

## รายการอ้างอิง

### ภาษาไทย

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## ภาคผนวก ก

### การเตรียมสารเคมี

#### การเตรียม 0.5 EDTA (pH 8.0)

|                        |       |     |
|------------------------|-------|-----|
| EDTA                   | 186.1 | g.  |
| double distilled water | 800   | ml. |

นำส่วนผสมนี้มากรุ่นด้วย magnetic stirrer จนสารละลายเป็นเนื้อเดียวกัน ปรับ pH ด้วย NaOH ให้มีค่า pH = 8.0 และปรับปริมาณให้เท่ากับ 1 ลิตรด้วย double distilled water นำไปนึ่งฆ่าเชื้อด้วยหม้อนึงปลอดเชื้อ ภายใต้ความดัน 15 ปอนด์ต่อตารางนิว ที่อุณหภูมิ 121°C เป็นเวลา 20 นาที

#### การเตรียม TAE (50x)

|                     |      |     |
|---------------------|------|-----|
| Tris-base           | 242  | g.  |
| glacial acetic acid | 57.1 | ml. |
| 0.5 M EDTA (pH 8.0) | 100  | ml. |

ปรับปริมาณให้เท่ากับ 1 ลิตรด้วย double distilled water

#### การเตรียม 1 M Tris (pH 7.8)

|                        |       |     |
|------------------------|-------|-----|
| Tris base              | 121.1 | g.  |
| Double distilled water | 800   | ml. |

นำไปนึ่งด้วย magnetic stirrer จนเป็นสารละลายเนื้อเดียว ปรับ pH ด้วย HCl ให้มีค่า pH = 7.4 และปรับปริมาณให้เท่ากับ 1 ลิตร ด้วย double distilled water นำไปนึ่งฆ่าเชื้อด้วยหม้อนึงปลอดเชื้อภายใต้ความดัน 15 ปอนด์ต่อตารางนิว ที่อุณหภูมิ 121°C เป็นเวลา 20 นาที

#### การเตรียม TE (อัตราส่วน 1:0.1)

|            |     |     |
|------------|-----|-----|
| 1 M Tris   | 800 | ml. |
| 0.5 M EDTA | 200 | ml. |

ผสมให้เข้ากันแล้วนำไปนึ่งฆ่าเชื้อด้วยหม้อนึงปลอดเชื้อภายใต้ความดัน 1 ปอนด์ต่อตารางนิว ที่อุณหภูมิ 121°C เป็นเวลา 20 นาที

การเตรียม loading dye (Gel-loading buffer, 6x buffer type II)

|                              |      |    |
|------------------------------|------|----|
| bromophenol blue             | 0.25 | g. |
| Xylene cyano FF              | 0.25 | g. |
| Ficoll (type 400; Pharmacia) | 15   | g. |

ละลายใน double distilled water โดยปรับปริมาตรให้เท่ากับ 1 ลิตร

การเตรียม phosphate buffer saline (PBS)

|                                  |      |     |
|----------------------------------|------|-----|
| NaCl                             | 8    | g.  |
| KCl                              | 0.2  | g.  |
| Na <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub> | 1.44 | g.  |
| KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>  | 0.24 | g.  |
| ละลายใน double distilled water   | 800  | ml. |

นำไปผสมด้วย magnetic stirrer จนเป็นสารละลายเนื้อเดียว ปรับ pH ด้วย HCl ให้มีค่า pH = 7.4 และปรับปริมาตรให้เท่ากับ 1 ลิตรด้วย double distilled water นำไปนึ่งฆ่าเชื้อด้วยหม้อนึงปลดเชือก yay ได้ความดัน 15 ปอนด์ต่อตารางนิ้วที่อุณหภูมิ 121°C เป็นเวลา 20 นาที

ศูนย์วิทยาศาสตร์  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

## ภาคผนวก ๖

แสดงรหัสพันธุกรรม (genetics code)

Second position

|                         | U        | C       | A         | G         |   |
|-------------------------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---|
| First position (5' End) | UUU Phe  | UCU     | UAU Tyr   | UGU Cys   | U |
|                         | UUC      | UCC     | UAC       | UGC       | C |
|                         | UUA Leu  | UCA     | UAA* Stop | UGA* Stop | A |
|                         | UUG      | UCG     | UAG* Stop | UGG Trp   | G |
|                         |          |         |           |           |   |
| Second position         | CUU      | CCU     | CAU His   | CGU       | U |
|                         | CUC      | CCC     | CAC       | CGC       | C |
|                         | CUA      | CCA Pro | CAA Gln   | CGA       | A |
|                         | CUG      | CCG     | CAG       | CGG       | G |
|                         |          |         |           |           |   |
| Third position (3' End) | AUU      | ACU     | AAU Asn   | AGU Ser   | U |
|                         | AUC Ile  | ACC     | AAC       | AGC       | C |
|                         | AUA      | ACA Thr | AAA Lys   | AGA Arg   | A |
|                         | AUG+ Met | ACG     | AAG       | AGG       | G |
|                         |          |         |           |           |   |
| First position (5' End) | GUU      | GCU     | GAU Asp   | GGU       | U |
|                         | GUC      | GCC     | GAC       | GGC       | C |
|                         | GUA Val  | GCA Ala | GAA Glu   | GGA Gly   | A |
|                         | GUG      | GCG     | GAG       | GGG       | G |
|                         |          |         |           |           |   |

\* Chain terminating, or "nonsense," codon

+ the initiator codon

## แสดงรหัสและตัวย่อสำหรับกรดอะมิโน

| Amino acid                  | Three-letter abbreviation | One-letter symbol |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Alanine                     | Ala                       | A                 |
| Arginine                    | Arg                       | R                 |
| Asparagine                  | Asn                       | N                 |
| Aspartic acid               | Asp                       | D                 |
| Asparagine or aspartic acid | Asx                       | B                 |
| Cysteine                    | Cys                       | C                 |
| Glutamine                   | Gln                       | Q                 |
| Glutamic acid               | Glu                       | E                 |
| Glutamine or glutamic acid  | Glx                       | Z                 |
| Glycine                     | Gly                       | G                 |
| Histidine                   | His                       | H                 |
| Isoleucine                  | Ile                       | I                 |
| Leucine                     | Leu                       | L                 |
| Lysine                      | Lys                       | K                 |
| Methionine                  | Met                       | M                 |
| Phenylalanine               | Phe                       | F                 |
| Proline                     | Pro                       | P                 |
| Serine                      | Ser                       | S                 |
| Threonine                   | Thr                       | T                 |
| Tryptophan                  | Trp                       | W                 |
| Tyrosine                    | Tyr                       | Y                 |
| Valine                      | Val                       | V                 |

## ประวัติผู้เขียนวิทยานิพนธ์

ชื่อ – สกุล                   นายอุดมศักดิ์ ตั้งชัยสุริยา

วันเดือนปีเกิด วันที่ 7 เดือน กันยายน พ.ศ. 2520

ภูมิลำเนา                   จังหวัดเพชรบุรี

### ประวัติการศึกษา

- พ.ศ. 2542 สำเร็จการศึกษาระดับปริญญาบัณฑิต  
หลักสูตรวิทยาศาสตรบัณฑิต (สาขาวิชานิเทศน์) คณะสาขาวิชานิเทศน์  
มหาวิทยาลัยมหิดล
- พ.ศ. 2543 เข้าศึกษาต่อระดับปริญญาโทบัณฑิต  
หลักสูตรวิทยาศาสตรบัณฑิต (ปรัชญาทางการแพทย์)  
ภาควิชาปรัชญาศาสตร์ คณะแพทยศาสตร์ จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

**ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย**