

REFERENCES

- Abe H, Urao T, Ito T, Seki M, Shinozaki K, Yamaguchi-Shinozaki K (2003) Arabidopsis AtMYC2 (bHLH) and AtMYB2 (MYB) function as transcriptional activators in abscisic acid signaling. *Plant Cell* **15**:63-78.
- Ait-ali T, Rands C, Harberd NP (2003) Flexible control of plant architecture and yield via switchable expression of *Arabidopsis gai*. *Plant Biotech J* **1**:337-343.
- Antolovich M, Prenzler PD, Patsalides E, McDonald S, Robards K (2002) Methods for testing antioxidant activity. *Analyst* **127**:183-198.
- Aoyama T, Chua NH (1997) A glucocorticoid-mediated transcriptional induction system in transgenic plants. *Plant J* **11**:605-612.
- Bachem CW, Oomen RJ, Visser RG (1998) Transcript imaging with cDNA-AFLP: a step-by-step protocol. *Plant Mol Biol Rep* **16**:157-157.
- Banerjee A, Dasgupta N, De B (2005) *In vitro* study of antioxidant activity of *Syzygium cumini* fruit. *Food Chem* **90**:727-733.
- Bar-Sela G, Tsalic M, Fried G, Goldberg H (2007) Wheat grass juice may improve hematological toxicity related to chemotherapy in breast cancer patients: a pilot study. *Nutr Cancer* **58**:43-48.
- Baumann K, De Paolis A, Costantino P, Gualberti G (1999) The DNA binding site of the Dof protein NtBBF1 is essential for tissue-specific and auxin-regulated expression of the rolB oncogene in plants. *Plant Cell* **11**:323-334.

Ben-Arye E, Goldin E, Wengrower D, Stamper A, Kohn R, Berry E (2002) Wheat grass juice in the treatment of active distal ulcerative colitis: a randomized double-blind placebo-controlled trial. *Scand J Gastroenterol* **37**:444-449.

Benjawan L, Jiwajinda S, Aroonrungsikul Ch, Vihokto S, Kunprom Ch (2010) *Nutritional values of juice from Thai-rice leaves and product development*. Research, Central Laboratory and Greenhouse Complex and Post-Harvest Technology Center, Research and Development Institute, Kasetsart University, Thailand.

Benzie IFF, Strain JJ (1996) The ferric reducing ability of plasma (FRAP) as a measure of "antioxidant power": the FRAP assay. *Anal Biochem* **239**:70-76.

Bohnert HJ, Sheveleva E (1998) Plant stress adaptations-making metabolism move. *Curr Opin Plant Biol* **1**: 267-274.

Brand-Williams W, Cuvelier ME, Berset C (1995) Use of a free radical method to evaluate antioxidant activity. *LWT – Food Sci Technol* **28**:25-30.

Breyne P, Dreesen R, Cannoot B, Rombaut D, Vandepoele K, Rombauts S, Vanderhaeghen R, Inze D, Zabeau M (2003) Quantitative cDNA-AFLP analysis for genome-wide expression studies. *Mol Genet Genomics* **269**:173-179.

Butsat S, Weerapreeyakul N, Siriamornpun S (2009) Changes in phenolic acids and antioxidant activity in Thai rice husk at five growth stages during grain development. *J Agric Food Chem* **57**:4566–4571.

Caddick MX, Greenland AJ, Jepson I, Krause KP, Qu N, Riddell KV, Salter MG, Schuch W, Sonnewald U, Tomsett AB (1998) An ethanol inducible gene switch for plants used to manipulate carbon metabolism. *Nat Biotechnol* **16**:177-180.

- Calzuola I, Marsili V, Gianfranceschi GL (2004) Synthesis of antioxidants in wheat sprouts. *J Agric Food Chem* **52**:5201-5206.
- Camargo SR, Cançado GM, Ulian EC, Menossi M (2007) Identification of genes responsive to the application of ethanol on sugarcane leaves. *Plant Cell Rep* **26**:2119-2128.
- Chakravarthy S, Tuori RP, D'Ascenzo MD, Fobert PR, Despres C, Martin GB (2003) The tomato transcription factor PtI4 regulates defense-related gene expression via GCC box and non-GCC box *cis* elements. *Plant Cell* **15**:3033-3050.
- Chen P-N, Kuo W-H, Chiang C-L, Chiou, H-L, Hsieh Y-S, Chu S-C (2006) Black rice anthocyanins inhibit cancer cells invasion via repressions of MMPs and u-PA expression. *Chem-Biol Interact* **163**:218-229.
- Chomczynski P (1993) A reagent for the single-step simultaneous isolation of RNA, DNA and proteins from cell and tissue samples. *Biotechniques* **15**:532-534, 536-537.
- Corrado G, Karali M (2009) Inducible gene expression systems and plant biotechnology. *Biotechnol Adv* **27**:733-743.
- Dai J, Mumper RJ (2010) Plant phenolics: extraction, analysis and their antioxidant and anticancer properties. *Molecules* **15**:7313-7352.
- Deng G-F, Xu X-R, Zhang Y, Li D, Gan R-Y, Li H-B (2013) Phenolic compounds and bioactivities of pigmented rice. *Crit Rev Food Sci* **53**:296-306.
- Dudonne S, Vitrac X, Coutiere P, Woillez M, Mérillon J-M (2009) Comparative study of antioxidant properties and total phenolic content of 30 plant extracts of industrial

- interest using DPPH, ABTS, FRAP, SOD, and ORAC assays. *J Agric Food Chem* **57**:1768-1774.
- Dunn MA, White AJ, Vural S, Hughes MA (1998) Identification of promoter elements in a low-temperature-responsive gene (*blt4.9*) from barley (*Hordeum vulgare* L.). *Plant Mol Biol* **38**:551-564.
- Eckardt NA (2001) Everything in its place: conservation of gene order among distantly related plant species. *Plant Cell* **13**:723-725.
- Falcioni G, Fedeli D, Tiano L, Calzuola I, Mancinelli L, Marsili V, Gianfranceschi G (2002) Antioxidant activity of wheat sprouts extract *in vitro*: inhibition of DNA oxidative damage. *J Food Sci* **67**:2919-2922.
- Fasahat P, Abdullah A, Muhammad K, Karupaiah T, Ratnam W (2012) Red pericarp advanced breeding lines derived from *Oryza rufipogon* × *Oryza sativa*: physicochemical properties, total antioxidant activity, phenolic compounds and vitamin E content. *Adv J Food Sci Technol* **4**:155-165.
- Feldbrugge M, Sprenger M, Hahlbrock K, Weisshaar B (1997) *PcMYB1*, a novel plant protein containing a DNA-binding domain with one MYB repeat, interacts *in vivo* with a light-regulatory promoter unit. *Plant J* **11**:1079-1093.
- Felenbok B, Sequeval D, Mathieu M, Sibley S, Gwynne DI, Davies RW (1988) The ethanol regulon in *Aspergillus nidulans*: characterization and sequence of the positive regulatory gene *alcR*. *Gene* **73**:385-396.
- Finkel T, Holbrook NJ (2000) Oxidants, oxidative stress and the biology of ageing. *Nature* **408**:239-247.

- Frankel EN, Finley JW (2008) How to standardize the multiplicity of methods to evaluate natural antioxidants. *J Agric Food Chem* **56**:4901-4908.
- Fu X, Sudhakar D, Peng J, Richards DE, Christou P, Harberd NP (2001) Expression of Arabidopsis GAI in transgenic rice represses multiple gibberellin responses. *Plant Cell* **13**:1791-1802.
- Fukuda Y, Shinshi H (1994) Characterization of a novel *cis*-acting element that is responsive to a fungal elicitor in the promoter of a tobacco class I chitinase gene. *Plant Mol Biol* **24**:485-493.
- Garcia-Alonso M, de Pascual-Teresa S, Santos-Buelga C, Rivas-Gonzalo JC (2004) Evaluation of the antioxidant properties of fruits. *Food Chem* **84**:13-18.
- Garoosi GA, Salter MG, Caddick MX, Tomsett AB (2005) Characterization of the ethanol-inducible *alc* gene expression system in tomato. *J Exp Bot* **56**:1635-1642.
- Grotewold E, Drummond BJ, Bowen B, Peterson T (1994) The myb-homologous P gene controls phlobaphene pigmentation in maize floral organs by directly activating a flavonoid biosynthetic gene subset. *Cell* **76**:543-553.
- Gruenwald J (2009) Novel botanical ingredients for beverages. *Clin Dermatol* **27**:210-216.
- Gurr SJ, Rushton PJ (2005) Engineering plants with increased disease resistance: what are we going to express? *Trends Biotechnol* **23**:275-282.
- Hartmann U, Sagasser M, Mehrtens F, Stracke R, Weisshaar B (2005) Differential combinatorial interactions of *cis*-acting elements recognized by R2R3-MYB, BZIP,

and BHLH factors control light-responsive and tissue-specific activation of phenylpropanoid biosynthesis genes. *Plant Mol Biol* **57**:155-171.

Heintzman ND, Ren B (2007) The gateway to transcription: identifying, characterizing and understanding promoters in the eukaryotic genome. *Cell Mol Life Sci* **64**:386-400.

Hemalatha R, Karthik M, Babu KN, Kumar BD (2012) Immunomodulatory activity of *Triticum aestivum* and its effects on Th1/Th2 cytokines and NF κ B P 65 response. *Am J Biochem Mol Biol* **2**:19-29.

Higo K, Ugawa Y, Iwamoto M, Korenaga T (1999) Plant *cis*-acting regulatory DNA elements (PLACE) database: 1999. *Nucleic Acids Res* **27**:297-300.

Hirayama T, Fujishige N, Kunii T, Nishimura N, Iuchi S, Shinozaki K (2004) A novel ethanol-hypersensitive mutant of *Arabidopsis*. *Plant Cell Physiol* **45**:703-711.

Huang SH, Ng LT (2011) Quantification of tocopherols, tocotrienols, and γ -oryzanol contents and their distribution in some commercial rice varieties in Taiwan. *J Agric Food Chem* **59**:11150-11159.

Islam MS, Nagasaka R, Ohara K, Hosoya T, Ozaki H, Ushio H, Hori M (2011) Biological abilities of rice bran-derived antioxidant phytochemicals for medical therapy. *Curr Top Med Chem* **11**:1847-1853.

Jawahery R, Khachi A, Lo K, Zenzie-Gregory B, Smale ST (1994) DNA sequence requirements for transcriptional initiator activity in mammalian cells. *Mol Cell Biol* **14**:116-127.

Joubert E, Winterton P, Britz TJ, Gelderblom WC (2005) Antioxidant and pro-oxidant activities of aqueous extracts and crude polyphenolic fractions of rooibos (*Aspalathus linearis*). *J Agric Food Chem* **53**:10260-10267.

Kang M-Y, Rico CW, Lee S-C (2011) Varietal difference in physicochemical properties of pigmented rice varieties. *J Crop Sci Biotech* **14**:111-118.

Kapiszewska M, Soltys E, Visioli F, Cierniak A, Zajac G (2005) The protective ability of the Mediterranean plant extracts against the oxidative DNA damage. The role of the radical oxygen species and the polyphenol content. *J Physiol Pharmacol* **56** Suppl 1:183-197.

Kaplan B, Davydov O, Knight H, Galon Y, Knight MR, Fluhr R, Fromm H (2006) Rapid transcriptome changes induced by cytosolic Ca^{2+} transients reveal ABRE-related sequences as Ca^{2+} -responsive *cis* elements in *Arabidopsis*. *Plant Cell* **18**:2733-2748.

Kato-Noguchi H, Kugimiya T (2001) Effects of ethanol on growth of rice seedlings. *Plant Growth Regul* **35**:93-96.

Kistler L (2012) Ancient DNA extraction from plants. In: Shapiro B, Hofreiter M (eds) *Methods in molecular biology* vol. 840. Humana Press, New York, pp 71-79.

Komarnytsky S, Borisjuk N (2003) Functional analysis of promoter elements in plants. In: Setlow J (ed) *Genetic engineering: principles and methods* vol. 25. Springer US, New York, pp 113-141.

Kulkarni SD, Tilak J, Acharya R, Rajurkar NS, Devasagayam TPA, Reddy AVR (2006) Evaluation of the antioxidant activity of wheatgrass (*Triticum aestivum* L.) as a function of growth under different conditions. *Phytother Res* **20**:218-227.

Kutach AK, Kadonaga JT (2000) The downstream promoter element DPE appears to be as widely used as the TATA box in *Drosophila* core promoters. *Mol Cell Biol* 20:4754-4764.

Lasanthi-Kudahettige R, Magneschi L, Loretto E, Gonzali S, Licausi F, Novi G, Beretta O, Vitulli F, Alpi A, Perata P (2007) Transcript profiling of the anoxic rice coleoptile. *Plant Physiol* 144:218-231.

Laokuldilok T, Shoemaker CF, Jongkaewwattana S, Tulyathan V (2011) Antioxidants and antioxidant activity of several pigmented rice brans. *J Agric Food Chem* 59:193-199.

Leborgne-Castel N, Lherminier J, Der C, Fromentin J, Houot V, Simon-Plas F (2008) The plant defense elicitor cryptogein stimulates clathrin-mediated endocytosis correlated with reactive oxygen species production in bright yellow-2 tobacco cells. *Plant Physiol* 146:1255-1266.

Lee J, Durst RW, Wrolstad RE (2005) Determination of total monomeric anthocyanin pigment content of fruit juices, beverages, natural colorants, and wines by the pH differential method: collaborative study. *J AOAC Int* 88:1269-1278.

Lescot M, Dehais P, Thijs G, Marchal K, Moreau Y, Van de Peer Y, Rouze P, Rombauts S (2002) PlantCARE, a database of plant *cis*-acting regulatory elements and a portal to tools for *in silico* analysis of promoter sequences. *Nucleic Acids Res* 30:325-327.

Levesque-Tremblay G, Havaux M, Ouellet F (2009) The chloroplastic lipocalin AtCHL prevents lipid peroxidation and protects *Arabidopsis* against oxidative stress. *Plant J* 60:691-702.

Li R, Jia X, Mao X (2005) Ethanol-inducible gene expression system and its applications in plant functional genomics. *Plant Sci* **169**:463-469.

Lim TK (2013) *Edible medicinal and non-medicinal plants vol. 5: fruits*. Springer US, New York, pp 2, 301-304, 385-415.

Lin P-Y, Lai H-M (2011) Bioactive compounds in rice during grain development. *Food Chem* **127**: 86-93.

Martinez A, Sparks C, Drayton P, Thompson J, Greenland A, Jepson I (1999) Creation of ecdysone receptor chimeras in plants for controlled regulation of gene expression. *Mol Gen Genet* **261**:546-552.

Matsuoka Y, Yamazaki Y, Ogihara Y, Tsunewaki K (2002) Whole chloroplast genome comparison of rice, maize, and wheat: implications for chloroplast gene diversification and phylogeny of cereals. *Mol Biol Evol* **19**:2084-2091.

Mayne ST (2003) Antioxidant nutrients and chronic disease: use of biomarkers of exposure and oxidative stress status in epidemiologic research. *J Nutr* **133**:933S-940S.

Mett VL, Lochhead LP, Reynolds PH (1993) Copper-controllable gene expression system for whole plants. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* **90**:4567-4571.

Miyazawa M, Nagai S, Oshima T (2008) Volatile components of the straw of *Oryza sativa* L. *J Oleo Sci* **57**:139-143.

Mohanty B, Krishnan SP, Swarup S, Bajic VB (2005) Detection and preliminary analysis of motifs in promoters of anaerobically induced genes of different plant species. *Ann Bot* **96**:669-681.

Moldenhauer K, Wilson CE, Counce P, Hardke J (2000) Rice growth and development.

In: Hardke J (ed) *Rice production handbook, MP192-2M-11-13RV*. University of Arkansas, Division of Agriculture Cooperative Extension Service, Arkansas, pp 9-20.
Available online: http://www.uaex.edu/Other_Areas/publications/PDF/MP192/MP192.pdf.

Monaco MK, Stein J, Naithani S, Wei S, Dharmawardhana P, Kumari S, Amarasinghe V, Youens-Clark K, Thomason J, Preece J, Pasternak S, Olson A, Jiao Y, Lu Z, Bolser D, Kerhornou A, Staines D, Walts B, Wu G, D'Eustachio P, Haw R, Croft D, Kersey PJ, Stein L, Jaiswal P, Ware D (2014) Gramene 2013: comparative plant genomics resources. *Nucleic Acids Res* **42**:D1193-1199.

Moon J-K, Shibamoto T (2009) Antioxidant assays for plant and food components. *J Agric Food Chem* **57**:1655-1666.

Moongngarm A, Saetung N (2010) Comparison of chemical compositions and bioactive compounds of germinated rough rice and brown rice. *Food Chem* **122**:782-788.

Nagababu E, Rifkind JM, Boindala S, Nakka L (2008) Assessment of antioxidant activity of eugenol *in vitro* and *in vivo*. In: Uppu RM et al. (eds) *Methods in molecular biology* vol. 610. Humana Press, New York, pp 165-180.

Nalbandi K, Kohnehrouz B, Saeed K (2013). Cloning and functional characterization of promoter elements of the d hordein gene from the barley (*Hordeum vulgare* L.) by bioinformatic tools. *International Journal of Biological, Agricultural, Biosystems, Life Science and Engineering* **7**:89-94.

Nam SH, Choi SP, Kang MY, Koh HJ, Kozukue N, Friedman M (2006) Antioxidative activities of bran extracts from twenty one pigmented rice cultivars. *Food Chem* **94**:613-620.

Nazeem PA, Jose S, Sheeba NK, Madhavan S, Baby A, Sadhan Kumar PG, Devi N (2011) Differential gene expression for bacterial wilt incidence in tomato (*Solanum lycopersicum* L.) revealed by cDNA-AFLP analysis. *Physiol Mol Plant* **76**:197-203.

Ohnishi T, Yoshino M, Yamakawa H, Kinoshita T (2011) The biotron breeding system: a rapid and reliable procedure for genetic studies and breeding in rice. *Plant Cell Physiol* **52**:1249-1257.

Padidam M (2003) Chemically regulated gene expression in plants. *Curr Opin Plant Biol* **6**:169-177.

Park HC, Kim ML, Kang YH, Jeon JM, Yoo JH, Kim MC, Park CY, Jeong JC, Moon BC, Lee JH, Yoon HW, Lee SH, Chung WS, Lim CO, Lee SY, Hong JC, Cho MJ (2004) Pathogen- and NaCl-induced expression of the SCaM-4 promoter is mediated in part by a GT-1 box that interacts with a GT-1-like transcription factor. *Plant Physiol* **135**:2150-2161.

Paulickova I, Ehrenbergerova J, Fiedlerova V, Gabrovska D, Havlova P, Holasova M, Kopacek J, Ouhrabkova J, Pinkrova J, Rysova J (2006) Evaluation of barley grass as a potential source of some nutritional substances. *Czech J Food Sci* **25**:65-72.

Pasko P, Barton H, Zagrodzki P, Gorinstein S, Folta M, Zachwieja Z (2009) Anthocyanins, total polyphenols and antioxidant activity in amaranth and quinoa seeds and sprouts during their growth. *Food Chem* **115**:994-998.

Peebles CA, Gibson SI, Shanks JV, San KY (2007) Characterization of an ethanol-inducible promoter system in *Catharanthus roseus* hairy roots. *Biotechnol Prog* **23**:1258-1260.

Perez-Torres E, Paredes C M, Polanco V, Becerra B V (2009) Gene expression analysis: a way to study tolerance to abiotic stresses in crops species. *Chilean J Agric Res* **69**:260-269.

Peryt B, Szymczyk T, Lesca P (1992) Mechanism of antimutagenicity of wheat sprout extracts. *Mutat Res* **269**:201-215.

Piechulla B, Merforth N, Rudolph B (1998) Identification of tomato *Lhc* promoter regions necessary for circadian expression. *Plant Mol Biol* **38**:655-662.

Porto MS, Pinheiro MP, Batista VG, dos Santos RC, Filho Pde A, de Lima LM (2014) Plant promoters: an approach of structure and function. *Mol Biotechnol* **56**:38-49.

Prior RL, Cao G (1999) *In vivo* total antioxidant capacity: comparison of different analytical methods. *Free Radical Biol Med* **27**:1173-1181.

Quinn JM, Eriksson M, Moseley JL, Merchant S (2002) Oxygen deficiency responsive gene expression in *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* through a copper-sensing signal transduction pathway. *Plant Physiol* **128**:463-471.

Rice-Evans CA, Miller NJ, Paganga G (1996) Structure-antioxidant activity relationships of flavonoids and phenolic acids. *Free Radical Bio Med* **20**:933-956.

Ross EJ, Stone JM, Elowsky CG, Arredondo-Peter R, Klucas RV, Sarath G (2004) Activation of the *Oryza sativa* non-symbiotic haemoglobin-2 promoter by the cytokinin-regulated transcription factor, ARR1. *J Exp Bot* **55**:1721-1731.

- Rouster J, Leah R, Mundy J, Cameron-Mills V (1997) Identification of a methyl jasmonate-responsive region in the promoter of a lipoxygenase 1 gene expressed in barley grain. *Plant J* **11**:513-523.
- Sadabpod K, Kangsadlampai K, Tongyonk L (2010) Antioxidant activity and antimutagenicity of Hom-Nil rice and black glutinous rice. *J Health Res* **24**:49-54.
- Sakihama Y, Cohen MF, Grace, SC, Yamasaki H (2002) Plant phenolic antioxidant and prooxidant activities: phenolics-induced oxidative damage mediated by metals in plants. *Toxicology* **177**:67-80.
- Sarma AD, Sharma R (1999) Anthocyanin-DNA copigmentation complex: mutual protection against oxidative damage. *Phytochemistry* **52**:1313-1318.
- Singleton VL, Orthofer R, Lamuela-Raventos RM (1999) Analysis of total phenols and other oxidation substrates and antioxidants by means of Folin-Ciocalteu reagent. In: Lester P (ed) *Methods in enzymology* vol. 299. Academic Press, New York, pp 152-178.
- Smale ST (1997) Transcription initiation from TATA-less promoters within eukaryotic protein-coding genes. *Biochim Biophys Acta* **1351**:73-88.
- Solovyev VV, Shahmuradov IA, Salamov AA (2010) Identification of promoter regions and regulatory sites. In: Ladunga I (ed) *Methods in molecular biology* vol. 674. Clifton, New Jersey, pp 57-83.
- Sutharut J, Sudarat J (2012) Total anthocyanin content and antioxidant activity of germinated colored rice. *Int Food Res J* **19**:215-221.

Takada H, Kokubo K, Matsabayashi K, Oshima T (2006) Antioxidant activity of supramolecular water-soluble fullerenes evaluated by β -carotene bleaching assay.

Biosci Biotechnol Biochem 70:3088-3093.

Tamura K, Peterson D, Peterson N, Stecher G, Nei M, Kumar S (2011) MEGA5: molecular evolutionary genetics analysis using maximum likelihood, evolutionary distance, and maximum parsimony methods. *Mol Biol Evol* 28:2731-2739.

Terzaghi WB, Cashmore AR (1995) Light-regulated transcription. *Annu Rev Plant Physiol Plant Mol Biol* 46:445-474.

Thanh T, Chi VTQ, Omar H, Abdullah MP, Napis S (2012) Sequence analysis and potentials of the native *RbcS* promoter in the development of an alternative eukaryotic expression system using green microalga *Ankistrodesmus convolutes*. *Int J Mol Sci* 13:2676-2691.

Thompson JD, Higgins DG, Gibson TJ (1994) CLUSTAL W: improving the sensitivity of progressive multiple sequence alignment through sequence weighting, position-specific gap penalties and weight matrix choice. *Nucleic Acids Res* 22:4673-4680.

Tomsett B, Tregova A, Garoosi A, Caddick M (2004) Ethanol-inducible gene expression: first step towards a new green revolution? *Trends Plant Sci* 9:159-161.

Toppino L, Kooiker M, Lindner M, Dreni L, Rotino GL, Kater MM (2011) Reversible male sterility in eggplant (*Solanum melongena* L.) by artificial microRNA-mediated silencing of general transcription factor genes. *Plant Biotech J* 9:684-692.

Vanavichit A, Yoshihashi T (2010) Molecular aspects of fragrance and aroma in rice. In: Jean-Claude K, Michel D (eds) *Advances in botanical research* vol. 56. Academic Press, New York, pp 49-73.

- Vandepoele K, Vlieghe K, Florquin K, Hennig L, Beemster GT, Gruissem W, Van de Peer Y, Inze D, De Veylder L (2005) Genome-wide identification of potential plant E2F target genes. *Plant Physiol* **139**:316-328.
- Ventelon-Debout M, Tranchant-Dubreuil C, Nguyen TT, Bangratz M, Sire C, Delsenay M, Brugidou C (2008) Rice yellow mottle virus stress responsive genes from susceptible and tolerant rice genotypes. *BMC Plant Biol* **8**:26.
- Vinson JA, Su X, Zubik L, Bose P (2001) Phenol antioxidant quantity and quality in foods: fruits. *J Agr Food Chem* **49**:5315-5321.
- Vreugdenhil D, Claassens MM, Verhees J, van der Krol AR, van der Plas LH (2006) Ethanol-inducible gene expression: non-transformed plants also respond to ethanol. *Trends Plant Sci* **11**:9-11.
- Weiberg A, Pohler D, Morgenstern B, Karlovsky P (2008) Improved coverage of cDNA-AFLP by sequential digestion of immobilized cDNA. *BMC Genomics* **9**:1-15.
- Weinmann P, Gossen M, Hillen W, Bujard H, Gatz C (1994) A chimeric transactivator allows tetracycline-responsive gene expression in whole plants. *Plant J* **5**:559-569.
- Wigmore A (1985) *The wheatgrass book* Avery Publishing, New Jersey.
- Xie Z, Lee E, Lucas JR, Morohashi K, Li D, Murray JA, Sack FD, Grotewold E (2010a) Regulation of cell proliferation in the stomatal lineage by the *Arabidopsis* MYB FOUR LIPS via direct targeting of core cell cycle genes. *Plant Cell* **22**:2306-2321.
- Xie Z, Li D, Wang L, Sack FD, Grotewold E (2010b) Role of the stomatal development regulators FLP/MYB88 in abiotic stress responses. *Plant J* **64**:731-739.

Xu N, Hagen G, Guilfoyle T (1997) Multiple auxin response modules in the soybean *SAUR 15A* promoter. *Plant Sci* **126**:193-201.

Yamamoto YY, Ichida H, Matsui M, Obokata J, Sakurai T, Satou M, Seki M, Shinozaki K, Abe T (2007) Identification of plant promoter constituents by analysis of local distribution of short sequences. *BMC Genomics* **8**:67.

Yang T, Poovaiah BW (2002) A calmodulin-binding/CGCG box DNA-binding protein family involved in multiple signaling pathways in plants. *J Biol Chem* **277**:45049-45058.

Zuo J, Niu QW, Chua NH (2000) Technical advance: an estrogen receptor-based transactivator XVE mediates highly inducible gene expression in transgenic plants. *Plant J* **24**:265-273.





APPENDIX

Table A1 List of selective primer combinations used in cDNA-AFLP analysis

E + AA (E1)	E + AT (E2)	E + AG (E3)	E + AC (E4)	E + TA (E5)	E + TT (E6)	E + TC (E7)
M + AA (M1)						
M + AT (M2)						
M + AC (M3)						
M + AG (M4)						
M + TA (M5)						
M + TT (M6)						
M + TC (M7)						
M + TG (M8)						
M + CA (M9)						
M + CT (M10)						
M + CC (M11)						
M + CG (M12)						
M + GA (M13)						
M + GT (M14)						
M + GC (M15)						
M + GG (M16)						
E + TG (E8)	E + GT (E10)	E + GC (E11)	E + GG (E12)	E + CT (E14)	E + CC (E15)	E + CG (E16)
M + AA (M1)						
M + AT (M2)						
M + AC (M3)						
M + AG (M4)						
M + TA (M5)						
M + TT (M6)						
M + TC (M7)						
M + TG (M8)						
M + CA (M9)						
M + CT (M10)						
M + CC (M11)						
M + CG (M12)						
M + GA (M13)						
M + GT (M14)						
M + GC (M15)						
M + GG (M16)						

The primers were EcoRI (E0) and Msel (M0) pre-selective primers which two selective nucleotides were added to the 3' end.

Table A2 Genes, primer sequences, annealing temperature (T_m), and number of PCR cycles used in semi-quantitative reverse transcription PCR

Gene	Primers	Sequences (5'→3')	Tm (°C)	PCR cycles
<i>Os03g0661900</i>	661900F	TCTGGGAGTCTGTCGGTT	62	25
	661900R	CATGGCAGTGAGGCCTCA		
<i>Os06g0646400</i>	646400F	TACACCACCCAAATGTCGTG	59	25
	646400R	GCATATTGGACGCTGAGGAT		
<i>Os10g0518200</i>	518200F	TTTTATGGATGAGCACCCCTGG	59	28
	518200R	GGTGTACTGCCGGATAGCAA		
<i>Os02g0175700</i>	175700F	GAGGAGCACCCAACCCCTTC	67	32
	175700R	TTGAGAGACAGCCATTGCCA		
<i>Os06g0478600</i>	478600F	CTCAGGCTGCTGTCCATGTC	67	25
	478600R	GGACAGAAGAAGGGACGACG		
<i>Os02g0759700</i>	759700F	CAGGTTCCGGGATGTCAAT	60	28
	759700R	TGCCTGGCAAAAGTAGAGA		
<i>Os07g0627300</i>	627300F	GGCCAAGGATGACGAGCTAT	59	32
	627300R	CGTCCATGCTTGGCTTGTGA		
<i>OS07g0240300</i>	240300F	GATGGGGATAATGGTGGTGG	66	30
	240300R	AACACGCCAAGAACGACCTG		
<i>Os07g0645100</i>	645100F	AGGAAACGCGAGGACATCTA	62	25
	645100R	TGAAAAGCAAGCTCGGCATA		
<i>Os02g0560450</i>	560450F	GCTGCCACCGACGACATC	65	28
	560450R	TCTTGTGGAAACAGCGATCT		
<i>Os08g0179900</i>	179900F	ATCACCAACAAACACCCCT	65	30
	179900R	AACTCCCAGTCGTCCACCTC		
<i>OS05g0392100</i>	392100F	ACCATGGAAGATGGGTGTG	59	32
	392100R	CCATCATCAGTTGCGTCACA		
<i>Os03g0569000</i>	569000F	CTTGTCTCGCGATTCTCATCA	65	30
	569000R	TGTGCATTGCCTTCTTGACA		
<i>Os12g0624700</i>	624700F	CGAGATACGCCTACACCTGG	67	28
	624700R	CGTTGCTGGTTGAAGACCAA		
<i>Os11g0210500^a</i>	210500F	ATCAAGGGGAAGCCCACATCT	63	30
	210500R	GTCCACCGTTGGTCATCTCA		
<i>Os05g0536400^a</i>	536400F	CACACCGTTCAATTCCCCAT	55	25
	536400R	TTTCCAGTCAAACCAACATC		
<i>act1</i> (<i>actin</i>)	actin1F	GAGGCTCCTCTCAACCCCAA	55	25
	actin1R	GTGAGATCACGCCACAAAG		

^aGenes involved in the ethanolic fermentation pathway in rice (Lasanthi-Kudahettige et al., 2007)

VITA

Patipanee Khanthapok received a Bachelor of Science Degree (Biotechnology) from the Faculty of Engineering and Industrial Technology, Silpakorn University in 2003.

She earned her Master of Science Degree (Biotechnology) from the Faculty of Science, Chulalongkorn University in 2007. Thesis title: "DNA Fingerprint and Chemical Assessment of Selected Tamarind Cultivars with High Laxative Activity"

She has continued her Doctor of Philosophy Degree (Pharmacognosy) in the Department of Pharmacognosy and Pharmaceutical Botany, Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Chulalongkorn University since she earned Master of Science in 2008.

Research publications

1. Submitted manuscripts

1.1 Khanthapok P, Sukrong S, Muangprom A. Identification of ethanol-inducible genes and isolation of the Myb-related protein-like promoter in *Oryza sativa* L. Journal: *Planta*, Date of submission: July 8, 2014.

1.2 Khanthapok P, Muangprom A, Sukrong S. Antioxidant activity and DNA protective properties of rice grass juices. Journal: *ScienceAsia*, Date of submission: June 30, 2014.

2. Conferences

2.1 Khanthapok P, Sukrong S, Muangprom A. Effects of ethanol on growth of rice plants and identification of genes induced by ethanol, The First National Rice Research Conference "Moving Rice Research Towards Innovation", December 15-17, 2010 Kasetsart University Bangkok Campus Bangkok, Thailand.

2.2 Pongsamart, S., Sukrong, S., Khanthapok, P., and Bhusawang, P. Combined molecular and chemical assessments of different cultivars of *Tamarindus indica* in Thailand, WOCMAP IV: World Conference on Medicinal and Aromatic Plants, November 9-14, 2008. Cape Town, South Africa.

2.3 Pongsamart S, Sukrong S, Khanthapok P, Bhusawang P. DNA sequence and chemical assessment of thai tamarind cultivars with laxative activity, 7th Joint Meeting of AFERP, ASP, GA, PSE & SIF: Natural Products with Pharmaceutical, Nutraceutical, Cosmetic and Agrochemical Interest, August 3-8, 2008. Athens, Greece.

2.4 Chaipornpokin W, Khanthapok P, Pongsamart S. Determination of organic acids in fresh pulps of Thai tamarind cultivars by HPLC/UV, PBP World Meeting: 6th World Meeting on Pharmaceutics, Biopharmaceutics and Pharmaceutical Technology, April 7-10, 2008. Barcelona, Spain.

2.5 Khanthapok P, Bhusawang, P, Pongsamart,S. Analysis of organic acids in certain *Tamarindus indica* by reversed-phase high-performance liquid chromatography (RP-HPLC), International Workshop on Medicinal and Aromatic Plants, January 15-18, 2007. Chiang Mai, Thailand.

3. Others

3.1 Sukrong S, Khanthapok P, Pongsamart S. 2008. *Tamarindus indica* chloroplast *rbcL* gene partial sequences for ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase/oxygenase large subunit: GenBank accession numbers AB378725, AB378726, AB378727, AB378728, AB378729, AB378730, AB378731, and AB378732. GenBank, National Center for Biotechnology Information Madison, United States of America.

3.2 Pongsamart S, Sukrong S, Khanthapok P, Bhusawang P. 2008. DNA Sequence and Chemical Assessment of Thai Tamarind Cultivars with Laxative Activity. *Planta Med*; 74(9): 1207 (Abstracts).

