

แอลคาลอยด์จากเถาขมิ้นเครือ

นางสุปราณี แก้วประดับ



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THE ALKALOIDS FROM THE STEMS OF *COSCINIUM FENESTRATUM* COLEBR

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พิมพ์ต้นฉบับบทคัดย่อวิทยานิพนธ์ภายในกรอบสี่เหลี่ยมนี้เพียงแผ่นเดียว

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จากการศึกษาหาแอลคาลอยด์ในเถาขมิ้นเครือ (*Coscinium fenestratum* colebr.) สามารถแยกแอลคาลอยด์ได้ ๒ ประเภท คือ protoberberines และ aporphines protoberberines ที่แยกได้มี ๓ ชนิด คือ berberine, jatrorrhizine, และ tetrahydropalmatine ส่วน aporphines ที่แยกได้ คือ crebanine แอลคาลอยด์ tetrahydropalmatine และ crebanine ยังไม่เคยมีรายงานว่าพบในพืชชนิดนี้ พร้อมทั้งได้ศึกษาคุณสมบัติทางเคมีและกายภาพของแอลคาลอยด์ทั้ง ๔ ชนิด

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สาขาวิชา เกษีชเวท
ปีการศึกษา 2535

ลายมือชื่อนิสิต ศุภลักษณ์ แก้วประดับ
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ลายมือชื่ออาจารย์ที่ปรึกษาร่วม

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The stems of *Cosciniium fenestratum* Colebr. were examined for their alkaloids. Altogether four alkaloids were isolated, three of which being protoberberine alkaloids identified as berberine, jatrorrhizine and tetrahydropalmatine, the other one being aporphine alkaloids identified as crebanine. Tetrahydropalmatine and crebanine have never been reported from this species. The physical and chemical properties of these alkaloids were studied.

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สาขาวิชา.....เภสัชเวท.....
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ลายมือชื่อนิติด.....
ลายมือชื่ออาจารย์ที่ปรึกษา.....
ลายมือชื่ออาจารย์ที่ปรึกษาร่วม.....

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ABBREVIATIONS

| | | |
|----------------------|---|---|
| $^{\circ}$ A | = | Angstrom |
| br | = | Broad (for NMR spectra) |
| C | = | Degree celcius |
| ^{13}C -NMR | = | Carbon-13 nuclear magnetic resonance |
| cm | = | Centimeter |
| d | = | Doublet |
| DEPT | = | Distortionless enhancement by polarization transfer |
| DMSO- d_6 | = | Dimethyl sulfoxide- d_6 |
| DNA | = | Deoxyribonucleic acid |
| EI | = | Electron impact |
| g, gm | = | Gram |
| ^1H -NMR | = | Proton nuclear magnetic resonance |
| IR | = | Infrared |
| KBr | = | Potassium bromide |
| kg | = | Kilogram |
| L | = | Liter |
| m | = | Meter |
| m | = | Multiplet (for NMR spectra) |
| M^+ | = | Molecular ion |
| m/e | = | Mass to charge ratio |
| MeOH | = | Methanol |
| mg | = | Milligram |
| MHz | = | Mega hertz |

| | | |
|-------------------|---|---|
| ml | = | Milliliter |
| mm | = | Millimeter |
| m.p. | = | Melting point |
| NAD | = | Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide |
| NADH | = | Reduced nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide |
| NaBH ₄ | = | Sodium borohydride |
| nm | = | Nanometer |
| ppm | = | Part per million |
| q | = | Quartet (for NMR spectra) |
| s | = | Singlet (for NMR spectra) |
| t | = | Triplet (for NMR spectra) |
| TLC | = | Thin layer chromatography |