



บทที่ 4

การประมวลผลโปรแกรม

4.1 การประมวลผลเพื่อตรวจสอบความถูกต้องของโปรแกรม D

การประมวลผลโปรแกรมครั้งนี้ได้สมมุติค่าคุณสมบัติของวัสดุ รวมทั้งกำหนดชนิดและจำนวน เที้ยวของ เครื่องบิน เพื่อใช้ในการประมวลผล โดยมีขั้นตอนการดำเนินงานดังนี้

- ขั้นตอนที่ 1 ประมวลผล เพื่อตรวจสอบความถูกต้องของโปรแกรม
วิเคราะห์โครงสร้าง ชั้นทาง (D)
- ขั้นตอนที่ 2 ออกแบบโดยใช้โปรแกรม A และ B
- ขั้นตอนที่ 3 ตรวจสอบการออกแบบในขั้นตอน 2 โดยใช้ Manual Design

สำหรับวิธีการใช้โปรแกรมอยู่ในภาคผนวก ค. คุณสมบัติของเครื่องบินต่าง ๆ ที่ใช้ออกแบบอยู่ในภาคผนวก ข. Source Program อยู่ในภาคผนวก ก.

การประมวลผลโปรแกรม D เพื่อตรวจสอบความถูกต้องของโปรแกรมในการวิเคราะห์หาค่าความเค้นของทางวิ่งสนามบินแบบ 3 ชั้น ได้เลือกใช้เครื่องบิน B-707-302 B ตำแหน่งของล้อและตำแหน่งที่วิเคราะห์อยู่ในรูปที่ 4.1 จากการเลือกประมวลผลที่ผิวทาง(ความลึก $Z=0$) โดยมีเงื่อนไขค่าขอบเขตคือ ค่าความเค้นในแนวตั้ง (σ_z) ที่ผิวทางเท่ากับขนาดแรงดันลมในรัศมีของล้อที่กระทำ และเท่ากับศูนย์ที่ตำแหน่งนอกรัศมีล้อ นอกจากนี้ความเค้นเฉือนในแนวตั้ง (τ_{xz}, τ_{yz}) เท่ากับศูนย์ ซึ่งได้ผลดังนี้

 DETERMINE STRESS AND STRAIN

AIRCRAFT MODEL B-707-302B
 WEIGHT PER TIRE (kN) = 169.0
 TIRE PRESSURE (kN/m^2) = 1241.0
 NO. OF TIRES = 4 NO. OF COMPUTATIONAL POINTS = 10
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 1 X0(1) = .00 m. Y0(1) = .00 m.
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 2 X0(2) = .86 m. Y0(2) = .00 m.
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 3 X0(3) = .86 m. Y0(3) = 1.42 m.
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 4 X0(4) = .00 m. Y0(4) = 1.42 m.
 COMPUTE STRESS AND STRAIN AT DEPTH .00 m.
 IN A.C. LAYER

LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

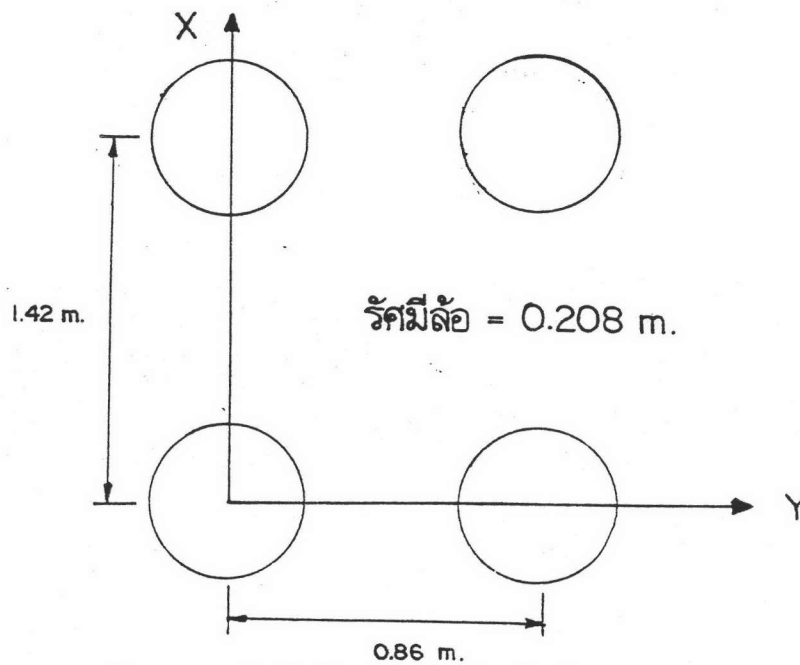
LAYER NUMBER	MATERIAL TYPE	ELAS. MOD. (kN/m^2)	POISSON'S RATIO	THICKNESS (m.)
1	ASPH. CONC.	6000000.0	.35	.40
2	GRANU. BASE	105000.0	.35	.80
3	SUBGR. SOIL	25000.0	.35	

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

COMPUTATIONAL POINT (m)	STRESS(kN/m^2)							
	X	Y	Z	Y	X	XZ	XY	YZ
.00	.00	-.1235E+04	-.2673E+04	-.2625E+04	-.4452E-05	.8084E+02	-.1858E-04	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1032216E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1032216E-03								
.10	.15	-.1264E+04	-.2754E+04	-.2659E+04	-.8916E-05	.3988E+02	-.3618E-04	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1050803E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1050803E-03								
.86	.00	-.1235E+04	-.2673E+04	-.2625E+04	.4452E-05	-.8084E+02	-.1858E-04	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1032216E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1032216E-03								
.91	.00	-.1238E+04	-.2635E+04	-.2596E+04	.3178E-03	-.8904E+02	-.1046E-04	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .9871485E-04								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .9871485E-04								
.86	1.42	-.1235E+04	-.2673E+04	-.2625E+04	.4452E-05	.8084E+02	.1858E-04	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1032216E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1032216E-03								
.96	1.54	-.1224E+04	-.2502E+04	-.2454E+04	-.3005E-03	.1351E+03	-.3442E-03	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .8503699E-04								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .8503699E-04								
.00	1.42	-.1235E+04	-.2673E+04	-.2625E+04	-.4452E-05	-.8084E+02	.1858E-04	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1032216E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1032216E-03								
.18	1.47	-.1234E+04	-.2685E+04	-.2648E+04	-.7916E-04	-.5378E+02	-.4077E-04	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1053021E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1053021E-03								
.30	.70	-.7874E+00	-.1646E+04	-.1206E+04	.3589E-04	.5746E+00	-.8211E-04	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1662647E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1662647E-03								
.35	1.00	.1835E+01	-.1678E+04	-.1369E+04	-.6388E-04	-.1738E+02	.2599E-04	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1775560E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1775560E-03								

ตารางที่ 4.1 การเปรียบเทียบความเค้นที่ได้จากการคำนวณและเงื่อนไขค่าขอบเขต

ตำแหน่งพิกัด ที่คำนวณ(ม.)		ความเค้นในแนวแกน Z (kN/sq.m.)			ความเค้นเฉือน XZ (kN/sq.m.)		ความเค้นเฉือน YZ (kN/sq.m.)	
x	y	จากการ คำนวณ	เงื่อนไขค่า ขอบเขต	%ผิดพลาด	จากการ คำนวณ	เงื่อนไขค่า ขอบเขต	จากการ คำนวณ	เงื่อนไขค่า ขอบเขต
0.00	0.00	-1235	-1241	-0.49	-.44E-5	0	-.18E-4	0
0.10	0.15	-1264	-1241	1.82	-.89E-5	0	-.36E-4	0
0.86	0.00	-1235	-1241	-0.49	.44E-5	0	-.18E-4	0
0.91	0.00	-1238	-1241	-0.24	.31E-3	0	-.10E-4	0
0.86	1.42	-1235	-1241	-0.49	.44E-5	0	.18E-4	0
0.96	1.54	-1224	-1241	-1.39	.30E-3	0	-.34E-3	0
0.00	1.42	-1235	-1241	-0.49	.44E-5	0	.18E-4	0
0.18	1.47	-1234	-1241	-0.57	.79E-4	0	-.40E-4	0
0.30	0.70	-0.787	0					
0.35	1.00	1.83	0					



รูปที่ 4.1 การจัดเรียงตัวของกลุ่มล้อหลัก เครื่องบิน B-747-320B

จากการเปรียบเทียบผลที่ได้กับเงื่อนไขค่าขอบเขตแล้ว เป็นไปตามตารางที่ 4.1 เปรอร์เซ็นต์ความผิดพลาดอยู่ระหว่าง -1.39 ถึง 1.82 จากการอินทิเกรตหาค่าความเค้นโดยวิธี Legendre - Gauss Integration

การตรวจสอบส่วนประกอบความเค้นที่ได้จากการเปลี่ยนแกนจากพิกัดทรงกระบอก เป็นพิกัดฉากนั้น อาศัยลักษณะสมมาตรของกลุ่มล้อยู่ ส่วนประกอบของความเค้นในพิกัดฉากที่ตำแหน่งศูนย์กลางล้อยู่ทุกล้อยู่ของกลุ่มล้อยู่หลักมีขนาดเท่ากัน

การประมวลผลเพื่อตรวจสอบความถูกต้องที่รอยต่อระหว่างชั้น โดยมีเงื่อนไขค่าขอบเขตคือที่รอยต่อระหว่างชั้น r_{vz} , r_{zz} และ σ_z ของแต่ละชั้นที่รอยต่อเท่ากันจากการประมวลผลที่รอยต่อชั้น 2 และ 3 ได้ค่าดังนี้

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DETERMINE STRESS AND STRAIN

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 AIRCRAFT MODEL B-707-302B  
 WEIGHT PER TIRE (kN) = 169.0  
 TIRE PRESSURE (kN/m<sup>2</sup>) = 1241.0  
 NO. OF TIRES = 4 NO. OF COMPUTATIONAL POINTS = 2  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 1 X0( 1) = .00 m. Y0( 1) = .00 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 2 X0( 2) = .86 m. Y0( 2) = .00 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 3 X0( 3) = .86 m. Y0( 3) = 1.42 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 4 X0( 4) = .00 m. Y0( 4) = 1.42 m.  
 COMPUTE STRESS AND STRAIN AT DEPTH 1.20 m.

IN GARNULAR BASE

LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | ELAS. MOD. (kN/m <sup>2</sup> ) | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (m.) |
|--------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | 6000000.0                       | .35             | .40            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | 450000.0                        | .35             | .80            |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | 200000.0                        | .35             |                |

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (m)               |     |            |           | STRESS (kN/m <sup>2</sup> ) |               |            |           |
|---------------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------|
| X                                     | Y   | Z          | Y         | X                           | XZ            | XY         | YZ        |
| .43                                   | .71 | -.5537E+02 | .3948E+02 | .2819E+02                   | .0000E+00     | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) =    |     |            |           | .1088680E-03                |               |            |           |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = |     |            |           | -.1756764E-03               |               |            |           |
| .00                                   | .00 | -.4817E+02 | .3093E+02 | .2565E+02                   | .5369E+01     | -.6143E+01 | .3733E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) =    |     |            |           | .8625950E-04                |               |            |           |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = |     |            |           | -.1510543E-03               |               |            |           |
| MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN      |     |            |           | =                           | .1088680E-03  |            |           |
| MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN   |     |            |           | =                           | -.1756764E-03 |            |           |

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DETERMINE STRESS AND STRAIN

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 AIRCRAFT MODEL B-707-302B
 WEIGHT PER TIRE (kN) = 169.0
 TIRE PRESSURE (kN/m^2) = 1241.0
 NO. OF TIRES = 4 NO. OF COMPUTATIONAL POINTS = 2
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 1 X0(1) = .00 m. Y0(1) = .00 m.
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 2 X0(2) = .86 m. Y0(2) = .00 m.
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 3 X0(3) = .86 m. Y0(3) = 1.42 m.
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 4 X0(4) = .00 m. Y0(4) = 1.42 m.
 COMPUTE STRESS AND STRAIN AT DEPTH 1.20 m.
 IN SUBGRADE

LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

LAYER NUMBER	MATERIAL TYPE	ELAS. MOD. (kN/m^2)	POISSON'S RATIO	THICKNESS (m.)
1	ASPH. CONC.	6000000.0	.35	.40
2	GRANU. BASE	450000.0	.35	.80
3	SUBGR. SOIL	200000.0	.35	

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

COMPUTATIONAL POINT (m)	STRESS (kN/m^2)								
	X	Y	Z	Y	X	XZ	XY	YZ	
.43	.71	-.5537E+02	.9831E+00	-.4033E+01	.0000E+00	.0000E+00	.0000E+00	.0000E+00	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1088680E-03									
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.2715069E-03									
.00	.00	-.4817E+02	-.6615E+00	-.3011E+01	.5369E+01	-.2730E+01	.3733E+01		
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .8625950E-04									
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.2344263E-03									
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MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN					=	.1088680E-03			
MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN					=	-.2715069E-03			

เมื่อเปรียบเทียบค่าที่ได้ตรงรอยต่อชั้นที่ 2 และ 3 แล้วปรากฏว่า  $\tau_x$ ,  $\tau_y$  และ  $\sigma_z$  ของแต่ละชั้นเท่ากัน เป็นการแสดงว่าโปรแกรมที่ใช้ถูกต้อง

รูปที่ 4.2 และ 4.3 แสดงการกระจายของ Principal Tensile strain ( $\epsilon_t$ ) บริเวณล่างสุดของชั้น A.C. จากเครื่องบิน B - 707 - 302B รูปที่ 4.4 และ 4.5 แสดงการกระจายของ Vertical Compressive Strain ( $\epsilon_v$ ) บนชั้นดินเดิมจากเครื่องบิน B-747 ทั้ง 4 รูปดังกล่าว แสดงการกระจายความเครียดในพื้นที่ 1/4 ของพื้นที่ระหว่างกลุ่มล้อหลักซึ่งได้จากค่าการประมวลผลของโปรแกรมดังต่อไปนี้

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 DETERMINE STRESS AND STRAIN  
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AIRCRAFT MODEL B-707-302B  
 WEIGHT PER TIRE (kN) = 169.0  
 TIRE PRESSURE (kN/m²) = 1241.0  
 NO. OF TIRES = 4 NO. OF COMPUTATIONAL POINTS = 25  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 1 X0( 1) = .00 m. Y0( 1) = .00 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 2 X0( 2) = .86 m. Y0( 2) = .00 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 3 X0( 3) = .86 m. Y0( 3) = 1.42 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 4 X0( 4) = .00 m. Y0( 4) = 1.42 m.  
 COMPUTE STRESS AND STRAIN AT DEPTH .25 m.  
 IN A.C. LAYER

LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

LAYER NUMBER	MATERIAL TYPE	ELAS. MOD. (kN/m ² )	POISSON'S RATIO	THICKNESS (m.)
1	ASPH. CONC.	6000000.0	.35	.25
2	GRANU. BASE	450000.0	.35	.20
3	SUBGR. SOIL	200000.0	.35	

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

COMPUTATIONAL POINT (m)	STRESS (kN/m ² )							
	X	Y	Z	Y	X	XZ	XY	YZ
.00	.00	-.2393E+03	.1581E+04	.1699E+04	.2460E+02	-.3717E+02	.9635E+01	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .2049947E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.2312292E-03								
.10	.00	-.2286E+03	.1384E+04	.1619E+04	-.1312E+02	-.2922E+02	.1005E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .2024126E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.2132727E-03								
.20	.00	-.1924E+03	.8700E+03	.1351E+04	-.3278E+02	-.2068E+02	.1036E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1857774E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1616250E-03								
.30	.00	-.1559E+03	.3817E+03	.1068E+04	-.2640E+02	-.1179E+02	.1056E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1649364E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1105493E-03								
.40	.00	-.1392E+03	.1732E+03	.9318E+03	-.6602E+01	-.2731E+01	.1064E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1533292E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.8765728E-04								
.43	.00	-.1383E+03	.1623E+03	.9243E+03	.0000E+00	.0000E+00	.1065E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1526421E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.8643005E-04								
.43	.10	-.1354E+03	.1806E+03	.8158E+03	.0000E+00	.0000E+00	-.1210E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1333359E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.8068416E-04								
.40	.10	-.1361E+03	.1904E+03	.8218E+03	-.5755E+01	-.2062E+02	-.1234E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1338083E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.8173331E-04								
.30	.10	-.1504E+03	.3760E+03	.9292E+03	-.2287E+02	-.8215E+02	-.1643E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1418190E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1012000E-03								
.20	.10	-.1816E+03	.8071E+03	.1159E+04	-.2826E+02	-.1069E+03	-.2435E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1567812E-03								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1449538E-03								



.10 .10-.2139E+03 .1278E+04 .1393E+04 -.1053E+02 -.7466E+02 -.3137E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1701726E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1915014E-03

.00 .10-.2237E+03 .1465E+04 .1469E+04 .2469E+02 -.1206E+02 -.3367E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1725332E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.2084461E-03

.00 .20-.1807E+03 .1148E+04 .8971E+03 .2411E+02 .8295E+01 -.5937E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1495731E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1494325E-03

.10 .20-.1746E+03 .1003E+04 .8540E+03 -.3646E+01 -.1002E+03 -.5544E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1275963E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1374554E-03

.20 .20-.1538E+03 .6593E+03 .7299E+03 -.1736E+02 -.1477E+03 -.4454E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .9224063E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1066663E-03

.30 .20-.1346E+03 .3571E+03 .6229E+03 -.1485E+02 -.1120E+03 -.3360E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .9090258E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.7959800E-04

.40 .20-.1257E+03 .2211E+03 .5742E+03 -.3843E+01 -.2819E+02 -.2813E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .9014283E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.6734115E-04

.43 .20-.1252E+03 .2137E+03 .5715E+03 .0000E+00 .0000E+00 -.2782E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .9009253E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.6666627E-04

.43 .30-.1120E+03 .2425E+03 .2891E+03 .0000E+00 .0000E+00 -.3402E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .4057455E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.4968488E-04

.40 .30-.1123E+03 .2476E+03 .2895E+03 -.1907E+01 -.2493E+02 -.3427E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .4035191E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.5003862E-04

.30 .30-.1166E+03 .3359E+03 .2951E+03 -.6821E+01 -.9764E+02 -.3869E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .4556155E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.5623808E-04

.20 .30-.1252E+03 .5171E+03 .3074E+03 -.6023E+01 -.1274E+03 -.4737E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .7555479E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.6895979E-04

.10 .30-.1337E+03 .7141E+03 .3218E+03 .4347E+01 -.8415E+02 -.5625E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1080486E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.8271277E-04

.00 .30-.1346E+03 .7931E+03 .3208E+03 .2307E+02 .2117E+02 -.5942E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1213312E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.8741424E-04

.00 .40-.1041E+03 .5455E+03 -.2112E+02 .2187E+02 .2562E+02 -.4641E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .9822362E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.4794550E-04

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MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .2049947E-03

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN = -.2312292E-03

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 DETERMINE STRESS AND STRAIN  
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AIRCRAFT MODEL B-707-302B  
 WEIGHT PER TIRE (kN) = 169.0  
 TIRE PRESSURE (kN/m²) = 1241.0  
 NO. OF TIRES = 4 NO. OF COMPUTATIONAL POINTS = 23  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 1 X0( 1) = .00 m. Y0( 1) = .00 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 2 X0( 2) = .86 m. Y0( 2) = .00 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 3 X0( 3) = .86 m. Y0( 3) = 1.42 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 4 X0( 4) = .00 m. Y0( 4) = 1.42 m.  
 COMPUTE STRESS AND STRAIN AT DEPTH .25 m.  
 IN A.C. LAYER

LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

LAYER NUMBER	MATERIAL TYPE	ELAS. MOD. (kN/m ² )	POISSON'S RATIO	THICKNESS (m.)
1	ASPH. CONC.	6000000.0	.35	.25
2	GRANU. BASE	450000.0	.35	.20
3	SUBGR. SOIL	200000.0	.35	

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

COMPUTATIONAL POINT (m)	STRESS (kN/m ² )							
	X	Y	Z	Y	X	XZ	XY	YZ
.10	.40	-.1061E+03	.5138E+03	-.8655E+01	.9630E+01	-.4898E+02	-.4499E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .9233072E-04								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.4715081E-04								
.20	.40	-.1042E+03	.4139E+03	.1253E+02	.1582E+01	-.8212E+02	-.4005E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .7432613E-04								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.4223365E-04								
.30	.40	-.1013E+03	.3127E+03	.3204E+02	-.1251E+01	-.6574E+02	-.3492E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .5615878E-04								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.3698710E-04								
.40	.40	-.9958E+02	.2595E+03	.4188E+02	-.5183E+00	-.1716E+02	-.3217E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .4661407E-04								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.3417646E-04								
.43	.40	-.9948E+02	.2564E+03	.4245E+02	.0000E+00	.0000E+00	-.3201E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .4605370E-04								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.3401041E-04								
.43	.50	-.8956E+02	.2574E+03	-.1379E+03	.0000E+00	.0000E+00	-.2441E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .5616122E-04								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.2189586E-04								
.40	.50	-.8959E+02	.2592E+03	-.1385E+03	.2960E+00	-.9876E+01	-.2450E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .5650924E-04								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.2197043E-04								
.30	.50	-.9002E+02	.2900E+03	-.1495E+03	.1904E+01	-.3702E+02	-.2596E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .6231116E-04								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.2319906E-04								
.20	.50	-.9047E+02	.3451E+03	-.1699E+03	.5618E+01	-.4393E+02	-.2856E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .7269462E-04								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.2529917E-04								
.10	.50	-.8985E+02	.3936E+03	-.1894E+03	.1215E+02	-.2219E+02	-.3086E+02	
PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .8188510E-04								
VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.2688431E-04								

.00 .50-.8694E+02 .4004E+03 -.1962E+03 .2078E+02 .2239E+02 -.3125E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .8325249E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.2640103E-04

.00 .60-.7787E+02 .3236E+03 -.2844E+03 .2001E+02 .1341E+02 -.1626E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .7507387E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1526590E-04

.10 .60-.8104E+02 .3285E+03 -.2840E+03 .1316E+02 -.7805E+01 -.1623E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .7603614E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1610287E-04

.20 .60-.8259E+02 .3045E+03 -.2713E+03 .7469E+01 -.1877E+02 -.1533E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .7139819E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1570257E-04

.30 .60-.8311E+02 .2731E+03 -.2561E+03 .3433E+01 -.1651E+02 -.1424E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .6529919E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1484469E-04

.40 .60-.8320E+02 .2545E+03 -.2473E+03 .7011E+00 -.4474E+01 -.1362E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .6169586E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1428859E-04

.43 .60-.8321E+02 .2534E+03 -.2468E+03 .0000E+00 .0000E+00 -.1358E+02  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .6147599E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1425390E-04

.43 .71-.8077E+02 .2509E+03 -.2872E+03 .0000E+00 .0000E+00 .0000E+00  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .6327998E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1134379E-04

.40 .71-.8075E+02 .2518E+03 -.2877E+03 .8344E+00 .0000E+00 -.1907E-05  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .6345304E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1136613E-04

.30 .71-.8050E+02 .2661E+03 -.2952E+03 .3930E+01 .0000E+00 -.1907E-05  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .6626313E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1171769E-04

.20 .71-.7969E+02 .2895E+03 -.3079E+03 .8051E+01 .0000E+00 -.1907E-05  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .7086022E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1221029E-04

.10 .71-.7789E+02 .3054E+03 -.3174E+03 .1345E+02 .0000E+00 .0000E+00  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .7394965E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1228163E-04

.00 .71-.7467E+02 .2967E+03 -.3152E+03 .1969E+02 .0000E+00 .1907E-05  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .7219313E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1136829E-04

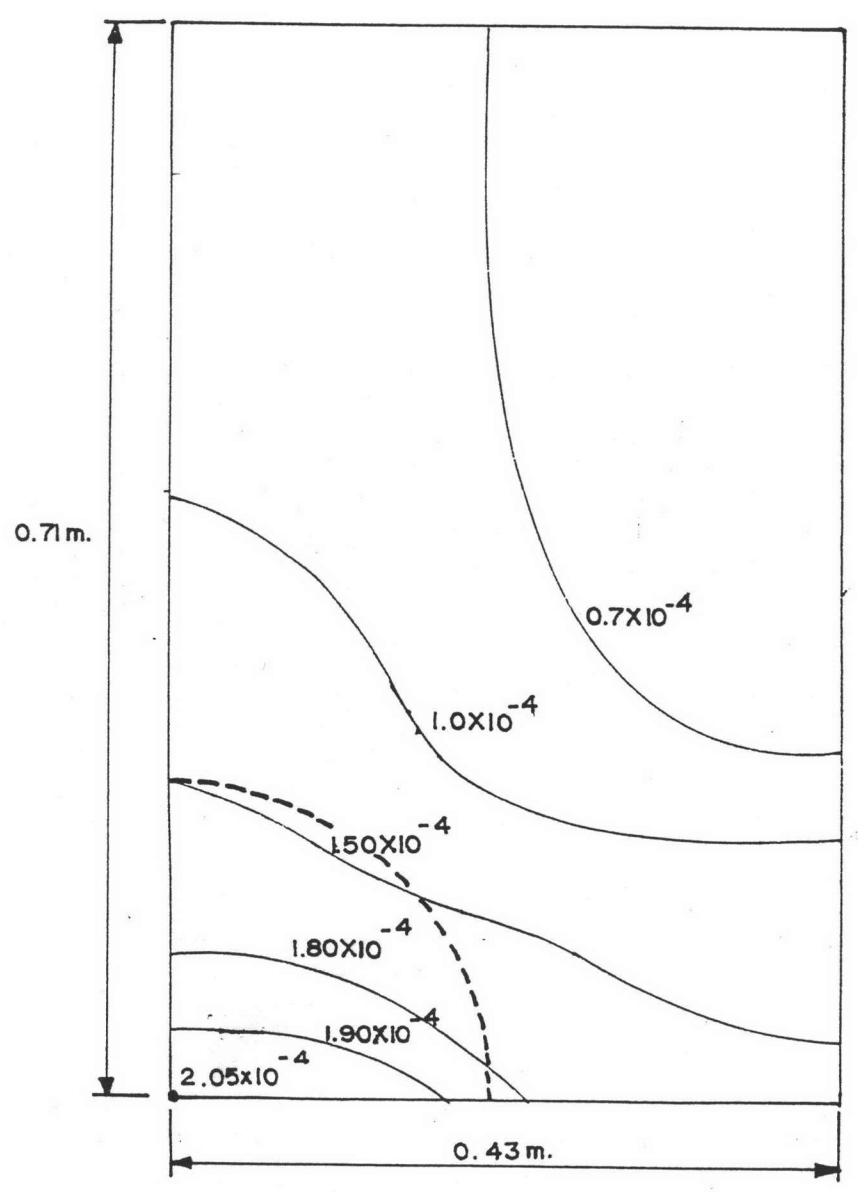
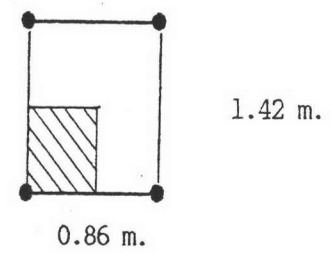
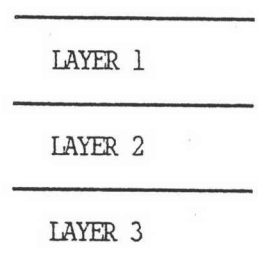
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MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .9233072E-04

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN = -.4715081E-04

$h_1 = 0.25 \text{ m.}$   
 $h_2 = 0.20 \text{ m.}$

$E_1 = 6000 \text{ MN/sq.m.}$   
 $E_2 = 450 \text{ MN/sq.m.}$   
 $E_3 = 200 \text{ MN/sq.m.}$



รูปที่ 4.2 รูปแบบการกระจายของความเครียด (Max. Tensile Strain) บริเวณล่างสุดของชั้นแอสฟัลต์คอนกรีตใต้เครื่องบิน B-707

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 ~~~~~ DETERMINE STRESS AND STRAIN ~~~~~

AIRCRAFT MODEL B-707-302B
 WEIGHT PER TIRE (kN) = 169.0
 TIRE PRESSURE (kN/m<sup>2</sup>) = 1241.0
 NO. OF TIRES = 4 NO. OF COMPUTATIONAL POINTS = 25
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 1 X0(1) = .00 m. Y0(1) = .00 m.
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 2 X0(2) = .86 m. Y0(2) = .00 m.
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 3 X0(3) = .86 m. Y0(3) = 1.42 m.
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 4 X0(4) = .00 m. Y0(4) = -1.42 m.
 COMPUTE STRESS AND STRAIN AT DEPTH .40 m.
 IN A.C. LAYER

LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | ELAS. MOD. (kN/m <sup>2</sup>) | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (m.) |
|--------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1 | ASPH. CONC. | 6000000.0 | .35 | .40 |
| 2 | GRANU. BASE | 105000.0 | .35 | .80 |
| 3 | SUBGR. SOIL | 25000.0 | .35 | |

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (m) | STRESS (kN/m <sup>2</sup>) | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|----|
| | X | Y | Z | Y | X | XZ | XY | YZ |
| .00 | .00 | -.6629E+02 | .1847E+04 | .1820E+04 | .1277E+02 | -.7841E+02 | .1259E+02 | |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .2054668E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.2249652E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| .10 | .00 | -.6671E+02 | .1815E+04 | .1820E+04 | .7293E+01 | -.6151E+02 | .1289E+02 | |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .2013659E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.2231980E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| .20 | .00 | -.6467E+02 | .1652E+04 | .1741E+04 | .3211E+01 | -.4353E+02 | .1311E+02 | |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1976578E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.2087094E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| .30 | .00 | -.6194E+02 | .1488E+04 | .1663E+04 | .9624E+00 | -.2484E+02 | .1326E+02 | |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1939507E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1941563E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| .40 | .00 | -.6057E+02 | .1402E+04 | .1620E+04 | .1334E+00 | -.5757E+01 | .1333E+02 | |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1917192E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1863913E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| .43 | .00 | -.6049E+02 | .1397E+04 | .1617E+04 | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 | .1333E+02 | |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1915745E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1859274E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| .43 | .10 | -.6097E+02 | .1427E+04 | .1591E+04 | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 | .8947E+01 | |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1855387E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1862660E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| .40 | .10 | -.6104E+02 | .1432E+04 | .1594E+04 | .2182E+00 | -.1122E+02 | .8926E+01 | |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1856363E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1866764E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| .30 | .10 | -.6222E+02 | .1511E+04 | .1630E+04 | .1293E+01 | -.4482E+02 | .8576E+01 | |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1871105E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1935405E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| .20 | .10 | -.6451E+02 | .1655E+04 | .1692E+04 | .3653E+01 | -.6495E+02 | .7949E+01 | |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1891764E-03 | | | | | | | | |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.2060088E-03 | | | | | | | | |

.10 .10-.6628E+02 .1800E+04 .1755E+04 .7715E+01 -.6681E+02 .7294E+01
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .2014395E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.2183819E-03

.00 .10-.6572E+02 .1823E+04 .1750E+04 .1303E+02 -.5519E+02 .6900E+01
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .2055053E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.2193798E-03

.00 .20-.6237E+02 .1712E+04 .1532E+04 .1317E+02 -.3470E+02 .2677E+01
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1995765E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1995851E-03

.10 .20-.6317E+02 .1710E+04 .1549E+04 .8362E+01 -.6488E+02 .3070E+01
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1982623E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.2006066E-03

.20 .20-.6218E+02 .1617E+04 .1529E+04 .4483E+01 -.7360E+02 .3907E+01
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1839849E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1938639E-03

.30 .20-.6086E+02 .1510E+04 .1497E+04 .1956E+01 -.5395E+02 .4792E+01
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1678231E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1855349E-03

.40 .20-.6010E+02 .1450E+04 .1478E+04 .3904E+00 -.1379E+02 .5278E+01
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1652223E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1808011E-03

.43 .20-.6006E+02 .1446E+04 .1477E+04 .0000E+00 .0000E+00 .5307E+01
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1652291E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1805171E-03

.43 .30-.5839E+02 .1455E+04 .1323E+04 .0000E+00 .0000E+00 .2770E+01
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1687058E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1717644E-03

.40 .30-.5841E+02 .1457E+04 .1323E+04 .5797E+00 -.1275E+02 .2743E+01
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1690730E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1719132E-03

.30 .30-.5872E+02 .1495E+04 .1326E+04 .2688E+01 -.4939E+02 .2299E+01
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1751965E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1743579E-03

.20 .30-.5918E+02 .1560E+04 .1329E+04 .5421E+01 -.6555E+02 .1486E+01
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1859830E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1784131E-03

.10 .30-.5917E+02 .1609E+04 .1322E+04 .9018E+01 -.5321E+02 .7016E+00
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1944809E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1807981E-03

.00 .30-.5795E+02 .1588E+04 .1293E+04 .1321E+02 -.1875E+02 .3758E+00
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1925891E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1777385E-03

.00 .40-.5441E+02 .1480E+04 .1104E+04 .1319E+02 -.8037E+01 -.3662E+00
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1854610E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1597997E-03

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .2055053E-03

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN = -.2249652E-03

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 ~~~~~ DETERMINE STRESS AND STRAIN ~~~~~

AIRCRAFT MODEL B-707-302B  
 WEIGHT PER TIRE (kN) = 169.0  
 TIRE PRESSURE (kN/m²) = 1241.0  
 NO. OF TIRES = 4 NO. OF COMPUTATIONAL POINTS = 23  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 1 XO( 1) = .00 m. YO( 1) = .00 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 2 XO( 2) = .86 m. YO( 2) = .00 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 3 XO( 3) = .86 m. YO( 3) = 1.42 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 4 XO( 4) = .00 m. YO( 4) = 1.42 m.  
 COMPUTE STRESS AND STRAIN AT DEPTH .40 m.  
 IN A.C. LAYER

LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | ELAS. MOD. (kN/m ² ) | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (m.) |
|--------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | 6000000.0                       | .35             | .40            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | 105000.0                        | .35             | .80            |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | 25000.0                         | .35             |                |

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (m)                             | STRESS (KN/m ² ) |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|----|
|                                                     | X                           | Y          | Z         | Y         | X         | XZ         | XY         | YZ |
| .10                                                 | .40                         | -.5585E+02 | .1517E+04 | .1134E+04 | .9536E+01 | -.3644E+02 | -.1686E+00 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1899996E-03      |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1639947E-03 |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| .20                                                 | .40                         | -.5645E+02 | .1505E+04 | .1156E+04 | .6168E+01 | -.4761E+02 | .3648E+00  |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1867156E-03      |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1646667E-03 |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| .30                                                 | .40                         | -.5659E+02 | .1475E+04 | .1170E+04 | .3269E+01 | -.3663E+02 | .9268E+00  |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1809145E-03      |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1637497E-03 |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| .40                                                 | .40                         | -.5658E+02 | .1456E+04 | .1176E+04 | .7301E+00 | -.9532E+01 | .1236E+01  |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1773546E-03      |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1629825E-03 |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| .43                                                 | .40                         | -.5657E+02 | .1455E+04 | .1177E+04 | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00  | .1254E+01  |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1771365E-03      |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1629328E-03 |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| .43                                                 | .50                         | -.5504E+02 | .1450E+04 | .1064E+04 | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00  | .4740E+00  |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1828554E-03      |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1558237E-03 |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| .40                                                 | .50                         | -.5503E+02 | .1451E+04 | .1063E+04 | .8258E+00 | -.5934E+01 | .4634E+00  |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1829602E-03      |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1558173E-03 |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| .30                                                 | .50                         | -.5487E+02 | .1457E+04 | .1054E+04 | .3635E+01 | -.2262E+02 | .2876E+00  |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1845888E-03      |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1556385E-03 |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| .20                                                 | .50                         | -.5442E+02 | .1463E+04 | .1035E+04 | .6630E+01 | -.2884E+02 | -.2726E-01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1866955E-03      |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1548074E-03 |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| .10                                                 | .50                         | -.5351E+02 | .1451E+04 | .1009E+04 | .9843E+01 | -.2097E+02 | -.3166E+00 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .1861449E-03      |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1524620E-03 |                             |            |           |           |           |            |            |    |

.00 .50-.5198E+02 .1403E+04 .9807E+03 .1314E+02 -.2195E+01 -.4064E+00  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1796374E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1477048E-03

.00 .60-.5057E+02 .1358E+04 .9137E+03 .1310E+02 -.5470E-01 -.2367E+00  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1760214E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1409602E-03

.10 .60-.5214E+02 .1413E+04 .9397E+03 .9988E+01 -.9427E+01 -.2066E+00  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1836873E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1459193E-03

.20 .60-.5317E+02 .1438E+04 .9644E+03 .6863E+01 -.1352E+02 -.8393E-01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1864712E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1489896E-03

.30 .60-.5377E+02 .1445E+04 .9835E+03 .3823E+01 -.1077E+02 .5367E-01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1865467E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1506067E-03

.40 .60-.5401E+02 .1445E+04 .9929E+03 .8754E+00 -.2842E+01 .1317E+00  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1860788E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1512201E-03

.43 .60-.5402E+02 .1445E+04 .9935E+03 .0000E+00 .0000E+00 .1366E+00  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1860428E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1512525E-03

.43 .71-.5362E+02 .1443E+04 .9670E+03 .0000E+00 .0000E+00 .0000E+00  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1871630E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1494969E-03

.40 .71-.5361E+02 .1443E+04 .9664E+03 .8921E+00 .0000E+00 .0000E+00  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1871736E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1494562E-03

.30 .71-.5334E+02 .1440E+04 .9572E+03 .3886E+01 .0000E+00 -.9537E-06  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1872163E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1487091E-03

.20 .71-.5271E+02 .1428E+04 .9387E+03 .6938E+01 .0000E+00 .0000E+00  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1863499E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1468541E-03

.10 .71-.5163E+02 .1399E+04 .9150E+03 .1003E+02 -.3815E-05 -.9537E-06  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1827641E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1435717E-03

.00 .71-.5006E+02 .1342E+04 .8902E+03 .1308E+02 .0000E+00 .0000E+00  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1746791E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1385654E-03

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MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .1899996E-03

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN = -.1646667E-03



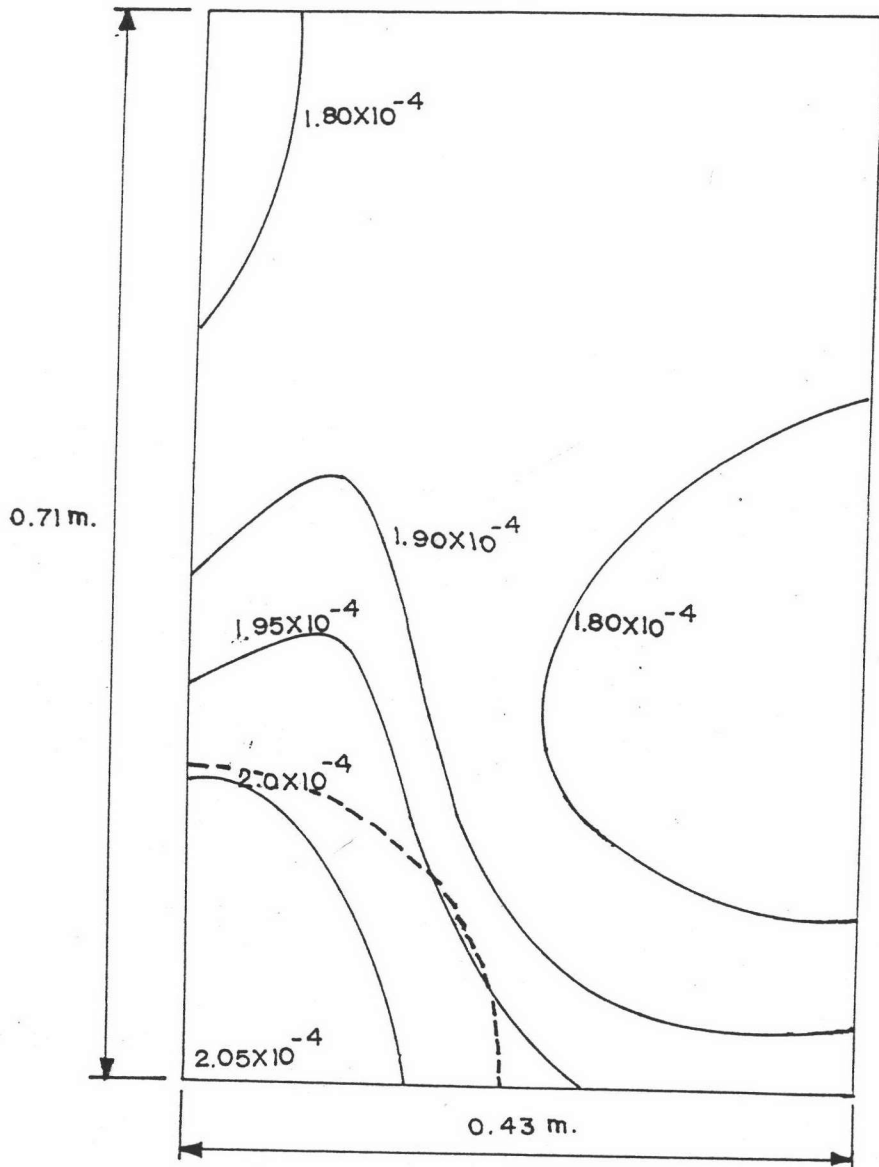
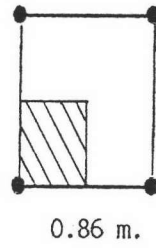
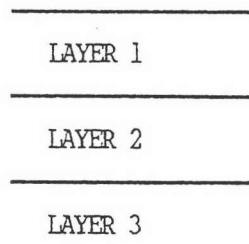
$h_1 = 0.80 \text{ m.}$

$h_2 = 0.40 \text{ m.}$

$E_1 = 6000 \text{ MN/sq.m.}$

$E_2 = 105 \text{ MN/sq.m.}$

$E_3 = 25 \text{ MN/sq.m.}$



รูปที่ 4.3 รูปแบบการกระจายของความเครียด (Max. Tensile Strain) บริเวณล่างสุดของชั้นแอสฟัลต์คอนกรีตใต้ เครื่องบิน B-707

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DETERMINE STRESS AND STRAIN

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 AIRCRAFT MODEL B-747  
 WEIGHT PER TIRE (kN) = 185.0  
 TIRE PRESSURE (kN/m²) = 1406.6  
 NO. OF TIRES = 4 NO. OF COMPUTATIONAL POINTS = 40  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 1 X0( 1) = .00 m. YO( 1) = .00 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 2 X0( 2) = 1.12 m. YO( 2) = .00 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 3 X0( 3) = 1.12 m. YO( 3) = 1.47 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 4 X0( 4) = .00 m. YO( 4) = 1.47 m.  
 COMPUTE STRESS AND STRAIN AT DEPTH 1.10 m.  
 IN SUBGRADE

LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | ELAS. MOD. (kN/m ² ) | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (m.) |
|--------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | 1500000.0                       | .35             | .40            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | 200000.0                        | .35             | .70            |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | 50000.0                         | .35             |                |

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (m)                             | STRESS (kN/m ² ) |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----|
|                                                     | X                           | Y          | Z          | Y          | X         | XZ         | XY        | YZ |
| .00                                                 | .00                         | -.4649E+02 | -.1834E+01 | -.2708E+01 | .8730E+01 | -.1641E+01 | .8341E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .3293947E-03      |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.8980712E-03 |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| .10                                                 | .00                         | -.4774E+02 | -.1590E+01 | -.2748E+01 | .7016E+01 | -.1371E+01 | .8561E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .3216320E-03      |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.9244914E-03 |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| .20                                                 | .00                         | -.4859E+02 | -.1520E+01 | -.2791E+01 | .5329E+01 | -.1087E+01 | .8739E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .3292485E-03      |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.9415399E-03 |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| .30                                                 | .00                         | -.4919E+02 | -.1093E+01 | -.2363E+01 | .3686E+01 | -.7920E+00 | .8874E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .3390020E-03      |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.9595730E-03 |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| .40                                                 | .00                         | -.4966E+02 | -.1137E+01 | -.2355E+01 | .2196E+01 | -.4901E+00 | .8965E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .3413752E-03      |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.9687855E-03 |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| .50                                                 | .00                         | -.4984E+02 | -.1227E+01 | -.2399E+01 | .8092E+00 | -.1843E+00 | .9013E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .3411050E-03      |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.9713412E-03 |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| .55                                                 | .00                         | -.4986E+02 | -.1244E+01 | -.2407E+01 | .1345E+00 | -.3073E-01 | .9021E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .3409804E-03      |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.9716094E-03 |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| .55                                                 | .10                         | -.5090E+02 | -.1229E+01 | -.2450E+01 | .1391E+00 | -.2772E-01 | .7219E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .3488379E-03      |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.9921518E-03 |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| .50                                                 | .10                         | -.5087E+02 | -.1213E+01 | -.2442E+01 | .8369E+00 | -.1661E+00 | .7211E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .3489422E-03      |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.9918602E-03 |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| .40                                                 | .10                         | -.5070E+02 | -.1127E+01 | -.2400E+01 | .2269E+01 | -.4386E+00 | .7158E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm) = .3491442E-03      |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.9892719E-03 |                             |            |            |            |           |            |           |    |

.30 .10-.5024E+02 -.1065E+01 -.2385E+01 .3798E+01 -.7001E+00 .7064E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3470553E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9805827E-03

.20 .10-.4951E+02 -.1364E+01 -.2677E+01 .5467E+01 -.9454E+00 .6946E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3380405E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9619498E-03

.10 .10-.4869E+02 -.1604E+01 -.2790E+01 .7199E+01 -.1171E+01 .6796E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3282792E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9430309E-03

.00 .10-.4741E+02 -.1859E+01 -.2745E+01 .8942E+01 -.1376E+01 .6619E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3365155E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9159128E-03

.00 .20-.4786E+02 -.1887E+01 -.3008E+01 .9102E+01 -.1116E+01 .5008E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3360463E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9229375E-03

.10 .20-.4912E+02 -.1458E+01 -.2906E+01 .7345E+01 -.9696E+00 .5132E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3349918E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9517668E-03

.20 .20-.5012E+02 -.1082E+01 -.2678E+01 .5584E+01 -.7991E+00 .5247E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3479247E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9760204E-03

.30 .20-.5088E+02 -.1018E+01 -.2638E+01 .3909E+01 -.6025E+00 .5364E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3542741E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9920257E-03

.40 .20-.5130E+02 -.1099E+01 -.2683E+01 .2346E+01 -.3825E+00 .5460E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3558905E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9994820E-03

.50 .20-.5147E+02 -.1172E+01 -.2719E+01 .8668E+00 -.1459E+00 .5514E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3558446E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1002070E-02

.55 .20-.5149E+02 -.1186E+01 -.2725E+01 .1441E+00 -.2438E-01 .5523E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3557835E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1002399E-02

.55 .30-.5172E+02 -.1121E+01 -.3160E+01 .1491E+00 -.2060E-01 .4019E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3617451E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1004461E-02

.50 .30-.5170E+02 -.1112E+01 -.3156E+01 .8963E+00 -.1231E+00 .4010E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3617402E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1004062E-02

.40 .30-.5153E+02 -.1057E+01 -.3131E+01 .2420E+01 -.3206E+00 .3960E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3614569E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1001219E-02

.30 .30-.5114E+02 -.9919E+00 -.3085E+01 .4017E+01 -.4985E+00 .3871E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3597295E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9942468E-03

.20 .30-.5045E+02 -.9903E+00 -.3036E+01 .5702E+01 -.6495E+00 .3762E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3545817E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9807687E-03

.10 .30-.4941E+02 -.1136E+01 -.3005E+01 .7456E+01 -.7719E+00 .3651E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3441844E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9592015E-03

.00 .30-.4804E+02 -.1446E+01 -.2956E+01 .9215E+01 -.8696E+00 .3551E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3361858E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9300155E-03

.00 .40-.4810E+02 -.1431E+01 -.3395E+01 .9290E+01 -.6417E+00 .2384E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3318199E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9281571E-03

.10 .40-.4944E+02 -.1129E+01 -.3486E+01 .7550E+01 -.5814E+00 .2455E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3479330E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9565861E-03

.20 .40-.5044E+02 -.9922E+00 -.3557E+01 .5806E+01 -.4988E+00 .2543E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3581198E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9769207E-03

.30 .40-.5110E+02 -.9722E+00 -.3609E+01 .4111E+01 -.3889E+00 .2632E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3635455E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9900017E-03

.40 .40-.5150E+02 -.1006E+01 -.3643E+01 .2487E+01 -.2530E+00 .2706E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3658484E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9973883E-03

.50 .40-.5168E+02 -.1040E+01 -.3658E+01 .9229E+00 -.9776E-01 .2749E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3665595E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1000712E-02

.55 .40-.5171E+02 -.1047E+01 -.3661E+01 .1536E+00 -.1637E-01 .2756E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3666397E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1001204E-02

.55 .50-.5157E+02 -.9761E+00 -.4129E+01 .1572E+00 -.1175E-01 .1736E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3703730E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9956745E-03

.50 .50-.5154E+02 -.9722E+00 -.4128E+01 .9443E+00 -.7011E-01 .1730E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3702253E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9950936E-03

.40 .50-.5134E+02 -.9542E+00 -.4118E+01 .2539E+01 -.1806E+00 .1698E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3691138E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9912654E-03

.30 .50-.5092E+02 -.9478E+00 -.4095E+01 .4184E+01 -.2753E+00 .1644E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3661685E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9831631E-03

.20 .50-.5024E+02 -.9995E+00 -.4050E+01 .5884E+01 -.3485E+00 .1580E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3600657E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9695286E-03

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MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .3703730E-03

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN = -.1004461E-02

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 DETERMINE STRESS AND STRAIN  
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AIRCRAFT MODEL B-747  
 WEIGHT PER TIRE (kN) = 185.0  
 TIRE PRESSURE (kN/m²) = 1406.6  
 NO. OF TIRES = 4 NO. OF COMPUTATIONAL POINTS = 23  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 1 X0( 1) = .00 m. Y0( 1) = .00 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 2 X0( 2) = 1.12 m. Y0( 2) = .00 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 3 X0( 3) = 1.12 m. Y0( 3) = 1.47 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 4 X0( 4) = .00 m. Y0( 4) = 1.47 m.  
 COMPUTE STRESS AND STRAIN AT DEPTH 1.10 m.  
 IN SUBGRADE

LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | ELAS. MOD. (kN/m ² ) | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (m.) |
|--------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | 1500000.0                       | .35             | .40            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | 200000.0                        | .35             | .70            |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | 50000.0                         | .35             |                |

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (m)               |     |            |            | STRESS (kN/m ² ) |           |            |           |
|---------------------------------------|-----|------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| X                                     | Y   | Z          | Y          | X                           | XZ        | XY         | YZ        |
| .10                                   | .50 | -.4925E+02 | -.1162E+01 | -.3977E+01                  | .7618E+01 | -.3998E+00 | .1520E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) =    |     |            |            | .3493464E-03                |           |            |           |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = |     |            |            | -.9490299E-03               |           |            |           |
| .00                                   | .50 | -.4791E+02 | -.1480E+01 | -.3872E+01                  | .9335E+01 | -.4335E+00 | .1475E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) =    |     |            |            | .3328555E-03                |           |            |           |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = |     |            |            | -.9207012E-03               |           |            |           |
| .00                                   | .60 | -.4769E+02 | -.1511E+01 | -.4224E+01                  | .9360E+01 | -.2422E+00 | .7688E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) =    |     |            |            | .3331597E-03                |           |            |           |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = |     |            |            | -.9135773E-03               |           |            |           |
| .10                                   | .60 | -.4903E+02 | -.1180E+01 | -.4340E+01                  | .7660E+01 | -.2263E+00 | .7922E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) =    |     |            |            | .3499721E-03                |           |            |           |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = |     |            |            | -.9419406E-03               |           |            |           |
| .20                                   | .60 | -.5003E+02 | -.9980E+00 | -.4414E+01                  | .5935E+01 | -.1995E+00 | .8262E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) =    |     |            |            | .3611764E-03                |           |            |           |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = |     |            |            | -.9628083E-03               |           |            |           |
| .30                                   | .60 | -.5073E+02 | -.9245E+00 | -.4455E+01                  | .4233E+01 | -.1589E+00 | .8635E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) =    |     |            |            | .3678294E-03                |           |            |           |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = |     |            |            | -.9770236E-03               |           |            |           |
| .40                                   | .60 | -.5117E+02 | -.9126E+00 | -.4473E+01                  | .2575E+01 | -.1049E+00 | .8954E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) =    |     |            |            | .3712554E-03                |           |            |           |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = |     |            |            | -.9857112E-03               |           |            |           |
| .50                                   | .60 | -.5139E+02 | -.9201E+00 | -.4480E+01                  | .9590E+00 | -.4084E-01 | .9144E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) =    |     |            |            | .3726562E-03                |           |            |           |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = |     |            |            | -.9899160E-03               |           |            |           |
| .55                                   | .60 | -.5142E+02 | -.9222E+00 | -.4480E+01                  | .1596E+00 | -.6848E-02 | .9176E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) =    |     |            |            | .3728524E-03                |           |            |           |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = |     |            |            | -.9905617E-03               |           |            |           |
| .55                                   | .70 | -.5133E+02 | -.8952E+00 | -.4655E+01                  | .1608E+00 | -.1787E-02 | .2280E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) =    |     |            |            | .3740071E-03                |           |            |           |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = |     |            |            | -.9877933E-03               |           |            |           |

.50 .70-.5130E+02 -.8939E+00 -.4655E+01 .9659E+00 -.1065E-01 .2272E+00  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3737875E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9871166E-03

.40 .70-.5108E+02 -.8913E+00 -.4649E+01 .2592E+01 -.2732E-01 .2222E+00  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3722476E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9827302E-03

.30 .70-.5063E+02 -.9115E+00 -.4632E+01 .4255E+01 -.4129E-01 .2138E+00  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3685889E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9737545E-03

.20 .70-.4992E+02 -.9949E+00 -.4592E+01 .5958E+01 -.5161E-01 .2041E+00  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3616667E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9592419E-03

.10 .70-.4890E+02 -.1186E+01 -.4516E+01 .7678E+01 -.5824E-01 .1954E+00  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3502219E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9381731E-03

.00 .70-.4756E+02 -.1522E+01 -.4396E+01 .9370E+01 -.6194E-01 .1896E+00  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3332518E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9097879E-03

.00 .75-.4755E+02 -.1523E+01 -.4406E+01 .9370E+01 .2652E-01 -.8100E-01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3332566E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9095555E-03

.10 .75-.4890E+02 -.1186E+01 -.4527E+01 .7679E+01 .2495E-01 -.8349E-01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3502361E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9379417E-03

.20 .75-.4991E+02 -.9946E+00 -.4602E+01 .5959E+01 .2212E-01 -.8722E-01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3616952E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9590227E-03

.30 .75-.5062E+02 -.9107E+00 -.4643E+01 .4257E+01 .1770E-01 -.9137E-01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3686336E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9735535E-03

.40 .75-.5107E+02 -.8900E+00 -.4660E+01 .2593E+01 .1171E-01 -.9496E-01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3723060E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9825461E-03

.50 .75-.5129E+02 -.8924E+00 -.4665E+01 .9663E+00 .4568E-02 -.9712E-01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3738544E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9869437E-03

.55 .75-.5133E+02 -.8936E+00 -.4666E+01 .1609E+00 .7656E-03 -.9748E-01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3740753E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9876222E-03

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MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .3740753E-03

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN = -.9905617E-03

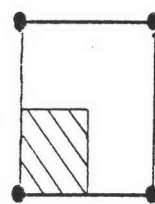
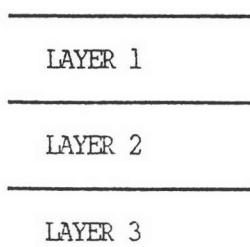
$h_1 = 0.40 \text{ m.}$

$h_2 = 0.70 \text{ m.}$

$E_1 = 1500 \text{ MN/sq.m.}$

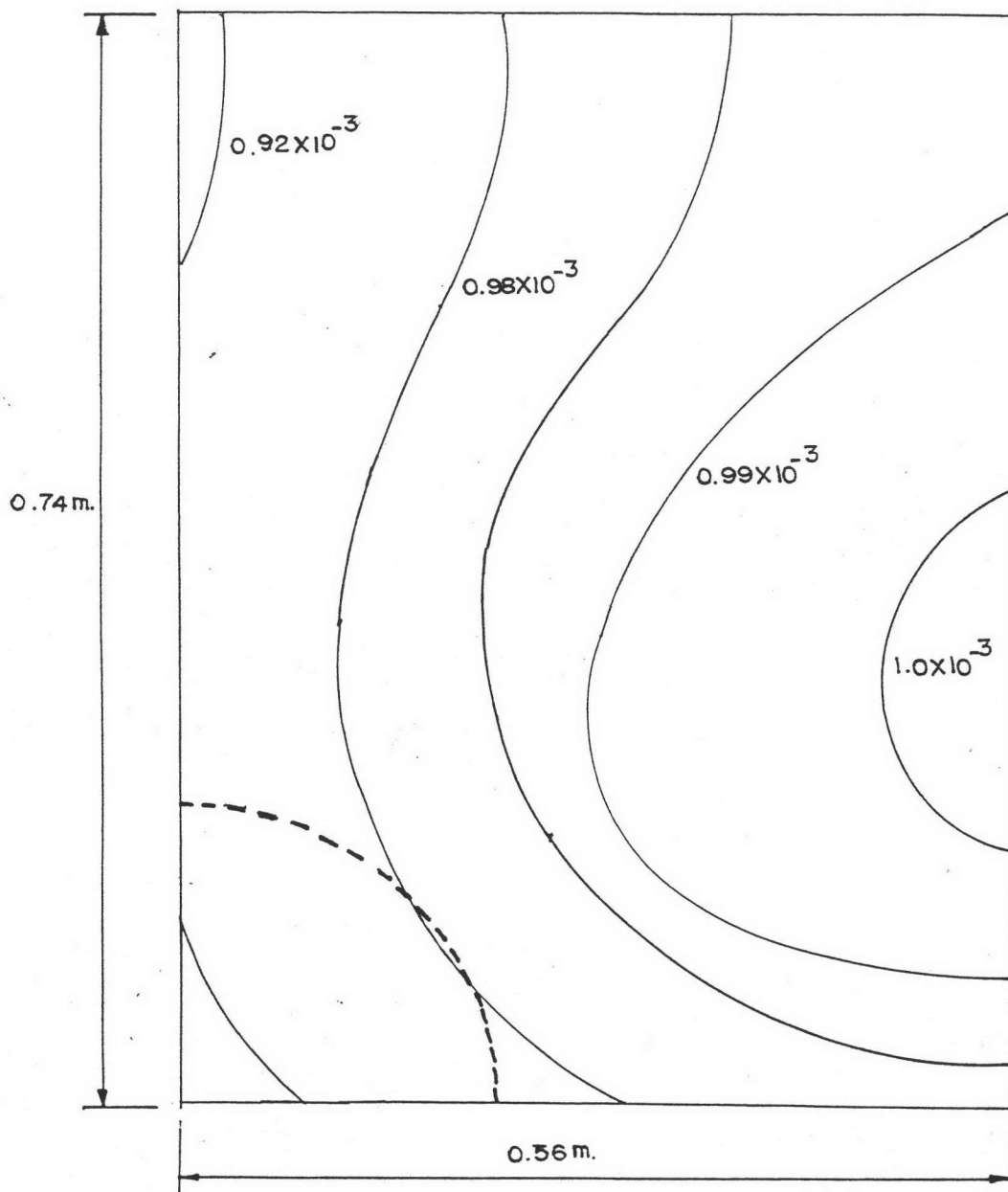
$E_2 = 200 \text{ MN/sq.m.}$

$E_3 = 50 \text{ MN/sq.m.}$



1.47 m.

1.12 m.



รูปที่ 4.4 รูปแบบการกระจายของความเครียด (Vertical Compressive Strain)

บนชั้นดินเดิมใต้เครื่องบีบ B-747

@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@  
 ~~~~~ DETERMINE STRESS AND STRAIN ~~~~~

AIRCRAFT MODEL B-747
 WEIGHT PER TIRE (kN) = 185.0
 TIRE PRESSURE (kN/m<sup>2</sup>) = 1406.6
 NO. OF TIRES = 4 NO. OF COMPUTATIONAL POINTS = 40
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 1 XO(1) = .00 m. YO(1) = .00 m.
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 2 XO(2) = 1.12 m. YO(2) = .00 m.
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 3 XO(3) = 1.12 m. YO(3) = 1.47 m.
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 4 XO(4) = .00 m. YO(4) = 1.47 m.
 COMPUTE STRESS AND STRAIN AT DEPTH .47 m.
 IN SUBGRADE

LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | ELAS. MOD. (kN/m <sup>2</sup>) | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (m.) |
|--------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1 | ASPH. CONC. | 1200000.0 | .35 | .20 |
| 2 | GRANU. BASE | 520000.0 | .35 | .27 |
| 3 | SUBGR. SOIL | 200000.0 | .35 | |

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (m) | | STRESS (kN/m <sup>2</sup>) | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| X | Y | Z | Y | X | XZ | XY | YZ |
| .00 | .00 | -.2084E+03 | -.7472E+01 | -.2160E+01 | .1367E+02 | -.2126E+01 | .7968E+01 |
| | | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .3729936E-03 | | | | | |
| | | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1024939E-02 | | | | | |
| .10 | .00 | -.2003E+03 | -.1471E+02 | -.3077E+01 | -.1249E+02 | -.1720E+01 | .8249E+01 |
| | | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .3661652E-03 | | | | | |
| | | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.9702515E-03 | | | | | |
| .20 | .00 | -.1756E+03 | -.2898E+02 | -.4769E+01 | -.2889E+02 | -.1316E+01 | .8461E+01 |
| | | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .3662310E-03 | | | | | |
| | | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.8188773E-03 | | | | | |
| .30 | .00 | -.1457E+03 | -.4427E+02 | -.6788E+01 | -.3177E+02 | -.9262E+00 | .8610E+01 |
| | | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .3451682E-03 | | | | | |
| | | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.6389450E-03 | | | | | |
| .40 | .00 | -.1212E+03 | -.5560E+02 | -.8509E+01 | -.2368E+02 | -.5575E+00 | .8704E+01 |
| | | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .2990999E-03 | | | | | |
| | | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.4938130E-03 | | | | | |
| .50 | .00 | -.1076E+03 | -.6142E+02 | -.9532E+01 | -.9585E+01 | -.2063E+00 | .8750E+01 |
| | | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .2544042E-03 | | | | | |
| | | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.4138555E-03 | | | | | |
| .55 | .00 | -.1054E+03 | -.6232E+02 | -.9702E+01 | -.1615E+01 | -.3431E-01 | .8758E+01 |
| | | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .2452194E-03 | | | | | |
| | | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.4010420E-03 | | | | | |
| .55 | .10 | -.1038E+03 | -.6096E+02 | -.1373E+02 | -.1508E+01 | -.2823E+00 | -.3801E+01 |
| | | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .2197658E-03 | | | | | |
| | | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.3880516E-03 | | | | | |
| .50 | .10 | -.1058E+03 | -.6008E+02 | -.1362E+02 | -.8945E+01 | -.1678E+01 | -.4155E+01 |
| | | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .2279442E-03 | | | | | |
| | | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.3999286E-03 | | | | | |
| .40 | .10 | -.1184E+03 | -.5441E+02 | -.1299E+02 | -.2204E+02 | -.4196E+01 | -.6337E+01 |
| | | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .2672751E-03 | | | | | |
| | | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.4738881E-03 | | | | | |

.30 .10-.1409E+03 -.4348E+02 -.1193E+02 -.2939E+02 -.5838E+01 -.1020E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3061224E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.6076088E-03

.20 .10-.1684E+03 -.2887E+02 -.1068E+02 -.2643E+02 -.5931E+01 -.1485E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3209031E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.7727479E-03

.10 .10-.1910E+03 -.1524E+02 -.9536E+01 -.1085E+02 -.4193E+01 -.1874E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3176313E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9117301E-03

.00 .10-.1983E+03 -.8292E+01 -.8763E+01 .1386E+02 -.1164E+01 -.2029E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .3244780E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.9615218E-03

.00 .20-.1707E+03 -.9764E+01 -.2254E+02 .1381E+02 -.3478E+00 -.3913E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .2893155E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.7968901E-03

.10 .20-.1654E+03 -.1590E+02 -.2293E+02 -.7016E+01 -.5650E+01 -.3686E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .2501517E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.7592876E-03

.20 .20-.1480E+03 -.2773E+02 -.2270E+02 -.2039E+02 -.8818E+01 -.3083E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .2159072E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.6519317E-03

.30 .20-.1267E+03 -.4052E+02 -.2219E+02 -.2344E+02 -.8973E+01 -.2354E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .2155269E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.5236571E-03

.40 .20-.1089E+03 -.5031E+02 -.2173E+02 -.1788E+02 -.6559E+01 -.1743E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1937858E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.4184605E-03

.50 .20-.9886E+02 -.5551E+02 -.2147E+02 -.7323E+01 -.2645E+01 -.1396E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1674425E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.3595874E-03

.55 .20-.9723E+02 -.5633E+02 -.2143E+02 -.1236E+01 -.4455E+00 -.1339E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1617278E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.3500764E-03

.55 .30-.8795E+02 -.4992E+02 -.3077E+02 -.8945E+00 -.4885E+00 -.1846E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .8752877E-04
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.2985649E-03

.50 .30-.8910E+02 -.4920E+02 -.3095E+02 -.5286E+01 -.2897E+01 -.1906E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .9048341E-04
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.3052572E-03

.40 .30-.9612E+02 -.4469E+02 -.3207E+02 -.1270E+02 -.7127E+01 -.2271E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1024737E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.3462996E-03

.30 .30-.1083E+03 -.3646E+02 -.3397E+02 -.1612E+02 -.9625E+01 -.2905E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1060744E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.4182438E-03

.20 .30-.1226E+03 -.2605E+02 -.3610E+02 -.1301E+02 -.9283E+01 -.3653E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1474214E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.5040464E-03

.10 .30-.1338E+03 -.1657E+02 -.3759E+02 -.2394E+01 -.5679E+01 -.4264E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .2170967E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.5742122E-03

.00 .30-.1366E+03 -.1156E+02 -.3756E+02 .1359E+02 .2378E+00 -.4486E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .2470448E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.5971930E-03

.00 .40-.1063E+03 -.1320E+02 -.4905E+02 .1327E+02 .5509E+00 -.4008E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .2058629E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.4225443E-03

.10 .40-.1054E+03 -.1713E+02 -.4904E+02 .1671E+01 -.4630E+01 -.3841E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1846392E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.4112165E-03

.20 .40-.9920E+02 -.2435E+02 -.4703E+02 -.6415E+01 -.7856E+01 -.3360E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1341643E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.3710997E-03

.30 .40-.9082E+02 -.3242E+02 -.4413E+02 -.9465E+01 -.8295E+01 -.2760E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .7407626E-04
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.3201302E-03

.40 .40-.8338E+02 -.3900E+02 -.4149E+02 -.7925E+01 -.6226E+01 -.2242E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .2350690E-04
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.2760275E-03

.50 .40-.7898E+02 -.4273E+02 -.3991E+02 -.3383E+01 -.2551E+01 -.1939E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1538926E-04
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.2502497E-03

.55 .40-.7825E+02 -.4334E+02 -.3965E+02 -.5747E+00 -.4309E+00 -.1889E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1458407E-04
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.2459997E-03

.55 .50-.6993E+02 -.3781E+02 -.4668E+02 -.3298E+00 -.3167E+00 -.1558E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1502815E-04
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.2018003E-03

.50 .50-.7037E+02 -.3731E+02 -.4696E+02 -.1929E+01 -.1873E+01 -.1593E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1875289E-04
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.2043384E-03

.40 .50-.7294E+02 -.3431E+02 -.4863E+02 -.4319E+01 -.4537E+01 -.1802E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .4120644E-04
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.2195556E-03

.30 .50-.7715E+02 -.2913E+02 -.5134E+02 -.4541E+01 -.5967E+01 -.2154E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .7919102E-04
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.2449061E-03

.20 .50-.8164E+02 -.2297E+02 -.5422E+02 -.1631E+01 -.5554E+01 -.2553E+02
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1228965E-03
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.2730948E-03

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .3729936E-03

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN = -.1024939E-02

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 ~~~~~ DETERMINE STRESS AND STRAIN ~~~~~

AIRCRAFT MODEL B-747  
 WEIGHT PER TIRE (kN) = 185.0  
 TIRE PRESSURE (kN/m²) = 1406.6  
 NO. OF TIRES = 4 NO. OF COMPUTATIONAL POINTS = 23  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 1 X0( 1) = .00 m. Y0( 1) = .00 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 2 X0( 2) = 1.12 m. Y0( 2) = .00 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 3 X0( 3) = 1.12 m. Y0( 3) = 1.47 m.  
 CENTER OF TIRE NO. 4 X0( 4) = .00 m. Y0( 4) = 1.47 m.  
 COMPUTE STRESS AND STRAIN AT DEPTH .47 m.  
 IN SUBGRADE

| LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES |               |                                 |                 |                |  |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| LAYER NUMBER                  | MATERIAL TYPE | ELAS. MOD. (kN/m ² ) | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (m.) |  |
| 1                             | ASPH. CONC.   | 1200000.0                       | .35             | .20            |  |
| 2                             | GRANU. BASE   | 520000.0                        | .35             | .27            |  |
| 3                             | SUBGR. SOIL   | 200000.0                        | .35             |                |  |

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (m) |     | STRESS (kN/m ² )                         |            |            |            |            |            |  |
|-------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| X                       | Y   | Z                                                   | Y          | X          | XZ         | XY         | YZ         |  |
| .10                     | .50 | -.8457E+02                                          | -.1753E+02 | -.5610E+02 | .4548E+01  | -.3162E+01 | -.2867E+02 |  |
|                         |     | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1585411E-03     |            |            |            |            |            |  |
|                         |     | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.2940159E-03 |            |            |            |            |            |  |
| .00                     | .50 | -.8425E+02                                          | -.1446E+02 | -.5592E+02 | .1295E+02  | .5976E+00  | -.2970E+02 |  |
|                         |     | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1729932E-03     |            |            |            |            |            |  |
|                         |     | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.2980939E-03 |            |            |            |            |            |  |
| .00                     | .60 | -.7083E+02                                          | -.1525E+02 | -.5927E+02 | .1270E+02  | .4273E+00  | -.1730E+02 |  |
|                         |     | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1514131E-03     |            |            |            |            |            |  |
|                         |     | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.2237387E-03 |            |            |            |            |            |  |
| .10                     | .60 | -.7178E+02                                          | -.1776E+02 | -.5969E+02 | .6233E+01  | -.1724E+01 | -.1680E+02 |  |
|                         |     | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1412957E-03     |            |            |            |            |            |  |
|                         |     | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.2233735E-03 |            |            |            |            |            |  |
| .20                     | .60 | -.7060E+02                                          | -.2204E+02 | -.5816E+02 | .1247E+01  | -.3114E+01 | -.1515E+02 |  |
|                         |     | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .1151054E-03     |            |            |            |            |            |  |
|                         |     | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.2126314E-03 |            |            |            |            |            |  |
| .30                     | .60 | -.6826E+02                                          | -.2693E+02 | -.5561E+02 | -.1518E+01 | -.3391E+01 | -.1302E+02 |  |
|                         |     | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .8210758E-04     |            |            |            |            |            |  |
|                         |     | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1968541E-03 |            |            |            |            |            |  |
| .40                     | .60 | -.6589E+02                                          | -.3112E+02 | -.5312E+02 | -.2066E+01 | -.2603E+01 | -.1111E+02 |  |
|                         |     | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .5266088E-04     |            |            |            |            |            |  |
|                         |     | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1820292E-03 |            |            |            |            |            |  |
| .50                     | .60 | -.6438E+02                                          | -.3360E+02 | -.5156E+02 | -.1011E+01 | -.1081E+01 | -.9964E+01 |  |
|                         |     | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .3489264E-04     |            |            |            |            |            |  |
|                         |     | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1728875E-03 |            |            |            |            |            |  |
| .55                     | .60 | -.6413E+02                                          | -.3401E+02 | -.5130E+02 | -.1748E+00 | -.1829E+00 | -.9771E+01 |  |
|                         |     | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .3191768E-04     |            |            |            |            |            |  |
|                         |     | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1713459E-03 |            |            |            |            |            |  |
| .55                     | .70 | -.6137E+02                                          | -.3223E+02 | -.5339E+02 | -.1061E+00 | -.4722E-01 | -.2627E+01 |  |
|                         |     | PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN (cm/cm) = .3967157E-04     |            |            |            |            |            |  |
|                         |     | VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) = -.1570143E-03 |            |            |            |            |            |  |

.50 .70-.6156E+02 -.3186E+02 -.5365E+02 -.6037E+00 -.2789E+00 -.2675E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .4228672E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1581391E-03

.40 .70-.6262E+02 -.2964E+02 -.5511E+02 -.1075E+01 -.6699E+00 -.2965E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .5782982E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1647576E-03

.30 .70-.6423E+02 -.2592E+02 -.5743E+02 -.2036E+00 -.8685E+00 -.3442E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .8330640E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1752826E-03

.20 .70-.6569E+02 -.2161E+02 -.5974E+02 .2482E+01 -.7920E+00 -.3970E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1114396E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1860945E-03

.10 .70-.6618E+02 -.1785E+02 -.6105E+02 .6943E+01 -.4318E+00 -.4373E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1334052E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1928464E-03

.00 .70-.6499E+02 -.1560E+02 -.6049E+02 .1258E+02 .1212E+00 -.4494E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1415790E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1918004E-03

.00 .75-.6465E+02 -.1562E+02 -.6055E+02 .1257E+02 -.5220E-01 .1926E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1410035E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1899691E-03

.10 .75-.6586E+02 -.1785E+02 -.6112E+02 .6983E+01 .1847E+00 .1874E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1329427E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1910921E-03

.20 .75-.6541E+02 -.2159E+02 -.5983E+02 .2552E+01 .3390E+00 .1702E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .1112227E-03  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1845611E-03

.30 .75-.6399E+02 -.2586E+02 -.5753E+02 -.1279E+00 .3719E+00 .1477E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .8337393E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1740264E-03

.40 .75-.6242E+02 -.2955E+02 -.5523E+02 -.1018E+01 .2870E+00 .1273E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .5813114E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1637428E-03

.50 .75-.6139E+02 -.3176E+02 -.5377E+02 -.5801E+00 .1195E+00 .1149E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .4272017E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1572670E-03

.55 .75-.6121E+02 -.3213E+02 -.5352E+02 -.1021E+00 .2023E-01 .1128E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(cm/cm)= .4012639E-04  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN (cm/cm) =-.1561657E-03

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MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .1729932E-03

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN = -.2980939E-03

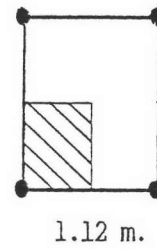
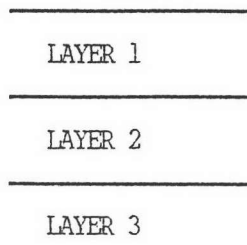
$h_1 = 0.20 \text{ m.}$

$h_2 = 0.27 \text{ m.}$

$E_1 = 1200 \text{ MN/sq.m.}$

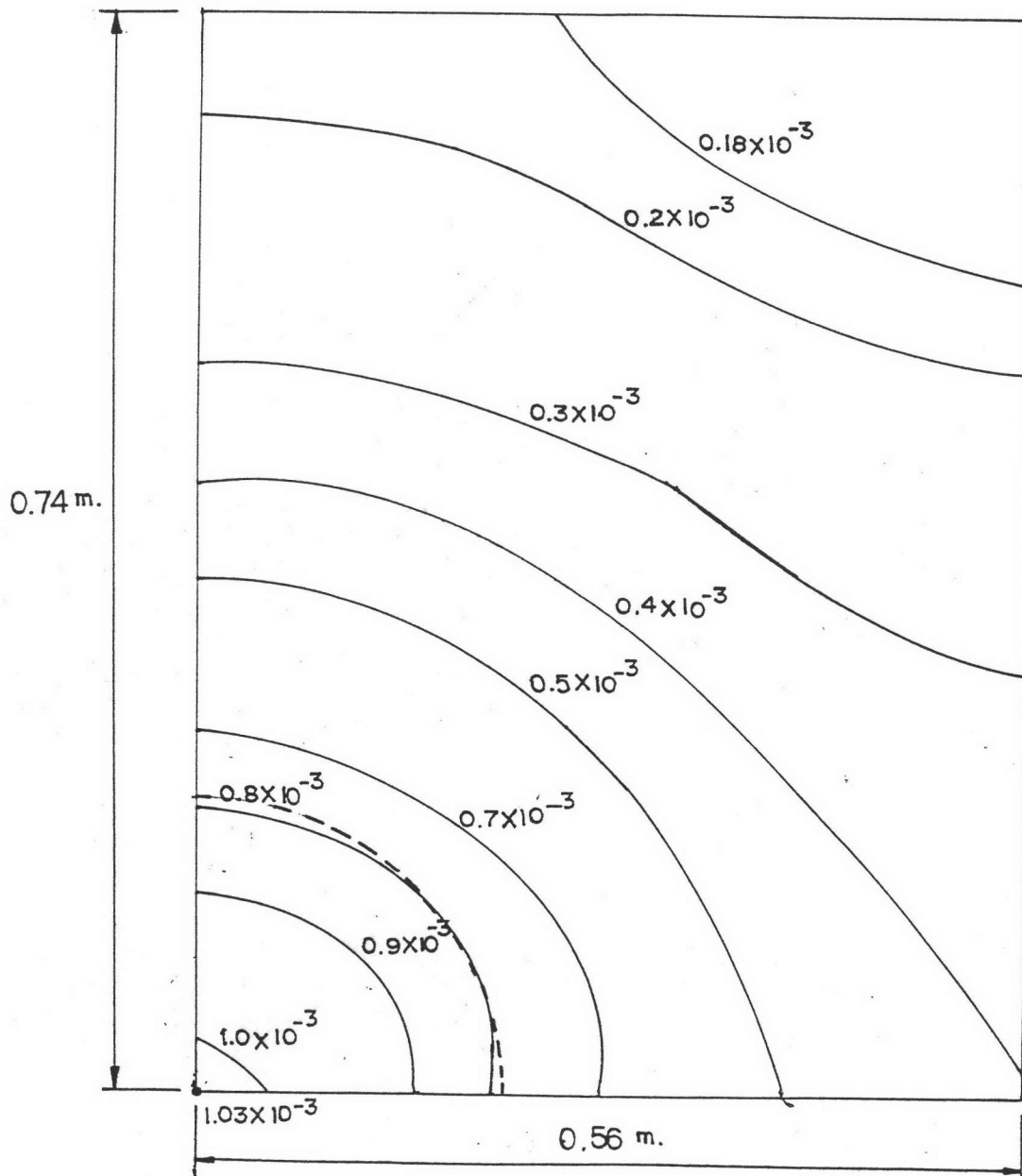
$E_2 = 520 \text{ MN/sq.m.}$

$E_3 = 200 \text{ MN/sq.m.}$



1.47 m.

1.12 m.



รูปที่ 4.5 รูปแบบการกระจายของความเครียด (Vertical Compressive Strain)

บนชั้นดินเดิมใต้เครื่องนับ B-747

การเปรียบเทียบขนาด และลักษณะการกระจายของความเครียดใต้กลุ่มล้อหลักกับ  
ที่หาโดย Edwards และ Valkering (1971) แล้วใกล้เคียงกล่าวคือ

การกระจายของความเครียด ( $e_t$ ) มีลักษณะคล้ายกัน ทั้งในกรณีขึ้นทางบาง  
และหนา และชั้นดินเดิมอ่อน ( $E_3$  ต่ำ) และแข็ง ( $E_3$  สูง) โดยมีค่าสูงสุดอยู่ที่ศูนย์กลางล้อ

การกระจายของความเครียด ( $e_v$ ) ในกรณีขึ้นทางบาง และชั้นดินเดิมอ่อน  
( $E_3$  ต่ำ) ค่า  $e_v$  สูงสุดอยู่ที่ศูนย์กลางล้อ ในกรณีขึ้นทางหนาและชั้นดินเดิมแข็ง ( $E_3$  สูง)  
การกระจายของค่า  $e_v$  ใต้กลุ่มล้อมีค่าใกล้เคียงกัน โดยมีค่าสูงสุดอยู่ตรงกลางระหว่างกลุ่มล้อ

## 4.2 ตัวอย่างการประมวลผลโปรแกรมออกแบบ A และ B

### 4.2.1 การเตรียมข้อมูล

ข้อมูลสำหรับโปรแกรม A และ B เป็นข้อมูลที่ใช้ร่วมกันตามวิธีการใช้ในภาคผนวก ค ดังตัวอย่างที่สมมุติขึ้นดังนี้

#### 1. ข้อมูลคุณสมบัติชั้นทาง

- จากการทดสอบค่า CBR ของชั้นดินเดิมในสนาม % ของค่า CBR ที่มากกว่าหรือเท่ากับ 85% เท่ากับ 4.7 %

$$\begin{aligned} E_3 &= 1500 \times \text{CBR} \\ &= 1500 \times 4.7 \\ &= 7050 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

- ชั้นพื้นทางเป็น well graded crushed Limestone ค่า  $k_1$  หรือค่า EI สำหรับหาค่า  $E_2 = 8,000 \text{ psi}$  ค่า  $E_2$  หาในโปรแกรมโดยใช้สมการที่ 2.44

- ค่าอีลาสติซิโมดูลัสของชั้น A.C. หาได้จากส่วนผสม (Mixed Design) ของ A.C. ในการออกแบบดังนี้

$f$  = ความถี่ของน้ำหนักที่กระทำ (กำหนดไว้ในโปรแกรมขึ้นอยู่กับการจัดเรียงตัวของกลุ่มล้อหลัก)

$P_{200}$  = % มวลรวมผ่านตระแกรงเบอร์ 200 = 5.00%

$P_{ac, VB}$  = ปริมาณยางแอสฟัลท์=5.31 % (เทียบกับน้ำหนักส่วนผสมทั้งหมด)

$VV$  = ปริมาณฟองอากาศ = 4%

$VS$  = ความหนืดสมบูรณของยางแอสฟัลท์ที่  $70^\circ F = 1.5 \text{ poise} \times 10^6$

- ค่า Poisson's Ratio ของแต่ละชั้นทาง กำหนดดังนี้

ชั้น A.C.  $V_1 = 0.50$

ชั้นพื้นทาง  $V_2 = 0.30$

ชั้นดินเดิม  $V_3 = 0.30$

2. เครื่องบินที่ผ่านทางวิ่งในช่วงเวลาออกแบบ (Design Period) จากการพยากรณ์ค่า (Traffic Forecast) มีดังนี้

B - 727 - 200 จำนวน 95,000 เที่ยวบิน

B - 747 - F จำนวน 70,000 เที่ยวบิน

ข้อมูลคุณลักษณะของเครื่องบินแต่ละชนิดอยู่ในภาคผนวก ข.

3. อุณหภูมิเฉลี่ยของอากาศประจำปี บริเวณสนามบิน = 80 °F  
รูปแบบของไฟล์ข้อมูล เป็นดังนี้

```

DESIGN AVERAGE MEAN ANNUAL AIR TEMP. (F)
80.0
MATERIAL PROPERTIES
  5.00  5.31  4.00      1.5
 8000.0
 7000.0
0.50  0.30  0.30
46
2
AIRCRAFT CHARACTERISTICS
B-747-F      70000  2  2  58.0  48.0  18.50  6.25  45500.0  185.0
B-727-200   95000  1  1  00.0  34.0  9.38   0.00  39900.0  168.0

```

#### 4.2.2 การประมวลผล

การประมวลผลโดยใช้ไฟล์ข้อมูลในหัวข้อ 4.2.1 ซึ่งเตรียมเอาไว้แล้วสำหรับชั้นพื้นทางหนาเท่ากับ 5 และ 10 นิ้ว โดยการสุ่มค่าความหนาชั้น A,C. ได้ผลดังนี้

1. โปรแกรม A ออกแบบเพื่อป้องกันความเสียหายจากการเกิดรอยแตก ( Fatigue Cracking ) ในชั้น A.C. เนื่องจากน้ำหนักจรวดกระทำซ้ำ สำหรับความหนาชั้นพื้นทางเท่ากับ 10 นิ้ว ได้ค่าความหนาของชั้นแอสฟัลท์คอนกรีตที่  $N_a$  เท่ากับ  $N_p$  มีค่า 13.90 นิ้ว ความหนาชั้นพื้นทางเท่ากับ 5 นิ้ว ได้ค่าความหนาของชั้นแอสฟัลท์คอนกรีตที่  $N_a$  เท่ากับ  $N_p$  มีค่า 14.48 นิ้ว จากผลที่ได้การประมวลผลดังนี้





** 1. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 18272.8

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      | STRESS(psi) |            |           |           |            |           |           |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                               | X           | Y          | Z         | Y         | X          | XZ        | XY        | YZ        |
| .00                                           | .00         | -.3553E+02 | .2420E+03 | .2730E+03 | .4002E+01  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .8524686E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |           |           |           |
| 8.69                                          | .00         | -.2720E+02 | .1324E+03 | .2092E+03 | -.4973E+01 | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .7870455E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |           |           |           |
| 17.00                                         | .00         | -.1968E+02 | .4392E+02 | .1493E+03 | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6882830E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |           |           |           |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .8524686E-03

** 1. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 18819.4

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      | STRESS(psi) |            |           |           |            |            |           |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
|                                               | X           | Y          | Z         | Y         | X          | XZ         | XY        | YZ        |
| .00                                           | .00         | -.4538E+02 | .2297E+03 | .2437E+03 | .5474E+01  | -.3929E+01 | .2109E+01 | .2109E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .9412614E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |            |           |           |
| 8.36                                          | .00         | -.3442E+02 | .1191E+03 | .1789E+03 | -.6199E+01 | -.1964E+01 | .2271E+01 | .2271E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .8488155E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |            |           |           |
| 16.00                                         | .00         | -.2495E+02 | .3283E+02 | .1213E+03 | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00  | .2320E+01 | .2320E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .7282397E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |            |           |           |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .9412614E-03

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL                                        | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                       | 1                                                             | 3     | 6     | 10    | 12    | 15    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 25    |
| B-747-F                                               | 27426                                                         | 32410 | 38844 | 31514 | 27937 | 32184 | 38471 | 36000 | 27629 | 12199 |
| B-727-200                                             | 4268                                                          | 9066  | 23128 | 33035 | 26798 | 11971 | 2902  | 793   | 162   | 8     |
| TOTAL                                                 | 31694                                                         | 41476 | 61972 | 64549 | 54735 | 44155 | 41373 | 36793 | 27791 | 12207 |
| NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(TENSILE STRAIN CRITERIA)= |                                                               |       |       |       |       |       |       | 68346 |       |       |

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE TENSILE STRAIN REPETITION 13948

2. LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (in.) |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | .50             | 12.0            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | .30             | 10.0            |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | .30             |                 |

** 2. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=70000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 17270.7

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      |     |            |            | STRESS(psi) |            |            |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| X                                             | Y   | Z          | Y          | X           | XZ         | XY         | YZ        |
| .00                                           | .00 | -.3306E+02 | .1992E+03  | .2028E+03   | .2561E+01  | -.3707E+01 | .1822E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .7433347E-03 |     |            |            |             |            |            |           |
| 8.85                                          | .00 | -.2467E+02 | .1069E+03  | .1429E+03   | -.6874E+01 | -.2229E+01 | .1937E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6340747E-03 |     |            |            |             |            |            |           |
| 24.00                                         | .00 | -.1309E+02 | -.4107E+01 | .5671E+02   | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00  | .1998E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .4052063E-03 |     |            |            |             |            |            |           |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .7433347E-03

** 2. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 16769.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      |     |            |           | STRESS(psi) |            |           |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| X                                             | Y   | Z          | Y         | X           | XZ         | XY        | YZ        |
| .00                                           | .00 | -.2662E+02 | .2075E+03 | .2358E+03   | .3461E+01  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .7299417E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |           |           |
| 8.69                                          | .00 | -.2181E+02 | .1319E+03 | .1930E+03   | -.2684E+01 | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6925926E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |           |           |
| 17.00                                         | .00 | -.1719E+02 | .6735E+02 | .1504E+03   | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6290468E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |           |           |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .7299417E-03

** 2. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 17270.7

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                        |     |            | STRESS(psi) |           |            |            |           |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| X                                               | Y   | Z          | Y           | X         | XZ         | XY         | YZ        |
| .00                                             | .00 | -.3466E+02 | .2012E+03   | .2110E+03 | .4904E+01  | -.4537E+01 | .2317E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .7934098E-03   |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |
| 8.36                                            | .00 | -.2839E+02 | .1253E+03   | .1673E+03 | -.3213E+01 | -.2270E+01 | .2484E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .7375825E-03   |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |
| 16.00                                           | .00 | -.2261E+02 | .6275E+02   | .1265E+03 | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00  | .2534E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6605148E-03   |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |
| MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .7934098E-03 |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL                                        | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                       | 1                                                             | 3     | 6     | 10    | 12    | 15    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 25    |
| B-747-F                                               | 27079                                                         | 32000 | 38352 | 31116 | 27583 | 31776 | 37984 | 35544 | 27280 | 12044 |
| B-727-200                                             | 4616                                                          | 9807  | 25016 | 35731 | 28986 | 12948 | 3139  | 858   | 175   | 9     |
| TOTAL                                                 | 31695                                                         | 41807 | 63368 | 66847 | 56569 | 44724 | 41123 | 36402 | 27455 | 12053 |
| NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(TENSILE STRAIN CRITERIA)= |                                                               |       |       |       |       |       |       | 70447 |       |       |

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE TENSILE STRAIN REPETITION 32750

3.LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (in.) |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | .50             | 14.0            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | .30             | 10.0            |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | .30             |                 |

** 3. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=70000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 16061.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      |     |            | STRESS(psi) |           |            |            |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| X                                             | Y   | Z          | Y           | X         | XZ         | XY         | YZ        |
| .00                                           | .00 | -.2597E+02 | .1714E+03   | .1740E+03 | .2517E+01  | -.4129E+01 | .1916E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6290767E-03 |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |
| 8.85                                          | .00 | -.2070E+02 | .1043E+03   | .1308E+03 | -.4230E+01 | -.2534E+01 | .2038E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5533094E-03 |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |
| 24.00                                         | .00 | -.1274E+02 | .1487E+02   | .6347E+02 | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00  | .2107E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .3872089E-03 |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .6290767E-03

** 3. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15594.8

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      |     |            |           | STRESS(psi) |            |           |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| X                                             | Y   | Z          | Y         | X           | XZ         | XY        | YZ        |
| .00                                           | .00 | -.2063E+02 | .1781E+03 | .2031E+03   | .2934E+01  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6244518E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |           |           |
| 8.69                                          | .00 | -.1777E+02 | .1261E+03 | .1748E+03   | -.1435E+01 | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6057277E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |           |           |
| 17.00                                         | .00 | -.1485E+02 | .7885E+02 | .1445E+03   | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5647302E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |           |           |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .6244518E-03

** 3. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 16061.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      |     |            |           | STRESS(psi) |            |            |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| X                                             | Y   | Z          | Y         | X           | XZ         | XY         | YZ        |
| .00                                           | .00 | -.2750E+02 | .1766E+03 | .1829E+03   | .4298E+01  | -.4787E+01 | .2372E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6731201E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |            |           |
| 8.36                                          | .00 | -.2386E+02 | .1253E+03 | .1542E+03   | -.1559E+01 | -.2395E+01 | .2532E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6424750E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |            |           |
| 16.00                                         | .00 | -.2026E+02 | .8018E+02 | .1256E+03   | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00  | .2580E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5931468E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |            |           |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .6731201E-03

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL                                        | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                       | 1                                                             | 3     | 6     | 10    | 12    | 15    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 25    |
| B-747-F                                               | 26746                                                         | 31606 | 37880 | 30733 | 27244 | 31386 | 37517 | 35107 | 26944 | 11896 |
| B-727-200                                             | 4812                                                          | 10223 | 26079 | 37249 | 30217 | 13498 | 3272  | 894   | 182   | 9     |
| TOTAL                                                 | 31558                                                         | 41829 | 63959 | 67982 | 57461 | 44884 | 40789 | 36001 | 27126 | 11905 |
| NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(TENSILE STRAIN CRITERIA)= |                                                               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 71444 |

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE TENSILE STRAIN REPETITION 74454

4. LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (in.) |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | .50             | 15.0            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | .30             | 10.0            |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | .30             |                 |

** 4. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=70000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15547.7

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      |     |            |           | STRESS(psi) |            |            |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| X                                             | Y   | Z          | Y         | X           | XZ         | XY         | YZ        |
| .00                                           | .00 | -.2331E+02 | .1595E+03 | .1617E+03   | .2461E+01  | -.4247E+01 | .1926E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5812328E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |            |           |
| 8.85                                          | .00 | -.1912E+02 | .1024E+03 | .1251E+03   | -.3312E+01 | -.2625E+01 | .2048E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5186325E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |            |           |
| 24.00                                         | .00 | -.1245E+02 | .2225E+02 | .6563E+02   | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00  | .2118E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .3767981E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |            |           |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .5812328E-03

** 4. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15096.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      |     |            |           | STRESS(psi) |            |           |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| X                                             | Y   | Z          | Y         | X           | XZ         | XY        | YZ        |
| .00                                           | .00 | -.1834E+02 | .1652E+03 | .1886E+03   | .2695E+01  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5782996E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |           |           |
| 8.69                                          | .00 | -.1614E+02 | .1221E+03 | .1658E+03   | -.1028E+01 | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5662909E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |           |           |
| 17.00                                         | .00 | -.1380E+02 | .8180E+02 | .1403E+03   | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5336161E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |           |           |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .5782996E-03

** 4. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15547.7

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                        |     | STRESS(psi) |           |           |            |            |           |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| X                                               | Y   | Z           | Y         | X         | XZ         | XY         | YZ        |
| .00                                             | .00 | -.2477E+02  | .1658E+03 | .1708E+03 | .4009E+01  | -.4810E+01 | .2356E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6226159E-03   |     |             |           |           |            |            |           |
| 8.36                                            | .00 | -.2201E+02  | .1239E+03 | .1478E+03 | -.1021E+01 | -.2406E+01 | .2509E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6012126E-03   |     |             |           |           |            |            |           |
| 16.00                                           | .00 | -.1915E+02  | .8573E+02 | .1239E+03 | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00  | .2556E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5620357E-03   |     |             |           |           |            |            |           |
| MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .6226159E-03 |     |             |           |           |            |            |           |

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL                                        | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                       | 1                                                             | 3     | 6     | 10    | 12    | 15    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 25    |
| B-747-F                                               | 26598                                                         | 31432 | 37671 | 30563 | 27094 | 31212 | 37310 | 34913 | 26796 | 11830 |
| B-727-200                                             | 4841                                                          | 10285 | 26237 | 37475 | 30400 | 13580 | 3292  | 899   | 183   | 9     |
| TOTAL                                                 | 31439                                                         | 41717 | 63908 | 68038 | 57494 | 44792 | 40602 | 35812 | 26979 | 11839 |
| NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(TENSILE STRAIN CRITERIA)= |                                                               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 71461 |

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE TENSILE STRAIN REPETITION 109921.

5. LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (in.) |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | .50             | 16.0            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | .30             | 10.0            |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | .30             |                 |

** 5. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=70000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15082.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                        |     | STRESS(psi) |           |           |            |            |           |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| X                                               | Y   | Z           | Y         | X         | XZ         | XY         | YZ        |
| .00                                             | .00 | -.2108E+02  | .1488E+03 | .1506E+03 | .2391E+01  | -.4313E+01 | .1918E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5387394E-03   |     |             |           |           |            |            |           |
| 8.85                                            | .00 | -.1772E+02  | .1003E+03 | .1197E+03 | -.2584E+01 | -.2681E+01 | .2038E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .4872762E-03   |     |             |           |           |            |            |           |
| 24.00                                           | .00 | -.1211E+02  | .2846E+02 | .6718E+02 | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00  | .2108E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .3661262E-03   |     |             |           |           |            |            |           |
| MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .5387394E-03 |     |             |           |           |            |            |           |

## ** 5. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 14644.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      |     |            |           | STRESS(psi) |            |           |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| X                                             | Y   | Z          | Y         | X           | XZ         | XY        | YZ        |
| .00                                           | .00 | -.1640E+02 | .1535E+03 | .1753E+03   | .2476E+01  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5362364E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |           |           |
| 8.69                                          | .00 | -.1470E+02 | .1178E+03 | .1571E+03   | -.7171E+00 | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5296057E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |           |           |
| 17.00                                         | .00 | -.1283E+02 | .8348E+02 | .1357E+03   | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5038652E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |           |           |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .5362364E-03

## ** 5. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15082.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      |     |            |           | STRESS(psi) |            |            |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| X                                             | Y   | Z          | Y         | X           | XZ         | XY         | YZ        |
| .00                                           | .00 | -.2246E+02 | .1560E+03 | .1598E+03   | .3736E+01  | -.4785E+01 | .2320E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5776681E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |            |           |
| 8.36                                          | .00 | -.2037E+02 | .1219E+03 | .1416E+03   | -.6113E+00 | -.2393E+01 | .2465E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5637304E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |            |           |
| 16.00                                         | .00 | -.1811E+02 | .8972E+02 | .1217E+03   | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00  | .2509E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5329506E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |            |           |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .5776681E-03

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL                                        | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                       | 1                                                             | 3     | 6     | 10    | 12    | 15    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 25    |
| B-747-F                                               | 26467                                                         | 31277 | 37486 | 30413 | 26960 | 31059 | 37126 | 34741 | 26663 | 11772 |
| B-727-200                                             | 4827                                                          | 10255 | 26160 | 37365 | 30311 | 13540 | 3283  | 897   | 183   | 9     |
| TOTAL                                                 | 31294                                                         | 41532 | 63646 | 67778 | 57271 | 44599 | 40409 | 35638 | 26846 | 11781 |
| NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(TENSILE STRAIN CRITERIA)= |                                                               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 71180 |

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE



NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE TENSILE STRAIN REPETITION 159819  
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THE FINAL THICKNESS IS 13.90 in.

##### END #####

GRANULAR BASE THICKNESS(in.)= 5.0

1. LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (in.) |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | .50             | 17.0            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | .30             | 5.0             |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | .30             |                 |

** 1. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=70000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15080.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      | STRESS(psi) |            |           |           |            |            |           |    |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|----|
|                                               | X           | Y          | Z         | Y         | X          | XZ         | XY        | YZ |
| .00                                           | .00         | -.1781E+02 | .1468E+03 | .1482E+03 | .2049E+01  | -.4714E+01 | .1707E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5198417E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |            |           |    |
| 8.85                                          | .00         | -.1563E+02 | .1052E+03 | .1219E+03 | -.2101E+01 | -.2951E+01 | .1811E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .4789937E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |            |           |    |
| 24.00                                         | .00         | -.1179E+02 | .3948E+02 | .7439E+02 | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00  | .1874E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .3756914E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |            |           |    |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .5198417E-03

** 1. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 14642.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      | STRESS(psi) |            |           |           |            |           |           |    |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|----|
|                                               | X           | Y          | Z         | Y         | X          | XZ        | XY        | YZ |
| .00                                           | .00         | -.1367E+02 | .1499E+03 | .1712E+03 | .1972E+01  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5175664E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |           |           |    |
| 8.69                                          | .00         | -.1259E+02 | .1209E+03 | .1571E+03 | -.6606E+00 | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5166882E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |           |           |    |
| 17.00                                         | .00         | -.1134E+02 | .9169E+02 | .1392E+03 | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .4968798E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |           |           |    |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .5166882E-03

** 1. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15080.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                        |     |            | STRESS(psi) |           |            |            |           |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| X                                               | Y   | Z          | Y           | X         | XZ         | XY         | YZ        |
| .00                                             | .00 | -.1919E+02 | .1561E+03   | .1584E+03 | .3035E+01  | -.5122E+01 | .2026E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5587583E-03   |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |
| 8.36                                            | .00 | -.1792E+02 | .1293E+03   | .1447E+03 | -.5705E+00 | -.2561E+01 | .2146E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5525502E-03   |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |
| 16.00                                           | .00 | -.1642E+02 | .1023E+03   | .1281E+03 | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00  | .2182E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5287493E-03   |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |
| MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .5587583E-03 |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL                                        | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                       | 1                                                             | 3     | 6     | 10    | 12    | 15    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 25    |
| B-747-F                                               | 26149                                                         | 30900 | 37034 | 30047 | 26635 | 30685 | 36679 | 34323 | 26342 | 11630 |
| B-727-200                                             | 4735                                                          | 10059 | 25662 | 36653 | 29733 | 13282 | 3220  | 880   | 179   | 9     |
| TOTAL                                                 | 30884                                                         | 40959 | 62696 | 66700 | 56368 | 43967 | 39899 | 35203 | 26521 | 11639 |
| NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(TENSILE STRAIN CRITERIA)= |                                                               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 70073 |

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE TENSILE STRAIN REPETITION 188725

2. LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (in.) |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | .50             | 15.0            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | .30             | 5.0             |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | .30             |                 |

** 2. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=70000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15995.9

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      |     |            | STRESS(psi) |           |            |            |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| X                                             | Y   | Z          | Y           | X         | XZ         | XY         | YZ        |
| .00                                           | .00 | -.2139E+02 | .1694E+03   | .1717E+03 | .2168E+01  | -.4706E+01 | .1726E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6062894E-03 |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |
| 8.85                                          | .00 | -.1797E+02 | .1116E+03   | .1346E+03 | -.3412E+01 | -.2916E+01 | .1834E+01 |

PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5452553E-03

24.00 .00-.1262E+02 .2892E+02 .7318E+02 .0000E+00 .0000E+00 .1897E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .4035125E-03

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MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .6062894E-03

** 2. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15531.3

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| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      |     |            |           | STRESS(psi) |            |           |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| X                                             | Y   | Z          | Y         | X           | XZ         | XY        | YZ        |
| .00                                           | .00 | -.1687E+02 | .1749E+03 | .1997E+03   | .2317E+01  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6057894E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |           |           |
| 8.69                                          | .00 | -.1506E+02 | .1324E+03 | .1774E+03   | -.1267E+01 | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5960211E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |           |           |
| 17.00                                         | .00 | -.1310E+02 | .9189E+02 | .1517E+03   | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5635810E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |           |           |

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MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .6057894E-03

** 2. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15995.9

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| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      |     |            |           | STRESS(psi) |            |            |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| X                                             | Y   | Z          | Y         | X           | XZ         | XY         | YZ        |
| .00                                           | .00 | -.2299E+02 | .1776E+03 | .1821E+03   | .3471E+01  | -.5328E+01 | .2093E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6507913E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |            |           |
| 8.36                                          | .00 | -.2074E+02 | .1366E+03 | .1598E+03   | -.1370E+01 | -.2667E+01 | .2226E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6319803E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |            |           |
| 16.00                                         | .00 | -.1832E+02 | .9828E+02 | .1355E+03   | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00  | .2266E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5929195E-03 |     |            |           |             |            |            |           |

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MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .6507913E-03

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

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| AIRCRAFT MODEL | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                | 1                                                             | 3     | 6     | 10    | 12    | 15    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 25    |
| B-747-F        | 26327                                                         | 31111 | 37287 | 30252 | 26817 | 30894 | 36929 | 34557 | 26522 | 11710 |
| B-727-200      | 4895                                                          | 10398 | 26524 | 37885 | 30733 | 13729 | 3328  | 909   | 185   | 9     |
| TOTAL          | 31222                                                         | 41509 | 63811 | 68137 | 57550 | 44623 | 40257 | 35466 | 26707 | 11719 |

NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(TENSILE STRAIN CRITERIA)= 71487

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE TENSILE STRAIN REPETITION 88119

3.LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (in.) |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | .50             | 16.0            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | .30             | 5.0             |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | .30             |                 |

** 3. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=70000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15517.0

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      | STRESS(psi) |            |           |           |            |            |           |    |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|----|
|                                               | X           | Y          | Z         | Y         | X          | XZ         | XY        | YZ |
| .00                                           | .00         | -.1947E+02 | .1574E+03 | .1592E+03 | .2113E+01  | -.4731E+01 | .1724E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5604074E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |            |           |    |
| 8.85                                          | .00         | -.1673E+02 | .1084E+03 | .1280E+03 | -.2683E+01 | -.2949E+01 | .1830E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5103404E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |            |           |    |
| 24.00                                         | .00         | -.1221E+02 | .3471E+02 | .7399E+02 | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00  | .1894E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .3892902E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |            |           |    |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .5604074E-03

** 3. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15066.3

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      | STRESS(psi) |            |           |           |            |           |           |    |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|----|
|                                               | X           | Y          | Z         | Y         | X          | XZ        | XY        | YZ |
| .00                                           | .00         | -.1515E+02 | .1618E+03 | .1847E+03 | .2136E+01  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5594041E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |           |           |    |
| 8.69                                          | .00         | -.1375E+02 | .1267E+03 | .1669E+03 | -.9261E+00 | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5545876E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |           |           |    |
| 17.00                                         | .00         | -.1218E+02 | .9216E+02 | .1454E+03 | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5289848E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |           |           |    |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .5594041E-03

** 3. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4

ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15517.0

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                        |     |            | STRESS(psi) |           |            |            |           |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| X                                               | Y   | Z          | Y           | X         | XZ         | XY         | YZ        |
| .00                                             | .00 | -.2095E+02 | .1663E+03   | .1696E+03 | .3246E+01  | -.5241E+01 | .2067E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6019928E-03   |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |
| 8.36                                            | .00 | -.1925E+02 | .1331E+03   | .1520E+03 | -.9190E+00 | -.2622E+01 | .2193E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5901761E-03   |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |
| 16.00                                           | .00 | -.1734E+02 | .1008E+03   | .1319E+03 | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00  | .2232E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5594028E-03   |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |
| MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .6019928E-03 |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL                                        | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                       | 1                                                             | 3     | 6     | 10    | 12    | 15    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 25    |
| B-747-F                                               | 26229                                                         | 30995 | 37148 | 30138 | 26717 | 30779 | 36791 | 34428 | 26423 | 11666 |
| B-727-200                                             | 4853                                                          | 10309 | 26298 | 37562 | 30471 | 13611 | 3300  | 902   | 184   | 9     |
| TOTAL                                                 | 31082                                                         | 41304 | 63446 | 67700 | 57188 | 44390 | 40091 | 35330 | 26607 | 11675 |
| NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(TENSILE STRAIN CRITERIA)= |                                                               |       |       |       |       |       |       | 71046 |       |       |

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE TENSILE STRAIN REPETITION 130063

4. LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (in.) |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | .50             | 14.0            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | .30             | 5.0             |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | .30             |                 |

** 4. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=70000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 16524.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      |     |            | STRESS(psi) |           |            |            |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| X                                             | Y   | Z          | Y           | X         | XZ         | XY         | YZ        |
| .00                                           | .00 | -.2367E+02 | .1828E+03   | .1857E+03 | .2208E+01  | -.4628E+01 | .1710E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6583765E-03 |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |
| 8.85                                          | .00 | -.1936E+02 | .1146E+03   | .1416E+03 | -.4331E+01 | -.2847E+01 | .1818E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .5843399E-03 |     |            |             |           |            |            |           |

24.00 .00-.1301E+02 .2190E+02 .7186E+02 .0000E+00 .0000E+00 .1879E+01  
 PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .4182993E-03

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .6583765E-03

** 4. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 16044.3

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)         |     | STRESS(psi)  |           |           |            |           |           |  |
|----------------------------------|-----|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--|
| X                                | Y   | Z            | Y         | X         | XZ         | XY        | YZ        |  |
| .00                              | .00 | -.1888E+02   | .1895E+03 | .2162E+03 | .2514E+01  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |  |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= |     | .6572393E-03 |           |           |            |           |           |  |
| 8.69                             | .00 | -.1656E+02   | .1381E+03 | .1885E+03 | -.1707E+01 | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |  |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= |     | .6412932E-03 |           |           |            |           |           |  |
| 17.00                            | .00 | -.1411E+02   | .9061E+02 | .1579E+03 | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |  |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= |     | .6007052E-03 |           |           |            |           |           |  |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .6572393E-03

** 4. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 16524.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)         |     | STRESS(psi)  |           |           |            |            |           |  |
|----------------------------------|-----|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|--|
| X                                | Y   | Z            | Y         | X         | XZ         | XY         | YZ        |  |
| .00                              | .00 | -.2538E+02   | .1900E+03 | .1960E+03 | .3709E+01  | -.5371E+01 | .2099E+01 |  |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= |     | .7060696E-03 |           |           |            |            |           |  |
| 8.36                             | .00 | -.2241E+02   | .1398E+03 | .1680E+03 | -.1956E+01 | -.2689E+01 | .2236E+01 |  |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= |     | .6786122E-03 |           |           |            |            |           |  |
| 16.00                            | .00 | -.1937E+02   | .9445E+02 | .1390E+03 | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00  | .2278E+01 |  |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= |     | .6296047E-03 |           |           |            |            |           |  |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .7060696E-03

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL                                        | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                       | 1                                                             | 3     | 6     | 10    | 12    | 15    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 25    |
| B-747-F                                               | 26445                                                         | 31250 | 37454 | 30387 | 26937 | 31032 | 37095 | 34712 | 26641 | 11762 |
| B-727-200                                             | 4894                                                          | 10397 | 26523 | 37883 | 30732 | 13728 | 3328  | 909   | 185   | 9     |
| TOTAL                                                 | 31339                                                         | 41647 | 63977 | 68270 | 57669 | 44760 | 40423 | 35621 | 26826 | 11771 |
| NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(TENSILE STRAIN CRITERIA)= |                                                               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 71643 |

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ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE TENSILE STRAIN REPETITION 58643

5. LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (in.) |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | .50             | 13.0            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | .30             | 5.0             |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | .30             |                 |

** 5. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=70000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 17111.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      | STRESS(psi) |            |           |           |            |            |           |    |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|----|
|                                               | X           | Y          | Z         | Y         | X          | XZ         | XY        | YZ |
| .00                                           | .00         | -.2638E+02 | .1981E+03 | .2015E+03 | .2228E+01  | -.4485E+01 | .1671E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .7176702E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |            |           |    |
| 8.85                                          | .00         | -.2095E+02 | .1176E+03 | .1493E+03 | -.5499E+01 | -.2734E+01 | .1776E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6282942E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |            |           |    |
| 24.00                                         | .00         | -.1336E+02 | .1342E+02 | .6989E+02 | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00  | .1834E+01 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .4334770E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |            |           |    |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .7176702E-03

** 5. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD=95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 16614.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)                      | STRESS(psi) |            |           |           |            |           |           |    |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|----|
|                                               | X           | Y          | Z         | Y         | X          | XZ        | XY        | YZ |
| .00                                           | .00         | -.2127E+02 | .2056E+03 | .2344E+03 | .2725E+01  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .7142930E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |           |           |    |
| 8.69                                          | .00         | -.1827E+02 | .1436E+03 | .2002E+03 | -.2284E+01 | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6906890E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |           |           |    |
| 17.00                                         | .00         | -.1521E+02 | .8794E+02 | .1639E+03 | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00 | .0000E+00 |    |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= .6402630E-03 |             |            |           |           |            |           |           |    |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .7142930E-03

** 5. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHAL CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 17111.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (IN)         |     | STRESS(psi)  |           |           |            |            |           |
|----------------------------------|-----|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| X                                | Y   | Z            | Y         | X         | XZ         | XY         | YZ        |
| .00                              | .00 | -.2820E+02   | .2038E+03 | .2116E+03 | .3956E+01  | -.5352E+01 | .2078E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= |     | .7688609E-03 |           |           |            |            |           |
| 8.36                             | .00 | -.2431E+02   | .1424E+03 | .1768E+03 | -.2723E+01 | -.2681E+01 | .2219E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= |     | .7308061E-03 |           |           |            |            |           |
| 16.00                            | .00 | -.2049E+02   | .8893E+02 | .1422E+03 | .0000E+00  | .0000E+00  | .2262E+01 |
| PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN(in/in)= |     | .6697109E-03 |           |           |            |            |           |

MAXIMUM PRINCIPAL TENSILE STRAIN = .7688609E-03

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL                                        | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                       | 1                                                             | 3     | 6     | 10    | 12    | 15    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 25    |
| B-747-F                                               | 26582                                                         | 31413 | 37648 | 30545 | 27077 | 31194 | 37287 | 34892 | 26779 | 11823 |
| B-727-200                                             | 4847                                                          | 10296 | 26266 | 37516 | 30434 | 13595 | 3296  | 900   | 184   | 9     |
| TOTAL                                                 | 31429                                                         | 41709 | 63914 | 68061 | 57511 | 44789 | 40583 | 35792 | 26963 | 11832 |
| NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(TENSILE STRAIN CRITERIA)= |                                                               |       |       |       |       |       |       | 71479 |       |       |

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE TENSILE STRAIN REPETITION 38318

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THE FINAL THICKNESS IS 14.48 in.

##### END #####



2. โปรแกรม B ออกแบบเพื่อป้องกันความเสียหายจากการเกิดร่องล้อถาวร (Rutting) บนชั้นดินเดิม เนื่องจากน้ำหนักจากรถกระทำซ้ำ สำหรับความหนาชั้นพื้นทางเท่ากับ 10 นิ้ว ได้ค่าความหนาของชั้นแอสฟัลท์คอนกรีตที่  $N_a$  เท่ากับ  $N_p$  มีค่า 18.02 นิ้ว ความหนาชั้นพื้นทางเท่ากับ 5 นิ้ว ได้ค่าความหนาของชั้นแอสฟัลท์คอนกรีตที่  $N_a$  เท่ากับ  $N_p$  มีค่า 20.45 นิ้วจากผลที่ได้การประมวลผลดังนี้



VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1564505E-02

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1811689E-02

** 1. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15096.2

| COMPUTATIONAL<br>POINT (in)                      | STRESS(psi) |            |            |           |   |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|---|
|                                                  | X           | Y          | Z          | Y         | X |
| .00                                              | .00         | -.1017E+02 | -.1504E+00 | .8895E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1484124E-02 |             |            |            |           |   |
| 8.69                                             | .00         | -.1051E+02 | -.3282E+00 | .9282E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1526777E-02 |             |            |            |           |   |
| 17.00                                            | .00         | -.1045E+02 | -.5555E+00 | .8935E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1508010E-02 |             |            |            |           |   |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1526777E-02

** 1. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15547.7

| COMPUTATIONAL<br>POINT (in)                      | STRESS(psi) |            |            |            |   |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
|                                                  | X           | Y          | Z          | Y          | X |
| .00                                              | .00         | -.1434E+02 | -.1747E+00 | -.3434E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.2026071E-02 |             |            |            |            |   |
| 8.36                                             | .00         | -.1490E+02 | -.2997E+00 | -.3757E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.2100286E-02 |             |            |            |            |   |
| 16.00                                            | .00         | -.1490E+02 | -.5228E+00 | -.4355E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.2087964E-02 |             |            |            |            |   |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.2100286E-02

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                | 1                                                             | 3    | 6    | 10   | 12   | 15   | 18   | 20   | 22   | 25   |
| B-747-F        | 4921                                                          | 6498 | 8564 | 6124 | 4963 | 6347 | 8496 | 7897 | 5684 | 2105 |
| B-727-200      | 14                                                            | 33   | 94   | 139  | 110  | 46   | 10   | 2    | 0    | 0    |
| TOTAL          | 4935                                                          | 6531 | 8658 | 6263 | 5073 | 6393 | 8506 | 7899 | 5684 | 2105 |

NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(COMP. STRAIN CRITERIA)= 8658

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE COMPRESIVRE STRAIN REPETITION 216

2. LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (in.) |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | .50             | 16.0            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | .30             | 10.0            |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | .30             |                 |

** 2. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 70000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15082.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         | STRESS(psi) |            |            |            |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                                  | X           | Y          | Z          | Y          |
| .00                                              | .00         | -.1211E+02 | -.3293E+00 | -.3198E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1701607E-02 |             |            |            |            |
| 8.85                                             | .00         | -.1210E+02 | -.7639E+00 | -.4322E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1677626E-02 |             |            |            |            |
| 24.00                                            | .00         | -.1125E+02 | -.1623E+01 | -.6419E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1510747E-02 |             |            |            |            |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1701607E-02

** 2. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 14644.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         | STRESS(psi) |            |            |           |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|
|                                                  | X           | Y          | Z          | Y         |
| .00                                              | .00         | -.9377E+01 | -.1363E+00 | .7983E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1367874E-02 |             |            |            |           |
| 8.69                                             | .00         | -.9714E+01 | -.2703E+00 | .8369E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1412001E-02 |             |            |            |           |
| 17.00                                            | .00         | -.9714E+01 | -.4589E+00 | .8068E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1402657E-02 |             |            |            |           |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1412001E-02

** 2. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15082.2

| COMPUTATIONAL<br>POINT (in)                      | STRESS(psi) |            |            |            |   |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
|                                                  | X           | Y          | Z          | Y          | X |
| .00                                              | .00         | -.1348E+02 | -.1615E+00 | -.3660E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1902976E-02 |             |            |            |            |   |
| 8.36                                             | .00         | -.1404E+02 | -.2370E+00 | -.3916E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1978768E-02 |             |            |            |            |   |
| 16.00                                            | .00         | -.1410E+02 | -.4171E+00 | -.4442E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1976690E-02 |             |            |            |            |   |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1978768E-02

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL                                      | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                                                     | 1                                                             | 3    | 6    | 10   | 12   | 15   | 18   | 20   | 22   | 25   |
| B-747-F                                             | 4866                                                          | 6425 | 8467 | 6055 | 4907 | 6276 | 8400 | 7808 | 5620 | 2081 |
| B-727-200                                           | 1                                                             | 4    | 11   | 17   | 14   | 5    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| TOTAL                                               | 4867                                                          | 6429 | 8478 | 6072 | 4921 | 6281 | 8401 | 7808 | 5620 | 2081 |
| NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(COMP. STRAIN CRITERIA)= |                                                               |      |      |      |      |      |      | 8478 |      |      |

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE COMPRESIVRE STRAIN REPETITION 566

3.LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER<br>NUMBER | MATERIAL<br>TYPE | POISSON'S<br>RATIO | THICKNESS<br>(in.) |
|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1               | ASPH. CONC.      | .50                | 17.0               |
| 2               | GRANU. BASE      | .30                | 10.0               |
| 3               | SUBGR. SOIL      | .30                |                    |

** 3. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 70000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 14657.6

| COMPUTATIONAL<br>POINT (in) | STRESS(psi) |   |   |   |   |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---|---|---|---|
|                             | X           | Y | Z | Y | X |

.00 .00-.1142E+02 -.3348E+00 -.3429E+00  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1602762E-02

8.85 .00-.1149E+02 -.6962E+00 -.4417E+00  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1592058E-02

24.00 .00-.1082E+02 -.1440E+01 -.6269E+00  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1457293E-02

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1602762E-02

** 3. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 14231.9

| COMPUTATIONAL<br>POINT (in)                      | STRESS(psi) |            |            |           |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|
|                                                  | X           | Y          | Z          | X         |
| .00                                              | .00         | -.8670E+01 | -.1246E+00 | .7183E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1264049E-02 |             |            |            |           |

|                                                  |     |            |            |           |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|------------|------------|-----------|
| 8.69                                             | .00 | -.9000E+01 | -.2241E+00 | .7563E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1308516E-02 |     |            |            |           |

|                                                  |     |            |            |           |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|------------|------------|-----------|
| 17.00                                            | .00 | -.9044E+01 | -.3796E+00 | .7317E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1307028E-02 |     |            |            |           |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1308516E-02

** 3. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 14657.6

| COMPUTATIONAL<br>POINT (in)                      | STRESS(psi) |            |            |            |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                                  | X           | Y          | Z          | X          |
| .00                                              | .00         | -.1270E+02 | -.1504E+00 | -.3792E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1791199E-02 |             |            |            |            |

|                                                  |     |            |            |            |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|------------|------------|------------|
| 8.36                                             | .00 | -.1325E+02 | -.1876E+00 | -.3992E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1867014E-02 |     |            |            |            |

|                                                  |     |            |            |            |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|------------|------------|------------|
| 16.00                                            | .00 | -.1335E+02 | -.3311E+00 | -.4437E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1873418E-02 |     |            |            |            |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1873418E-02

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL                                      | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE x(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                                                     | 1                                                             | 3    | 6    | 10   | 12   | 15   | 18   | 20   | 22   | 25   |
| B-747-F                                             | 3233                                                          | 4270 | 5627 | 4024 | 3261 | 4170 | 5583 | 5189 | 3734 | 1383 |
| B-727-200                                           | 0                                                             | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| TOTAL                                               | 3233                                                          | 4270 | 5627 | 4024 | 3261 | 4170 | 5583 | 5189 | 3734 | 1383 |
| NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(COMP. STRAIN CRITERIA)= |                                                               |      |      |      |      |      | 5627 |      |      |      |

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE COMPRESIVRE STRAIN REPETITION      1258

4. LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (in.) |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | .50             | 18.0            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | .30             | 10.0            |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | .30             |                 |

** 4. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 70000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 14268.3

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         |     | STRESS(psi) |            |            |  |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|--|
| X                                                | Y   | Z           | Y          | X          |  |
| .00                                              | .00 | -.1080E+02  | -.3362E+00 | -.3580E+00 |  |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1513368E-02 |     |             |            |            |  |
| 8.85                                             | .00 | -.1091E+02  | -.6371E+00 | -.4449E+00 |  |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1512796E-02 |     |             |            |            |  |
| 24.00                                            | .00 | -.1040E+02  | -.1282E+01 | -.6076E+00 |  |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1404717E-02 |     |             |            |            |  |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1513368E-02

** 4. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 13853.9

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         |     | STRESS(psi) |            |           |  |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------|------------|-----------|--|
| X                                                | Y   | Z           | Y          | X         |  |
| .00                                              | .00 | -.8038E+01  | -.1151E+00 | .6475E+00 |  |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1171088E-02 |     |             |            |           |  |
| 8.69                                             | .00 | -.8357E+01  | -.1872E+00 | .6848E+00 |  |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1215163E-02 |     |             |            |           |  |

17.00 .00-.8436E+01 -.3139E+00 .6664E+00  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1220184E-02

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1220184E-02

** 4. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 14268.3

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         | STRESS(psi)   |            |            |   |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|---|
|                                                  | X             | Y          | Z          | X |
| .00                                              | .00-.1198E+02 | -.1412E+00 | -.3858E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1689291E-02 |               |            |            |   |
| 8.36                                             | .00-.1251E+02 | -.1486E+00 | -.4010E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1764092E-02 |               |            |            |   |
| 16.00                                            | .00-.1265E+02 | -.2605E+00 | -.4368E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1777483E-02 |               |            |            |   |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1777483E-02

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
|                | 1                                                             | 3    | 6    | 10   | 12   | 15   | 18   | 20   | -22  | 25  |
| B-747-F        | 1384                                                          | 1828 | 2409 | 1723 | 1396 | 1785 | 2390 | 2221 | 1599 | 592 |
| B-727-200      | 0                                                             | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0   |
| TOTAL          | 1384                                                          | 1828 | 2409 | 1723 | 1396 | 1785 | 2390 | 2221 | 1599 | 592 |

NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(COMP. STRAIN CRITERIA)= 2409

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE COMPRESIVRE STRAIN REPETITION 2674

5. LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (in.) |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | .50             | 20.0            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | .30             | 10.0            |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | .30             |                 |

** 5. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PEROID= 70000



## STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 13577.5

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         |     | STRESS(psi) |            |            |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|--|--|
| X                                                | Y   | Z           | Y          | X          |  |  |
| .00                                              | .00 | -.9716E+01  | -.3321E+00 | -.3723E+00 |  |  |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1357747E-02 |     |             |            |            |  |  |
| 8.85                                             | .00 | -.9889E+01  | -.5406E+00 | -.4392E+00 |  |  |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1370760E-02 |     |             |            |            |  |  |
| 24.00                                            | .00 | -.9601E+01  | -.1025E+01 | -.5615E+00 |  |  |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1303645E-02 |     |             |            |            |  |  |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1370760E-02

** 5. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 95000

## STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 13183.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         |     | STRESS(psi) |            |           |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------|------------|-----------|--|--|
| X                                                | Y   | Z           | Y          | X         |  |  |
| .00                                              | .00 | -.6961E+01  | -.1020E+00 | .5282E+00 |  |  |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1012675E-02 |     |             |            |           |  |  |
| 8.69                                             | .00 | -.7255E+01  | -.1346E+00 | .5635E+00 |  |  |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1054745E-02 |     |             |            |           |  |  |
| 17.00                                            | .00 | -.7381E+01  | -.2127E+00 | .5595E+00 |  |  |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1069274E-02 |     |             |            |           |  |  |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1069274E-02

** 5. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

## STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 13577.5

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         |     | STRESS(psi) |            |            |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|--|--|
| X                                                | Y   | Z           | Y          | X          |  |  |
| .00                                              | .00 | -.1073E+02  | -.1277E+00 | -.3862E+00 |  |  |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1510622E-02 |     |             |            |            |  |  |
| 8.36                                             | .00 | -.1122E+02  | -.9406E-01 | -.3942E+00 |  |  |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1581613E-02 |     |             |            |            |  |  |
| 16.00                                            | .00 | -.1141E+02  | -.1534E+00 | -.4109E+00 |  |  |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1605129E-02 |     |             |            |            |  |  |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1605129E-02

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL                                      | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
|                                                     | 1                                                             | 3   | 6   | 10  | 12  | 15  | 18  | 20  | 22  | 25 |
| B-747-F                                             | 128                                                           | 169 | 223 | 159 | 129 | 165 | 221 | 205 | 148 | 54 |
| B-727-200                                           | 0                                                             | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  |
| TOTAL                                               | 128                                                           | 169 | 223 | 159 | 129 | 165 | 221 | 205 | 148 | 54 |
| NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(COMP. STRAIN CRITERIA)= |                                                               |     |     |     |     |     | 223 |     |     |    |

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE COMPRESIVRE STRAIN REPETITION 17319

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THE FINAL A.C. THICKNESS IS 18.02 in.

##### END #####

GRANULAR BASE THICKNESS(in.)= 5.0

1. LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (in.) |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | .50             | 15.0            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | .30             | 5.0             |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | .30             |                 |

** 1. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 70000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15995.9

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         | STRESS(psi) |            |            |            |   |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
|                                                  | X           | Y          | Z          | Y          | X |
| .00                                              | .00         | -.1533E+02 | -.4400E+00 | -.3365E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.2156198E-02 |             |            |            |            |   |
| 8.85                                             | .00         | -.1460E+02 | -.1505E+01 | -.6253E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1994076E-02 |             |            |            |            |   |
| 24.00                                            | .00         | -.1248E+02 | -.3163E+01 | -.1125E+01 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1598966E-02 |             |            |            |            |   |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.2156198E-02

** 1. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15531.3

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         | STRESS(psi) |            |            |           |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|
|                                                  | X           | Y          | Z          | X         |
| .00                                              | .00         | -.1221E+02 | -.3746E+00 | .8184E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1762933E-02 |             |            |            |           |
| 8.69                                             | .00         | -.1220E+02 | -.9600E+00 | .7706E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1734814E-02 |             |            |            |           |
| 17.00                                            | .00         | -.1178E+02 | -.1494E+01 | .6617E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1646908E-02 |             |            |            |           |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1762933E-02

** 1. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15995.9

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         | STRESS(psi) |            |            |            |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                                  | X           | Y          | Z          | X          |
| .00                                              | .00         | -.1693E+02 | -.5657E+00 | -.4846E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.2373487E-02 |             |            |            |            |
| 8.36                                             | .00         | -.1708E+02 | -.1218E+01 | -.6266E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.2360477E-02 |             |            |            |            |
| 16.00                                            | .00         | -.1664E+02 | -.1814E+01 | -.7723E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.2265988E-02 |             |            |            |            |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.2373487E-02

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL                                      | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                     | 1                                                             | 3     | 6     | 10    | 12    | 15    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 25    |
| B-747-F                                             | 13568                                                         | 17917 | 23611 | 16884 | 13684 | 17500 | 23425 | 21773 | 15670 | 5804  |
| B-727-200                                           | 61                                                            | 142   | 395   | 583   | 464   | 193   | 41    | 10    | 1     | 0     |
| TOTAL                                               | 13629                                                         | 18059 | 24006 | 17467 | 14148 | 17693 | 23466 | 21783 | 15671 | 5804  |
| NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(COMP. STRAIN CRITERIA)= |                                                               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 24006 |

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE COMPRESIVRE STRAIN REPETITION 40

2. LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (in.) |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | .50             | 16.0            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | .30             | 5.0             |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | .30             |                 |

** 2. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 70000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15517.0

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         | STRESS(psi) |            |            |            |   |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
|                                                  | X           | Y          | Z          | Y          | X |
| .00                                              | .00         | -.1428E+02 | -.4611E+00 | -.3868E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.2003432E-02 |             |            |            |            |   |
| 8.85                                             | .00         | -.1375E+02 | -.1363E+01 | -.6388E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1878203E-02 |             |            |            |            |   |
| 24.00                                            | .00         | -.1200E+02 | -.2822E+01 | -.1081E+01 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1546614E-02 |             |            |            |            |   |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.2003432E-02

** 2. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15066.3

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         | STRESS(psi) |            |            |           |   |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|---|
|                                                  | X           | Y          | Z          | Y         | X |
| .00                                              | .00         | -.1116E+02 | -.3379E+00 | .7392E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1611602E-02 |             |            |            |           |   |
| 8.69                                             | .00         | -.1121E+02 | -.8168E+00 | .7075E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1597440E-02 |             |            |            |           |   |
| 17.00                                            | .00         | -.1091E+02 | -.1270E+01 | .6122E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1530257E-02 |             |            |            |           |   |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1611602E-02

** 2. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 15517.0

| COMPUTATIONAL<br>POINT (in)                        | STRESS(psi) |            |            |            |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                                    | X           | Y          | Z          | X          |
| .00                                                | .00         | -.1577E+02 | -.5297E+00 | -.5118E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.2207736E-02   |             |            |            |            |
| 8.36                                               | .00         | -.1599E+02 | -.1050E+01 | -.6272E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.2212445E-02   |             |            |            |            |
| 16.00                                              | .00         | -.1569E+02 | -.1550E+01 | -.7553E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.2142182E-02   |             |            |            |            |
| MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.2212445E-02 |             |            |            |            |

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL                                      | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                     | 1                                                             | 3     | 6     | 10    | 12   | 15    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 25    |
| B-747-F                                             | 8929                                                          | 11790 | 15538 | 11111 | 9005 | 11516 | 15415 | 14328 | 10312 | 3819  |
| B-727-200                                           | 26                                                            | 60    | 168   | 248   | 197  | 82    | 17    | 4     | 0     | 0     |
| TOTAL                                               | 8955                                                          | 11850 | 15706 | 11359 | 9202 | 11598 | 15432 | 14332 | 10312 | 3819  |
| NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(COMP. STRAIN CRITERIA)= |                                                               |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |       | 15706 |

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE COMPRESIVRE STRAIN REPETITION 90

3. LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER<br>NUMBER | MATERIAL<br>TYPE | POISSON'S<br>RATIO | THICKNESS<br>(in.) |
|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1               | ASPH. CONC.      | .50                | 19.0               |
| 2               | GRANU. BASE      | .30                | 5.0                |
| 3               | SUBGR. SOIL      | .30                |                    |

** 3. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 70000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 14310.5

| COMPUTATIONAL<br>POINT (in)                      | STRESS(psi) |            |            |            |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                                  | X           | Y          | Z          | X          |
| .00                                              | .00         | -.1177E+02 | -.4762E+00 | -.4596E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1641812E-02 |             |            |            |            |
| 8.85                                             | .00         | -.1161E+02 | -.1033E+01 | -.6263E+00 |

VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1587527E-02

24.00 .00-.1063E+02 -.2037E+01 -.9299E+00  
 VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1391099E-02

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1641812E-02

** 3. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 13894.9

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         |     | STRESS(psi) |            |           |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------|------------|-----------|
| X                                                | Y   | Z           | Y          | X         |
| .00                                              | .00 | -.8704E+01  | -.2558E+00 | .5534E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1256193E-02 |     |             |            |           |
| 8.69                                             | .00 | -.8856E+01  | -.5179E+00 | .5533E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1266651E-02 |     |             |            |           |
| 17.00                                            | .00 | -.8792E+01  | -.7934E+00 | .4952E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1243218E-02 |     |             |            |           |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1266651E-02

** 3. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 14310.5

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         |     | STRESS(psi) |            |            |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|
| X                                                | Y   | Z           | Y          | X          |
| .00                                              | .00 | -.1295E+02  | -.4366E+00 | -.5302E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1808687E-02 |     |             |            |            |
| 8.36                                             | .00 | -.1329E+02  | -.6899E+00 | -.5896E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1843450E-02 |     |             |            |            |
| 16.00                                            | .00 | -.1326E+02  | -.9804E+00 | -.6706E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1823875E-02 |     |             |            |            |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1843450E-02

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |      |       |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|
|                | 1                                                             | 3    | 6     | 10   | 12   | 15   | 18    | 20    | 22   | 25   |
| B-747-F        | 6911                                                          | 9125 | 12026 | 8600 | 6969 | 8913 | 11931 | 11089 | 7981 | 2956 |

|           |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |
|-----------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|
| B-727-200 | 0    | 0    | 0     | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0    | 0    |
| TOTAL     | 6911 | 9125 | 12026 | 8600 | 6969 | 8913 | 11931 | 11089 | 7981 | 2956 |

NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(COMP. STRAIN CRITERIA)= 12026

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE COMPRESIVRE STRAIN REPETITION 1581

4.LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER NUMBER | MATERIAL TYPE | POISSON'S RATIO | THICKNESS (in.) |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1            | ASPH. CONC.   | .50             | 20.0            |
| 2            | GRANU. BASE   | .30             | 5.0             |
| 3            | SUBGR. SOIL   | .30             |                 |

** 4. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 70000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 13968.9

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         | STRESS(psi) |            |            |            |   |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
|                                                  | X           | Y          | Z          | Y          | X |
| .00                                              | .00         | -.1110E+02 | -.4722E+00 | -.4676E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1545297E-02 |             |            |            |            |   |
| 8.85                                             | .00         | -.1101E+02 | -.9486E+00 | -.6129E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1505888E-02 |             |            |            |            |   |
| 24.00                                            | .00         | -.1021E+02 | -.1836E+01 | -.8790E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1341496E-02 |             |            |            |            |   |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1545297E-02

** 4. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 13563.2

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         | STRESS(psi) |            |            |           |   |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|---|
|                                                  | X           | Y          | Z          | Y         | X |
| .00                                              | .00         | -.8062E+01 | -.2363E+00 | .5040E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1163220E-02 |             |            |            |           |   |
| 8.69                                             | .00         | -.8230E+01 | -.4496E+00 | .5103E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1178300E-02 |             |            |            |           |   |
| 17.00                                            | .00         | -.8218E+01 | -.6801E+00 | .4642E+00 |   |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1164709E-02 |             |            |            |           |   |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1178300E-02

** 4. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 13968.9

| COMPUTATIONAL<br>POINT (in)                      | STRESS(psi) |            |            |            |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                                  | X           | Y          | Z          | X          |
| .00                                              | .00         | -.1219E+02 | -.4106E+00 | -.5248E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1701033E-02 |             |            |            |            |
| 8.36                                             | .00         | -.1254E+02 | -.6049E+00 | -.5716E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1740982E-02 |             |            |            |            |
| 16.00                                            | .00         | -.1257E+02 | -.8432E+00 | -.6376E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1732716E-02 |             |            |            |            |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1740982E-02

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL                                      | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                                                     | 1                                                             | 3    | 6    | 10   | 12   | 15   | 18   | 20   | 22   | 25   |
| B-747-F                                             | 3621                                                          | 4782 | 6302 | 4507 | 3652 | 4671 | 6252 | 5811 | 4183 | 1549 |
| B-727-200                                           | 0                                                             | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| TOTAL                                               | 3621                                                          | 4782 | 6302 | 4507 | 3652 | 4671 | 6252 | 5811 | 4183 | 1549 |
| NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(COMP. STRAIN CRITERIA)= |                                                               |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6302 |      |      |

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE COMPRESIVRE STRAIN REPETITION 3673

5. LAYER AND MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| LAYER<br>NUMBER | MATERIAL<br>TYPE | POISSON'S<br>RATIO | THICKNESS<br>(in.) |
|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1               | ASPH. CONC.      | .50                | 23.0               |
| 2               | GRANU. BASE      | .30                | 5.0                |
| 3               | SUBGR. SOIL      | .30                |                    |

** 5. 1. B-747-F MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 70000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 13079.0



| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         |     | STRESS(psi) |            |            |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|
| X                                                | Y   | Z           | Y          | X          |
| .00                                              | .00 | -.9420E+01  | -.4489E+00 | -.4676E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1306367E-02 |     |             |            |            |
| 8.85                                             | .00 | -.9469E+01  | -.7489E+00 | -.5634E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1296405E-02 |     |             |            |            |
| 24.00                                            | .00 | -.9046E+01  | -.1358E+01 | -.7360E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1202575E-02 |     |             |            |            |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1306367E-02

** 5. 2. B-727-200 MOVEMENTS IN DESIGN PERIOD= 95000

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=199232.8  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 12699.1

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         |     | STRESS(psi) |            |           |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------|------------|-----------|
| X                                                | Y   | Z           | Y          | X         |
| .00                                              | .00 | -.6519E+01  | -.1943E+00 | .3816E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.9392532E-03 |     |             |            |           |
| 8.69                                             | .00 | -.6708E+01  | -.3044E+00 | .3995E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.9623492E-03 |     |             |            |           |
| 17.00                                            | .00 | -.6786E+01  | -.4276E+00 | .3887E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.9677976E-03 |     |             |            |           |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.9677976E-03

** 5. 3. STANDARD AIRCRAFT DC-8-63F

STRUCTURAL RESPONSE

ELASTIC MODULUS OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE(psi)=161166.4  
 ELASTIC MODULUS OF GRANULAR BASE(psi) = 13079.0

| COMPUTATIONAL POINT (in)                         |     | STRESS(psi) |            |            |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|
| X                                                | Y   | Z           | Y          | X          |
| .00                                              | .00 | -.1029E+02  | -.3456E+00 | -.4947E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1433536E-02 |     |             |            |            |
| 8.36                                             | .00 | -.1065E+02  | -.4179E+00 | -.5157E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1481221E-02 |     |             |            |            |
| 16.00                                            | .00 | -.1078E+02  | -.5339E+00 | -.5388E+00 |
| VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN(in/in)=-.1494683E-02 |     |             |            |            |

MAXIMUM VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN =-.1494683E-02

PREDICTED TRAFFIC VALUE

| AIRCRAFT MODEL                                      | NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION AT DISTANCE X(ft) FROM CENTERLINE |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|                                                     | 1                                                             | 3  | 6  | 10 | 12 | 15 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 25 |
| B-747-F                                             | 54                                                            | 72 | 95 | 68 | 55 | 70 | 94 | 88 | 63 | 23 |
| B-727-200                                           | 0                                                             | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| TOTAL                                               | 54                                                            | 72 | 95 | 68 | 55 | 70 | 94 | 88 | 63 | 23 |
| NUMBER OF STRAIN REPETITION(COMP. STRAIN CRITERIA)= |                                                               |    |    |    |    |    |    | 95 |    |    |

ALLOWABLE TRAFFIC VALUE

NUMBER OF ALLOWABLE COMPRESIVRE STRAIN REPETITION 135413

=====

THE FINAL A.C. THICKNESS IS 20.45 in.

##### END #####

เพราะฉะนั้นการออกแบบความหนาครั้งนี้เลือกใช้ค่าความหนาชั้น A.C. เท่ากับ 18.02 นิ้ว สำหรับความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง well graded crushed limestone หนา 10 นิ้ว และเลือกใช้ค่าความหนาชั้น A.C. เท่ากับ 20.45 นิ้ว สำหรับความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง well graded crushed limestone หนา 5 นิ้ว

#### 4.3 การตรวจสอบการออกแบบโปรแกรม A และ B โดยคู่มือ (Manual Design)

การออกแบบในหัวข้อนี้ เป็นการออกแบบตามคู่มือ MS-11 ของ The Asphalt Institute (1973) และการแทนค่าสูตรโดยใช้ข้อมูลในการออกแบบเช่นเดียวกับหัวข้อ 4.2 ทั้งนี้เพื่อตรวจสอบความถูกต้องในการออกแบบโดยใช้โปรแกรม A และ B สำหรับขั้นตอนการวิเคราะห์โครงสร้างชั้นทางในการออกแบบจะยึดตามค่าที่ได้ในการประมวลผลโปรแกรม A และ B ซึ่งสามารถตรวจสอบได้โดยใช้โปรแกรมวิเคราะห์โครงสร้างชั้นทางจากข้อมูลในหัวข้อ 4.2

1. อุณหภูมิเฉลี่ยของอากาศรายปีบริเวณสนามบิน = 80 °F  
 อุณหภูมิเฉลี่ยของผิวจราจรรายปี (สมการ 2.39) =  $1.05 \times 80 + 5$   
 = 89 °F
2. การหาค่าอีลาสติโกโมดูลัสของชั้นแอสฟัลท์คอนกรีต ( $E_1$ )  
 $P_{200}$  = % มวลรวมผ่านตระแกรงเบอร์ 200 = 5%  
 $P_{ac}$  = ปริมาณยางแอสฟัลท์ = 5.31% (เทียบโดย นน. ส่วนผสม)  
 $VV$  = ปริมาณฟองอากาศ = 4%  
 $VS$  = ความหนืดของยางแอสฟัลท์ที่ 70°F =  $1.5 \text{ poise} \times 10^6$   
 - เครื่องบิน B-747F ความถี่ที่น้ำหนักกระทำ = 2 Hz จากสมการ

ที่ 2.38

$$\begin{aligned} \log |E_1| &= 5.553833 + 0.028829 (5/2^{0.17033}) - 0.03476 (4) \\ &+ 0.070377 (1.5) + 0.000005 [89(1.3 + 0.49825 \log 2)] \\ &\times (5.31)^{0.5} - 0.00189 [89(1.3 + 0.49825 \log 2) \\ &\times (5.31)^{0.5} / (2^{1.1})] \\ &+ 0.9331757 (1/2^{0.02774}) \end{aligned}$$

$$E_1 = 161,166 \text{ psi}$$

- เครื่องบิน B-727-200 ความถี่ที่น้ำหนักกระทำ = 4 Hz แทนค่าในสมการที่

2.38 ได้  $E_1 = 199,233 \text{ psi}$

3. การหาค่าอีลาสติคโมดูลัสของชั้นพื้นทาง ( $E_2$ )  
 อีลาสติคโมดูลัสของชั้นดินเดิม  $E_3 = 7000$  psi  
 $E_2$  หาได้จากสมการที่ 2.44 สำหรับความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง ( $h_2$ ) เท่ากับ 5  
 และ 10 นิ้ว และค่า  $k_1$  ของชั้นพื้นทาง = 8000 psi

$$E_2 = 10.447 (h_1 - 0.471) (h_2 - 0.041) (E_1 - 0.139) \\ (E_3 - 0.287) (k_1 - 0.868)$$

ค่าที่ได้แสดงอยู่ในตารางที่ 4.2 a และ 4.2 b

4. นำค่า Max. Principal tensile Strain ( $e_t$ ) และ Vertical Compressive Strain ( $e_v$ ) ที่ได้ในหัวข้อ 4.2 มาหาค่าแฟคเตอร์เสียหายของเครื่องปั้นที่ออกแบบเทียบเท่ากับเครื่องปั้นมาตรฐาน DC-8-63F ( $F_j$ ) โดยใช้ค่าการคำนวณการเกิดความเครียดซ้ำจนวนิวติ ( $N_f$ ) ตามสมการที่ 2.1 และตารางที่ 2.1 ที่ความหนาของแอสฟัลท์คอนกรีตและเครื่องปั้นชนิดต่าง ๆ ที่ใช้ในการออกแบบ ดังแสดงวิธีการหาอยู่ในตารางที่ 4.3 a, 4.3 b, 4.3 c และ 4.3 d

5. ค่าแฟคเตอร์การแจกแจงความถี่ของการเกิดความเครียดซ้ำ ( $f_{jx}$ ) ตามขวางของทางวิ่งของเครื่องปั้น  $j$  หาได้จากคู่มือ MS-11 ดังค่าในตารางที่ 4.4 a และ 4.4 b สำหรับกรณี Fatigue Cracking และ Rutting

6. การหาค่าประเมินจำนวนการเกิดความเครียดซ้ำเทียบเท่า ( $N_p$ ) ค่า  $N_p$  หาได้ตามสมการที่ 2.51

$$N_p = \text{Max}_x \sum_j P_j F_j f_{jx}$$

ค่า  $P_j$  คือจำนวนเครื่องปั้นที่ผ่านทางวิ่งในช่วงเวลาที่ออกแบบ

- B-747-F จำนวน 70,000 เทียว

- B-727 -200 จำนวน 95,000 เทียว

ค่า  $F_j$  ได้จากขั้นตอน 4 และ ค่า  $f_{jx}$  ได้จากตารางในขั้นตอนที่ 5

การคำนวณ  $N_p$  แสดงอยู่ในตารางที่ 4.5 a และ 4.6 a สำหรับกรณีการเกิด Fatigue Cracking (หา  $e_t$  บริเวณกลางสุดของชั้น A.C.) และตารางที่ 4.5 b และ 4.6 b สำหรับการเกิด Rutting บนชั้นดินเดิม (หา  $e_v$  บริเวณบนสุดของชั้นดินเดิม) ที่ความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 10 นิ้ว และ 5 นิ้ว ตามลำดับ

ตารางที่ 4.2 ส การหาค่าอีลาสติคโมดูลัสของชั้นพื้นทาง ( $E_2$ )  
ที่ความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 10 นิ้ว

| ความหนาชั้น<br>แอสฟัลท์<br>คอนกรีต (นิ้ว) | อีลาสติคโมดูลัสของชั้นพื้นทาง (psi) |           |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
|                                           | B-747-F                             | B-727-200 |
| 10.00                                     | 18821.71                            | 18274.86  |
| 12.00                                     | 17272.88                            | 16771.03  |
| 14.00                                     | 16063.22                            | 15596.52  |
| 15.00                                     | 15549.63                            | 15097.85  |
| 16.00                                     | 15084.07                            | 14645.82  |
| 17.00                                     | 14659.45                            | 14233.53  |
| 18.00                                     | 14270.06                            | 13855.45  |
| 19.00                                     | 13911.25                            | 13507.07  |
| 19.50                                     | 13742.09                            | 13342.83  |

- หมายเหตุ
- 1) อีลาสติคโมดูลัสของชั้นแอสฟัลท์คอนกรีต  
B-747-F = 161,166 psi  
B-727-200 = 199,234 psi
  - 2) อีลาสติคโมดูลัสของชั้นดินเดิม = 7,000 psi
  - 3) ค่าคงที่  $k_1$  ของชั้นพื้นทาง = 8,000 psi
  - 4) ความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง = 10 นิ้ว

ตารางที่ 4.2 b การหาค่าอีลาสติคโมดูลัสของชั้นพื้นทาง ( $E_2$ )  
ที่ความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 5 นิ้ว

| ความหนาชั้น<br>แอสฟัลท์<br>คอนกรีต (นิ้ว) | อีลาสติคโมดูลัสของชั้นพื้นทาง, (psi) |           |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
|                                           | B-747-F                              | B-727-200 |
| 10.00                                     | 19361.90                             | 18799.57  |
| 13.00                                     | 17111.21                             | 16614.24  |
| 14.00                                     | 16524.25                             | 16044.33  |
| 15.00                                     | 15995.91                             | 15531.34  |
| 16.00                                     | 15516.99                             | 15066.33  |
| 17.00                                     | 15080.18                             | 14642.20  |
| 19.00                                     | 14310.51                             | 13894.88  |
| 20.00                                     | 13968.92                             | 13563.22  |
| 23.00                                     | 13078.99                             | 12699.13  |

- หมายเหตุ
- 1) อีลาสติคโมดูลัสของชั้นแอสฟัลท์คอนกรีต  
B-747-F = 161,166 psi  
B-727-200 = 199,234 psi
  - 2) อีลาสติคโมดูลัสของชั้นดินเดิม = 7,000 psi
  - 3) ค่าคงที่  $k_1$  ของชั้นพื้นทาง = 8,000 psi
  - 4) ความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง = 5 นิ้ว

ตารางที่ 4.3 a การหาค่า Fj ในกรณี Fatigue Cracking สำหรับความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 10 นิ้ว

| ความหนา<br>ชั้นแอสฟัลต์<br>คอนกรีต (นิ้ว) | การหาค่า Fj ของเครื่องนับ |         |          |         |       |           |         |       |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|----------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|
|                                           | DC-8-63F                  |         | B-747-F  |         |       | B-727-200 |         |       |
|                                           | et                        | Nf      | et       | Nf      | Fj    | et        | Nf      | Fj    |
| 10.0                                      | 0.000942                  | 13,894  | 0.000884 | 19,084  | 0.728 | 0.000853  | 22,809  | 0.609 |
| 12.0                                      | 0.000794                  | 32,628  | 0.000744 | 45,154  | 0.723 | 0.000730  | 49,648  | 0.657 |
| 14.0                                      | 0.000673                  | 74,519  | 0.000629 | 104,458 | 0.713 | 0.000625  | 107,840 | 0.691 |
| 15.0                                      | 0.000623                  | 109,580 | 0.000582 | 153,961 | 0.712 | 0.000579  | 157,987 | 0.694 |
| 16.0                                      | 0.000578                  | 159,357 | 0.000539 | 225,899 | 0.705 | 0.000536  | 232,285 | 0.686 |

- หมายเหตุ 1) อุณหภูมิเฉลี่ยของผิวจราจรรายปี = 89 ° F  
 2) ค่า Nf หมาจาก max. tensile strain(et) บริเวณล่างสุดของชั้น A.C. ตามสมการที่ 2.1  
 3) ค่า Fj หาได้จากผลหารของค่า Nf เครื่องนับ DC-8-63F กับ เครื่องนับ j

ตารางที่ 4.3 b การหาค่า Fj ในกรณี Rutting สำหรับความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 10 นิ้ว

| ความหนา<br>ชั้นแอสฟัลต์<br>คอนกรีต (นิ้ว) | การหาค่า Fj ของเครื่องนับ |       |          |           |       |           |         |       |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|
|                                           | DC-8-63F                  |       | B-747-F  |           |       | B-727-200 |         |       |
|                                           | ev                        | Nf    | ev       | Nf        | Fj    | ev        | Nf      | Fj    |
| 15.0                                      | -0.0021                   | 217   | -0.00181 | 2,052     | 0.106 | -0.00153  | 62,888  | 0.003 |
| 17.0                                      | -0.00187                  | 1,292 | -0.00160 | 18,678    | 0.069 | -0.00131  | 9.4E+07 | 0.000 |
| 18.0                                      | -0.00178                  | 2,619 | -0.00151 | 95,695    | 0.027 | -0.00122  | 2.1E+10 | 0.000 |
| 19.0                                      | -0.00169                  | 6,048 | -0.00144 | 574,374   | 0.011 | -0.00114  | 1.3E+13 | 0.000 |
| 19.5                                      | -0.00165                  | 9,521 | -0.00140 | 2,090,257 | 0.005 | -0.00110  | 6.9E+14 | 0.000 |

- หมายเหตุ 1) อุณหภูมิเฉลี่ยของผิวจราจรรายปี = 89 ° F  
 2) ค่า Nf หมาจาก max. vertical compressive strain(ev) บริเวณบนสุดของชั้นเดิมตามตารางที่ 2.1  
 3) ค่า Fj หาได้จากผลหารของค่า Nf เครื่องนับ DC-8-63F กับ เครื่องนับ j

ตารางที่ 4.3 c การหาค่า  $F_j$  ในกรณี Fatigue Cracking สำหรับความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 5 นิ้ว

| ความหนา<br>ชั้นแอสฟัลต์<br>คอนกรีต(นิ้ว) | การหาค่า $F_j$ ของเครื่องบด |         |          |         |       |           |         |       |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|----------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|
|                                          | DC-8-63F                    |         | B-747-F  |         |       | B-727-200 |         |       |
|                                          | et                          | Nf      | et       | Nf      | Fj    | et        | NE      | Fj    |
| 13.0                                     | 0.000769                    | 38,282  | 0.000718 | 53,933  | 0.710 | 0.000714  | 55,460  | 0.690 |
| 14.0                                     | 0.000706                    | 58,671  | 0.000658 | 83,399  | 0.703 | 0.000657  | 84,035  | 0.698 |
| 15.0                                     | 0.000651                    | 87,976  | 0.000606 | 125,820 | 0.699 | 0.000606  | 125,820 | 0.699 |
| 16.0                                     | 0.000602                    | 130,052 | 0.00056  | 186,638 | 0.697 | 0.000559  | 188,312 | 0.691 |
| 17.0                                     | 0.000559                    | 188,312 | 0.00052  | 270,248 | 0.697 | 0.000517  | 278,173 | 0.677 |

- หมายเหตุ 1) อุณหภูมิเฉลี่ยของผิวจราจรรายปี = 89 °F  
 2) ค่า Nf มาจาก max. tensile strain(et) บริเวณล่างสุดของชั้น A.C. ตามสมการที่ 2.1  
 3) ค่า  $F_j$  มาได้จากผลหารของค่า NE เครื่องบด DC-8-63F กับ เครื่องบด j

ตารางที่ 4.3 d การหาค่า  $F_j$  ในกรณี Rutting สำหรับความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 5 นิ้ว

| ความหนา<br>ชั้นแอสฟัลต์<br>คอนกรีต(นิ้ว) | การหาค่า $F_j$ ของเครื่องบด |         |          |            |       |           |          |       |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|----------|------------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|
|                                          | DC-8-63F                    |         | B-747-F  |            |       | B-727-200 |          |       |
|                                          | ev                          | Nf      | ev       | Nf         | Fj    | ev        | NE       | Fj    |
| 15.0                                     | -0.00237                    | 41      | -0.00216 | 135        | 0.305 | -0.00176  | 3,104    | 0.013 |
| 16.0                                     | -0.00221                    | 92      | -0.00200 | 480        | 0.192 | -0.00161  | 16,143   | 0.006 |
| 19.0                                     | -0.00184                    | 1,624   | -0.00164 | 10,781     | 0.151 | -0.00127  | 8.29E+08 | 0.000 |
| 20.0                                     | -0.00174                    | 3,707   | -0.00154 | 51,663     | 0.072 | -0.00118  | 4.21E+11 | 0.000 |
| 23.0                                     | -0.00149                    | 151,281 | -0.00131 | 94,315,828 | 0.002 | -0.00097  | 1.34E+22 | 0.000 |

- หมายเหตุ 1) อุณหภูมิเฉลี่ยของผิวจราจรรายปี = 89 °F  
 2) ค่า Nf มาจาก max. vertical compressive strain(ev) บริเวณบนสุดของชั้นดินเดิมตามตารางที่ 2.1  
 3) ค่า  $F_j$  มาได้จากผลหารของค่า NE เครื่องบด DC-8-63F กับ เครื่องบด j



ตารางที่ 4.4 a สรุปลค่า f_{jt} (Asphalt Concrete Tensile Strain)

| ชนิดของ เครื่องบิน | INTERVAL FROM TEXIWAY CENTERLINE(ft) |      |      |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                    | 0-1                                  | 4-5  | 8-9  | 12-13 | 16-17 | 20-21 | 24-25 |
| B-747              | 0.45                                 | 0.68 | 0.62 | 0.45  | 0.68  | 0.59  | 0.18  |
| B-747F             | 0.45                                 | 0.68 | 0.62 | 0.45  | 0.68  | 0.59  | 0.18  |
| B-707-320B         |                                      | 0.15 | 0.52 | 0.60  | 0.23  | 0.02  |       |
| B707-120B          |                                      | 0.15 | 0.52 | 0.60  | 0.23  | 0.02  |       |
| B-720              |                                      | 0.11 | 0.44 | 0.51  | 0.18  | 0.01  |       |
| B-727-200          | 0.05                                 | 0.28 | 0.62 | 0.47  | 0.12  |       |       |
| B-727-300C         | 0.05                                 | 0.30 | 0.56 | 0.30  | 0.04  |       |       |
| CV-990             |                                      | 0.14 | 0.42 | 0.36  | 0.09  |       |       |
| CV-880M            | 0.01                                 | 0.17 | 0.44 | 0.32  | 0.06  |       |       |
| L-500              | 0.01                                 | 0.22 | 1.00 | 1.66  | 1.24  | 0.36  | 0.02  |
| L-1011-8           |                                      |      | 0.06 | 0.38  | 0.71  | 0.49  | 0.11  |
| L-1011-1           |                                      |      | 0.06 | 0.38  | 0.79  | 0.72  | 0.27  |
| DC-10-30CF         |                                      |      | 0.09 | 0.44  | 0.81  | 0.67  | 0.23  |
| DC-10-10           |                                      |      | 0.09 | 0.44  | 0.81  | 0.67  | 0.23  |
| DC-8-63F           |                                      | 0.15 | 0.48 | 0.48  | 0.15  |       |       |
| DC-8-61            |                                      | 0.15 | 0.48 | 0.48  | 0.15  |       |       |
| DC-9-41            | 0.07                                 | 0.29 | 0.46 | 0.21  | 0.02  |       |       |
| DC-9-15            | 0.07                                 | 0.29 | 0.46 | 0.21  | 0.02  |       |       |
| CONCORDE           |                                      | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.46  | 0.24  | 0.03  |       |
| BAC-1-11-500       | 0.14                                 | 0.36 | 0.42 | 0.14  |       |       |       |
| VIS-810            |                                      | 0.03 | 0.21 | 0.33  | 0.15  | 0.01  |       |
| SE-210-6R          | 0.03                                 | 0.19 | 0.36 | 0.19  | 0.02  |       |       |

ตารางที่ 4.4 b สรุปค่า f_vx (Subgrade Vertical Strain)

| ชนิดของเครื่องบิน | INTERVAL FROM TAXIWAY CENTERLINE(ft) |      |      |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                   | 0-1                                  | 4-5  | 8-9  | 12-13 | 16-17 | 20-21 | 24-25 |
| B-747             | 0.58                                 | 1.02 | 0.90 | 0.58  | 1.02  | 0.88  | 0.22  |
| B-747F            | 0.58                                 | 1.02 | 0.90 | 0.58  | 1.02  | 0.88  | 0.22  |
| B-707-320B        |                                      | 0.17 | 0.71 | 0.83  | 0.28  | 0.01  |       |
| B707-120B         |                                      | 0.17 | 0.71 | 0.83  | 0.28  | 0.01  |       |
| B-720             |                                      | 0.17 | 0.71 | 0.83  | 0.28  | 0.01  |       |
| B-727-200         | 0.03                                 | 0.21 | 0.45 | 0.28  | 0.05  |       |       |
| B-727-300C        | 0.03                                 | 0.21 | 0.45 | 0.28  | 0.05  |       |       |
| CV-990            | 0.01                                 | 0.24 | 0.73 | 0.63  | 0.15  |       |       |
| CV-880M           | 0.01                                 | 0.20 | 0.64 | 0.54  | 0.12  |       |       |
| L-500             |                                      | 0.18 | 1.28 | 2.44  | 1.68  | 0.34  |       |
| L-1011-8          |                                      |      | 0.09 | 0.78  | 1.59  | 1.05  | 0.18  |
| L-1011-1          |                                      |      | 0.03 | 0.41  | 1.10  | 0.96  | 0.25  |
| DC-10-30CF        |                                      |      | 0.04 | 0.45  | 1.18  | 1.03  | 0.29  |
| DC-10-10          |                                      |      | 0.04 | 0.45  | 1.18  | 1.03  | 0.29  |
| DC-8-63F          | 0.01                                 |      | 0.83 | 0.71  | 0.17  |       |       |
| DC-8-61           | 0.01                                 | 0.28 | 0.83 | 0.71  | 0.17  |       |       |
| DC-9-41           | 0.05                                 | 0.28 | 0.40 | 0.18  | 0.02  |       |       |
| DC-9-15           | 0.05                                 | 0.25 | 0.40 | 0.18  | 0.02  |       |       |
| CONCORDE          |                                      | 0.25 | 0.36 | 0.80  | 0.49  | 0.08  |       |
| BAC-1-11-500      | 0.09                                 | 0.03 | 0.32 | 0.10  |       |       |       |
| VIS-810           |                                      | 0.27 | 0.21 | 0.33  | 0.15  | 0.01  |       |
| SE-210-6R         | 0.02                                 | 0.03 | 0.59 | 0.35  | 0.05  |       |       |

ตารางที่ 4.5 a การคำนวณหาค่า  $N_a$  และ  $N_p$  ในกรณี Fatigue Cracking สำหรับความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 10 นิ้ว

| ความหนาของชั้น A.C. (นิ้ว) | ชนิดของเครื่องปั้น          | จำนวนเที่ยวที่ผ่านทางวิ่ง $P_j$ | $F_j$ | $P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$<br>ช่วงระยะทาง X(หล.) จากเส้นผ่าศูนย์กลางทางวิ่ง |        |        |        |        |        |       | $N_p = \text{MAX} \sum_j P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$ | $N_a$   |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|----------------------------------------------|---------|
|                            |                             |                                 |       | 0-1                                                                   | 4-5    | 6-9    | 12-13  | 16-17  | 20-21  | 24-25 |                                              |         |
|                            |                             |                                 |       |                                                                       |        |        |        |        |        |       |                                              |         |
| 10                         | B-747-F                     | 70,000                          | 0.72  | 22,932                                                                | 34,653 | 31,595 | 22,932 | 34,653 | 30,066 | 9,173 | 67,465                                       | 13,894  |
|                            | B-727-200                   | 95,000                          | 0.60  | 2,893                                                                 | 16,199 | 35,870 | 27,192 | 6,943  |        |       |                                              |         |
|                            | $\sum_j P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$ |                                 |       | 25,825                                                                | 50,852 | 67,465 | 50,124 | 41,595 | 30,066 | 9,173 |                                              |         |
| 12                         | B-747-F                     | 70,000                          | 0.72  | 22,775                                                                | 34,415 | 31,378 | 22,775 | 34,415 | 29,860 | 9,110 | 70,076                                       | 32,628  |
|                            | B-727-200                   | 95,000                          | 0.65  | 3,121                                                                 | 17,476 | 38,697 | 29,335 | 7,490  |        |       |                                              |         |
|                            | $\sum_j P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$ |                                 |       | 25,895                                                                | 51,891 | 70,076 | 52,110 | 41,905 | 29,860 | 9,110 |                                              |         |
| 14                         | B-747-F                     | 70,000                          | 0.71  | 22,460                                                                | 33,939 | 30,944 | 22,460 | 33,939 | 29,447 | 8,984 | 71,644                                       | 74,519  |
|                            | B-727-200                   | 95,000                          | 0.69  | 3,282                                                                 | 18,381 | 40,700 | 30,853 | 7,877  |        |       |                                              |         |
|                            | $\sum_j P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$ |                                 |       | 25,742                                                                | 52,319 | 71,644 | 53,313 | 41,816 | 29,447 | 8,984 |                                              |         |
| 15                         | B-747-F                     | 70,000                          | 0.71  | 22,428                                                                | 33,891 | 30,901 | 22,428 | 33,891 | 29,406 | 8,971 | 71,777                                       | 109,580 |
|                            | B-727-200                   | 95,000                          | 0.69  | 3,297                                                                 | 18,460 | 40,877 | 30,987 | 7,912  |        |       |                                              |         |
|                            | $\sum_j P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$ |                                 |       | 25,725                                                                | 52,352 | 71,777 | 53,415 | 41,803 | 29,406 | 8,971 |                                              |         |
| 16                         | B-747-F                     | 70,000                          | 0.70  | 22,208                                                                | 33,558 | 30,597 | 22,208 | 33,558 | 29,117 | 8,883 | 71,002                                       | 159,357 |
|                            | B-727-200                   | 95,000                          | 0.68  | 3,259                                                                 | 18,248 | 40,405 | 30,630 | 7,820  |        |       |                                              |         |
|                            | $\sum_j P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$ |                                 |       | 25,466                                                                | 51,806 | 71,002 | 52,837 | 41,378 | 29,117 | 8,883 |                                              |         |
|                            | B-747-F                     | $f_{jx}$                        |       | 0.45                                                                  | 0.68   | 0.62   | 0.45   | 0.68   | 0.59   | 0.18  |                                              |         |
|                            | B-727-200                   | $f_{jx}$                        |       | 0.05                                                                  | 0.28   | 0.60   | 0.47   | 0.12   |        |       |                                              |         |

ตารางที่ 4.5 b การคำนวณหาค่า  $N_a$  และ  $N_p$  ในกรณี Rutting สำหรับความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 10 นิ้ว

| ความหนาชั้น A.C. (นิ้ว) | ชนิดของเครื่องปั้น        | จำนวนเต็มหรือหัก<br>ที่ราบทางวิ่ง<br>$P_j$ | $P_j$ | $P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$<br>ค่าระหว่าง $X$ (ผล) จากเส้นผ่าศูนย์กลางทางวิ่ง |         |        |       |       |       |       | $N_p = \text{MAX} \sum P_j * P_j * f_{jx} * j$ | $N_a$ |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------------------|-------|
|                         |                           |                                            |       | 0-1                                                                    | 4-5     | 9-9    | 12-13 | 16-17 | 20-21 | 24-25 |                                                |       |
|                         |                           |                                            |       | 15                                                                     | B-747-F | 70,000 | 0.10  | 4,304 | 7,568 | 6,678 |                                                |       |
|                         | B-727-200                 | 95,000                                     | 0.00  | 9                                                                      | 60      | 128    | 80    | 14    |       |       |                                                |       |
|                         | $\sum P_j * P_j * f_{jx}$ |                                            |       | 4,312                                                                  | 7,628   | 6,806  | 4,383 | 7,583 | 6,530 | 1,632 | 7,628                                          | 217   |
| 17                      | B-747-F                   | 70,000                                     | 0.06  | 2,801                                                                  | 4,927   | 4,347  | 2,801 | 4,927 | 4,250 | 1,063 |                                                |       |
|                         | B-727-200                 | 95,000                                     | 0     | 0                                                                      | 0       | 0      | 0     | 0     |       |       |                                                |       |
|                         | $\sum P_j * P_j * f_{jx}$ |                                            |       | 2,801                                                                  | 4,927   | 4,347  | 2,801 | 4,927 | 4,250 | 1,063 | 4,927                                          | 1,292 |
| 18                      | B-747-F                   | 70,000                                     | 0.02  | 1,096                                                                  | 1,928   | 1,701  | 1,096 | 1,928 | 1,663 | 416   |                                                |       |
|                         | B-727-200                 | 95,000                                     | 0     | 0                                                                      | 0       | 0      | 0     | 0     |       |       |                                                |       |
|                         | $\sum P_j * P_j * f_{jx}$ |                                            |       | 1,096                                                                  | 1,928   | 1,701  | 1,096 | 1,928 | 1,663 | 416   | 1,928                                          | 2,619 |
| 19                      | B-747-F                   | 70,000                                     | 0.01  | 447                                                                    | 785     | 693    | 447   | 785   | 678   | 169   |                                                |       |
|                         | B-727-200                 | 95,000                                     | 0     | 0                                                                      | 0       | 0      | 0     | 0     |       |       |                                                |       |
|                         | $\sum P_j * P_j * f_{jx}$ |                                            |       | 447                                                                    | 785     | 693    | 447   | 785   | 678   | 169   | 785                                            | 6,048 |
| 19.5                    | B-747-F                   | 70,000                                     | 0.00  | 203                                                                    | 357     | 315    | 203   | 357   | 308   | 77    |                                                |       |
|                         | B-727-200                 | 95,000                                     | 0     | 0                                                                      | 0       | 0      | 0     | 0     |       |       |                                                |       |
|                         | $\sum P_j * P_j * f_{jx}$ |                                            |       | 203                                                                    | 357     | 315    | 203   | 357   | 308   | 77    | 357                                            | 9,521 |
|                         | B-747-F                   | ค่า $f_{jx}$                               |       | 0.58                                                                   | 1.02    | 0.90   | 0.58  | 1.02  | 0.88  | 0.22  |                                                |       |
|                         | B-727-200                 | ค่า $f_{jx}$                               |       | 0.03                                                                   | 0.21    | 0.45   | 0.28  | 0.05  |       |       |                                                |       |

ตารางที่ 4.6 a การคำนวณหาค่า  $N_a$  และ  $N_p$  ในกรณี Fatigue Cracking  
สำหรับความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 5 นิ้ว

| ความหนา<br>ของ<br>ชั้น A.C.<br>(นิ้ว) | ชนิดของ<br>เครื่องบิน       | จำนวนเที่ยว<br>ที่ผ่าน<br>ทางวิ่ง<br>$P_j$ | $F_j$ | $P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$<br>ช่วงระยะห่าง $X$ (ฟุต) จากเส้นผ่านศูนย์กลางทางวิ่ง |        |        |        |        |        |       | $N_p =$<br>$\text{MAX} \sum_j P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$ | $N_a$   |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                                       |                             |                                            |       | 0-1                                                                        | 4-5    | 8-9    | 12-13  | 16-17  | 20-21  | 24-25 |                                                   |         |
| 13                                    | B-747-F                     | 70,000                                     | 0.710 | 22,365                                                                     | 33,796 | 30,814 | 22,365 | 33,796 | 29,323 | 8,946 | 71,455                                            | 38,282  |
|                                       | B-727-200                   | 95,000                                     | 0.690 | 3,278                                                                      | 18,354 | 40,641 | 30,809 | 7,866  |        |       |                                                   |         |
|                                       | $\sum_j P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$ |                                            |       | 25,643                                                                     | 52,150 | 71,455 | 53,174 | 41,662 | 29,323 | 8,946 |                                                   |         |
| 14                                    | B-747-F                     | 70,000                                     | 0.703 | 22,145                                                                     | 33,463 | 30,510 | 22,145 | 33,463 | 29,034 | 8,858 | 71,622                                            | 58,671  |
|                                       | B-727-200                   | 95,000                                     | 0.698 | 3,316                                                                      | 18,567 | 41,112 | 31,166 | 7,957  |        |       |                                                   |         |
|                                       | $\sum_j P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$ |                                            |       | 25,460                                                                     | 52,030 | 71,622 | 53,310 | 41,420 | 29,034 | 8,858 |                                                   |         |
| 15                                    | B-747-F                     | 70,000                                     | 0.699 | 22,019                                                                     | 33,272 | 30,337 | 22,019 | 33,272 | 28,869 | 8,807 | 71,508                                            | 87,976  |
|                                       | B-727-200                   | 95,000                                     | 0.699 | 3,320                                                                      | 18,593 | 41,171 | 31,210 | 7,969  |        |       |                                                   |         |
|                                       | $\sum_j P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$ |                                            |       | 25,339                                                                     | 51,866 | 71,508 | 53,229 | 41,241 | 28,869 | 8,807 |                                                   |         |
| 16                                    | B-747-F                     | 70,000                                     | 0.697 | 21,956                                                                     | 33,177 | 30,250 | 21,956 | 33,177 | 28,786 | 8,782 | 70,950                                            | 130,052 |
|                                       | B-727-200                   | 95,000                                     | 0.691 | 3,282                                                                      | 18,381 | 40,700 | 30,853 | 7,877  |        |       |                                                   |         |
|                                       | $\sum_j P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$ |                                            |       | 25,238                                                                     | 51,558 | 70,950 | 52,809 | 41,055 | 28,786 | 8,782 |                                                   |         |
| 17                                    | B-747-F                     | 70,000                                     | 0.697 | 21,956                                                                     | 33,177 | 30,250 | 21,956 | 33,177 | 28,786 | 8,782 | 70,125                                            | 188,312 |
|                                       | B-727-200                   | 95,000                                     | 0.677 | 3,216                                                                      | 18,008 | 39,875 | 30,228 | 7,718  |        |       |                                                   |         |
|                                       | $\sum_j P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$ |                                            |       | 25,171                                                                     | 51,185 | 70,125 | 52,184 | 40,895 | 28,786 | 8,782 |                                                   |         |
|                                       |                             | B-747-F ค่า $f_{jx}$                       |       | 0.45                                                                       | 0.68   | 0.62   | 0.45   | 0.68   | 0.59   | 0.18  |                                                   |         |
|                                       |                             | B-727-200 ค่า $f_{jx}$                     |       | 0.05                                                                       | 0.28   | 0.60   | 0.47   | 0.12   |        |       |                                                   |         |

ตารางที่ 4.6 b การคำนวณหาค่า  $N_a$  และ  $N_p$  ในกรณี Rutting  
สำหรับความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 5 นิ้ว

| ความหนา<br>ของ<br>ชั้น A.C.<br>(นิ้ว) | ชนิดของ<br>เครื่องบด      | จำนวนเที่ยว<br>ที่ผ่าน<br>ทางวิ่ง<br>$P_j$ | $F_j$ | $P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$<br>ช่วงระยะห่าง X(ฟุต) จากเส้นผ่านศูนย์กลางทางวิ่ง |        |        |        |        |        |       | $N_p =$<br>$\text{MAX} \sum P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$<br>$x_j$ | $N_a$   |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                                       |                           |                                            |       | 0-1                                                                     | 4-5    | 8-9    | 12-13  | 16-17  | 20-21  | 24-25 |                                                          |         |
| 15                                    | B-747-F                   | 70,000                                     | 0.305 | 12,383                                                                  | 21,777 | 19,215 | 12,383 | 21,777 | 18,788 | 4,697 |                                                          |         |
|                                       | B-727-200                 | 95,000                                     | 0.013 | 37                                                                      | 259    | 556    | 346    | 62     |        |       |                                                          |         |
|                                       | $\sum P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$ |                                            |       | 12,420                                                                  | 22,036 | 19,771 | 12,729 | 21,839 | 18,788 | 4,697 | 22,036                                                   | 41      |
| 17                                    | B-747-F                   | 70,000                                     | 0.192 | 7,795                                                                   | 13,709 | 12,096 | 7,795  | 13,709 | 11,827 | 2,957 |                                                          |         |
|                                       | B-727-200                 | 95,000                                     | 0.006 | 17                                                                      | 120    | 257    | 160    | 29     |        |       |                                                          |         |
|                                       | $\sum P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$ |                                            |       | 7,812                                                                   | 13,829 | 12,353 | 7,955  | 13,737 | 11,827 | 2,957 | 13,829                                                   | 92      |
| 18                                    | B-747-F                   | 70,000                                     | 0.151 | 6,131                                                                   | 10,781 | 9,513  | 6,131  | 10,781 | 9,302  | 2,325 |                                                          |         |
|                                       | B-727-200                 | 95,000                                     | 0     | 0                                                                       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |        |       |                                                          |         |
|                                       | $\sum P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$ |                                            |       | 6,131                                                                   | 10,781 | 9,513  | 6,131  | 10,781 | 9,302  | 2,325 | 10,781                                                   | 1,624   |
| 19                                    | B-747-F                   | 70,000                                     | 0.072 | 2,923                                                                   | 5,141  | 4,536  | 2,923  | 5,141  | 4,435  | 1,109 |                                                          |         |
|                                       | B-727-200                 | 95,000                                     | 0     | 0                                                                       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |        |       |                                                          |         |
|                                       | $\sum P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$ |                                            |       | 2,923                                                                   | 5,141  | 4,536  | 2,923  | 5,141  | 4,435  | 1,109 | 5,141                                                    | 3,707   |
| 19.5                                  | B-747-F                   | 70,000                                     | 0.002 | 81                                                                      | 143    | 126    | 81     | 143    | 123    | 31    |                                                          |         |
|                                       | B-727-200                 | 95,000                                     | 0     | 0                                                                       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |        |       |                                                          |         |
|                                       | $\sum P_j * F_j * f_{jx}$ |                                            |       | 81                                                                      | 143    | 126    | 81     | 143    | 123    | 31    | 143                                                      | 151,281 |
|                                       | B-747-F ค่า $f_{jx}$      |                                            |       | 0.58                                                                    | 1.02   | 0.90   | 0.58   | 1.02   | 0.88   | 0.22  |                                                          |         |
|                                       | B-727-200 ค่า $f_{jx}$    |                                            |       | 0.03                                                                    | 0.21   | 0.45   | 0.28   | 0.05   |        |       |                                                          |         |

7. การหาค่าการเกิดความเครียดซ้ำที่ยอมให้ ( $N_a$ ) หาได้จากค่า  $e_v$  สำหรับกรณีเกิดการเกิด Rutting และ  $e_f$  สำหรับกรณีการเกิด Fatigue Cracking ตามสมการที่ 2.1 และตารางที่ 2.1 โดยใช้ค่าความเครียดที่เกิดจากเครื่องบินมาตรฐานของระบบชั้นทางต่าง ๆ ดังแสดงอยู่ตารางที่ 4.5 a และ 4.5 b สำหรับความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 10 นิ้ว และตารางที่ 4.6 a และ 4.6 b สำหรับความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 5 นิ้ว

8. การหาค่าความหนาที่ใช้ในการออกแบบ ( $h_1$ ) ค่า  $h_1$  ที่เหมาะสมในการออกแบบสำหรับการเกิด Rutting หรือ Fatigue Cracking นั้นหาได้โดยวิธีใช้กราฟดังแสดงอยู่ในรูปที่ 4.6 a และ 4.6 b สำหรับความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 10 และ 5 นิ้ว ตามลำดับ โดยการนำค่า  $h_1$ ,  $N_p$  และ  $N_a$  จากตารางที่ 4.5 a, 4.5 b, 4.6 a และ 4.6 b มาพล็อตหาค่า ซึ่งได้ค่าความหนาของชั้นแอสฟัลท์คอนกรีต ( $h_1$ ) ในกรณี Rutting = 18 นิ้ว และ กรณี Fatigue Cracking เท่ากับ 14 นิ้ว ที่ความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 10 นิ้ว ในการออกแบบเลือกค่าที่มากที่สุดไปใช้คือค่า  $h_1 = 18$  นิ้ว ส่วนที่ความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 5 นิ้ว ได้ค่าความหนาของชั้นแอสฟัลท์คอนกรีต ( $h_1$ ) ในกรณี Rutting = 20.4 นิ้ว และกรณี Fatigue Cracking เท่ากับ 14.5 นิ้ว ในการออกแบบเลือกค่าที่มากที่สุดไปใช้คือค่า  $h_1 = 20.4$  นิ้ว

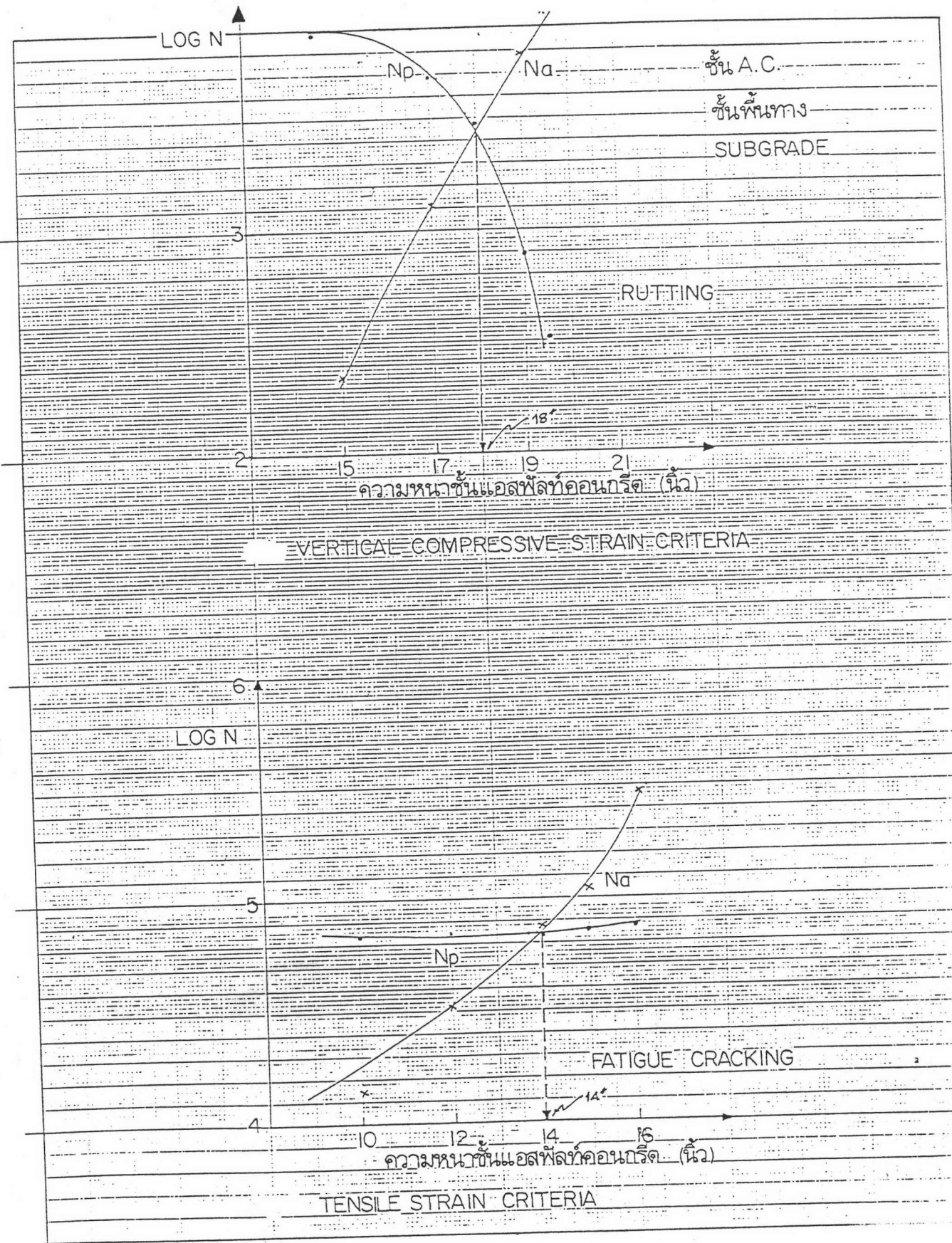
เมื่อเปรียบเทียบกับ การออกแบบโดยใช้โปรแกรม A และ B แล้วค่าความหนาของชั้นแอสฟัลท์คอนกรีต ( $h_1$ ) ในกรณี Rutting = 18.02 นิ้ว และ กรณี Fatigue Cracking เท่ากับ 13.90 นิ้ว ที่ความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 10 นิ้ว และค่าความหนาของชั้นแอสฟัลท์คอนกรีต ( $h_1$ ) ในกรณี Rutting = 20.45 นิ้ว และ กรณี Fatigue Cracking เท่ากับ 14.48 นิ้ว ที่ความหนาชั้นพื้นทาง 5 นิ้ว ซึ่งมีค่าใกล้เคียงกัน

#### 4.4 การออกแบบผิวจราจรแบบ 2 ชั้น

การออกแบบผิวจราจรแบบ 2 ชั้น เป็นการออกแบบเพื่อเปรียบเทียบกับ การออกแบบผิวจราจรแบบ 3 ชั้น โดยใช้ข้อมูลในการออกแบบเช่นเดียวกับหัวข้อ 4.2 แต่ออกแบบผิวจราจรแบบ 2 ชั้น (Full Depth) ตามคู่มือ MS-11 ของ The Asphalt Institute (1973)

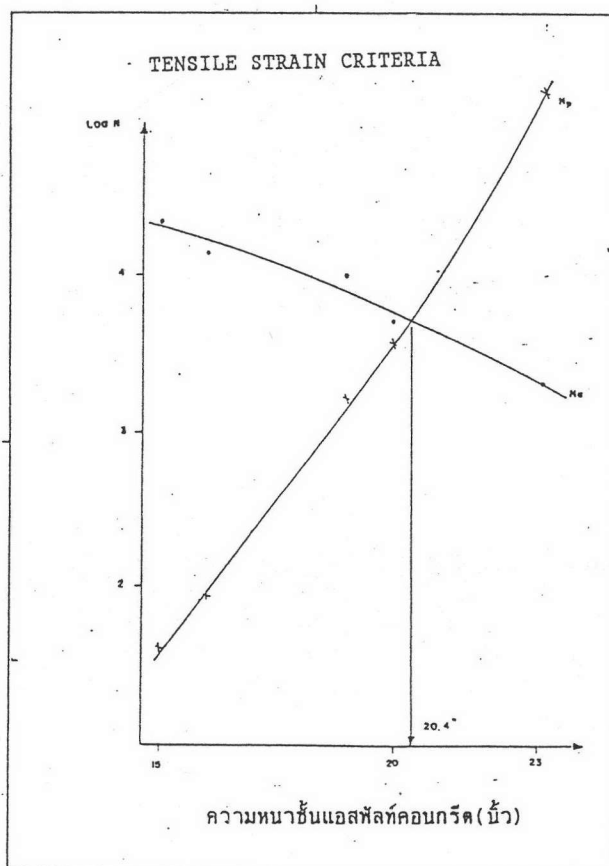
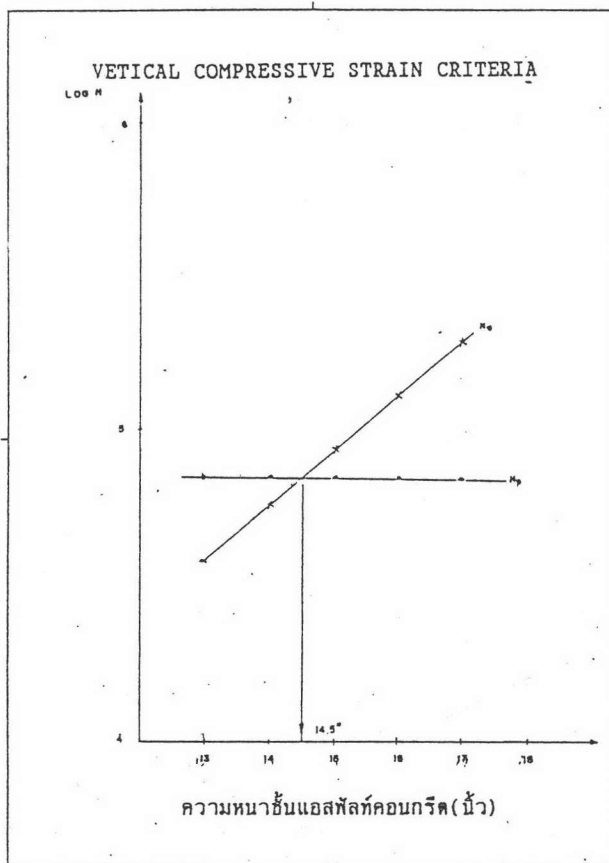
##### 4.4.1 การออกแบบโดยพิจารณาการเกิดรอยแตกในชั้น A.C.

สำหรับค่าอีลาสติคโมดูลัสของชั้นดินเดิม ( $E_s$  หรือ  $E_s$ ) เท่ากับ 7000 psi และ อุณหภูมิเฉลี่ยของอากาศ รายปี เท่ากับ 80 °F จากกราฟในรูปที่ 4.7 ได้ค่าความหนาของแอสฟัลท์คอนกรีต ( $h_1$  หรือ TA) และ  $N_a$  ดังนี้

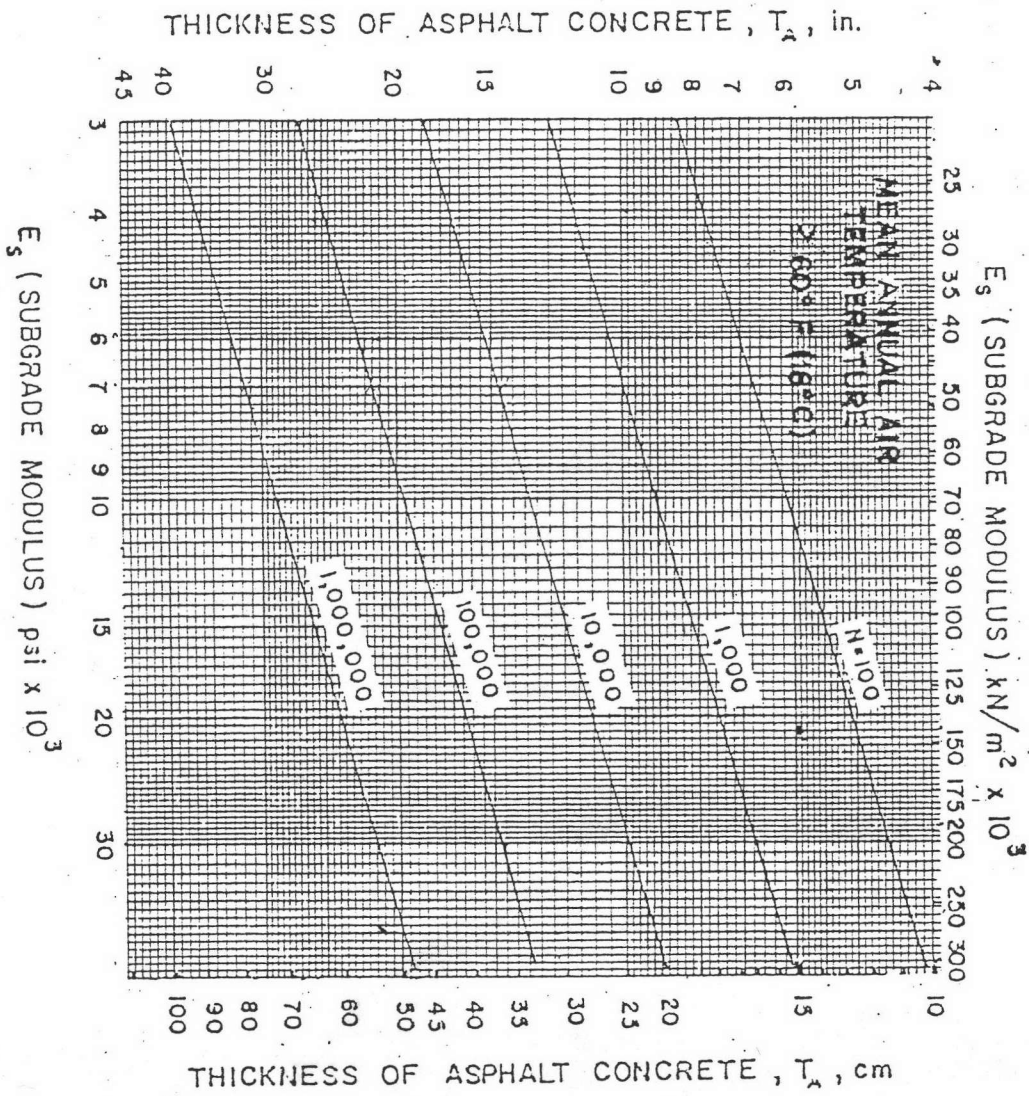


รูปที่ 4.6 a การหาค่าความหนาแน่นแอสฟัลต์คอนกรีตในการออกแบบทางวิ่งสนามบินแบบ 3 ชั้น ที่ความหนาแน่นทาง 10 นิ้ว





รูปที่ 4.6 b การหาค่าความหนาชั้นแอสฟัลต์คอนกรีตในการออกแบบทางวิ่งสนามบินแบบ 3 ชั้น ที่ความหนาชั้นทาง 5 นิ้ว



รูปที่ 4.7 ความสัมพันธ์ระหว่างความหนาของชั้น A.C. และ  $N_a$  กรณี FATIGUE CRACKING ของทางวิ่งสนามบินแบบ 2 ชั้น

| Na        | h1 (นิ้ว) |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1,000,000 | 31.50     |
| 100,000   | 21.50     |
| 10,000    | 14.50     |
| 1,000     | 10.00     |
| 100       | 6.80      |

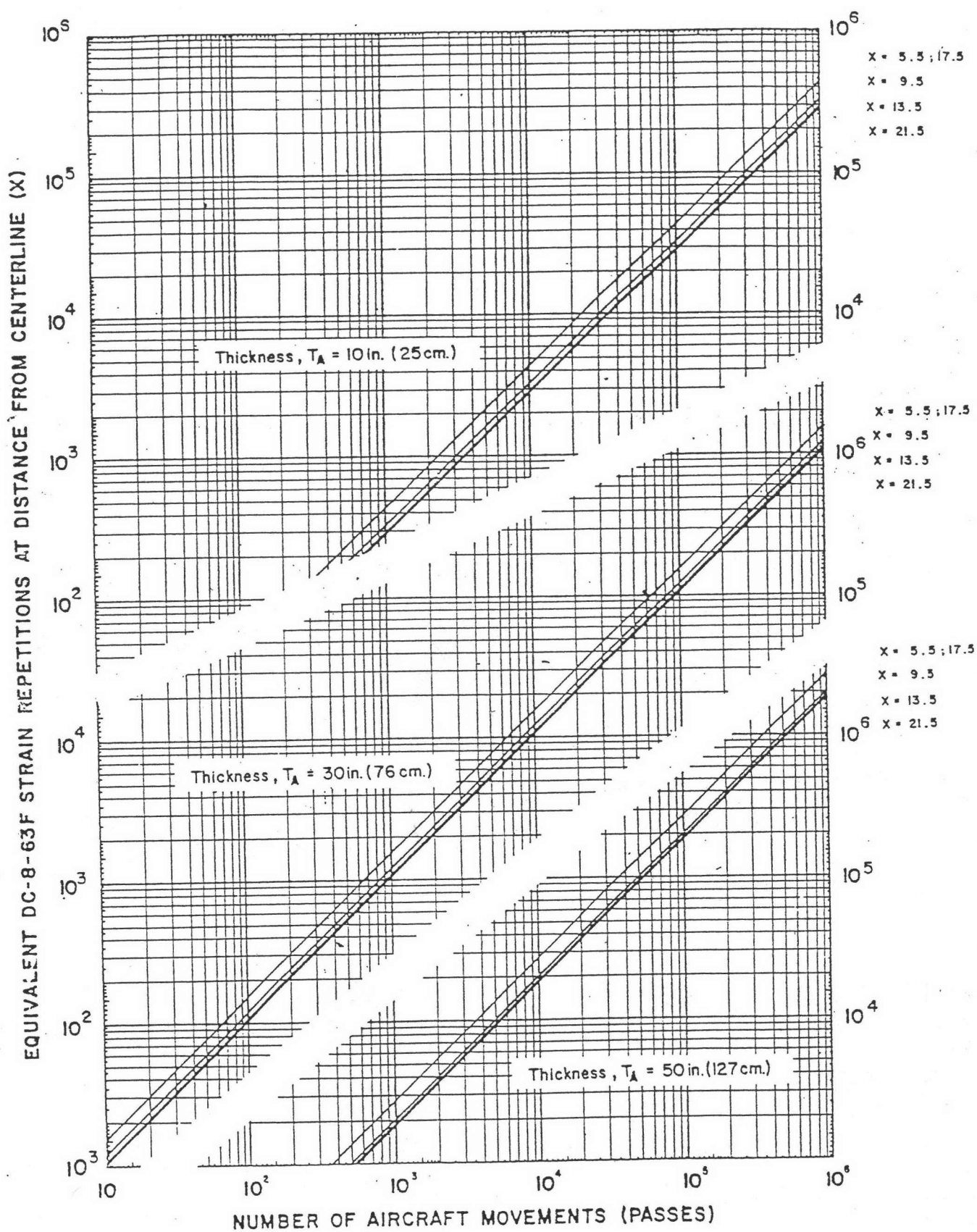
ค่า  $h_1$  และ  $N_p$  หาได้จากรูปที่ 4.8 สำหรับเครื่อง B-747-F และรูปที่ 4.9 สำหรับเครื่องบิน B-727-200 หรืออาจใช้ค่าตามตารางที่ 4.7 a ในการหาค่า  $N_p$  ตามสมการ

$$N_p = \text{Max} \sum_j P_j \times F_j \times f_j \times$$

ที่ความหนาชั้นแอสฟัลท์คอนกรีตเท่ากับ 10, 20, 30 และ 40 นิ้ว ค่า  $N_p-h_1$  แสดงอยู่ในตารางที่ 4.7 b นำค่า  $h_1-N_p$  และ  $h_1-N_a$  ไปพล็อตดังรูปที่ 4.10 ได้ค่าความหนา  $h_1$  เท่ากับ 19.4 นิ้ว

4.4.2 การออกแบบโดยการพิจารณาการเกิดร่องล้อบนชั้นดินเดิม  
การออกแบบโดยใช้กราฟในรูปที่ 4.11 ได้ค่า  $h_1$  และ  $N_a$  ดังนี้

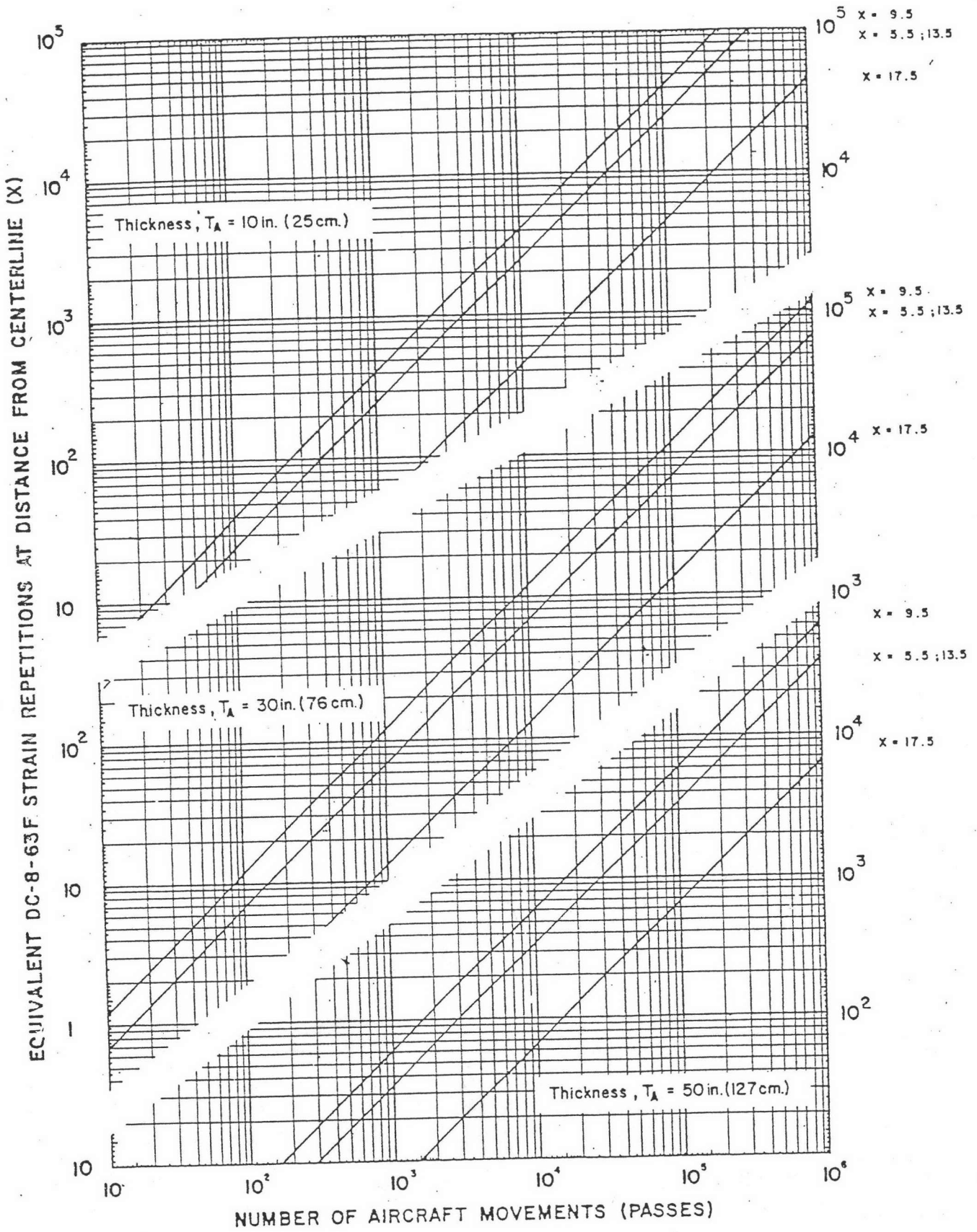
| Na        | h1 (นิ้ว) |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1,000,000 | 26.00     |
| 100,000   | 24.50     |
| 10,000    | 23.00     |
| 1,000     | 20.00     |
| 100       | 16.00     |



AIRCRAFT: B-747 F

STRAIN CRITERION:  $\epsilon_t$

รูปที่ 4.8 ความสัมพันธ์ระหว่างความหนาของชั้น A.C. และ  $N_p$  กรณี FATIGUE CRACKING ของเครื่องบิน B-747F บนทางวิ่งสนามบินแบบ 2 ชั้น



AIRCRAFT: B-727-200

STRAIN CRITERION:  $\epsilon_f$

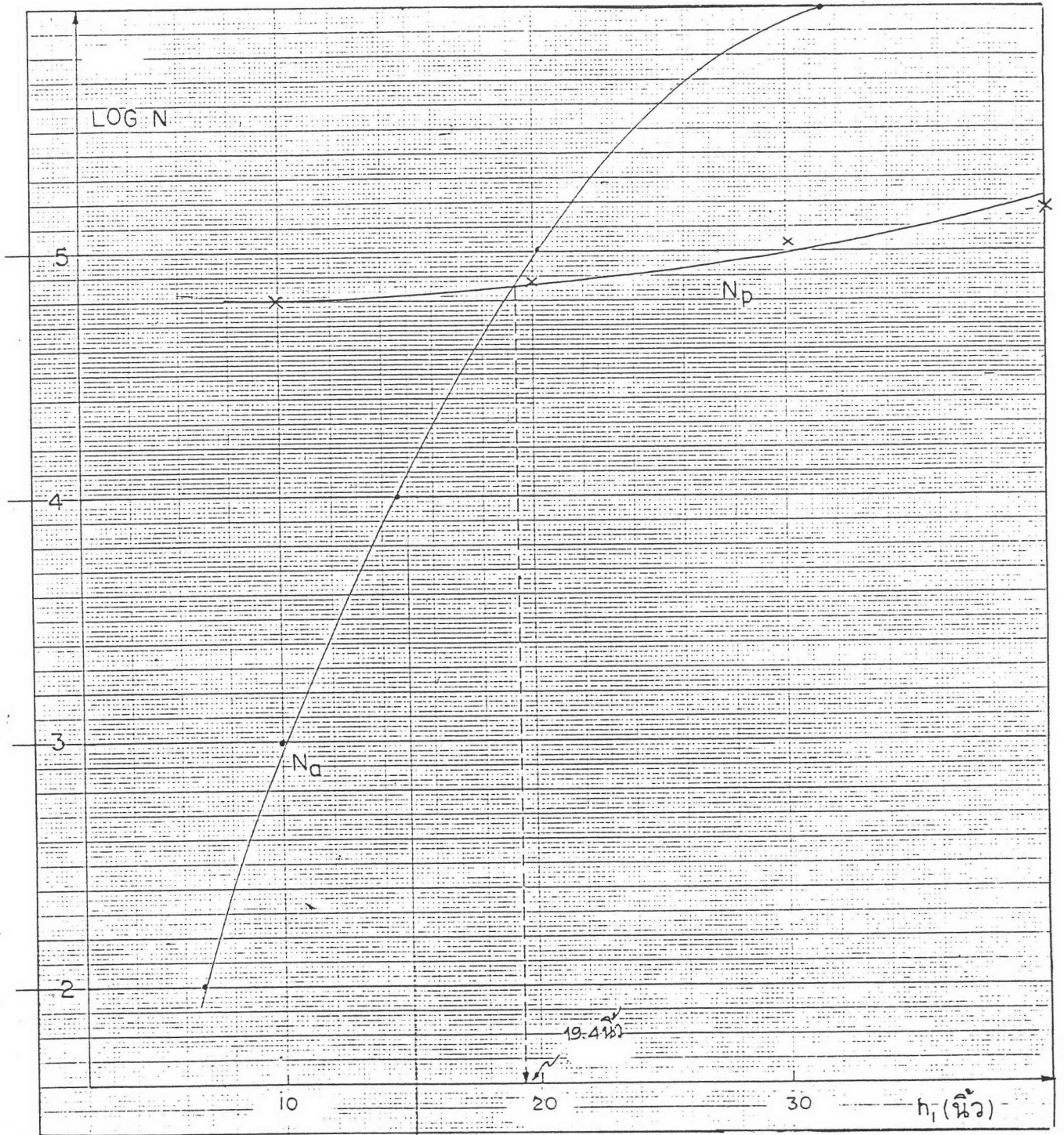
รูปที่ 4.9 ความสัมพันธ์ระหว่างความหนาของชั้น A.C. และ  $N_p$  กรณี FATIGUE CRACKING ของเครื่องบิน B-727-200 บนทางวิ่งสนามบินแบบ 2 ชั้น

ตารางที่ 4.7 a สรุปค่า Fjh (Asphalt Concrete Tensile Strain)

|            | INTERVAL FROM TEXTIWAY CENTERLINE(ft) |            |            |            |            |
|------------|---------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|            | ชนิดของเครื่องนับ h1=10 นิ้ว          | h1=20 นิ้ว | h1=30 นิ้ว | h1=40 นิ้ว | h1=50 นิ้ว |
| L-500      | 0.368                                 | 0.721      | 1.098      | 1.490      | 1.832      |
| B-747F     | 0.594                                 | 1.383      | 2.197      | 3.045      | 3.742      |
| B-747      | 0.392                                 | 0.876      | 1.970      | 2.158      | 2.393      |
| L-1011-8   | 1.692                                 | 3.843      | 6.234      | 8.542      | 10.863     |
| DC-10-30   | 0.594                                 | 0.843      | 1.000      | 1.096      | 1.229      |
| DC-10-10   | 0.700                                 | 0.736      | 0.824      | 0.752      | 0.796      |
| L-1011-1   | 0.619                                 | 0.707      | 0.938      | 0.716      | 0.698      |
| CONCORDE   | 0.820                                 | 1.432      | 1.665      | 2.335      | 2.652      |
| DC-8-63F   | 1.000                                 | 1.000      | 1.000      | 1.000      | 1.000      |
| B-707-320C | 0.480                                 | 0.639      | 0.772      | 1.000      | 0.994      |
| DC-8-61    | 0.635                                 | 0.626      | 0.652      | 0.638      | 0.602      |
| B-707-120B | 0.158                                 | 0.189      | 0.233      | 0.255      | 0.270      |
| CV-990     | 0.277                                 | 0.446      | 0.547      | 0.606      | 0.698      |
| B-720B     | 0.113                                 | 0.149      | 0.180      | 0.198      | 0.211      |
| CV-880M    | 0.134                                 | 0.166      | 0.188      | 0.195      | 0.220      |
| B-727-200  | 0.645                                 | 0.303      | 0.172      | 0.119      | 0.088      |
| DC-9-41    | 0.264                                 | 0.076      | 0.037      | 0.022      | 0.015      |
| B-737-200C | 0.126                                 | 0.047      | 0.024      | 0.015      | 0.013      |
| SE-210-6R  | 0.013                                 | 0.012      | 0.013      | 0.011      | 0.013      |
| BAC-1-11-5 | 0.291                                 | 0.063      | 0.026      | 0.014      | 0.009      |
| DC-9-15    | 0.084                                 | 0.026      | 0.011      | 0.007      | 0.005      |
| VIS-810    | 0.069                                 | 0.015      | 0.006      | 0.003      | 0.002      |

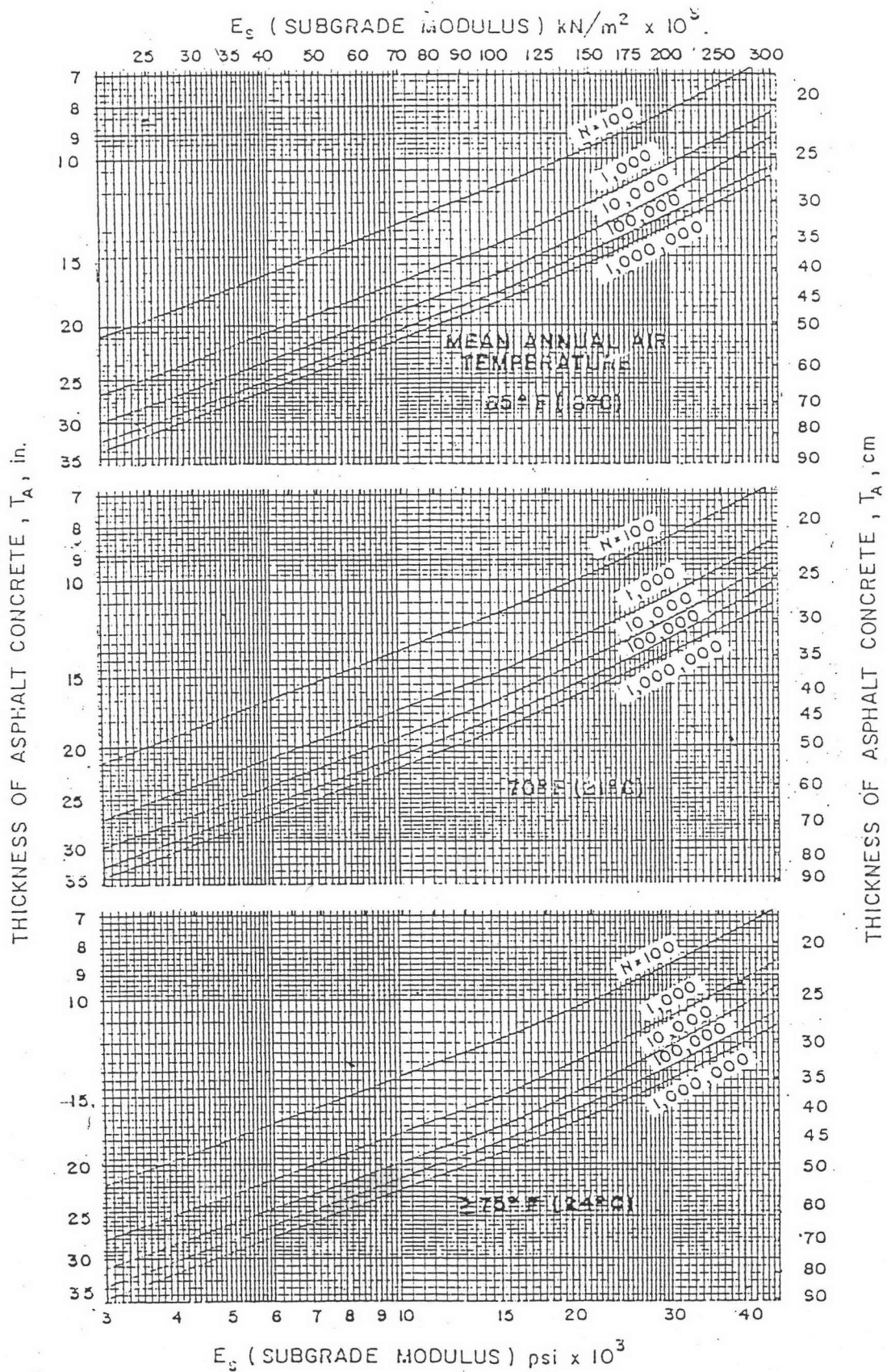
ตารางที่ 4.7 b การคำนวณหาค่า  $N_p$  ในกรณี FATIGUE CRACKING

| ความหนา<br>ของ<br>ชิ้น A.C.<br>(นิ้ว) | ชนิดของ<br>เครื่องปั้น      | จำนวนเต็ม<br>ที่ผ่าน<br>ทางวิ่ง<br>$P_j$ | $P_j$ | $P_j * P_j * f_{jx}$<br>ช่วงระหว่าง X(พด) จากเส้นผ่าศูนย์กลางทางวิ่ง |         |         |         |         |         |        | $N_p =$<br>$\text{MAX} \sum_j P_j * P_j * f_{jx}$ |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------------------------------------------------|
|                                       |                             |                                          |       | 0-1                                                                  | 4-5     | 8-9     | 12-13   | 16-17   | 20-21   | 24-25  |                                                   |
| 10                                    | B-747-F                     | 70,000                                   | 0.594 | 18,711                                                               | 28,274  | 25,780  | 18,711  | 28,274  | 24,532  | 7,484  | 63,770                                            |
|                                       | B-727-200                   | 95,000                                   | 0.645 | 3,064                                                                | 17,157  | 37,991  | 28,799  | 7,353   |         |        |                                                   |
|                                       | $\sum_j P_j * P_j * f_{jx}$ |                                          |       | 21,775                                                               | 45,431  | 63,770  | 47,510  | 35,627  | 24,532  | 7,484  |                                                   |
| 20                                    | B-747-F                     | 70,000                                   | 1.383 | 43,565                                                               | 65,831  | 60,022  | 43,565  | 65,831  | 57,118  | 17,426 | 77,869                                            |
|                                       | B-727-200                   | 95,000                                   | 0.303 | 1,439                                                                | 8,060   | 17,847  | 13,529  | 3,454   |         |        |                                                   |
|                                       | $\sum_j P_j * P_j * f_{jx}$ |                                          |       | 45,004                                                               | 73,891  | 77,869  | 57,093  | 69,285  | 57,118  | 17,426 |                                                   |
| 30                                    | B-747-F                     | 70,000                                   | 2.197 | 69,206                                                               | 104,577 | 95,350  | 69,206  | 104,577 | 90,736  | 27,682 | 109,152                                           |
|                                       | B-727-200                   | 95,000                                   | 0.172 | 817                                                                  | 4,575   | 10,131  | 7,680   | 1,961   |         |        |                                                   |
|                                       | $\sum_j P_j * P_j * f_{jx}$ |                                          |       | 70,023                                                               | 109,152 | 105,481 | 76,885  | 106,538 | 90,736  | 27,682 |                                                   |
| 40                                    | B-747-F                     | 70,000                                   | 3.045 | 95,918                                                               | 144,942 | 132,153 | 95,918  | 144,942 | 125,759 | 38,367 | 148,107                                           |
|                                       | B-727-200                   | 95,000                                   | 0.119 | 565                                                                  | 3,165   | 7,009   | 5,313   | 1,357   |         |        |                                                   |
|                                       | $\sum_j P_j * P_j * f_{jx}$ |                                          |       | 96,483                                                               | 148,107 | 139,162 | 101,231 | 146,299 | 125,759 | 38,367 |                                                   |
| 50                                    | B-747-F                     | 70,000                                   | 3.742 | 117,873                                                              | 178,119 | 162,403 | 117,873 | 178,119 | 154,545 | 47,149 | 180,460                                           |
|                                       | B-727-200                   | 95,000                                   | 0.088 | 418                                                                  | 2,341   | 5,183   | 3,929   | 1,003   |         |        |                                                   |
|                                       | $\sum_j P_j * P_j * f_{jx}$ |                                          |       | 118,291                                                              | 180,460 | 167,586 | 121,802 | 179,122 | 154,545 | 47,149 |                                                   |
|                                       | B-747-F                     | ค่า $f_{jx}$                             |       | 0.45                                                                 | 0.68    | 0.62    | 0.45    | 0.68    | 0.59    | 0.18   |                                                   |
|                                       | B-727-200                   | ค่า $f_{jx}$                             |       | 0.05                                                                 | 0.28    | 0.60    | 0.47    | 0.12    | 0.88    | 0.22   |                                                   |



รูปที่ 4.10 การหาความหนาชั้นแอสฟัลท์คอนกรีตในการออกแบบ กรณี FATIGUE CRACKING สำหรับทางวิ่งสนามบินแบบ 2 ชั้น





รูปที่ 4.11 ความสัมพันธ์ระหว่างความหนาของชั้น A.C. และ  $N_a$  กรณี RUTTING ของทางวิ่ง  
สนามบินแบบ 2 ชั้น

ค่า  $h_1$  และ  $N_p$  หาได้จากรูป 4.12 และ 4.13 สำหรับเครื่องบิน B-747-F และ B-727-200 ตามลำดับ หรืออาจใช้ค่าตามตารางที่ 4.8 a ในการหาค่า  $N_p$  ตามสมการ

$$N_p = \text{Max} \sum_j 10^A \times (P_j \times f_{jx})^c$$

โดยที่  $A, c$  = ค่าคงที่ขึ้นอยู่กับค่าความหนา และ ชนิดของเครื่องบินที่ความหนาชั้น แอสฟัลท์คอนกรีตเท่ากับ 10, 20, 30 40 และ 50 การหาค่า  $h_1$  และ  $N_p$  แสดงอยู่ในตารางที่ 4.8 b

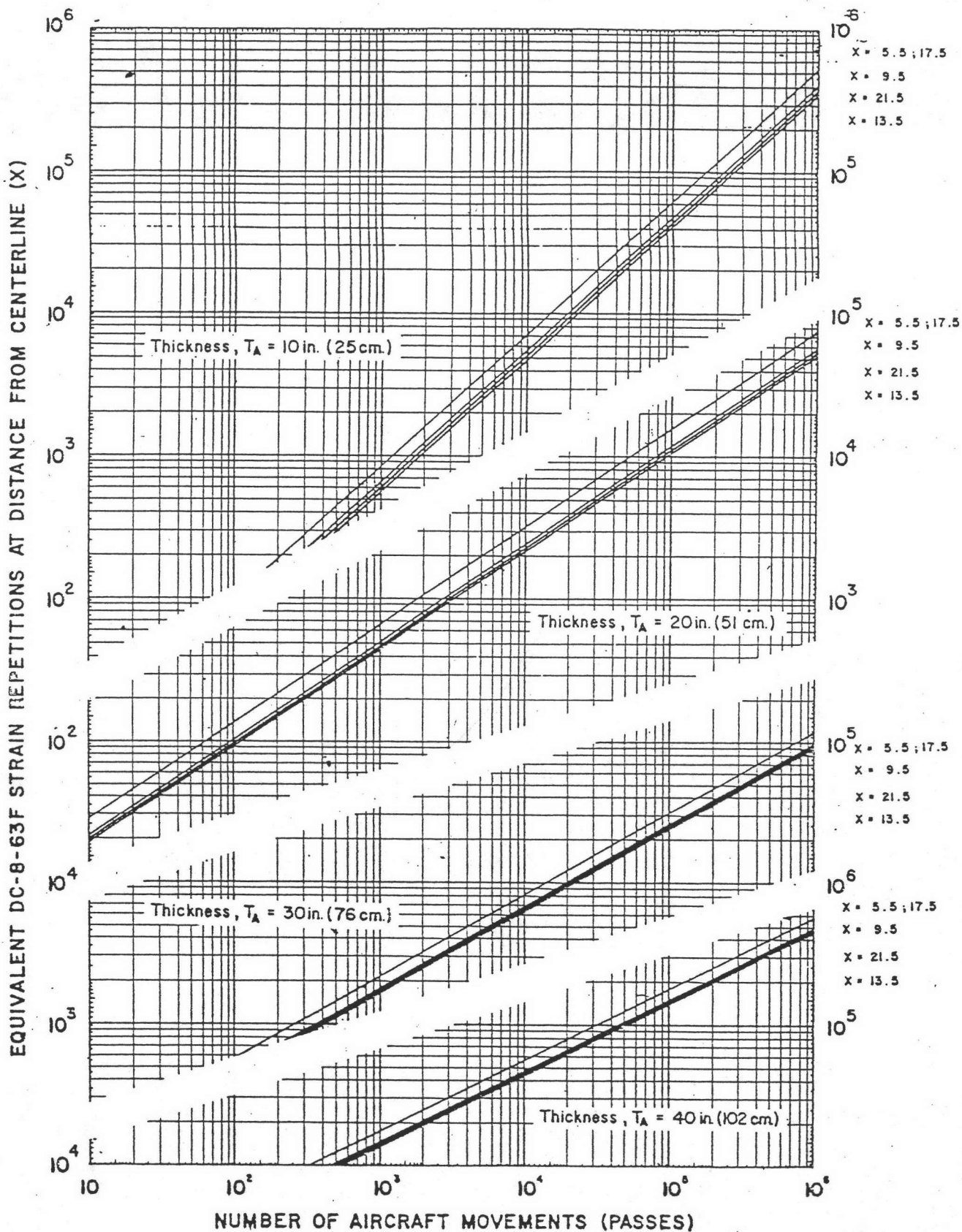
นำค่า  $h_1-N_p$  และ  $h_1-N_a$  ที่ได้ไปพล็อต ดังรูปที่ 4.14 ได้ค่าความหนา  $h_1$  เท่ากับ 23.2 นิ้ว

#### 4.5 การเปรียบเทียบผลการออกแบบความหนาทางวิ่งสนามบิน แบบ 2 ชั้น และ 3 ชั้น

จากหัวข้อ 4.2 และ 4.4 เมื่อเปรียบเทียบค่าการออกแบบความหนาที่ได้ ทั้ง 2 วิธี ดัง ตารางที่ 4.9

ตารางที่ 4.9 การเปรียบเทียบผลการออกแบบความหนาทางวิ่งสนามบิน แบบ 2 ชั้น และ 3 ชั้น

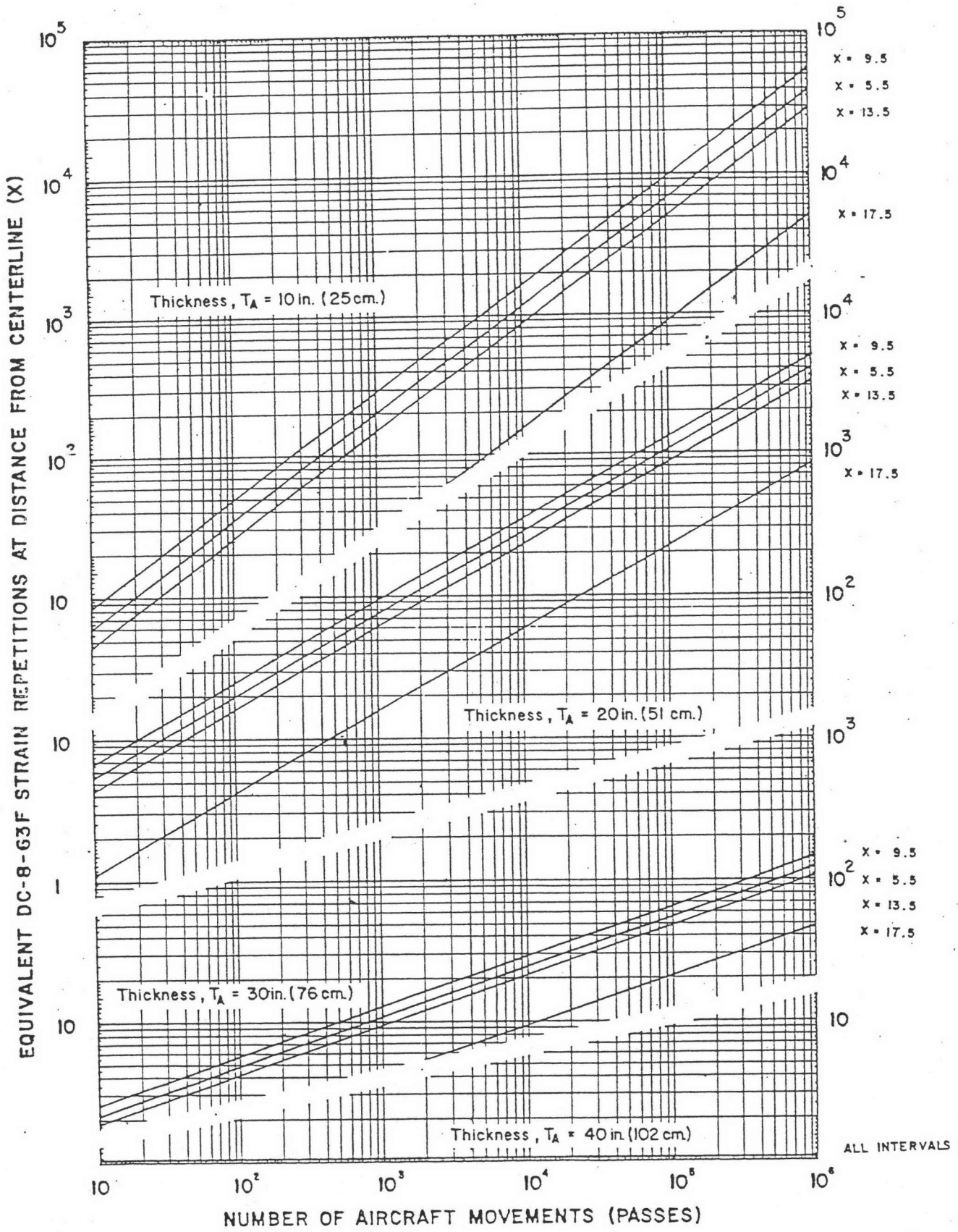
| การออกแบบ           | ความหนาชั้น A.C. แบบ 3 ชั้น |                           | ความหนาชั้น A.C. แบบ 2 ชั้น |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                     | ชั้นพื้นทาง<br>หนา 10 นิ้ว  | ชั้นพื้นทาง<br>หนา 5 นิ้ว |                             |
| Fatigue<br>Cracking | 13.90 นิ้ว                  | 14.48 นิ้ว                | 19.4 นิ้ว                   |
| Rutting             | 18.02 นิ้ว                  | 20.45 นิ้ว                | 23.2 นิ้ว                   |



AIRCRAFT: B-747 F

STRAIN CRITERION:  $\epsilon_c$

รูปที่ 4.12 ความสัมพันธ์ระหว่างความหนาของชั้น A.C. และ  $N_p$  กรณี RUTTING ของเครื่องบิน B-747F บนทางวิ่งสนามบินแบบ 2 ชั้น



AIRCRAFT: B-727-200

STRAIN CRITERION:  $\epsilon_c$

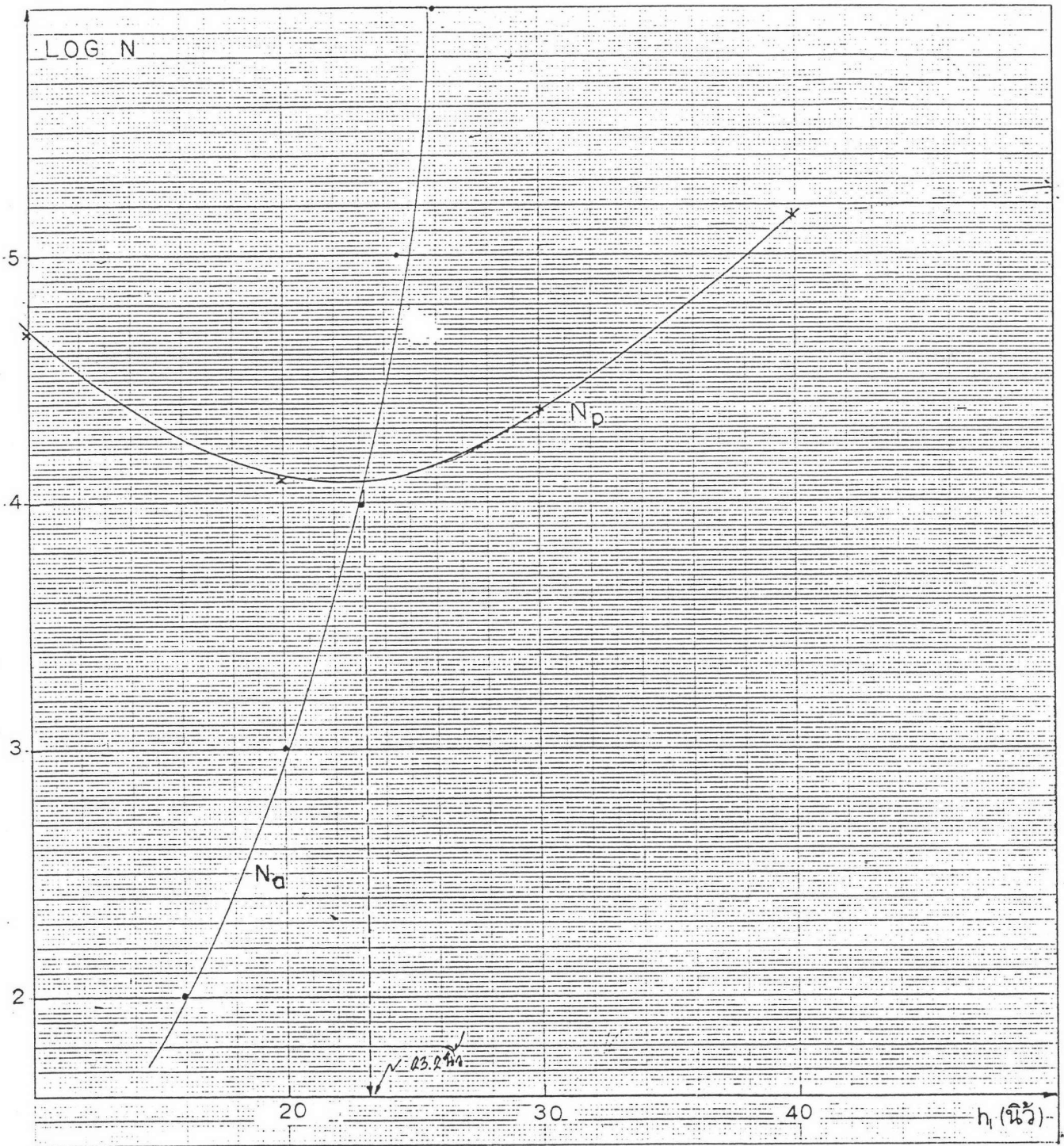
รูปที่ 4.13 ความสัมพันธ์ระหว่างความหนาของชั้น A.C. และ N_p กรณี RUTTING ของเครื่องบิน B-727-200 บนทางวิ่งสนามบินแบบ 2 ชั้น

ตารางที่ 4.8 a สรุปค่า Fjh REGRESSION CONSTANT (VERTICAL COMPRESSIVE STRAIN)

| ชนิดของเครื่องนับ | h1=10 นิ้ว |        | h1=20 นิ้ว |        | h1=30 นิ้ว |        | h1=40 นิ้ว |        |
|-------------------|------------|--------|------------|--------|------------|--------|------------|--------|
|                   | c          | Al     | c          | Al     | c          | Al     | c          | Al     |
| L-500             | -0.260     | 0.240  | 0.320      | -0.191 | 0.656      | -0.389 | 0.927      | -0.519 |
| B-747F            | 0.142      | -0.071 | 0.716      | -0.310 | 1.597      | -0.425 | 2.721      | -0.494 |
| B-747             | 0.606      | -0.335 | 0.667      | -0.364 | 0.716      | -0.404 | 0.769      | -0.460 |
| L-1011-8          | 0.450      | -0.302 | 0.255      | -0.008 | -0.017     | 0.252  | -0.381     | 0.515  |
| DC-10-30          | -0.233     | 0.174  | 0.331      | -0.160 | 0.639      | -0.344 | 0.972      | -0.506 |
| DC-10-10          | -0.315     | 0.168  | 0.209      | -0.172 | 0.810      | -0.461 | 1.258      | -0.691 |
| L-1011-1          | -0.529     | 0.297  | 0.677      | -0.338 | 1.345      | -0.434 | 2.000      | -0.415 |
| CONCORDE          | -0.673     | 0.349  | -0.700     | 0.388  | -0.749     | 0.387  | -0.869     | 0.369  |
| DC-8-63F          | 0.000      | 0.000  | 0.000      | 0.000  | 0.000      | 0.000  | 0.000      | 0.000  |
| B-707-320C        | 0.195      | -0.210 | 0.639      | -0.378 | 0.895      | -0.482 | 1.012      | -0.541 |
| DC-8-61           | 0.395      | -0.241 | 0.551      | -0.273 | 0.755      | -0.364 | 1.070      | -0.518 |
| B-707-120B        | 0.821      | -0.622 | 0.959      | -0.699 | 1.062      | -0.739 | 1.250      | -0.796 |
| CV-990            | 0.659      | -0.495 | 0.800      | -0.518 | 0.906      | -0.581 | 1.142      | -0.730 |
| B-720B            | 0.985      | -0.753 | 0.995      | -0.755 | 0.997      | -0.755 | 1.001      | -0.755 |
| CV-880M           | 0.836      | -0.706 | 0.876      | -0.731 | 0.873      | -0.766 | 0.839      | -0.817 |
| B-727-200         | 0.446      | -0.243 | 0.456      | -0.426 | 0.153      | -0.646 | 0.000      | -1.000 |
| DC-9-41           | 0.894      | -0.626 | 0.899      | -0.736 | 0.583      | -0.844 | 0.041      | -0.922 |
| B-737-200C        | 0.789      | -0.680 | 0.876      | -0.811 | 0.860      | -0.879 | 0.884      | -0.931 |
| SE-210-6R         | 0.801      | -0.819 | 0.595      | -0.840 | 0.309      | -0.866 | 0.139      | -0.930 |
| BAC-1-11-5        | 0.663      | -0.582 | 0.651      | -0.687 | 0.484      | -0.845 | 0.000      | -1.000 |
| DC-9-15           | 0.893      | -0.786 | 0.976      | -0.852 | 1.015      | -0.925 | 1.041      | -1.000 |
| VIS-810           | 0.766      | -0.775 | 0.923      | -0.869 | 1.135      | -1.005 | 1.412      | -1.199 |

ตารางที่ 4.8 b การคำนวณหาค่า Np ในกรณี RUTTING

| ความหนา<br>ของ<br>ชั้น A.C.<br>(นิ้ว) | ชนิดของ<br>เครื่องบด        | จำนวนเที่ยว<br>ที่ผ่าน<br>ทางวิ่ง<br>Pj | Pj * Pj * f _{jx}<br>ช่วงระยะห่าง X (ฟุต) จากเส้นนำศูนย์กลางทางวิ่ง |         |         |         |         |         |        | Np=<br>MAX Σ Pj * Pj * f _{jx}<br>x j |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------------------------------------------|
|                                       |                             |                                         | 0-1                                                                         | 4-5     | 8-9     | 12-13   | 16-17   | 20-21   | 24-25  |                                               |
| 10                                    | B-747-F                     | 70,000                                  | 26,505                                                                      | 44,780  | 39,865  | 26,505  | 43,761  | 39,041  | 10,770 |                                               |
|                                       | B-727-200                   | 95,000                                  | 1,206                                                                       | 5,261   | 9,367   | 6,541   | 1,775   |         |        |                                               |
|                                       | Σ Pj * Pj * f _{jx} |                                         | 27,710                                                                      | 50,041  | 49,232  | 33,045  | 45,536  | 39,041  | 10,770 | 50,041                                        |
| 20                                    | B-747-F                     | 70,000                                  | 7,868                                                                       | 11,616  | 10,655  | 7,868   | 11,616  | 10,491  | 4,031  |                                               |
|                                       | B-727-200                   | 95,000                                  | 275                                                                         | 840     | 1,301   | 991     | 368     |         |        |                                               |
|                                       | Σ Pj * Pj * f _{jx} |                                         | 8,143                                                                       | 12,456  | 11,955  | 8,859   | 11,984  | 10,491  | 4,031  | 12,456                                        |
| 30                                    | B-747-F                     | 70,000                                  | 17,656                                                                      | 24,427  | 22,731  | 17,656  | 24,427  | 22,439  | 10,112 |                                               |
|                                       | B-727-200                   | 95,000                                  | 24                                                                          | 47      | 62      | 52      | 28      |         |        |                                               |
|                                       | Σ Pj * Pj * f _{jx} |                                         | 17,680                                                                      | 24,475  | 22,793  | 17,709  | 24,456  | 22,439  | 10,112 | 24,475                                        |
| 40                                    | B-747-F                     | 70,000                                  | 112,957                                                                     | 150,304 | 141,080 | 112,957 | 150,304 | 139,485 | 69,165 |                                               |
|                                       | B-727-200                   | 95,000                                  | 0                                                                           | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       |         |        |                                               |
|                                       | Σ Pj * Pj * f _{jx} |                                         | 112,957                                                                     | 150,304 | 141,080 | 112,957 | 150,304 | 139,485 | 69,165 | 150,304                                       |
|                                       |                             | B-747-F ค่า f _{jx}             | 0.58                                                                        | 1.02    | 0.90    | 0.58    | 1.02    | 0.88    | 0.22   |                                               |
|                                       |                             | B-727-200 ค่า f _{jx}           | 0.03                                                                        | 0.21    | 0.45    | 0.28    | 0.05    |         |        |                                               |



รูปที่ 4.14 การหาความหนาชั้นแอสฟัลต์คอนกรีตในการออกแบบกรณี RUTTING สำหรับทางวิ่ง  
สนามบินแบบ 2 ชั้น

ค่าในตารางที่ 4.9 จะเห็นว่าการเพิ่มความหนาชั้นพื้นทางมีผลให้ขนาดความหนาชั้นแอสฟัลต์คอนกรีตลดลงทั้งในกรณี Fatigue Cracking และ Rutting

ในการออกแบบนั้นควรพิจารณาเลือกใช้การออกแบบทั้ง 2 วิธี การประมาณราคาค่าใช้จ่ายในการก่อสร้างตามความหนาของการออกแบบที่ได้จะเป็นสิ่งในการตัดสินใจว่าจะใช้ออกแบบเป็น 2 ชั้นหรือ 3 ชั้น ที่ความหนาของชั้นพื้นทางต่าง ๆ