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ภาคผนวก ก

1. แผนผังและกิจกรรมการวางแผน transect line และ quadrat

แผนผังและกิจกรรมการวางแผน transect line และ quadrat ทางฯ
ในชั้นที่ป่าชายเลน อำเภอเขาสมิ弄 จังหวัดตราด ให้แสดงรายละเอียดไว้ใน
ภาพที่ 8

2. การศึกษาพันธุ์ไม้ที่มีอยู่ในแปลงอย่างทุกแปลง

ให้กิจกรรมพันธุ์ไม้ที่มีอยู่ในแปลงอย่างทุกแปลง และเก็บข้อมูล คั่งและกิจกรรม^{ชุด}
รายละเอียดไว้ในตารางที่ 9

10m.

1	10m.	2	3
5	10m.	25	45

12

distance, m.

225

transect line ที่ 1

500 m.

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ปากแม่น้ำ

1	2	3
5	25	45

12

distance, m.

225

transect line ที่ 2

500 m.

1	2	3
5	25	45

12

distance, m.

225

transect line ที่ 3

ภาพที่ 8 แผนผังแสดงการวางแนว transect line และ quadrat ทาง ๑

ในพื้นที่ป่าชายเลน สำเภาเขาสมิง จังหวัดกรุง 1, 2, 3, , 12

คือ quadrat ที่ 1, 2, 3, , 12

ມານີ້ແມ່ນ transect line ສໍາ 1,2 ແລະ 3 ມານວິທີ ດັວກຈຳກັງ ຂອງພາກພູມ ດັວກຈຳກັງ ຂອງພາກພູມ ດັວກຈຳກັງ ຂອງພາກພູມ

quadrat no.	distance (m.)	transect line no. 1			transect line. 2			transect line. 3		
		species plant no.	diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species	plant diameter no.	height (m.)	species	plant diameter no.	height (m.)
		9	9.3	7.5		9	7.0	5.8	9	14.7
		10	10.2	8.0		10	7.5	7.0		8.0
		11	10.2	8.1		11	7.0	5.5		
		12	9.8	6.5						
		13	14.0	8.5						
		14	9.3	6.0						
		15	8.9	7.1						
		16	10.5	6.6						
		17	7.5	5.5						
		18	12.5	7.9						
		19	9.3	6.5						
		20	8.9	7.8						
<u>R.apiculata</u>	1	11.6	7.5		<u>R.apiculata</u> 1	8.6	6.5		7.8	6.5
	2	9.8	6.5			2	7.8	6.4	2	8.6
	3	10.2	8.4			3	7.0	5.6	3	7.0

quadrat no.	distance (m.)	transect line no. 1			transect line no. 2			transect line no. 3					
		species	plant no.	diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species	plant no.	diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species	plant no.	diameter (cm.)	height (m.)
5	85	<i>A. elba</i>	1	27.4	—	<i>R. apiculata</i>	1	12.0	—	<i>R. apiculata</i>	1	12.1	7.7
			2	11.8	8.0		1	11.8	7.5		2	11.8	7.0
			3	12.5	8.0		2	10.5	5.5		3	14.7	8.0
			4	11.8	7.9		3	10.2	7.0		4	15.6	8.5
			5	8.2	7.0		4	9.0	6.1		5	10.2	7.0
			6	8.0	6.1		5	8.6	7.8		6	9.3	7.0
			7	27.0	—		6	7.5	5.6		7	10.9	8.0
			8	10.2	7.4		7	8.2	6.0		8	7.0	7.2
			9	10.9	7.6		8	7.4	6.5		9	7.0	7.0
			10	10.2	—		9	7.6	7.0		10	10.2	7.6

quadrat no.	distance (m.)	transect line no. 1			transect line no. 2			transect line no. 3		
		species	plant diameter no. (cm.)	height (m.)	species	plant diameter no. (cm.)	height (m.)	species	plant diameter no. (cm.)	height (m.)
		7	8.2	6.0	7	7.8	6.0	7	9.0	6.5
		8	10.9	6.0	8	7.0	6.5	8	7.8	6.5
		9	7.0	5.6	9	10.5	7.5	9	7.0	5.6
		10	7.8	6.0	10	7.0	6.0	10	9.0	6.5
		11	9.0	7.8	11	7.5	6.0	11	12.5	7.5
		12	8.2	6.3	12	7.0	6.0	12	11.8	7.5
		13	9.8	6.5	13	7.8	7.0	13	11.8	7.8
		14	7.8	7.0	14	8.6	7.1	14	8.2	6.5
					15	10.2	7.5	15	8.6	6.5
					16	9.3	7.0	16	7.0	6.0
					17	9.0	6.5	17	10.5	7.0
					18	10.2	8.0	18	9.0	6.5
					19	10.9	7.5			
					20	11.8	8.0			
					21	12.3	7.5			
					22	10.9				

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quadrat no.	distance (m.)	transect line no. 1			transect line no. 2			transect line no. 3		
		species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)
6	105	<u>R.apiculata</u>	1	7.8	6.5	<u>R.apiculata</u>	1	12.2	7.5	<u>R.apiculata</u>
		2	7.8	6.5	2	11.8	7.5	2	13.1	7.5
		3	10.0	7.6	3	8.3	6.5	3	13.5	7.0
		4	10.0	7.5	4	8.8	6.5	4	12.2	7.0
		5	10.4	7.5	5	9.6	6.6	5	8.8	6.5
		6	9.2	6.5	6	9.2	6.1	6	7.8	6.5
		7	9.6	7.5	7	10.0	6.5	7	12.6	7.0
		8	7.8	6.0	8	8.3	6.5	8	11.4	7.0
		9	11.8	8.0	9	7.8	6.0	9	10.9	6.9
		10	9.6	6.1	10	8.8	6.0	10	7.8	6.5
		11	8.3	6.0	11	7.8	5.6	11	12.2	7.0
		12	11.8	7.5	12	<u>12.2</u>	7.0	12	12.6	7.1
		13	11.8	8.0	13	7.8	6.0	13	13.1	8.0
		14	8.8	6.0	14	9.6	6.8	14	10.0	6.9
		15	10.0	7.4	15	8.8	6.7	15	7.8	6.8

1 (06) 6

quadrat no.	distance (m.)	transect line no. 1			transect line no. 2			transect line no. 3					
		species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)			
7	125	R.apiculata	1	11.8	9.0	R.apiculata	1	10.5	8.0	R.apiculata	1	9.8	7.0
			2	10.5	9.0		2	7.0	6.0		2	7.8	7.0
			3	9.0	9.0		3	7.8	6.5		3	7.5	6.5
			4	9.0	9.0		4	7.5	6.5		4	7.5	6.5
			5	8.2	8.3		5	7.5	6.0		5	7.5	6.5
			6	8.6	9.0		6	7.0	6.5		6	7.0	6.5
			7	11.8	9.0		7	7.8	6.6		7	8.2	7.0
			8	8.2	9.0		8	9.0	7.0		8	8.6	7.2
			9	9.0	9.0		9	9.3	8.0		9	11.8	8.0
			10	10.2	9.0		10	7.5	7.5		10	11.2	8.0
			11	11.8	9.1		11	8.2	7.5		11	12.1	8.0
			12	8.2	9.0		12	8.6	7.6		12	10.9	8.0
			13	10.5	9.0		13	7.8	7.0		13	10.5	8.0
			14	12.5	9.0		14	10.2	8.0		14	10.2	7.6
			15	9.3	8.0		15	9.8	8.5		15	9.0	7.5
			16	7.0	7.2		16	11.2	9.5		16	9.3	7.5
			17	7.5	8.0		17	11.8	9.5		17	12.1	8.5

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quadrat no.	distance (m.)	transect line no. 1			transect line no. 2			transect line no. 3		
		species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)
		18	10.2	7.5	18	10.9	8.5	18	11.8	8.5
		19	10.5	7.5	19	10.9	8.5	19	7.8	7.5
		20	10.5	8.0	20	12.5	9.4	20	7.0	6.5
		21	8.2	7.0				21	7.5	7.0
		22	10.9	8.0				22	7.8	7.0
		23	15.2	9.6				23	8.2	7.2
		24	8.2	7.0				24	9.0	7.4
		25	7.8	6.6						
		26	7.8	7.8						
		27	8.6	8.0						
		28	9.8	8.1						
		29	8.6	8.0						
		30	9.8	8.0						
		31	11.2	9.0						
		32	9.8	8.0						
		33	7.5	8.0						
		34	8.6	8.5						

quadrat no.	distance (m.)	transect line no. 1			transect line no. 2			transect line no. 3					
		species	plant no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species	plant no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species	plant no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)
		—	—	—	—	<u>B. gymnorrhiza</u>	1	10.9	9.0	<u>B. gymnorrhiza</u>	1	12.5	7.8
		—	—	—	—		2	9.3	8.0		2	11.8	7.5
		—	—	—	—						3	7.0	6.5
		—	—	—	—	<u>B. sexangula</u>	1	8.2	7.5	<u>B. sexangula</u>	1	8.2	7.0
		—	—	—	—								
8	145	<u>R.apiculata</u>	1	8.2	8.5	<u>R.apiculata</u>	1	7.0	7.0	<u>R.apiculata</u>	1	7.8	8.5
			2	8.2	7.5		2	7.5	7.2		2	8.2	7.5
			3	7.8	7.0		3	7.8	7.2		3	7.8	7.5
			4	9.3	8.0		4	7.8	7.0		4	7.0	7.0
			5	10.0	9.0		5	7.0	6.5		5	10.5	8.0
			6	9.0	8.0		6	7.0	6.5		6	10.2	7.5
			7	9.0	9.0		7	8.2	7.5		7	9.0	7.5
			8	10.9	9.0		8	9.0	7.5		8	9.8	7.5
			9	9.3	9.0		9	10.9	8.0		9	8.6	7.5

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quadrat no.	distance (m.)	transect line no. 1			transect line no. 2			transect line no. 3		
		species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)
		—	—	—	—	—	—	<u>R. mucronata</u>	1	7.0
		—	—	—	—	—	—		2	7.5
		—	—	—	—	—	—		3	8.6
		—	—	—	—	—	—		4	7.8
		—	—	—	—	—	—		5	7.0
		—	—	—	—	—	—		6	9.0
		—	—	—	—	—	—		7	10.9
		—	—	—	—	—	—		8	7.8
		—	—	—	—	—	—		9	12.1
		—	—	—	—	—	—		10	11.8
		—	—	—	—	—	—		11	11.2
		—	—	—	—	—	—		12	10.5
		—	—	—	—	—	—		13	8.2
		—	—	—	—	—	—		14	8.2
		—	—	—	—	—	—		15	11.8
		—	—	—	—	—	—		16	10.9

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1994 9 (70)

quadrat no.	distance (m.)	transect line no. 1			transect line no. 2			transect line no. 3		
		species plant no.	diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species plant no.	diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species plant no.	diameter (cm.)	height (m.)
		8	8.2	6.0		8	9.8	7.8		7.0
		9	9.3	7.2		9	8.6	7.5		8.0
		10	9.3	7.0		10	7.5	7.0		8.0
		11	11.8	8.5		11	7.5	7.5		7.5
		12	10.2	8.0		12	10.5	8.0		8.5
		13	10.9	8.2		13	10.2	8.0		8.5
		14	9.3	7.0		14	7.0	6.0		8.4
		15	8.6	8.0		15	8.6	8.0		7.5
		16	8.6	6.6		16	8.2	8.0		8.5
		17	8.2	6.5		17	10.2	8.5		8.5
		18	9.3	7.0		18	9.3	8.4		
		19	8.2	5.8		19	7.8	7.5		
		1	7.8	5.6	<u>B. gymnor-</u> <u>rhiza</u>	1	7.8	5.5	1	10.2
						2	8.2	5.6	2	9.8
						3	10.9	6.1	3	9.0
						4	11.2	6.5	4	7.8

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76

quadrat distance no.	transect line no. 1			transect line no. 2			transect no. 3					
	species (m.)	plant no. (cm.)	diameter height (m.)	species no.	plant no.	diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species no.	plant no.	diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	
	<u>B. sexangula</u>	1	9.0	5.8	<u>B. sexangula</u>	1	7.0	5.2	<u>B. sexangula</u>	1	9.0	7.0
						2	7.8	5.5		2	9.0	7.1
						3	8.6	5.8		3	10.2	7.2
						4	10.2	6.4		4	10.5	7.5
						5	7.5	5.5		5	9.3	7.0
					<u>X. obovatus</u>	1	8.2	7.0	<u>X. obovatus</u>	1	10.9	8.0
						2	9.3	7.5		2	10.2	8.0
									<u>Z. moluccensis</u>	1	9.0	7.5
										2	8.2	7.0
10	<u>R. apiculata</u>	1	9.3	7.0	<u>R. apiculata</u>	1	10.5	8.5	<u>R. apiculata</u>	1	7.0	6.5
		2	10.5	7.0		2	8.2	7.0		2	7.5	7.0
		3	11.2	7.0		3	11.8	9.0		3	7.0	7.0
		4	11.8	9.0		4	8.6	7.6		4	8.6	7.5
		5	7.0	5.1		5	8.2	7.5		5	10.9	7.8

พืชป่า ๙ (๗๘)

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quadrat no.	distance (m.)	transect line no. 1			transect line no. 2			transect line no. 3			
		plant no.	diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species	plant no.	diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species	plant no.	diameter (cm.)
6	10.2	8.0				6	7.0	6.0		6	7.8
7	7.5	7.5				7	7.5	6.0		7	8.2
8	9.0	8.0				8	9.0	7.2		8	8.6
9	10.2	7.8				9	8.2	7.0		9	9.0
10	8.6	6.8				10	10.5	8.5		10	9.8
11	9.0	7.0				11	7.0	5.6		11	11.8
12	9.0	7.0				12	7.0	6.0		12	11.2
13	7.0	5.6				13	10.2	8.5		13	14.1
14	8.2	8.5				14	10.5	8.5		14	14.8
15	8.2	9.0								15	14.5
16	9.0	9.0								16	15.6
17	8.2	9.0								17	12.9
18	8.2	9.0									
19	7.8	8.0									
20	8.2	9.0									
21	8.2	9.0									

תְּמִימָן 9 (טַה)

quadrat no.	distance (m.)	transect line no. 1			transect line no. 2			transect line no. 2		
		species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)
					3	7.0	6.5		3	11.8
					4	8.2	6.5		4	10.9
					5	7.8	7.0		5	11.2
					6	7.0	6.5			
					7	7.5	7.0			
					8	9.0	8.0			
					9	8.2	7.5			
					10	10.5	8.5			
					11	10.2	8.0			
					12	7.0	7.0			
					13	7.0	7.0			
					14	7.8	7.5			
					15	10.9	8.5			
					16	10.5	8.5			
					17	7.0	7.0			
					18	8.2	7.2			

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FIGURE 9 (cont)

quadrat no.	distance (m.)	transect line no. 1			transect line no. 2			transect line no. 3		
		species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)	species no.	plant diameter (cm.)	height (m.)
		<u>B. sexangula</u>	1	9.8	8.5	<u>B. sexangula</u>	1	9.0	7.2	8.0
			2	10.9	8.6		2	7.5	6.5	7.5
			3	7.6	6.0		3	7.0	6.5	7.8
							4	10.9	7.8	8.5
							5	10.5	7.5	8.0
							6	10.5	7.5	10.2
							7	8.2	7.0	7.5
							8	9.0	7.3	9.0
		<u>X. obovatus</u>	1	7.8	5.5	<u>X. obovatus</u>	1	11.2	9.0	—
							2	7.8	8.0	—
							3	7.0	8.0	—
		<u>X. moluccensis</u>	1	14.1	7.0	<u>X. moluccensis</u>	1	10.9	9.0	—
			2	18.0	8.1		2	9.0	8.5	—

quadrat no.	distance (m.)	transect line no. 1			transect line no. 2			transect line no. 3		
		species no.	plant diameter height (cm.)	height (m.)	species no.	plant diameter height (cm.)	height (m.)	species no.	plant diameter height (cm.)	height (m.)
					6	7.5	6.0		6	11.8
					7	9.3	6.5		7	10.9
					8	9.8	7.0		8	8.2
					9	9.0	7.4		9	9.3
					-	-	-		10	10.9
					-	-	-		11	11.8
					-	-	-		12	7.0
					-	-	-		13	7.5
					-	-	-		13	7.1
					-	-	-		10.9	8.0
					-	-	-		10.2	8.0
					-	-	-		9.3	7.4
					-	-	-		4	7.5
					-	-	-		5	7.8
					-	-	-		6	7.0
					-	-	-		7	6.8
					-	-	-		7	8.0
					-	-	-		11.2	
					-	-	-			

quadrat no.	distance (m.)	transect line no. 1			transect line no. 2			transect line no. 3		
		species	plant diameter no. (cm.)	height (m.)	species	plant diameter no. (cm.)	height (m.)	species	plant diameter no. (cm.)	height (m.)
<i>X. obovatus</i>	1	10.9	8.5	6.5	<i>X. obovatus</i>	1	11.8	7.0	<i>X. obovatus</i>	1
	2	10.2	8.4			2	12.5	7.5		2
	3	9.0	8.5			3	10.2	7.5		3
						4	7.8	6.6		4
										5
										6
										11.8
										7.7
<i>X. moluccensis</i>	1	7.8	8.0	<i>X. moluccensis</i>	1	8.2	6.0	<i>X. moluccensis</i>	1	14.5
	2	8.2	8.0		2	10.9	7.4		2	12.5
	3	9.8	8.6		3	10.9	7.6		3	11.8
	4	11.8	9.0		4	7.8	6.6		4	8.2
					5	10.2	7.0		5	10.2

quadrat no.	distance (m.)	transect line no. 1			transect line no. 2			transect line no. 3		
		species no.	plant diameter height (cm.)	species no.	plant diameter height (cm.)	species no.	plant diameter height (cm.)	species no.	plant diameter height (cm.)	
<u>C. tagal</u>	1	10.5	8.5	<u>C. tagal</u>	1	8.2	7.0	—	—	
	2	8.6	8.0		2	7.8	7.0	—	—	

ภาคผนวก ๗

การคำนวณหาค่า Relative density, Relative frequency,
Relative dominance และ Importance value ของพืชในท่านะยะทางฯ
ห่างจากขอบป่าเข้าสู่พื้นดินในป่า

จากสูตร :

$$\text{Relative density} = \frac{\text{No. of individual of species } x}{\text{Total of individual of all species}} \times 100$$

$$\text{Relative frequency} = \frac{\text{Frequency of species } x}{\text{Sum of frequency values for all species}} \times 100$$

$$\text{Relative dominance} = \frac{\text{Basal area of species } x}{\text{Total basal area of all species}} \times 100$$

โดยที่ : Basal area = πr^2 โดย r แทนรัศมีของหนานไม้

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Importance value} &= \text{Relative density} + \text{Relative} \\ &\quad \text{frequency} + \text{Relative dominance} \end{aligned}$$

ตั้งนั้นที่ระยะ 5 เมตรห่างจากขอบป่าเข้าสู่พื้นดินในป่า ให้ใช้ชุดใน quadrat ที่ 1 จาก transect line ที่ 1, 2 และ 3 ซึ่งแสดงรายละเอียดไว้ในตารางที่ 9 มาคำนวณหาค่าทางๆ ดังนี้

$$\text{Relative density ของ } \underline{\text{Sonneratia caseolaris}} = \frac{21}{24} \times 100 \% = 87.5 \%$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Relative density ของ } \underline{\text{Avicennia alba}} &= \frac{3}{24} \times 100 \% = 12.5 \% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Relative frequency ของ } \underline{\text{Sonneratia caseolaris}} &= \frac{3}{5} \times 100 \% \\ &= 60 \% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Relative frequency ของ } \underline{\text{Avicennia alba}} &= \frac{2}{5} \times 100 \% \\ &= 40 \% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Relative dominance ของ } \underline{\text{Sonneratia caseolaris}} &= \frac{0.277}{0.320} \times 100 \% \\ &= 86.6 \% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Relative dominance } \underline{\text{ของ Avicennia alba}} &= \frac{0.043}{0.320} \times 100 \% \\ &= 13.4 \% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Importance value ของ } \underline{\text{Sonneratia caseolaris}} &= 87.5 + 60 + 86.6 \\ &= 234.1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Importance value ของ } \underline{\text{Avicennia alba}} &= 12.5 + 40 + 13.4 \\ &= 65.9 \end{aligned}$$

ในท่านองเดียว กัน ที่ระยะ 25 45 65 จนถึง 225 เมตร ทางจาก
ขอบป่าเข้าไปสู่พื้นดินในป่า จะคำนวณหาค่า relative density, relative frequency,
relative dominance และ importance value ของพื้นที่ใน โดยวิธีเดียว
กับตัวอย่างที่แสดงไว้

ประวัติผู้เขียน

นายพิพัฒ์ พัฒนผลไพบูลย์ เกิดวันที่ 25 มกราคม 2494 สำเร็จการศึกษาชั้นปริญญาตรีจากภาควิชาพฤกษาศาสตร์ คณะวิทยาศาสตร์ จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย ปีการศึกษา 2515 ขณะนี้รับราชการอยู่ในภาควิชาพฤกษาศาสตร์ คณะวิทยาศาสตร์ จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย ในตำแหน่งอาจารย์ระดับ 4

