



REFERENCES

- [1] Malay, K. **Polyimides**. New York: Marcel Dekker, 1996.
- [2] Ge, Z.Y., Yin, D.X., Liu, J.G., Fan, L. and Yang, S.Y. Novel Fluorinated Polyimides for Microelectronics Applications. **2005 6th International Conference on Electronic Packaging Technology** (2005):1-3.
- [3] Simone, C.D. and Scola, D.A. Phenylethynyl End-Capped Polyimides Derived from 4,4'-(2,2,2-Trifluoro-1-phenylethylidene)diphthalic Anhydride, 4,4'-(Hexafluoroisopropylidene)diphthalic Anhydride, and 3,3',4,4'-Biphenylene Dianhydride: Structure-Viscosity Relationship. **Macromolecules** 36(2003): 6780-6790.
- [4] Jingling Yan, Zhen Wang, Lianxun Gao and Mengxian Ding. Synthesis and properties of polyimides from isomeric bis(dicarboxylphenylthio)diphenyl sulfone dianhydrides. **Polymer** 46(2005):7678-7683.
- [5] Sroog, C.E. **Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Technology** 11(1969): 247-272.
- [6] Volksen, W. In **Advances in Polymer Science, High Performance Polymers** 117(1994):111.
- [7] Gibbs, H.H. **Journal of Apply Polymer Science** 5(1979):207.
- [8] Barraud, A. and Palacin, S. **Langmuir-Blodgett Film 5**. London: Elsevier Applied Science, 1992.
- [9] Tomoyuki Suzuki, Yasuharu Yamada and Yoshiharu Tsujita. Gas transport properties of 6FDA-TAPOB hyperbranched polyimide membrane. **Polymer** 45 (2004): 7167-7171.
- [10] Collin, R.E. **Field theory of Guided Waves**. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1960.
- [11] Thomson, T. **Design and Applications of Hydrophilic Polyurethane**. New Jersey: Technomic Publishing Company, 2000.
- [12] Gunter Oertel. **Polyurethane Handbook**. Ohio: Hanser/Gardner, 1993.
- [13] Min Zuo and Tsutomu Takeichi. Preparation and characterization of poly (urethane-imide) films prepared from reactive polyimide and polyurethane prepolymer. **Polymer** 40 (1999):5153-5160.
- [14] Miyasaka, T., Watanabe, T., Fujishima, A. and Honda, K. **Nature**. New York:

Marcel Dekker, 1979.

- [15] Kazuhiro Yamanaka, Mitsutoshi Jikei and Masa-aki Kakimoto. Synthesis of Hyperbranched Aromatic Polyimides via Polyamic Acid Methyl Ester Precursor. **Macromolecules** 33(2000):1111-1114.
- [16] Vishu Shah. **Handbook of Plastics Testing Technology**. England: John Wiley & Son, 2003.
- [17] Ward, I. M. and Hadley, D.W. **An introduction to the Mechanical properties of Solid polymer**. England: JohnWiley&Son, 1993.
- [18] Kevin P. **Dynamic Mechanical Analysis**. Florida: CRC Press LLC, 1999.
- [19] Krzysztof Pielichowski, Bartłomiej Janowski and James Njuguna. **Properties and Applications of Advanced POSS Containing Nanocomposite Materials**. London: School of Engineering and Mathematical Sciences, 2000.
- [20] Chyi-Ming Leu, Yao-Te Chang, and Kung-Hwa Wei. Polyimide-Side-Chain Tethered Polyhedral Oligomeric Silsesquioxane Nanocomposites for Low-Dielectric Film Applications. **Chemical Materials** 5 (2003):3721-3727.
- [21] Chyi-Ming Leu, Mahesh Reddy,G., Kung-Hwa Wei and Ching-Fong Shu. Synthesis and Dielectric Properties of Polyimide-Chain-End Tethered Polyhedral Oligomeric Silsesquioxane Nanocomposites. **Chemical Materials** 15 (2003): 2261-2265.
- [22] Mei-Hui Tsai and Wha-Tzong Whang. Low dielectric polyimide/poly (silsesquioxane)-like nanocomposite material. **Polymer** 42 (2001): 4197-4207.
- [23] Yuan-Jyh Lee, Jieh-Ming Huang, Shiao-Wei Kuo, Jian-Shing Lu and Feng-Chih Chang. Polyimide and polyhedral oligomeric silsesquioxane nanocomposites for low-dielectric applications. **Polymer** 46 (2005): 173–181.
- [24] Lizhong Jiang, Jiugui Liu, Dezhen Wu , Hangquan Li and Riguan Jin. A methodology for the preparation of nanoporous polyimide films with low dielectric constants. **Thin Solid Films** (2005).
- [25] Rozhanskii, I., Okuyama, K. and Goto, K. Synthesis and properties of polyimides derived from isomeric biphenyltetracarboxylic dianhydrides. **Polymer** 41 (2000):7057–7065.
- [26] Shu-Hui Xie, Bao-Ku Zhu, Ju-Biao Li, Xiu-Zhen Wei and Zhi-Kang Xu.

- Preparation and properties of polyimide/aluminum nitride composites. **Polymer Testing** 23 (2004):797–801.
- [27] Panagiotis Maroulas , Sotiria Kriptou , Petr Sysel , Radka Hobzova , Jiri Kotek and Polycarpos Pissis. Molecular dynamics in hyperbranched polyimides cross-linked with ethylene glycol diglycidyl ether. **Journal of Non-Crystalline Solids** 352 (2006): 4800–4803.
- [28] Leu, C.-M., Shu, C-F., Teng, C-F. and Shiea, J. Dendritic poly(ether–imide): synthesis, characterization, and modification. **Polymer** 42 (2001) 2339-2348.
- [29] Borah , J. and Karak, N. Synthesis and characterization of a novel hyperbranched polyether. **Polymer International** 53 (2004): 2026–2030.
- [30] Hawker, Craig J. and Frechet, J. M. J. Preparation of Polymers with Controlled Molecular Architecture. A New Convergent Approach to Dendritic Macromolecules. **Journal American Chemical Society** 112 (1990):7638-7647.
- [31] Jyotishmoy Borah, Sibdas Singha Mahapatra, Diganta Saikia and Niranjana Karak. Physical, thermal, dielectric and chemical properties of a hyperbranched polyether and its linear analog. **Polymer Degradation and Stability** 91(2006): 2911-2916.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A
THERMOGRAVIMETRIC ANALYSIS (TGA)
CHARACTERIZATION

A-1 TGA diagrams of polyimide and hyperbranch polyimide

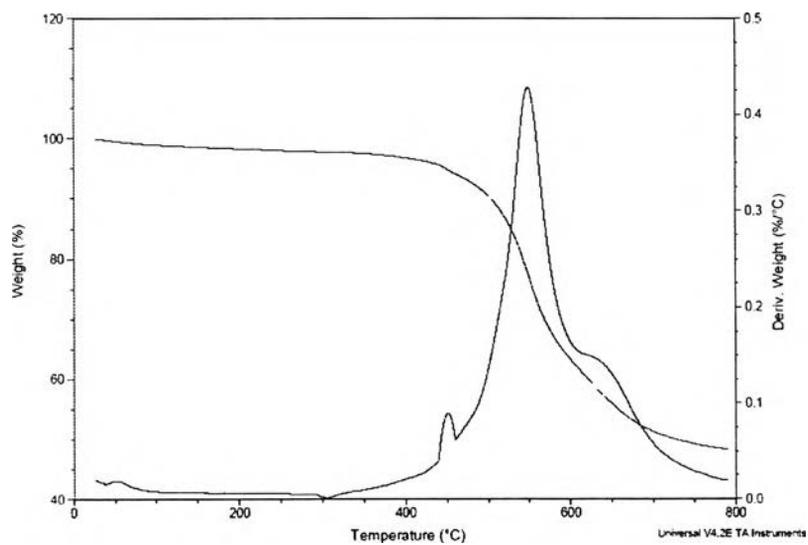


Figure A-1 Thermogravimetric analysis of polyimide at rate 10°C/min, in N₂

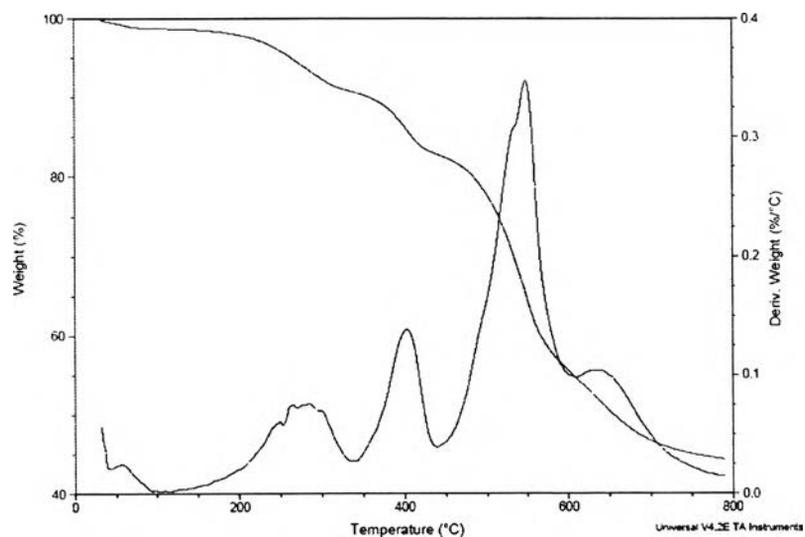


Figure A-2 Thermogravimetric analysis of hyperbranch polyimide (PI-L3) at rate 10°C/min, in N₂

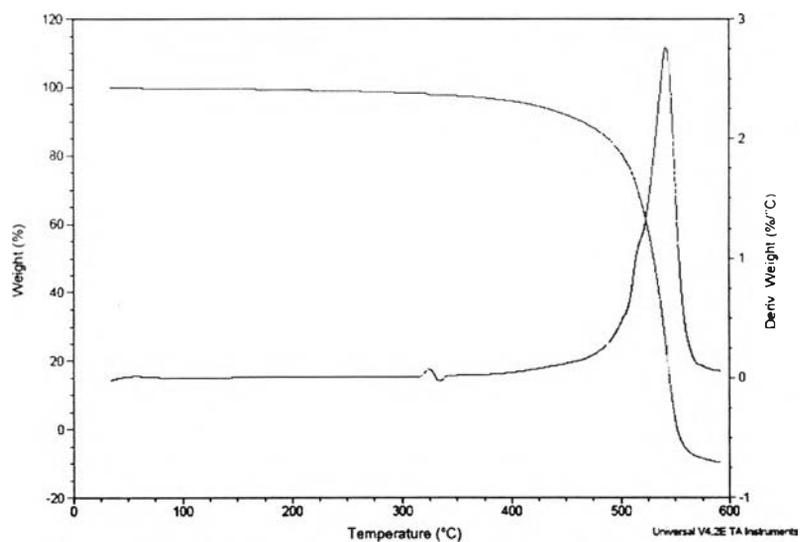


Figure A-3 Thermogravimetric analysis of polyimide at rate 10°C/min, in O₂

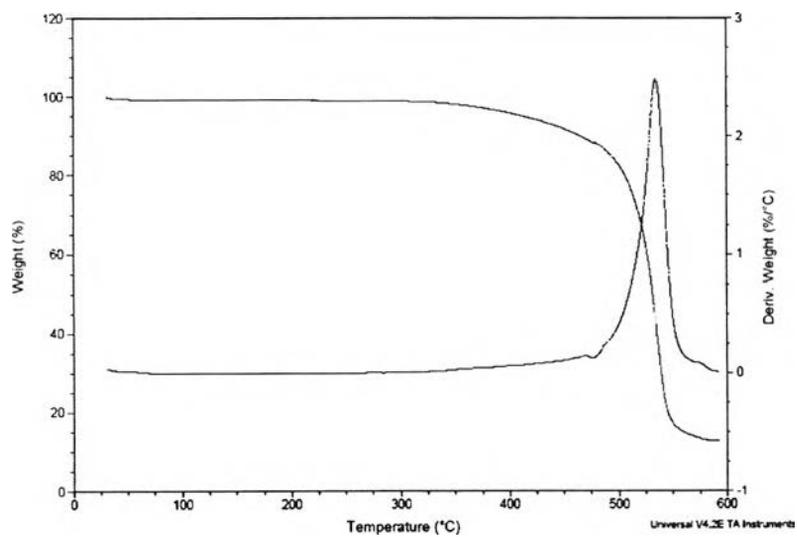


Figure A-4 Thermogravimetric analysis of POSS-polyimide at rate 10°C/min, in O₂

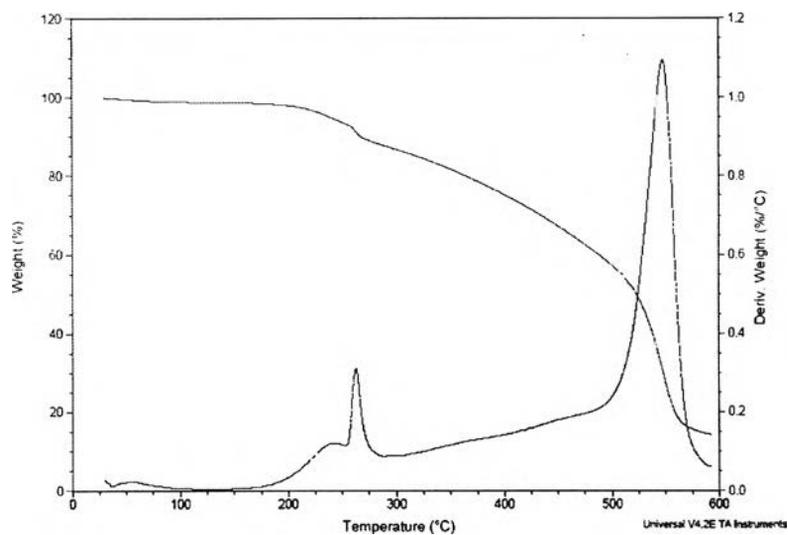


Figure A-5 Thermogravimetric analysis of hyperbranch polyimide (PI-L2) at rate $10^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{min}$, in O_2

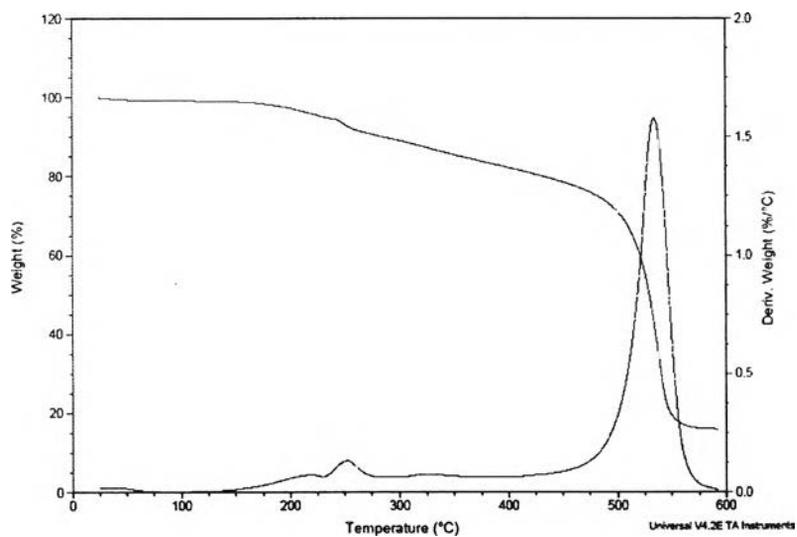


Figure A-6 Thermogravimetric analysis of hyperbranch polyimide (PI-L3) at rate $10^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{min}$, in O_2

APPENDIX B

DYNAMIC MECHANICAL ANALYSIS (DMA)

CHARACTERIZATION

B-1 DMA diagrams of Polyimide

These DMA diagrams showed E' , E'' , and $\tan\delta$ at various frequencies of each sample.

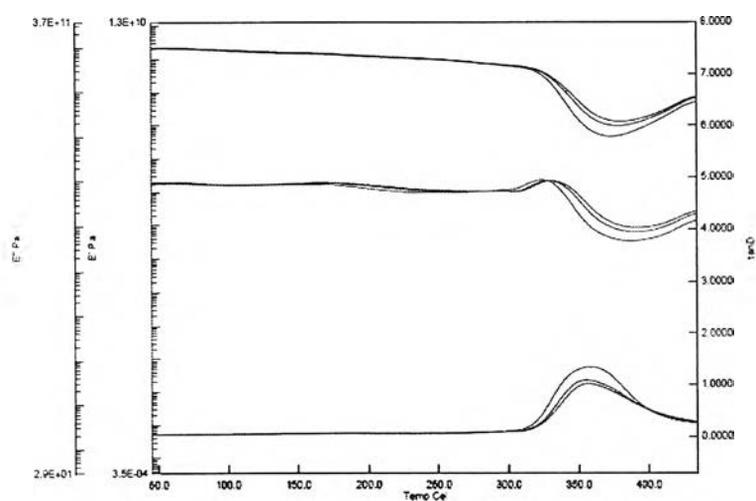


Figure B-1 DMA diagram of pure polyimide

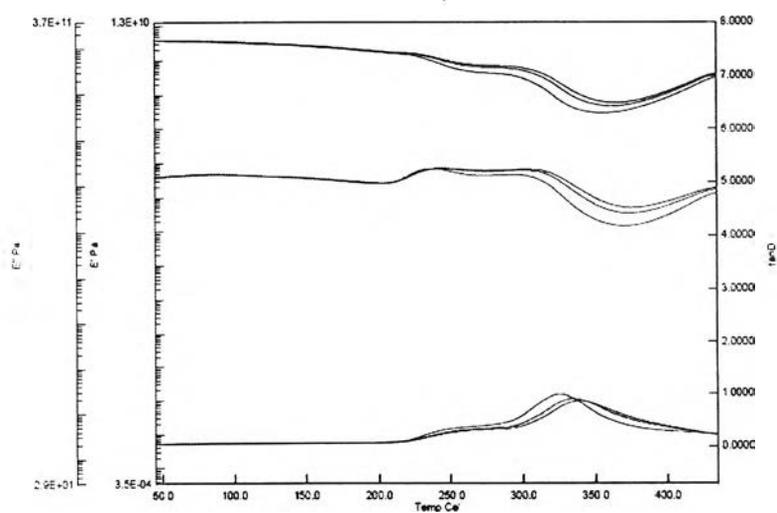


Figure B-2 DMA diagram of hyperbranch polyimide (L3)

VITA

Miss Bongkoch Somboonsub was born on June 20, 1983 in Prachinburi, Thailand. She received the Bachelor's Degree in Chemical Engineering from Department of Chemical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Srinakharinwirot University in March 2005, She entered the Master of Engineering in Chemical Engineering at Chulalongkorn University in June, 2005.

