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DETERMINATION OF CLOSED LOOP FREQUENCY RESPONSE OF NONLINEAR SYSTEM  
BY GRAPHICAL METHOD

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บัณฑิตวิทยาลัย จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย อัญมณีให้บัณฑิตวิทยาลัยนี้เป็นส่วนหนึ่งของกอง  
ศึกษาตามหลักสูตรปริญญาโทบัณฑิตศึกษา



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### บทคัดย่อ

วิทยานิพนธ์ฉบับนี้แสดงการหาฟรีเคเวนซ์เรสพ็อนส์ของระบบควบคุมอนลิเนียร์โดยวิธีกราฟ กราฟมาตรฐานของสมการวงกลมสำหรับอนลิเนียร์ทรานส์เฟอร์ฟังก์ชันหลาย ๆ ชนิดถูกสร้างขึ้นเพื่อการใช้งานทางปฏิบัติ และผลการวิเคราะห์หาฟรีเคเวนซ์เรสพ็อนส์ของระบบอนลิเนียร์แบบเฉพาะต่าง ๆ ได้แสดงเป็นตัวอย่างการคำนวณไว้วัย ทั้งนี้ยังได้พิจารณาถึงวิธีการหาฟรีเคเวนซ์เรสพ็อนส์ของระบบควบคุมที่มีอนลิเนียร์ตรีเฉพาะแบบ และแอมพลิฟายเออร์เรสพ็อนส์ อาจสามารถคำนวณอย่างคล้อยคลึงด้วยวิธีกราฟได้

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ABSTRACT

A graphical method for obtaining the frequency response of a typical nonlinear system is presented. The standard graphs of the circle equations for various types of nonlinear transfer functions are derived and constructed for practical purpose. Analytical solutions of particular nonlinearities have been evaluated and the results have been also given as various applications. The determination of the frequency response of a special nonlinear system is also discussed and the amplitude response may be obtained by similar graphical technique.

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List of Symbols

- r..... a sinusoidal input signal of the nonlinear control system .
- R..... amplitude of the sinusoidal input signal of the nonlinear control system.
- w..... the input signal frequency.
- e..... error between the input and the output signal.
- E..... amplitude of error signal.
- $\phi$ ..... phase shift of error signal from the input signal.
- $K_{eq}(E)$ ..... transfer function of nonlinear portion, always called "describing function".
- $g(E)$ ..... real part of describing function.
- $b(E)$ ..... imaginary part of describing function.
- m..... output signal from nonlinear portion.
- $G(jw)$ ..... transfer function of linear portion or the equivalent gain of the linear portion.
- $g_1(w)$ ..... real part of linear portion transfer function.
- $g_2(w)$ ..... imaginary part of linear portion transfer function.
- c..... output signal of nonlinear control system.
- C..... output amplitude of nonlinear control system.
- $\theta$ ..... phase shift of output signal from input signal.
- a, b, d, n, M ..constant values'