคร ได้รับปริญญาวิทยาศาสตรบัณฑิต สาขาชีวเคมี จาก  
คณะวิทยาศาสตร์ จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย ในปีการศึกษา 2526

