

REFERENCES

- Agrell, J., Birgersson, H., Boutonnet, M., Melián-Cabrera, I., Navarro, R.M., and Fierro, J.L.G. (2003) Production of hydrogen from methanol over Cu/ZnO catalysts promoted by ZrO₂ and Al₂O₃. *Journal of Catalysis* 219(2), 389-403.
- Agrell, J., Boutonnet, M., Melián-Cabrera, I., and Fierro, J.L.G. (2003) Production of hydrogen from methanol over binary Cu/ZnO catalysts: Part I. Catalyst preparation and characterisation. *Applied Catalysis A: General* 253(1), 201-211.
- Ahmed, S. and Krumpelt, M. (2001) Hydrogen from hydrocarbon fuels for fuel cells. *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy* 26(4), 291-301.
- Albonetti, S., Pasini, T., Lolli, A., Blosi, M., Piccinini, M., Dimitratos, N., Lopez-Sanchez, J.A., Morgan, D.J., Carley, A.F., Hutchings, G.J., and Cavani, F. (2012) Selective oxidation of 5-hydroxymethyl-2-furfural over TiO₂-supported gold–copper catalysts prepared from preformed nanoparticles: Effect of Au/Cu ratio. *Catalysis Today* 195(1), 120-126.
- Alessandro, T. (1996) Catalytic properties of ceria and CeO₂-containing materials, catalysis reviews: Science and engineering, 38:4, 439-520.
- Amphlett, J.C., Creber, K.A.M., Davis, J.M., Mann, R.F., Peppley, B.A., and Stokes, D.M. (1994) Hydrogen production by steam reforming of methanol for polymer electrolyte fuel cells. *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy* 19(2), 131-137..
- Andreeva, D., Idakiev, V., Tabakova, T., Ilieva, L., Falaras, P., Bourlinos, A., and Travlos, A. (2002) Low-temperature water-gas shift reaction over Au/CeO₂ catalysts. *Catalysis Today* 72(1–2), 51-57.
- Armor, J.N. (1999) The multiple roles for catalysis in the production of H₂. *Applied Catalysis A: General* 176(2), 159-176.
- Bao, H., Chen, X., Fang, J., Jiang, Z., and Huang, W. (2008) Structure-activity relation of Fe₂O₃–CeO₂ composite catalysts in CO Oxidation. *Catalysis Letters* 125(1-2), 160-167.

- Bi, J.-L., Hong, Y.-Y., Lee, C.-C., Yeh, C.-T., and Wang, C.-B. (2007) Novel zirconia-supported catalysts for low-temperature oxidative steam reforming of ethanol. *Catalysis Today* 129(3–4), 322-329.
- Bičáková, O. and Straka, P. (2012) Production of hydrogen from renewable resources and its effectiveness. *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy* 37(16), 11563-11578.
- Biswas, P. and Kunzru, D. (2007) Steam reforming of ethanol for production of hydrogen over Ni/CeO₂-ZrO₂ catalyst: Effect of support and metal loading. *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy* 32(8), 969-980.
- Boccuzzi, F., Chiorino, A., Manzoli, M., Lu, P., Akita, T., Ichikawa, S., and Haruta, M. (2001) Au/TiO₂ Nanosized samples: A catalytic, TEM, and FTIR study of the effect of calcination temperature on the CO Oxidation. *Journal of Catalysis* 202(2), 256-267.
- Breen, J.P. and Ross, J.R.H. (1999) Methanol reforming-for fuel-cell applications: development of zirconia-containing Cu-Zn-Al catalysts. *Catalysis Today* 51(3-4), 521-533.
- Chang, F.-W., Lai, S.-C. and Roselin, L.S. (2008) Hydrogen production by partial oxidation of methanol over ZnO-promoted Au/Al₂O₃ catalysts. *Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical* 282(1-2), 129-135.
- Chimentão, R.J., Medina, F., Fierro, J.L.G., Llorca, J., Sueiras, J.E., Cesteros, Y., and Salagre, P. (2007) Propene epoxidation by nitrous oxide over Au-Cu/TiO₂ alloy catalysts. *Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical* 274(1–2), 159-168.
- da Silva, A.M., de Souza, K.R., Mattos, L.V., Jacobs, G., Davis, B.H., and Noronha, F.B. (2011) The effect of support reducibility on the stability of Co/CeO₂ for the oxidative steam reforming of ethanol. *Catalysis Today* 164(1), 234-239.
- Dal Santo, V., Gallo, A., Naldoni, A., Guidotti, M., and Psaro, R. (2012) Bimetallic heterogeneous catalysts for hydrogen production. *Catalysis Today* 197(1), 190-205.

- de Lima, S.M., da Cruz, I.O., Jacobs, G., Davis, B.H., Mattos, L.V., and Noronha, F.B. (2008) Steam reforming, partial oxidation, and oxidative steam reforming of ethanol over Pt/CeZrO₂ catalyst. *Journal of Catalysis* 257(2), 356-368.
- Deng, W., Jesus, J.D., Saltsburg, H., and Flytzani-Stephanopoulos, M. (2005) Low-content gold-ceria catalysts for the water–gas shift and preferential CO oxidation reactions. *Applied Catalysis A: General* 291(1–2), 126-135.
- Escamilla-Perea, L., Nava, R., Pawelec, B., Rosmaninho, M.G., Peza-Ledesma, C.L., and Fierro, J.L.G. (2010). SBA-15-supported gold nanoparticles decorated by CeO₂: Structural characteristics and CO oxidation activity. *Applied Catalysis A: General* 381(1–2), 42-53.
- Faur Ghenciu, A. (2002) Review of fuel processing catalysts for hydrogen production in PEM fuel cell systems. *Current Opinion in Solid State and Materials Science* 6(5), 389-399.
- Fierro-Gonzalez, J.C. and Gates, B.C. (2007) Evidence of active species in CO oxidation catalyzed by highly dispersed supported gold. *Catalysis Today* 122(3–4), 201-210.
- Gamboa-Rosales, N.K., Ayastuy, J.L., González-Marcos, M.P. and Gutiérrez-Ortiz, M.A. (2012) Oxygen-enhanced water gas shift over ceria-supported Au–Cu bimetallic catalysts prepared by wet impregnation and deposition–precipitation. *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy* 37(8), 7005-7016.
- Gluhoi, A.C., Lin, S.D. and Nieuwenhuys, B.E. (2004) The beneficial effect of the addition of base metal oxides to gold catalysts on reactions relevant to air pollution abatement. *Catalysis Today* 90(3-4), 175-181.
- Halabi, M.H., de Croon, M.H.J.M., van der Schaaf, J., Cobden, P.D., and Schouten, J.C. (2010) Low temperature catalytic methane steam reforming over ceria–zirconia supported rhodium. *Applied Catalysis A: General* 389(1–2), 68-79.
- Haruta, M. (1997) Size- and support-dependency in the catalysis of gold. *Catalysis Today* 36(1), 153-166.
- Haynes, D.J. and Shekhawat, D. (2011) Oxidative Steam Reforming. In Dushyant, S., Spivey, J.J., and Berry D.A. *Fuel Cells* (pp.129-190). Amsterdam: Elsevier.

- Hong, X. and Ren, S. (2008) Selective hydrogen production from methanol oxidative steam reforming over Zn-Cr catalysts with or without Cu loading. International Journal of Hydrogen Energy 33(2), 700-708.
- Houteit, A., Mahzoul, H., Ehrburger, P., Bernhardt, P., Légaré, P., and Garin, F. (2006) Production of hydrogen by steam reforming of methanol over copper-based catalysts: The effect of cesium doping. Applied Catalysis A: General 306, 22-28.
- Huang, T.-J. and Chen, H.-M. (2010) Hydrogen production via steam reforming of methanol over Cu/(Ce,Gd)O_{2-x} catalysts. International Journal of Hydrogen Energy 35(12), 6218-6226.
- Huang, Y.-J., Ng, K.L. and Huang, H.-Y. (2011) The effect of gold on the copper-zinc oxides catalyst during the partial oxidation of methanol reaction. International Journal of Hydrogen Energy 36(23), 15203-15211.
- Hutchings, G.J. and Edwards, J.K. (2012) Chapter 6 - Application of Gold Nanoparticles in Catalysis. Frontiers of Nanoscience 3, 249-293.
- Hydrogen Energy and Fuel Cells: A vision of our future
Source : http://ec.europa.eu/research/energy/pdf/hydrogen-report_en.pdf
- Jia, K., Zhang, H. and Li, W. (2008) Effect of Morphology of the Ceria Support on the Activity of Au/CeO₂ Catalysts for CO Oxidation. Chinese Journal of Catalysis 29(11), 1089-1092.
- Jiang, C.J., Trimm, D.L., Wainwright, M.S., and Cant, N.W. (1993) Kinetic mechanism for the reaction between methanol and water over a Cu-ZnO-Al₂O₃ catalyst. Applied Catalysis A: General 97(2), 145-158.
- Jiang, C.J., Trimm, D.L., Wainwright, M.S. and Cant, N.W. (1993) Kinetic study of steam reforming of methanol over copper-based catalysts. Applied Catalysis A: General 93(2), 245-255.
- Kambolis, A., Matralis, H., Trovarelli, A. and Papadopoulou, C. (2010) Ni/CeO₂-ZrO₂ catalysts for the dry reforming of methane. Applied Catalysis A: General 377(1-2), 16-26.

- Katta, L., Sudarsanam, P., Thrimurthulu, G. and Reddy, B.M. (2010) Doped nanosized ceria solid solutions for low temperature soot oxidation: Zirconium versus lanthanum promoters. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental* 101(1–2), 101-108.
- Kundu, A., Shul, Y.G. and Kim, D.H. (2007) Chapter Seven Methanol Reforming Processes. *Advances in Fuel Cells* 1, 419-472.
- Laguna, O.H., Hernández, W.Y., Arzamendi, G., Gandía, L.M., Centeno, M.A. and Odriozola, J.A. (2014) Gold supported on CuO_x/CeO₂ catalyst for the purification of hydrogen by the CO preferential oxidation reaction (PROX). *Fuel* 118, 176-185.
- Li, L., Wang, C., Ma, X., Yang, Z. and Lu, X. (2012) An Au-Cu Bimetal catalyst supported on mesoporous TiO₂ with stable catalytic performance in CO oxidation. *Chinese Journal of Catalysis* 33(11–12), 1778-1782.
- Liao, X., Chu, W., Dai, X. and Pitchon, V. (2013) Bimetallic Au–Cu supported on ceria for PROX reaction: Effects of Cu/Au atomic ratios and thermal pretreatments. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental* 142–143, 25-37.
- Liu, S., Takahashi, K. and Ayabe, M. (2003). Hydrogen production by oxidative methanol reforming on Pd/ZnO catalyst: effects of Pd loading. *Catalysis Today* 87(1-4), 247-253.
- Liu, X., Wang, A., Zhang, T., Su, D.-S., and Mou, C.-Y. (2011). Au–Cu alloy nanoparticles supported on silica gel as catalyst for CO oxidation: Effects of Au/Cu ratios. *Catalysis Today* 160(1), 103-108.
- Llorca, J., Domínguez, M., Ledesma, C., Chimentão, R.J., Medina, F., Sueiras, J., Angurell, I., Seco, M., and Rossell, O. (2008). Propene epoxidation over TiO₂-supported Au–Cu alloy catalysts prepared from thiol-capped nanoparticles. *Journal of Catalysis* 258(1), 187-198.
- Mamontov, E., Egami, T., Brezny, R., Koranne, M., and Tyagi, S. (2000) Lattice Defects and Oxygen Storage Capacity of Nanocrystalline Ceria and Ceria-Zirconia. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry B* 104(47), 11110-11116.

- Masui, T., Fujiwara, K., Peng, Y., Sakata, T., Machida, K.-i., Mori, H., and Adachi, G.-y. (1998) Characterization and catalytic properties of CeO₂-ZrO₂ ultrafine particles prepared by the microemulsion method. *Journal of Alloys and Compounds* 269(1-2), 116-122.
- Mozer, T.S., Dziuba, D.A., Vieira, C.T.P., and Passos, F.B. (2009) The effect of copper on the selective carbon monoxide oxidation over alumina supported gold catalysts. *Journal of Power Sources* 187(1), 209-215.
- Oguchi, H., Nishiguchi, T., Matsumoto, T., Kanai, H., Utani, K., Matsumura, Y., and Imamura, S. (2005) Steam reforming of methanol over Cu/CeO₂/ZrO₂ catalysts. *Applied Catalysis A: General* 281(1-2), 69-73.
- Ou, T.-C., Chang, F.-W. and Roselin, L.S. (2008) Production of hydrogen via partial oxidation of methanol over bimetallic Au-Cu/TiO₂ catalysts. *Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical* 293(1-2), 8-16.
- Pasini, T., Piccinini, M., Blosi, M., Bonelli, R., Albonetti, S., Dimitratos, N., Lopez-Sánchez, J.A., Sankar, M., He, Q., Kiely, C.J., Hutchings, G.J., and Cavani, F. (2011) Selective oxidation of 5-hydroxymethyl-2-furfural using supported gold-copper nanoparticles. *Green Chemistry* 13(8), 2091-2099.
- Patel, S. and Pant, K.K. (2007) Hydrogen production by oxidative steam reforming of methanol using ceria promoted copper-alumina catalysts. *Fuel Processing Technology* 88(8), 825-832.
- Pérez-Hernández, R., Gutiérrez-Martínez, A., and Gutiérrez-Wing, C.E. (2007) Effect of Cu loading on for hydrogen production by oxidative steam reforming of methanol. *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy* 32(14), 2888-2894.
- Pérez-Hernández, R., Gutiérrez-Martínez, A., Palacios, J., Vega-Hernández, M., and Rodríguez-Lugo, V. (2011) Hydrogen production by oxidative steam reforming of methanol over Ni/CeO₂-ZrO₂ catalysts. *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy* 36(11), 6601-6608.

- Pérez-Hernández, R., Mondragón Galicia, G., Mendoza Anaya, D., Palacios, J., Angeles-Chavez, C., and Arenas-Alatorre, J. (2008) Synthesis and characterization of bimetallic Cu-Ni/ZrO₂ nanocatalysts: H₂ production by oxidative steam reforming of methanol. *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy* 33(17), 4569-4576.
- Pijolat, M., Prin, M., Soustelle, M., Touret, O., and Nortier, P. (1995) Thermal stability of doped ceria: experiment and modelling. *Journal of the Chemical Society, Faraday Transactions* 91(21), 3941-3948.
- Pojanavaraphan, C., Luengnaruemitchai, A., and Gulari, E. (2013) Catalytic activity of Au-Cu/CeO₂-ZrO₂ catalysts in steam reforming of methanol. *Applied Catalysis A: General* 456, 135-143.
- Pojanavaraphan, C., Luengnaruemitchai, A., and Gulari, E. (2013) Effect of catalyst preparation on Au/Ce_{1-x}Zr_xO₂ and Au-Cu/Ce_{1-x}Zr_xO₂ for steam reforming of methanol. *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy* 38(3), 1348-1362.
- Qayyum, E., Castillo, V.A., Warrington, K., Barakat, M.A., and Kuhn, J.N. (2012) Methanol oxidation over silica-supported Pt and Ag nanoparticles: Toward selective production of hydrogen and carbon dioxide. *Catalysis Communications* 28, 128-133.
- Qian, K., Fang, J., Huang, W., He, B., Jiang, Z., Ma, Y., and Wei, S. (2010) Understanding the deposition-precipitation process for the preparation of supported Au catalysts. *Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical* 320(1-2), 97-105.
- Rajasree, R., Hoebink, J.H.B.J., and Schouten, J.C. (2004) Transient kinetics of carbon monoxide oxidation by oxygen over supported palladium/ceria/zirconia three-way catalysts in the absence and presence of water and carbon dioxide. *Journal of Catalysis* 223(1), 36-43.
- Ranga Rao, G. and Sahu, H.R. (2001). XRD and UV-Vis diffuse reflectance analysis of CeO₂-ZrO₂ solid solutions synthesized by combustion method. *Journal of Chemical Sciences* 113(5-6), 651-658.

- Ratnasamy, P., Srinivas, D., Satyanarayana, C.V.V., Manikandan, P., Senthil Kumaran, R.S., Sachin, M., and Shetti, V.N. (2004) Influence of the support on the preferential oxidation of CO in hydrogen-rich steam reformates over the CuO–CeO₂–ZrO₂ system. *Journal of Catalysis* 221(2), 455-465.
- Rynkowski, J. and Dobrosz-Gómez, I. (2009) Ceria-zirconia supported gold catalysts. *Annales UMCS, Chemistry* 64, 197-217.
- Sá, S., Silva, H., Brandão, L., Sousa, J.M. and Mendes, A. (2010) Catalysts for methanol steam reforming—A review. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental* 99(1-2), 43-57.
- Sandoval, A., Louis, C. and Zanella, R. (2013) Improved activity and stability in CO oxidation of bimetallic Au–Cu/TiO₂ catalysts prepared by deposition–precipitation with urea. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental* 140–141(0), 363-377.
- Santacesaria, E. and Carrá, S. (1983) Kinetics of catalytic steam reforming of methanol in a CSTR reactor. *Applied Catalysis* 5(3), 345-358.
- Scirè, S., Minicò, S., Crisafulli, C., Satriano, C., and Pistone, A. (2003) Catalytic combustion of volatile organic compounds on gold/cerium oxide catalysts. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental* 40(1), 43-49.
- Shimada, S., Takei, T., Akita, T., Takeda, S., and Haruta, M. (2010) Influence of the preparation methods for Pt/CeO₂ and Au/CeO₂ catalysts in CO oxidation. *Studies in Surface Science and Catalysis* 175, 843-847.
- Sun, Y.-A., Shen, Y.-N., Jia, M.-L., and Guo, J.-L. (2010) Evolution of gold species in an Au/CeO₂ catalyst and its impact on activity for CO oxidation. *Chemical Research in Chinese Universities* 26(3), 453-459.
- Tabakova, T., Avgouropoulos, G., Papavasiliou, J., Manzoli, M., Bocuzzi, F., Tenchev, K., Vindigni, F., and Ioannides, T. (2011) CO-free hydrogen production over Au/CeO₂–Fe₂O₃ catalysts: Part 1. Impact of the support composition on the performance for the preferential CO oxidation reaction. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental* 101(3–4), 256-265.

- Trovarelli, A. (1996) Catalytic properties of ceria and CeO₂-containing materials. *Catalysis Reviews* 38(4), 439-520.
- Turco, M., Bagnasco, G., Costantino, U., Marmottini, F., Montanari, T., Ramis, G., and Busca, G. (2004) Production of hydrogen from oxidative steam reforming of methanol: II. Catalytic activity and reaction mechanism on Cu/ZnO/Al₂O₃ hydrotalcite-derived catalysts. *Journal of Catalysis* 228(1), 56-65.
- Tu, Y.-B., Luo, J.-Y., Meng, M., Wang, G., and He, J.-J. (2009) Ultrasonic-assisted synthesis of highly active catalyst Au/MnO_x-CeO₂ used for the preferential oxidation of CO in H₂-rich stream. *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy* 34(9), 3743-3754.
- Turco, M., Bagnasco, G., Costantino, U., Marmottini, F., Montanari, T., Ramis, G., and Busca, G. (2004) Production of hydrogen from oxidative steam reforming of methanol: II. Catalytic activity and reaction mechanism on Cu/ZnO/Al₂O₃ hydrotalcite-derived catalysts. *Journal of Catalysis* 228(1), 56-65.
- Ubago-Pérez, R., Carrasco-Marín, F., and Moreno-Castilla, C. (2007) Methanol partial oxidation on carbon-supported Pt and Pd catalysts. *Catalysis Today* 123(1-4), 158-163.
- Vindigni, F., Manzoli, M., Tabakova, T., Idakiev, V., Bocuzzi, F., and Chiorino, A. (2012) Gold catalysts for low temperature water-gas shift reaction: Effect of ZrO₂ addition to CeO₂ support. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental* 125, 507-515.
- Yi, N., Si, R., Saltsburg, H., and Flytzani-Stephanopoulos, M. (2010) Steam reforming of methanol over ceria and gold-ceria nanoshapes. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental* 95(1-2), 87-92.
- Zhang, C., Michaelides, A., and Jenkins, S.J. (2011) Theory of gold on ceria. *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics* 13(1), 22-33.
- Zhang, X. and Shi, P. (2003) Production of hydrogen by steam reforming of methanol on CeO₂ promoted Cu/Al₂O₃ catalysts. *Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical* 194(1-2), 99-105.

Zhang, X.R., Shi, P., Zhao, J., Zhao, M., and Liu, C. (2003) Production of hydrogen for fuel cells by steam reforming of methanol on Cu/ZrO₂/Al₂O₃ catalysts. Fuel Processing Technology 83(1-3), 183-192.

APPENDICES

Appendix A Calibration Curve of Gas Products

The relationship between the peak area from GC analysis and the gas concentration was conducted for the possible gas products such as hydrogen, oxygen, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, and methane.

Hydrogen (H₂)

Peak Area	Amount (%mole, %vol)
0	0
9138.33	10.88
19336	19.45
38604.33	32.46
67498.33	48.63
78168.67	54.43

Carbon monoxide (CO)

Peak Area	Amount (%mole, %vol)
0	0
83632.33	1.01
149788.70	1.83
361870	4.43
475915.7	5.97
532443	6.63

Carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Peak Area	Amount (%mole, %vol)
0	0
792783	7.08
1350102	13.08
1682067	16.72
2239924	22.79
2944038	30.29

Methane (CH₄)

Peak Area	Amount (%mole, %vol)
0	0
652987	10.70
1246611	19.28
1740062	26.28
2380169	36.44
2780442	44.03

Oxygen (O_2)

Peak Area	Amount (%mole, %vol)
0	0
555890.7	7.31
947920	13.06
1313728	18.32
1627129	22.88
1810142	27.15

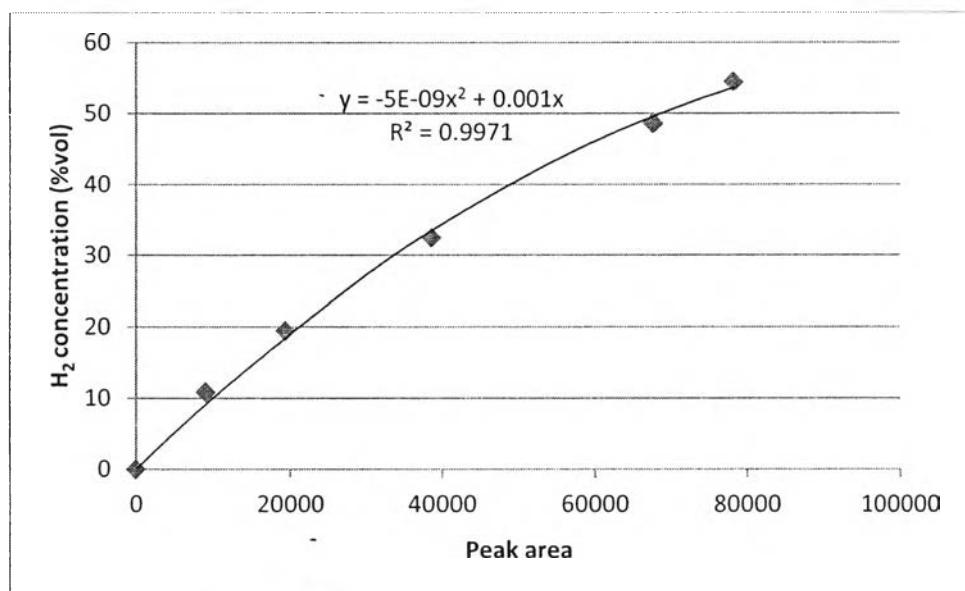


Figure A1 Calibration curve of hydrogen gas.

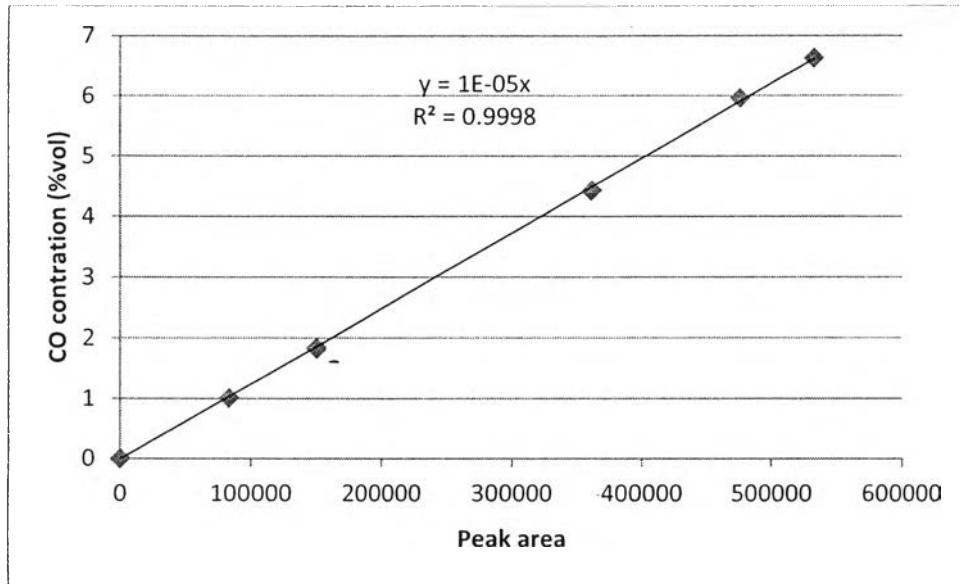


Figure A2 Calibration curve of carbon monoxide gas.

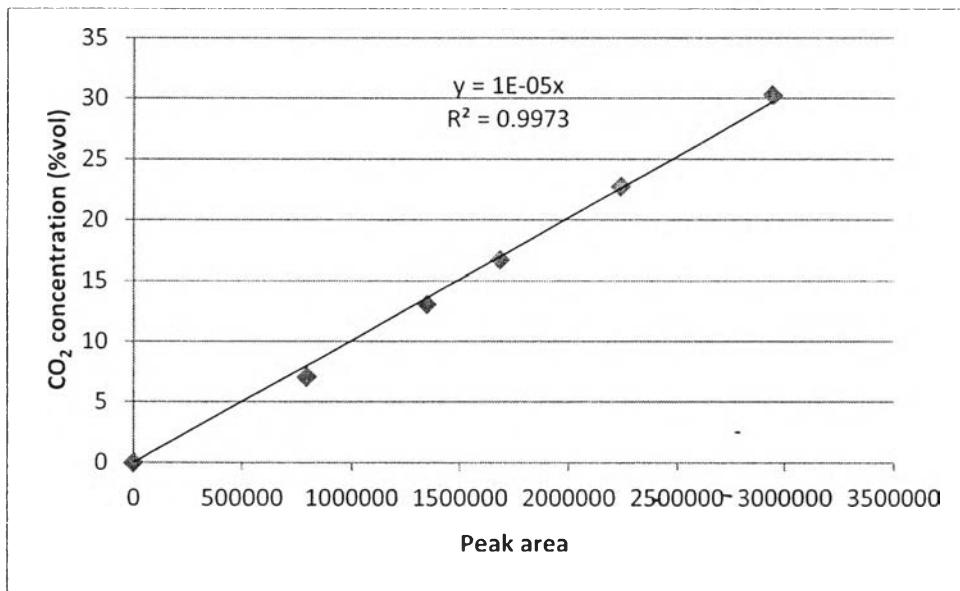


Figure A3 Calibration curve of carbon dioxide gas.

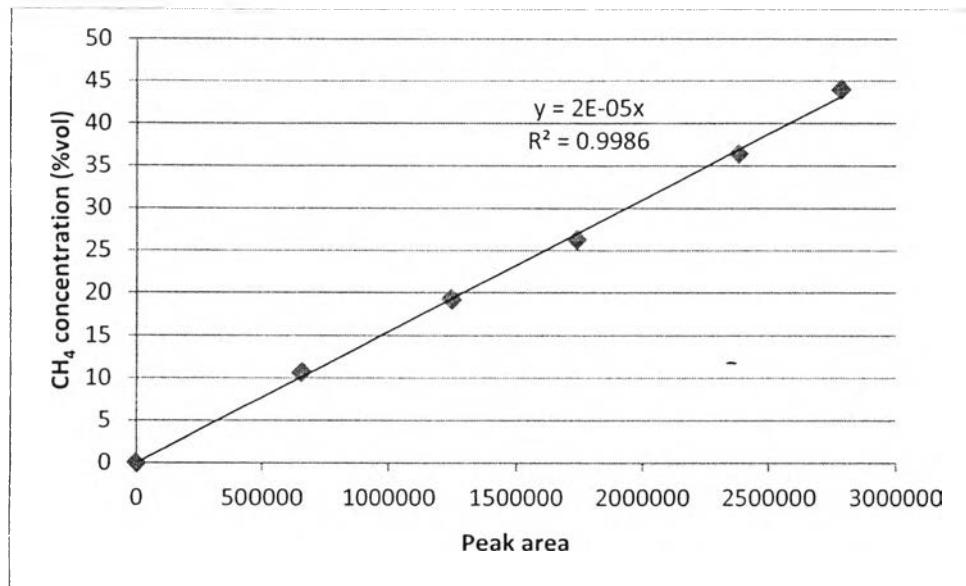


Figure A4 Calibration curve of methane gas.

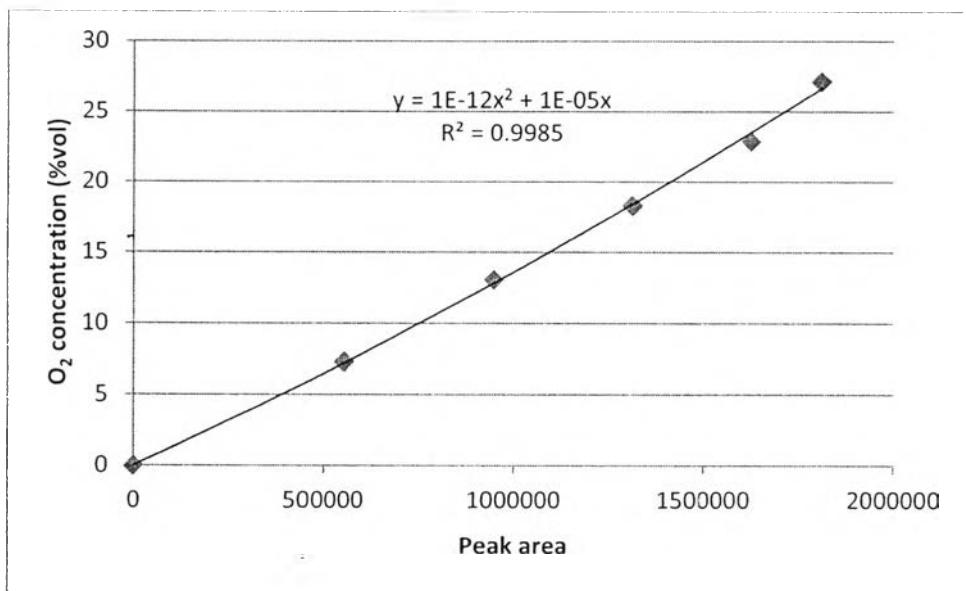


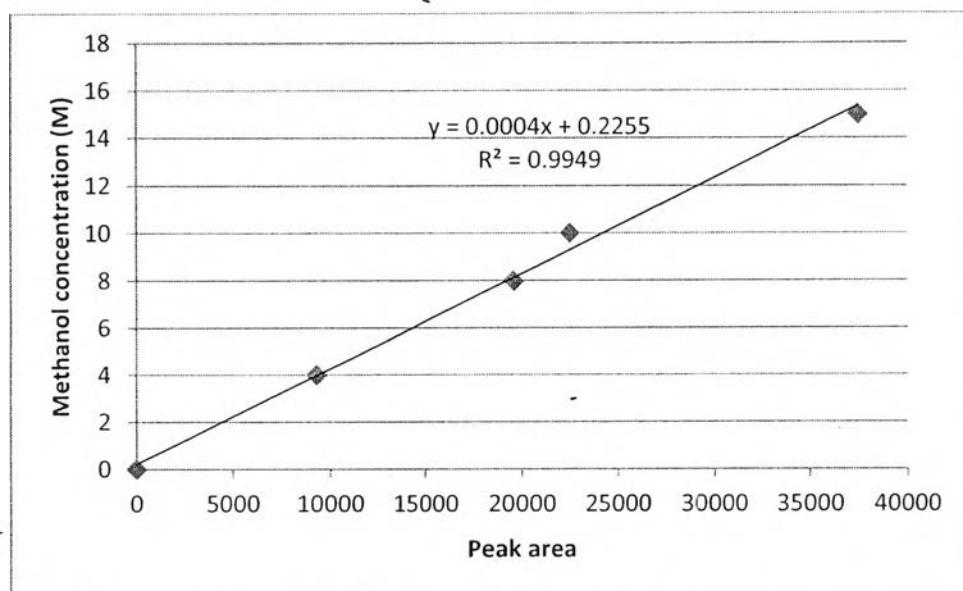
Figure A5 Calibration curve of oxygen gas.

Where x is peak area from GC analysis

y is gas concentration (%)

Appendix B Calibration Curve of Liquid Methanol

Peak Area	Concentration (M)
0	0
9304.82	4
19580.17	8
22489.77	10
37450.87	15

**Figure B1** Calibration curve of liquid methanol.

Where x is peak area from GC analysis

y is methanol concentration (M)

CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: Ms. Achiraya Kumyam

Date of Birth: July 29, 1990

Nationality: Thai

University Education:

2012–2014 Master of Science in Petrochemical Technology,
The Petroleum and Petrochemical College (PPC), Chulalongkorn University,
Bangkok, Thailand.

2009–2012 Bachelor of Science in Chemical Technology, Chulalongkorn
University, Bangkok, Thailand.

Working Experience:

2011-2012 Position: Internship
Company name: PTT Public CO., LTD.

Presentations:

1. Kumyam,A.; Luengnaruemitchai, A.; and Dubas, S. T. (2014, April 22) Oxidative Steam Reforming of Methanol over Au-based Catalysts: Effect of Support Composition and Bimetallic. Poster presented at The 5th Research Symposium on Petrochemical and Materials Technology and The 20th PPC Symposium on Petroleum, Petrochemicals, and Polymers, Bangkok, Thailand.
2. Kumyam,A.; Luengnaruemitchai, A.; and Dubas, S. T. (2014, May 7) Hydrogen Production by Oxidative Steam Reforming of Methanol over Au-Cu/CeO₂-ZrO₂ catalyst. Poster presented at The International Conference on Environment and Renewable Energy, Paris, France.