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นิกเกิลออกชาเดนเทตชิฟเบสในการสังเคราะห์พอลิยรีเทนที่มีนิกเกิลเป็นส่วนประกอบ

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**APPLICATION OF HEXADENTATE SCHIFF BASE NICKEL COMPLEX  
IN THE SYNTHESIS OF NICKEL-CONTAINING POLYURETHANES**

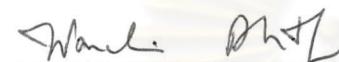
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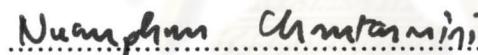
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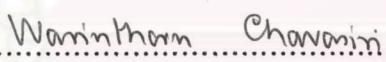
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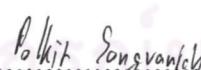
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ชื่อประยุร จุพามณี : การประยุกต์สารประกอบเชิงชั้อนของนิกเกิลเขกษาเดนเทติฟเบส  
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สารประกอบเชิงชั้อนประเกตเขกษาเดนเทติฟเบสของโลหะนิกเกิล ( $\text{NiL}_1$ ) เตรียมจากปฏิกิริยาระหว่างชาลิไซด์ลัลดีไฮด์, นิกเกิลแอซิเตตเททระไธเดรต และไตรเอทิลีนเททระเอมีน ส่วนอนุพันธ์ของ  $\text{NiL}_1$  ( $\text{NiL}_2$ ) เตรียมจากปฏิกิริยาระหว่าง  $\text{NiL}_1$  และเขกษาเมทิลีนไอโซไซยาเนต เพื่อศึกษาข้อมูลในการเกิดปฏิกิริยาของหมู่ NH ใน  $\text{NiL}_1$  การสังเคราะห์พอลิยูเรทีนที่มีโลหะนิกเกิลเป็นส่วนประกอบ ( $\text{PU}_1\text{NiL}_1$ ) ซึ่งเตรียมจากปฏิกิริยาพอลิเมอไรเซชันระหว่าง  $\text{NiL}_1$  และเขกษาเมทิลีนไดไอโซไซยาเนต การสังเคราะห์พอลิยูเรทีนที่มีโลหะนิกเกิลเป็นส่วนประกอบ ( $\text{PU}_2\text{NiL}_1$ ) เตรียมจากปฏิกิริยาพอลิเมอไรเซชันระหว่าง  $\text{NiL}_1$ , เเขกษาเมทิลีน ไดไอโซไซยาเนตและเขกเซน ไอคลออล การพิสูจน์เอกลักษณ์ของ  $\text{NiL}_1$ ,  $\text{NiL}_2$ ,  $\text{PU}_1\text{NiL}_1$  และ  $\text{PU}_2\text{NiL}_1$  ทำได้โดยใช้เทคนิคอินฟราเรดสเปกโถรัสโภคปีและการวิเคราะห์ธาตุองค์ประกอบ การศึกษาสมบัติเชิงความร้อนของพอลิเมอร์ใช้เทคนิคดิฟเฟอเรนเชียลสแกนนิ่งแคริเมตريและเทคนิคเทอร์โมกราฟิเมตريكแอนาไลซิส การทดสอบความเป็นผลึกเหลวของ  $\text{NiL}_1$  ใช้กล้องโพลาไรซิชันอฟฟิกัลไมโครสโคปพบว่า  $\text{NiL}_1$  ไม่แสดงสมบัติผลึกเหลว จากการศึกษาสมบัติการทนความร้อนที่อุณหภูมิสูง พบว่า  $\text{PU}_1\text{NiL}_1$  มีความเสถียรต่อความร้อนสูงกว่า  $\text{PU}_2\text{NiL}_1$  เนื่องมาจากมีพันธะไฮโดรเจนใน  $\text{PU}_1\text{NiL}_1$  และจากดิฟเฟอเรนเชียลสแกนนิ่งแคริเมตريเทอร์โมแกรม พบว่า  $\text{PU}_1\text{NiL}_1$  เกิดปฏิกิริยาที่อุณหภูมิ  $228^\circ\text{C}$  ซึ่งอาจเนื่องมาจากการเกิดปฏิกิริยาเชื่อมขวาง ดังนั้น จึงให้ความร้อนกับ  $\text{PU}_1\text{NiL}_1$  ที่อุณหภูมิ  $228^\circ\text{C}$  เป็นเวลา 1 ชั่วโมง แล้วนำไปวิเคราะห์ด้วยเทคนิคอินฟราเรดสเปกโถรัสโภคปีและดิฟเฟอเรนเชียลสแกนนิ่งแคลอริเมตري ผลที่ได้คือ  $\text{PU}_1\text{NiL}_1$  อาจเกิดปฏิกิริยาเชื่อมขวาง ทั้งนี้ในกรณีของ  $\text{PU}_2\text{NiL}_1$  ซึ่งมีหมู่ NHCO น้อยกว่าจึงไม่พบปรากฏการณ์ดังกล่าว

หลักสูตร ปีໂທຣເຄມີແລະວິທຍາສາສົກສົງພອລິມେອຣ ລາຍມື້ອໍານຸນິສົດ.....ຫຼັມຈະນູງ ຖົມວິໄລ  
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KEY WORD: METAL-CONTAINING POLYURETHANE

CHOPRAYOON CHULAMANEE : APPLICATION OF HEXADENTATE SCHIFF BASE NICKEL COMPLEX IN THE SYNTHESIS OF NICKEL-CONTAINING POLYURETHANES. THESIS ADVISOR : ASSIST. PROF. NUANPHUN CHANTARASIRI, Ph.D., 58 pp. ISBN 974-17-3161-2.

Hexadentate Schiff base nickel complex ( $\text{NiL}_1$ ) have been synthesized from the reaction between salicylaldehyde, nickel (II) acetate tetrahydrate and triethylenetetramine. The reaction between  $\text{NiL}_1$  and hexamethylene isocyanate to yield  $\text{NiL}_1$  derivative ( $\text{NiL}_2$ ) was studied in the order to obtain the information on the reactivity of the NH group in  $\text{NiL}_1$ .  $\text{NiL}_1$  underwent polymerization reaction with hexamethylene diisocyanate to give nickel-containing polyurea ( $\text{PU}_1\text{NiL}_1$ ). Where as, Nickel-containing polyurethane ( $\text{PU}_2\text{NiL}_1$ ) was obtained from the polymerization reaction between  $\text{NiL}_1$ , hexamethylene diisocyanate and hexanediol. Characterization of  $\text{NiL}_1$ ,  $\text{NiL}_2$ ,  $\text{PU}_1\text{NiL}_1$  and  $\text{PU}_2\text{NiL}_1$  were carried out using FTIR spectroscopy and elemental analysis. Their thermal properties were studied by differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) and thermogravimetric analysis. The liquid crystalline property of  $\text{NiL}_1$  was characterized. It using polarizing optical microscope, was found that  $\text{NiL}_1$  did not show liquid crystalline property. From the study of heat resistant property, the result showed that,  $\text{PU}_1\text{NiL}_1$  had lower weight loss percentages than  $\text{PU}_2\text{NiL}_1$ . This might be due to the stabilization by hydrogen bonding in  $\text{PU}_1\text{NiL}_2$ . DSC thermogram of  $\text{PU}_1\text{NiL}_1$ , showed an exothermic reaction peak at  $228^\circ\text{C}$  that might be due to crosslinked reaction. IR and DSC experiments, of heated  $\text{PU}_1\text{NiL}_1$ ;  $228^\circ\text{C}$  for 1 hour, Suggested that  $\text{PU}_1\text{NiL}_1$  underwent crosslinking reaction. In addition, DSC thermogram of  $\text{PU}_2\text{NiL}_1$  did not show the exothermic crosslinking, which may be explained that  $\text{PU}_2\text{NiL}_1$  contained less NHCO groups than  $\text{PU}_1\text{NiL}_1$ .

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## LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATION

DSC	differential scanning calorimetry
EA	elemental analysis
HDI	hexamethylene diisocynate
NiL <sub>1</sub>	hexadentate Schiff base nickel complex
NiL <sub>2</sub>	hexamethylene derivative of NiL <sub>1</sub>
POM	polarized optical microscopy
PU <sub>1</sub> NiL <sub>1</sub>	polyurea based on NiL <sub>1</sub> and HDI
PU <sub>2</sub> NiL <sub>2</sub>	polyurethane based on NiL <sub>1</sub> , HDI and 1,6-hexanediol
TGA	thermogravimetric analysis