



REFERENCES

- Baird, R.S., Bunge, A.L. and Noble, R.D. 1987. Batch extraction of amines using emulsion liquid membranes. Importance of reaction reversibility. *American Institute of Chemical Engineers Journal* 33 (1) : 43-53.
- Boey, S.C. Garcia Del Carro, M.C. and Pyle, D.L. 1987. Extraction of citric acid by liquid membrane extraction. *Chemical Engineering Research and Design* 65: 218-223.
- Boey, S.C. 1990. *Citric acid extraction by liquid membranes*. Ph.D.'s thesis of Department of Chemical Engineering, Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine, University of London.
- Bunge, A.L. and Noble, R.D., 1984. A diffusion model for reversible consumption in emulsion liquid membranes. *Journal of Membrane Science* 22 : 55.
- Cahn, R.P. and Li, N. N., 1974. Separation of phenol from waste water by liquid membrane technique. *Separation Science* 9(6) : 505-519.
- Chan, C.C. and Lee, C.J 1984. Mechanistic models of mass transfer across a liquid memberane. *Journal of Membrane Science* 20 : 1-2.
- Chaudhuri J.B. 1990. *Kinetic studies on the emulsion liquid membrane extraction of lactic acid*. Ph.D.'s thesis, Department of Food Science and Technology, University of Reading.
- Cussler, E.L. 1986. *Diffusion, mass transfer in fluid systems*. Cambridge University Press, New York.
- Danesi, P.R. 1984-1985. Separation of metal species by supported liquid membranes. *Separation Science and Technology* 19 (11-12) : 857-894.
- _____, P.R. and Rickert, P.G. 1986. Some observations on the performance of hollow-fibre supported liquid membranes for Co-Ni separation. *Solvent Extraction and Ion Exchanges* 4(1) : 149-164.
- _____, P.R., Yinger, L.R., Rickert, P.G. 1987. Lifetime of supported liquid membranes. *Journal of Membrane Science* 31 (2) : 117-146.

- Dadgar, A.M. and Fontch, G. L. 1985. Evaluation of solvents for the recovery of clostridium fermentation products by liquid-liquid extraction. *Bio. & Biotech. Symp.* 15 : 611-620.
- Datta S., Mukhopadhyay, A. and Sanya, S.K. 1993. Facilitated transport through a liquid surfactant membrane with continuous phase resistance : Role of drop-size distribution. *Separation Science and Technology* 28 (6) : 1327-1340.
- Deblay P., Minier, M. and Renon, H. 1990. Separation of L-valine from fermentation broths using a supported liquid membrane. *Biotechnology and Bioengineering* 35 : 123-131.
- Draxler, J. and Marr, R. 1986. Emulsion liquid membrane. Part 1 : Phenomenon and industrial application. *Chemical Engineering and Processing* 20 : 319-329.
- Eyal A.M. and Bressler, E. 1993. Mini-review: Industrial separation of carboxylic and amino acids by liquid membranes: Applicability process considerations, and potential advantages. *Biotechnology and Bioengineering* 41: 287.
- Gladek, L., Slemaszek, J. and Szust, J. 1982. Modeling of mass transport with a very fast reaction through liquid membrane. *Journal of Membrane Science* 12:153.
- Haro, T., Ohtake, T., Matsumoto, M., Ogawa, S. and Hori, F. 1990. Extraction of penicillin with liquid surfactant membrane. *Journal of Chemical Engineering of Japan* 23 : 772.
- Ho, W.S., Hatton, T.A., Lightfoot., E.N. and Li, N. N., 1982. Batch extraction with liquid surfactant membranes: a diffusion controlled model *American Institute of Chemical Engineers Journal* 28 (4) : 662-670.
- Itoh, H. Thien, M.P. Hatton, T.A. and Wang, D.I.C. 1990a. A liquid emulsion membrane process for separation of amino acids. *Biotechnology and Bioengineering* 35 : 853.
- _____, H. Thien, M.P. Hatton, T.A. and Wang, D.I.C. 1990b. Water transport mechanism in liquid emulsion membrane process for the separation of amino acid. *Journal of Membrane Science* 51 : 309-322.
- Kim. K., Choi, S., and Ihm, S. 1983. Simulation of phenol from waste water by liquid membrane emulsion. *Ind. Eng. Chem. Fundam.* 22 : 167.
- Lee, K.H. Evans D.F. and Cussler E.L. 1978. Selective copper recovery with two types of liquid membranes. *American*

- Institute of Chemical Engineers Journal* 24 (5) : 860-868.
- Li, N. N. 1968. *U.S. Patent 3 410* : 794.
- Likidis, Z. and Schirgerl, K. 1987. Recovery of penicillin by reactive extraction in centrifugal extractors. *Biotechnology and Bioengineering* 30 : 1032-1040.
- Lorbach, D.M. and Hatton, T.A. 1988. Polydispersity and back mixing effects in diffusion controlled mass transfer with irreversible chemical reaction an analysis of liquid emulsion membrane process. *Chemical Engineering Science* 43 (3) : 405-418.
- _____, D. M. and Marr, R. 1987. Emulsion liquid membranes. Part 2. Modeling mass transfer of zinc with bis (2- ethylhexyl) dithiophosphoric acid. *Chemical Engineering and Processing* 21 : 83-93.
- Marr, R. and Kopp, A. 1982. Liquid membrane technology - a survey of phenomena, mechanisms, and models. *International Chemical Engineering* 22 : 44-60.
- Matulevicius E.S. and Li, N. N. 1975. Facilitated transport though liquid membrane. *Separation Purification Methods* 4 : 73.
- Molinari, R., Bartolo, L. D., and Drioli, E. 1992. Coupled transport of amino acid through a supported liquid membrane I. Experimental optimization. *Journal of Membrane Science* 73 : 203-215.
- Reisinger, H. and Marr. R. 1992. Multicomponent liquid membrane permeation of organic acids. *Chem. Eng. Technol* 15 : 363.
- Scholler, C. Chandhuri, J.B. and Pyle, D.L. 1993. Emulsion liquid membrane extraction of lactic acid from aqueous solutions and fermentation broth. *Biotechnology and Bioengineering* 42 : 50-58.
- Sengupta, A., Basu , R. and Sirkar, K.K. 1988. Separation of solutes from aqueous solutions by contained liquid membranes. *American Instutite of Chemical Engineers Journal* 34(10):1698-1708.
- Stroeve, P. and Varanasi, P.P. 1984. Extraction with double emulsion in a batch reactor effect of continuous phase resistance. *American Instutite of Chemical Engineers Journal* 30 : 1007.
- Sugiura, M. and Yamaguchi, J. 1983. Coupled transport of picrate anion through liquid membrane supported by a microporous

- polymer film. *Journal of colloid and Interface Science* 96 (2) : 454-459.
- Takeuchi, H., Takahashi, K. and Goto, W. 1987. Some observations on the stability of supported liquid membranes. *Journal of Membrane Science* 34 : 19-31.
- Teramoto, M., Takihana, H., Shibutani, M., Yuasa T. and Hara, N. 1983. Extraction of phenol and cresol by liquid surfactant membrane. *Sep. Sci. Technol.* 18 : 397.
- _____, M. Yamashiro, T., Inoue, A., Yamamoto, A., Matsuyama, H. and Miyake, Y. 1991. Extraction of amino acids by emulsion liquid membranes containing di (2-ethylhexyl) phosphoric acids as a carrier biotechnology; coupled, facilitated transport; diffusion. *Journal of Membrane Science* 58 : 11.
- Thien, M.P. and Hatton, T.A. 1987. *Liquid emulsion membranes and their applications in biochemical processing*. Mimeo, Department of Chemical Engineering, M.I.T.
- _____, M.P., Hatton, T.A. and Wang, D.I.C. 1986. Liquid emulsion membranes and their application in biochemical separations. In separation, recovery, and purification in biotechnology. eds' Asenjo, J.A. and Hong, J. *American Chemical Society Symposium Series* 314 : 67- 77.
- _____, M.P. Hatton, T.A. and Wang, D.I.C. 1988. Separation and concentration of amino acids using liquid emulsion membranes. *Biotechnology and Bioengineering* 32 : 604.
- Yan N., Shi, Y, and Su, Y.F. 1992. A mass transport model for Type I Facilitated Transport in liquid membranes. *Chemical Engineering Science* 47 (17/18) : 4365-4371.
- Yoshikawa, M. Kishida, M. Tanigaki, M. and Eguchi, W. 1989. Novel liquid membrane transport system for tryptophan. *Journal of Membrane Science* 47 : 53.

APPENDIX

EXPERIMENTAL DATA

Table 1. Experimental Data on ELM Extration of 0.006 M Phenylalamine (Phe) Solution.

Time (min.)	Concentration of Phe in the Feed Phase (M)		
	pH 2	pH 3	pH 5
1	5.25×10^{-3}	4.75×10^{-3}	4.15×10^{-3}
2	5.05×10^{-3}	4.13×10^{-3}	3.75×10^{-3}
4	4.40×10^{-3}	3.47×10^{-3}	3.25×10^{-3}
8	4.10×10^{-3}	0.30×10^{-3}	2.90×10^{-3}
15	3.75×10^{-3}	0.28×10^{-3}	2.60×10^{-3}
30	3.25×10^{-3}	0.23×10^{-3}	2.15×10^{-3}

Table 2. Experimental Data on ELM Extration of 0.006 M Tryptophan (Trp) Solution.

Time (min.)	Concentration of Trp in the Feed Phase (M)		
	pH 2	pH 3	pH 5
1	5.00×10^{-3}	3.80×10^{-3}	2.75×10^{-3}
2	4.65×10^{-3}	3.35×10^{-3}	2.55×10^{-3}
4	3.95×10^{-3}	2.75×10^{-3}	2.05×10^{-3}
8	3.40×10^{-3}	2.30×10^{-3}	1.80×10^{-3}
15	2.80×10^{-3}	2.10×10^{-3}	1.65×10^{-3}
30	2.70×10^{-3}	1.95×10^{-3}	1.50×10^{-3}

Table 2. Experimental Data on ELM Extration of 0.006 M Tryptophan (Trp) Solution.

Time (min.)	Concentration of Trp in the Feed Phase (M)		
	pH 2	pH 3	pH 5
1	5.00×10^{-3}	3.80×10^{-3}	2.75×10^{-3}
2	4.65×10^{-3}	3.35×10^{-3}	2.55×10^{-3}
4	3.95×10^{-3}	2.75×10^{-3}	2.05×10^{-3}
8	3.40×10^{-3}	2.30×10^{-3}	1.80×10^{-3}
15	2.80×10^{-3}	2.10×10^{-3}	1.65×10^{-3}
30	2.70×10^{-3}	1.95×10^{-3}	1.50×10^{-3}

Table 3. Experimental Data on ELM Extraction of 0.001 M Tryptophan (Trp) Solution.

Time (min.)	Concentration of Trp in the Feed Phase (M)		
	pH 2	pH 3	pH 5
1	9.00*10 ⁻⁴	6.40*10 ⁻⁴	6.00*10 ⁻⁴
2	8.30*10 ⁻⁴	5.90*10 ⁻⁴	4.80*10 ⁻⁴
4	7.30*10 ⁻⁴	5.00*10 ⁻⁴	3.90*10 ⁻⁴
8	6.80*10 ⁻⁴	4.20*10 ⁻⁴	3.60*10 ⁻⁴
15	5.80*10 ⁻⁴	3.60*10 ⁻⁴	3.00*10 ⁻⁴
30	5.20*10 ⁻⁴	2.60*10 ⁻⁴	2.60*10 ⁻⁴

Table 4. Experimental Data on ELM Extraction of 0.0006 M Phe + 0.006 M Trp Solution.

Time (min.)	Conc. of amino acid in the Feed Phase (M)					
	pH 2 Phe	pH 2 Trp	pH 3 Phe	pH 3 Trp	pH 5 Phe	pH 5 Trp
1	5.60*10-3	5.60*10-3	3.68*10-3	3.48*10-3	3.70*10-3	3.80*10-3
2	5.40*10-3	5.40*10-3	3.48*10-3	3.20*10-3	3.33*10-3	3.33*10-3
4	4.90*10-3	4.60*10-3	3.28*10-3	3.07*10-3	3.16*10-3	2.80*10-3
8	4.40*10-3	3.90*10-3	2.85*10-3	2.52*10-3	2.59*10-3	2.47*10-3
15	4.20*10-3	3.75*10-3	2.70*10-3	2.46*10-3	2.28*10-3	2.17*10-3
30	3.90*10-3	3.40*10-3	2.64*10-3	2.22*10-3	2.04*10-3	1.99*10-3

Table 5. Experimental Data on ELM Extration of 0.006 M Phe + 0.001 M Trp Solution.

Time (min.)	Conc. of amino acid in the Feed Phase (M)					
	pH 2		pH 3		pH 5	
	Phe	Trp	Phe	Trp	Phe	Trp
1	5.25*10 ⁻³	8.75*10 ⁻⁴	4.95*10 ⁻³	8.00*10 ⁻⁴	3.90*10 ⁻³	7.00*10 ⁻⁴
2	4.95*10 ⁻³	8.13*10 ⁻⁴	4.05*10 ⁻³	6.37*10 ⁻⁴	3.60*10 ⁻³	6.00*10 ⁻⁴
4	4.44*10 ⁻³	7.35*10 ⁻⁴	3.98*10 ⁻³	6.13*10 ⁻⁴	3.00*10 ⁻³	5.60*10 ⁻⁴
8	3.96*10 ⁻³	6.35*10 ⁻⁴	3.30*10 ⁻³	4.75*10 ⁻⁴	2.70*10 ⁻³	4.50*10 ⁻⁴
15	3.75*10 ⁻³	5.50*10 ⁻⁴	3.00*10 ⁻³	4.00*10 ⁻⁴	2.20*10 ⁻³	3.70*10 ⁻⁴
30	3.39*10 ⁻³	5.50*10 ⁻⁴	2.55*10 ⁻³	3.75*10 ⁻⁴	1.90*10 ⁻³	3.00*10 ⁻⁴

จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

กพ ๕/๖๙



VITA

Mrs. Noppaporn Panich was born on March, 1953 in Bangkok, Thailand. She received a Bachelor Degree of Science in Chemical Technology from Faculty of Science of Chulalongkorn University in 1974. She received a Master Degree of Science in Biochemistry from Mahidol University in 1977. She also obtained a Diploma in Environmental Science and Technology from the International Institute for Hydraulic and Environmental Engineering (I.H.E.) of the University of Delft, the Netherlands. She worked for 11 years at Office of the National Environmental Board and 3 years as a lecturer at Faculty of Environmental and Resource Studies, Mahidol University. Now she is an assistant professor at the Department of Chemical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Kasetsart University.

1953
543
9.b

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย