



REFERENCES

- Agrawal, P., Oliveira S.I., Araujo, E.M., and Melo, T.J.A. (2007). Effect of different polypropylenes and compatibilizer on the rheological, mechanical and morphological properties of nylon6/PP blends. Journal of Material Science, 42, 5007-5012.
- Agrawal, P., Araujo, E.M., and Melo, T.T.A. (2008). Effect of processing method on the mechanical properties and morphology of compatibilized PA6/LDPE blends. Journal of Material Science, 43, 4443-4449.
- Agrawal, P., Rodrigues Andre, W.B., Araujo, E.M., and Melo T.J.A. (2010). Influence of reactive compatibilizers on the rheometrical and mechanical properties of PA6/LDPE and PA6/HDPE blends. Journal of Material Science, 45, 496-502.
- Chongprakobkit, S., Opaprakasit, M., and Chuayjuljit, S. (2007). Use of PP-g-MAH prepared by solution process as compatibilizer in polypropylene/polyamide 6 blends. Journal of metals, Material and Mineral, 17/1, 9-16.
- Filippi, S., Minkova, L., Dintcheva, N., Narducci, P., and Magagnini P. (2005). Comparative study of different maleic anhydride grafted compatibilizer precursors towards LDPE/PA6 blends: morphology and mechanical properties. Polymer, 46, 8054-8061.
- Jian, C., Filippi, S., and Magagnini, P. (2003). Reactive compatibilizer precursors for LDPE/PA6 blends II: maleated anhydride grafted polyethylene. Polymer, 44, 2411-2422.
- Krulis, Z., Horak, Z., Lednický, F., Posposil, J., and Sufcák, M. (1998). Reactive compatibilization of polyolefins using low molecular weight polybutadiene. Die Angewandte Makromolekulare Chemie, 258, 63-68.
- Kudva, R.A., Keskkula, H., and Paul, D.R. (1999). Morphology and mechanical properties of compatibilized nylon6/polyethylene blends. Polymer, 40, 6003-6021.
- Liang, J.Z., and Ness, J.N. (1996). Investigation on the melt flow properties of polyethylene and polypropylene blends. Polymer, 16, 379-389.

- Liang, J.Z., Tang, C.V., and Man, H.C. (1997). Flow and mechanical properties of polypropylene/ low density polyethylene blends. Journal of Material Processing Technology, 66, 158-164.
- Morris, B.A., Multilayer flexible packaging: Polymer blending for packaging application. Elsevier Inc, 137-162.
- Stephen, L.R. (2nd) (1992). Fundamental Principle of Polymeric Material. Wiley-Interscience, 82-101.
- Sathe, S.N., Devi, S., Rao, G.S.S., Rao, K.V. (1996). Relationship between morphology and mechanical properties of binary and compatibilized ternary blends of polypropylene and nylon6. Journal of Applied Polymer Science, 61, 97-107.
- Schurmann, B.L., Niebergall, U., Severin, N., Burger Ch., Stocker, W., and Rabe J P (1997). polyethylene (PEHD)/polpropylene (iPP) blends: mechanical properties, structure and morphology. Polymer, 39/33, 5283-5291.
- Steven, C.M., Robert, and B.M. (1999). Reactive compatibilization of polypropylene and polyamide-6,6 with carboxylated and maleated polypropylene. Polymer Engineering and Science, 39, 1921-1929.
- Souza, A.M.C., Demarguette, N.R. (2002). Influence of coalescence and interfacial tension on the morphology of PP/HDPE compatibilizes blends. Polymer, 43, 3959-3967.
- Shashidhara, G.M., Biswas, D., Shubhalaksmi, P.B., Kadiyala, A.K., Wasim Feroze, G.S., and Ganesh M. (2009). Effect of PP-g-MAH compatibilizer content in polypropylene/Nylon-6 blends. Polymer Bulletin, 63, 147-157.
- Tselios, Ch., Bikaris, D., Maslis, V., and Panayiotou, C. (1998). Insitu compatibilization of polypropylene-polyethylene blends: a thermomechanical and spectroscopic study. Polymer, 39, 6807-6817.
- Utracki, L.A. (2002). Compatibilization of polymer blends, The Canadien Journal of Chemical Engineering, 80, 1008-1016.
- Utracki, L.A., (2003). Polymer Blends Handbook: Role of Polymer Blends' Technology in Polymer Recycling. Netherland: Kluwer Academic Publisher.

- Ubonnut, L., Tongyai, S., and Prasertdam P. (2006). Interfacial adhesion enhancement of polyethylene-polypropylene mixture by adding synthesized diisocyanate compatibilizers. Journal of Applied Polymer Science, 104, 3766-3773.
- Zhou, X., Zhang, P., Jiang X., Rao, G. (2009). Influence of maleic anhydride grafted polypropylene on the miscibility of polypropylene/polyamide-6 blend using ATR-FTIR mapping. Vibrational Spectroscopy, 49, 17-21.

APPENDIX

APPENDIX A Melt Flow Index of Raw Material

Table A1 Melt Flow Index of raw materials

Commercial grade	Symbol	MFI (g/10 min)		
		Data from supplier	Retest @ 190 C/2.16 kg	Remark (data from supplier)
H6007JU	L-HDPE	7.4	7.1	@ 190 C/2.16 kg
H5818J	H-HDPE	18	18	@ 190 C/2.16 kg
P401S	L-PP	2.6	1.2	@ 230 C/2.16 kg
P700J	H-PP	11	4.5	@ 230 C/2.16 kg

APPENDIX B Mechanical Properties of the Blends

Table B1 Mechanical properties of the blends system 1

System. 1	L-HDPE /L-PP (%wt)	Compatibilizer content (phr)	Impact strength (kJ/m ²)	Tensile strength at yield (MPa)	% Strain at break (%)
System 1/1	75/25	0	5.50	28.58	35.95
System 1/2	75/25	1	5.34	28.51	34.40
System 1/3	75/25	3	5.18	28.76	29.17
System 1/4	75/25	5	5.18	29.06	27.4
System 1/5	25/75	0	5.34	34.61	24.27
System 1/6	25/75	1	5.34	35.94	124.75
System 1/7	25/75	3	5.50	36.25	121.16
System 1/8	25/75	5	5.50	36.21	153.43

Table B2 Mechanical properties of the blends system 2

System. 2	L-HDPE /L-PP (%wt)	Compatibilizer content (phr)	Impact strength (kJ/m ²)	Tensile strength at yield (MPa)	% Strain at break (%)
System 2/1	75/25	0	5.50	28.58	35.95
System 2/2	75/25	1	5.50	27.03	34.12
System 2/3	75/25	3	5.34	27.55	31.63
System 2/4	75/25	5	5.18	27.58	31.84
System 2/5	25/75	0	5.34	34.61	24.27
System 2/6	25/75	1	5.18	34.75	31.84
System 2/7	25/75	3	5.18	34.40	94.02
System 2/8	25/75	5	4.86	34.32	114.00

Table B3 Mechanical properties of the blends system 3

System. 3	H-HDPE /H-PP (%wt)	Compatibilizer content (phr)	Impact strength (kJ/m²)	Tensile strength at yield (MPa)	% Strain at break (%)
System 3/1	75/25	0	5.18	28.00	28.73
System 3/2	75/25	1	4.86	26.10	27.02
System 3/3	75/25	3	4.70	25.60	25.14
System 3/4	75/25	5	4.42	26.03	31.28
System 3/5	25/75	0	5.18	34.87	176.86
System 3/6	25/75	1	4.64	34.41	147.34
System 3/7	25/75	3	4.70	34.31	149.70
System 3/8	25/75	5	4.70	34.14	145.32

Table B4 Mechanical properties of the blends system 4

System. 4	H-HDPE /H-PP (%wt)	Compatibilizer content (phr)	Impact strength (kJ/m²)	Tensile strength at yield (MPa)	% Strain at break (%)
System 4/1	75/25	0	5.18	28.00	28.73
System 4/2	75/25	1	4.86	26.41	33.93
System 4/3	75/25	3	4.70	27.13	22.50
System 4/4	75/25	5	4.42	27.46	27.24
System 4/5	25/75	0	5.18	34.87	176.86
System 4/6	25/75	1	4.64	34.88	159.80
System 4/7	25/75	3	4.70	34.98	150.95
System 4/8	25/75	5	4.70	33.54	163.56

CURRICULUM VITAE

Name : Ms. Pakamas Promvijit

Date of Birth : July 06, 1986

Nationality : Thai

University Education :

2006–2009 Bachelor Degree of Polymer Engineering, Suranaree University of Technology, Nakorn Ratchasima, Thailand

Proceeding

- Promvijit, P.; Brian P., G.; and Nithitanakul, M. (2012, April 24) Using two set of maleic anhydride grafted material to improve compatibility of HDPE/PP blends. Proceedings of the 3rd Research Symposium on Petrochemical and Materials Technology and the 18th PPC Symposium on Petroleum, Petrochemicals, and Polymers. Bangkok, Thailand.

Presentation

- Promvijit, P.; Brian P., G.; and Nithitanakul, M. (2012, April 24) Using two set of maleic anhydride grafted material to improve compatibility of HDPE/PP blends. Paper presented at the 3rd Research Symposium on Petrochemical and Materials Technology and the 18th PPC Symposium on Petroleum, Petrochemicals, and Polymers. Bangkok, Thailand.

