



REFERENCES

- Arayawongkol, S. (2002). Characterization of polystyrene produced by admicellar polymerization. M.S. Thesis, The Petroleum and Petrochemical College, Chulalongkorn University.
- Aumsuwan, N. (2003). Characterization of polymerization formed via admicellar polymerization: the effect of initiator loading. M.S. Thesis, The Petroleum and Petrochemical College, Chulalongkorn University.
- Boufi, S. and Gandini, A. (2002). Formation of polymeric films on cellulosic surfaces by admicellar polymerization. Kluwer Academic Publishers. Printed in the Netherlands. Cellulose 00: 1-10.
- Bunsomsit, K., Magaraphan, R., O'Rear, E.A., and Grady, B.P. (2002). Polypyrrole-coated natural rubber latex by admicellar polymerization.
- Chinpan, N. (1996). Comparison of rubber reinforcement using various surface. M.S. Thesis, The Petroleum and Petrochemical College, Chulalongkorn University.
- Cheng, X. (2001). Recent advances in synthesis of water-soluble polymer-RAFT. Review Article. University of Florida.
- David, G.H., Grawme, M., Ezio, R. and San, H.T. (1999). Living radical polymerization with reversible addition-fragmentation chain transfer (RAFT): Direct ESR observation of intermediate radicals.
- Genetti, W.B., Yuan, W.L., Grady, B.P., O'Rear, E.A., and Lai, C.L. (1998). Polymer matrix composite: Conductivity enhancement through polypyrrole coating of nickel flake. Journal of Material Science, 33, 3085-3093.
- Grady, B.P., O'Rear, E.A., Penn, L.S., and Pedicini, A. (1998). Polymerization of styrene-isoprene on glass cloth for use in composite manufacture. Polymer composite, 19(5), 579-587.
- Graeme, M., John, C., Chong, Y.K., Krstina, J., Mayadunne, T.A., Postma, A., Rizzardo, E., San H.T., (2000). Living free radical polymerization with reversible addition-fragmentation chain transfer (the life of RAFT). Polymer International, 49, 993-1001.

- John, C., Chong, Y.K., Ercole, F., Krstina, J., Jeffery, J., Tam, P.T.L., Roshan, T.A., Gordon, F., Catherine, L.M., Moad, G., Rizzardo, E., and San, R.H. (1998). Living free-radical polymerization by reversible addition-fragmentation chain transfer: The RAFT process. Macromolecule, 31, 5559-5562.
- Kitiyanan, B., O'Haver, J.H., Harwell, J.H., and Osuwan, S. (1996). Absolublization of styrene and isoprene in cetyltrimethylammonium bromide admicelle on precipitated silica. Langmuir, 12, 2162-2168.
- Kudisri, R. (1997). Comparism of surface mmodified fillers to clay for natural rubber composites. M.S. Thesis, The Petroleum and Petrochemical College, Chulalongkorn University.
- Lai, C.L., Harwell, J.H., and O'Rear, E.A. (1995). Formation of poly (tetrafluoroethylene) thin film on alumina by admicellar polymerization. Langmuir, 11(3), 905-911.
- Methachan, B., Pongprayoon, T., Yanumet, N., and O'Rear, E.A. (2002). Formation of hydrophobic cotton fabric by admicellar polymerization. AATCC RE, 2(8): 60-64
- O'Haver, J.H., Harwell, J.H., Evans, L.R., and Waddell, W.H. (1996). Polar copolymer-modified precipitated silica. Journal of Applied Polymer Science. 59, 1427-1435.
- O'Haver, J.H., Harwell, J.H., O'Rear, E.A, Waddell, W.H., Snodgrass, L.J., and Parker, J.R. (1993). Formation of ultra thin polystyrene films in adsorbed surfactant bilayers on silica. Materials Research Society, 304, 161-166.
- O'Haver, J.H., Harwell, J.H., O'Rear, E.A, Waddell, W.H., Snodgrass, L.J., and Waddell, W.H. (1994). In situ formation of polystyrene in adsorbed surfactant bilayers on precipitated silica. Langmuir, (10), 2588-2593.
- O'Haver, J.H., Grady, B.P., Harwell, J.H., and O'Rear, E.A. (2002). Admicellar Polymerization. Reaction and Synthesis in Surfactant systems (Surfactant Science, vol. 100), J. Texter ed. (NewYork, Marcel Dekker) 2001.
- Paulo, A.S., and Garcia, R., (2001). Tip-surface forces, amplitude, and energy dissipation in amplitude-modulation (tapping mode) force microscopy.

- Pongprayoon, T., Yanumet, N., and O'Rear, E.A. (2002). Admicellar polymerization of styrene on cotton. Journal of Colloid and Interface Science, 249, 227-234.
- Prescott, S.W., Gilbert, R. G., Rizzardo, E.R., Ballard, M.J. (2002). Successful use of RAFT technique in seeded emulsion polymerization of styrene. Macromolecules 2002, 35, 5417-5425.
- Rosen, M.J., (1989) Surfactants and Interfacial Phenomena. 2nd edition. New York: John Wiley and sons. Physical Review B, 64, 193-411.
- Rushing, T.S., (2002) Admicellar controlled free-radical polymerization for surface modification. A Proposal of PhD Research, The University of Southern Mississippi.
- Sakhalkar, S.S. and Hirt, D.E. (1995). Admicellar polymerization of polystyrene on glass fibers. Langmuir, 11, 3369-3373.
- See, C.H., and O'Haver, J.H. (2003). Atomic force microscopy studies of admicellar polymerization polystyrene modified amorphous silica. Journal of Applied Polymer Science, 87, 290-299.
- See, C.H., and O'Haver, J.H. (2003). Atomic force microscopy characterization of polystyrene ultrathin film formed by admicellar polymerization on silica. Journal of Applied Polymer Science, 89, 36-46.
- Thammathadanukul, V., O'Haver, J.H., Harwell, J.H., Osuwan, S., Na-Ranong, N., and Waddell, W.H. (1995). Comparism of rubber Reinforcenent using various surface-modified precipitated silicas. Journal of Applied Polymer Science, 59, 1741-1750.
- Tsujii, Y., Ejaz, M., Sato, K., Goto, A., Fukuda, T. (2001). Mechanism and kinetics of RAFT-mediated graft polymerization of styrene on a solid surface. Macromolecules 2001, 34, 8874-8878.
- Waddell, W.H., O'Haver, J.H., Evans, L.R., Harwell, J.H. (1994). Organic polymer-surface modified precipitated silica. Journal of Applied Polymer Science. 55, 1627-1641.
- Wu, J., Harwell, J.H., and O'Rear, E.A. (1987). Two-dimentional reaction solvents: surfactant bilayers in the formation of ultra thin films. Langmuir, 3(4), 531-537.

- Wu, J., Harwell, J.H., and O'Rear, E.A. (1988). Application of thin films to porous mineral oxides using two-dimensional solvents. AICHE Journal, 34(9), 1511-1518.
- Yuan, W.L., O'Rear, E.A., Grady, B.P. and Glatahofer, D.T. (2002). Nanometer thick poly(pyrrole) films formed by admicellar polymerization under conditions of depleting adsolubilization. Langmuir 18, 3343-3351.

APPENDICES

Appendix A CTAB Adsorption

Table A1 Data from CTAB adsorption isotherm on Aerosil®OX50

Initial CTAB concentration (μM)	Observed initial CTAB concentration (μM)	Equilibrium CTAB concentration (μM)	CTAB Adsorption (μM/g)
400	566.42	266.38	3.75
600	743.96	278.69	5.82
800	927.06	282.39	8.06
1400	1458.19	278.47	14.75
1600	1643.88	279.28	17.06
1800	1821.05	285.80	19.19
2000	1977.84	293.96	21.05
2200	2031.95	268.01	22.05
2500	2139.81	238.84	72.44
3000	2660.19	355.52	92.19
4000	3475.61	488.95	119.47
4200	3738.40	570.13	126.73
4600	4057.15	964.86	123.69
4800	4327.72	1428.54	115.94
5000	5837.73	2436.69	136.04
6000	5606.45	1739.88	154.66
7000	6361.08	2610.16	150.04
8000	7262.49	3255.82	160.27
9000	9127.58	5072.72	162.19
15000	15057.89	11195.77	154.48
30000	31733.21	26266.20	218.68
50000	52804.37	48023.05	191.25
100000	102507.86	94724.31	311.34
150000	146836.99	137163.16	386.95

Appendix B Styrene Adsolubilization Measurement**Table B1** Data from styrene adsolubilization into CTAB adsorption 100 μ mol/g of Aerosil[®]OX50

Initial styrene concentration (μ M)	Equilibrium styrene concentration (μ M)	Styrene adsolubilization
1000	31.533	27.39
2000	690.67	52.37
3000	809.33	87.63
4000	1119.67	115.21
5000	1485.67	140.57
7000	2190.00	192.40

Appendix C Calculation for Amount of CTAB Loading, Styrene Loading, AIBN Loading and VA-044 Loading for Admicellar Polymerization

System: Silica 15g : Solution 250ml

CTAB Molecular weight : 364.46 gmol⁻¹

Styrene Molecular weight : 104.15 gmol⁻¹

Density : 0.906 ml/g

AIBN Molecular weight 164.21 gmol⁻¹

VA-044 Molecular weight : 323.27 gmol⁻¹

C1 CTAB Loading Calculation

Table C1 Calculation of initial CTAB concentration for CTAB adsorption

100 $\mu\text{mol/g}$ of silica in the system

CTAB adsorption		Equilibrium CTAB concentration		Initial CAB loading in the system (μmol)	Total weight of CTAB (g)
($\mu\text{mol/g}$)	($\mu\text{mol}/15\text{g}$)	(μM)	(μmol in 250 ml)		
100	1500	400	100	1600	0.5831

C2 Styrene Loading Calculation

Table C2 Calculation of initial styrene loading into CTAB adsorption 100 $\mu\text{mol/g}$ of silica in the system

Styrene adsolubilization		Equilibrium Styrene concentration		Initial Styrene loading in the system (μmol)	Total volume of Styrene (μl)
($\mu\text{mol/g}$)	($\mu\text{mol}/15\text{g}$)	(μM)	(μmol in 250 ml)		
50	750	517.06	129.27	879.27	101.07
100	1500	1034.13	258.53	1758.53	202.14
200	3000	2068.25	517.06	3517.06	404.30

C3 AIBN Loading Calculation

Table C3 Calculation of AIBN loading at CTAB adsorption 100 $\mu\text{mol/g}$

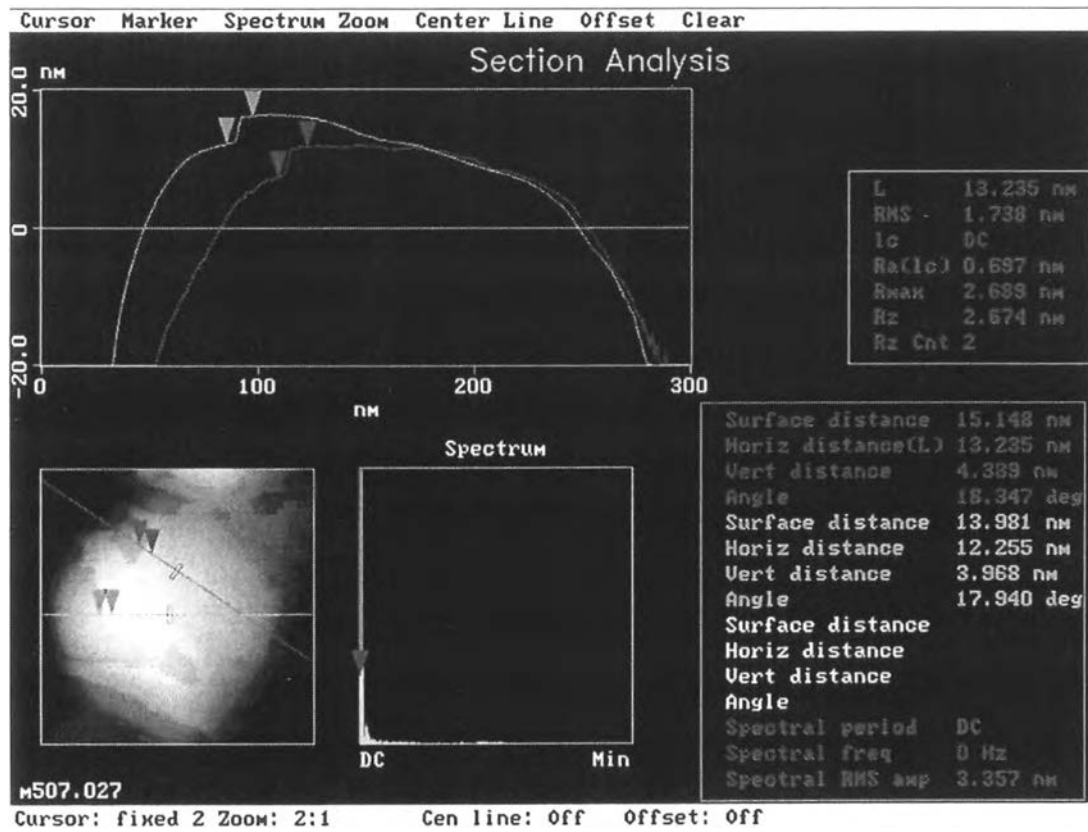
Total styrene (μM)	AIBN loading (μmol)								Total weight of AIBN (g)							
	1:1	1:5	1:7	1:10	1:15	1:20	1:25	1:50	1:1	1:5	1:7	1:10	1:15	1:20	1:25	1:50
879.27	879.2	175.85	125.61	7.93	58.62	43.96	35.1	17.58	0.145	0.028	0.021	0.01	0.0072	0.0072	0.023	0.002
3517.06	3517.0	703.4	502.4	51.7	234.4	175.8	140.6	70.34	0.57	0.115	0.08	0.05	0.038	0.028	0.023	0.001

C4 VA-044 Loading Calculation

Table C4 Calculation of VA-044 loading at CTAB adsorption 100 $\mu\text{mol/g}$

Total styrene (μM)	AIBN loading (μmol)								Total weight of AIBN (g)							
	1:1	1:5	1:7	1:10	1:15	1:20	1:25	1:50	1:1	1:5	1:7	1:10	1:15	1:20	1:25	1:50
879.27	879.2	175.85	125.61	7.93	58.62	43.96	35.1	17.58	0.284	0.056	0.04	0.028	0.018	0.014	0.011	0.005
3517.06	3517.0	703.4	502.4	51.7	234.4	175.8	140.6	70.34	1.137	0.227	0.162	0.113	0.075	0.056	0.045	0.0227

Appendix D The measurement of thin film using AFM



CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: Ms. Nang Sam Hom

Date of Birth: April 9, 1970

Nationality: Myanmar

University Education:

1986-1993 Bachelor Degree of Science, Department of Chemistry, Yangon University, Yangon, Myanmar.

