

รายการอ้างอิง

ภาษาไทย

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ภาคผนวก ก

การทำนายผลการทดลองโดยใช้กราฟ

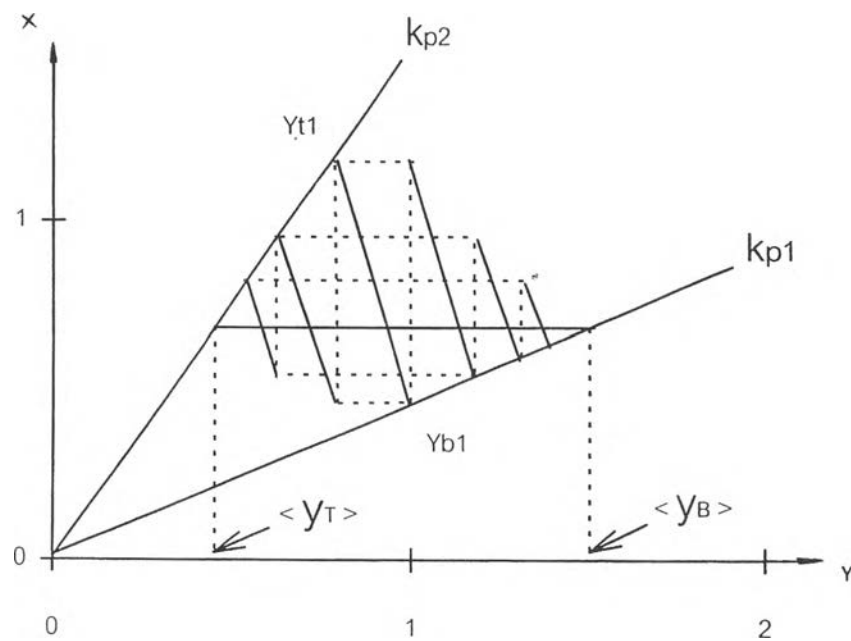
ก.1 วิธีการทำนายผลการทดลองโดยใช้กราฟ

ในการศึกษาของ Chen การแสดงผลการทดลองที่ได้ สามารถแสดงได้ในรูปของกราฟ ซึ่งวิธีการหาค่าความเข้มข้นของการแยกสารโปรตีนดังกล่าว สามารถหาได้จากกราฟที่เขียนขึ้นระหว่างค่าความเข้มข้นของโปรตีนในวัฏภาคของแข็ง และค่าความเข้มข้นของโปรตีนในวัฏภาคของเหลว ซึ่งในการทดลองของ Chen ได้กำหนดให้สมมูลระหว่างวัฏภาคเป็นฟังก์ชันเชิงเส้น ในรูป

$$x = f(y) = ky \quad \dots\dots\dots 3.3$$

- กำหนดให้
- x เป็นค่าความเข้มข้นของโปรตีนในวัฏภาคของแข็ง
 - y เป็นค่าความเข้มข้นของโปรตีนในวัฏภาคของเหลว
 - k เป็นค่าคงที่ของสมมูล

จากสมการที่ 3.3 สามารถนำไปเขียนเส้นสมมูลได้ 2 เส้น สำหรับในระบบ 1 คอลัมน์ระหว่างค่าพีเอชทั้ง 2 ค่าที่ใช้ในการทดลอง คือ pH_1 และ pH_2 บนระนาบแกน X-Y แสดงได้ตามรูปที่ ก.1



รูปที่ 1.1 รูปแสดงวิธีการทำนายผลการทดลองโดยใช้กราฟ ซึ่งสมดุระหว่างวัฏภาคเป็นฟังก์ชันเชิงเส้น

ขั้นตอนของการทำนายผลโดยใช้กราฟ สามารถอธิบายได้ดังนี้

1. เมื่อสารละลายในถังพักด้านบน (y_T) ถูกส่งผ่านเข้าไปในคอลัมน์ และสารละลายในคอลัมน์ถูกส่งผ่านไปยังถังพักด้านล่าง (y_B) จะทำให้ค่าความเข้มข้นของถังพักด้านล่างจะมีค่าเท่ากับ y_0
2. เป็นขั้นตอนการปรับสภาพค่าพีเอช ในคอลัมน์ ให้คงที่ที่ pH_2 และเมื่อระบบเข้าสู่สภาวะสมดุลองค์ประกอบใหม่ในคอลัมน์ได้เป็น (y_{T1}, x_{T1}) ซึ่งสามารถคำนวณได้โดยการใช้สมการสมดุลที่ 3.1 และสมการที่ 3.3 ถ้าเชื่อมจุด y_{B1} กับ y_{T1} จะได้เส้นตรงที่เรียกว่า เส้นดำเนินการทดลอง (operating line)
3. สารละลายในถังพักด้านล่าง (y_B) ถูกส่งผ่านเข้าไปในคอลัมน์ และสารละลายในคอลัมน์ถูกส่งผ่านไปยังถังพักด้านบน (y_T) เมื่อสิ้นสุดขั้นตอนนี้พบว่าองค์ประกอบในคอลัมน์แสดงได้เป็น

4. เป็นขั้นตอนการปรับสภาพค่าพีเอช ในคอลัมน์ ให้คงที่ที่ pH, และเมื่อระบบเข้าสู่สภาวะสมดุลองค์ประกอบใหม่ในคอลัมน์ได้เป็น (y_{B1}, x_{B1}) ซึ่งสามารถคำนวณได้ โดยการใช้สมการสมดุลที่ 3.1 และสมการที่ 3.3 จะสามารถสร้างเส้นดำเนินการทดลองได้อีกเส้นหนึ่ง ซึ่งพบว่าเส้นดำเนินการเส้นใหม่ขนานกับเส้นดำเนินการเดิม

การทำนายผลการทดลองในลำดับขั้นต่อไป จะเป็นการทำซ้ำในขั้นตอนที่ 1 ถึงขั้นตอนที่ 4 ข้างต้น โดยที่ค่าความเข้มข้นในถังพักการทดลองด้านล่าง จะเปลี่ยนจาก y_{B1} เป็น y_{B2} และเมื่อได้ทำการทำนายผลการทดลองจนกระทั่งจำนวนรอบของการทำนายมีค่ามากพอ ค่าความเข้มข้นของสารละลายในถังพักด้านบน (y_T) และถังพักทางด้านล่าง (y_B) ที่ต้องการจะมีค่าสู่สภาวะคงตัว (เส้นที่บ) ดังที่แสดงไว้ในรูปที่ ก.1

ในลักษณะเดียวกัน การศึกษาของผู้วิจัยในครั้งนี้ ทางผู้วิจัยได้ตั้งสมมติฐาน ให้สมดุลระหว่างวัฏภาคไม่เป็นฟังก์ชันเชิงเส้น ซึ่งมีความสัมพันธ์ตามสมการที่ 3.5 และสมการที่ 3.6 คือ ในคอลัมน์ที่บรรจุตัวแลกเปลี่ยนประจุบวก มีความสัมพันธ์ดังนี้

$$x = f(y) = Ay^3 + By^2 + Cy + D \quad \dots\dots\dots 3.5$$

ในคอลัมน์ที่บรรจุตัวแลกเปลี่ยนประจุลบ มีความสัมพันธ์ดังนี้

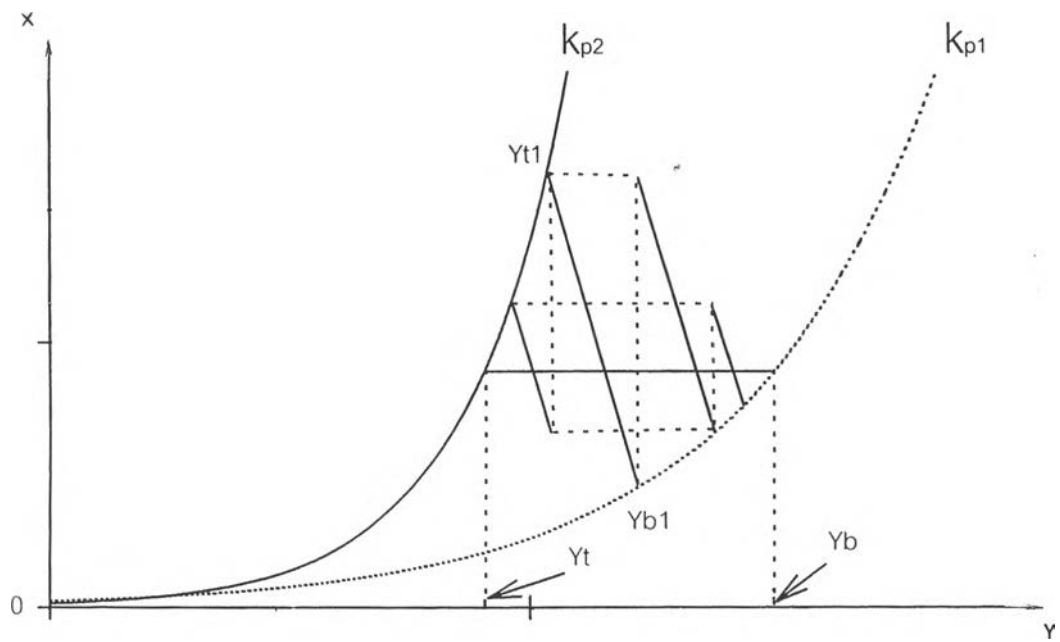
$$x = f(y) = Ay^2 + By + C + D/y \quad \dots\dots\dots 3.6$$

กำหนดให้ x เป็นค่าความเข้มข้นของโปรตีนในวัฏภาคของแข็ง

y เป็นค่าความเข้มข้นของโปรตีนในวัฏภาคของเหลว

A,B,C,D เป็นค่าคงที่

การทำนายผลการทดลองตามสมมติฐานข้างต้น สามารถใช้วิธีการทำนายแบบเดียวกันกับวิธีการที่กำหนดให้สมดุลระหว่างวัฏภาคเป็นฟังก์ชันเชิงเส้น จากสมการที่ 3.5 และสมการที่ 3.6 สามารถเขียนเส้นสมดุลได้ 2 เส้น สำหรับระบบ 1 คอลัมน์ บนระนาบ X-Y ขั้นตอนการทำนายผลให้ดำเนินการตามขั้นตอนข้างต้น เหมือนกับการที่กำหนดให้ สมดุลระหว่างวัฏภาค เป็นฟังก์ชันเชิงเส้นซึ่งแสดงได้ตามรูปที่ ก.2



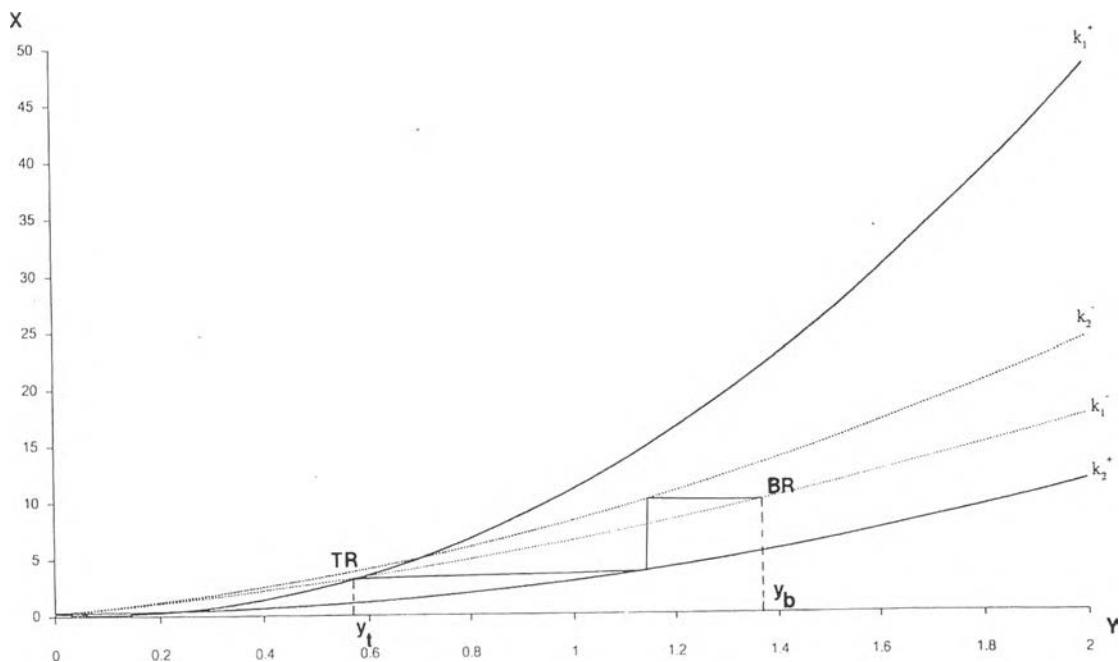
รูปที่ ๒.๒ รูปแสดงวิธีการทำนายผลการทดลองโดยใช้กราฟ ซึ่งสมมุติระหว่างภูมิภาคไม่เป็นฟังก์ชันเชิงเส้น

ก.2 การแสดงผลการทดลองโดยวิธีการใช้กราฟ

การทำนายผลการทดลองโดยวิธีการใช้กราฟ ในระบบที่ประกอบด้วยคอลัมน์ 2 คอลัมน์สามารถใช้วิธีการทำนายแบบเดียวกันกับวิธีการที่กำหนดให้ สมดุลระหว่างวัฏภาคเป็นฟังก์ชันเชิงเส้น จากสมการที่ 3.5 และสมการที่ 3.6 สามารถเขียนเส้นสมดุลได้ 4 เส้น สำหรับระบบ 2 คอลัมน์ บนระนาบ X-Y ขั้นตอนการทำนายผลให้ดำเนินการตามขั้นตอนข้างต้น เหมือนกับการที่กำหนดให้ สมดุลระหว่างวัฏภาค เป็นฟังก์ชันเชิงเส้น ซึ่งแสดงได้ตามรูปที่ ก.2

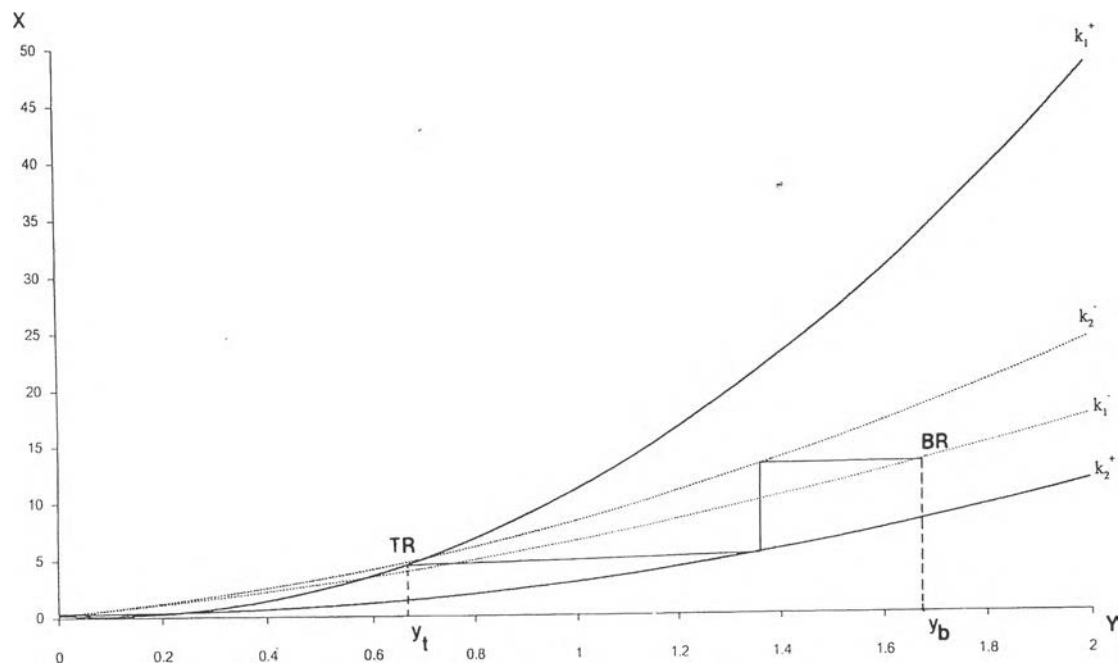
การแสดงผลการทำนายผลการทดลอง สามารถแสดงได้ในรูปของกราฟเช่นเดียวกัน ซึ่งผลการทดลองในแต่ละรูปแบบของการทดลอง สามารถแสดงได้ดังนี้

รูปแบบการทดลองที่ 1

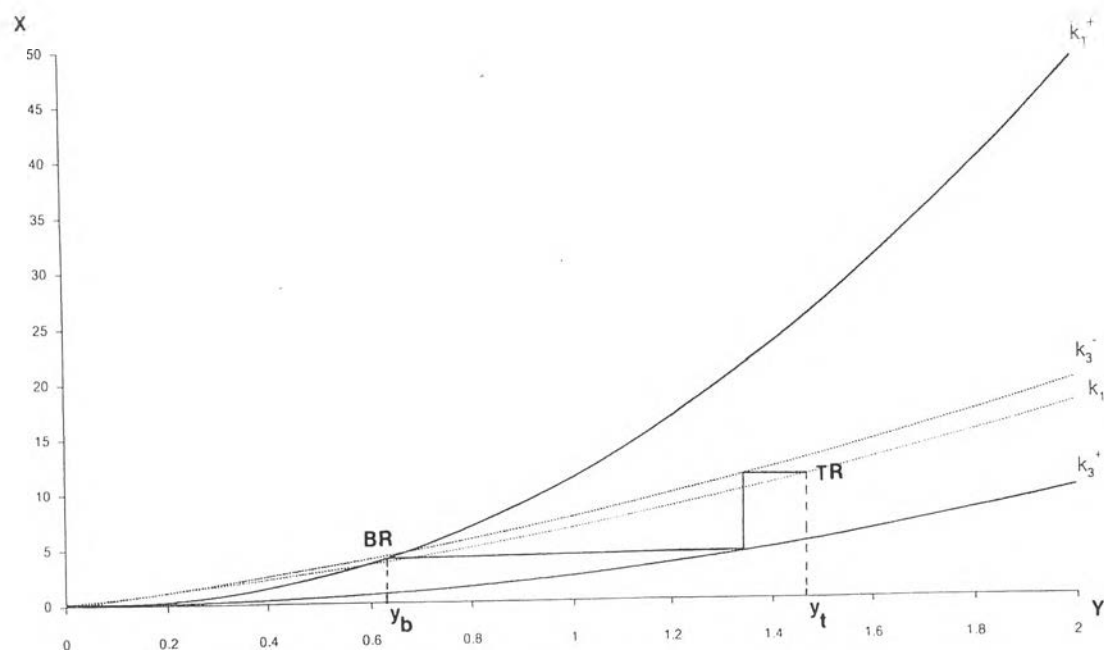


รูปที่ ก.3 กราฟแสดงผลการทดลองของรูปแบบการทดลองที่ 1 (ฮีโมโกลบิน)

รูปแบบการทดลองที่ 2

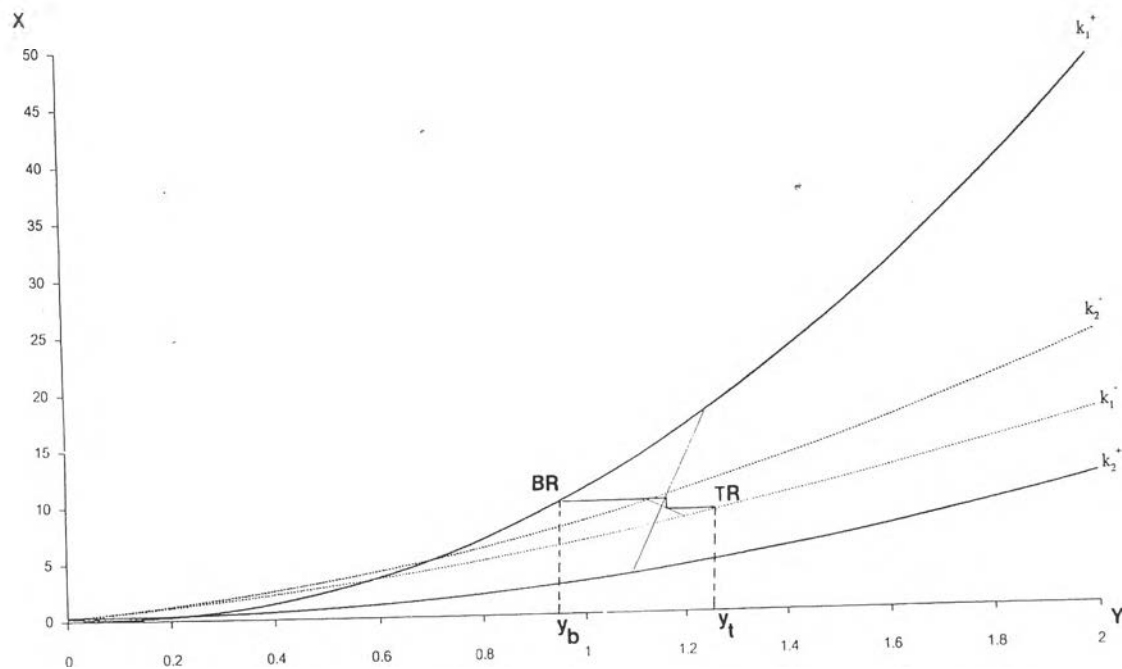


รูปที่ 4.4 กราฟแสดงผลการทดลองของรูปแบบการทดลองที่ 2 (ซีโมโกลบิน)

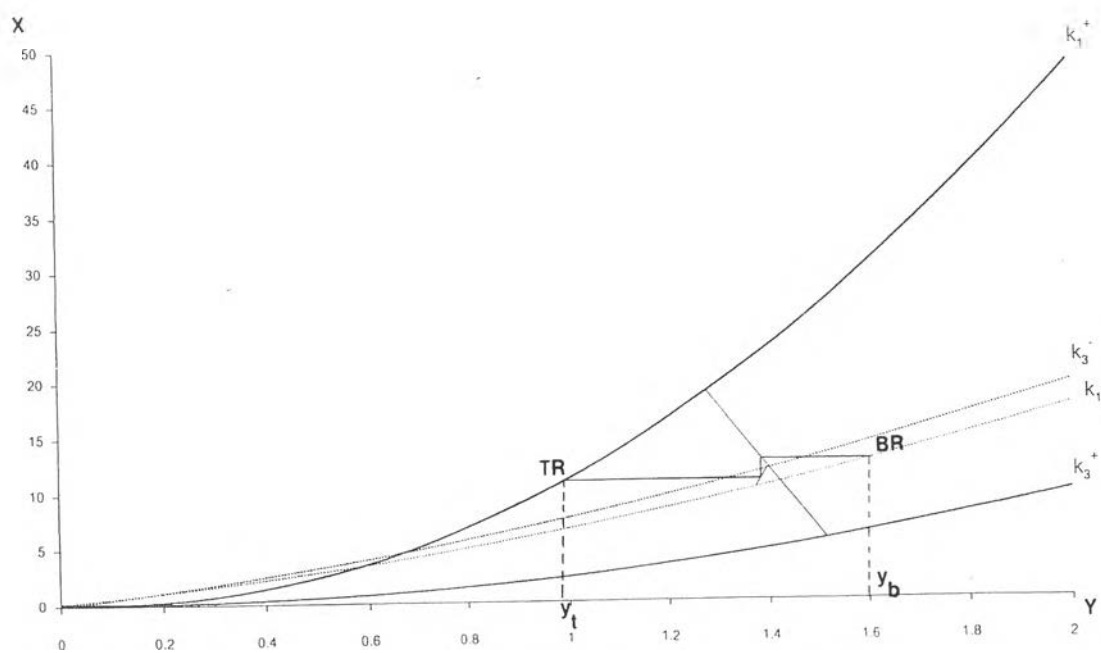


รูปที่ 5.5 กราฟแสดงผลการทดลองของรูปแบบการทดลองที่ 2 (อัลบูบิน)

รูปแบบการทดลองที่ 3

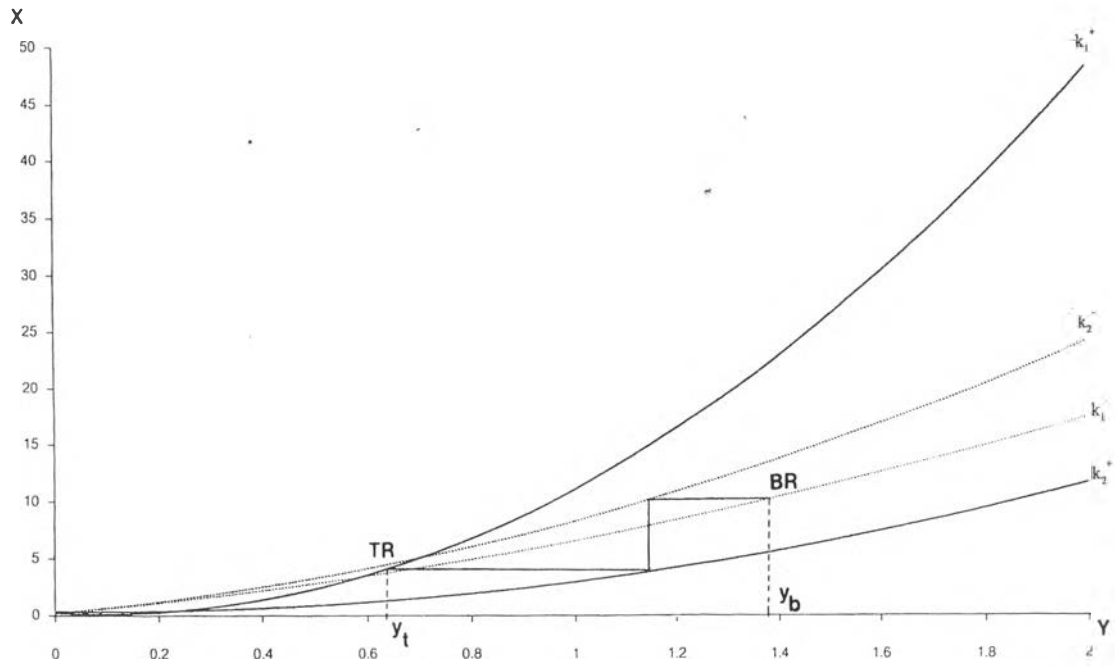


รูปที่ 6.6 กราฟแสดงผลการทดลองของรูปแบบการทดลองที่ 3 (อีโมโกลบิน)

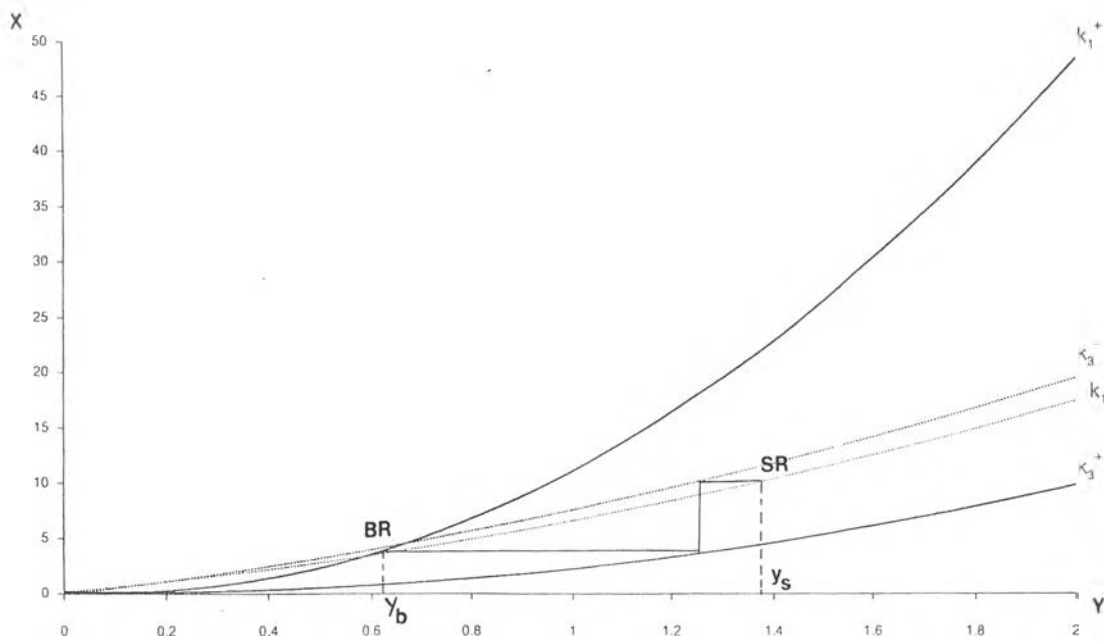


รูปที่ 6.7 กราฟแสดงผลการทดลองของรูปแบบการทดลองที่ 3 (อัลบูมิน)

รูปแบบการทดลองที่ 4

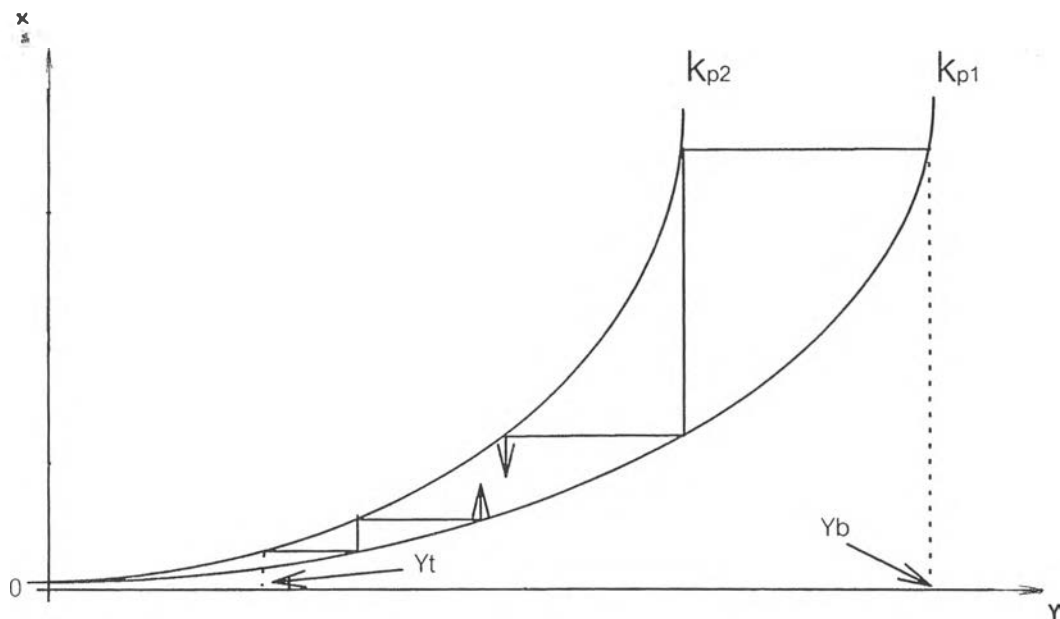


รูปที่ 8 กราฟแสดงผลการทดลองของรูปแบบการทดลองที่ 4 (ซิมูโกลบิน)



รูปที่ 9 กราฟแสดงผลการทดลองของรูปแบบการทดลองที่ 4 (อัลบูบิน)

จากวิธีการทำนายผลการทดลองโดยวิธีการใช้กราฟนี้ สามารถนำไปประยุกต์ใช้ทำนายผลการทดลอง สำหรับการทดลองในรูปแบบที่มีจำนวนของคอลัมน์มากกว่า 2 คอลัมน์ (n ชุด) ได้อีกด้วย ซึ่งในการแสดงวิธีการทำนายผลการทดลองในระบบที่ประกอบไปด้วยคอลัมน์ n ชุด สามารถแสดงได้ในรูปที่ ค.10



รูปที่ ค.10 รูปแสดงวิธีการทำนายผลการแยกโปรตีนในระบบที่ประกอบด้วยคอลัมน์ n ชุด

การทำนายผลการทดลองในระบบดังกล่าว สามารถใช้วิธีการทำนายแบบเดียวกันกับวิธีการที่กำหนดให้สมดุระหว่างวิภูภาคไม่เป็นฟังก์ชันเชิงเส้น จากสมการที่ 3.5 และสมการที่ 3.6 สามารถเขียนเส้นสมดุได้ สำหรับระบบหลายคอลัมน์ ขั้นตอนการทำนายผลให้ดำเนินการตามขั้นตอนข้างต้น

ภาคผนวก ข

โปรแกรมคอมพิวเตอร์

```
// Project File      ( PMP.DPR )
program PMP;
uses
  Forms,
  Unit1 in 'Unit1.pas' {W_Main},
  Typel in 'Typel.pas' {W_Mode1},
  Graph in 'Graph.pas' {W_Graph},
  Typell in 'Typell.pas' {W_Mode2},
  Monitor in 'Monitor.pas' {W_Monitor},
  Typelll in 'Typelll.pas' {W_Mode3},
  TypelV in 'TypelV.pas' {W_Mode4},
  Printing in 'Printing.pas' {W_Report};
{$R *.RES}
begin
  Application.Initialize;
  Application.CreateForm(TW_Main, W_Main);
  Application.CreateForm(TW_Mode1, W_Mode1);
  Application.CreateForm(TW_Graph, W_Graph);
  Application.CreateForm(TW_Mode2, W_Mode2);
  Application.CreateForm(TW_Monitor, W_Monitor);
  Application.CreateForm(TW_Mode3, W_Mode3);
  Application.CreateForm(TW_Mode4, W_Mode4);
  Application.CreateForm(TW_Report, W_Report);
  Application.Run;
end.
```

```
// Program for Main form ( Main.Pas )
unit Main;

interface

uses

  Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Classes, Graphics, Controls, Forms, Dialogs,
  StdCtrls, Buttons, ExtCtrls;

type

  TW_Main = class(TForm)
    BitBtn1: TBitBtn;
    BitBtn2: TBitBtn;
    BitBtn3: TBitBtn;
    BitBtn4: TBitBtn;
    BitBtn5: TBitBtn;
    Bevel1: TBevel;
    procedure BitBtn5Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure BitBtn1Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure BitBtn2Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure BitBtn3Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure BitBtn4Click(Sender: TObject);
  private
    { Private declarations }
  public
    { Public declarations }
  end;

var
  W_Main: TW_Main;

implementation
```

```
uses TypeI, TypeII, TypeIII, TypeIV;
{$R *.DFM}
procedure TW_Main.BitBtn5Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    Close;
end;

procedure TW_Main.BitBtn1Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    W_Mode1.Showmodal;
end;

procedure TW_Main.BitBtn2Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    W_Mode2.Showmodal;
end;

procedure TW_Main.BitBtn3Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    W_Mode3.ShowModal;
end;

procedure TW_Main.BitBtn4Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    W_Mode4.Showmodal;
end;
end.
```

```
// Program for Typel Form ( Typel.Pas )
```

```
unit Typel;interface
```

```
uses
```

```
Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Classes, Graphics, Controls, Forms, Dialogs, StdCtrls,  
ExtCtrls, Buttons, ComCtrls,Math;
```

```
type TW_Mode1 = class(TForm) Button1: TButton; BitBtn3: TBitBtn; BitBtn2:  
TBitBtn;
```

```
BitBtn1: TBitBtn;
```

```
Bevel1: TBevel;
```

```
Bevel2: TBevel;
```

```
Label4: TLabel;
```

```
Label7: TLabel;
```

```
Label1: TLabel;
```

```
Label8: TLabel;
```

```
Label9: TLabel;
```

```
Label2: TLabel;
```

```
Label11: TLabel;
```

```
Edit4: TEdit;
```

```
Edit5: TEdit;
```

```
ListBox4: TListBox;
```

```
ListBox5: TListBox;
```

```
Edit1: TEdit;
```

```
ListBox1: TListBox;
```

```
Edit6: TEdit;
```

```
Edit7: TEdit;
```

```
Edit8: TEdit;
```

```
ListBox2: TListBox;
```

```
Edit11: TEdit;
```

Label12: TLabel;
Edit12: TEdit;
ComboBox1: TComboBox;
PageControl1: TPageControl;
TabSheet1: TTabSheet;
Label14: TLabel;
Label15: TLabel;
Label16: TLabel;
Label17: TLabel;
Label18: TLabel;
Label19: TLabel;
Label3: TLabel;
Label5: TLabel;
EAp1: TEdit;
EBp1: TEdit;
ECp1: TEdit;
EAp2: TEdit;
EBp2: TEdit;
ECp2: TEdit;
EDp1: TEdit;
EDp2: TEdit;
TabSheet2: TTabSheet;
Label6: TLabel;
Label10: TLabel;
Label20: TLabel;
Label21: TLabel;
Label22: TLabel;
Label23: TLabel;
Label24: TLabel;

Label25: TLabel;

EAn1: TEdit;

EBn1: TEdit;

ECn1: TEdit;

EAn2: TEdit;

EBn2: TEdit;

ECn2: TEdit;

EDn1: TEdit;

EDn2: TEdit;

KCheckBox: TCheckBox;

procedure SetMatrixDown;

procedure SetMatrixUp;

procedure CalMatrix;

procedure ShiftUp;

procedure ClearMatrix;

procedure ShiftDown;

procedure DownFlow;

procedure InitAllvalue;

procedure UpFlow;

procedure Calculate;

procedure BitBtn2Click(Sender: TObject);

procedure SetRightStep;

procedure ListBox4Click(Sender: TObject);

procedure ListBox5Click(Sender: TObject);

procedure ListBox1Click(Sender: TObject);

procedure Edit6Change(Sender: TObject);

procedure BitBtn3Click(Sender: TObject);

procedure BitBtn1Click(Sender: TObject);


```

procedure FormShow(Sender: TObject);
procedure ListBox2Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure Button2Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
function AddText(str : string;length : integer) : string;
function strlen(str : string) : integer;
function Kfunction(y : double):double;

```

```
private
```

```
  { Private declarations }
```

```
public
```

```
  { Public declarations }
```

```
end;
```

```
var
```

```
  W_Mode1: TW_Mode1;
```

```
  MatrixV : Array [0..1,0..100,0..100] of double;
```

```
  Ap,Bp,Cp,Dp,An,Bn,Cn,Dn : Array [1..2] of double;
```

```
  MatrixY,MatrixSum,MatrixDev : Array [0..11,0..100] of double;
```

```
  YmAvg,OldYmAvg : Array [0..11] of double;
```

```
  V,VB,Y0,YtAvg,YbAvg : double;
```

```
  Step,Round,ColumnIndex,ColumnCount,Kindex,StepCount:integer;
```

```
implementation
```

```
uses Graph, Monitor, Printing;
```

```
{ $R *.DFM }
```

```

procedure TW_Mode1.CalMatrix;
var i,j: integer;

begin
  for j:=0 to Step do
  begin
    MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]:=0;
    for i:=0 to Step do
      MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]+MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]
        *MatrixV[ColumnIndex mod 2,i,j];
    MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]/MatrixDev[ColumnIndex mod
2,j];
  end;
end;

procedure TW_Mode1.ClearMatrix;
var i,j :integer;
begin

  if ColumnIndex<2 then
  begin
    for i:=0 to Step do
      for j:=0 to Step do MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:=0;
    end;
  end;
end;

function TW_Mode1.Kfunction(y : double):double;
var i : integer;

```

```

YY : double;

Begin
  i:=Kindex;
  if KCheckBox.Checked then YY:=1 else YY:=y;
  if ColumnIndex mod 2 = 0 then Kfunction := Ap[i]*Power(y,-2)+Bp[i]*Power(y,-1)
    +Cp[i]+Dp[i]/Power(YY,-1)
    else Kfunction := An[i]*Power(y,2)+Bn[i]*Power(y,1)+Cn[i]+Dn[i]/Power(YY,1);
end;

procedure TW_Mode1.SetMatrixDown;
var i,j: integer;
begin
  ClearMatrix;
  for i:=0 to Step-1 do
    begin
      MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,i];
    end;
  if ColumnIndex=0 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=YtAvg
  else MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=YmAvg[ColumnIndex-1];
  i:=0;
  if ColumnIndex mod 2=0 then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
  if ColumnIndex<2 then
    begin
      for j:= 1 to Step do
        begin
          MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,j-1]);
          MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i+1,j]:= V;
          i:=i+1;
        end;
      end;
    end;
end;

```

```

end;
MatrixV[ColumnIndex,0,0]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0])+V;
end;

for i:=1 to Step-1 do
  if ColumnIndex<2 then MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,i]:=
V+VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i-1]);

  if ColumnIndex mod 2=0 then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
  if ColumnIndex<2 then
    Begin
      MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,0]:=MatrixV[ColumnIndex,0,0];
      MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,Step]:=V+VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step-1]);
    End;
end;

procedure TW_Mode1.SetMatrixUp;
var i,j: integer;
begin
  ClearMatrix;
  for i:=1 to Step do
    begin
      MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,i];
    end;
  if ColumnIndex=ColumnCount-1 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=YbAvg
  else MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=YmAvg[ColumnIndex];
  if ColumnIndex mod 2=0 then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
  if ColumnIndex<2 then
    begin

```

```

i:=0;
for j:= 0 to Step-1 do
begin
  MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i+1,j]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,j+1]);
  MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:= V;
  i:=i+1;
end;
MatrixV[ColumnIndex,Step,Step]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step])+V;
end;
for i:=1 to Step-1 do
begin
  if ColumnIndex<2 then MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,i]:=
    VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i+1])+V;
end;

if ColumnIndex mod 2=0 then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
if ColumnIndex<2 then
begin
  MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,Step]:=MatrixV[ColumnIndex,Step,Step];
  MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,0]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,1])+V;
end;
end;

procedure TW_Mode1.ShiftDown;
var i,j : integer;
begin
  for i:=Step downto 0 do
  begin
    MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,i-1];

```

```

end;

if ColumnIndex=ColumnCount-1 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=YbAvg else
  MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=YmAvg[ColumnIndex];
if ColumnIndex<2 then
begin
  i:=0;
  for j:= 0 to Step-1 do
  begin
    if ColumnIndex mod 2=0 then
      begin
        if j<StepCount-1 then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
      end else
      begin
        if j<StepCount-1 then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
      end;
    MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i+1,j]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,j+1]);
    MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:= V;
    i:=i+1;
  end;
  if ColumnIndex mod 2=0 then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
MatrixV[ColumnIndex,Step,Step]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step])+V;
end;

for i:=0 to Step-1 do
begin
  if ColumnIndex mod 2=0 then
    begin

```

```

        if i<StepCount then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
    end else
    begin
        if i<StepCount then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
    end;
    if ColumnIndex<2 then
        MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,i]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i+1])+V;

    end;

    if ColumnIndex<2 then
    begin
        MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,Step]:=MatrixV[ColumnIndex,Step,Step];
    end;

    end;

procedure TW_Mode1.ShiftUp;
var i,j : integer;
begin
    for i:=0 to Step-1 do
        begin
            MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,i+1];
        end;

    if ColumnIndex=0 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=YtAvg else
        MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=YmAvg[ColumnIndex-1];
        i:=0;
    if ColumnIndex mod 2=0 then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;

```

```

if ColumnIndex<2 then
begin
  for j:= 1 to Step do
  begin
    if ColumnIndex mod 2=0 then
      begin
        if j>Step-StepCount+1 then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
      end else
      begin
        if j>Step-StepCount+1 then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
      end;
    MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,j-1]);
    MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i+1,j]:= V;
    i:=i+1;
  end;

  if ColumnIndex mod 2=0 then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
  MatrixV[ColumnIndex,0,0]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0])+V;
end;

for i:=1 to Step do
begin
  if ColumnIndex mod 2=0 then
    begin
      if i>Step-StepCount then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
    end else
    begin
      if i>Step-StepCount then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
    end;
end;

```



```

if ColumnIndex<2 then MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,i]:=
    V+VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i-1]);
end;

if ColumnIndex<2 then
    Begin
        MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,0]:=MatrixV[ColumnIndex,0,0];
    End;

end;

procedure TW_Mode1.DownFlow;
var i,j: integer;
    averg1: double;
begin
    StepCount:=1;
    for i:=0 to ColumnCount-1 do
        begin
            ColumnIndex:=i ;
            SetMatrixDown;
        end;
        averg1:=0;
        for i:=0 to Step-1 do
            begin
                Inc(StepCount);
                for j:=0 to ColumnCount-2 do
                    begin
                        ColumnIndex:= j;
                        if ColumnIndex>0 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=YmAvg[ColumnIndex-1];
                    end;
                end;
            end;
        end;
    end;
end;

```

```

CalMatrix;
YmAvg[ColumnIndex]:=OldYmAvg[ColumnIndex];
OldYmAvg[ColumnIndex]:=(OldYmAvg[ColumnIndex]*(Step*2-1)
+MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,0])/(2*Step);

end;
ColumnIndex:=ColumnCount-1;
MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=YmAvg[ColumnIndex-1];

CalMatrix;
averg1:=averg1+MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,0];
for i:=0 to ColumnCount-1 do
begin
ColumnIndex:=i;
ShiftUp;
end;
end;
YbAvg:=((YbAvg*Step)+averg1)/(2*Step);

end;

procedure TW_Mode1.UpFlow;
var i,j: integer;
    averg0: double;
begin
StepCount:=1;
for i:=0 to ColumnCount-1 do
begin
ColumnIndex:=i;

```

```

SetMatrixUp;
end;

averg0:=0;
for i:=0 to Step-1 do
begin
Inc(StepCount);
for j:=ColumnCount-1 downto 1 do
begin
ColumnIndex:=j;
if ColumnIndex < ColumnCount-1 then
MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=YmAvg[ColumnIndex];

CalMatrix;
YmAvg[ColumnIndex-1]:=OldYmAvg[ColumnIndex-1];
OldYmAvg[ColumnIndex-1]:=(OldYmAvg[ColumnIndex-1]*(Step*2-
1)+MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,Step])/(2*Step);
end;

ColumnIndex:=0;
MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=YmAvg[ColumnIndex];

CalMatrix;
averg0:=averg0+MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,Step];
for i:=0 to ColumnCount-1 do
begin
ColumnIndex:=i;
ShiftDown;
end;

```

```

end;
YtAvg:=((YtAvg*Step)+averg0)/(2*Step);
end;

```

```

procedure TW_Mode1.InitAllValue;
var i,j: integer;
begin
  ColumnCount:=Strtoint(Combobox1.text);
  BitBtn2.Enabled:=True;

  V:=strtofloat(Edit4.Text);
  Y0:=Strtofloat(Edit12.Text);

  Ap[1]:=strtofloat(EAp1.Text);
  Bp[1]:=strtofloat(EBp1.Text);
  Cp[1]:=strtofloat(ECp1.Text);
  Dp[1]:=strtofloat(EDp1.Text);
  Ap[2]:=strtofloat(EAp2.Text);
  Bp[2]:=strtofloat(EBp2.Text);
  Cp[2]:=Strtofloat(ECp2.Text);
  Dp[2]:=strtofloat(EDp2.Text);
  An[1]:=strtofloat(EAn1.Text);
  Bn[1]:=strtofloat(EBn1.Text);
  Cn[1]:=strtofloat(ECn1.Text);
  Dn[1]:=strtofloat(EDn1.Text);
  An[2]:=strtofloat(EAn2.Text);
  Bn[2]:=strtofloat(EBn2.Text);
  Cn[2]:=Strtofloat(ECn2.Text);
  Dn[2]:=strtofloat(EDn2.Text);

```

```
for i:=0 to ColumnCount-2 do
begin
  YmAvg[i]:=Y0;
  OldYmAvg[i]:=Y0;
end;
YtAvg:=Y0;
YbAvg:=Y0;
if strlen(Pchar(Edit5.text))<1 then SetRightStep else
begin
  if strtoint(Edit5.Text)<2 then Edit5.Text:='2';
  Step:=Strtoint(Edit5.Text);
end;

for i:=0 to ColumnCount-2 do
begin
  YmAvg[i]:=Y0;
  OldYmAvg[i]:=Y0;
end;
YtAvg:=Y0;
YbAvg:=Y0;

V:=strtofloat(Edit4.text)/(2*Step);
VB:=V/3;

for j:=0 to ColumnCount-1 do
begin
  for i:=0 to Step do
  begin
    MatrixY[j,i]:=Y0;
```

```
    MatrixSum[j,i]:=Y0;
  end;
end;

end;

procedure TW_Mode1.SetRightStep;
var i,j: integer;
begin

  Step:=4;
  repeat
    Step:=Step+1;
    V:=strtofloat(Edit4.text)/(2*Step);
    VB:=V/3;
    for j:=0 to ColumnCount-1 do
      begin
        for i:=0 to Step do
          begin
            MatrixY[j,i]:=Y0;
            MatrixSum[j,i]:=Y0;
          end;
        end;
        DownFlow;
      until MatrixSum[0,0]>0.94;

      Edit5.Text:=inttostr(Step);
    end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode1.Calculate;
var i :integer;
    last0, last1 : double;
    stop:boolean;
begin

    ListBox4.Clear; ListBox5.clear; ListBox1.Clear;
    ListBox2.Clear;
    stop:=false; last0:=0; last1:=0;
    i:=0;
    ListBox1.Items.Add(inttostr(i));
    ListBox4.Items.Add(floattostrf(YtAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));

repeat

    i:=i+1;
    if ColumnCount=2 then ListBox2.Items.Add(floattostrf(YmAvg[0],ffGeneral,6,6));
    DownFlow;

    ListBox5.Items.Add(floattostrf(YbAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));

    UpFlow;
    ListBox4.Items.Add(floattostrf(YtAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));

    if Abs(YbAvg-Last0)<0.00001 then Stop:=True;
    last0:=YbAvg;
    if Stop and (Abs(YtAvg-Last1)>0.00001) then Stop:=False;
    last1:=YtAvg;
```

```
    ListBox1.Items.Add(inttostr(i));
until Stop or (i>100);
    DownFlow;
    ListBox5.Items.Add(floattostrf(YbAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));
Edit1.text:=inttostr(i);
Round:=i;
for i:= 0 to ColumnCount-2 do
    ListBox2.Items.Add(floattostrf(YmAvg[i],ffGeneral,6,6));

end;

procedure TW_Mode1.BitBtn2Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    Graph.PlotType:=1;
    W_Graph.Show;
end;

procedure TW_Mode1.ListBox4Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    ListBox5.ItemIndex:=ListBox4.ItemIndex;
    ListBox5.Topindex:=Listbox4.TopIndex;
    ListBox1.ItemIndex:=ListBox4.ItemIndex;
    Listbox1.Topindex:=Listbox4.Topindex;
    ListBox2.TopIndex:=ListBox4.Topindex;
    ListBox2.Itemindex:=ListBox4.Itemindex;
end;

procedure TW_Mode1.ListBox5Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
```



```
ListBox4.ItemIndex:=ListBox5.ItemIndex;
ListBox4.TopIndex:=ListBox5.TopIndex;
ListBox1.ItemIndex:=ListBox5.ItemIndex;
ListBox1.TopIndex:=ListBox5.TopIndex;
ListBox2.ItemIndex:=ListBox5.ItemIndex;
ListBox2.TopIndex:=ListBox5.TopIndex;
end;
procedure TW_Mode1.ListBox1Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
  ListBox4.TopIndex:=ListBox1.Topindex;
  ListBox4.Itemindex:=ListBox1.Itemindex;
  ListBox5.TopIndex:=ListBox1.Topindex;
  ListBox5.Itemindex:=ListBox1.Itemindex;
  ListBox2.TopIndex:=ListBox1.Topindex;
  ListBox2.Itemindex:=ListBox1.Itemindex;
end;

procedure TW_Mode1.Edit6Change(Sender: TObject);
var item:integer;
begin
  item:=0;
  if (Edit6.text<>' ') and (StrLen(Pchar(Edit6.text))>0) then
    item:=strtoint(Edit6.Text);
  Edit7.Clear; Edit8.clear;
  if item<Round then
    begin
      Edit7.text:=Listbox4.Items[item];
      Edit8.text:=Listbox5.Items[item];
      Edit11.text:=Listbox2.Items[item];
```

```
    end;
end;

procedure TW_Mode1.BitBtn3Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    Close;
end;

procedure TW_Mode1.BitBtn1Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    ListBox1.Clear;
    ListBox2.Clear;
    ListBox4.Clear;
    ListBox5.Clear;
    InitAllValue;
    Calculate;
end;

procedure TW_Mode1.FormShow(Sender: TObject);
begin
    BitBtn2.Enabled:=False;
end;

procedure TW_Mode1.ListBox2Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    ListBox4.TopIndex:=ListBox2.Topindex;
    ListBox4.Itemindex:=ListBox2.Itemindex;
    ListBox5.TopIndex:=ListBox2.Topindex;
    ListBox5.Itemindex:=ListBox2.Itemindex;
```

```

ListBox1.TopIndex:=ListBox2.Topindex;
ListBox1.Itemindex:=ListBox2.Itemindex;
end;

```

```

procedure TW_Mode1.Button2Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
  W_Monitor.ShowModal;
end;

```

```

function TW_Mode1.strleng(str : string) : integer;
var i,count: integer;
begin
  count:=0;
  for i:=1 to strlen(pchar(str)) do
    if ((str[i]<>' ') and (str[i]<>'$') and (str[i]<>'>') and
      (str[i]<>'r') and (str[i]<>'l') and (str[i]<>'>') and
      (str[i]<>'>') and (str[i]<>'t') and (str[i]<>'") and
      (str[i]<>' ^') and (str[i]<>'>') and (str[i]<>'r')) then count:=count+1;
  strleng:=count;
end;

```

```

function TW_Mode1.AddText(str : string;length : integer) : string;
var str2 : string;
    i,textleng: integer;
begin
  str2:="";
  textleng:=length-Trunc(strleng(Pchar(str))*1.65);
  if strleng(Pchar(str)) <1 then str:=' ';
  for i:=0 to Trunc(textleng/2) do str2:=str2+' ';
  if strlen(pchar(str))>0 then str2:=str2+str;

```

```

for i:=0 to Trunc(textleng/2) do str2:=str2+' ';
AddText:=str2;
end;

procedure TW_Mode1.Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
var i : integer;
    str : string;
begin
W_Report.Memo1.Clear;
W_Report.Memo1.Lines.Add('      N          YT          YB
N          YT          YB');
W_Report.Memo1.Lines.Add(' ');
i:=0;

repeat
    str := AddText(Listbox1.Items[i],20)+' ' +AddText(Listbox4.Items[i],20)+' ' +
AddText(ListBox5.Items[i],20);
    str := str + ' ' + AddText(Listbox1.Items[i+1],20)+'
'+AddText(Listbox4.Items[i+1],20)+' ' + AddText(ListBox5.Items[i+1],20);
    W_Report.Memo1.Lines.Add(str);
    i:=i+2;
until i>= Listbox1.Items.Count-1;
W_Report.ShowModal;
end;

end.

// Program for Typell Form ( Typell.Pas )

```

```
unit Typell;
```

```
interface
```

```
uses
```

```
Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Classes, Graphics, Controls, Forms, Dialogs,  
StdCtrls, ExtCtrls, Buttons, ComCtrls, Math;
```

```
type
```

```
TW_Mode2 = class(TForm)
```

```
    Button1: TButton;
```

```
    BitBtn3: TBitBtn;
```

```
    BitBtn2: TBitBtn;
```

```
    BitBtn1: TBitBtn;
```

```
    Bevel1: TBevel;
```

```
    Bevel2: TBevel;
```

```
    Label4: TLabel;
```

```
    Label7: TLabel;
```

```
    Label1: TLabel;
```

```
    Label8: TLabel;
```

```
    Label9: TLabel;
```

```
    Label2: TLabel;
```

```
    Label11: TLabel;
```

```
    Edit4: TEdit;
```

```
    Edit5: TEdit;
```

```
    ListBox4: TListBox;
```

```
    ListBox5: TListBox;
```

```
    Edit1: TEdit;
```

```
    ListBox1: TListBox;
```

Edit6: TEdit;
Edit7: TEdit;
Edit8: TEdit;
ListBox2: TListBox;
Edit11: TEdit;
Label14: TLabel;
Label15: TLabel;
ListBox3: TListBox;
ListBox6: TListBox;
Edit14: TEdit;
Edit15: TEdit;
Label16: TLabel;
Edit16: TEdit;
PageControl1: TPageControl;
TabSheet1: TTabSheet;
Label3: TLabel;
Label5: TLabel;
Label6: TLabel;
Label17: TLabel;
Label18: TLabel;
Label19: TLabel;
Label10: TLabel;
Label12: TLabel;
EAp1: TEdit;
EBp1: TEdit;
ECp1: TEdit;
EAp2: TEdit;
EBp2: TEdit;
ECp2: TEdit;

EDp1: TEdit;
EDp2: TEdit;
TabSheet2: TTabSheet;
Label13: TLabel;
Label20: TLabel;
Label21: TLabel;
Label22: TLabel;
Label23: TLabel;
Label24: TLabel;
Label25: TLabel;
Label26: TLabel;
EAn1: TEdit;
EBn1: TEdit;
ECn1: TEdit;
EAn2: TEdit;
EBn2: TEdit;
ECn2: TEdit;
EDn1: TEdit;
EDn2: TEdit;
Label27: TLabel;
Label28: TLabel;
EAn3: TEdit;
EBn3: TEdit;
Label29: TLabel;
Label30: TLabel;
ECn3: TEdit;
EDn3: TEdit;
Label31: TLabel;
Label32: TLabel;

ECp3: TEdit;

EDp3: TEdit;

Label33: TLabel;

Label34: TLabel;

Eap3: TEdit;

EBp3: TEdit;

KCheckBox: TCheckBox;

procedure SetMatrixDown;

procedure SetMatrixUp;

procedure CalMatrix;

procedure ShiftUp;

procedure ClearMatrix;

procedure ShiftDown;

procedure DownFlow;

procedure InitAllvalue;

procedure UpFlow;

procedure Calculate;

procedure BitBtn2Click(Sender: TObject);

procedure SetRightStep;

procedure ListBox4Click(Sender: TObject);

procedure ListBox5Click(Sender: TObject);

procedure ListBox1Click(Sender: TObject);

procedure Edit6Change(Sender: TObject);

procedure BitBtn3Click(Sender: TObject);

procedure BitBtn1Click(Sender: TObject);

procedure Button1Click(Sender: TObject);

procedure FormShow(Sender: TObject);

procedure ListBox3Click(Sender: TObject);


```

procedure ListBox6Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure ListBox2Click(Sender: TObject);
function Kfunction(y : double):double;
procedure Button2Click(Sender: TObject);

private
  { Private declarations }
public
  { Public declarations }
end;

var
  W_Mode2: TW_Mode2;
  MatrixV : Array [0..1,0..100,0..100] of double;
  Ap,Bp,Cp,Dp,An,Bn,Cn,Dn : Array [1..3] of double;
  MatrixY,MatrixSum,MatrixDev : Array [0..1,0..100] of double;
  V,VB,YmAvg,OldYmAvg,Yt1Avg,Yt3Avg,Yb1Avg,Y0,Yb3Avg : double;
  Step,Round,ColumnIndex,ColumnCount,Cycle,Kindex,StepCount:integer;

implementation

uses Graph, Monitor, Printing, Typel;

{$R *.DFM}

procedure TW_Mode2.CalMatrix;
var i,j: integer;
begin

```

```
for j:=0 to Step do
```

```
begin
```

```
MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]:=0;
```

```
for i:=0 to Step do
```

```
MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]+MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]*Matrix
V[ColumnIndex,i,j];
```

```
MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]/MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,j];
```

```
end;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode2.ClearMatrix; var i,j :integer; begin for i:=0 to Step do
```

```
for j:=0 to Step do MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:=0;
```

```
end;
```

```
function TW_Mode2.Kfunction(y : double):double;
```

```
var i : integer;
```

```
YY : double;
```

```
begin
```

```
i:=Kindex;
```

```
if KCheckBox.Checked then YY:=1 else YY:=y;
```

```
if ColumnIndex = 0 then Kfunction := Ap[i]*Power(y,-2)+Bp[i]*Power(y,-1)+Cp[i]
```

```
+Dp[i]/Power(YY,-1) else Kfunction :=
```

```
An[i]*Power(y,2)+Bn[i]*Power(y,1)+Cn[i]+Dn[i]/Power(YY,1); end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode2.SetMatrixUp; var i,j: integer; begin
```

```
ClearMatrix;
```

```
for i:=1 to Step do
```

```
MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,i];
```

```
if ColumnIndex=1 then
```

```
begin
```

```
  if Cycle=2 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=Yb3Avg
```

```
    else if Cycle=4 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=Yb1Avg;
```

```
end else MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=YmAvg;
```

```
if ColumnIndex =1 then Kindex:=2 else
```

```
begin
```

```
  if Cycle=2 then Kindex:=1;
```

```
  if Cycle=4 then Kindex:=3;
```

```
end;
```

```
i:=0;
```

```
for j:= 0 to Step-1 do
```

```
begin
```

```
  MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i+1,j]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,j+1]);
```

```
  MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:= V;
```

```
  i:=i+1;
```

```
end;
```

```
MatrixV[ColumnIndex,Step,Step]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step])+V;
```

```
for i:=1 to Step-1 do
```

```
  MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,i]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i+1])+V;
```

```
if ColumnIndex =0 then Kindex:=2 else
```

```
begin
```

```
  if Cycle=2 then Kindex:=3;
```

```

    if Cycle=4 then Kindex:=1;
end;
MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,Step]:=MatrixV[ColumnIndex,Step,Step];
MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,0]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,1])+V;

end;

procedure TW_Mode2.SetMatrixDown;
var i,j: integer;
begin

    ClearMatrix;

    for i:=0 to Step-1 do MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,i];

    if ColumnIndex=0 then
    begin
        if Cycle=1 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=Yt1Avg
        else if Cycle=3 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=Yt3Avg;
        end else MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=YmAvg;

    if (ColumnIndex mod 2)=0 then Kindex:=2 else
    begin
        if Cycle=1 then Kindex:=1;
        if Cycle=3 then Kindex:=3;
        end;
        i:=0;
    for j:= 1 to Step do
        begin

```

```

MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,j-1]);
MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i+1,j]:= V;
i:=i+1;
end;
MatrixV[ColumnIndex,0,0]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0])+V;

for i:=1 to Step-1 do
MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,i]:= V+VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i-1]);

if ColumnIndex =1 then Kindex:=2 else
begin
if Cycle=1 then Kindex:=1;
if Cycle=3 then Kindex:=3;
end;

MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,0]:=MatrixV[ColumnIndex,0,0];
MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,Step]:=V+VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step-1]);

end;

procedure TW_Mode2.ShiftUp;
var i,j: integer;
begin

for i:=0 to Step-1 do MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,i+1];

if ColumnIndex=0 then
begin
if Cycle=1 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=Yt1Avg else

```

```

    if Cycle=3 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=Yt3Avg;
end else MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=YmAvg;
i:=0;
for j:= 1 to Step do
    begin

if ColumnIndex =0 then
    begin
        if Cycle=1 then
            begin
                if j>Step-StepCount+1 then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
            end else
                begin
                    if j>Step-StepCount+1 then Kindex:=3 else Kindex:=2;
                end;
            end else
                begin
                    if Cycle=1 then
                        begin
                            if j>Step-StepCount+1 then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
                        end else
                            begin
                                if j>Step-StepCount+1 then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=3;
                            end
                        end;
                    end;

MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,j-1]);
MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i+1,j]:= V;
i:=i+1;

```

```

end;
if (ColumnIndex mod 2)=0 then Kindex:=2 else
begin
  if Cycle=1 then Kindex:=1;
  if Cycle=3 then Kindex:=3;
end;
MatrixV[ColumnIndex,0,0]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0])+V;

for i:=1 to Step do
begin
  if ColumnIndex =0 then
  begin
    if Cycle=1 then
    begin
      if i>Step-StepCount then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
    end else
    begin
      if i>Step-StepCount then Kindex:=3 else Kindex:=2;
    end;
  end else
  begin
    if Cycle=1 then
    begin
      if i>Step-StepCount then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
    end else
    begin
      if i>Step-StepCount then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=3;
    end
  end;
end;

```

```

    MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,i]:= V+VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i-1]);
end;

    MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,0]:=MatrixV[ColumnIndex,0,0];

end;

procedure TW_Mode2.ShiftDown;
var i,j : integer;
begin

    for i:=step downto 1 do MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,i-1];

    if ColumnIndex=1 then
    begin
        if Cycle=2 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=Yb3Avg else
            if Cycle=4 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=Yb1Avg;
        end else MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=YmAvg;

        i:=0;
        for j:= 0 to Step-1 do
            begin

                if ColumnIndex =1 then
                begin
                    if Cycle=2 then
                        begin
                            if j<StepCount-1 then Kindex:=3 else Kindex:=2;
                        end else
                            begin

```



```

    if j<StepCount-1 then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
  end;
end else
begin
  if Cycle=2 then
    begin
      if j<StepCount-1 then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
    end else
      begin
        if j<StepCount-1 then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=3;
        end;
      end;
  end;

  MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i+1,j]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,j+1]);
  MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:= V;
  i:=i+1;
end;

if ColumnIndex =1 then Kindex:=2 else
  begin
    if Cycle=2 then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=3;
  end;

MatrixV[ColumnIndex,Step,Step]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step])+V;

for i:=0 to Step-1 do
begin
  if ColumnIndex =1 then
  begin
    if Cycle=2 then

```

```

begin
  if i<StepCount then Kindex:=3 else Kindex:=2;
end else
begin
  if i<StepCount then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
end;
end else
begin
  if Cycle=2 then
  begin
    if i<StepCount then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
  end else
  begin
    if i<StepCount then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=3;
  end;
end;
  MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,i]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i+1])+V;
end;

  MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,Step]:=MatrixV[ColumnIndex,Step,Step];

end;

procedure TW_Mode2.DownFlow;var i: integer;  averg1: double;begin StepCount:=1;
ColumnIndex:=0;
SetMatrixDown;
ColumnIndex:=1;
SetMatrixDown;

```

```

averg1:=0;
for i:=0 to Step-1 do
begin
ColumnIndex:=0;
Inc(StepCount);
CalMatrix;
ShiftUp;
YmAvg:=OldYmAvg;
OldYmAvg:=(OldYmAvg*(Step*2-1)+MatrixSum[0,0])/(2*Step);
ColumnIndex:=1;
CalMatrix;
ShiftUp;
averg1:=averg1+MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,0];
end;

if Cycle=1 then Yb1Avg:=((Yb1Avg*Step)+averg1)/(2*Step)
else if Cycle=3 then Yb3Avg:=((Yb3Avg*Step)+averg1)/(2*Step);

end;

```

```

procedure TW_Mode2.UpFlow;

```

```

var i: integer;
    averg0: double;
begin
StepCount:=1;
ColumnIndex:=0;
SetMatrixUp;
ColumnIndex:=1;
SetMatrixUp;

```

```

averg0:=0;
for i:=0 to Step-1 do
begin
ColumnIndex:=1;
Inc(StepCount);
CalMatrix;
ShiftDown;
YmAvg:=OldYmAvg;
OldYmAvg:=(OldYmAvg*(Step*2-1)+MatrixSum[1,Step])/(2*Step);
ColumnIndex:=0;
CalMatrix;
ShiftDown;
averg0:=averg0+MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,Step];
end;
if Cycle=2 then Yt1Avg:=((Yt1Avg*Step)+averg0)/(2*Step)
  else if Cycle=4 then Yt3Avg:=((Yt3Avg*Step)+averg0)/(2*Step);
end;

procedure TW_Mode2.InitAllValue;var i,j: integer;begin ColumnCount:=2;
BitBtn2.Enabled:=True; Ap[1]:=strtofloat(EAp1.Text); Bp[1]:=strtofloat(EBp1.Text);
Cp[1]:=strtofloat(ECp1.Text);
Dp[1]:=strtofloat(EDp1.Text);
Ap[2]:=strtofloat(EAp2.Text);
Bp[2]:=strtofloat(EBp2.Text);
Cp[2]:=Strtofloat(ECp2.Text);
Dp[2]:=strtofloat(EDp2.Text);
Ap[3]:=strtofloat(EAp3.Text);
Bp[3]:=strtofloat(EBp3.Text);
Cp[3]:=Strtofloat(ECp3.Text);

```

```
Dp[3]:=strtofloat(EDp3.Text);
```

```
An[1]:=strtofloat(EAn1.Text);
```

```
Bn[1]:=strtofloat(EBn1.Text);
```

```
Cn[1]:=strtofloat(ECn1.Text);
```

```
Dn[1]:=strtofloat(EDn1.Text);
```

```
An[2]:=strtofloat(EAn2.Text);
```

```
Bn[2]:=strtofloat(EBn2.Text);
```

```
Cn[2]:=Strtofloat(ECn2.Text);
```

```
Dn[2]:=strtofloat(EDn2.Text);
```

```
An[3]:=strtofloat(EAn3.Text);
```

```
Bn[3]:=strtofloat(EBn3.Text);
```

```
Cn[3]:=Strtofloat(ECn3.Text);
```

```
Dn[3]:=strtofloat(EDn3.Text);
```

```
V:=strtofloat(Edit4.Text);
```

```
Y0:=strtofloat(Edit16.Text);
```

```
OldYmAvg:=Y0;
```

```
Yt1Avg:=Y0; Yb1Avg:=Y0; YmAvg:=Y0;
```

```
Yt3Avg:=Y0; Yb3Avg:=Y0;
```

```
Cycle:=1;
```

```
if strlen(Pchar(Edit5.text))<1 then SetRightStep else
```

```
begin
```

```
  if strtoint(Edit5.Text)<2 then Edit5.Text:='2';
```

```
  Step:=Strtoint(Edit5.Text);
```

```
end;
```

```
OldYmAvg:=Y0;
```

```
Yt1Avg:=Y0; Yb1Avg:=Y0; YmAvg:=Y0;
```

```
Yt3Avg:=Y0; Yb3Avg:=Y0;
```

```
V:=strtofloat(Edit4.text)/(2*Step);
```

```
VB:=V/3;
```

```
for j:=0 to ColumnCount-1 do
```

```
begin
```

```
for i:=0 to Step do
```

```
begin
```

```
MatrixY[j,i]:=Y0;
```

```
MatrixSum[j,i]:=Y0;
```

```
end;
```

```
end;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode2.SetRightStep;
```

```
var i,j: integer;
```

```
begin
```

```
Step:=4;
```

```
repeat
```

```
Step:=Step+1;
```

```
V:=strtofloat(Edit4.text)/(2*Step);
```

```
VB:=V/3;
```

```
for j:=0 to ColumnCount-1 do
```

```
begin
```

```
for i:=0 to Step do
```

```
begin
```

```
        MatrixY[j,i]:=Y0;
        MatrixSum[j,i]:=Y0;
    end;
end;
DownFlow;
until MatrixSum[0,0]>0.94;
Edit5.Text:=inttostr(Step);
end;
procedure TW_Mode2.Calculate;
var i :integer;
    last0, last1 : double;
    stop:boolean;
begin
    ListBox4.Clear; ListBox5.clear; ListBox1.Clear;
    ListBox2.Clear;
    stop:=false; last0:=0; last1:=0;
    i:=0;
    ListBox1.Items.Add(inttostr(i));
    ListBox4.Items.Add(floattostrf(Yt1Avg,ffGeneral,6,6));
    ListBox3.Items.Add(floattostrf(Yb3Avg,ffGeneral,6,6));
    ListBox6.Items.Add(floattostrf(Yt3Avg,ffGeneral,6,6));
    ListBox2.Items.Add(floattostrf(YmAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));
repeat
    i:=i+1;
    Cycle:=1;
    DownFlow;
```

```
ListBox5.Items.Add(floattostrf(Yb1Avg,ffGeneral,6,6));
```

```
Cycle:=2;
```

```
UpFlow;
```

```
ListBox4.Items.Add(floattostrf(Yt1Avg,ffGeneral,6,6));
```

```
Cycle:=3;
```

```
DownFlow;
```

```
ListBox6.Items.Add(floattostrf(Yb3Avg,ffGeneral,6,6));
```

```
Cycle:=4;
```

```
UpFlow;
```

```
ListBox3.Items.Add(floattostrf(Yt3Avg,ffGeneral,6,6));
```

```
ListBox2.Items.Add(floattostrf(YmAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));
```

```
if Abs(Yb1Avg-Last0)<0.00001 then Stop:=True;
```

```
last0:=Yb1Avg;
```

```
if Stop and (Abs(Yt1Avg-Last1)>0.00001) then Stop:=False;
```

```
last1:=Yt1Avg;
```

```
ListBox1.Items.Add(inttostr(i));
```

```
until Stop or (i>100);
```

```
Cycle:=1;
```

```
DownFlow;
```

```
ListBox5.Items.Add(floattostrf(Yb1Avg,ffGeneral,6,6));
```

```
Edit1.text:=inttostr(i);
```

```
Round:=i;
```



```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode2.BitBtn2Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
    Graph.Plottype:=2;
```

```
    W_Graph.Show;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode2.ListBox4Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
    ListBox5.ItemIndex:=ListBox4.ItemIndex;
```

```
    ListBox5.Topindex:=Listbox4.TopIndex;
```

```
    ListBox1.ItemIndex:=ListBox4.ItemIndex;
```

```
    Listbox1.Topindex:=Listbox4.Topindex;
```

```
    ListBox3.ItemIndex:=ListBox4.ItemIndex;
```

```
    ListBox3.Topindex:=Listbox4.TopIndex;
```

```
    ListBox6.ItemIndex:=ListBox4.ItemIndex;
```

```
    Listbox6.Topindex:=Listbox4.Topindex;
```

```
    ListBox2.ItemIndex:=ListBox4.ItemIndex;
```

```
    Listbox2.Topindex:=Listbox4.Topindex;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode2.ListBox5Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
    ListBox4.ItemIndex:=ListBox5.ItemIndex;
```

```
    ListBox4.Topindex:=Listbox5.TopIndex;
```

```
    ListBox1.ItemIndex:=ListBox5.ItemIndex;
```

```
    Listbox1.Topindex:=Listbox5.Topindex;
```

```
    ListBox3.ItemIndex:=ListBox5.ItemIndex;
```

```
Listbox3.Topindex:=Listbox5.Topindex;  
ListBox6.ItemIndex:=ListBox5.ItemIndex;  
Listbox6.Topindex:=Listbox5.Topindex;  
ListBox2.ItemIndex:=ListBox5.ItemIndex;  
Listbox2.Topindex:=Listbox5.Topindex;  
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode2.ListBox1Click(Sender: TObject);  
begin  
    ListBox5.ItemIndex:=ListBox1.ItemIndex;  
    ListBox5.Topindex:=Listbox1.TopIndex;  
    ListBox4.ItemIndex:=ListBox1.ItemIndex;  
    Listbox4.Topindex:=Listbox1.Topindex;  
    ListBox3.ItemIndex:=ListBox1.ItemIndex;  
    ListBox3.Topindex:=Listbox1.TopIndex;  
    ListBox6.ItemIndex:=ListBox1.ItemIndex;  
    Listbox6.Topindex:=Listbox1.Topindex;  
    ListBox2.ItemIndex:=ListBox1.ItemIndex;  
    Listbox2.Topindex:=Listbox1.Topindex;  
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode2.Edit6Change(Sender: TObject);  
var item:integer;  
begin  
    item:=0;  
    if (Edit6.text<>' ') and (StrLen(Pchar(Edit6.text))>0) then  
        item:=strtoint(Edit6.Text);  
    Edit7.Clear; Edit8.clear;  
    if item<Round then
```

```
begin
    Edit7.text:=Listbox4.Items[item];
    Edit8.text:=Listbox5.Items[item];
    Edit15.text:=Listbox3.Items[item];
    Edit14.text:=Listbox6.Items[item];
    Edit11.text:=Listbox2.Items[item];
end;
end;
procedure TW_Mode2.BitBtn3Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    Close;
end;
procedure TW_Mode2.BitBtn1Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    ListBox1.Clear;
    ListBox2.Clear;
    ListBox4.Clear;
    ListBox5.Clear;
    ListBox3.Clear;
    ListBox6.Clear;
    InitAllValue;
    Calculate;
end;

procedure TW_Mode2.Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
var i : integer;
    str : string;
begin
    W_Report.Memo1.Clear;
```

```

W_Report.Memo1.Lines.Add('      N          YT1          YB1
YT3          YB3          YM');
W_Report.Memo1.Lines.Add(' ');
i:=0;

repeat
  str := W_Mode1.AddText(Listbox1.Items[i],20)+'      '+W_Mode1.AddText(
      Listbox4.Items[i],20)+'      '+ W_Mode1.AddText(ListBox5.Items[i],20);
  str := str +'      '+ W_Mode1.AddText(Listbox3.Items[i],20)+'
'+W_Mode1.AddText
      (Listbox6.Items[i],20)+'      '+ W_Mode1.AddText(ListBox2.Items[i],20);
  W_Report.Memo1.Lines.Add(str);
  i:=i+1;
until i>= Listbox1.Items.Count-1;
W_Report.ShowModal;
end;

procedure TW_Mode2.FormShow(Sender: TObject);
begin

  BitBtn2.Enabled:=False;
end;

procedure TW_Mode2.ListBox3Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
  ListBox5.ItemIndex:=ListBox3.ItemIndex;
  ListBox5.Topindex:=Listbox3.TopIndex;
  ListBox1.ItemIndex:=ListBox3.ItemIndex;
  Listbox1.Topindex:=Listbox3.Topindex;

```

```
Listbox4.ItemIndex:=Listbox3.ItemIndex;  
Listbox4.Topindex:=Listbox3.TopIndex;  
Listbox6.ItemIndex:=Listbox3.ItemIndex;  
Listbox6.Topindex:=Listbox3.Topindex;  
Listbox2.ItemIndex:=Listbox3.ItemIndex;  
Listbox2.Topindex:=Listbox3.Topindex;  
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode2.ListBox6Click(Sender: TObject);  
begin  
    Listbox5.ItemIndex:=Listbox6.ItemIndex;  
    Listbox5.Topindex:=Listbox6.TopIndex;  
    Listbox1.ItemIndex:=Listbox6.ItemIndex;  
    Listbox1.Topindex:=Listbox6.Topindex;  
    Listbox3.ItemIndex:=Listbox6.ItemIndex;  
    Listbox3.Topindex:=Listbox6.TopIndex;  
    Listbox4.ItemIndex:=Listbox6.ItemIndex;  
    Listbox4.Topindex:=Listbox6.Topindex;  
    Listbox2.ItemIndex:=Listbox6.ItemIndex;  
    Listbox2.Topindex:=Listbox6.Topindex;  
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode2.ListBox2Click(Sender: TObject);  
begin  
    Listbox5.ItemIndex:=Listbox2.ItemIndex;  
    Listbox5.Topindex:=Listbox2.TopIndex;  
    Listbox1.ItemIndex:=Listbox2.ItemIndex;  
    Listbox1.Topindex:=Listbox2.Topindex;  
    Listbox3.ItemIndex:=Listbox2.ItemIndex;
```

```
Listbox3.Topindex:=Listbox2.Topindex;  
ListBox6.ItemIndex:=ListBox2.ItemIndex;  
Listbox6.Topindex:=Listbox2.Topindex;  
ListBox4.ItemIndex:=ListBox2.ItemIndex;  
Listbox4.Topindex:=Listbox2.Topindex;  
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode2.Button2Click(Sender: TObject);  
begin  
  W_Monitor.ShowModal;  
end;  
end.
```

```
// Program for Typelll Form ( Typelll.Pas )
```

```
unit Typelll;interfaceuses  Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Classes, Graphics, Controls,  
Forms, Dialogs, StdCtrls, ExtCtrls, Buttons, ComCtrls,Math;type  TW_Mode3 =  
class(TForm)  Bevel1: TBevel;  
  Bevel2: TBevel;  
  Label4: TLabel;  
  Label7: TLabel;  
  Label1: TLabel;  
  Label8: TLabel;  
  Label9: TLabel;  
  Label2: TLabel;  
  Label11: TLabel;  
  Button1: TButton;  
  BitBtn3: TBitBtn;
```

BitBtn2: TBitBtn;
BitBtn1: TBitBtn;
Edit4: TEdit;
Edit5: TEdit;
ListBox4: TListBox;
ListBox5: TListBox;
Edit1: TEdit;
ListBox1: TListBox;
Edit6: TEdit;
Edit7: TEdit;
Edit8: TEdit;
ListBox2: TListBox;
Edit11: TEdit;
Label12: TLabel;
ListBox3: TListBox;
Edit12: TEdit;
Label15: TLabel;
Edit15: TEdit;
PageControl1: TPageControl;
TabSheet1: TTabSheet;
Label3: TLabel;
Label5: TLabel;
Label6: TLabel;
Label17: TLabel;
Label18: TLabel;
Label19: TLabel;
Label10: TLabel;
Label13: TLabel;
Label31: TLabel;

Label32: TLabel;
Label33: TLabel;
Label34: TLabel;
EAp1: TEdit;
EBp1: TEdit;
ECp1: TEdit;
EAp2: TEdit;
EBp2: TEdit;
ECp2: TEdit;
EDp1: TEdit;
EDp2: TEdit;
ECp3: TEdit;
EDp3: TEdit;
Eap3: TEdit;
EBp3: TEdit;
TabSheet2: TTabSheet;
Label14: TLabel;
Label20: TLabel;
Label21: TLabel;
Label22: TLabel;
Label23: TLabel;
Label24: TLabel;
Label25: TLabel;
Label26: TLabel;
Label27: TLabel;
Label28: TLabel;
Label29: TLabel;
Label30: TLabel;
EAn1: TEdit;

EBn1: TEdit;

ECn1: TEdit;

EAn2: TEdit;

EBn2: TEdit;

ECn2: TEdit;

EDn1: TEdit;

EDn2: TEdit;

EAn3: TEdit;

EBn3: TEdit;

ECn3: TEdit;

EDn3: TEdit;

KCheckBox: TCheckBox;

procedure SetMatrixDown;

procedure SetMatrixUp;

procedure CalMatrix;

procedure ShiftUp;

procedure ClearMatrix;

procedure ShiftDown;

procedure DownFlow;

procedure InitAllvalue;

procedure UpFlow;

procedure Calculate;

procedure BitBtn2Click(Sender: TObject);

procedure SetRightStep;

procedure ListBox4Click(Sender: TObject);

procedure ListBox5Click(Sender: TObject);

procedure ListBox1Click(Sender: TObject);

procedure Edit6Change(Sender: TObject);

```

procedure BitBtn3Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure BitBtn1Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure FormShow(Sender: TObject);
procedure ListBox2Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure ListBox3Click(Sender: TObject);
function Kfunction(y : double):double;

private
  { Private declarations }

public
  { Public declarations }

end;

var
  W_Mode3: TW_Mode3;
  MatrixV : Array [0..1,0..100,0..100] of double;
  Ap,Bp,Cp,Dp,An,Bn,Cn,Dn : Array [1..3] of double;
  MatrixY,MatrixSum,MatrixDev : Array [0..1,0..100] of double;
  V,VB,Y0,Ym1Avg,OldYm1Avg,
  Ym3Avg,OldYm3Avg,YtAvg,YbAvg : double;
  Step,Round,ColumnIndex,Cycle,Kindex,StepCount:integer;

implementation

uses Graph, Monitor, Printing, Typel;

{$R *.DFM}

procedure TW_Mode3.CalMatrix;

```

```

var i,j: integer;
begin

for j:=0 to Step do
begin
MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]:=0;
for i:=0 to Step do
MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]+ MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]
*MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j];
MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]/MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,j];
end;
end;

procedure TW_Mode3.ClearMatrix;
var i,j :integer;
begin
for i:=0 to Step do
for j:=0 to Step do MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:=0;
end;
end;
function TW_Mode3.Kfunction(y : double):double;
var i : integer;
YY : double;
begin
i:=Kindex;
if KCheckBox.Checked then YY:=1 else YY:=y;
if ColumnIndex = 0 then Kfunction := Ap[i]*Power(y,-2)+Bp[i]*Power(y,-1)+Cp[i]
+Dp[i]/Power(YY,-1) else Kfunction :=
An[i]*Power(y,2)+Bn[i]*Power(y,1)+Cn[i]+Dn[i]/Power(YY,1);
end;

```

```

procedure TW_Mode3.SetMatrixUp;
var i,j: integer;
begin

    ClearMatrix;

    for i:=1 to Step do  MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,i];

    if ColumnIndex=1 then  MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=YbAvg
    else begin
        if Cycle=2 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=Ym3Avg
        else MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=Ym1Avg;
    end;

    if ColumnIndex =1 then
        begin
            if Cycle= 2 then  Kindex:=3  else  Kindex:=1;
            end else Kindex:=2;

        i:=0;
    for j:= 0 to Step-1 do
        begin
            MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i+1,j]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,j+1]);
            MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:= V;
            i:=i+1;
        end;

    MatrixV[ColumnIndex,Step,Step]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step])+V;

```

```

for i:=1 to Step-1 do MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,i]:=
    VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i+1])+V; if ColumnIndex =1 then
Kindex:=2 else
    Begin
    if Cycle=2 then Kindex:=3 else
        Kindex:=1;
    End;

```

```

MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,Step]:=MatrixV[ColumnIndex,Step,Step];
MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,0]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,1])+V;

```

```

end;

```

```

procedure TW_Mode3.SetMatrixDown;

```

```

var i,j: integer;

```

```

begin

```

```

    ClearMatrix;

```

```

for i:=0 to Step-1 do MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,i];

```

```

if ColumnIndex=0 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=YtAvg

```

```

else begin

```

```

    if Cycle=1 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=Ym3Avg else

```

```

    if Cycle=3 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=Ym1Avg;

```

```

end;

```

```

if (ColumnIndex mod 2)=0 then

```

```

    begin

```

```

        if Cycle=1 then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=3;

```

```

End else Kindex:=2;

i:=0;
for j:= 1 to Step do
begin
  MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,j-1]);
  MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i+1,j]:= V;
  i:=i+1;
end;
MatrixV[ColumnIndex,0,0]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0])+V;

for i:=1 to Step-1 do MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,i]:=
  V+VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i-1]); if (ColumnIndex mod 2)=0 then
Kindex:=2 else Begin if Cycle=1 then Kindex:=3 else Kindex:=1; end;
MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,0]:=MatrixV[ColumnIndex,0,0];
  MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,Step]:=V+VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step-1]);

end;

procedure TW_Mode3.ShiftUp;
var i,j : integer;
begin

for i:=0 to Step-1 do MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,i+1];

if ColumnIndex=0 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=YtAvg else
begin
  if Cycle=1 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=Ym3Avg else
  if Cycle = 3 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step] :=Ym1Avg;

```

```
end;
```

```
i:=0;
```

```
for j:= 1 to Step do
```

```
begin
```

```
if ColumnIndex =0 then
```

```
begin
```

```
if Cycle=1 then
```

```
begin
```

```
if j>Step-StepCount+1 then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
```

```
end else
```

```
begin
```

```
if j>Step-StepCount+1 then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=3;
```

```
end;
```

```
end else
```

```
begin
```

```
if Cycle=1 then
```

```
begin
```

```
if j>Step-StepCount+1 then Kindex:=3 else Kindex:=2;
```

```
end else
```

```
begin
```

```
if j>Step-StepCount+1 then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
```

```
end
```

```
end;
```

```
MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,j-1]);
```

```
MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i+1,j]:= V;
```

```
i:=i+1;
```

```

end;
if ColumnIndex =0 then
begin
  if Cycle=1 then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=3;
end else Kindex:=2;

MatrixV[ColumnIndex,0,0]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0])+V;

for i:=1 to Step do
begin
  if ColumnIndex =0 then
begin
  if Cycle=1 then
begin
  if i>Step-StepCount then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
end else
begin
  if i>Step-StepCount then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=3;
end;
end else
begin
  if Cycle=1 then
begin
  if i>Step-StepCount then Kindex:=3 else Kindex:=2;
end else
begin
  if i>Step-StepCount then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
end
end
end
end

```



```

    end;
    MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,i]:= V+VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i-1]);
end;

MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,0]:=MatrixV[ColumnIndex,0,0];

end;

procedure TW_Mode3.ShiftDown;
var i,j : integer;
begin

    i:=Step;
    while i>0 do
    begin
        MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,i-1];
        i:=i-1;
    end;

    if ColumnIndex=1 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=YbAvg else
    begin
        if Cycle = 2 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=Ym3Avg else
        if Cycle = 4 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=Ym1Avg;
    end;
    i:=0;
    for j:= 0 to Step-1 do
    begin
        if ColumnIndex =0 then
            begin

```

```

if Cycle=2 then
  begin
    if j<StepCount-1 then Kindex:=3 else Kindex:=2;
  end else
    begin
      if j<StepCount-1 then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
    end;
  end else
  begin
    if Cycle=2 then
      begin
        if j<StepCount-1 then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=3;
      end else
        begin
          if j<StepCount-1 then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
        end;
      end;
    end;

    MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i+1,j]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,j+1]);
    MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:= V;
    i:=i+1;
  end;

  if ColumnIndex =0 then Kindex:=2 else
    begin
      if Cycle=2 then Kindex:=3 else Kindex:=1;
    end;
  MatrixV[ColumnIndex,Step,Step]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step])+V;

  for i:=0 to Step-1 do

```

```

begin
  if ColumnIndex =0 then
    begin
      if Cycle=2 then
        begin
          if i<StepCount then Kindex:=3 else Kindex:=2;
        end else
          begin
            if i<StepCount then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
          end;
        end else
          begin
            if Cycle=2 then
              begin
                if i<StepCount then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=3;
              end else
                begin
                  if i<StepCount then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
                end;
            end;
          end;

          MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,i]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i+1])+V;
        end;

        MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,Step]:=MatrixV[ColumnIndex,Step,Step];
      end;
    procedure TW_Mode3.DownFlow;
    var i: integer;
        averg1,averg0: double;

```

```
begin
  ColumnIndex:=0;
  StepCount:=1;
  SetMatrixDown;
  ColumnIndex:=1;
  SetMatrixDown;

  averg0:=0;
  averg1:=0;
  for i:=0 to Step-1 do
    begin
      Inc(StepCount);
      ColumnIndex:=0;
      CalMatrix;
      ShiftUp;

      averg0:=averg0+MatrixSum[0,0];
      ColumnIndex:=1;
      CalMatrix;
      ShiftUp;
      averg1:=averg1+MatrixSum[1,0];
    end;
    YbAvg:=((YbAvg*Step)+averg1)/(2*Step);
  if Cycle = 1 then
    begin
      Ym1Avg:=((Ym1Avg*Step)+averg0)/(2*Step);
      OldYm1Avg:=Ym1Avg;
    end else if Cycle = 3 then
      begin
```

```

        Ym3Avg:=((Ym3Avg*Step)+averg0)/(2*Step);
        OldYm3Avg:=Ym3Avg;
    end;
end;

procedure TW_Mode3.UpFlow;
var i: integer;
    averg0: double;
begin
    StepCount:=1;
    ColumnIndex:=1;
    SetMatrixUp;

    averg0:=0;
    for i:=0 to Step-1 do
        begin
            Inc(StepCount);
            ColumnIndex:=1;
            CalMatrix;
            ShiftDown;
            if Cycle = 2 then
                begin
                    Ym3Avg:=OldYm3Avg;
                    OldYm3Avg:=(OldYm3Avg*(Step*2-1)+MatrixSum[1,Step])/(2*Step);
                end
            else if Cycle = 4 then
                begin
                    Ym1Avg:=OldYm1Avg;
                    OldYm1Avg:=(OldYm1Avg*(Step*2-1)+MatrixSum[1,Step])/(2*Step);
                end
            end;
        end;
    end;
end;

```

```
ColumnIndex:=0;
```

```
if i= 0 then SetMatrixUp;
```

```
if Cycle=2 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=Ym3Avg else
```

```
    if Cycle=4 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=Ym1Avg;
```

```
CalMatrix;
```

```
ShiftDown;
```

```
averg0:=averg0+MatrixSum[0,Step];
```

```
end;
```

```
YtAvg:=((YtAvg*Step)+averg0)/(2*Step);
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode3.InitAllValue;
```

```
var i,j: integer;
```

```
begin
```

```
    BitBtn2.Enabled:=True;
```

```
    Ap[1]:=strtofloat(EAp1.Text);
```

```
    Bp[1]:=strtofloat(EBp1.Text);
```

```
    Cp[1]:=strtofloat(ECp1.Text);
```

```
    Dp[1]:=strtofloat(EDp1.Text);
```

```
    Ap[2]:=strtofloat(EAp2.Text);
```

```
    Bp[2]:=strtofloat(EBp2.Text);
```

```
    Cp[2]:=Strtofloat(ECp2.Text);
```

```
    Dp[2]:=strtofloat(EDp2.Text);
```

```
    Ap[3]:=strtofloat(EAp3.Text);
```

```
    Bp[3]:=strtofloat(EBp3.Text);
```

```
Cp[3]:=Strtfloat(ECp3.Text);
Dp[3]:=strtfloat(EDp3.Text);
```

```
An[1]:=strtfloat(EAn1.Text);
Bn[1]:=strtfloat(EBn1.Text);
Cn[1]:=strtfloat(ECn1.Text);
Dn[1]:=strtfloat(EDn1.Text);
An[2]:=strtfloat(EAn2.Text);
Bn[2]:=strtfloat(EBn2.Text);
Cn[2]:=Strtfloat(ECn2.Text);
Dn[2]:=strtfloat(EDn2.Text);
An[3]:=strtfloat(EAn3.Text);
Bn[3]:=strtfloat(EBn3.Text);
Cn[3]:=Strtfloat(ECn3.Text);
Dn[3]:=strtfloat(EDn3.Text);
```

```
Y0:=strtfloat(Edit15.Text);
OldYm1Avg:=Y0;
OldYm3Avg:=Y0;
YtAvg:=Y0;
Ym1Avg:=Y0;
Ym3Avg:=Y0;
YbAvg:=Y0;
if strlen(Pchar(Edit5.text))<1 then SetRightStep else
begin
  if strtoint(Edit5.Text)<2 then Edit5.Text:='2';
  Step:=Strtoint(Edit5.Text);
end;
```

```
OldYm1Avg:=Y0;
```

```
OldYm3Avg:=Y0;
```

```
Ym1Avg:=Y0;
```

```
Ym3Avg:=Y0;
```

```
YtAvg:=Y0;
```

```
YbAvg:=Y0;
```

```
V:=strtofloat(Edit4.text)/(2*Step);
```

```
VB:=V/3;
```

```
for j:=0 to 1 do
```

```
begin
```

```
  for i:=0 to Step do
```

```
    begin
```

```
      MatrixY[j,i]:=Y0;
```

```
      MatrixSum[j,i]:=Y0;
```

```
    end;
```

```
  end;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode3.SetRightStep;var i,j: integer;begin
```

```
  Step:=4;
```

```
  repeat
```

```
    Step:=Step+1;
```

```
    V:=strtofloat(Edit4.text)/(2*Step);
```

```
    VB:=V/3;
```



```

    for i:=0 to Step do
        begin
            MatrixY[j,i]:=Y0;
            MatrixSum[j,i]:=Y0;
        end;
    end;
    DownFlow;
until MatrixSum[0,0]>0.94;

Edit5.Text:=inttostr(Step);

end;

procedure TW_Mode3.Calculate;
var i :integer;
    last0, last1 : double;
    stop:boolean;
begin
    ListBox4.Clear; ListBox5.clear; ListBox1.Clear;
    ListBox2.Clear;
    stop:=false; last0:=0; last1:=0;
    i:=1;
    ListBox1.Items.Add(inttostr(i));
    ListBox5.Items.Add(floattostrf(YbAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));
    ListBox4.Items.Add(floattostrf(YtAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));
    ListBox2.Items.Add(floattostrf(Ym1Avg,ffGeneral,6,6));
    ListBox3.Items.Add(floattostrf(Ym3Avg,ffGeneral,6,6));

```

```
repeat
  i:=i+1;
  Cycle:=1;
  DownFlow;

  ListBox2.Items.Add(floattostrf(Ym1Avg,ffGeneral,6,6));

  Cycle:=2;
  UpFlow;

  Cycle:=3;
  DownFlow;
  ListBox3.Items.Add(floattostrf(Ym3Avg,ffGeneral,6,6));
  ListBox5.Items.Add(floattostrf(YbAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));

  Cycle:=4;
  UpFlow;
  ListBox4.Items.Add(floattostrf(YtAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));

  if (YbAvg-Last0)<0.00001 then Stop:=True;
  last0:=YbAvg;
  if Stop and ((YtAvg-Last1)>0.00001) then Stop:=False;
  last1:=YtAvg;

  ListBox1.Items.Add(inttostr(i));

until Stop or (i>100);
Edit1.text:=inttostr(i);
Round:=i;
```

end;

```
procedure TW_Mode3.BitBtn2Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
    Graph.PlotType:=3;
```

```
    W_Graph.Show;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode3.ListBox4Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
    ListBox5.ItemIndex:=ListBox4.ItemIndex;
```

```
    ListBox5.TopIndex:=ListBox4.TopIndex;
```

```
    ListBox1.ItemIndex:=ListBox4.ItemIndex;
```

```
    ListBox1.TopIndex:=ListBox4.TopIndex;
```

```
    ListBox2.ItemIndex:=ListBox4.ItemIndex;
```

```
    ListBox2.TopIndex:=ListBox4.TopIndex;
```

```
    ListBox3.ItemIndex:=ListBox4.ItemIndex;
```

```
    ListBox3.TopIndex:=ListBox4.TopIndex;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode3.ListBox5Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
    ListBox4.ItemIndex:=ListBox5.ItemIndex;
```

```
    ListBox4.TopIndex:=ListBox5.TopIndex;
```

```
    ListBox1.ItemIndex:=ListBox5.ItemIndex;
```

```
    ListBox1.TopIndex:=ListBox5.TopIndex;
```

```
    ListBox2.ItemIndex:=ListBox5.ItemIndex;
```

```
    ListBox2.TopIndex:=ListBox5.TopIndex;
```

```
    ListBox3.ItemIndex:=ListBox5.ItemIndex;
    ListBox3.TopIndex:=ListBox5.TopIndex;
end;

procedure TW_Mode3.ListBox1Click(Sender: TObject);
begin

    ListBox4.TopIndex:=ListBox1.Topindex;
    ListBox4.Itemindex:=ListBox1.Itemindex;
    ListBox5.TopIndex:=ListBox1.Topindex;
    ListBox5.Itemindex:=ListBox1.Itemindex;
    ListBox2.TopIndex:=ListBox1.Topindex;
    ListBox2.Itemindex:=ListBox1.Itemindex;
    ListBox3.TopIndex:=ListBox1.Topindex;
    ListBox3.Itemindex:=ListBox1.Itemindex;
end;

procedure TW_Mode3.Edit6Change(Sender: TObject);
var item:integer;
begin

    item:=0;
    if (Edit6.text<>' ') and (Strlen(Pchar(Edit6.text))>0) then
        item:=strtoint(Edit6.Text);
    Edit7.Clear; Edit8.clear;
    if item<Round then
        begin
            Edit7.text:=Listbox4.Items[item];
            Edit8.text:=Listbox5.Items[item];
```

```
    Edit11.text:=Listbox2.Items[item];
    Edit12.text:=Listbox3.Items[item];
end;
end;

procedure TW_Mode3.BitBtn3Click(Sender: TObject);
begin

    Close;
end;

procedure TW_Mode3.BitBtn1Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    ListBox1.Clear;
    ListBox2.Clear;
    ListBox4.Clear;
    ListBox5.Clear;
    ListBox3.Clear;
    InitAllValue;
    Calculate;
end;

procedure TW_Mode3.Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
var i : integer;
    str : string;
begin
    W_Report.Memo1.Clear;
    W_Report.Memo1.Lines.Add('      N          YT          YB
YM1          YM3          YM');
end;
```

```
W_Report.Memo1.Lines.Add(' ');
i:=0;

repeat
  str := W_Mode1.AddText(Listbox1.Items[i],20)+'
'+W_Mode1.AddText(Listbox4.Items[i],20)+' '+'
W_Mode1.AddText(ListBox5.Items[i],20);
  str := str + '      '+ W_Mode1.AddText(Listbox2.Items[i],20)+'
'+W_Mode1.AddText(Listbox2.Items[i],20)+' '+'
W_Mode1.AddText(ListBox2.Items[i],20);
  W_Report.Memo1.Lines.Add(str);
  i:=i+1;
until i>= Listbox1.Items.Count-1;
W_Report.ShowModal;
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode3.FormShow(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
  BitBtn2.Enabled:=False;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode3.ListBox2Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
  ListBox4.ItemIndex:=ListBox2.ItemIndex;
```

```
  ListBox4.TopIndex:=ListBox2.TopIndex;
```

```
  ListBox1.ItemIndex:=ListBox2.ItemIndex;
```

```
  ListBox1.TopIndex:=ListBox2.TopIndex;
```

```
  ListBox3.ItemIndex:=ListBox2.ItemIndex;
```

```
    ListBox3.TopIndex:=ListBox2.TopIndex;
    ListBox5.ItemIndex:=ListBox2.ItemIndex;
    ListBox5.TopIndex:=ListBox2.TopIndex;
end;

procedure TW_Mode3.ListBox3Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    ListBox4.ItemIndex:=ListBox3.ItemIndex;
    ListBox4.TopIndex:=ListBox3.TopIndex;
    ListBox1.ItemIndex:=ListBox3.ItemIndex;
    ListBox1.TopIndex:=ListBox3.TopIndex;
    ListBox2.ItemIndex:=ListBox3.ItemIndex;
    ListBox2.TopIndex:=ListBox3.TopIndex;
    ListBox5.ItemIndex:=ListBox3.ItemIndex;
    ListBox5.TopIndex:=ListBox3.TopIndex;
end;
end.
```

Program for TypeIV Form (TypeIV.Pas)

```
unit TypeIV;
```

```
interface
```

```
uses
```

```
    Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Classes, Graphics, Controls, Forms, Dialogs,
    StdCtrls, ExtCtrls, Buttons, ComCtrls, Math;
```

```
type
```

```
TW_Mode4 = class(TForm)
```

```
  Button1: TButton;
```

```
  BitBtn3: TBitBtn;
```

```
  BitBtn2: TBitBtn;
```

```
  BitBtn1: TBitBtn;
```

```
  Bevel1: TBevel;
```

```
  Bevel2: TBevel;
```

```
  Label4: TLabel;
```

```
  Label7: TLabel;
```

```
  Label1: TLabel;
```

```
  Label8: TLabel;
```

```
  Label9: TLabel;
```

```
  Label2: TLabel;
```

```
  Label11: TLabel;
```

```
  Edit4: TEdit;
```

```
  Edit5: TEdit;
```

```
  ListBox4: TListBox;
```

```
  ListBox5: TListBox;
```

```
  Edit1: TEdit;
```

```
  ListBox1: TListBox;
```

```
  Edit6: TEdit;
```

```
  Edit7: TEdit;
```

```
  Edit8: TEdit;
```

```
  ListBox2: TListBox;
```

```
  Edit11: TEdit;
```

```
  Label13: TLabel;
```

```
  ListBox3: TListBox;
```

```
  Edit13: TEdit;
```

```
  Label15: TLabel;
```


Edit15: TEdit;
PageControl1: TPageControl;
TabSheet1: TTabSheet;
Label3: TLabel;
Label5: TLabel;
Label6: TLabel;
Label17: TLabel;
Label18: TLabel;
Label19: TLabel;
Label10: TLabel;
Label12: TLabel;
Label31: TLabel;
Label32: TLabel;
Label33: TLabel;
Label34: TLabel;
EAp1: TEdit;
EBp1: TEdit;
ECp1: TEdit;
EAp2: TEdit;
EBp2: TEdit;
ECp2: TEdit;
EDp1: TEdit;
EDp2: TEdit;
ECp3: TEdit;
EDp3: TEdit;
Eap3: TEdit;
EBp3: TEdit;
TabSheet2: TTabSheet;
Label14: TLabel;

```
Label20: TLabel;  
Label21: TLabel;  
Label22: TLabel;  
Label23: TLabel;  
Label24: TLabel;  
Label25: TLabel;  
Label26: TLabel;  
Label27: TLabel;  
Label28: TLabel;  
Label29: TLabel;  
Label30: TLabel;  
EAn1: TEdit;  
EBn1: TEdit;  
ECn1: TEdit;  
EAn2: TEdit;  
EBn2: TEdit;  
ECn2: TEdit;  
EDn1: TEdit;  
EDn2: TEdit;  
EAn3: TEdit;  
EBn3: TEdit;  
ECn3: TEdit;  
EDn3: TEdit;  
KCheckBox: TCheckBox;  
  
procedure SetMatrixDown;  
procedure SetMatrixUp;  
procedure CalMatrix;  
procedure ShiftUp;
```

```
procedure ClearMatrix;
procedure ShiftDown;
procedure DownFlow;
procedure InitAllvalue;
procedure UpFlow;
procedure Calculate;
procedure BitBtn2Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure SetRightStep;
procedure ListBox4Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure ListBox5Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure ListBox1Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure Edit6Change(Sender: TObject);
procedure BitBtn3Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure BitBtn1Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure FormShow(Sender: TObject);
procedure ListBox2Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure ListBox3Click(Sender: TObject);
function Kfunction(y : double):double;
procedure Button2Click(Sender: TObject);

private
  { Private declarations }

public
  { Public declarations }

end;

var
  W_Mode4: TW_Mode4;
  MatrixV : Array [0..1,0..100,0..100] of double;
```

```

Ap,Bp,Cp,Dp,An,Bn,Cn,Dn : Array [1..3] of double;
MatrixY,MatrixSum,MatrixDev : Array [0..1,0..100] of double;
V,VB,Y0,YsAvg,YmAvg,OldYmAvg,YtAvg,YbAvg : double;
Step,Round,ColumnIndex,Cycle,Kindex,StepCount:integer;

```

implementation

```

uses Graph, Monitor, Printing, Typel;

```

```

{$R *.DFM}

```

```

procedure TW_Mode4.CalMatrix;
var i,j: integer;
begin
  for j:=0 to Step do
    begin
      MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]:=0;
      for i:=0 to Step do
        MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]+MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]
          *MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j];
      MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,j]/MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,j];
    end;
  end;
end;

```

```

procedure TW_Mode4.ClearMatrix;
var i,j :integer;
begin
  for i:=0 to Step do
    for j:=0 to Step do MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:=0;

```

```
end;
```

```
function TW_Mode4.Kfunction(y : double):double;
var i : integer;
    YY : double;
begin
    i:=Kindex;
    if KCheckBox.Checked then YY:=1 else YY:=y;
    if ColumnIndex = 0 then Kfunction := Ap[i]*Power(y,-2)+Bp[i]*Power(y,-1)+Cp[i]
        +Dp[i]/Power(YY,-1) else
        Kfunction := An[i]*Power(y,2)+Bn[i]*Power(y,1)+Cn[i]+Dn[i]/Power(YY,1);
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode4.SetMatrixUp;
```

```
var i,j: integer;
```

```
begin
```

```
    ClearMatrix;
```

```
    for i:=1 to Step do MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,i];
```

```
    if Cycle=2 then
```

```
        begin
```

```
            if ColumnIndex=1 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=YbAvg
```

```
                else MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=YmAvg;
```

```
        end else
```

```
            begin
```

```
                for i:=Step downto 1 do MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]:= MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i-1];
```

```
                MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=YsAvg;
```

```

end;

if ColumnIndex =0 then
  begin
    if Cycle= 2 then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
  end else Kindex:=2;

i:=0;
for j:= 0 to Step-1 do
  begin
    MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i+1,j]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,j+1]);
    MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:= V;
    i:=i+1;
  end;

  MatrixV[ColumnIndex,Step,Step]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step])+V;
  for i:=1 to Step-1 do MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,i]:=
  VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i+1])+V;

  if ColumnIndex =1 then Kindex:=1 else
    Begin
      if Cycle=2 then Kindex:=2 else
        Kindex:=3;
      End;

  MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,Step]:=MatrixV[ColumnIndex,Step,Step];
  MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,0]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,1])+V;

end;

```

```

procedure TW_Mode4.SetMatrixDown;
var i,j: integer;
begin

  ClearMatrix;

  for i:=0 to Step-1 do MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,i];

  if ColumnIndex=0 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=YtAvg
  else MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=YmAvg;

  if (ColumnIndex mod 2)=0 then Kindex:=3 else Kindex:=1;

  i:=0;
  for j:= 1 to Step do
  begin
    MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,j-1]);
    MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i+1,j]:= V;
    i:=i+1;
  end;
  MatrixV[ColumnIndex,0,0]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0])+V;

  for i:=1 to Step-1 do MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,i]:=
    V+VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i-1]);

  if (ColumnIndex mod 2)=0 then Kindex:=1
  else Kindex:=2;

```

```

MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,0]:=MatrixV[ColumnIndex,0,0];
MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,Step]:=V+VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step-1]);

```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode4.ShiftUp;
```

```
var i,j : integer;
```

```
begin
```

```
for i:=0 to Step-1 do MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,i+1];
```

```
if ColumnIndex=0 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=YtAvg else
```

```
MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step]:=YmAvg;
```

```
i:=0;
```

```
for j:= 1 to Step do
```

```
begin
```

```
if ColumnIndex =0 then
```

```
begin
```

```
if j>Step-StepCount+1 then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=3;
```

```
end else
```

```
begin
```

```
if j>Step-StepCount+1 then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
```

```
end;
```

```
MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,j-1]);
```

```
MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i+1,j]:= V;
```

```
i:=i+1;
```



```

end;
if ColumnIndex=0 then Kindex:=3 else Kindex:=1;

MatrixV[ColumnIndex,0,0]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0])+V;

for i:=1 to Step do
begin
  if ColumnIndex =0 then
    begin
      if i>Step-StepCount then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=3;
    end else
      begin
        if i>Step-StepCount then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
      end;
      MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,i]:= V+VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i-1]);
    end;

    MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,0]:=MatrixV[ColumnIndex,0,0];
  end;
procedure TW_Mode4.ShiftDown;
var i,j : integer;
begin

  for i:=step downto 1 do MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i]:=MatrixSum[ColumnIndex,i-1];

  if Cycle=2 then
    begin
      if ColumnIndex=1 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=YbAvg else
        MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=YmAvg;

```

```

end else MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=YsAvg;

i:=0;
for j:= 0 to Step-1 do
begin
  if ColumnIndex =0 then
  begin
    if Cycle=2 then
    begin
      if j<StepCount-1 then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
    end else
    begin
      if j<StepCount-1 then Kindex:=3 else Kindex:=2;
    end;
  end else
  begin
    if j<StepCount-1 then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
  end;
  MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i+1,j]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,j+1]);
  MatrixV[ColumnIndex,i,j]:= V;
  i:=i+1;
end;
if ColumnIndex=0 then
begin
  if Cycle=2 then Kindex:=1 else Kindex :=2;
end else Kindex:=2;

MatrixV[ColumnIndex,Step,Step]:=VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,Step])+V;

```

```

for i:=0 to Step-1 do
  Begin
    if ColumnIndex =0 then
      begin
        if Cycle=2 then
          begin
            if i<StepCount then Kindex:=2 else Kindex:=1;
          end else
            begin
              if i<StepCount then Kindex:=3 else Kindex:=2;
            end;
          end else
            begin
              if i<StepCount then Kindex:=1 else Kindex:=2;
            end;
          end;
        MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,i]:= VB*Kfunction(MatrixY[ColumnIndex,i+1])+V;
      End;
      MatrixDev[ColumnIndex,Step]:=MatrixV[ColumnIndex,Step,Step];
    end;
  procedure TW_Mode4.DownFlow;
  var i: integer;
      averg1,averg0: double;
  begin
    StepCount:=1;
    ColumnIndex:=0;
    SetMatrixDown;
    ColumnIndex:=1;

```

```
SetMatrixDown;

averg1:=0;
averg0:=0;
for i:=0 to Step-1 do
begin
Inc(StepCount);
ColumnIndex:=0;
CalMatrix;
ShiftUp;

averg0:=averg0+MatrixSum[0,0];
ColumnIndex:=1;
CalMatrix;
ShiftUp;
averg1:=averg1+MatrixSum[1,0];
end;
YbAvg:=((YbAvg*Step)+averg1)/(2*Step);
YsAvg:=((YsAvg*Step)+averg0)/(2*Step);
end;

procedure TW_Mode4.UpFlow;
var i: integer;
    averg0: double;
begin
    StepCount:=1;
    if Cycle = 2 then
    begin
        ColumnIndex:=1;
```

```

    SetMatrixUp;
end;
averg0:=0;
for i:=0 to Step-1 do
begin
    Inc(StepCount);
    if Cycle=2 then
    begin
        ColumnIndex:=1;
        CalMatrix;
        ShiftDown;
        YmAvg:=OldYmAvg;
        OldYmAvg:=(OldYmAvg*Step+MatrixSum[1,Step])/(Step+1);
    end;
    ColumnIndex:=0;

    if i= 0 then SetMatrixUp;
    if Cycle=2 then MatrixY[ColumnIndex,0]:=YmAvg;
    CalMatrix;
    ShiftDown;
    averg0:=averg0+MatrixSum[0,Step];

end;
if Cycle=2 then YtAvg:=((YtAvg*Step)+averg0)/(2*Step)
else begin
    OldYmAvg:=((YmAvg*Step)+averg0)/(2*Step);
    YmAvg:=OldYmAvg;
end;
end;
end;

```

```
procedure TW_Mode4.InitAllValue;
var i,j: integer;
begin
  BitBtn2.Enabled:=True;

  Ap[1]:=strtofloat(EAp1.Text);
  Bp[1]:=strtofloat(EBp1.Text);
  Cp[1]:=strtofloat(ECp1.Text);
  Dp[1]:=strtofloat(EDp1.Text);
  Ap[2]:=strtofloat(EAp2.Text);
  Bp[2]:=strtofloat(EBp2.Text);
  Cp[2]:=Strtofloat(ECp2.Text);
  Dp[2]:=strtofloat(EDp2.Text);
  Ap[3]:=strtofloat(EAp3.Text);
  Bp[3]:=strtofloat(EBp3.Text);
  Cp[3]:=Strtofloat(ECp3.Text);
  Dp[3]:=strtofloat(EDp3.Text);

  An[1]:=strtofloat(EAn1.Text);
  Bn[1]:=strtofloat(EBn1.Text);
  Cn[1]:=strtofloat(ECn1.Text);
  Dn[1]:=strtofloat(EDn1.Text);
  An[2]:=strtofloat(EAn2.Text);
  Bn[2]:=strtofloat(EBn2.Text);
  Cn[2]:=Strtofloat(ECn2.Text);
  Dn[2]:=strtofloat(EDn2.Text);
  An[3]:=strtofloat(EAn3.Text);
  Bn[3]:=strtofloat(EBn3.Text);
  Cn[3]:=Strtofloat(ECn3.Text);
```

```
Dn[3]:=strtofloat(EDn3.Text);

Y0:=strtofloat(Edit15.Text);
OldYmAvg:=Y0;
YsAvg:=Y0;
YtAvg:=Y0;
YmAvg:=Y0;
YbAvg:=Y0;
if strlen(Pchar(Edit5.text))<1 then SetRightStep else
begin
  if strtoint(Edit5.Text)<2 then Edit5.Text:='2';
  Step:=Strtoint(Edit5.Text);
end;

OldYmAvg:=Y0;
YsAvg:=Y0;
YtAvg:=Y0;
YmAvg:=Y0;
YbAvg:=Y0;

V:=strtofloat(Edit4.text)/(2*Step);
VB:=V/3;

for j:=0 to 1 do
begin
  for i:=0 to Step do
  begin
    MatrixY[j,i]:=Y0;
```

```
    MatrixSum[j,i]:=Y0;
end;
end;

end;

procedure TW_Mode4.SetRightStep;
var i,j: integer;
begin

    Step:=4;
    repeat
        Step:=Step+1;
        V:=strtofloat(Edit4.text)/(2*Step);
        VB:=V/3;
        for j:=0 to 1 do
            begin
                for i:=0 to Step do
                    begin
                        MatrixY[j,i]:=Y0;
                        MatrixSum[j,i]:=Y0;
                    end;
                end;
            end;
        DownFlow;
    until MatrixSum[0,0]>0.94;
    Edit5.Text:=inttostr(Step);
end;

procedure TW_Mode4.Calculate;
```



```
var i :integer;
    last0, last1 : double;
    stop:boolean;
begin

    ListBox4.Clear; ListBox5.clear; ListBox1.Clear;
    ListBox2.Clear;
    stop:=false; last0:=0; last1:=0;
    i:=0;
    ListBox1.Items.Add(inttostr(i));
    ListBox4.Items.Add(floattostrf(YtAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));
    ListBox3.Items.Add(floattostrf(YsAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));
    ListBox2.Items.Add(floattostrf(YmAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));

repeat

    i:=i+1;
    Cycle:=1;
    DownFlow;

    ListBox5.Items.Add(floattostrf(YbAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));
    ListBox3.Items.Add(floattostrf(YsAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));

    Cycle:=2;
    UpFlow;
    ListBox4.Items.Add(floattostrf(YtAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));

    Cycle:=3;
    UpFlow;
    ListBox2.Items.Add(floattostrf(YmAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));
```

```
if Abs(YbAvg-Last0)<0.00001 then Stop:=True;
last0:=YbAvg;
if Stop and (Abs(YtAvg-Last1)>0.00001) then Stop:=False;
last1:=YtAvg;

    ListBox1.Items.Add(inttostr(i));
until Stop or (i>100);
Cycle:=1;
DownFlow;
ListBox5.Items.Add(floattostrf(YbAvg,ffGeneral,6,6));
Edit1.text:=inttostr(i);
Round:=i;
end;

procedure TW_Mode4.BitBtn2Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    Graph.PlotType:=4;
    W_Graph.Show;
end;

procedure TW_Mode4.ListBox4Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    ListBox5.ItemIndex:=ListBox4.ItemIndex;
    ListBox5.Topindex:=Listbox4.TopIndex;
    ListBox1.ItemIndex:=ListBox4.ItemIndex;
    Listbox1.Topindex:=Listbox4.Topindex;
    ListBox2.ItemIndex:=ListBox4.ItemIndex;
    ListBox2.Topindex:=Listbox4.TopIndex;
    ListBox3.ItemIndex:=ListBox4.ItemIndex;
```

```
Listbox3.Topindex:=Listbox4.Topindex;
end;

procedure TW_Mode4.ListBox5Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    ListBox4.ItemIndex:=ListBox5.ItemIndex;
    ListBox4.TopIndex:=ListBox5.TopIndex;
    ListBox1.ItemIndex:=ListBox5.ItemIndex;
    ListBox1.TopIndex:=ListBox5.TopIndex;
    ListBox2.ItemIndex:=ListBox5.ItemIndex;
    ListBox2.TopIndex:=ListBox5.TopIndex;
    ListBox3.ItemIndex:=ListBox5.ItemIndex;
    ListBox3.TopIndex:=ListBox5.TopIndex;
end;

procedure TW_Mode4.ListBox1Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    ListBox4.TopIndex:=ListBox1.Topindex;
    ListBox4.Itemindex:=ListBox1.Itemindex;
    ListBox5.TopIndex:=ListBox1.Topindex;
    ListBox5.Itemindex:=ListBox1.Itemindex;
    ListBox2.TopIndex:=ListBox1.Topindex;
    ListBox2.Itemindex:=ListBox1.Itemindex;
    ListBox3.TopIndex:=ListBox1.Topindex;
    ListBox3.Itemindex:=ListBox1.Itemindex;
end;

procedure TW_Mode4.Edit6Change(Sender: TObject);
var item:integer;
```

```
begin
  item:=0;
  if (Edit6.text<>' ') and (StrLen(Pchar(Edit6.text))>0) then
    item:=strtoint(Edit6.Text);
  Edit7.Clear; Edit8.clear;
  if item<Round then
    begin
      Edit7.text:=Listbox4.Items[item];
      Edit8.text:=Listbox5.Items[item];
      Edit11.text:=Listbox2.Items[item];
      Edit13.text:=Listbox3.Items[item];
    end;
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode4.BitBtn3Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
  Close;
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode4.BitBtn1Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
  ListBox1.Clear;
  ListBox2.Clear;
  ListBox4.Clear;
  ListBox5.Clear;
  ListBox3.Clear;
  BitBtn2.Enabled:=False;
  InitAllValue;
  Calculate;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode4.Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
var i : integer;
```

```
    str : string;
```

```
begin
```

```
    W_Report.Memo1.Clear;
```

```
    W_Report.Memo1.Lines.Add('      N          YT1          YB1
```

```
YM          YS ');
```

```
    W_Report.Memo1.Lines.Add(' ');
```

```
    i:=0;
```

```
repeat
```

```
    str := W_Mode1.AddText(Listbox1.Items[i],20)+' '+W_Mode1.AddText(
        Listbox4.Items[i],20)+' '+ W_Mode1.AddText(ListBox5.Items[i],20);
```

```
    str := str + ' '+ W_Mode1.AddText(Listbox3.Items[i],20)+' '+
        W_Mode1.AddText(Listbox2.Items[i],20);
```

```
    W_Report.Memo1.Lines.Add(str);
```

```
    i:=i+1;
```

```
until i>= Listbox1.Items.Count-1;
```

```
W_Report.ShowModal;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode4.FormShow(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
    BitBtn2.Enabled:=False;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Mode4.ListBox2Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
  ListBox4.TopIndex:=ListBox2.Topindex;
  ListBox4.Itemindex:=ListBox2.Itemindex;
  ListBox5.TopIndex:=ListBox2.Topindex;
  ListBox5.Itemindex:=ListBox2.Itemindex;
  ListBox1.TopIndex:=ListBox2.Topindex;
  ListBox1.Itemindex:=ListBox2.Itemindex;
  ListBox3.TopIndex:=ListBox2.Topindex;
  ListBox3.Itemindex:=ListBox2.Itemindex;
end;

procedure TW_Mode4.ListBox3Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
  ListBox4.TopIndex:=ListBox3.Topindex;
  ListBox4.Itemindex:=ListBox3.Itemindex;
  ListBox5.TopIndex:=ListBox3.Topindex;
  ListBox5.Itemindex:=ListBox3.Itemindex;
  ListBox2.TopIndex:=ListBox3.Topindex;
  ListBox2.Itemindex:=ListBox3.Itemindex;
  ListBox1.TopIndex:=ListBox3.Topindex;
  ListBox1.Itemindex:=ListBox3.Itemindex;
end;

procedure TW_Mode4.Button2Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
  W_Monitor.Show;
end;

end.
```

```
// Program for Graph Form ( Graph.Pas )
```

```
unit Graph;
```

```
interface
```

```
uses
```

```
Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Classes, Graphics, Controls, Forms, Dialogs,  
OleCtrls, graphsv3, chartfx3, StdCtrls, Buttons, ExtCtrls;
```

```
type
```

```
TW_Graph = class(TForm)
```

```
  BitBtn1: TBitBtn;
```

```
  Panel2: TPanel;
```

```
  RadioGroup1: TRadioGroup;
```

```
  RadioGroup2: TRadioGroup;
```

```
  RadioGroup3: TRadioGroup;
```

```
  Image1: TImage;
```

```
  Image2: TImage;
```

```
  RadioGroup4: TRadioGroup;
```

```
  procedure BitBtn1Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
  procedure Plot;
```

```
  procedure FormShow(Sender: TObject);
```

```
  procedure ScrollBar1Change(Sender: TObject);
```

```
  procedure PlotI;
```

```
  procedure PlotII;
```

```
  procedure PlotIII;
```

```
  procedure PlotIV;
```

```
  procedure ScrollBar2Change(Sender: TObject);
```

```
procedure RadioGroup1Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure RadioGroup3Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure RadioGroup4Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure FormCreate(Sender: TObject);

private
  { Private declarations }

public
  { Public declarations }

end;

var
  W_Graph: TW_Graph;
  Org,round,Size,Xsize:integer;
  value,Y0 :real;
  PlotType,Fluid : integer;

implementation

uses Main, TypeI, TypeII, TypeIII, TypeIV;

{$R *.DFM}

procedure TW_Graph.PlotI;
var xx,yy,i : integer;
Begin
  Image2.Picture.LoadFromFile('Graph1'+inttostr(Fluid)+'.bmp');
  Image2.Top := 545-Image2.Height;
  Image2.Left:=125;
  Y0 := TypeI.Y0;
```



```

round:= W_Mode1.ListBox4.items.Count ;
image1.Canvas.font.Color:=clRed;
image1.Canvas.TextOut(140,Trunc(Org/1.5)+60,'Yt');
image1.Canvas.font.Color:=clGreen;
image1.Canvas.TextOut(140,Trunc(Org/1.5)-60,'Yb');

if round > 1000 then round:=1000;
image1.Canvas.Moveto(55,Trunc(Org/1.5)-
Trunc((strtofloat(W_Mode1.listbox4.items[0])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0));
image1.Canvas.Pen.Color:=clRed;
for i:=1 to round-1 do
begin
xx:= Trunc(55+i*80/Xsize);
yy:= Trunc(Org/1.5)-Trunc((strtofloat(W_Mode1.listbox4.items[i])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0);
if (xx<750) and (yy<600) and (yy>0) then image1.Canvas.lineto(xx,yy);
end;
image1.Canvas.Moveto(55,Trunc(Org/1.5)-
Trunc((strtofloat(W_Mode1.listbox5.items[0])-Y0)*50*20/size*10/Y0));
image1.Canvas.Pen.Color:=clGreen;

for i:=1 to round-1 do
begin
xx:= Trunc(55+i*80/Xsize);
yy:= Trunc(Org/1.5)-Trunc((strtofloat(W_Mode1.listbox5.items[i])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0);
if (xx<750) and (yy<600) and (yy>0) then image1.Canvas.lineto(xx,yy);
end;
End;

procedure TW_Graph.PlotII;

```

```

var i : integer;
Begin
Image2.Picture.LoadFromFile('Graph2'+inttostr(Fluid)+'.bmp');
Image2.Top := 541-Image2.Height;
Image2.Left:=125;
Y0 := Typell.Y0;
round:= W_Mode2.ListBox4.items.Count-1 ;
if round > 1000 then round:=1000;

if Fluid=1 then
begin
image1.Canvas.font.Color:=clRed;
image1.Canvas.TextOut(140,Trunc(Org/1.5)+60,'Yt1');
image1.Canvas.font.Color:=clGreen;
image1.Canvas.TextOut(140,Trunc(Org/1.5)-60,'Yb1');
image1.Canvas.Moveto(55,Trunc(Org/1.5)-
Trunc((strtofloat(W_Mode2.listbox4.items[0])-
Y0)*50*20/size/Y0));
image1.Canvas.Pen.Color:=clRed;
for i:=1 to round-1 do
begin
image1.Canvas.lineto(Trunc(55+i*80/XSize),Trunc(Org/1.5)-Trunc((
strtofloat(W_Mode2.listbox4.items[i])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0));
end;

image1.Canvas.Moveto(55,Trunc(Org/1.5)-Trunc((strtofloat(
W_Mode2.listbox5.items[0])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0));
image1.Canvas.Pen.Color:=clGreen;
for i:=1 to round-1 do

```

```

begin
  image1.Canvas.lineto(Trunc(55+i*80/XSize),Trunc(Org/1.5)-Trunc((
    strtofloat(W_Mode2.listbox5.items[I])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0));
end;
end else
begin
image1.Canvas.font.Color:=clBlue;
image1.Canvas.TextOut(140,Trunc(Org/1.5)-80,'Yt3');
image1.Canvas.font.Color:=clTeal;
image1.Canvas.TextOut(140,Trunc(Org/1.5)+80,'Yb3');
image1.Canvas.Moveto(55,Trunc(Org/1.5)-Trunc((strtofloat(
  W_Mode2.listbox3.items[0])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0));
image1.Canvas.Pen.Color:=clBlue;
for i:=1 to round-1 do
  begin
    image1.Canvas.lineto(Trunc(55+i*80/XSize),Trunc(Org/1.5)-Trunc((
      strtofloat(W_Mode2.listbox3.items[I])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0));
    end;
image1.Canvas.Moveto(55,Trunc(Org/1.5)-Trunc((strtofloat(
  W_Mode2.listbox6.items[0])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0));
image1.Canvas.Pen.Color:=clTeal;
for i:=1 to round-1 do
  begin
    image1.Canvas.lineto(Trunc(55+i*80/XSize),Trunc(Org/1.5)-Trunc((
      strtofloat(W_Mode2.listbox6.items[I])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0));
    end;
  end;
end;
End;

```

```

procedure TW_Graph.PlotIII;
var xx,yy,i : integer;
Begin
Y0 := Typelll.Y0;
round:= W_Mode3.ListBox4.items.Count ;
image1.Canvas.font.Color:=clRed;
image1.Canvas.TextOut(140,Trunc(Org/1.5)-60,'Yt');
image1.Canvas.font.Color:=clGreen;
image1.Canvas.TextOut(140,Trunc(Org/1.5)+60,'Yb');

if round > 1000 then round:=1000;
image1.Canvas.Moveto(55,Trunc(Org/1.5)-Trunc((strtofloat(
      W_Mode3.listbox4.items[0])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0));
image1.Canvas.Pen.Color:=clRed;
for i:=1 to round-1 do
begin
xx:= Trunc(55+i*80/Xsize);
yy:= Trunc(Org/1.5)-Trunc((strtofloat(W_Mode3.listbox4.items[i])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0);
if (xx<750) and (yy<600) and (yy>0) then image1.Canvas.lineto(xx,yy);
end;
image1.Canvas.Moveto(55,Trunc(Org/1.5)-Trunc((strtofloat(
      W_Mode3.listbox5.items[0])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0));
image1.Canvas.Pen.Color:=clGreen;

for i:=1 to round-1 do
begin
xx:= Trunc(55+i*80/Xsize);
yy:= Trunc(Org/1.5)-Trunc((strtofloat(W_Mode3.listbox5.items[i])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0);
if (xx<750) and (yy<600) and (yy>0) then image1.Canvas.lineto(xx,yy);

```

```

end;
End;

procedure TW_Graph.PlotIV;
var i : integer;
Begin
Image2.Picture.LoadFromFile('Graph4'+inttostr(Fluid)+'.bmp');
Image2.Top := 545-Image2.Height;
Image2.Left:=125;
Y0 := TypeIV.Y0;
round:= W_Mode4.ListBox1.items.Count-1 ;
if round > 1000 then round:=1000;

image1.Canvas.font.Color:=clGreen;
image1.Canvas.TextOut(160,Trunc(Org/1.5)-20,'Yb');

if Fluid=1 then
begin
image1.Canvas.font.Color:=clRed;
image1.Canvas.TextOut(160,Trunc(Org/1.5)+60,'Yt');
image1.Canvas.Pen.Color:=clRed;
image1.Canvas.Moveto(55,Trunc(Org/1.5)-Trunc((strtofloat(
      W_Mode4.listbox4.items[0])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0));
for i:=1 to round-1 do
begin
image1.Canvas.lineto(Trunc(55+i*80/Xsize),Trunc(Org/1.5)-
Trunc((strtofloat(W_Mode4.listbox4.items[i])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0));
end;
end else

```

```

begin
image1.Canvas.font.Color:=clBlue;
image1.Canvas.TextOut(160,Trunc(Org/1.5)-60,'Ys');
image1.Canvas.Pen.Color:=clBlue;
image1.Canvas.Moveto(55,Trunc(Org/1.5)-Trunc((strtofloat(
    W_Mode4.listbox3.items[0])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0));

for i:=1 to round-1 do
begin
    image1.Canvas.lineto(Trunc(55+i*80/XSize),Trunc(Org/1.5)-Trunc((
        strtofloat(W_Mode4.listbox3.items[i])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0));
end;
end;

image1.Canvas.Pen.Color:=clGreen;
image1.Canvas.Moveto(55,Trunc(Org/1.5)-
Trunc((strtofloat(W_Mode4.listbox5.items[0])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0));
for i:=1 to round-1 do
begin
    image1.Canvas.lineto(Trunc(55+i*80/XSize),Trunc(Org/1.5)-Trunc((
        strtofloat(W_Mode4.listbox5.items[i])-Y0)*50*20/size/Y0));
end;
End;

procedure TW_Graph.Plot;
var i : integer;
begin
    size := strtoint(RadioGroup2.Items[RadioGroup2.ItemIndex]);

```

```

xsize := strtoint(RadioGroup1.Items[RadioGroup1.ItemIndex]);
image1.Canvas.brush.Style:=bsSolid;
image1.Canvas.FillRect(rect(0,0,image1.width,image1.height));
image2.Canvas.brush.Style:=bsSolid;
image2.Canvas.FillRect(rect(0,0,image2.width,image2.height));
Org:=screen.Height-(RadioGroup3.ItemIndex+1)*80;
image1.Canvas.Pen.Color:=clGreen;
image1.Canvas.moveto(42,trunc(Org/1.5));
image1.Canvas.lineto(image1.width-20,trunc(Org/1.5));
image1.Canvas.moveto(55,Org+200);
image1.Canvas.lineto(55,0);
value:=1;
image1.Canvas.Font.Name:='Courier New';
image1.Canvas.font.Color:=clNavy;
image1.Canvas.font.Style:=[fsbold];
image1.Canvas.Font.Size := 10;
image1.Canvas.pen.Width:=1;
for i:=0 to 30 do
begin
if i mod 2=0 then image1.Canvas.TextOut(12,Trunc(Org/1.5)-i*20-
      8,floattostrf(value,ffGeneral,3,2));
value:=Value+Size/50;
image1.Canvas.moveto(50,Trunc(Org/1.5)-i*20);
image1.Canvas.lineto(60,Trunc(Org/1.5)-i*20);
end;
value:=1;
for i:=0 to 14 do
begin
if i mod 2 =0 then image1.Canvas.TextOut(12,Trunc(Org/1.5)+i*20-

```

```

        8, floattostrf(value, ffGeneral, 3, 2));
image1.Canvas.moveto(50, Trunc(Org/1.5)+i*20);
image1.Canvas.lineto(60, Trunc(Org/1.5)+i*20);
if Value<=0 then break;
value:=Value-Size/50;
if Value<0.00001 then Value:=0;

end;
value:=0;

for i:=0 to 14 do
begin
image1.Canvas.TextOut(45+Trunc(i*80), Trunc(Org/1.5)-16, inttostr(Trunc(value)));
value:=Value+XSize;
image1.Canvas.moveto(55+Trunc(i*80), Trunc(Org/1.5)-2);
image1.Canvas.lineto(55+Trunc(i*80), Trunc(Org/1.5)+2);
end;

image1.Canvas.pen.Width:=2;
case PlotType of
1 : PlotI;
2 : PlotII;
3 : PlotIII;
4 : PlotIV;
end;
end;

procedure TW_Graph.BitBtn1Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
Close;

```



```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Graph.FormShow(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
    RadioGroup2.ItemIndex:=2;
```

```
    RadioGroup1.ItemIndex:=0;
```

```
    plot;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Graph.ScrollBar1Change(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
    plot;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Graph.ScrollBar2Change(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
    Plot;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Graph.RadioGroup1Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
    Plot;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Graph.RadioGroup3Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
    Plot;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Graph.RadioGroup4Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
    Fluid := RadioGroup4.ItemIndex+1;
```

```
    Plot;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TW_Graph.FormCreate(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
    Fluid:=1;
```

```
end;
```

```
end.
```

```
// Program for Printing Form (Printing.Pas)
```

```
unit Printing;
```

```
interface
```

```
uses
```

```
    Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Classes, Graphics, Controls, Forms, Dialogs,  
    ExtCtrls, quickrpt, QrCtrls, StdCtrls, Buttons, ComCtrls;
```

```
type
```

```
    TW_Report = class(TForm)
```

```
        BitBtn1: TBitBtn;
```

```
        SaveDialog1: TSaveDialog;
```

```
        BitBtn3: TBitBtn;
```

```
Memo1: TRichEdit;
procedure BitBtn1Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure BitBtn3Click(Sender: TObject);
private
  { Private declarations }
public
  { Public declarations }
end;

var
  W_Report: TW_Report;

implementation

{$R *.DFM}
procedure TW_Report.BitBtn1Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
  if SaveDialog1.Execute then
    Memo1.Lines.SaveToFile(Savedialog1.filename);
end;

procedure TW_Report.BitBtn3Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
  Close;
end;

end.
```

ประวัติผู้เขียน

นายศุภมิตร จตุพรห้อยชัย เกิดวันที่ 31 กรกฎาคม พ.ศ.2516 ที่อำเภอเมือง จังหวัดปราจีนบุรี สำเร็จการศึกษาปริญญาตรีวิทยาศาสตร์บัณฑิต สาขาเคมีเทคนิค ภาควิชาเคมี วิศวกรรมคณะวิทยาศาสตร์ จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย ในปีการศึกษา 2537 และเข้าศึกษาต่อในหลักสูตร วิศวกรรมศาสตรมหาบัณฑิตที่ จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย เมื่อ พ.ศ.2539

