

REFERENCES

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APPENDIX

สถาบันวิทยบริการ
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

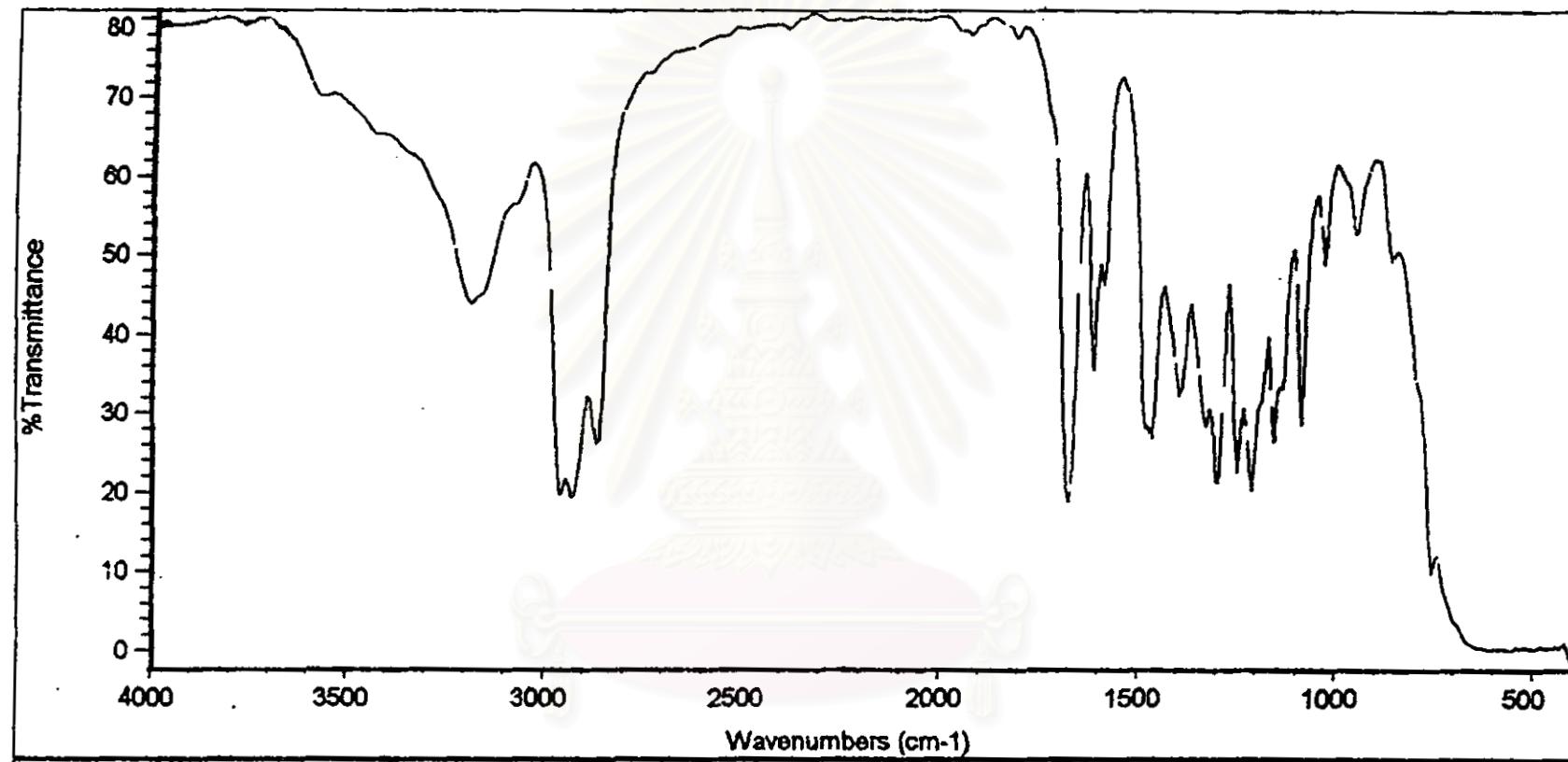


Figure 1-1: The FT-IR spectrum of 2-ethyl-1-hexyl salicylate

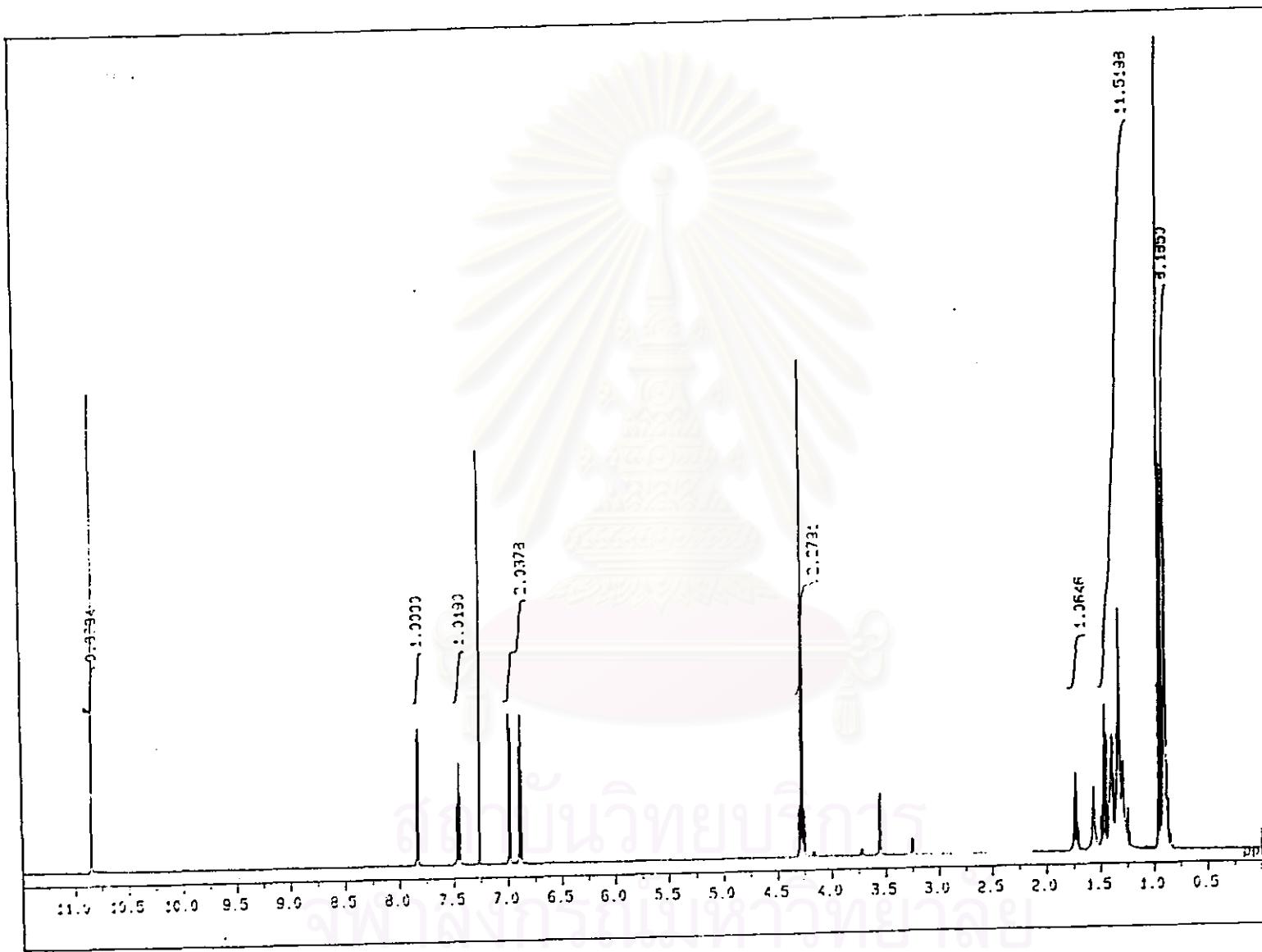


Figure 1-2: The $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of 2-ethyl-1-hexyl salicylate

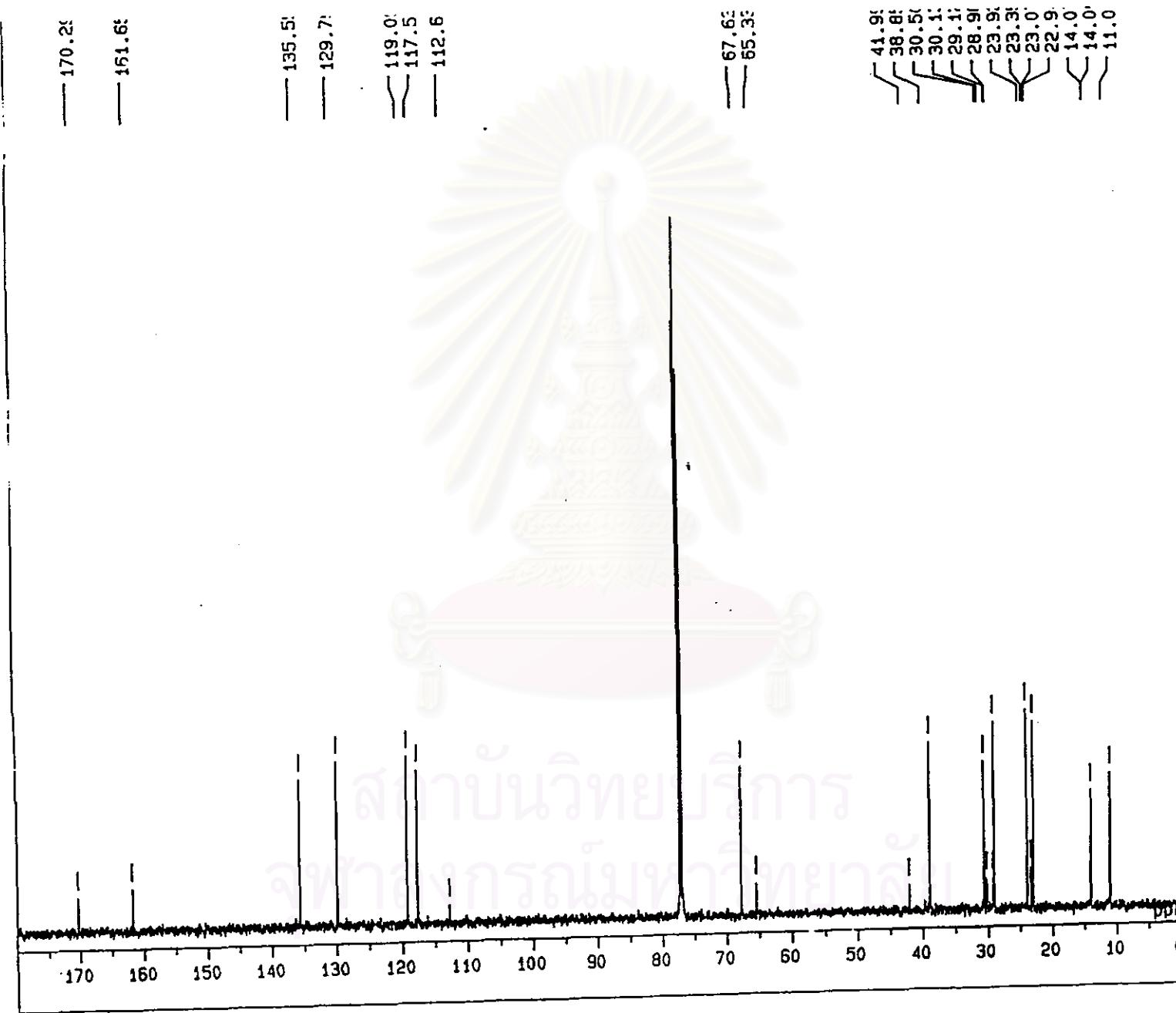


Fig. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 2-ethyl-1-hexyl salicylate

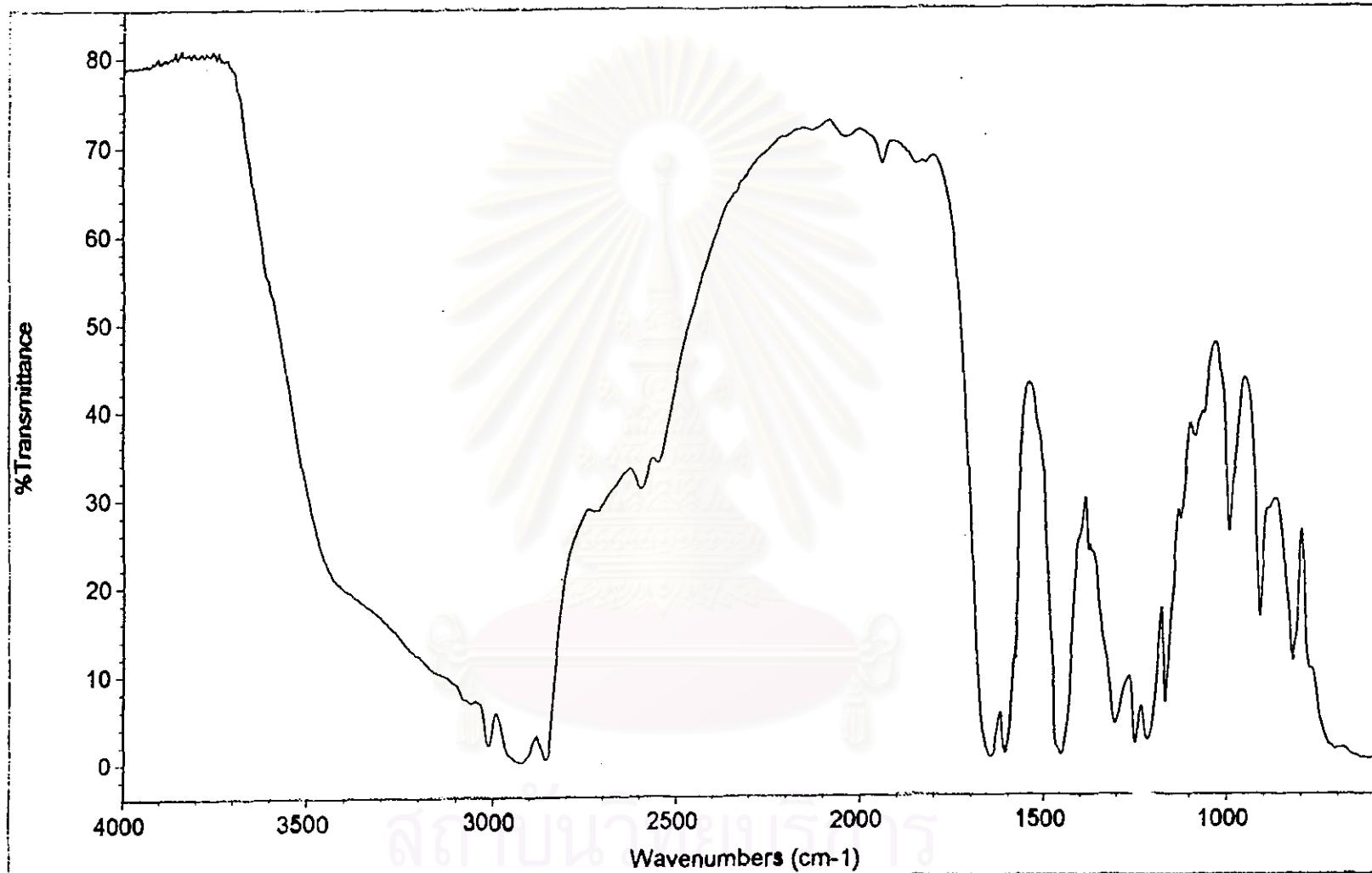


Figure 2-1: The FT-IR spectrum of CNSL

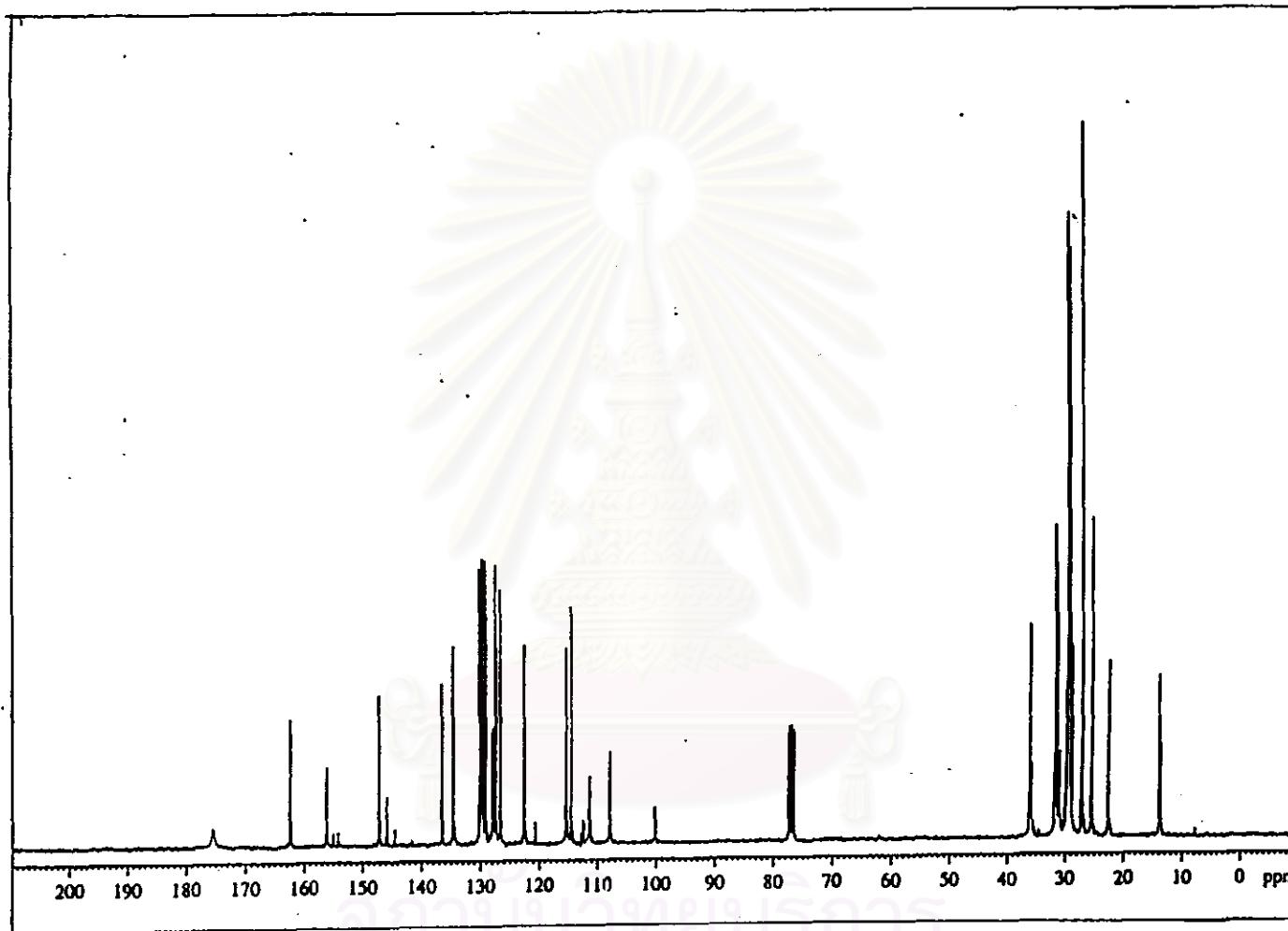


Figure 2-2: The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of CNSL

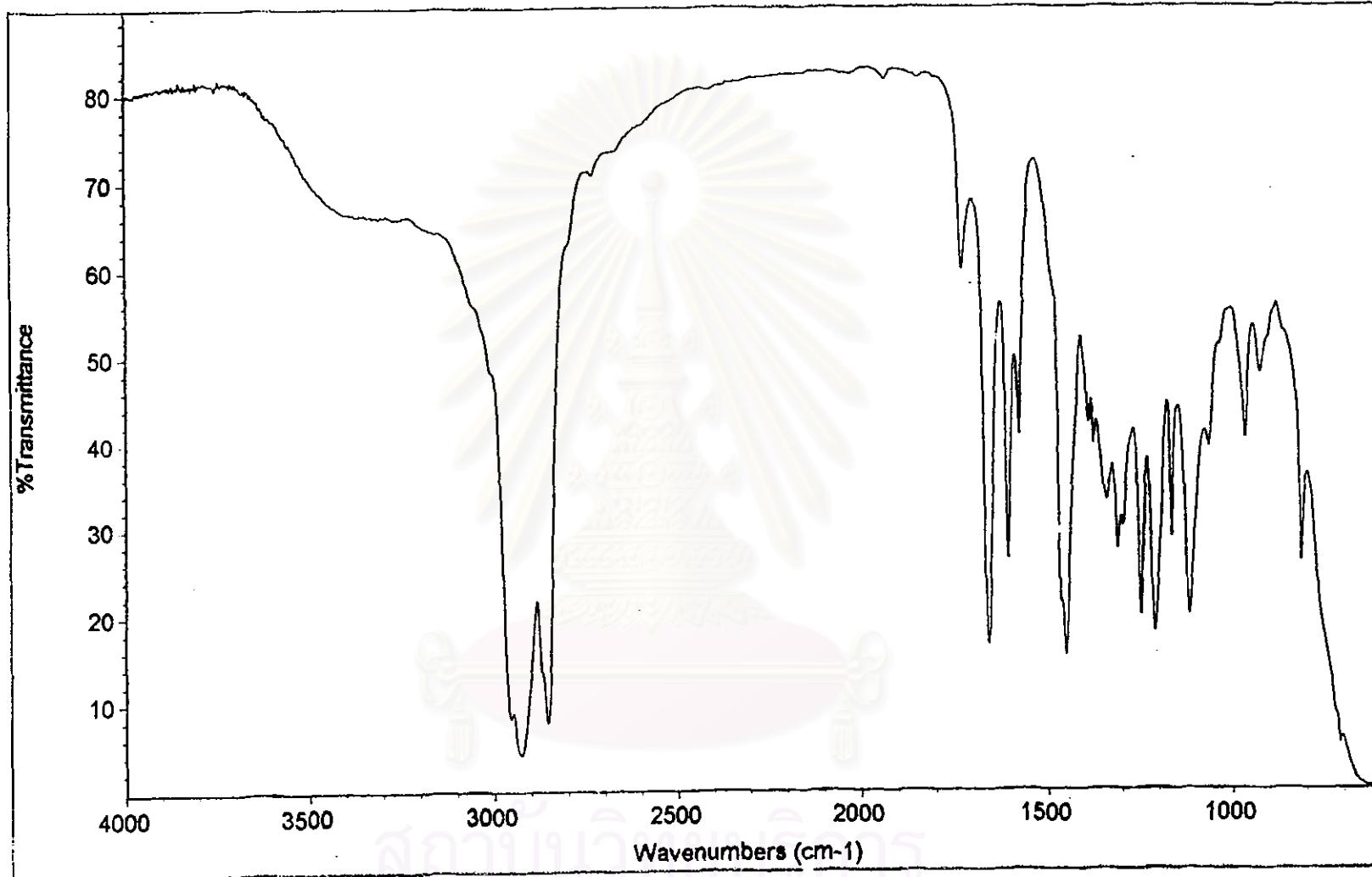


Figure 3-1: The FT-IR spectrum of esterified-CNSL

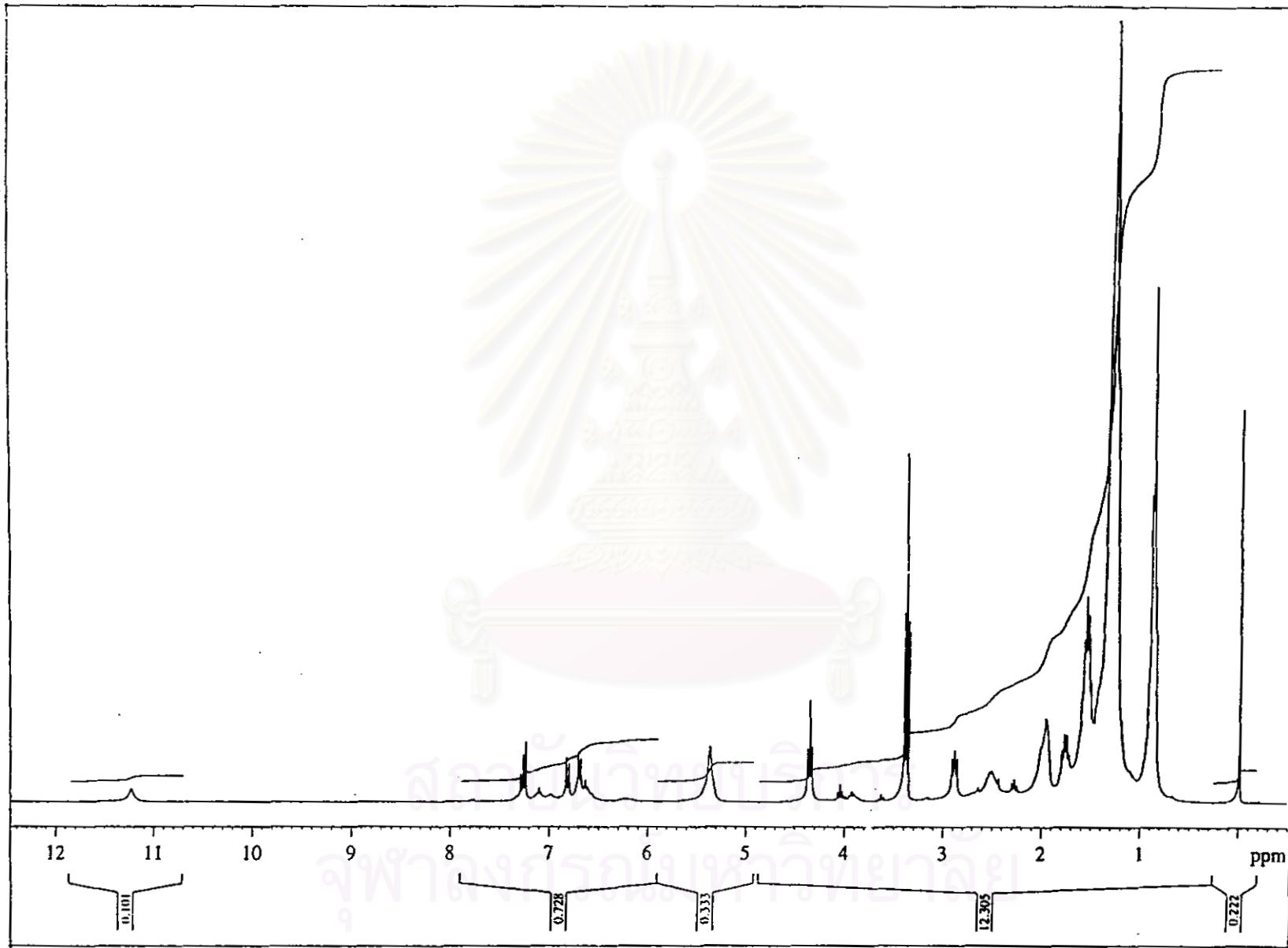


Figure 3-2: The ^1H -NMR spectrum of esterified-CNSL

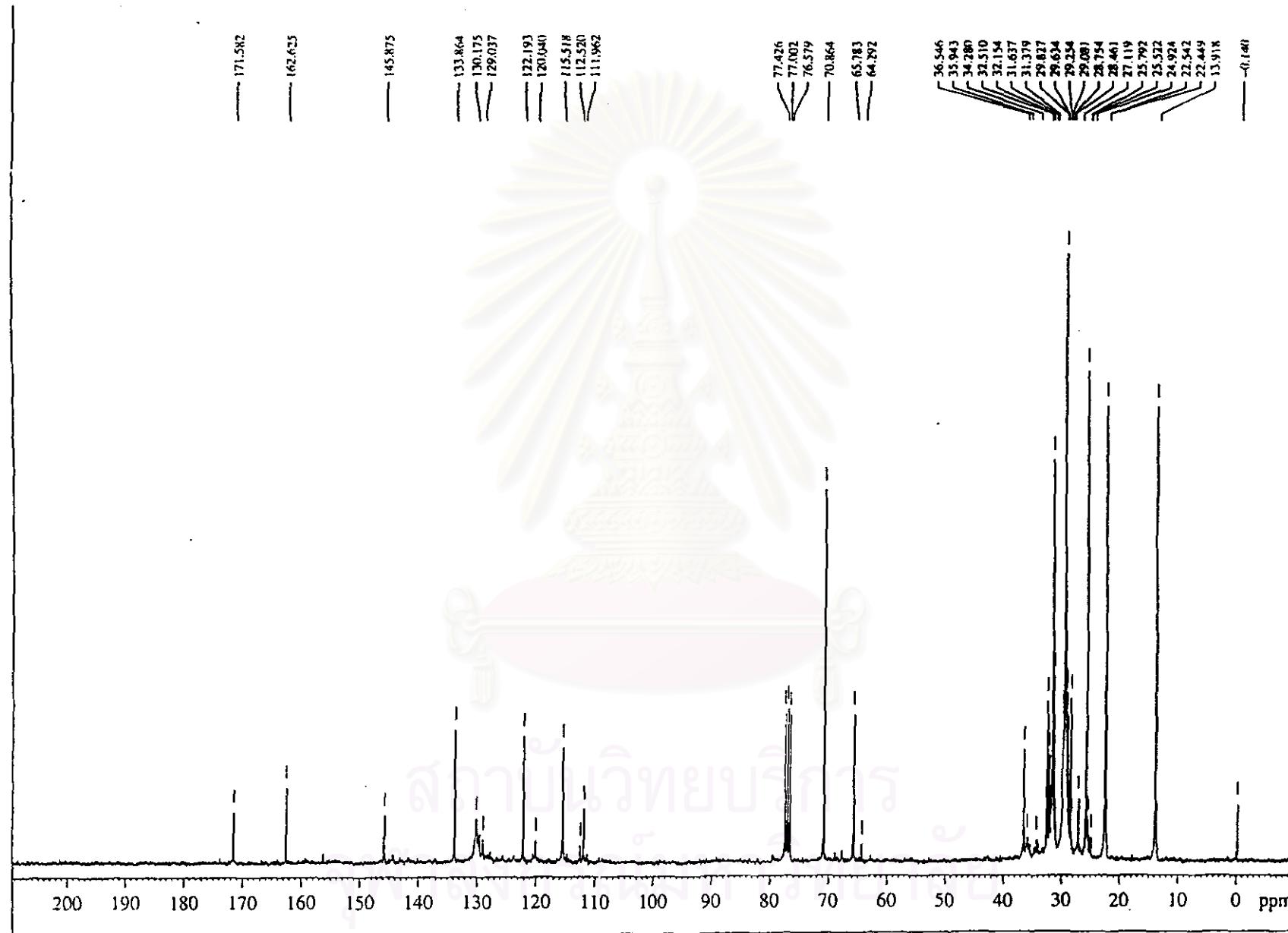


Figure 3-3: The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of esterified-CNSL

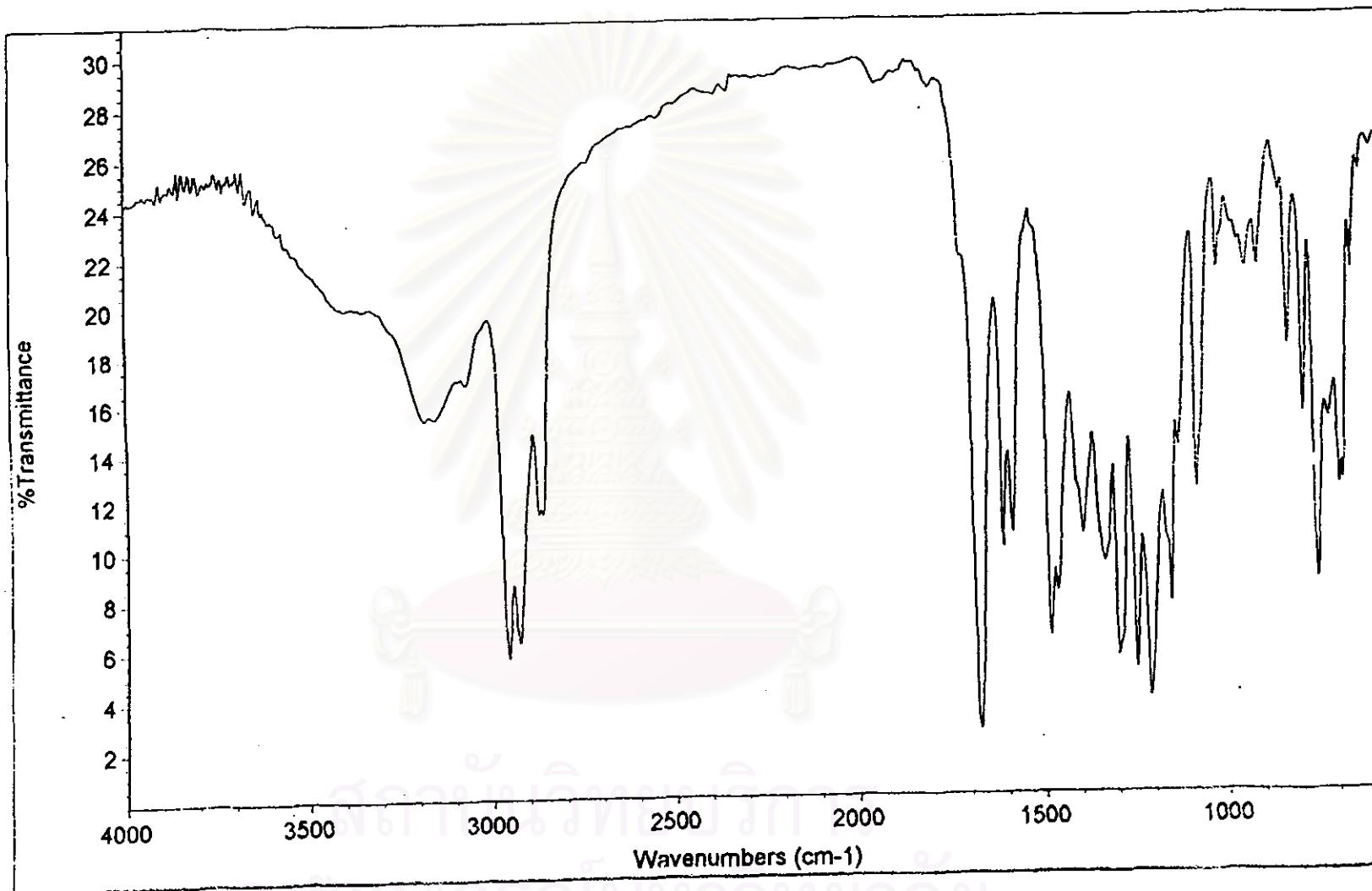


Figure 4-1: The FT-IR spectrum of marker dye 1

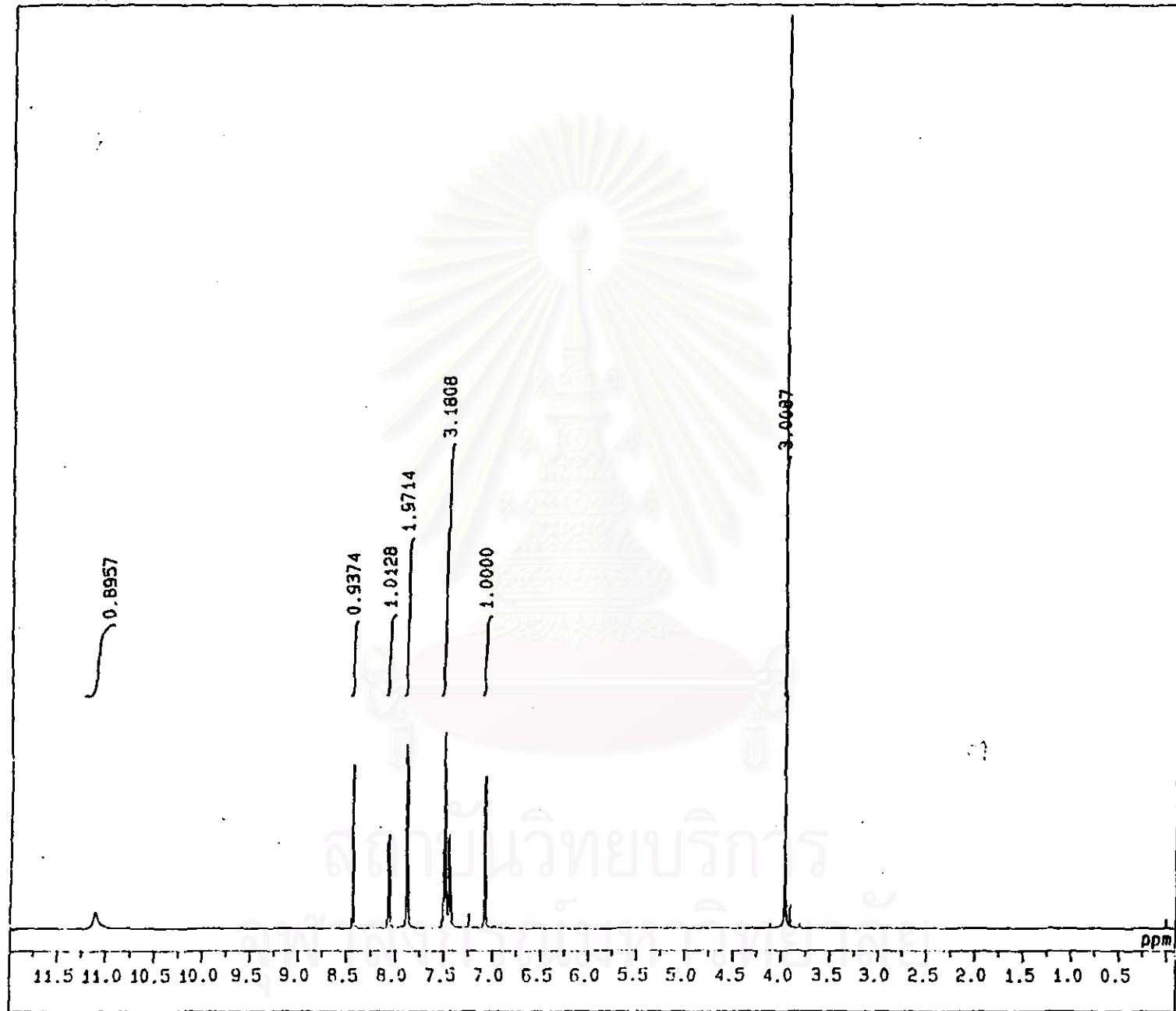


Figure 4-2: The ^1H -NMR spectrum of marker dye 1

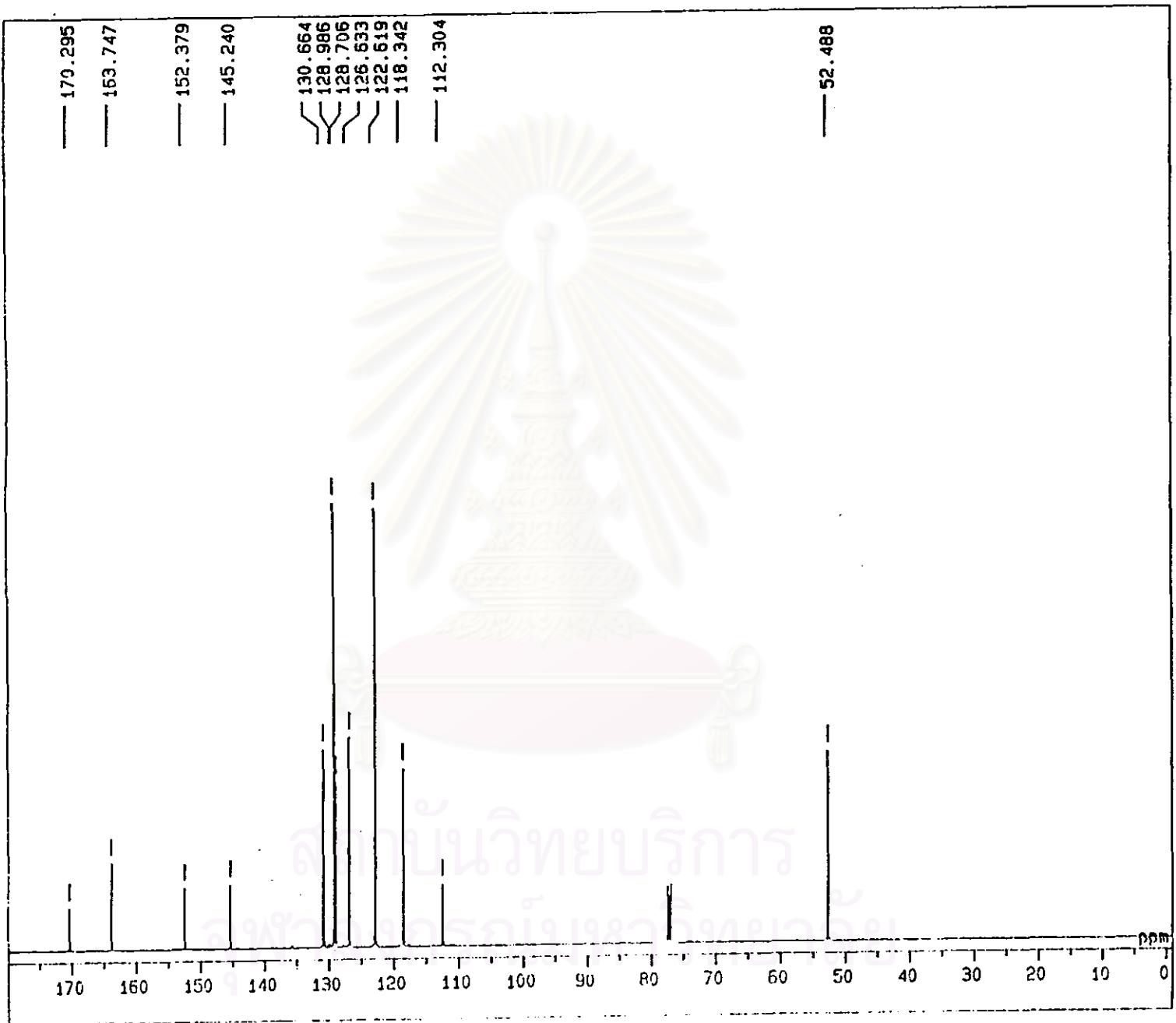


Figure 4-3: The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye 1

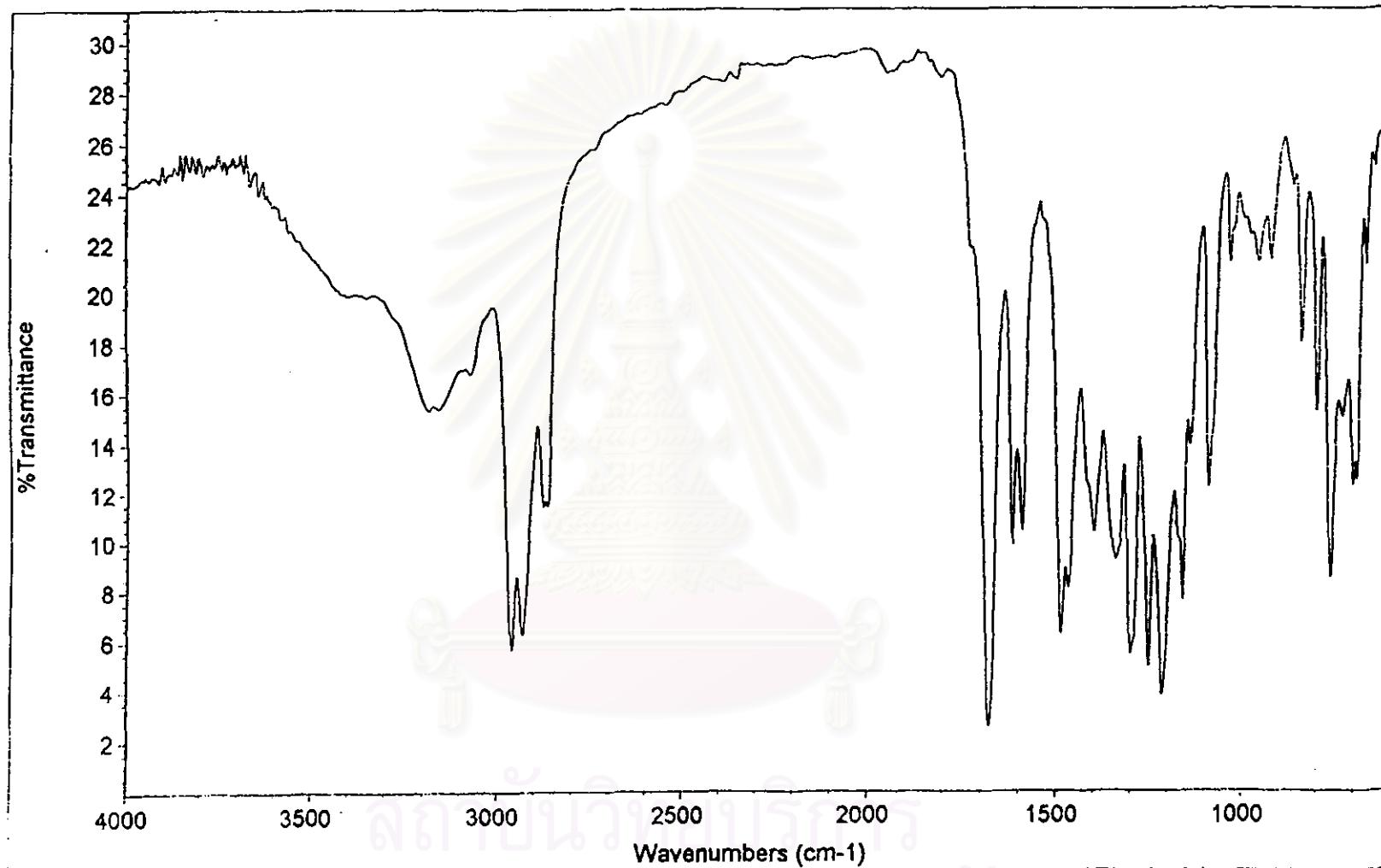


Figure 5-1: The FT-IR spectrum of marker dye 2

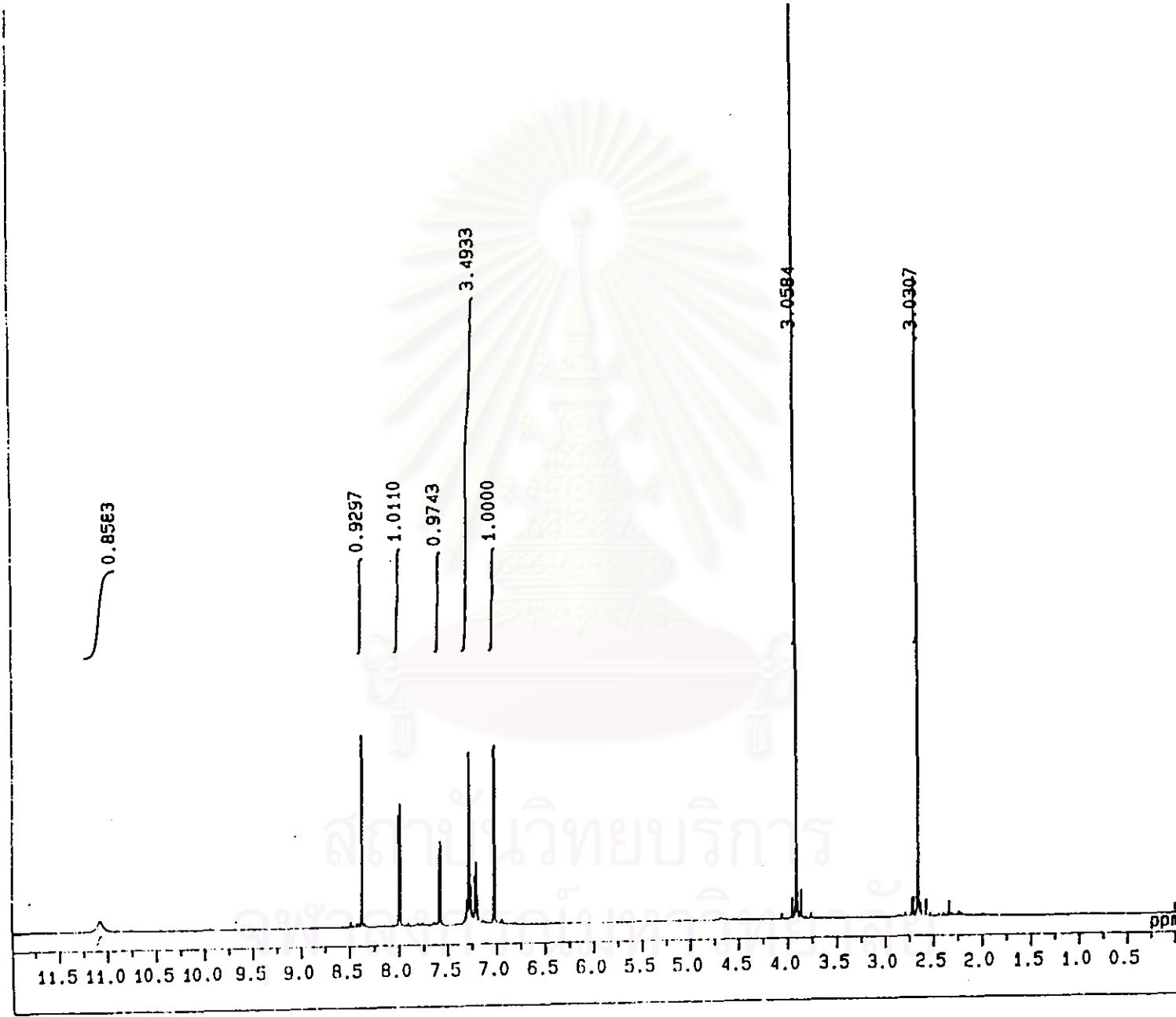


Figure 5-2: The ^1H -NMR spectrum of marker dye 2

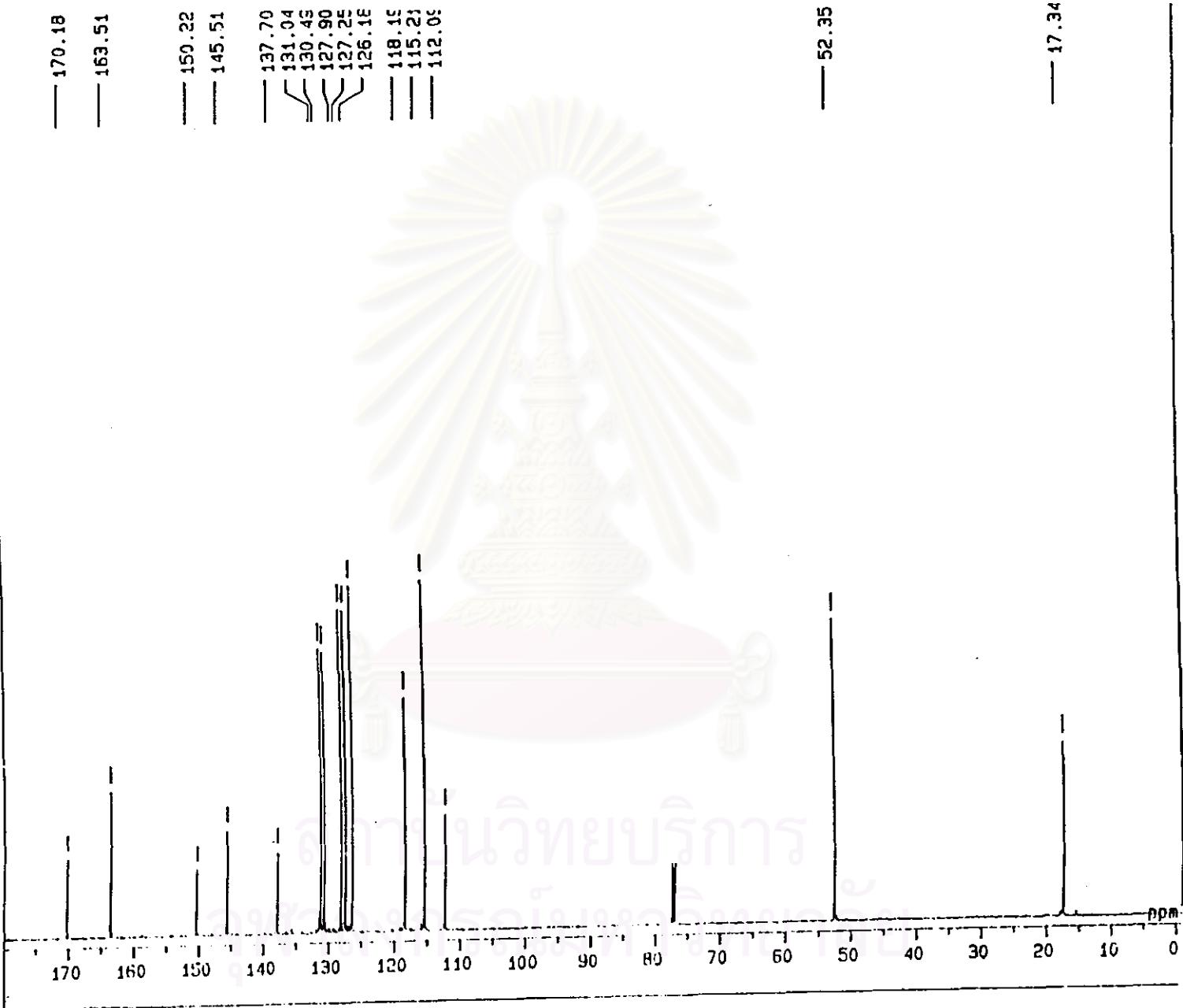


Figure 5-3: The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye 2

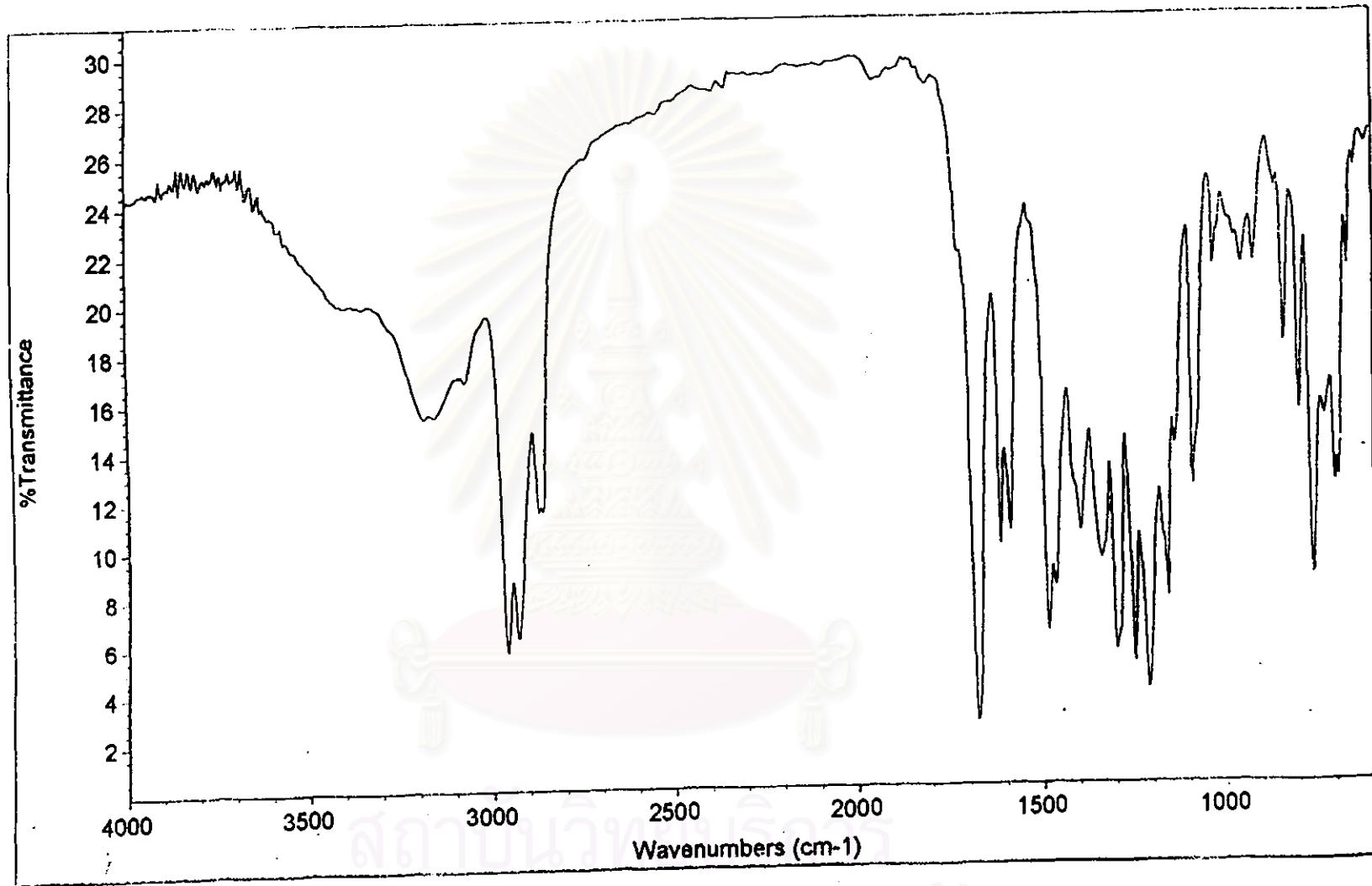


Figure 6-1: The FT-IR spectrum of marker dye 3

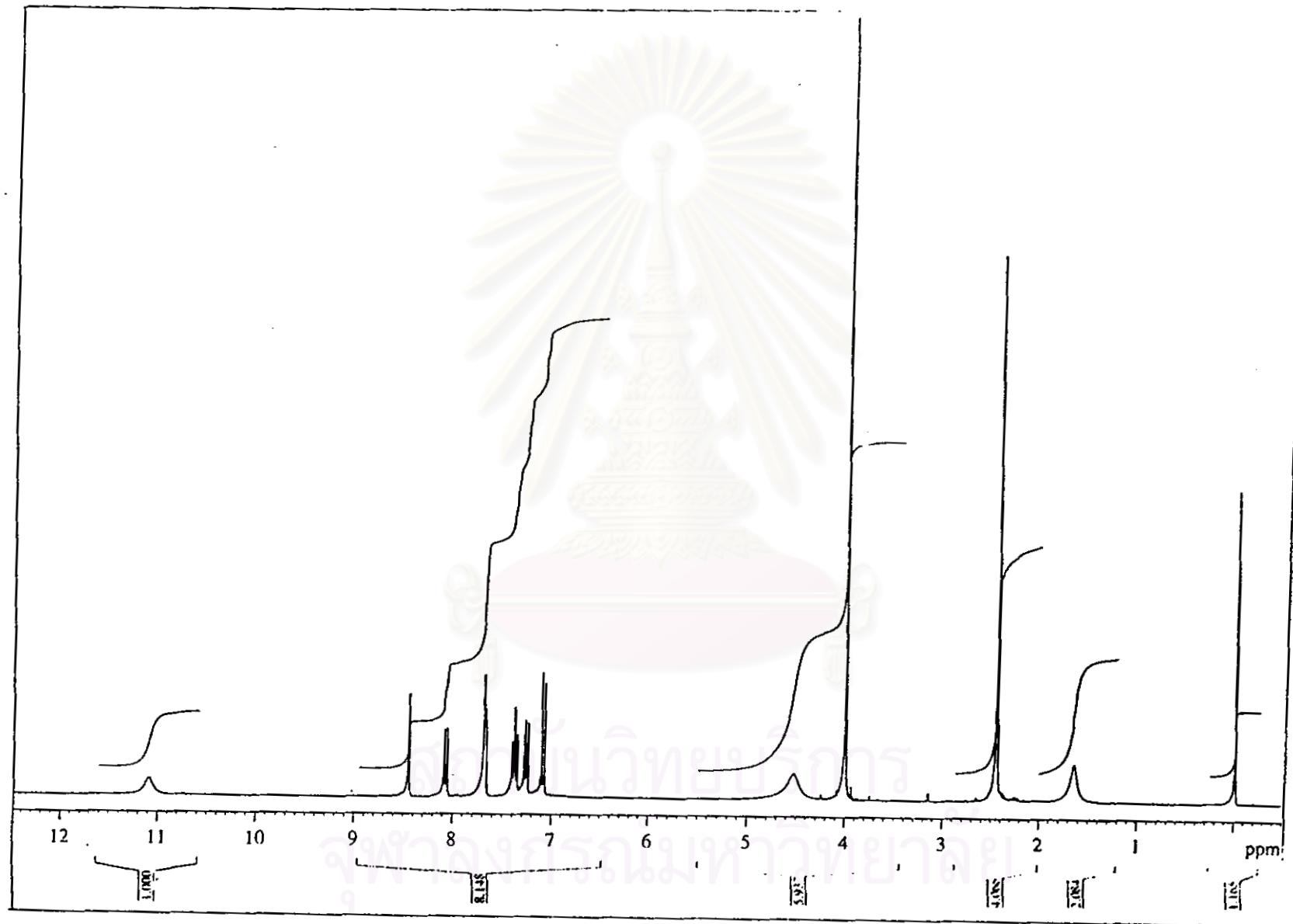


Figure 6-2: The ^1H -NMR spectrum of marker dye 3

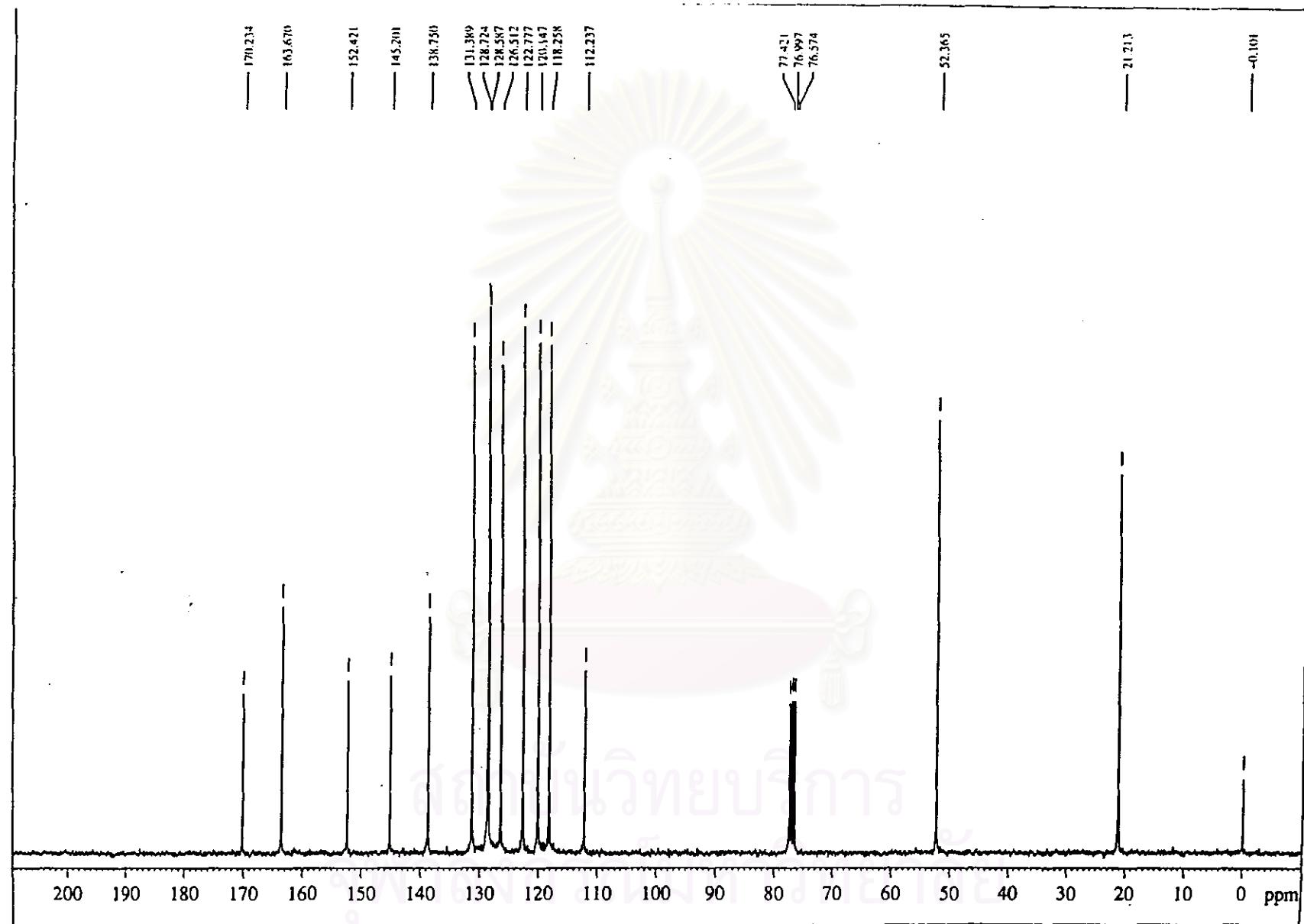


Figure 6-3: The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye 3

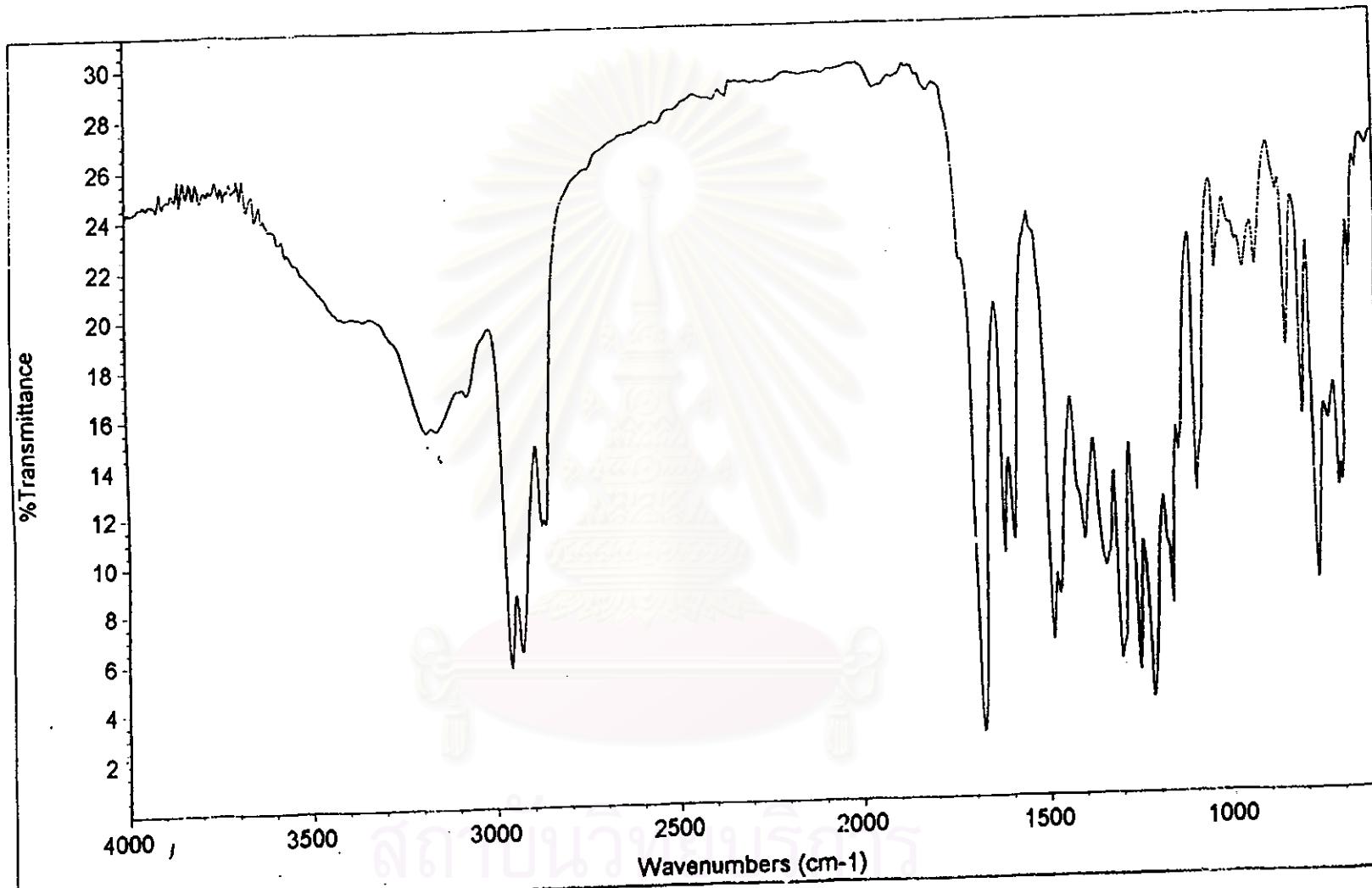


Figure 7-1: The FT-IR spectrum of marker dye 4

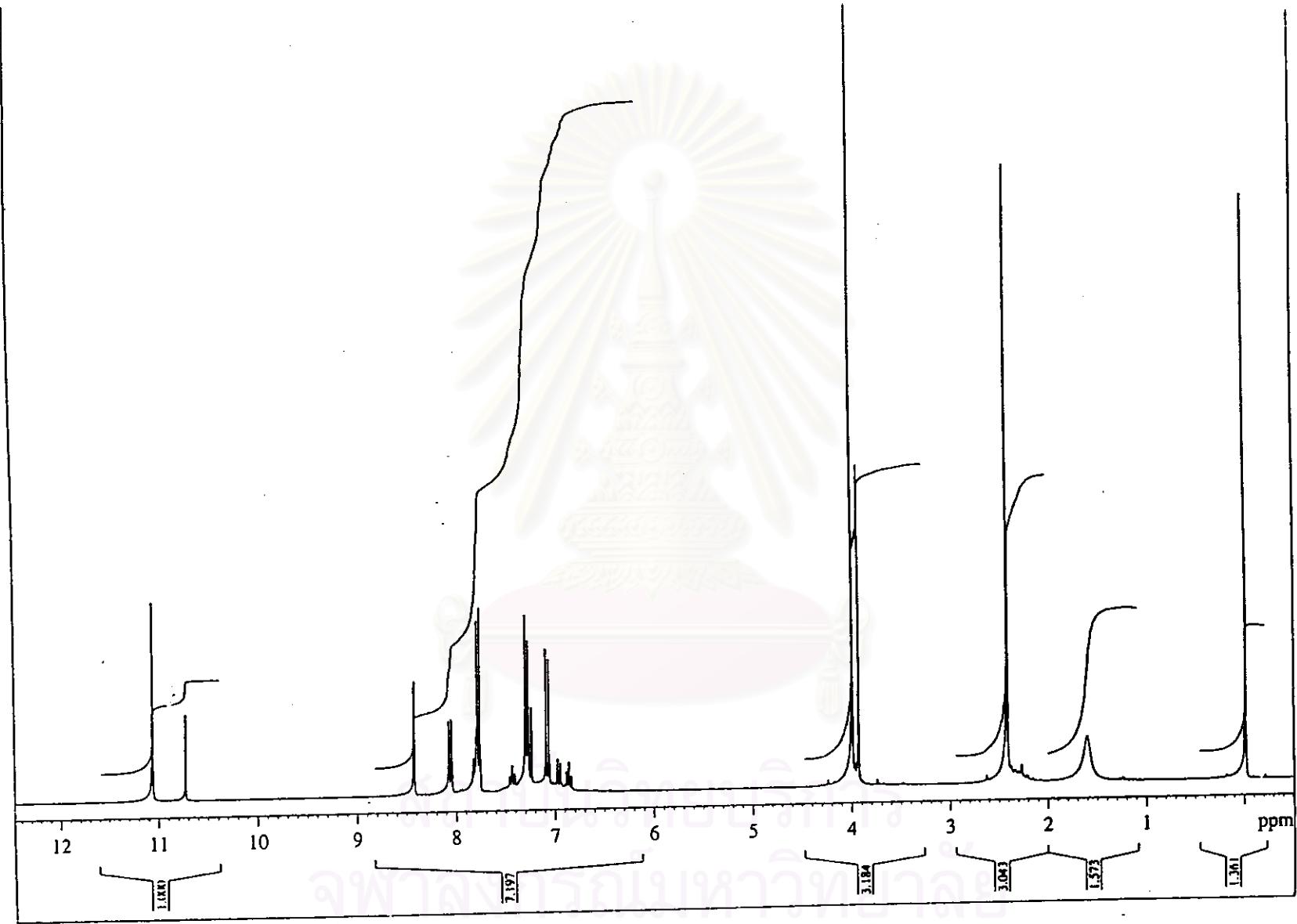


Figure 7-2: The ^1H -NMR spectrum of marker dye 4

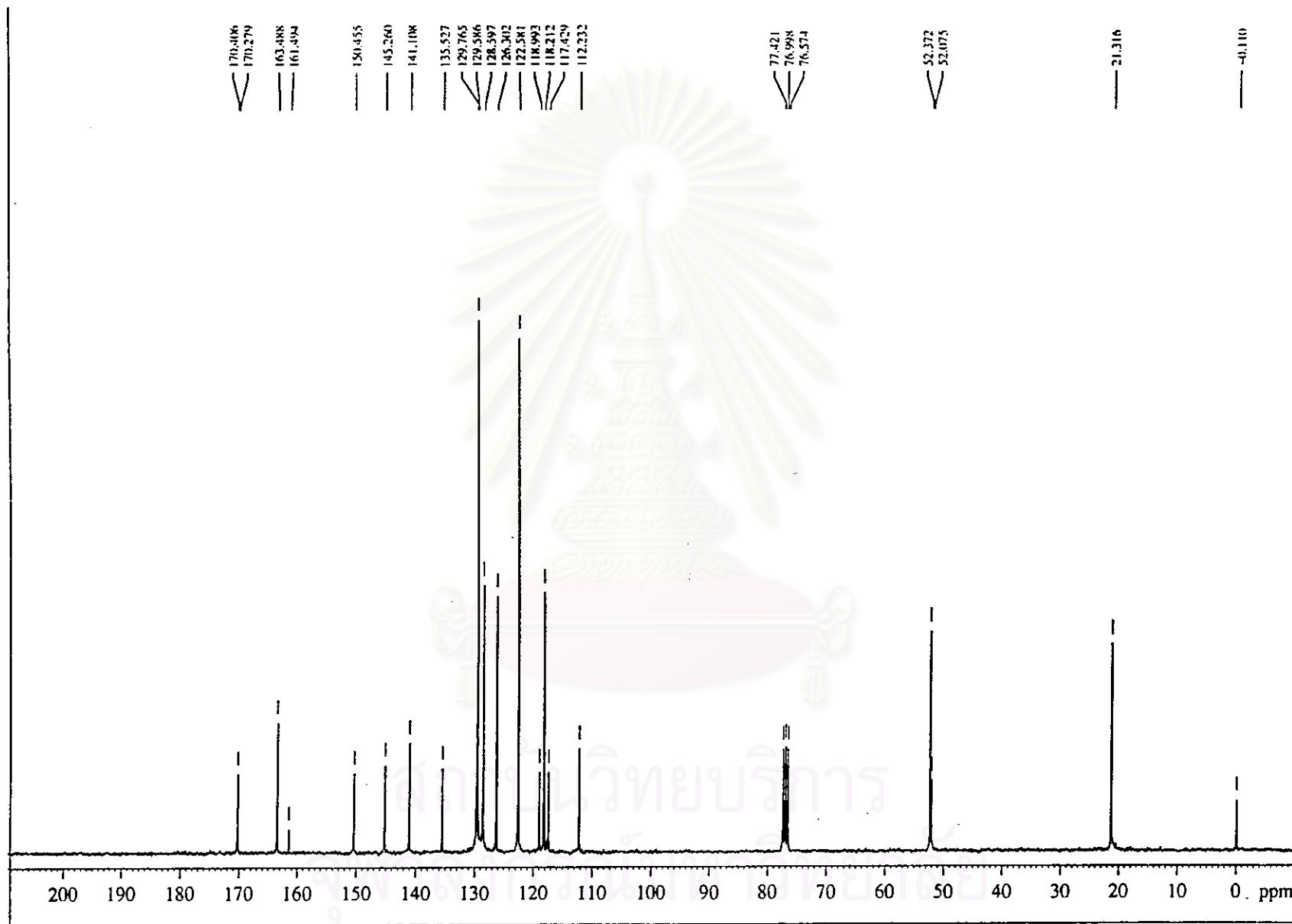


Figure 7-3: The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye 4

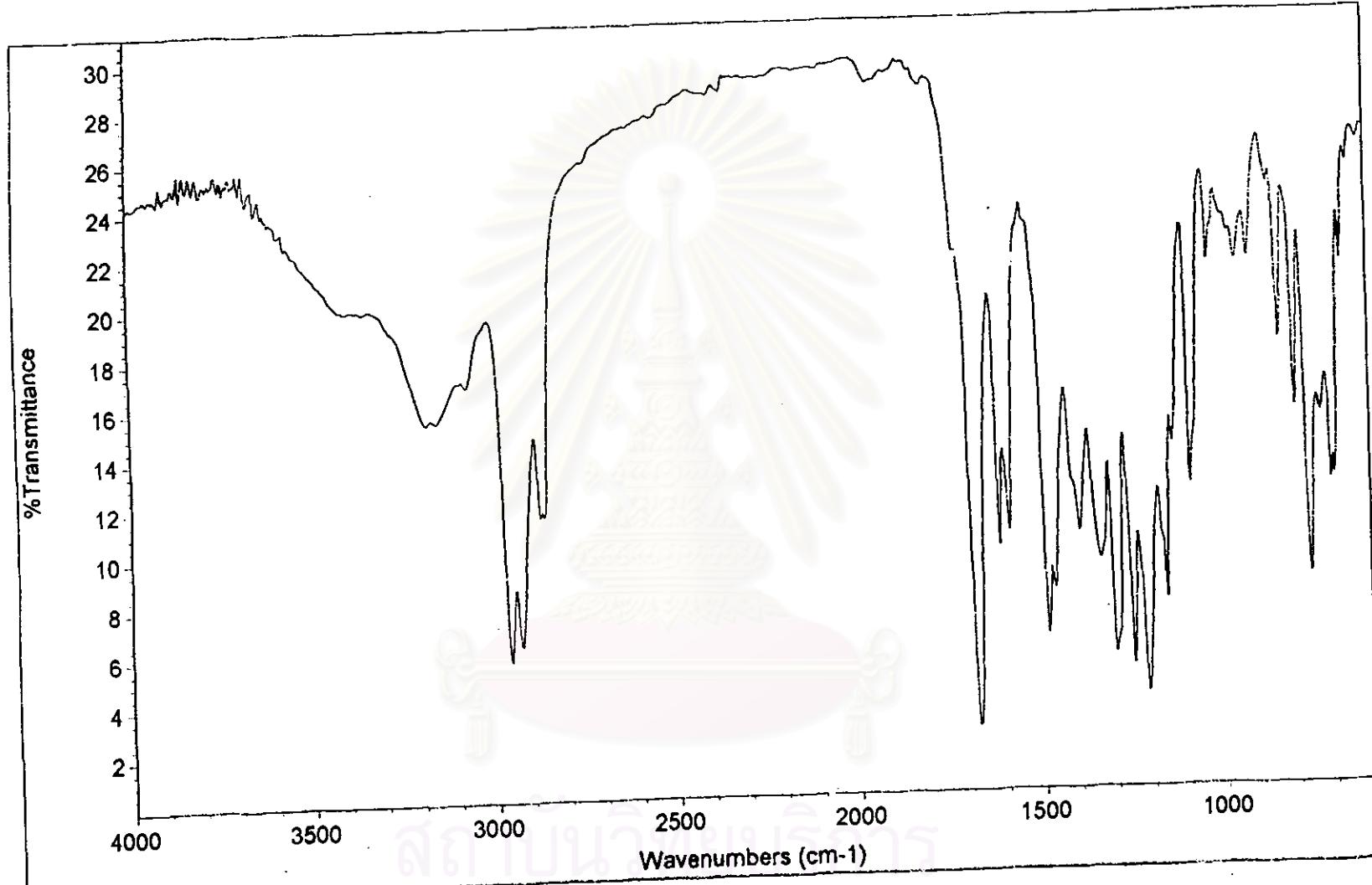


Figure 8-1: The FT-IR spectrum of marker dye 5

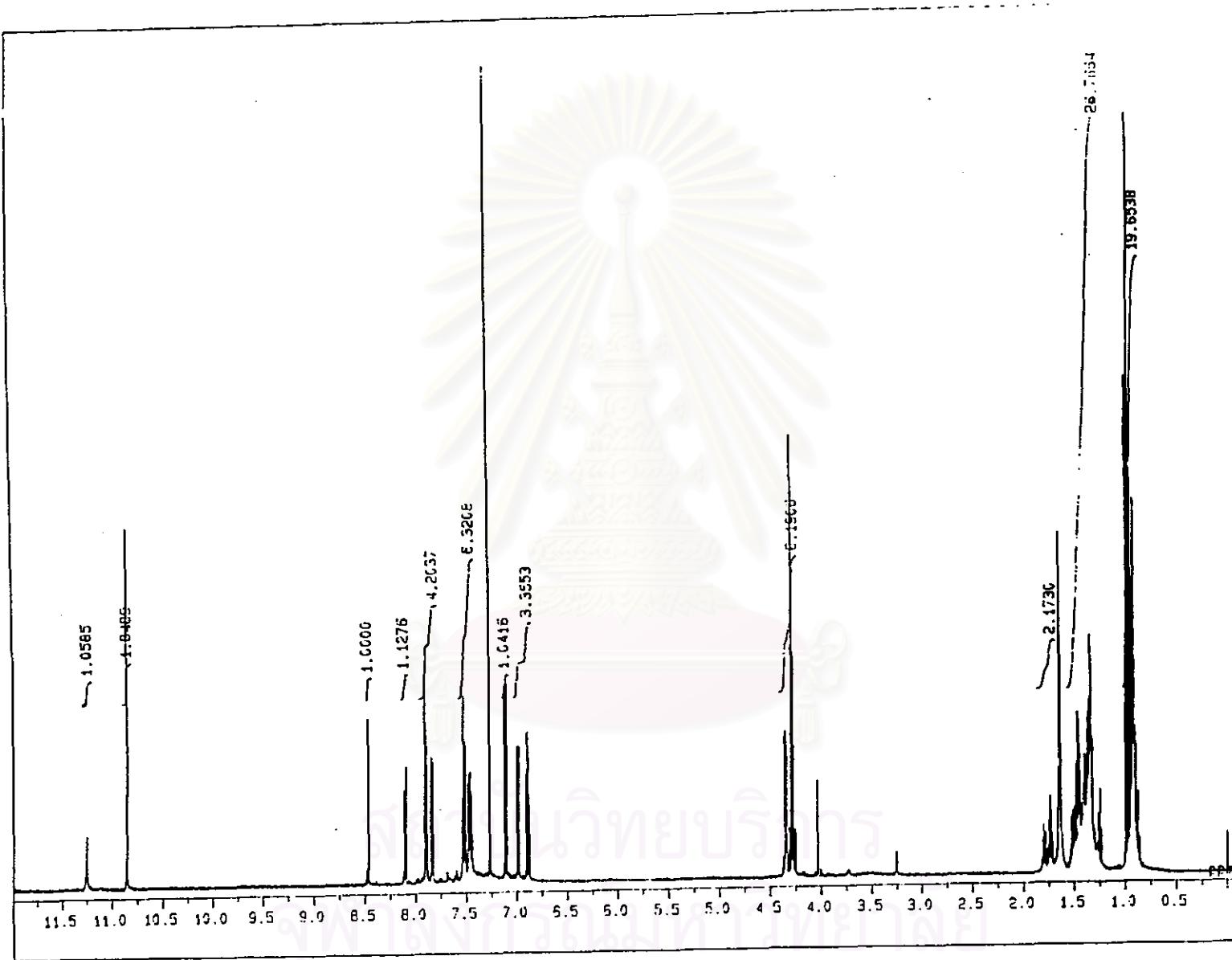


Figure 8-2: The $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of marker dye 5

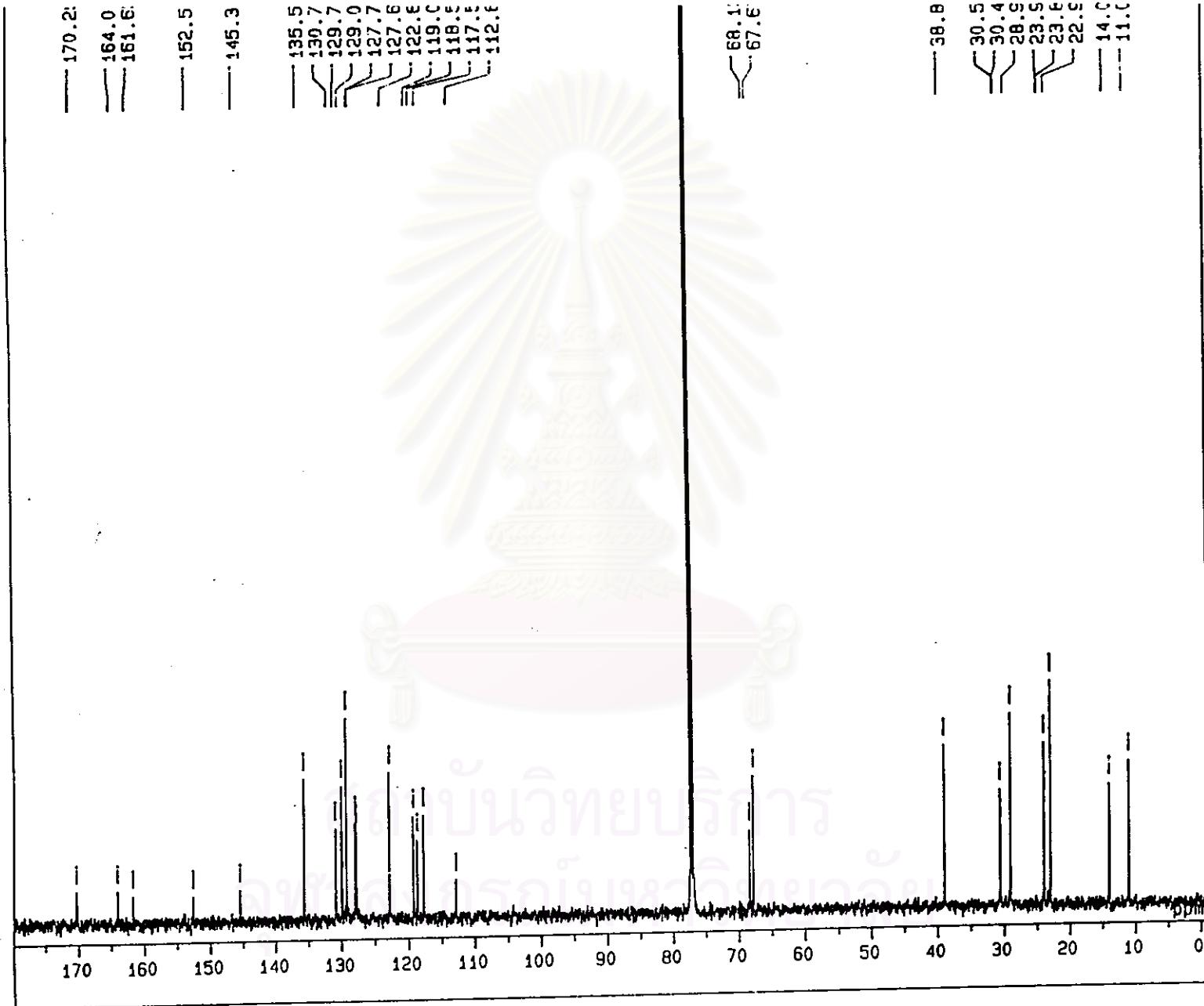


Figure 8-3: The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye 5

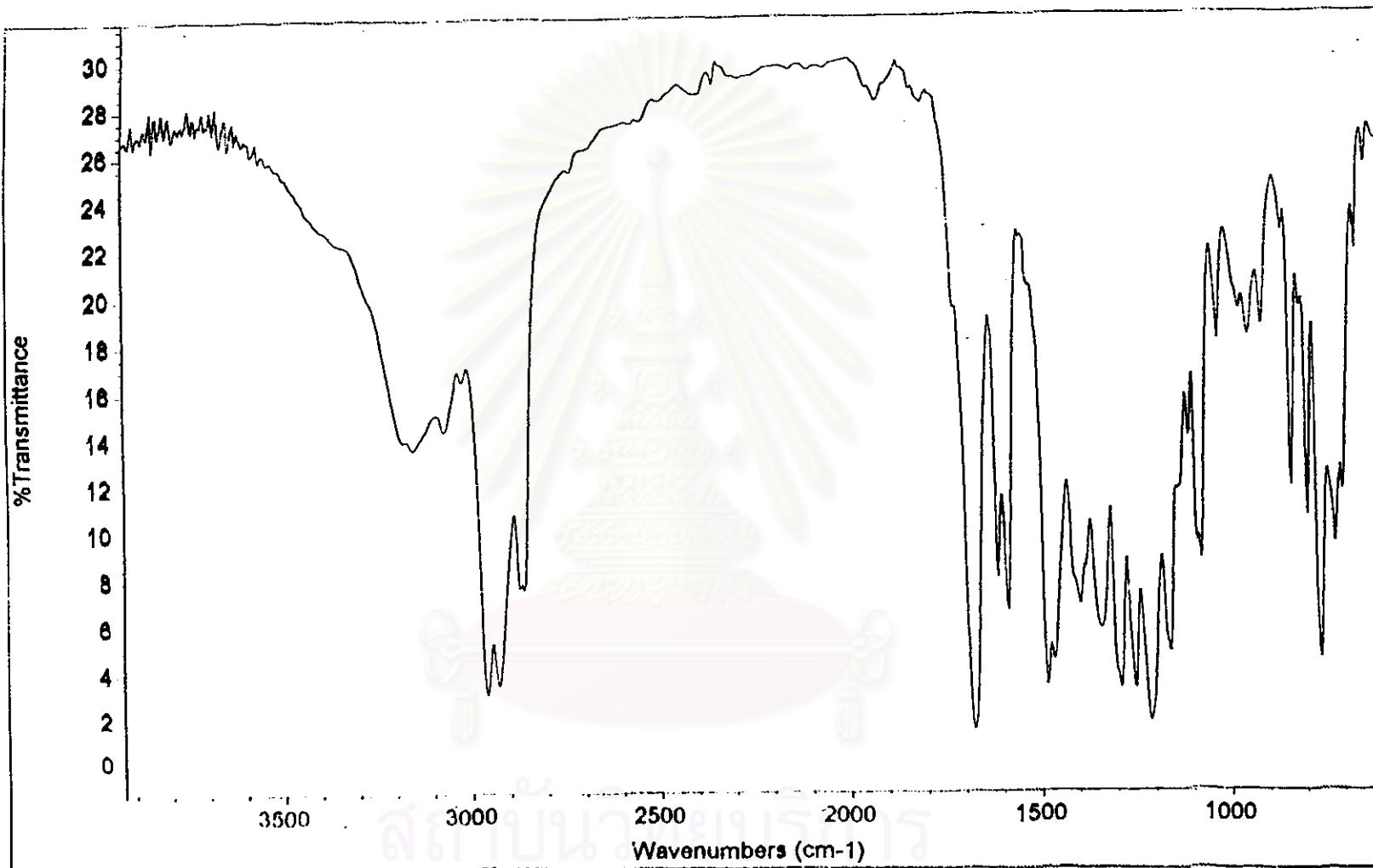


Figure 9-1: The FT-IR spectrum of marker dye 6

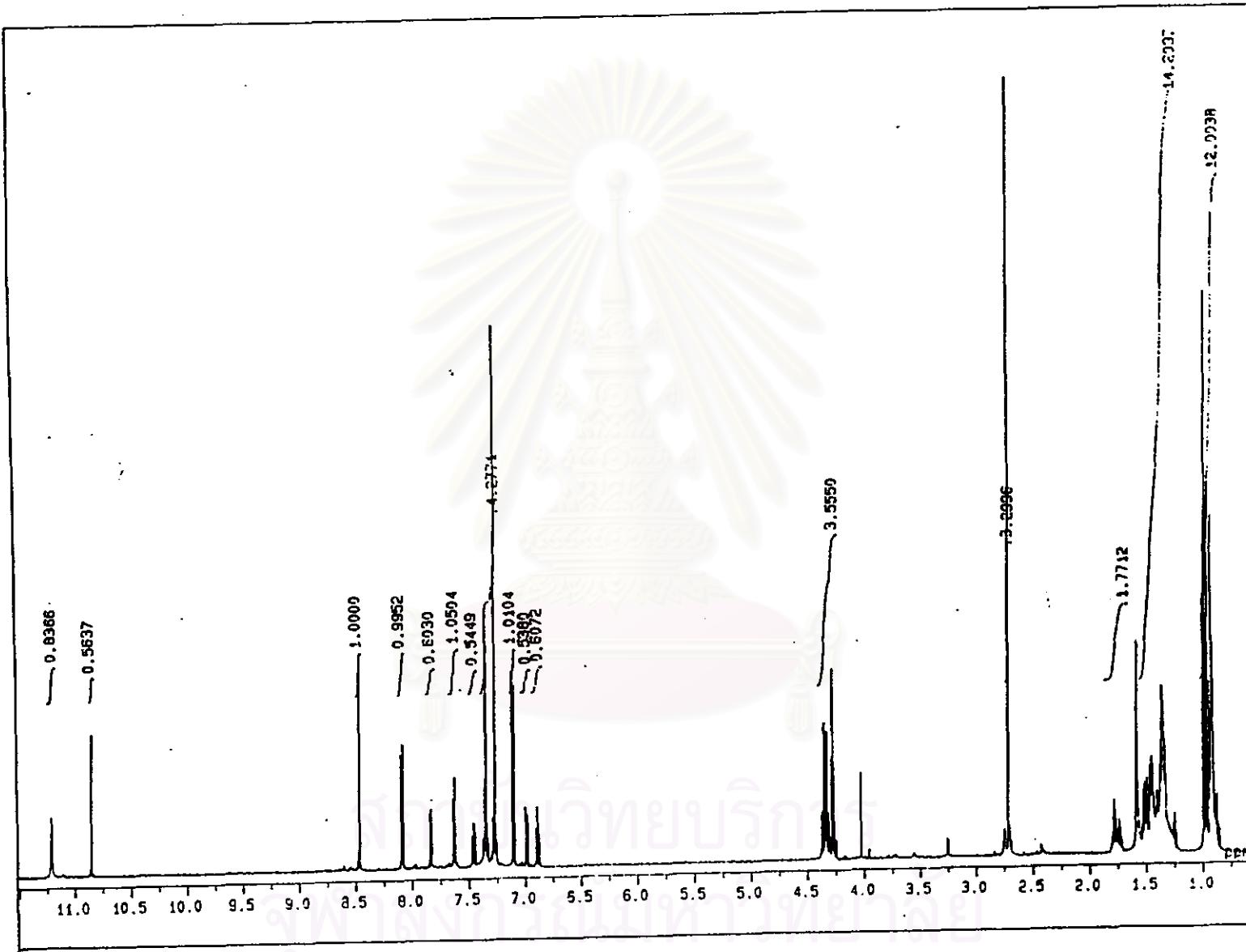


Figure 9-2: The ^1H -NMR spectrum of marker dye 6

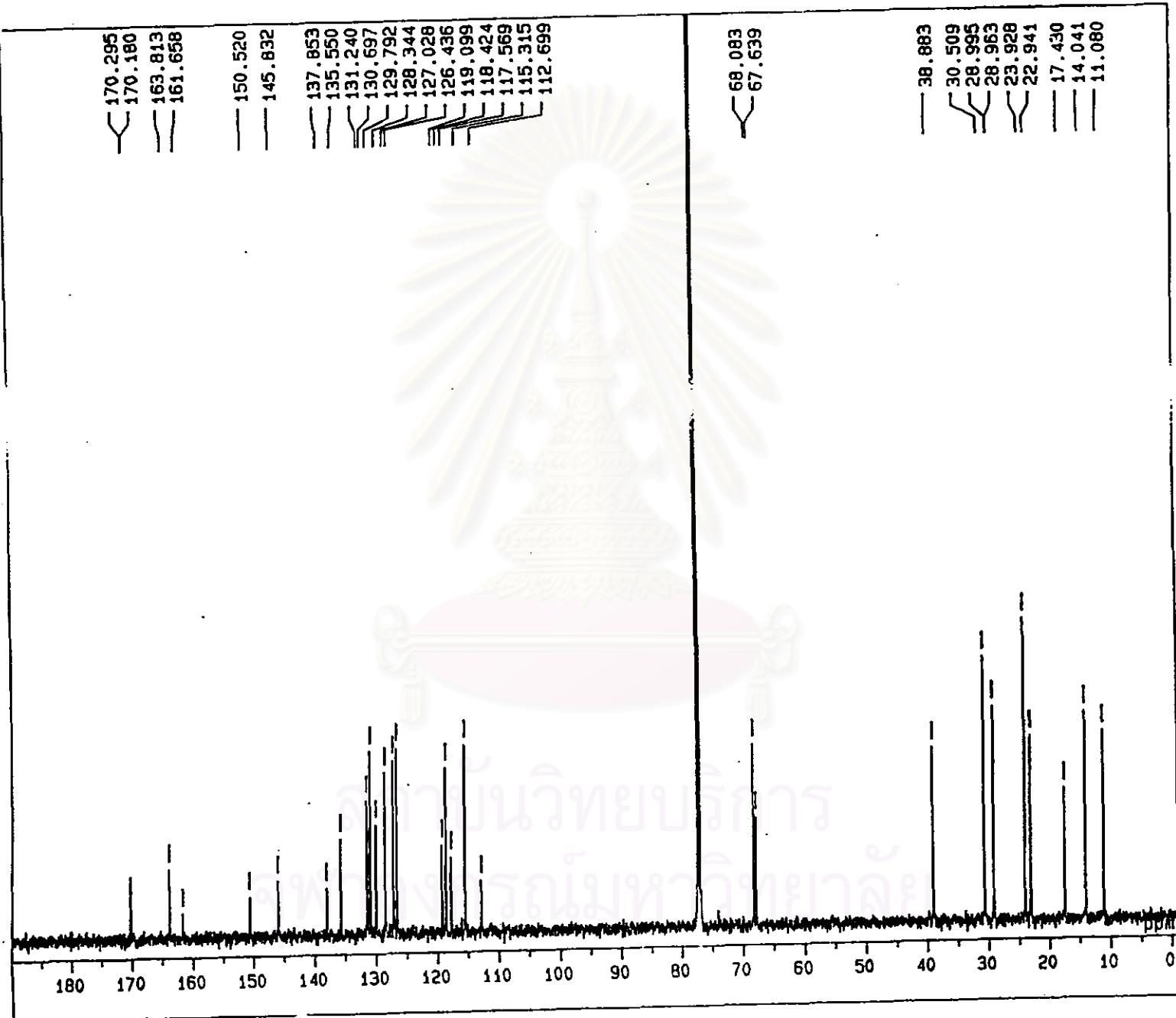


Figure 9-3: The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye 6

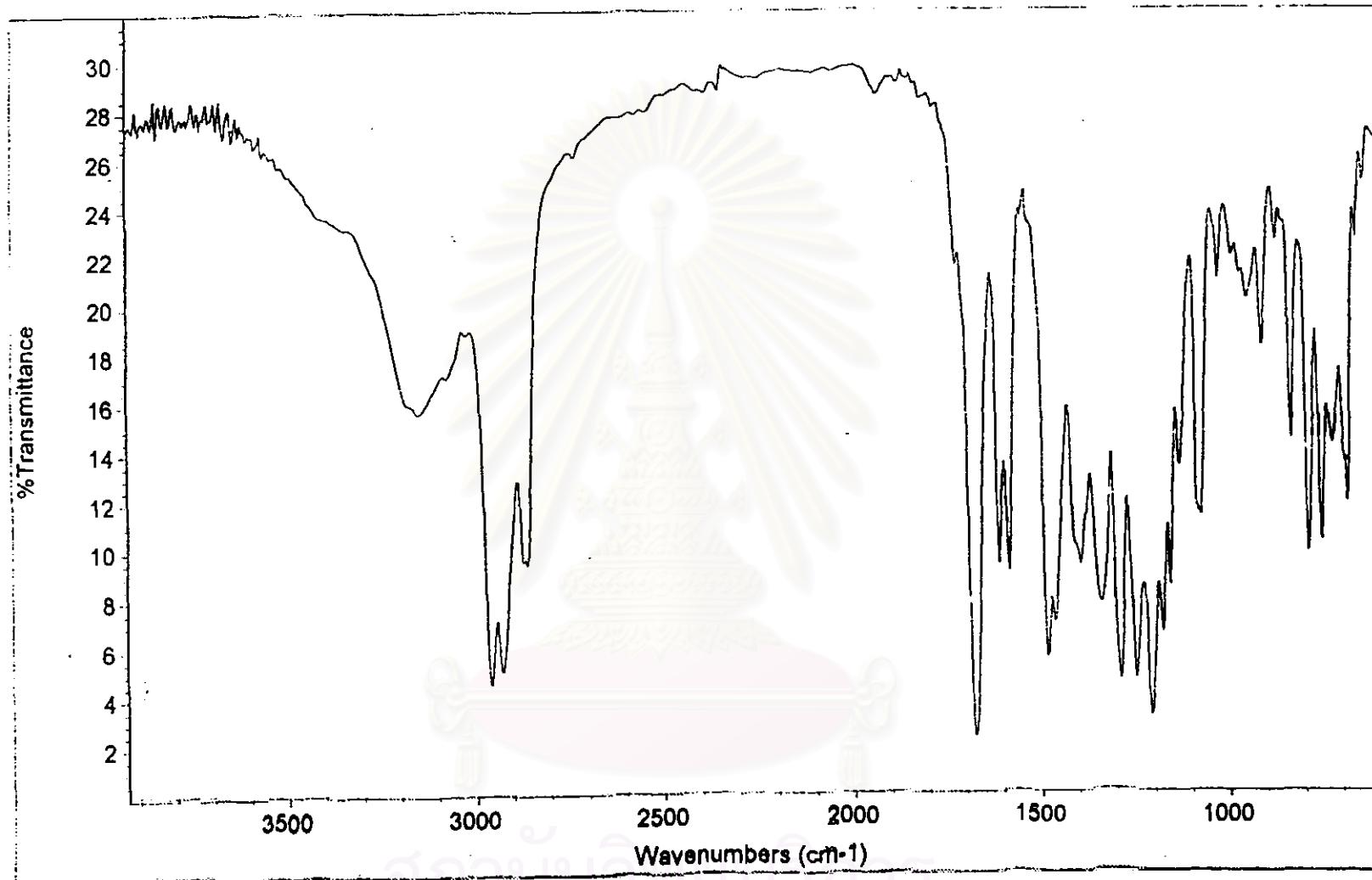


Figure 10-1: The FT-IR spectrum of marker dye 7

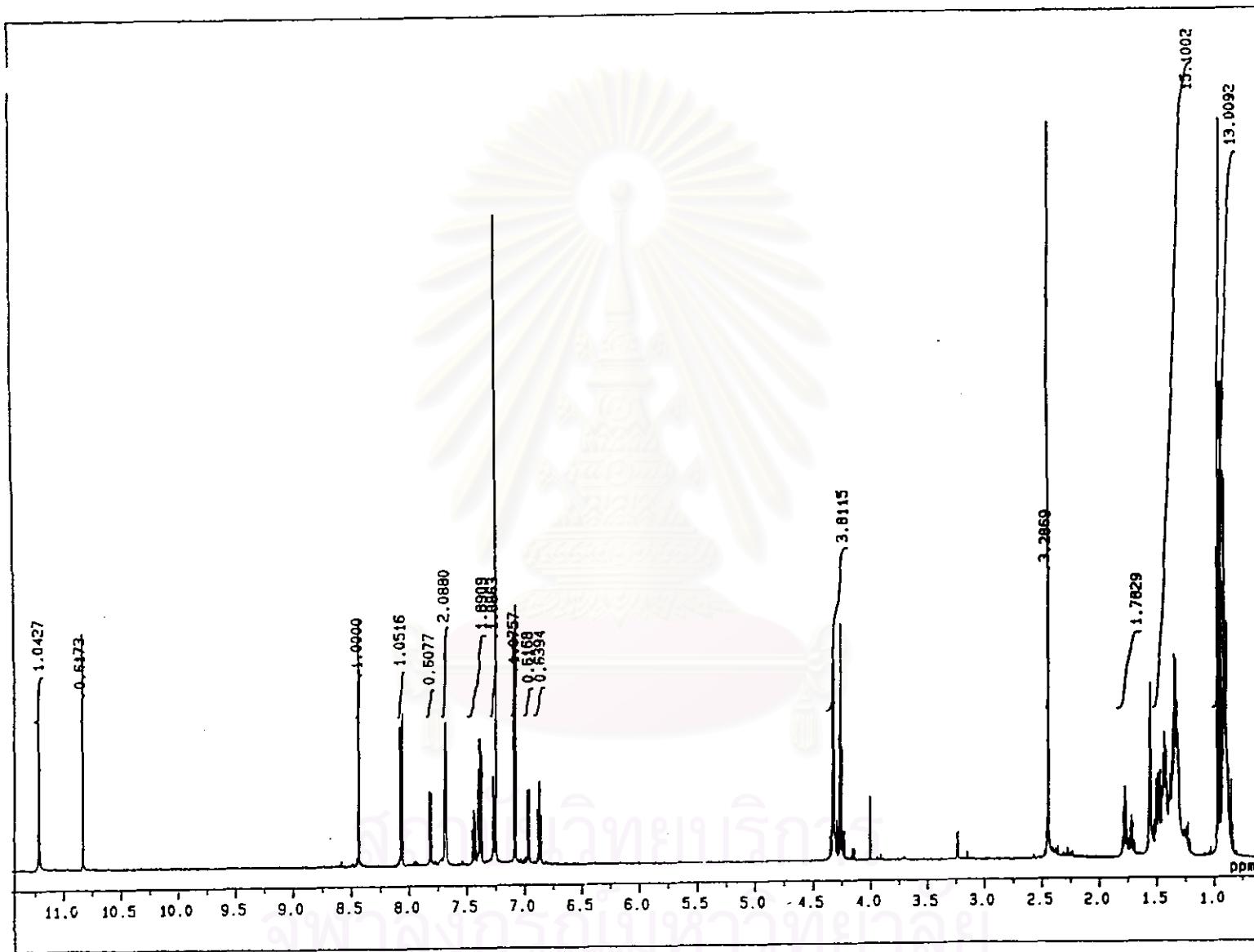
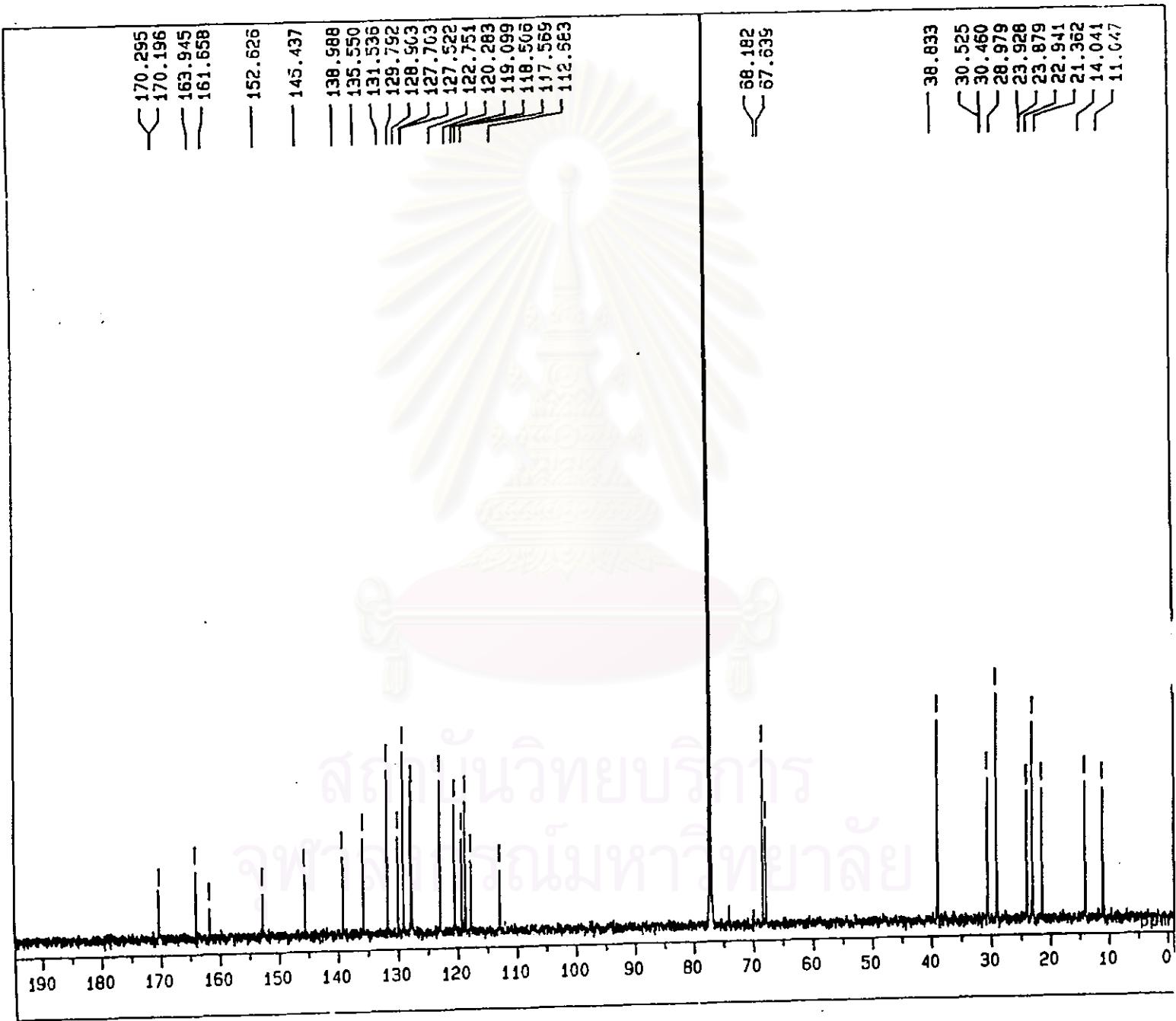


Figure 10-2: The ^1H -NMR spectrum of marker dye 7



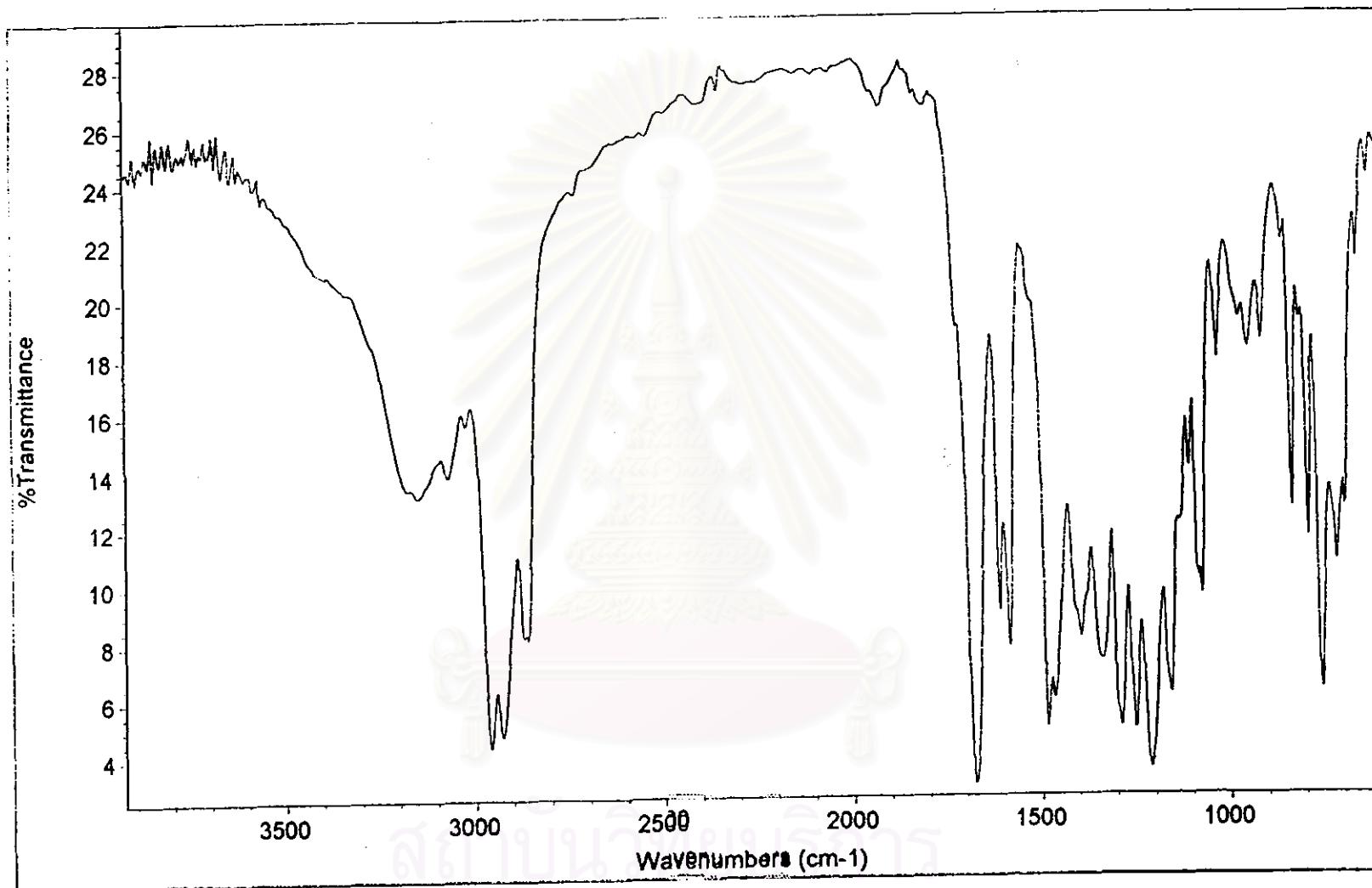


Figure 11-1: The FT-IR spectrum of marker dye 8

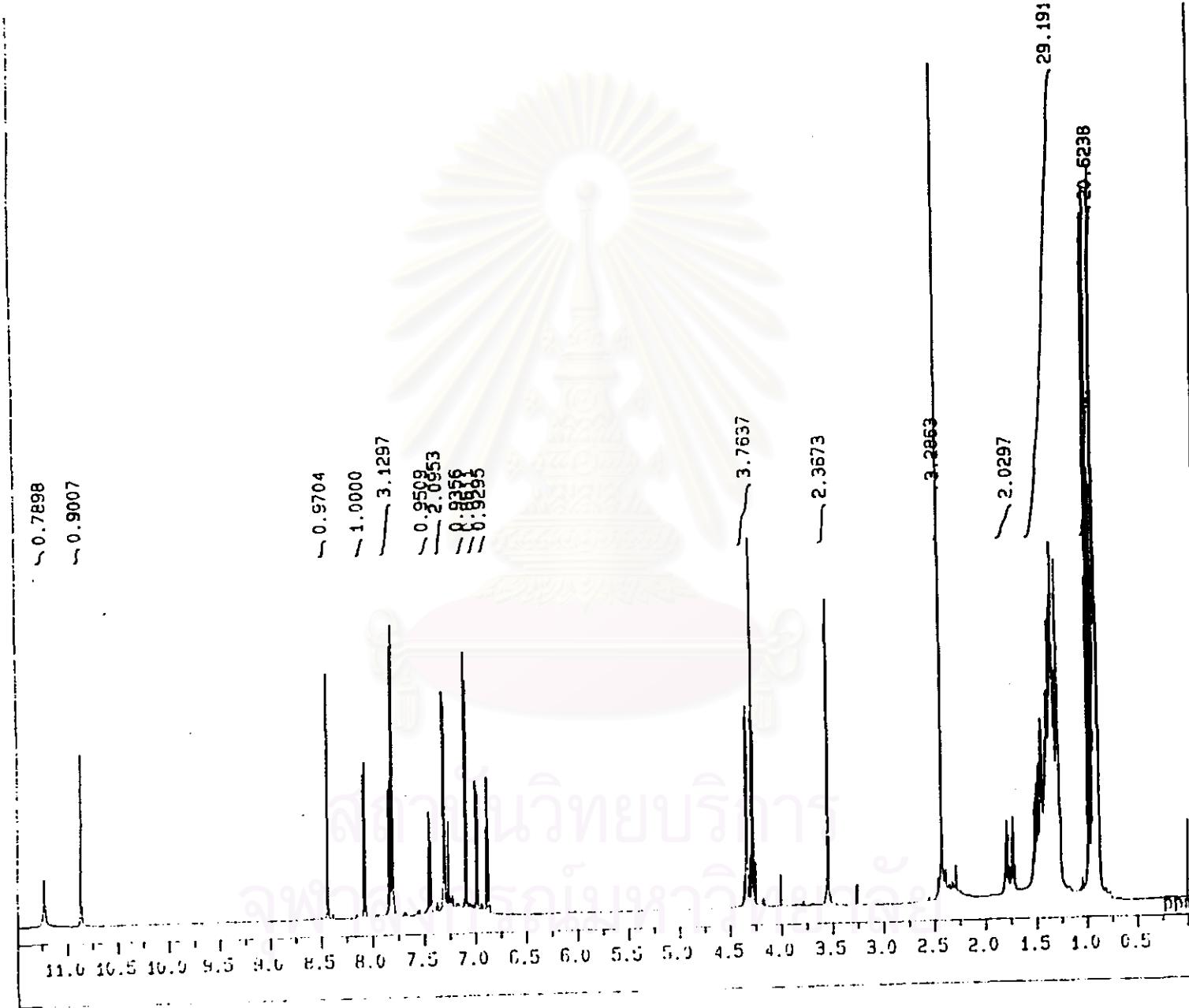


Figure 11-2: The ^1H -NMR spectrum of marker dye 8

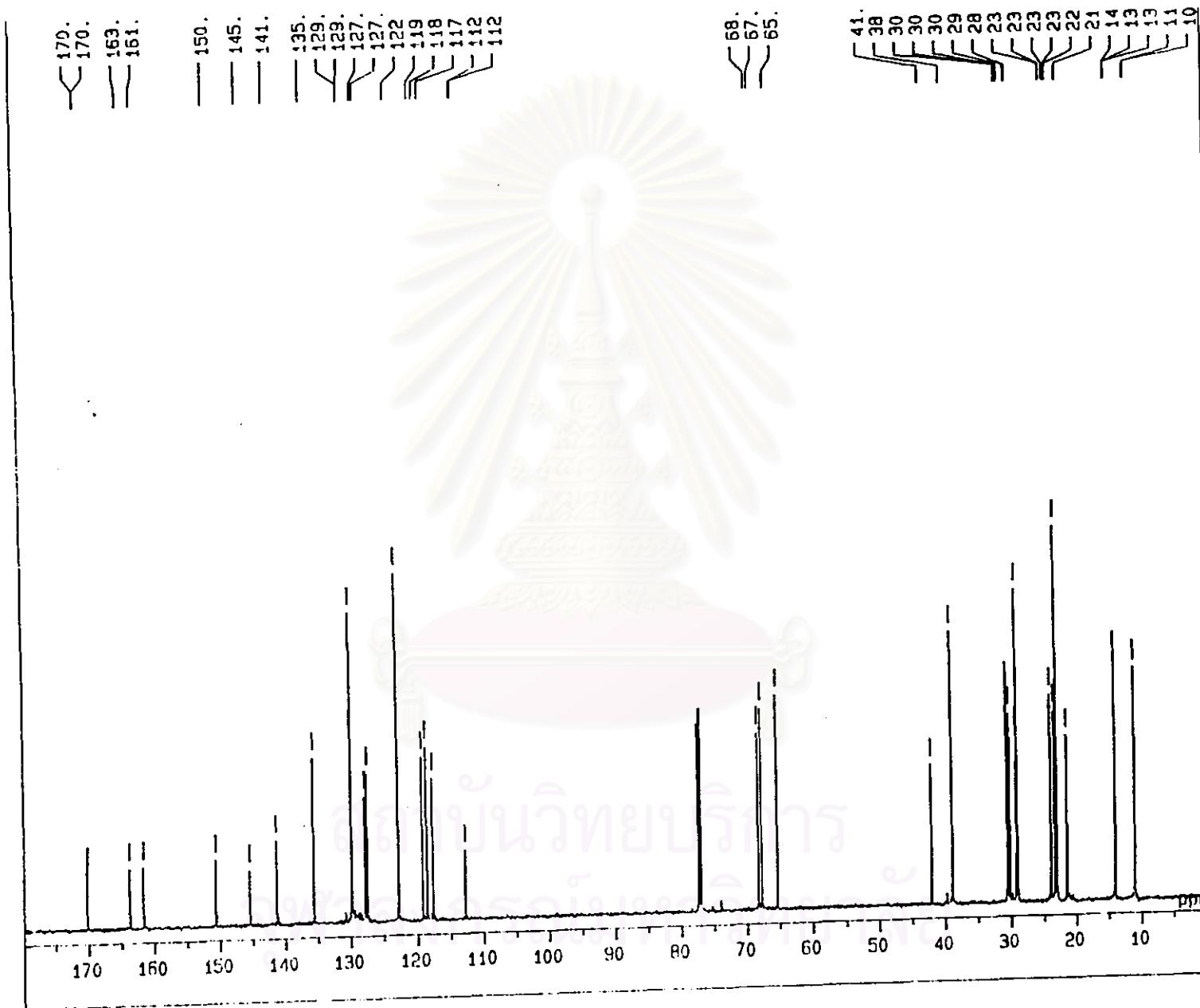


Figure 11-3: The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye 8

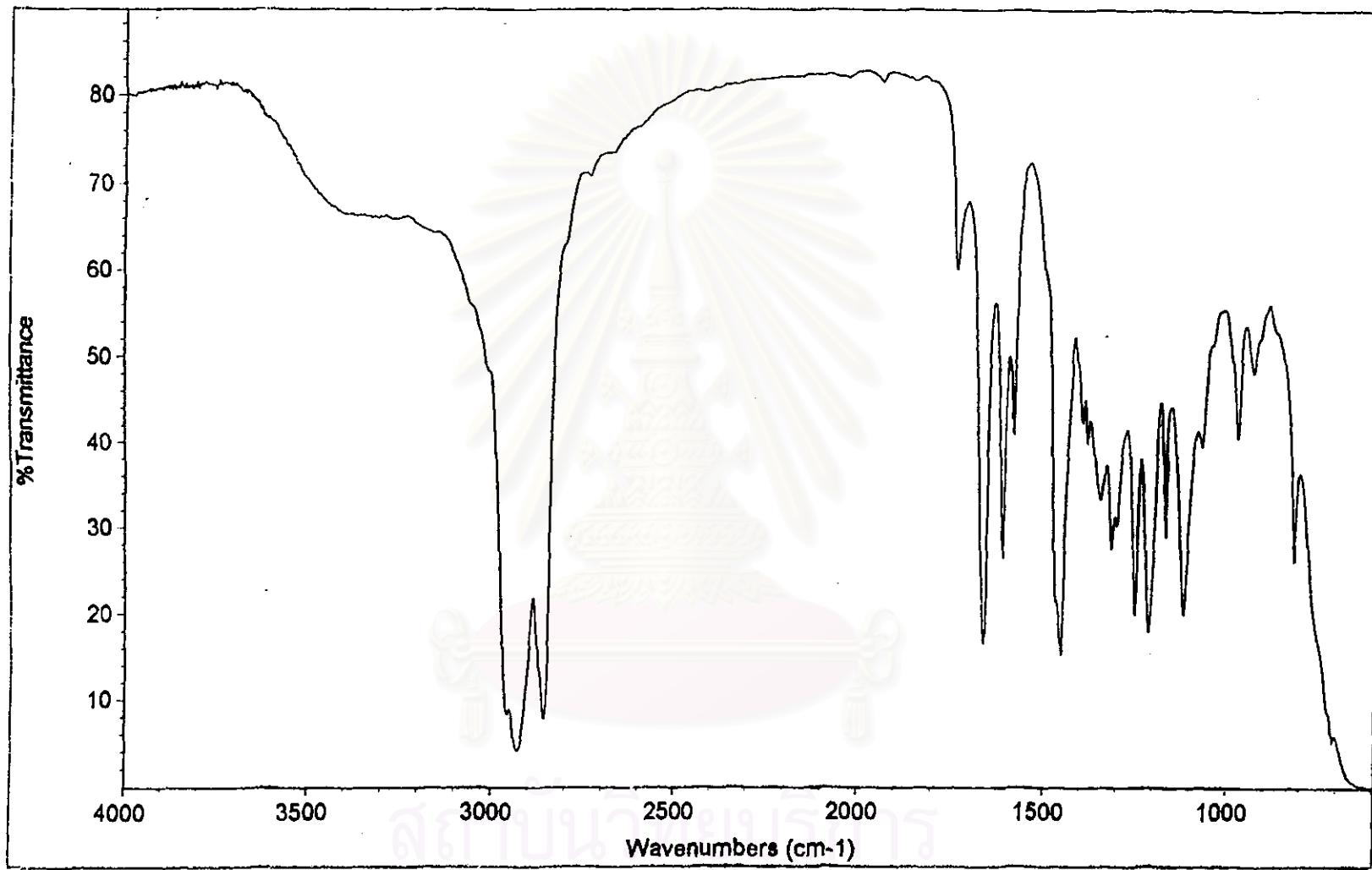


Figure 12-1: The FT-IR spectrum of marker dye 9

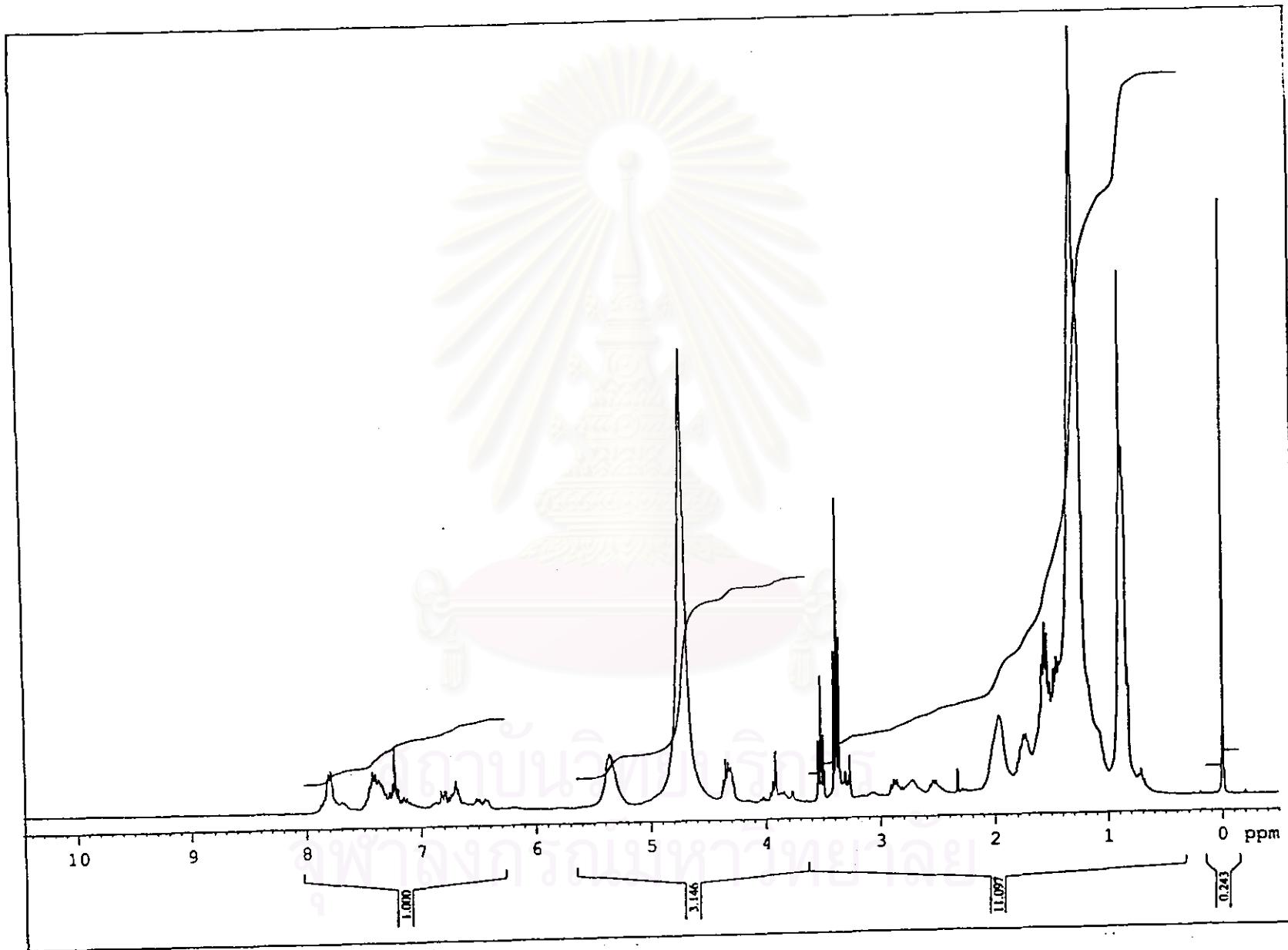


Figure 12-2: The ^1H -NMR spectrum of marker dye 9

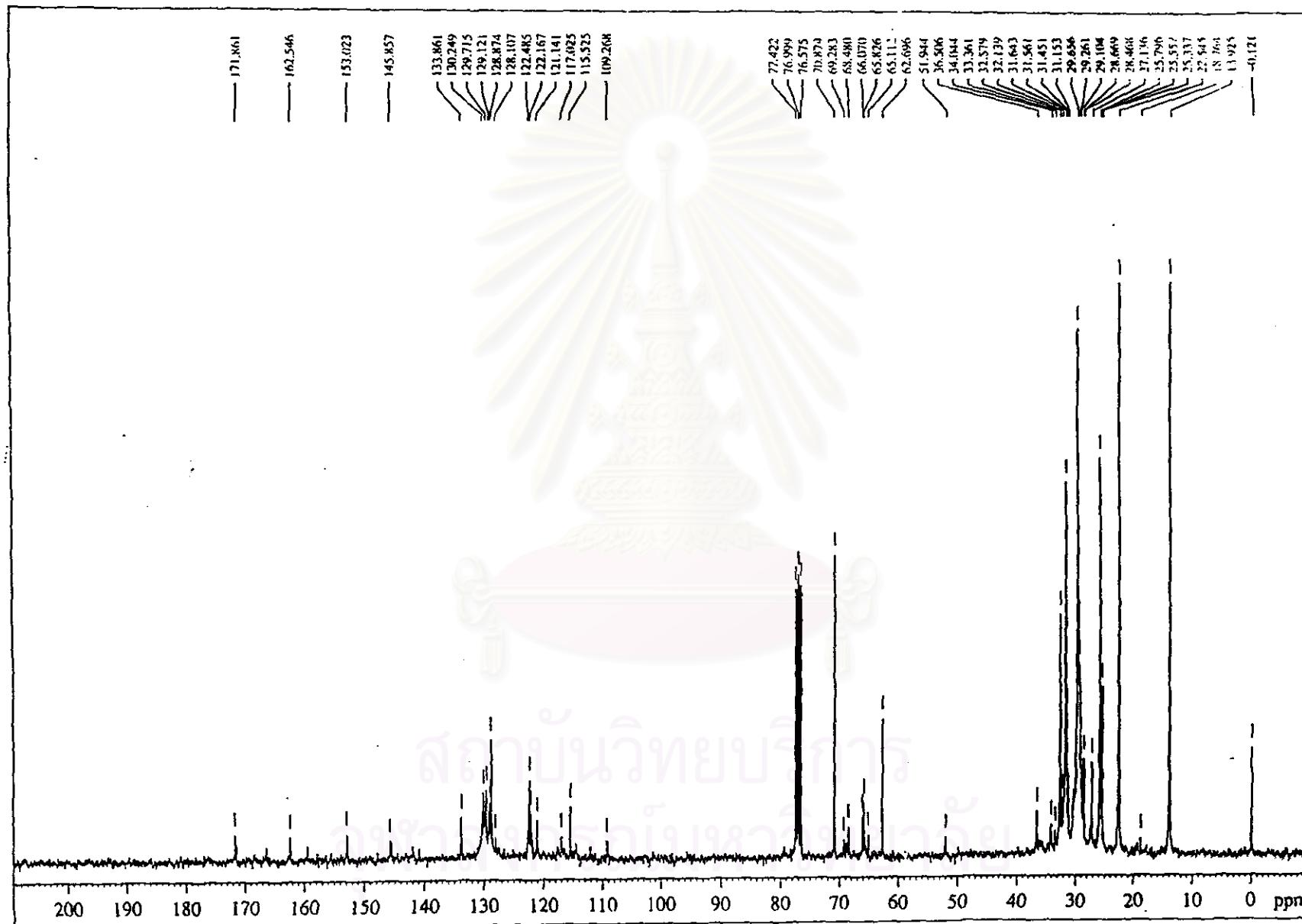


Figure 12-3: The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye 9

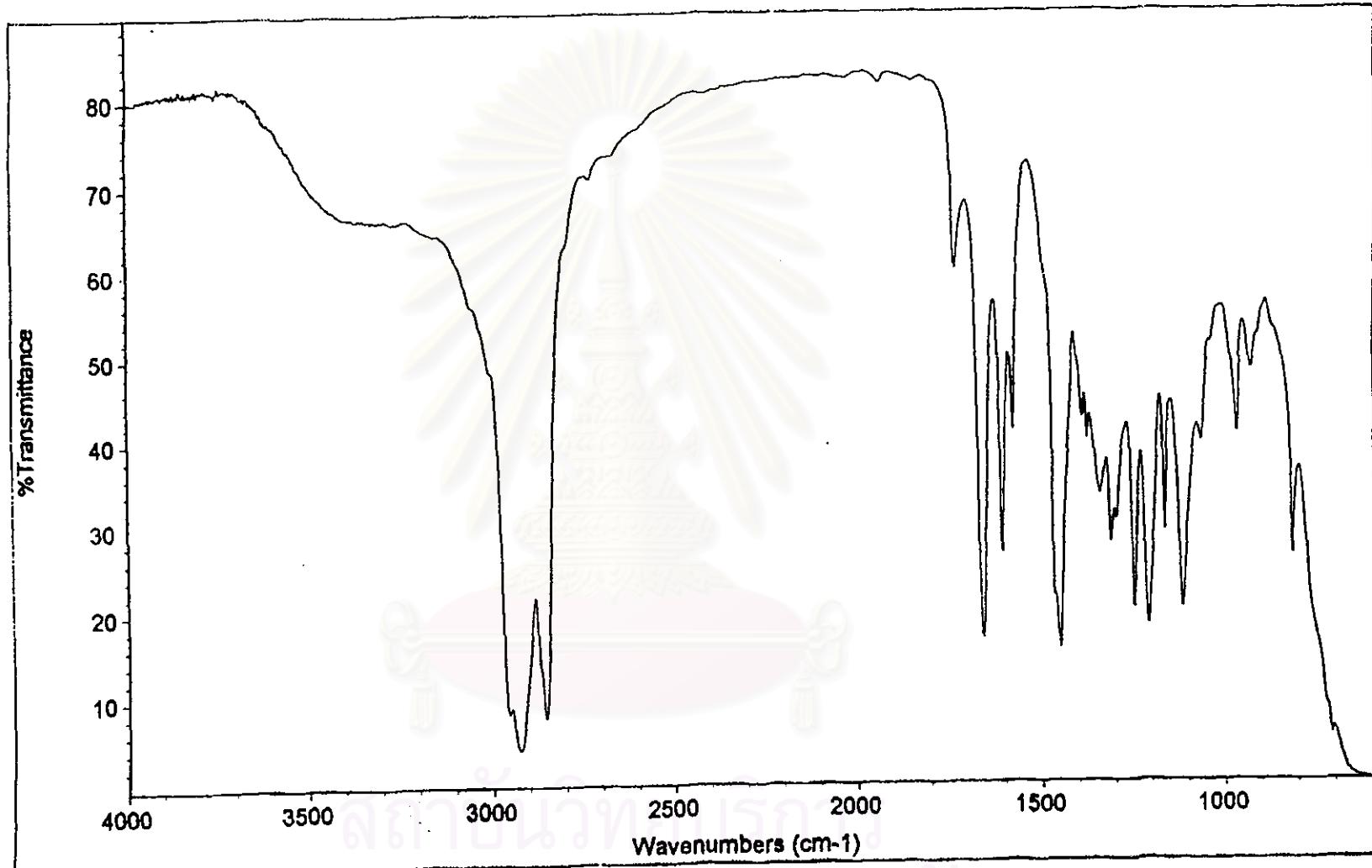


Figure 13-1: The FT-IR spectrum of marker dye 10

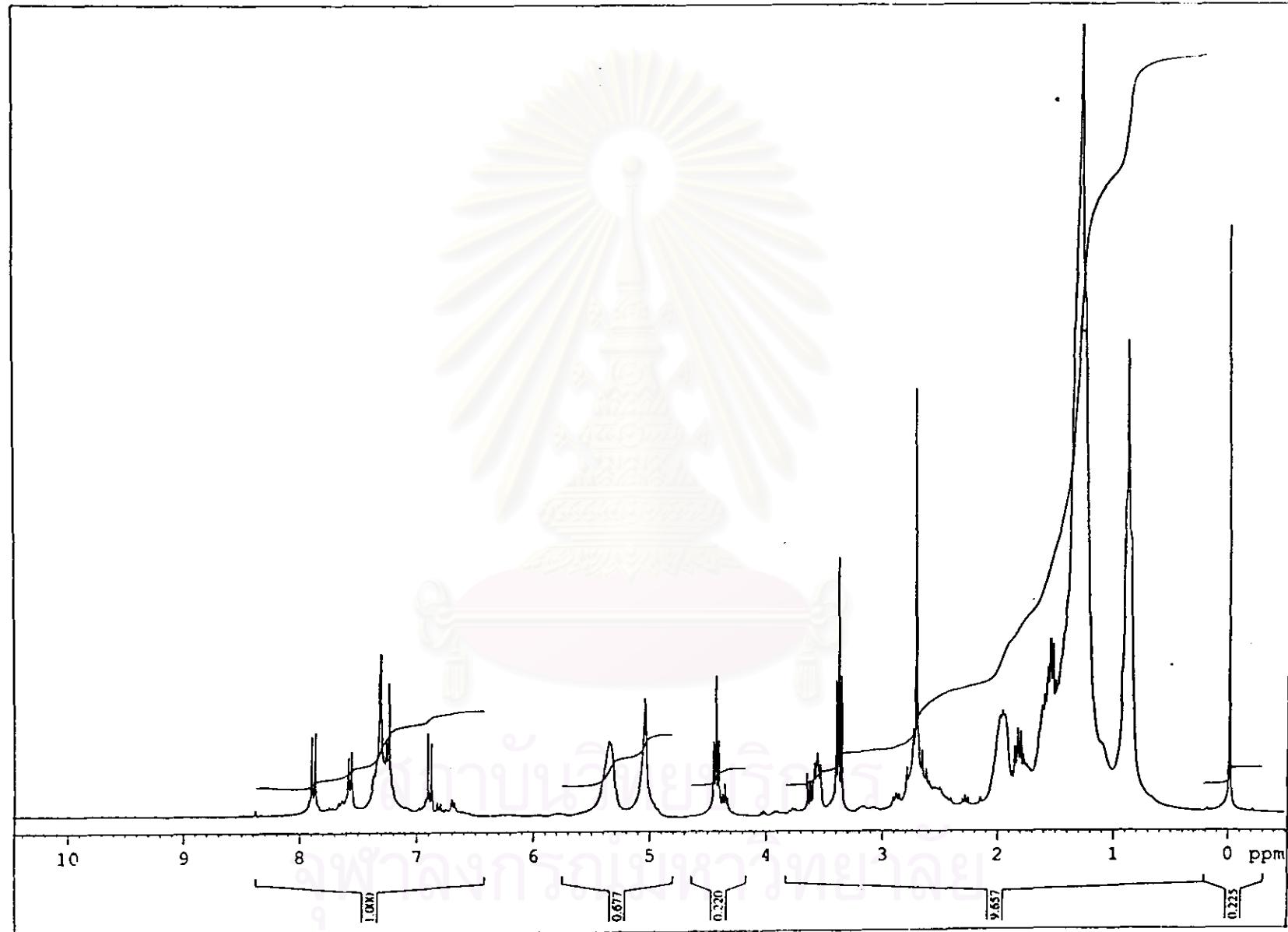


Figure 13-2: The ^1H -NMR spectrum of marker dye 10

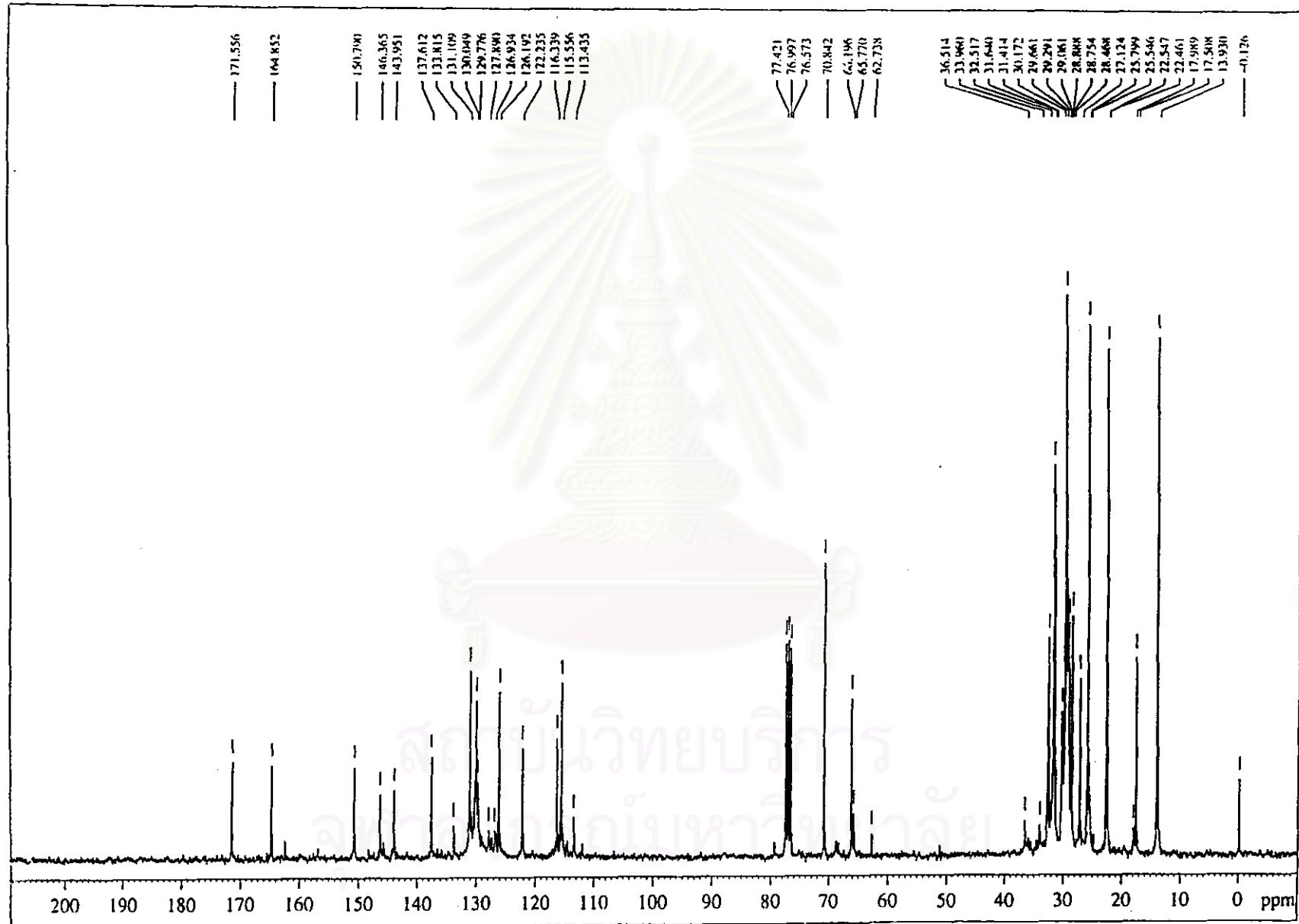


Figure 13-3: The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye 10

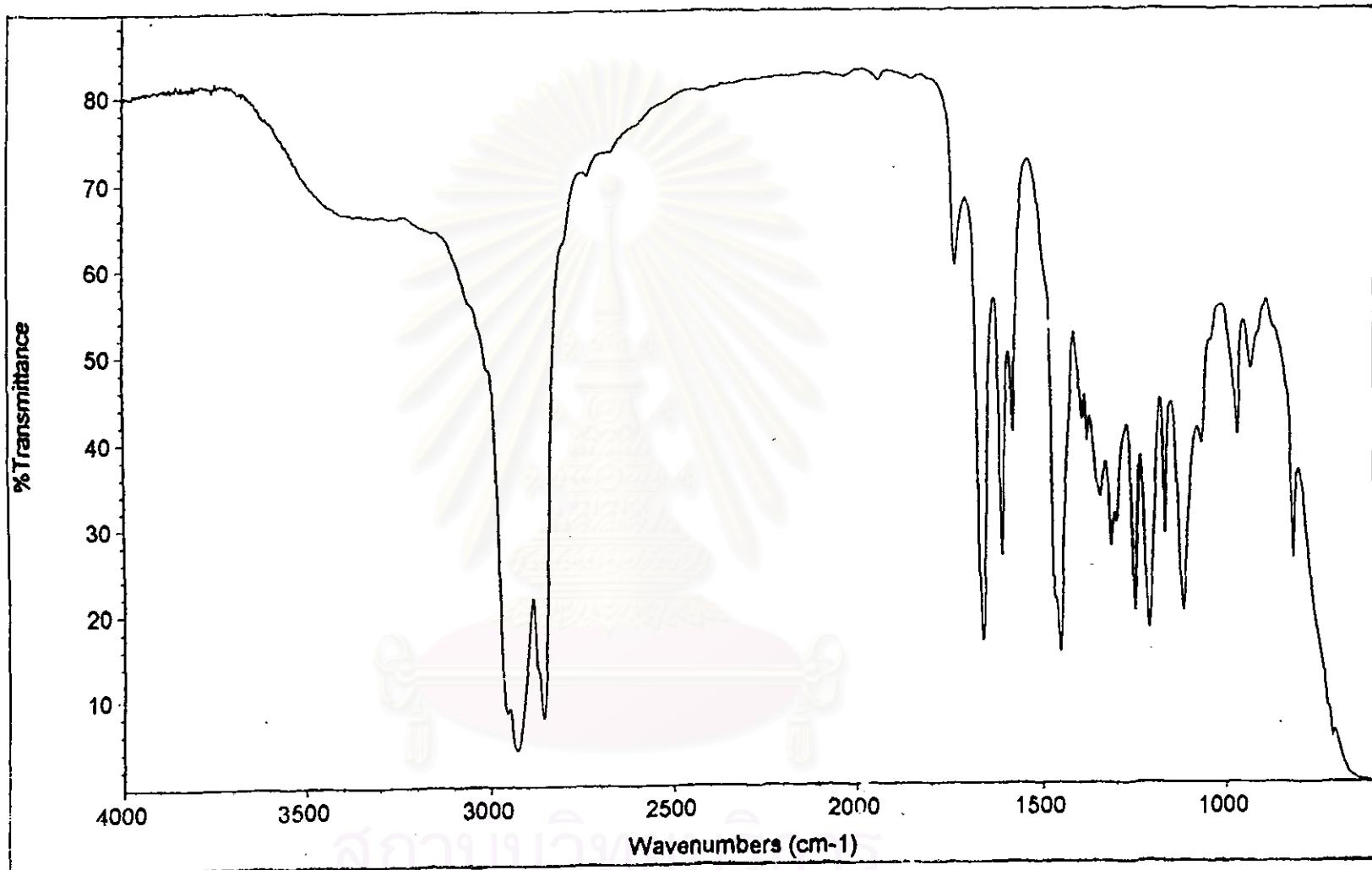


Figure 14-1: The FT-IR spectrum of marker dye 11

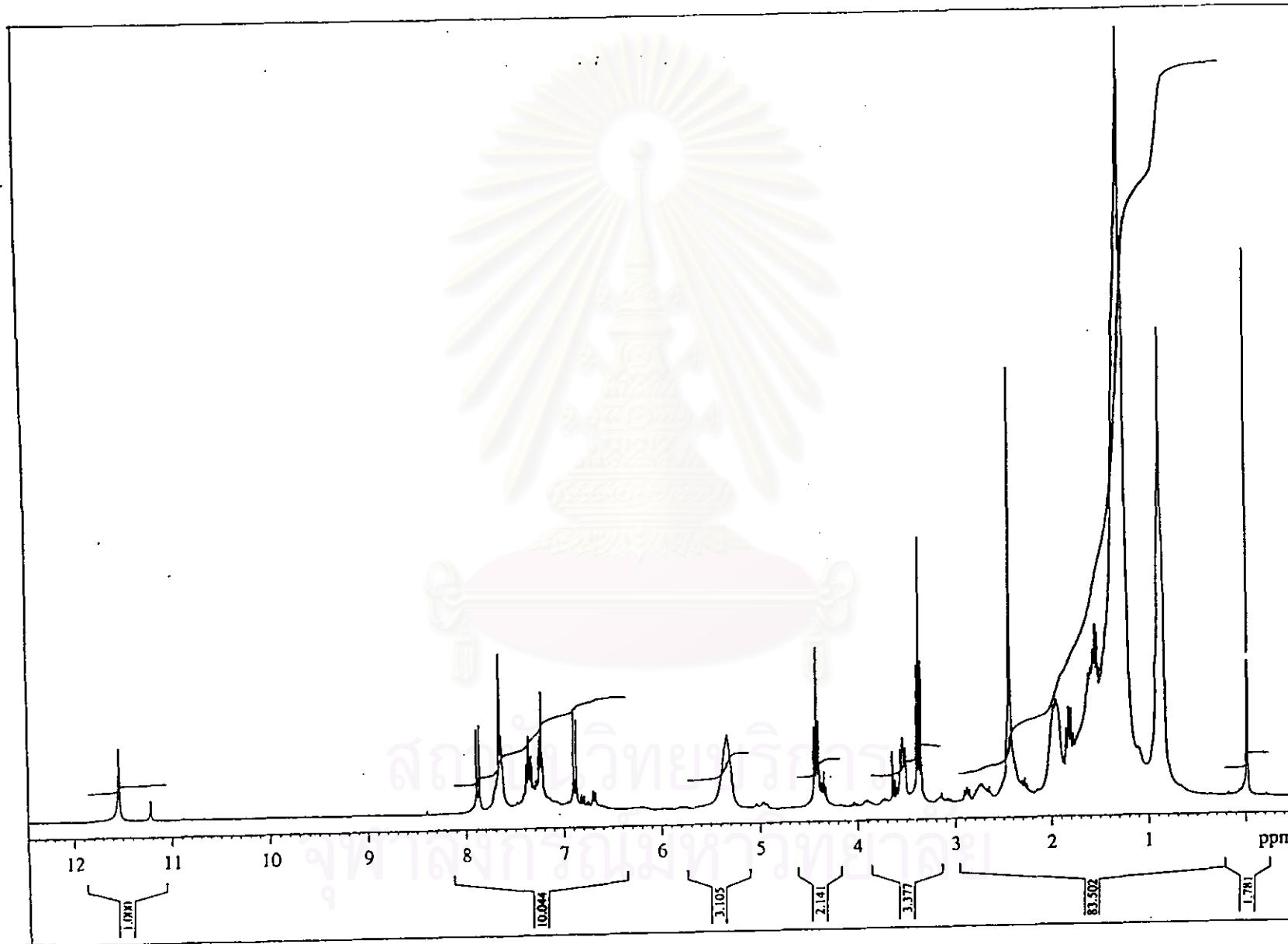


Figure 14-2: The ^1H -NMR spectrum of marker dye 11

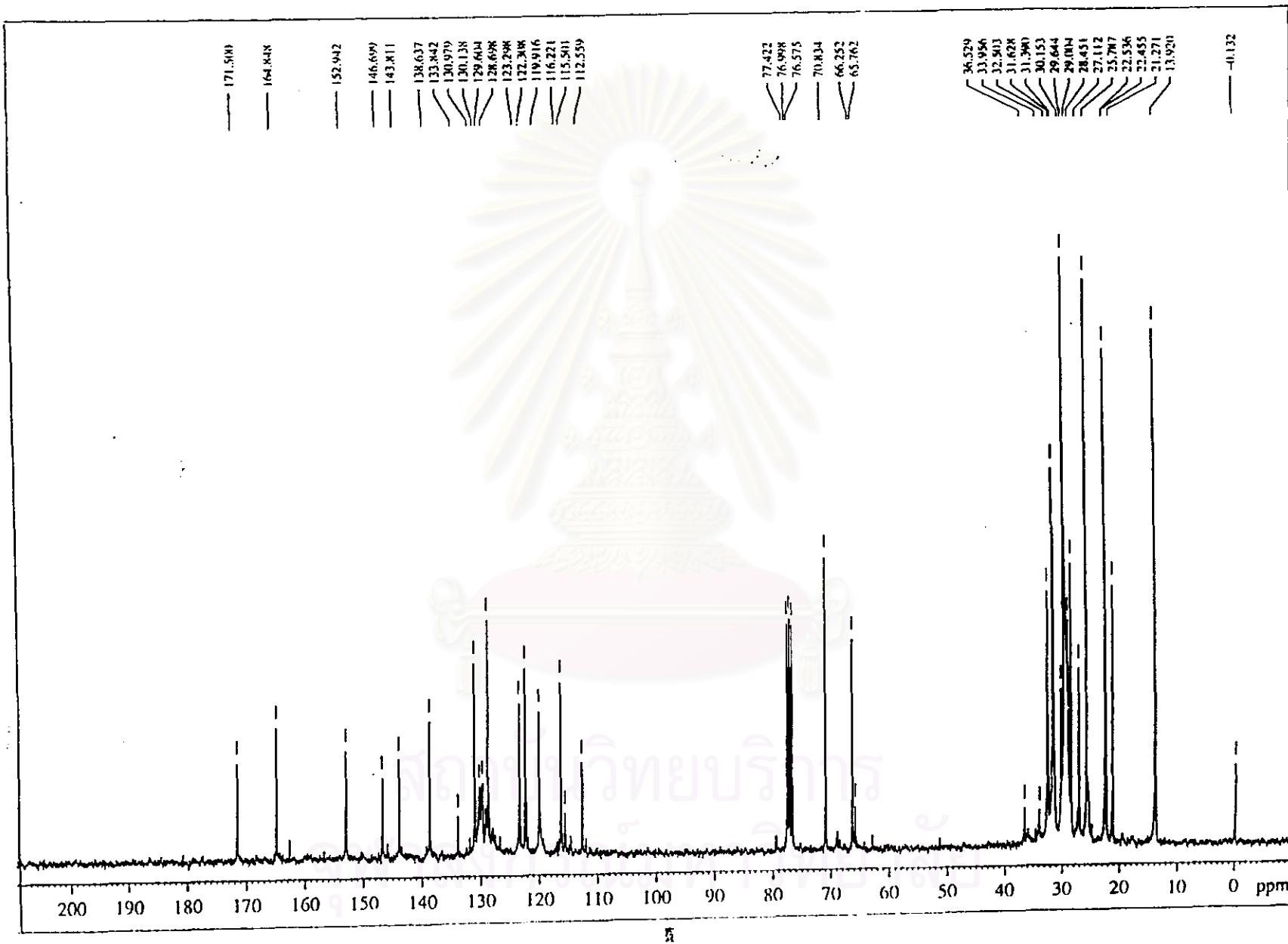


Figure 14-3: The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye 11

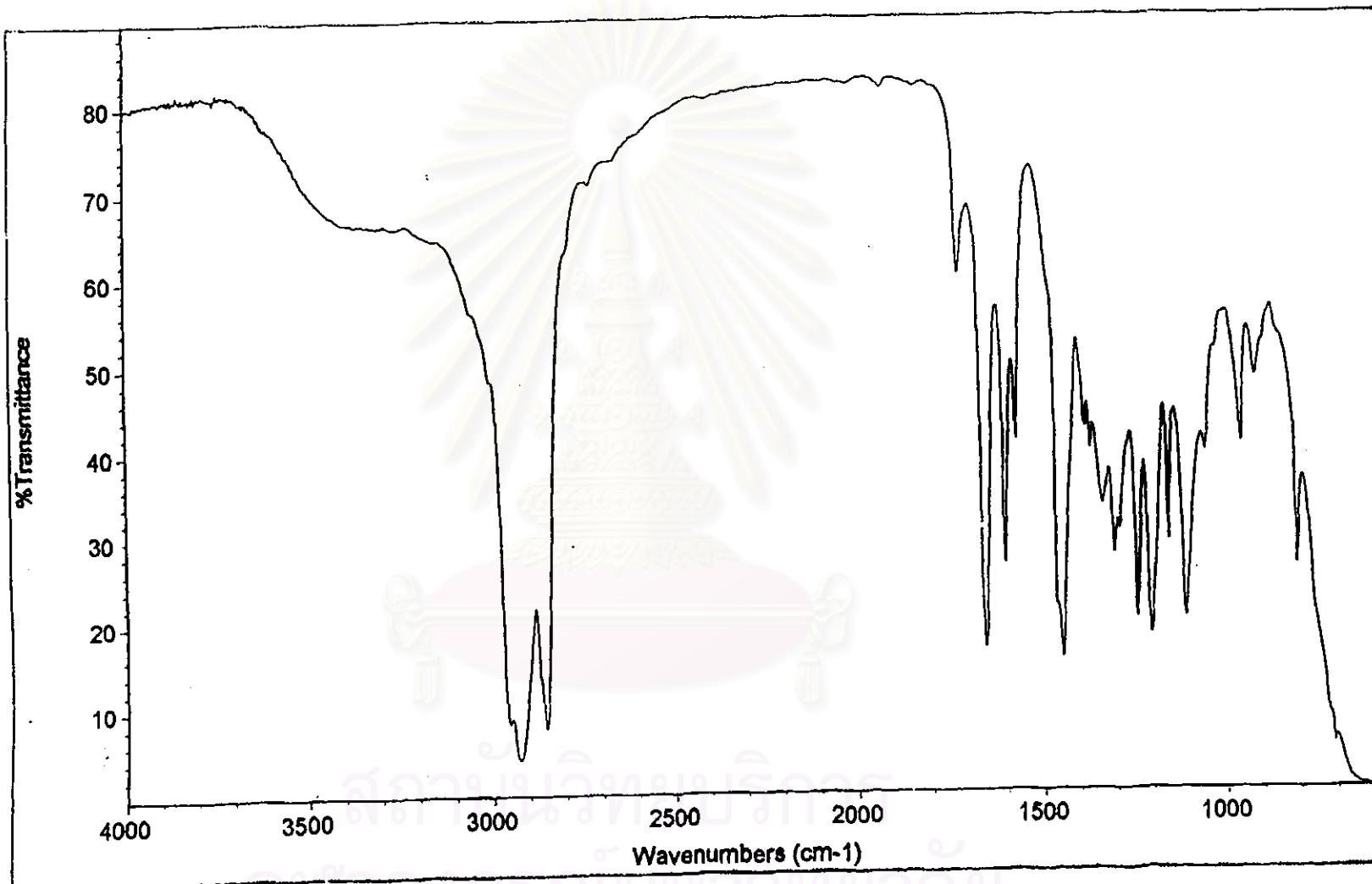


Figure 15-1: The FT-IR spectrum of marker dye 12

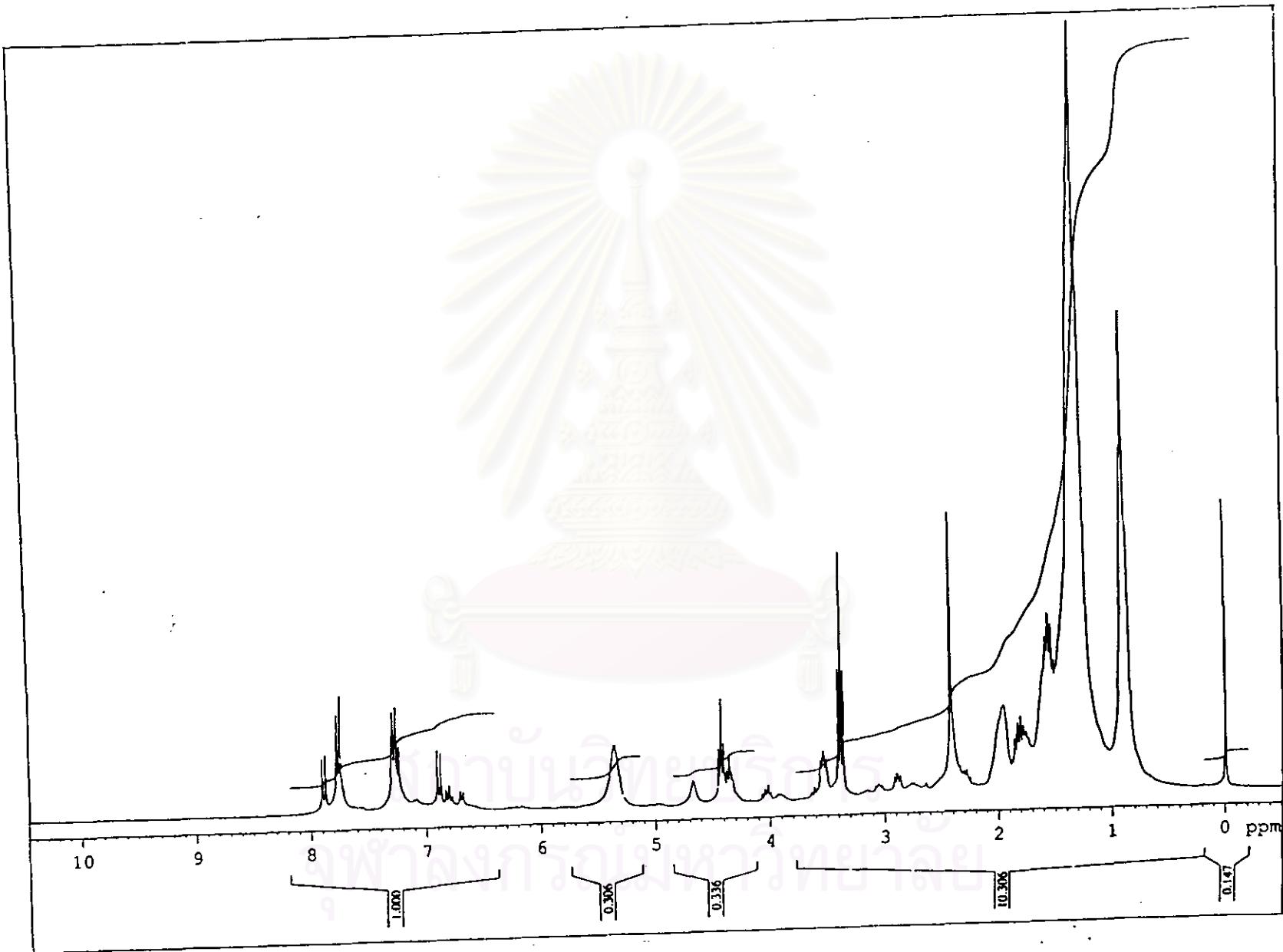


Figure 15-2: The ^1H -NMR spectrum of marker dye 12

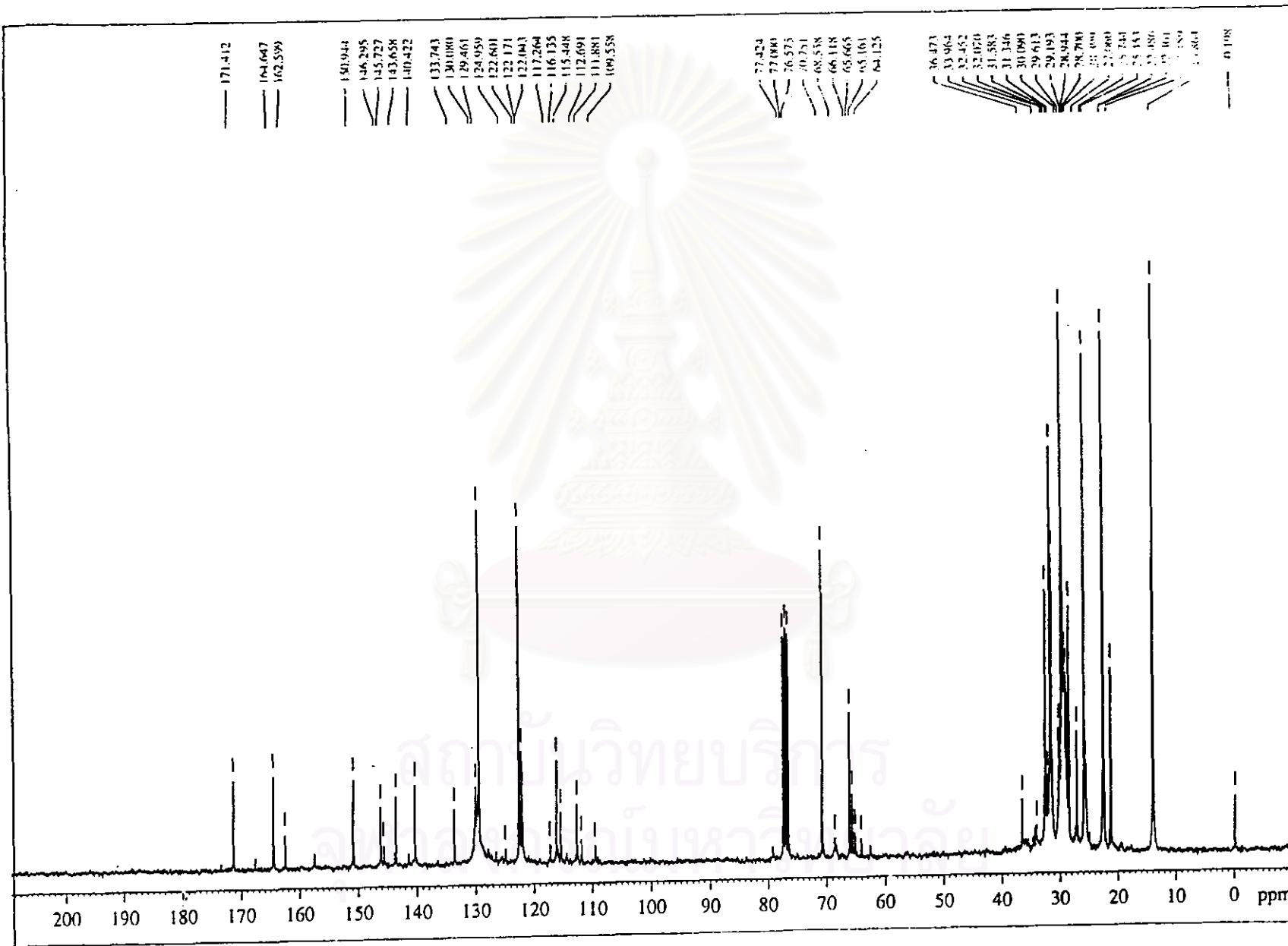
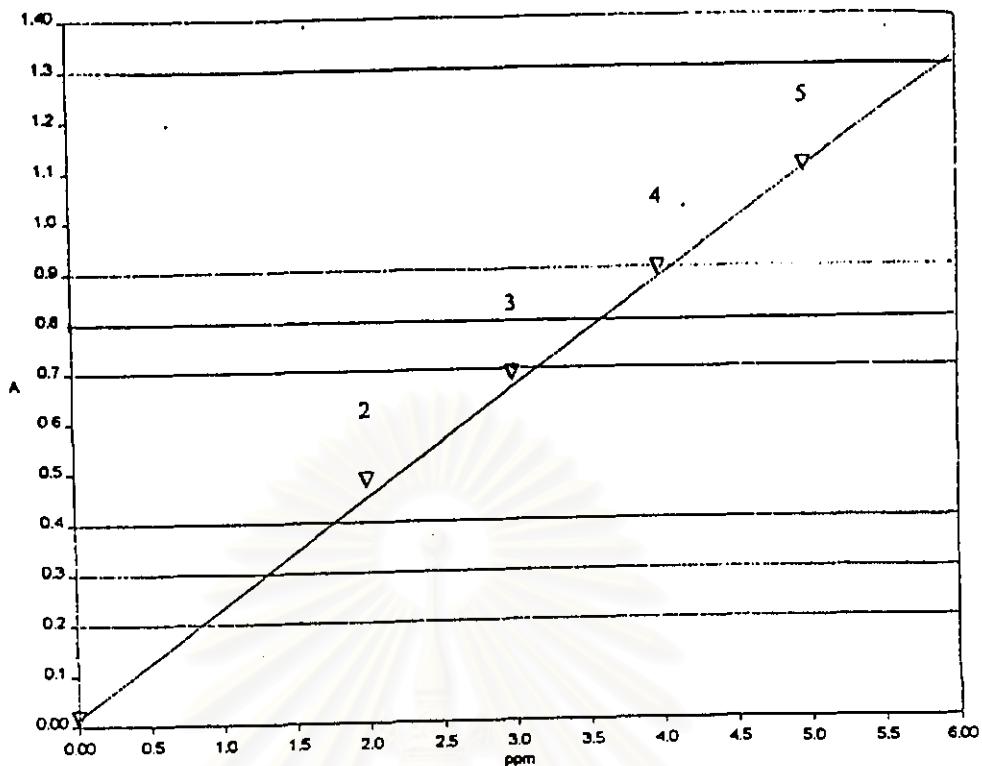
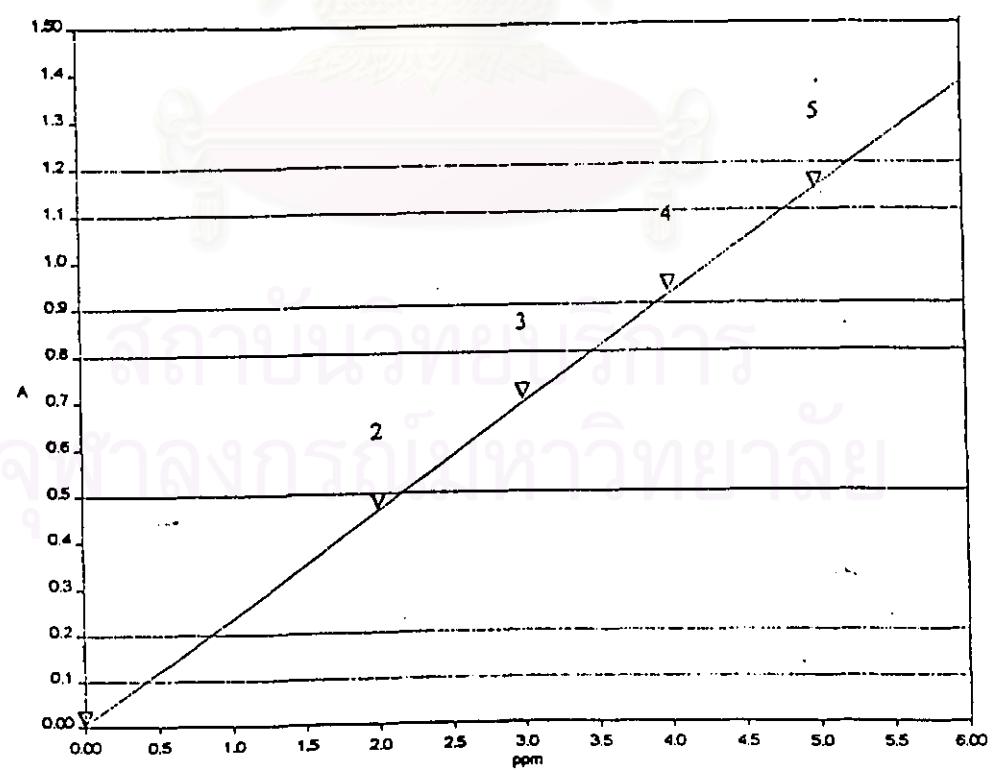


Figure 15-3: The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye 12



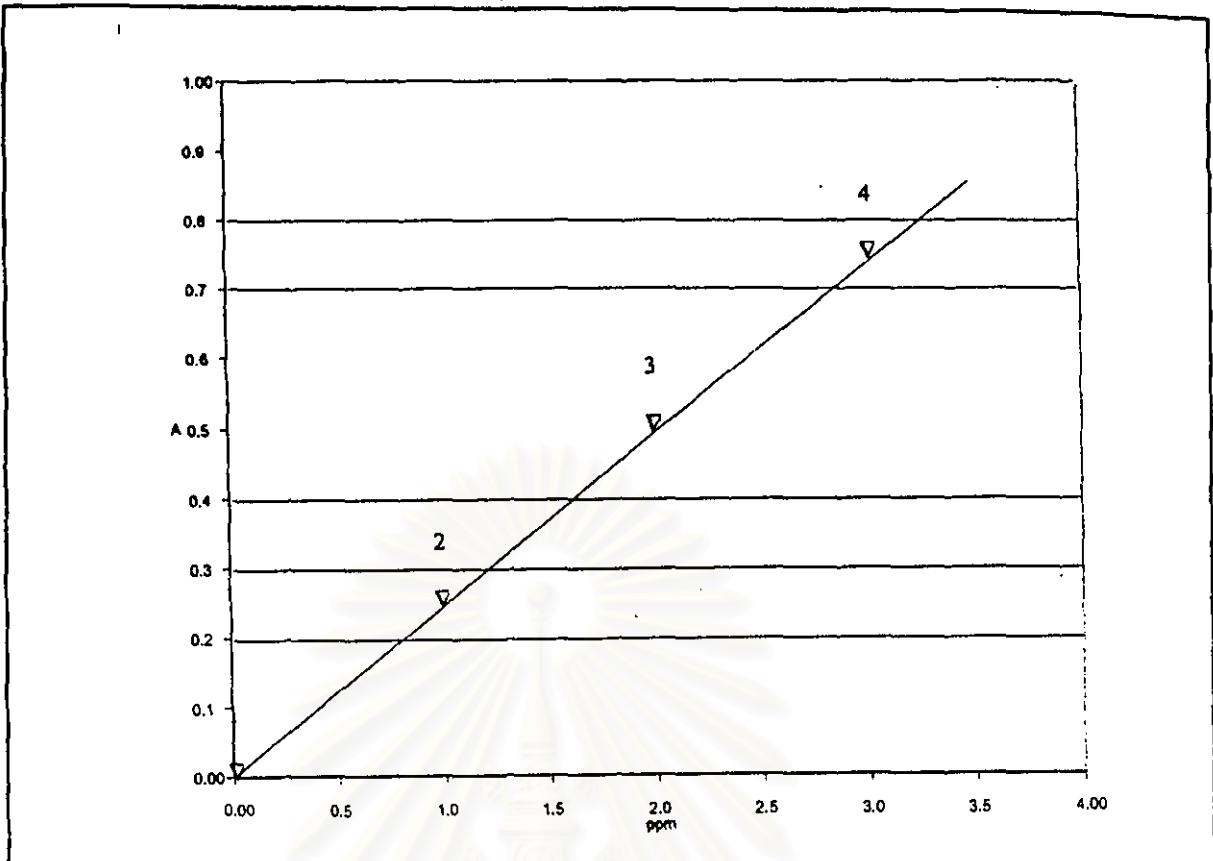
Description : $Y = 3.3330e-04 + 2.4450e-01 * X$

Figure 16-1 Calibration curve of solvent 1 of marker dye S in high-speed diesel oil.



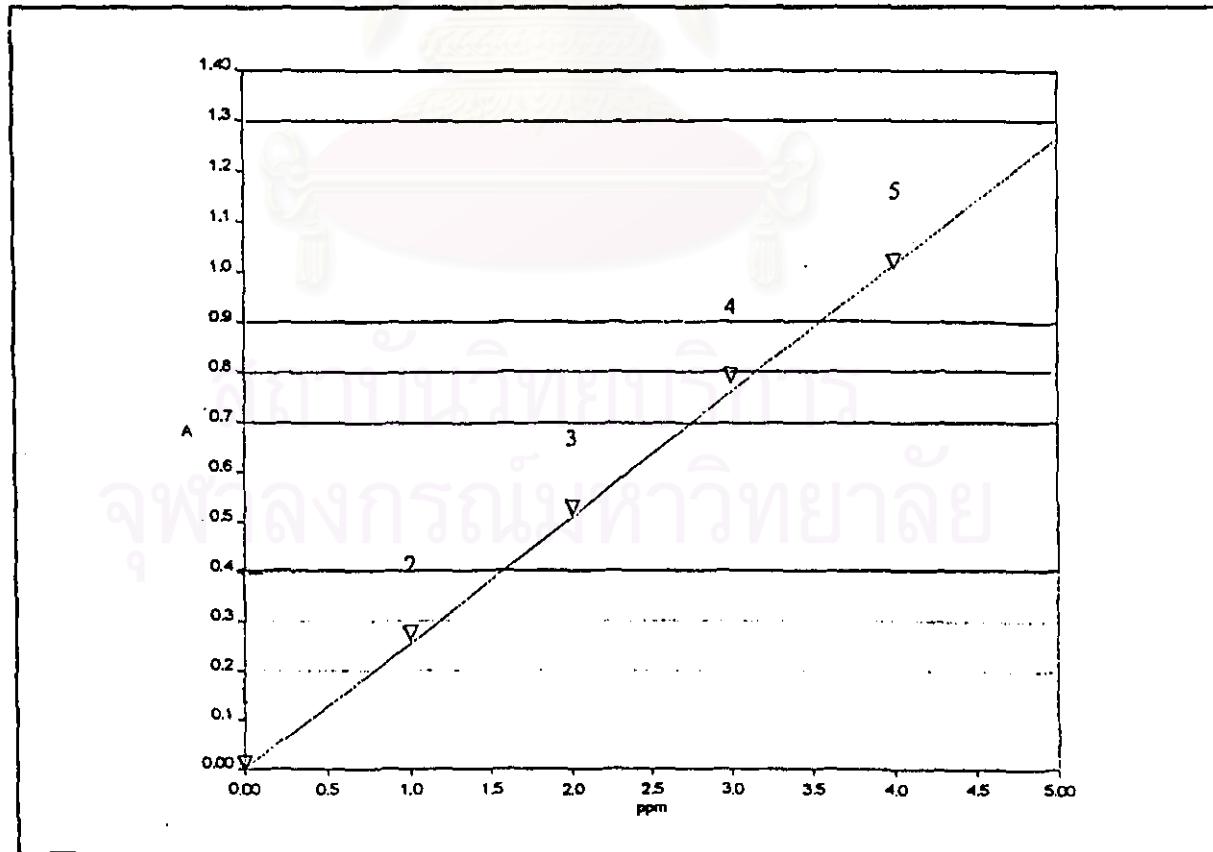
Description : $Y = -2.012000e-03 + 2.529580e-01 * X$

Figure 16-2 Calibration curve of solvent 2 of marker dye S in high-speed diesel oil.



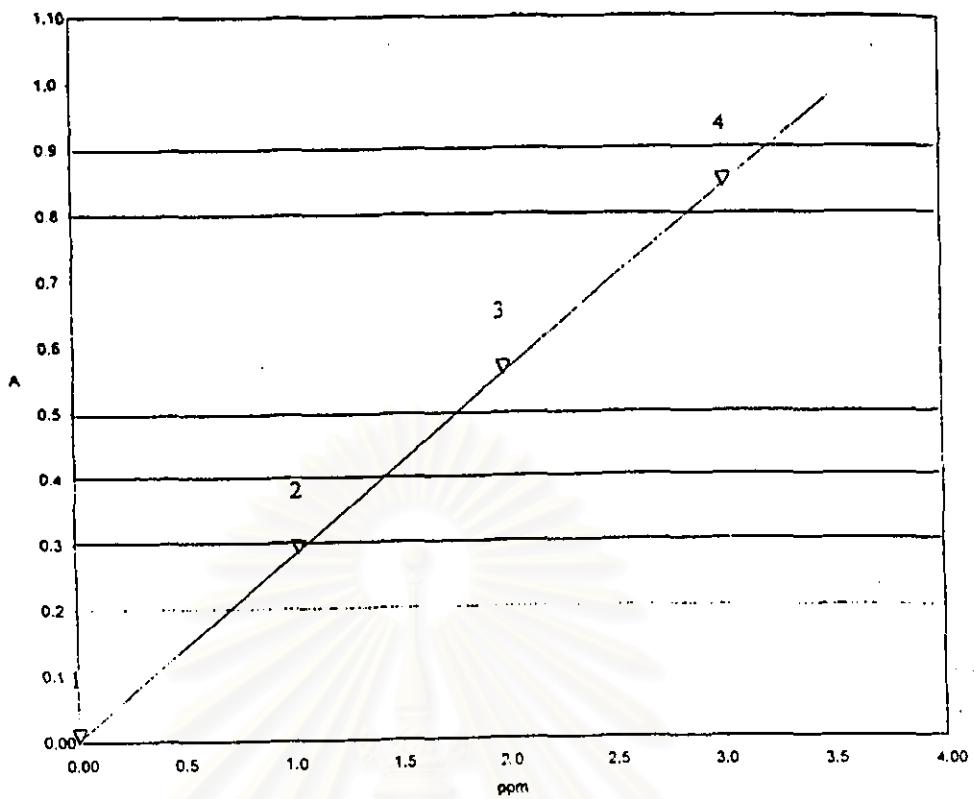
Description : $Y = 1.565541e-02 + 2.162088e-01 * X$

Figure 16-3 Calibration curve of solvent 3 of marker dye 5 in high-speed diesel oil.



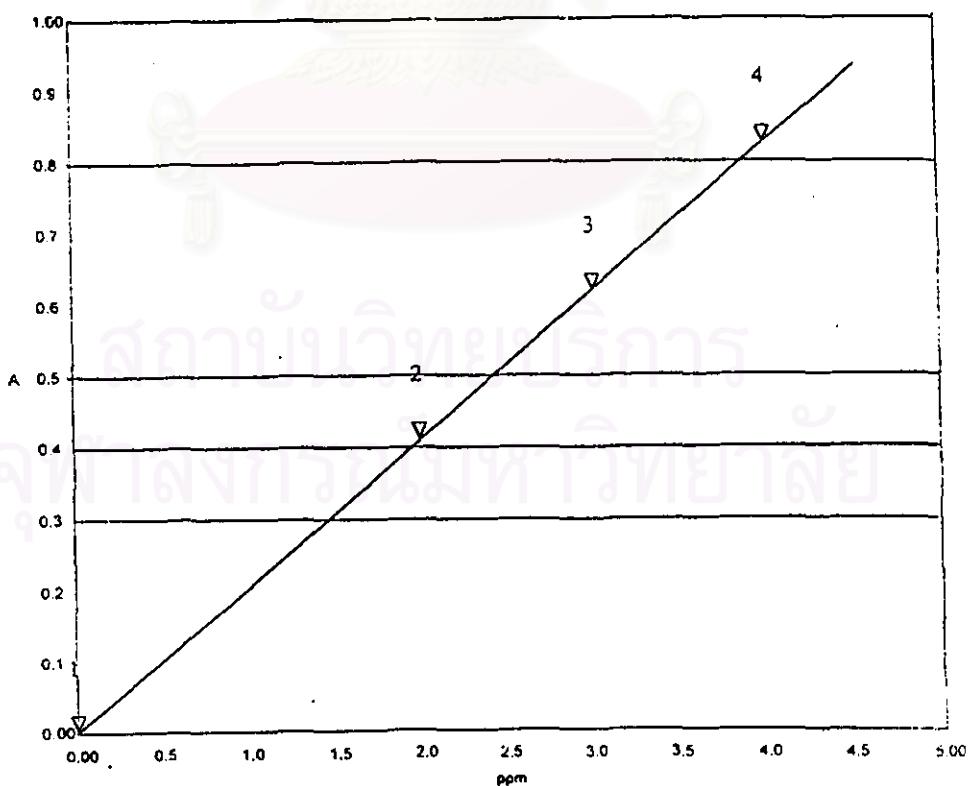
Description : $Y = 4.631351e-03 + 2.290659e-01 * X$

Figure 16-4 Calibration curve of solvent 4 of marker dye 5 in high-speed diesel oil.



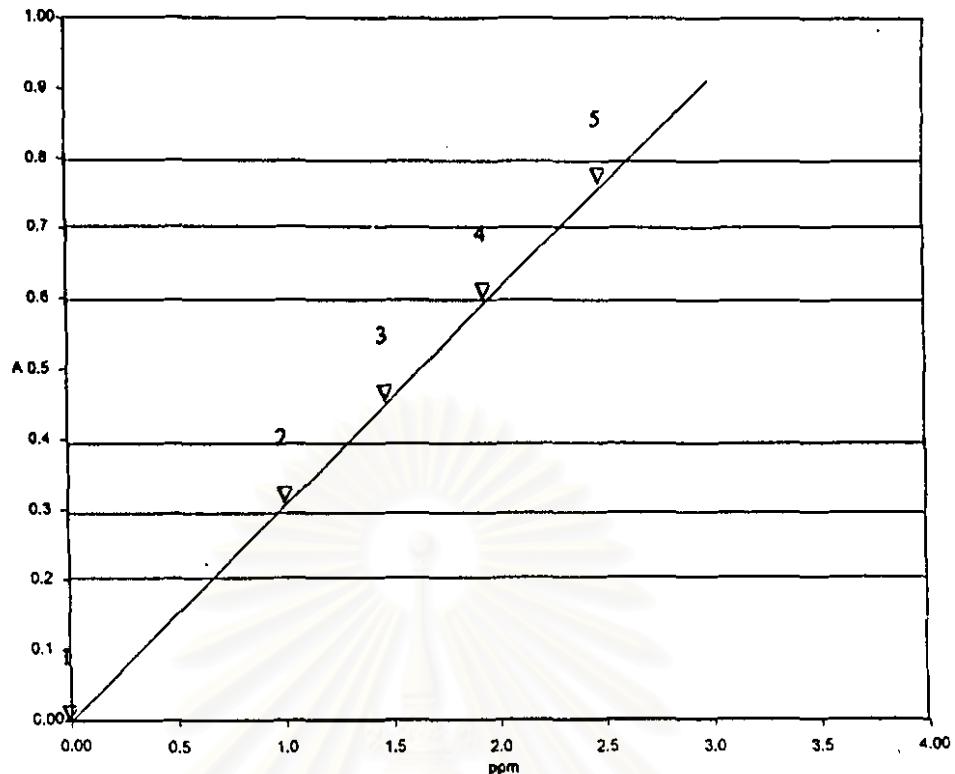
Description : $Y = 1.6667e-03 + 2.7950e-01*X$

Figure 17-1 Calibration curve of solvent 1 of marker dye 6 in high-speed diesel oil.



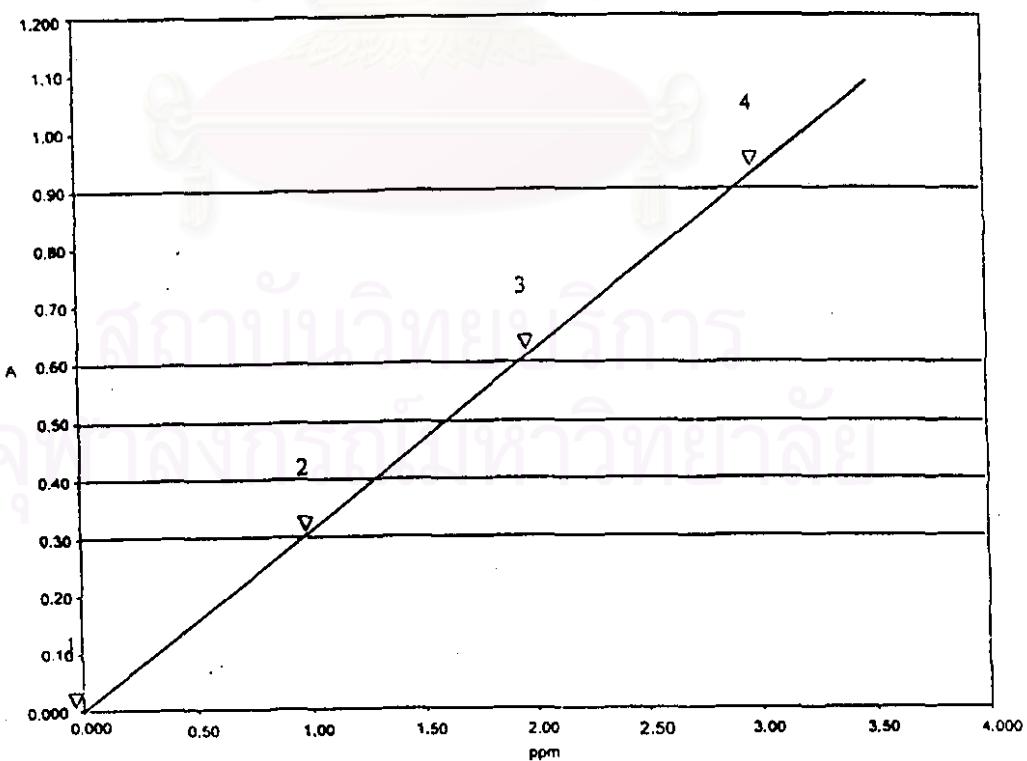
Description : $Y = 1.0000e-03 + 2.0600e-01*X$

Figure 17-2 Calibration curve of solvent 2 of marker dye 6 in high-speed diesel oil.



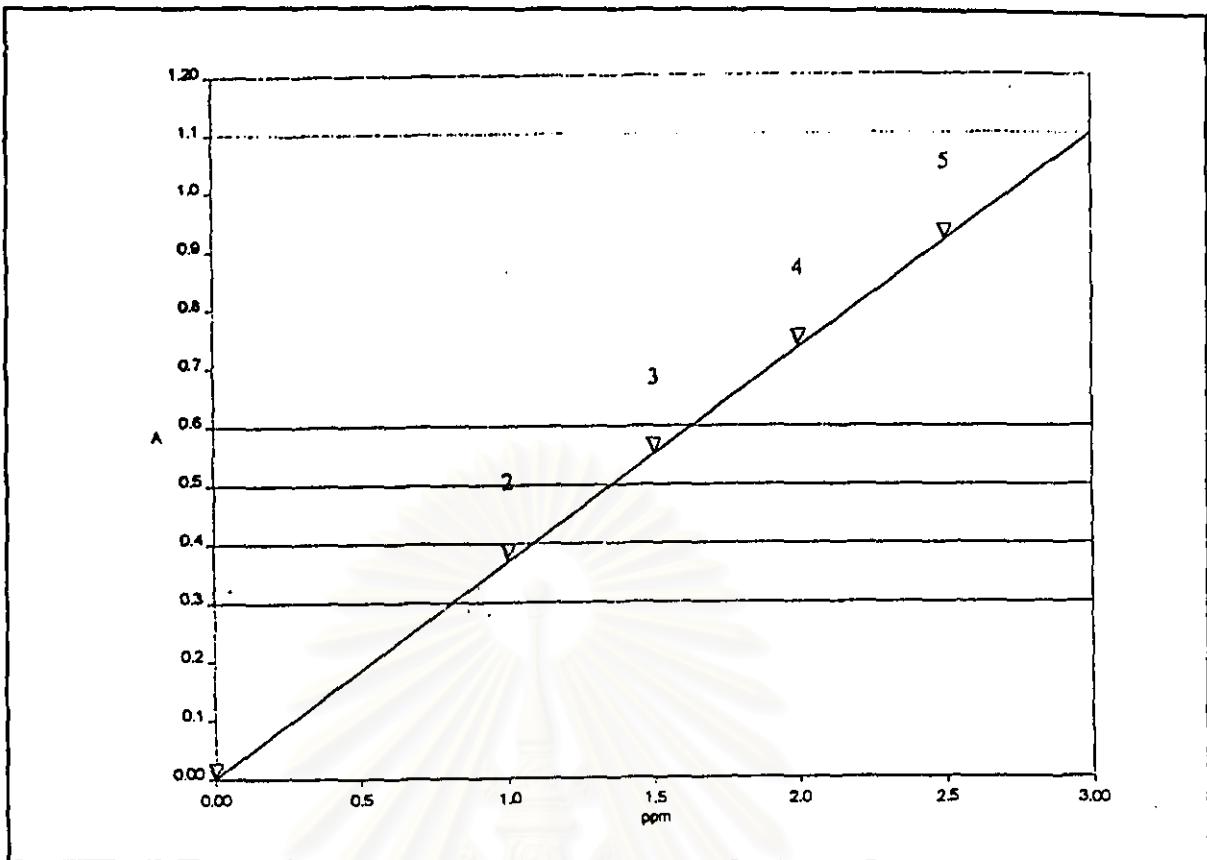
Description : $Y = -8.000e-02 + 3.0460e-01 * X$

Figure 17-3 Calibration curve of solvent 3 of marker dye 6 in high-speed diesel oil.



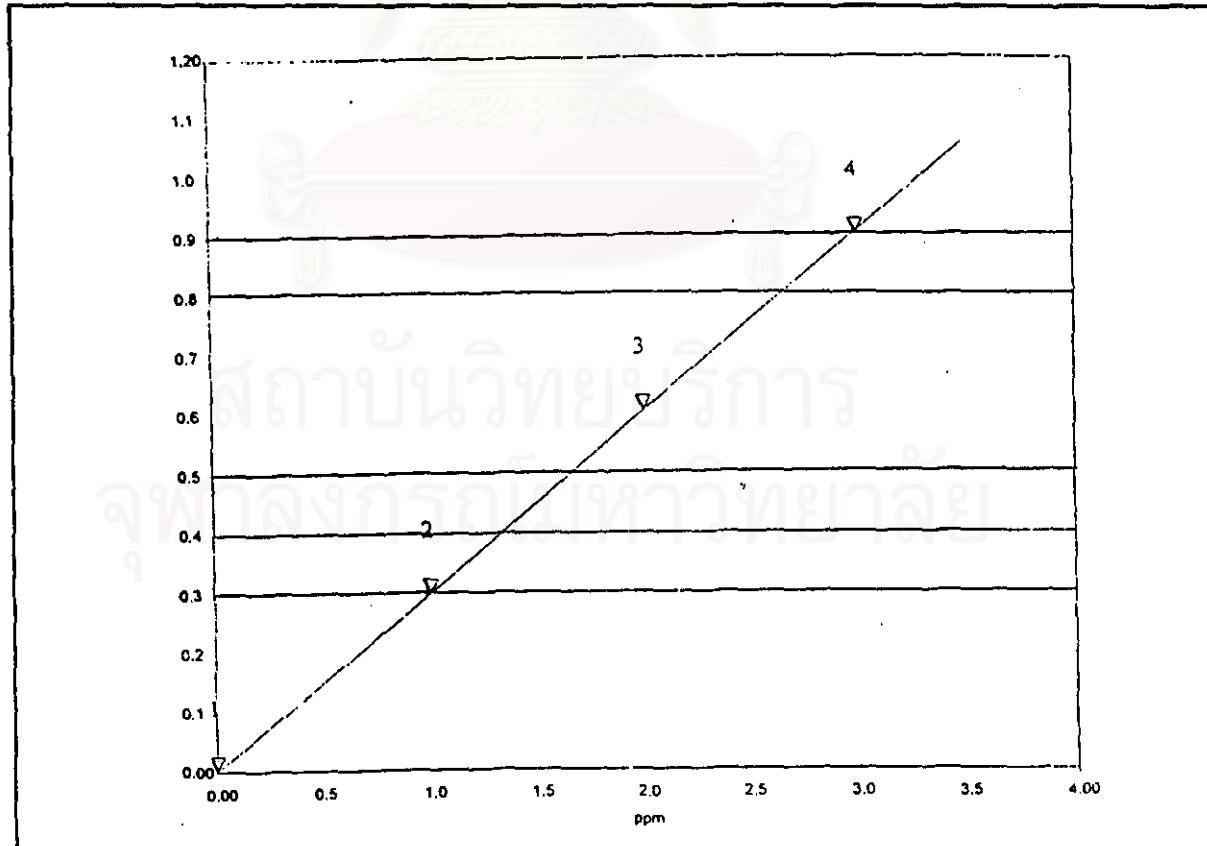
Description : $Y = -3.33333e-04 + 3.105000e-01 * X$

Figure 17-4 Calibration curve of solvent 4 of marker dye 6 in high-speed diesel oil.



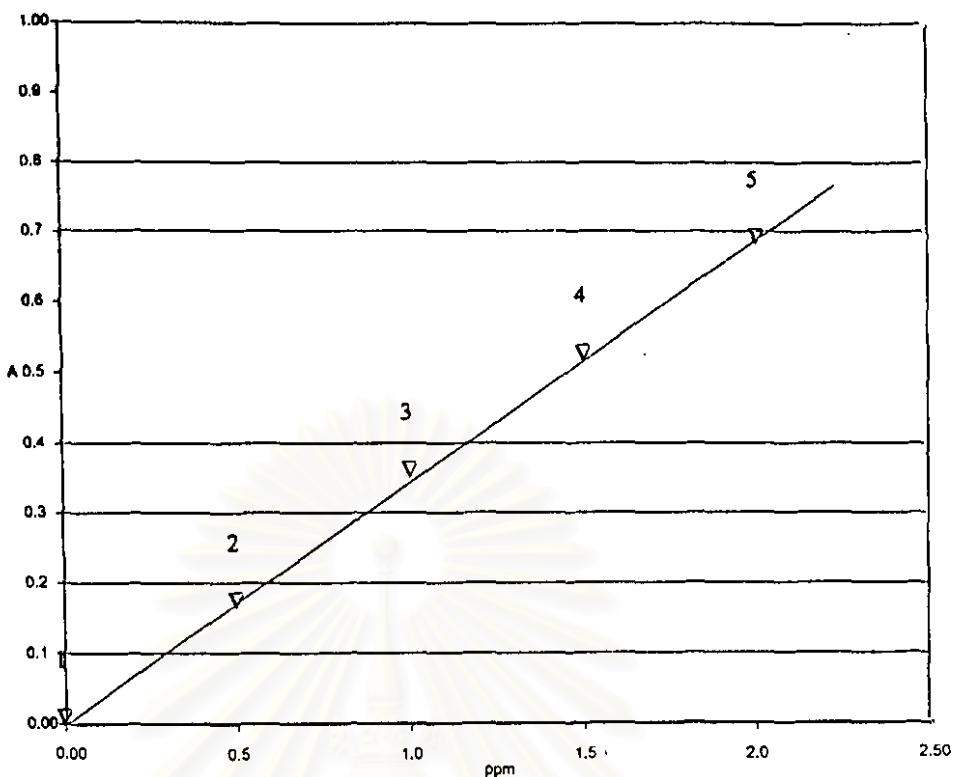
Description : $Y = 1.897838e-04 + 3.667530e-01 * X$

Figure 18-1 Calibration curve of solvent 1 of marker dye 7 in high-speed diesel oil.



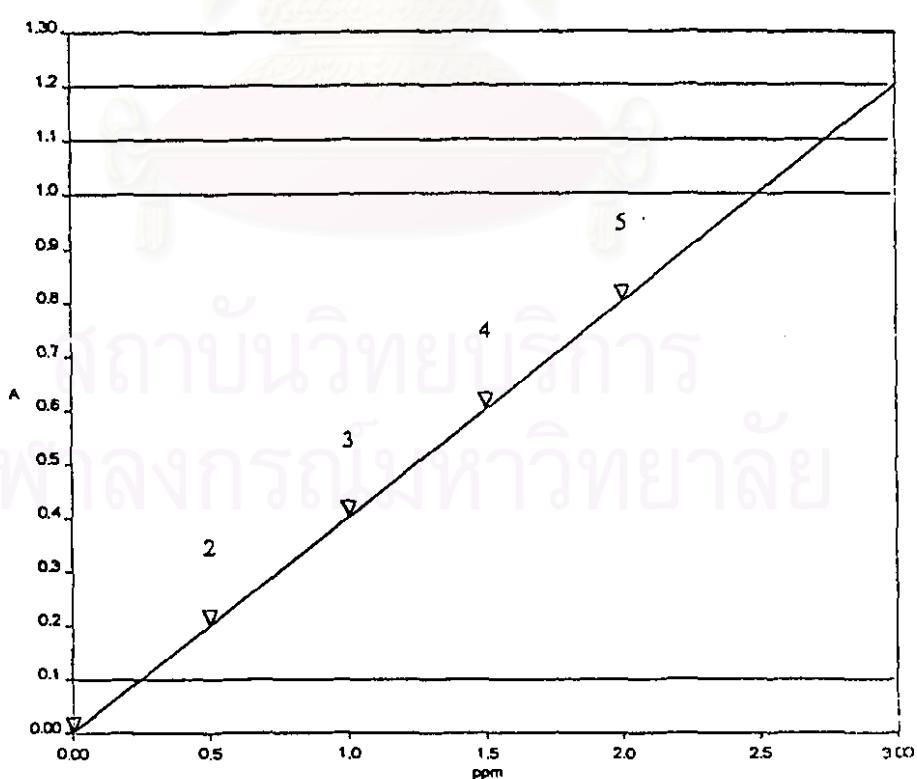
Description : $Y = -5.92120e-04 + 3.01000e-01 * X$

Figure 18-2 Calibration curve of solvent 2 of marker dye 7 in high-speed diesel oil.



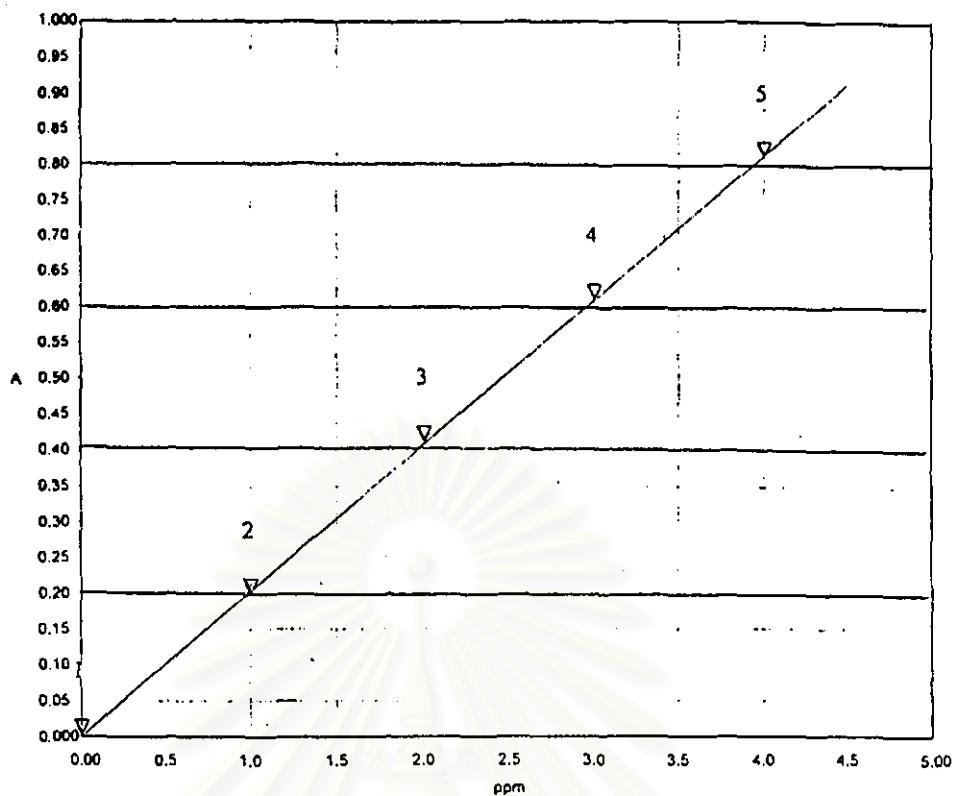
Description : $Y = -3.5530e-04 + 3.4140e-01 * X$

Figure 18-3 Calibration curve of solvent 3 of marker dye 7 in high-speed diesel oil.



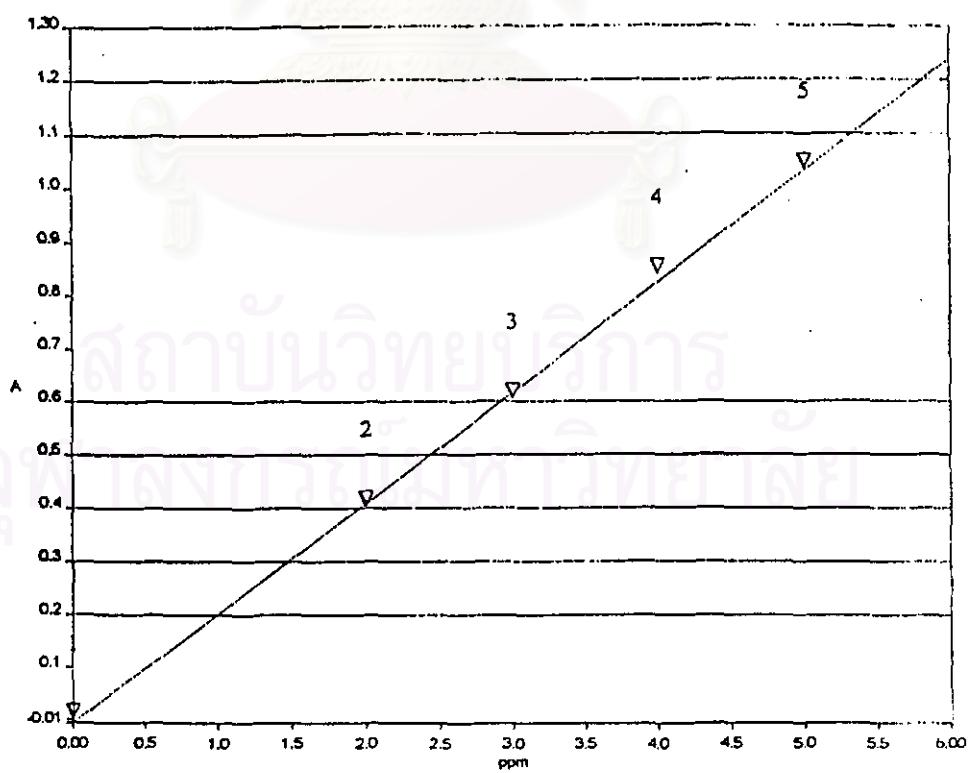
Description : $Y = -1.308000e-03 + 4.014120e-01 * X$

Figure 18-4 Calibration curve of solvent 4 of marker dye 7 in high-speed diesel oil.



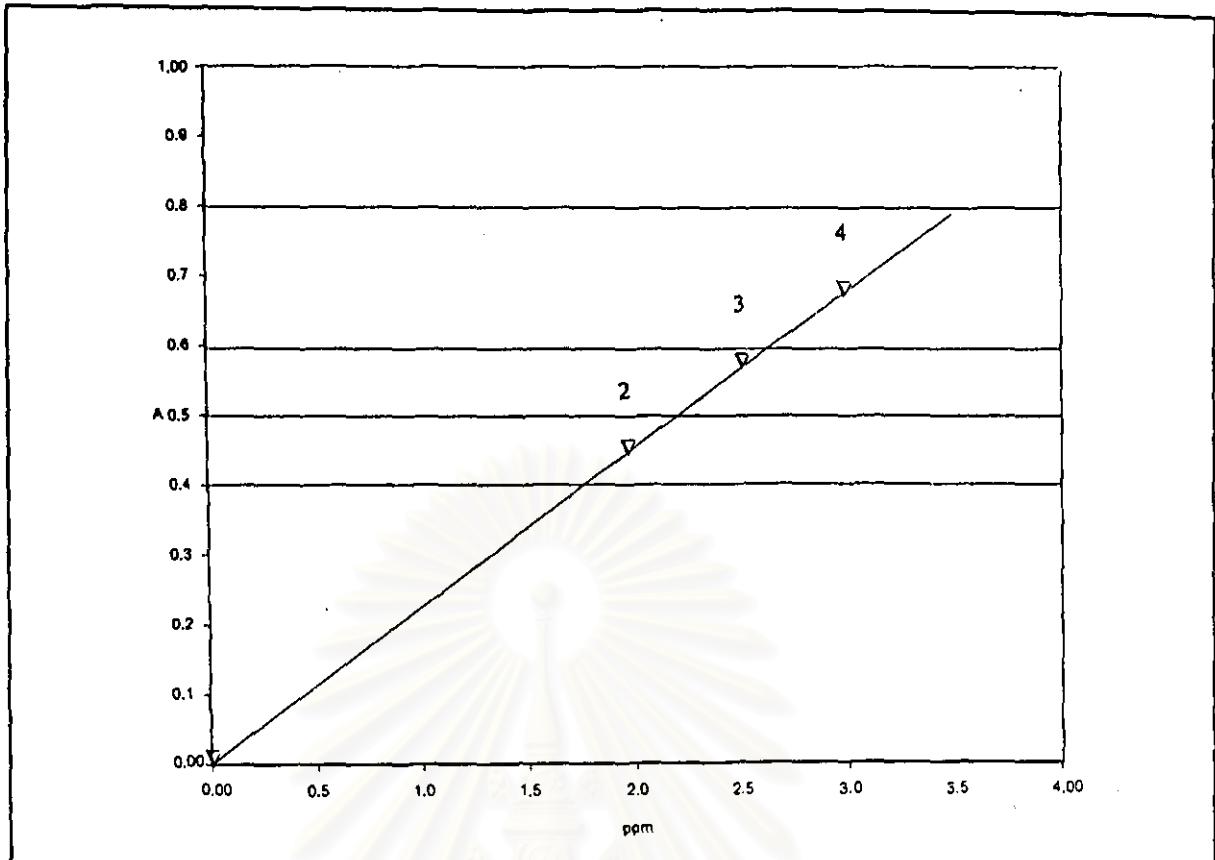
Description : $Y = -6.253784e-03 + 2.077464e-01 \cdot X$

Figure 19-1 Calibration curve of solvent 1 of marker dye 8 in high-speed diesel oil.



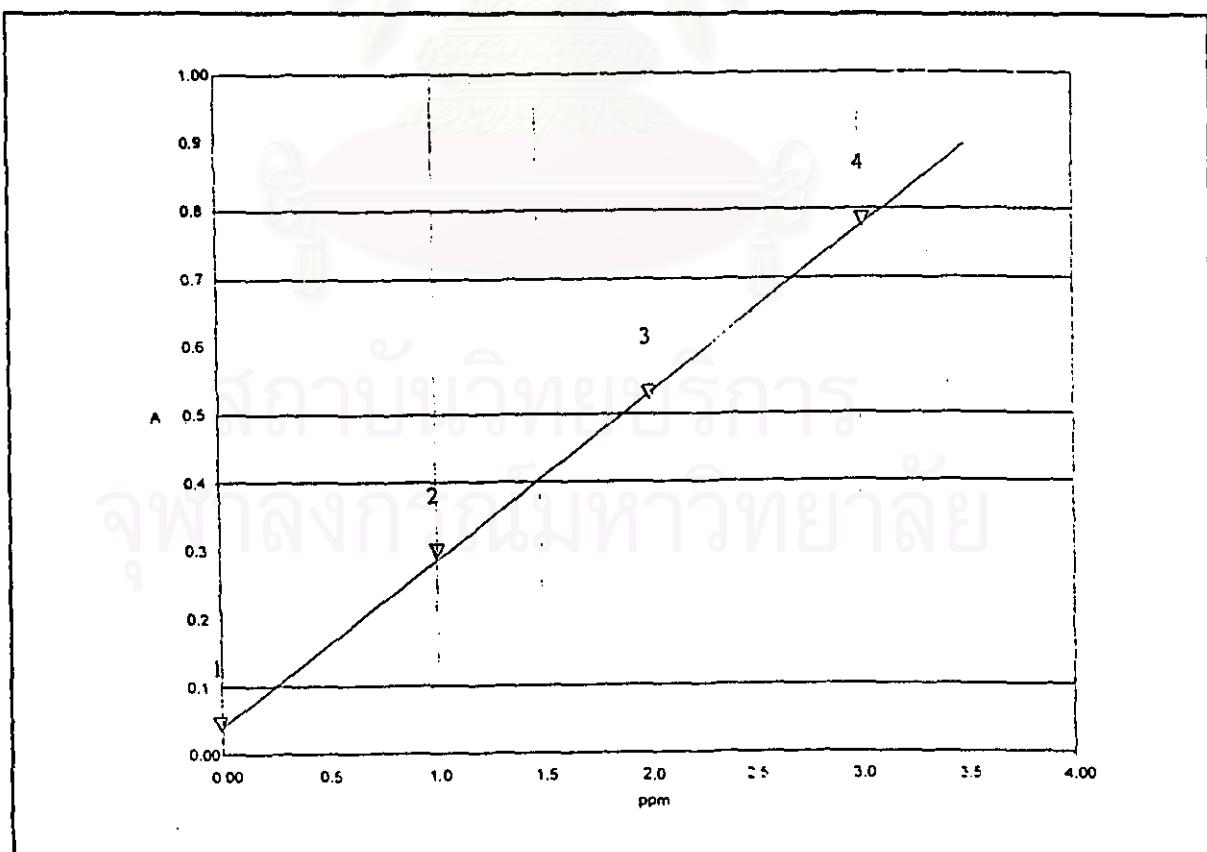
Description : $Y = -6.253784e-03 + 2.077464e-01 \cdot X$

Figure 19-2 Calibration curve of solvent 2 of marker dye 8 in high-speed diesel oil.



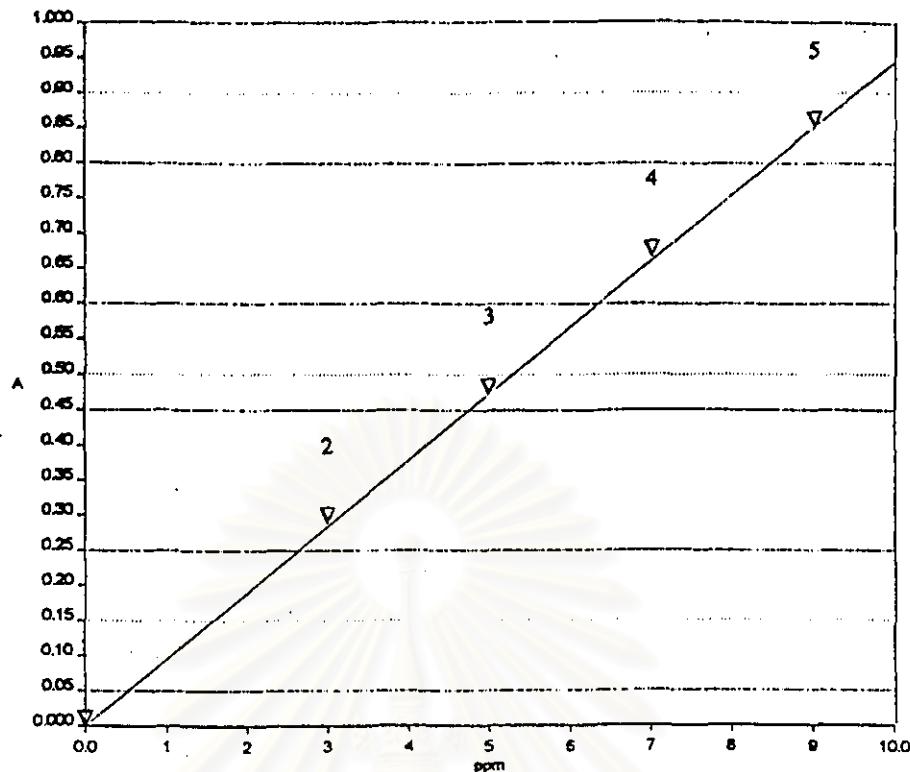
Description : $Y = -4.7370e-04 + 2.2600e-01 \cdot X$

Figure 19-3 Calibration curve of solvent 3 of marker dye 8 in high-speed diesel oil.



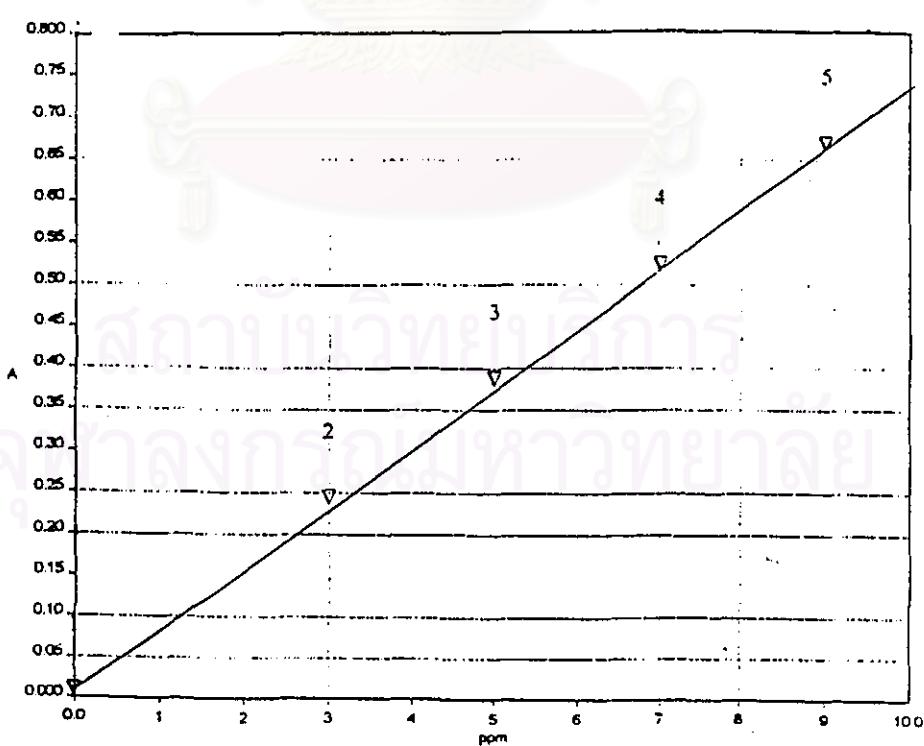
Description : $Y = 3.933333e-03 + 2.4450e-01 \cdot X$

Figure 19-4 Calibration curve of solvent 4 of marker dye 8 in high-speed diesel oil.



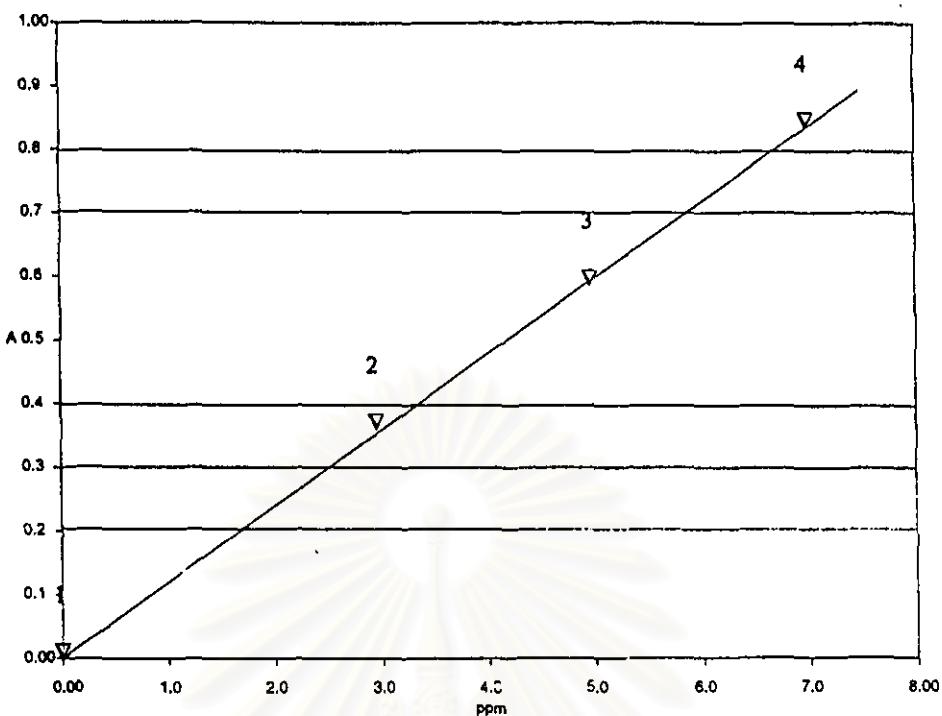
Description : $Y = 5.3590e-04 + 9.468377e-02 \cdot X$

Figure 20-1 Calibration curve of solvent 1 of marker dye 9 in high-speed diesel oil.



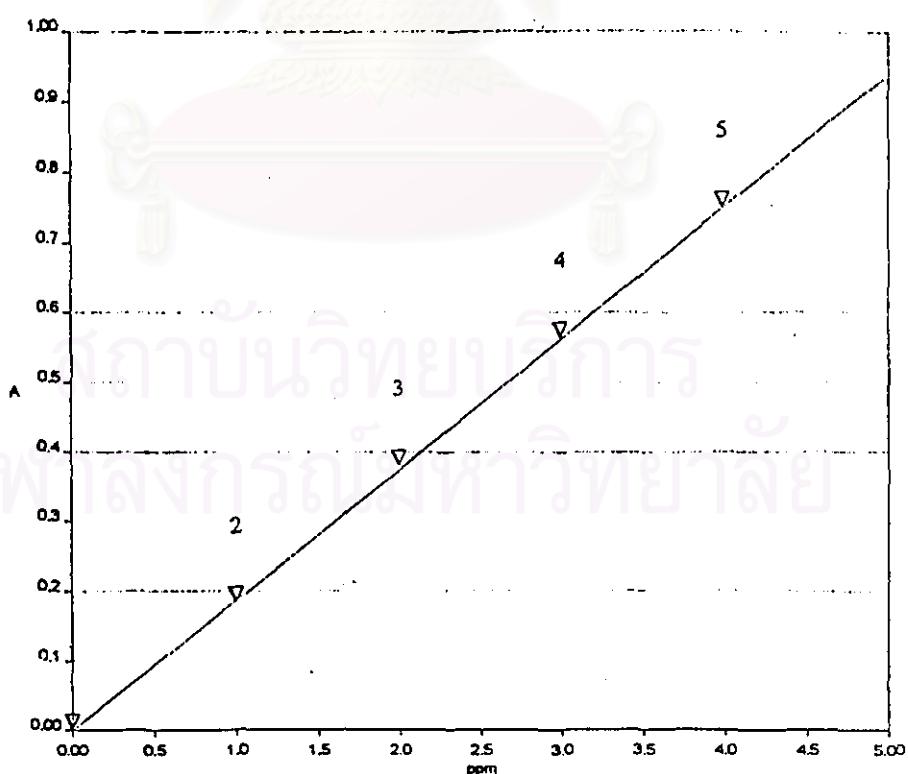
Description : $Y = 7.945902e-03 + 7.293377e-02 \cdot X$

Figure 20-2 Calibration curve of solvent 2 of marker dye 9 in high-speed diesel oil.



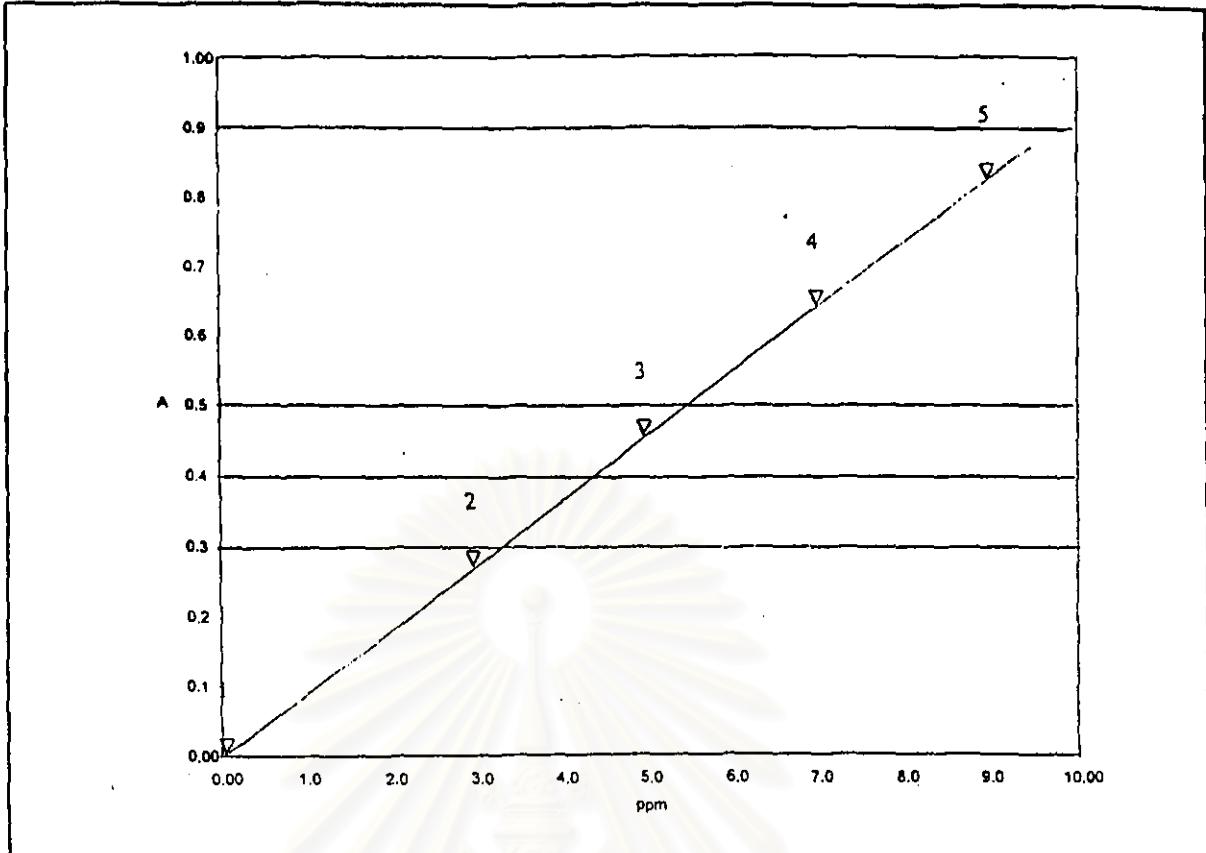
Description : $Y = 1.667e-04 + 1.1940e-01*X$

Figure 20-3 Calibration curve of solvent 3 of marker dye 9 in high-speed diesel oil.



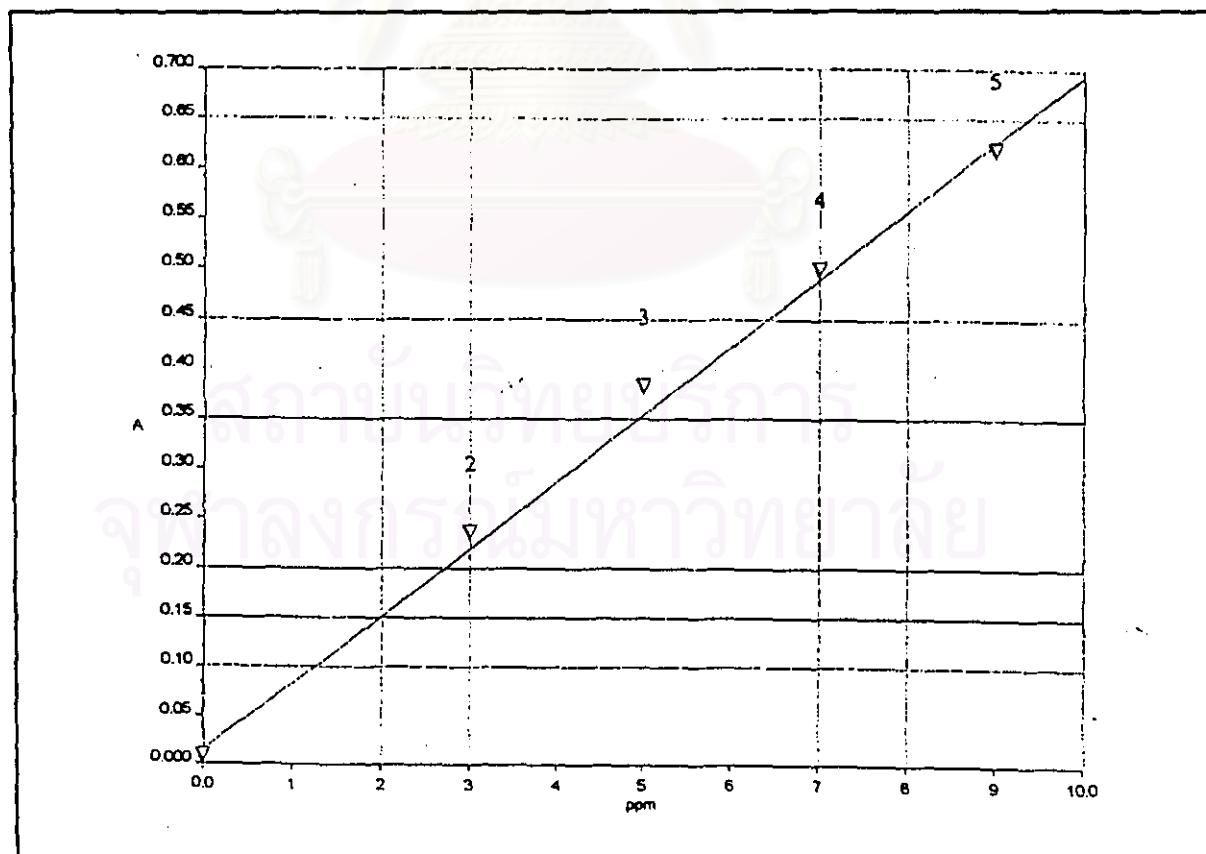
Description : $Y = -8.000000e-04 + 1.875350e-01*X$

Figure 20-4 Calibration curve of solvent 4 of marker dye 9 in high-speed diesel oil.



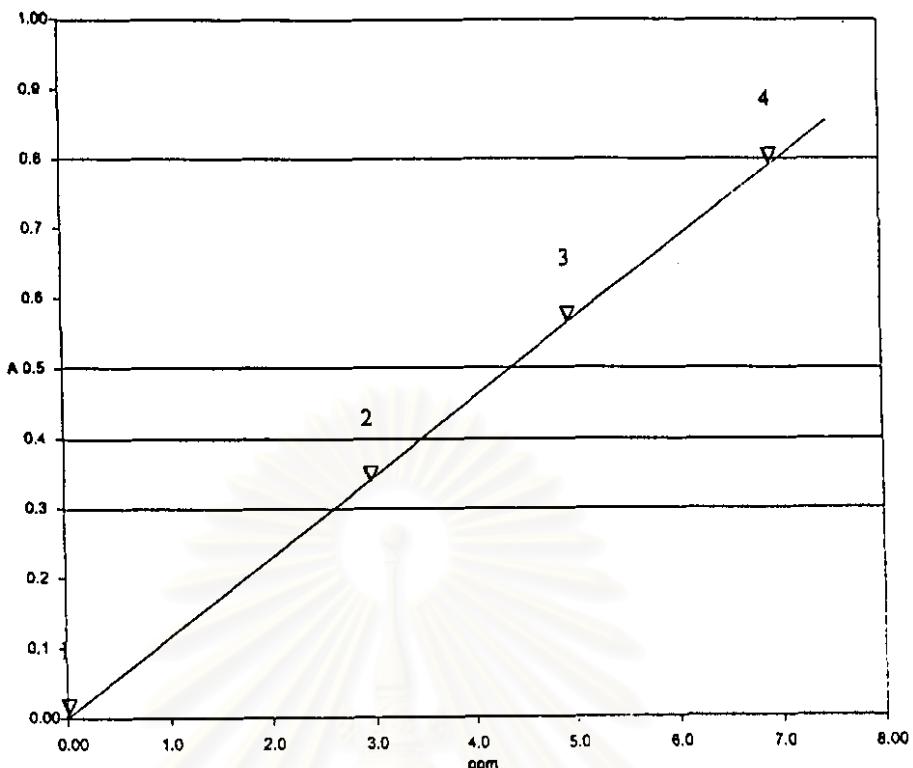
Description : $Y = -2.3000e-03 + 9.230e-01 * X$

Figure 21-1 Calibration curve of solvent 1 of marker dye 10 in high-speed diesel oil.



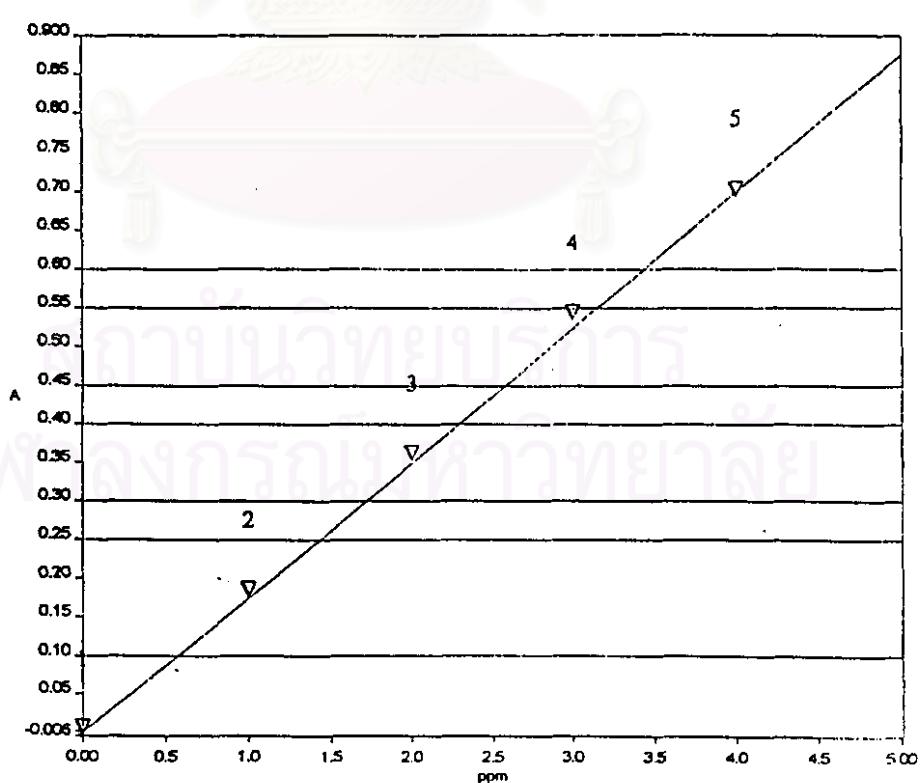
Description : $Y = 1.486738e-02 + 6.800221e-02 * X$

Figure 21-2 Calibration curve of solvent 2 of marker dye 10 in high-speed diesel oil.



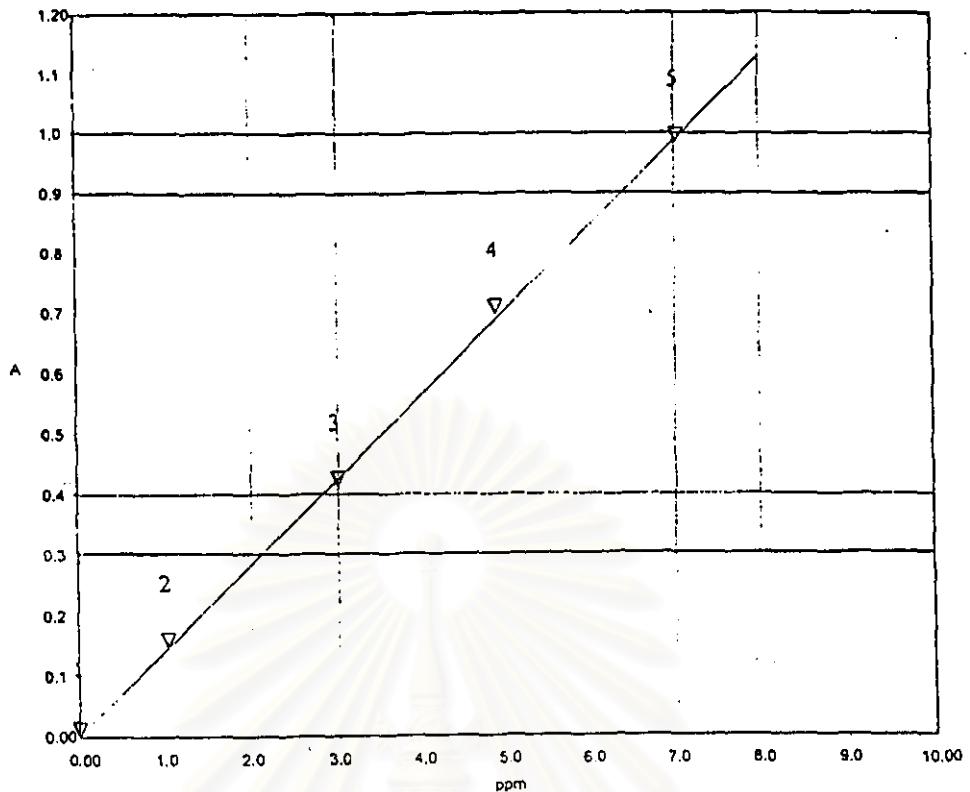
Description : $Y = 1.000e-03 + 1.1400e-01 \cdot X$

Figure 21-3 Calibration curve of solvent 3 of marker dye 10 in high-speed diesel oil.



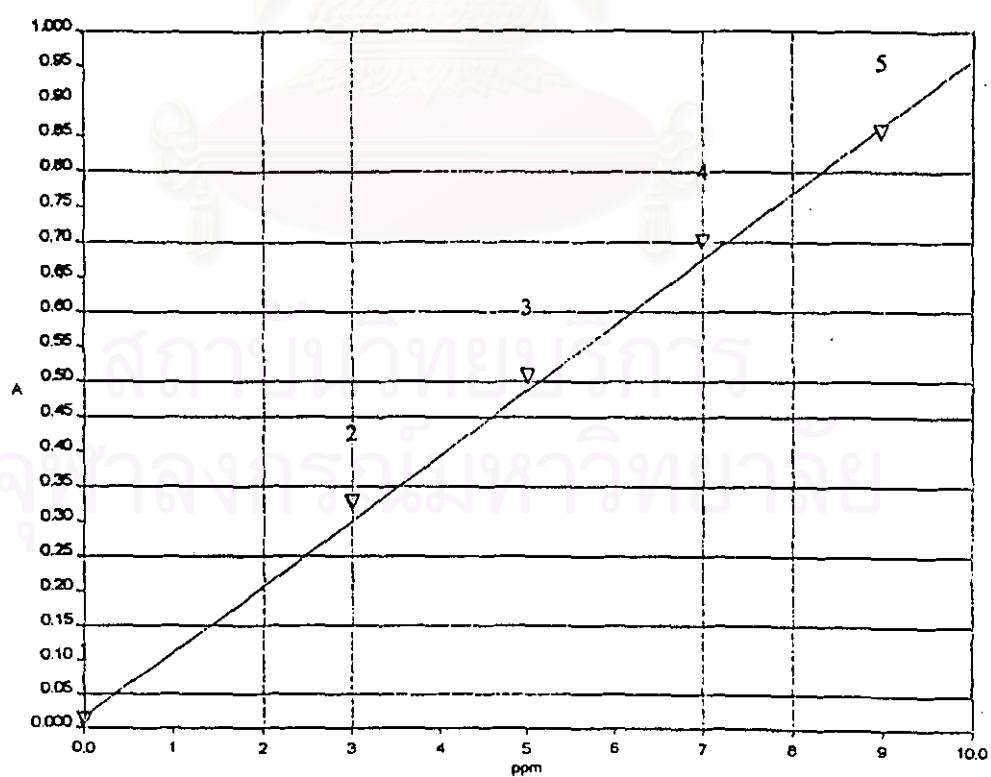
Description : $Y = -9.060000e-04 + 1.752810e-01 \cdot X$

Figure 21-4 Calibration curve of solvent 4 of marker dye 10 in high-speed diesel oil.



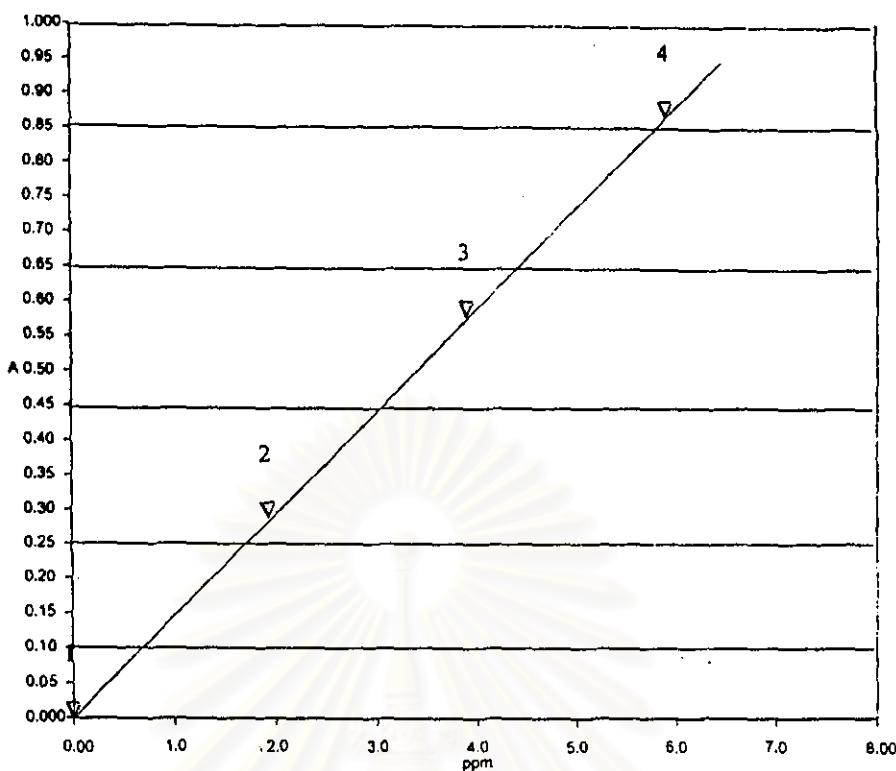
Description : $Y = 7.6500e-04 + 1.4100e-01 \cdot X$

Figure 22-1 Calibration curve of solvent 1 of marker dye 11 in high-speed diesel oil.



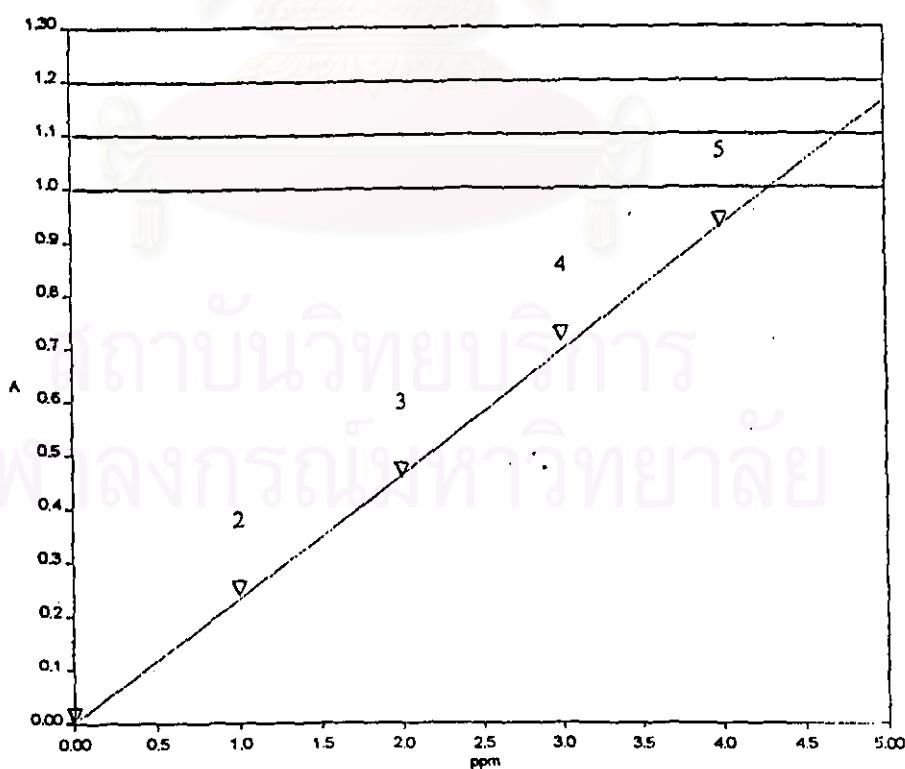
Description : $Y = 1.689164e-02 + 9.421549e-02 \cdot X$

Figure 22-2 Calibration curve of solvent 2 of marker dye 11 in high-speed diesel oil.



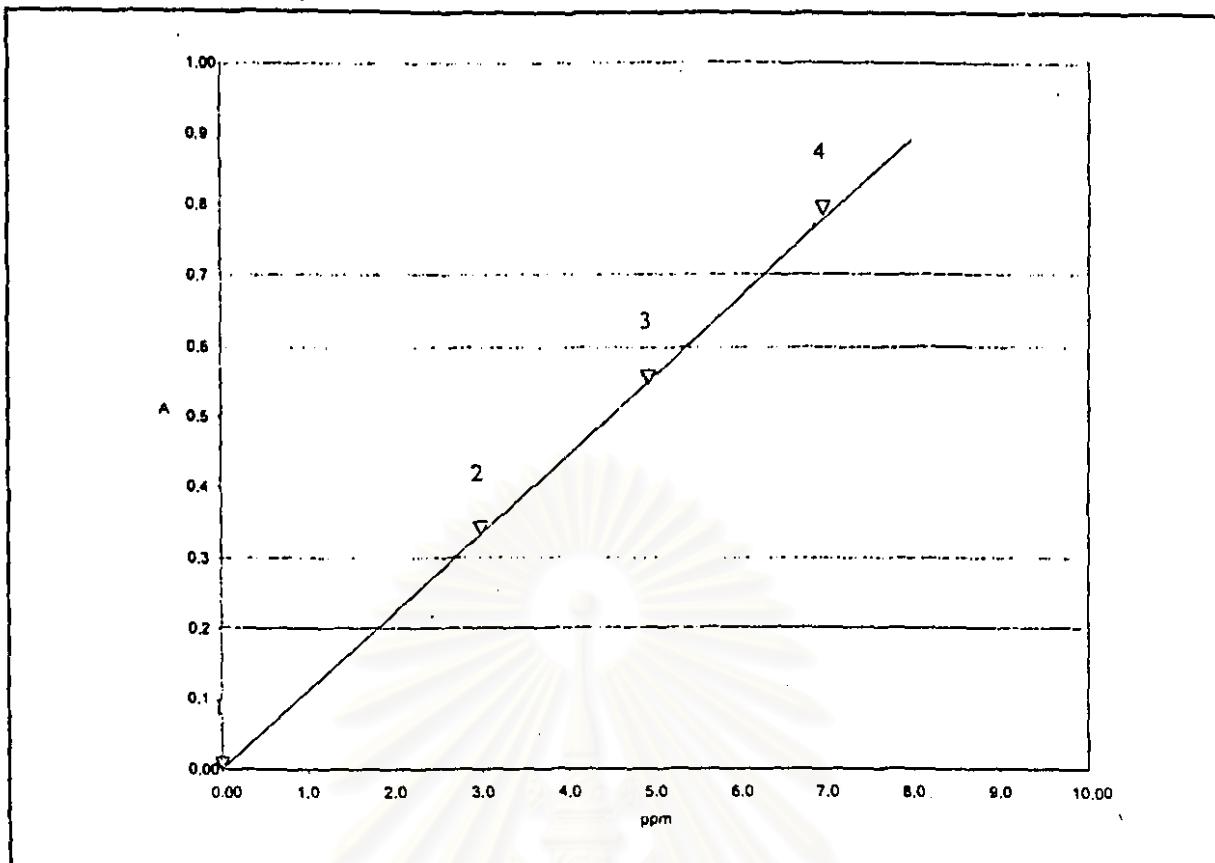
Description : $Y = -3.333e-04 + 1.46300e-01 \cdot X$

Figure 22-3 Calibration curve of solvent 3 of marker dye 11 in high-speed diesel oil.



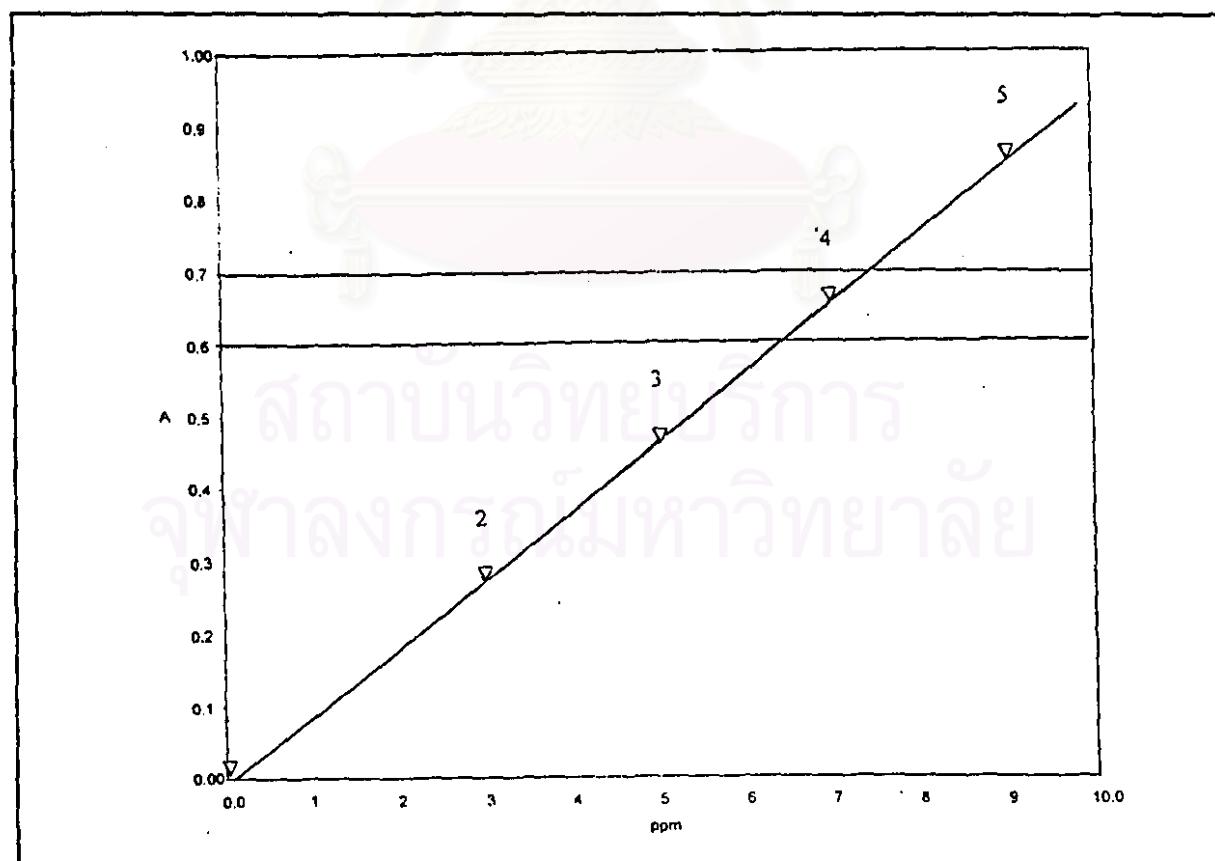
Description : $Y = -1.760000e-04 + 2.328760e-01 \cdot X$

Figure 22-4 Calibration curve of solvent 4 of marker dye 11 in high-speed diesel oil.



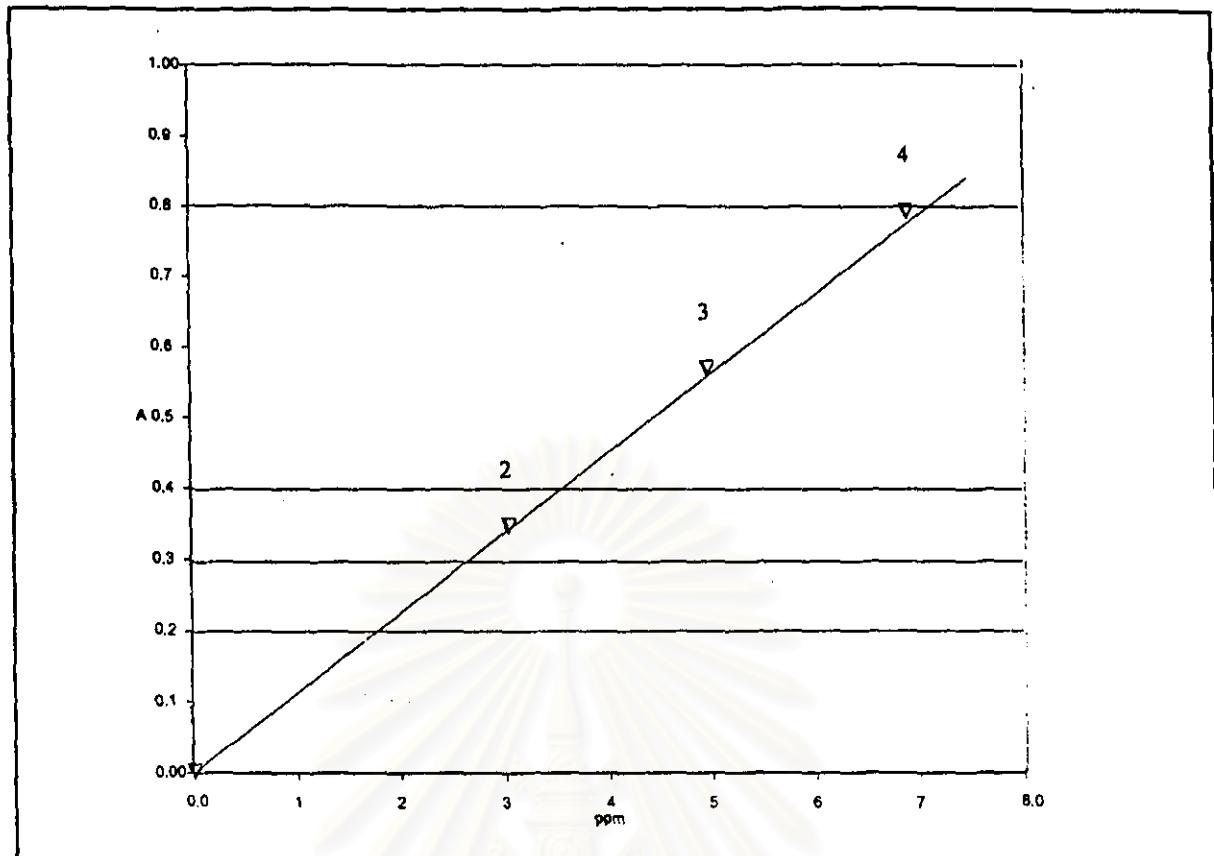
Description : $Y = -5.000e-04 + 1.1150e-01 * X$

Figure 23-1 Calibration curve of solvent 1 of marker dye 12 in high-speed diesel oil.



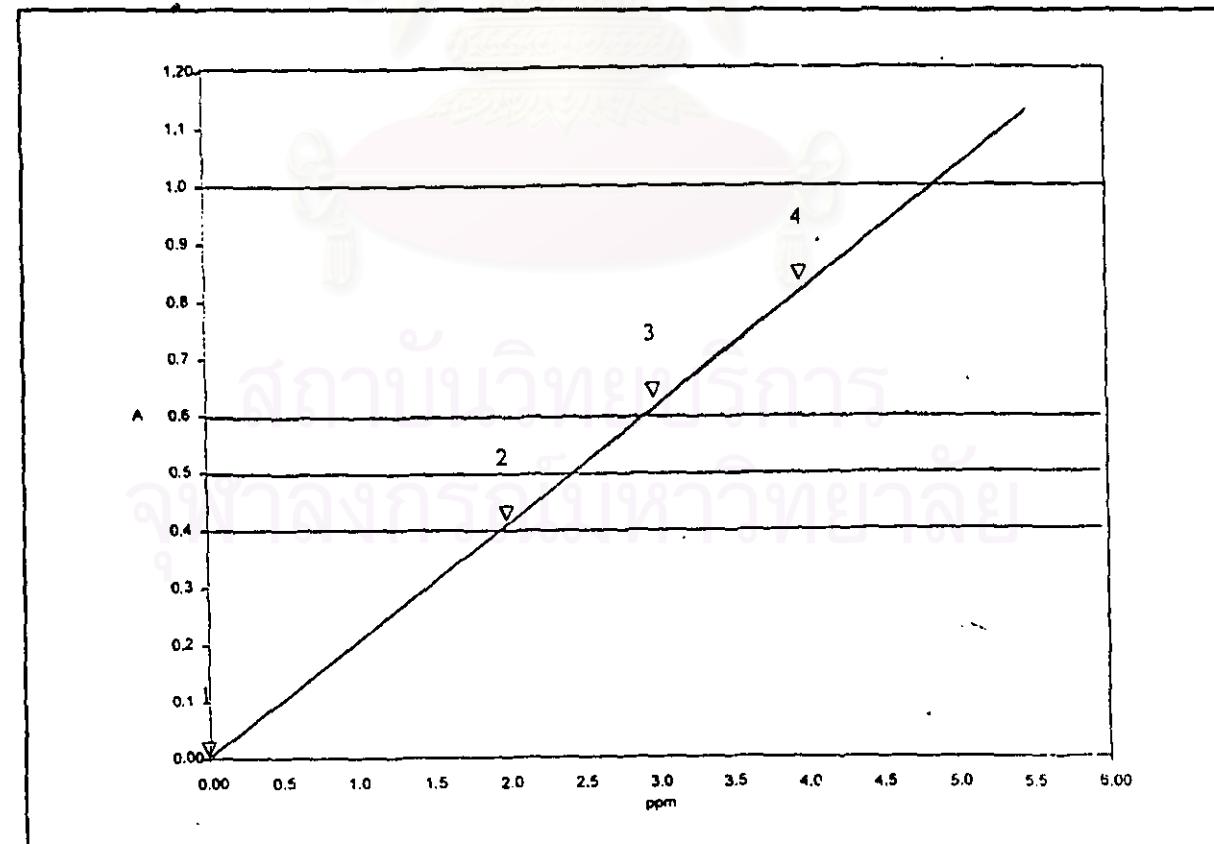
Description : $Y = -1.01000e-02 + 9.5100e-02 * X$

Figure 23-2 Calibration curve of solvent 2 of marker dye 12 in high-speed diesel oil.



Description : $Y = -5.000e-04 + 1.12500e-01 \cdot X$

Figure 23-3 Calibration curve of solvent 3 of marker dye 12 in high-speed diesel oil.

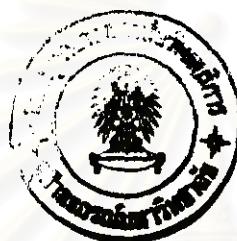


Description : $Y = 1.83333e-03 + 2.05500e-01 \cdot X$

Figure 23-4 Calibration curve of solvent 4 of marker dye 12 in high-speed diesel oil.

VITA

Miss Sirirat Changmongkol was born on September 1, 1976 in Bangkok province, Thailand. She received the Bachelor of Science Degree in Chemistry at Chulalongkorn University in 1997. Since 1998 she has been a graduate student studying Petrochemistry and Polymer Science at Chulalongkorn University and completed her Master of Science Degree in 2000.



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