ผลของกวาวเครือดำ (Mucuna collettii) ต่อระดับฮอร์ โมนเพศและอวัยวะสืบพันธุ์ในหนูแรท เพศเมียและเพศผู้โตเต็มวัย

นางสาว ขวัญตา แทนสา

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร -จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

วิทยานิพนธ์นี้เป็นส่วนหนึ่งของการศึกษาตามหลักสูตรปริญญาวิทยาศาสตรมหาบัณฑิต สาขาวิชาสรีรวิทยา (สหสาขาวิชา) บัณฑิตวิทยาลัย จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย ปีการศึกษา 2546 ISBN 974-17-4040-9 ลิขสิทธิ์ของจุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

EFFECT OF BLACK KWAO KRUA (Mucuna collettii) ON SERUM SEX HORMONE LEVELS AND REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS IN ADULT FEMALE AND MALE RATS

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A Thesis submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Master of Science in Physiology (Inter-Department)

Graduate School

Chulalongkorn University

Academic year 2003

ISBN 974-17-4040-9

| Thesis Title | Effects of Black Kwao Krua (Mucuna collettii) on |
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| un | Serum Sex Hormone Levels and Reproductive Organs in |
| | Adult Female and Male Rats. |
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ขวัญตา แทนสา : ผลของกวาวเครือคำ (Mucuna collettii) ต่อระดับฮอร์โมนเพศและ อวัยวะสืบพันธุ์ในหนูแรทเพศเมียและเพศผู้โตเต็มวัย (Effect of Black Kwao Krua (Mucuna collettii) on serum sex hormone levels and reproductive organs in adult female and male rats) อ. ที่ปรึกษา: รศ.คร. สุจินคา มาลัยวิจิตรนนท์, อ. ที่ปรึกษาร่วม : รศ.คร.กิ่งแก้ว วัฒนเสริมกิจ 138 หน้า. ISBN 974-17-4040-9.

การวิจัยครั้งนี้เป็นการศึกษาผลของกวาวเครือคำต่อระดับฮอร์โมนเพศและอวัยวะสืบพันธุ์ใน หนูแรทเพศเมียโตเต็มวัยปกติ เพศผู้โตเต็มวัยปกติ เพศเมียที่ตัดรังไข่และเพศผู้ที่ตัดรังไข่ ทคลองแบ่งหนูออกเป็น 5 กลุ่ม โดย 3 กลุ่มแรกให้กวาวเครือคำทางปากในขนาด 1, 10 และ 100 มก/ กก/วัน และ 2 กลุ่มหลังซึ่งจัดเป็นกลุ่มควบคุมทางลบและบวก ให้น้ำกลั่นทางปากขนาด 0.7 มล/วัน และให้สารละลายเทสโทสเตอโรนโปรปีโอเนต (TP) ทางใต้ผิวหนังขนาด 600 ใมโครกรัม/100 ก/วัน นาน 30 วัน ในหนูเพศเมียพบว่าการให้สาร<u>แขวนลอยกวาวเครื</u>อคำขนาด 100 มก/กก/วัน ในหนูปกติ สามารถไปเพิ่มระดับ E,และเมื่อให้กวาวเครือคำในขนาด 10 มก/กก/วัน ในหนูที่ตัดรังไข่สามารถลด ระดับ LH ได้ นอกจากนี้ยังพบว่ากวาวเครือคำทุกขนาดไม่มีผลใด ๆ ต่อน้ำหนักมดลูก รังไข่ และ vaginal cytology รวมทั้งการเปลี่ยนแปลงในระคับเนื้อเยื่อ ในหนูแรทเพศเมียปกติและที่ตัดรังไข่ แต่ อย่างไรก็ตามพบว่าหนูแรทเพศเมียปกติที่ได้รับกวาวเครือคำขนาด 100 มก/กก/วัน รอบวงอีสตรัสมี แนวโน้มยาวขึ้น (5.40 \pm 0.11 วัน, p = 0.058) ในหนูเพศผู้พบว่ากวาวเครือคำทั้ง 3 ขนาดไม่สามารถทำให้ เกิดการเปลี่ยนแปลงใด ๆ ต่อระดับฮอร์โมน T, LH, และ FSH, และน้ำหนักและลักษณะทางจุลกายวิภาค ของอวัยวะสืบพันธุ์ ทั้งในหนูปกติและที่ตัดอัณฑะ ซึ่งลักษณะดังกล่าวเกิดการเปลี่ยนแปลงอย่างชัดเจน เมื่อให้ TP จากการทดลองนี้สรุปได้ว่าเมื่อให้กวาวเครือคำในขนาด 10-100 มก/กก/วัน นาน 30 วัน สามารถแสดงผลต่อระดับฮอร์โมนเพศและอวัยวะสืบพันธุ์ในหนูแรทเพศเมียได้แต่ยังไม่ชัดเจน และไม่ แสดงผลในหนูแรทเพศผู้เลย ซึ่งอาจเป็นไปได้ว่ากวาวเครือดำที่ใช้ในการทดลองครั้งนี้มีขนาดต่ำเกินไป หรือระยะเวลาที่ให้สารสั้นเกินไป คังนั้นจึงน่าที่จะทำการทคลองต่อไปโคยเพิ่มปัจจัยคังกล่าว

| ภาควิชา | สหสาราชาสสาราชายา | ลายมือชื่อนิสิต ห.ส. สุลัญภา แทนธา |
|------------|-------------------|--|
| สาขาวิชา | | ลายมือชื่ออาจารย์ที่ปรึกษา. |
| ปีการศึกษา | 2546 | ลายมือชื่ออาจารย์ที่ปรึกษาร่วม กาแก้ เกา |

4389115720 : MAJOR PHYSIOLOGY

KEY WORD: Mucuna collettii / LH/ FSH/ E2/ T/OVARY/TESTIS/RAT

KWANTA THANSA: EFFECT OF BLACK KWAO KRUA (Mucuna collettii) ON SERUM SEX HORMONE LEVELS AND REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS IN ADULT FEMALE AND MALE RATS. THESIS ADVISOR: ASSOC. PROF.: SUCHINDA MALAIVIJITNOND, PH.D, THESIS COADVISOR: KINGKAEW WATTANASIRMKIT, PH.D, 138 pp. ISBN 974-17-4040-9.

This study aimed to investigate the effect of power suspension of Mucuna collettii (Mc) on sex hormone levels and reproductive organs in adult cyclic female, adult normal male, bilateral ovariectomized (OVX) and bilateral orchidectomized (ODX) rats. Three groups of rats were orally treated with Mc at dosages of 1, 10 or 100 mg/kg/day, and other two groups were orally treated with 0.7 mg/day of distilled water (negative control) or subcutaneously injected with 600 ug/100 g/day of testosterone propionate (TP, positive control) for 30 days, respectively. In female rats, 100 mg/kg/day of Mc increased E2 levels in cyclic females and 10 mg/kg/day of Mc decreased LH levels in OVX females. No changes of weights and histology of reproductive organs and vaginal cytology after Mc treatment in both cyclic and OVX females were observed. However, the estrous cycle tended to be prolonged $(5.40\pm0.11 \text{ days. p} = 0.058)$ in 100 mg/kg/day of Mc-treated cyclic rats. In male rats, all three dosages of Mc did not affect on levels of T, LH and FSH, and the weights and histology of reproductive organs in both normal and ODX males. But the prominent changes in those parameters were found in both sexes of rats, including normal and castrated rats, after TP treatment. From this study, it can conclude that treatment of Mc at dosages of 10-100 mg/kg/day for 30 days seems to change the sex hormone levels and reproductive organs in female, but not male, rats. Possibly, the dosage for treatment is too low or the duration of treatment is too short. Changes on those parameters for the further research on Mc are therefore become an interesting point.

| Inter-Department | of Physiology |
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Field of study Physiology

Academic year 2003 Student's signature Kurmana Thomas

Advisor's signature K. Wattanesin bit

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This thesis was carried out successfully through many valuable advices, helpful guidance, suggestions and intensive review from my advisor, Associate Professor Dr.Suchinda Malaivijitnond, and my co-advisor, Associate Professor Dr.Kingkaew Wattanasirmkit, whom I would like to express my deep gratitude. I also would like to express my sincere to the chairman, Associate Professor Prasong Siriviriyakul and the thesis committee, Associate Professor Dr. Wichai Cherdshewasart and Associate Professor Panya Temcharoen.

I would like to express my sincere thanks to The Ministry of University Affairs, Graduate School and Interdepartment of Physiology of Chulalongkorn University for their financial supports. The thanks are also expressed to Primate Research Unit and Department of Biology, Faculty of Science, Chulalongkorn University for provision facilities and to Professor Dr.Kazuyoshi Taya, Laboratory of Veterinary Science, Department of Veterinary Medicine, Faculty of Agriculture, Tokyo University of Agriculture and Technology, Japan and Dr.Neiswender, USA for providing of chemical reagents for measurements of serum luteinizing hormone (LH) and follicle stimulating hormone (FSH). The sincere thanks are also expressed to Associate Professor Dr.Prakong Tangpraprutgul and Professor Dr.Kohen Fortune, Weizmann Institute of Israel for providing the estradiol antibody.

I wish to express my sincere thanks to all staffs and friends at Interdepartment of Physiology, Faculty of Medicine and Department of Biology, Faculty of Science, Chulalongkorn University who are not mentioned here for their helps. My special thanks are expressed to Mrs.Hataitip Trisomboon, Miss Rattana Panriansaen, Mr.Nontakorn Urasopon, Miss A-ngun Ketsuwan and Miss Sukanya Jaroenporn for their helps in this study.

Last, I would like to give my whole hearted love and gratitude to my parents and sisters for their endless supports given to me throughout my graduate study and I am also indebted to all experimental rats for their sacrifice which bring me to succeed my study.

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LIST OF ABBREVATIONS

BW Body weight

°C Degree Celsius

g Gram

kg Kilogram

M Molar

mg Milligram

ml Millilitre

ng Nanogram

pg Picogram

μg Microgram

μl Microlitre

pH The negative logarithm of the concentration of hydrogen ions

rpm Revolution per minute