

การวัดปริมาณกรดแลคติกที่เกิดจากการเฟอร์เมนเตชันของน้ำตาลบางชนิด
โดยเชื้อสเตรปโตคอคคัส มีวแทนส์ และสเตรปโตคอคคัส แซนเคเรียส



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DETERMINATION OF LACTIC ACID PRODUCED BY FERMENTATION OF
SOME SUGARS BY STREPTOCOCCUS MUTANS AND STREPTOCOCCUS SANGUIS

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หัวข้อวิทยานิพนธ์	การวัดปริมาณกรดแลคติกที่เกิดจากการเฟอร์เมนเตชันของ น้ำตาลบางชนิด โดยเชื้อสเตรพโตคอคคัส มีวแทนส์ และ สเตรพโตคอคคัส แชนเคเวียส
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บทคัดย่อ

การเจริญของเชื้อสเตรพโตคอคคัส มีวแทนส์ และสเตรพโตคอคคัส แชนเคเวียส
ในน้ำตาลกลูโคส ซูโครส แลคโตส แมนนิทอล และไซลิทอล ที่ความเข้มข้น และระดับ
ความเป็นกรดต่างๆ ๆ กัน ทั้งในบรรยากาศที่มี และไม่มีออกซิเจน ให้ผลปรากฏว่า
ในภาวะไม่มีออกซิเจน สเตรพโตคอคคัส มีวแทนส์ในน้ำตาลไซลิทอล จะให้กรดแลคติก
น้อยกว่าในน้ำตาลชนิดอื่น ส่วนสเตรพโตคอคคัส แชนเคเวียส เมื่อเพาะเลี้ยงในน้ำตาล
ที่มีความเข้มข้นตั้งแต่ 0.1% ลงมา ไซลิทอลก็เป็นน้ำตาลที่ให้กรดแลคติกน้อยเช่นกัน
สำหรับภาวะที่มีออกซิเจนนั้น สเตรพโตคอคคัส มีวแทนส์จะให้กรดแลคติกน้อย เมื่อ
เพาะเลี้ยงในน้ำตาลซูโครสที่มีความเข้มข้น 0.01%, 0.03%, 0.05%, 0.1% และ
1% ส่วนสเตรพโตคอคคัส แชนเคเวียส เมื่อเพาะในน้ำตาลไซลิทอล จะให้กรดแลคติก
น้อย ไม่ว่าในความเข้มข้นขนาดใด อนึ่ง เมื่อน้ำตาลส่วนใหญ่ที่ใช้เพาะเลี้ยงเชื้อมีความ
เป็นกรดเท่ากับ 5 จะได้กรดแลคติกน้อยกว่าเมื่อน้ำตาลเหล่านี้ที่ความเป็นกรดต่าง
ระดับอื่น ๆ

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 FERMENTATION OF SOME SUGARS BY STREPTOCOCCUS
 MUTANS AND STREPTOCOCCUS SANGUIS

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ABSTRACT

The growth of Streptococcus mutans and Streptococcus sanguis in glucose, sucrose, lactose, mannitol and xylitol at various concentrations and pH both in aerobic and anaerobic conditions revealed that under anaerobic condition S. mutans produced less lactic acid from xylitol than from other sugar and S. sanguis produced less lactic acid from xylitol at the concentration less than 0.1%. Under aerobic condition S. mutans produced less lactic acid at 0.01%, 0.03%, 0.05%, 0.1% and 1% concentrations of sucrose and S. sanguis produced less lactic acid in every concentration of xylitol. When the pH of most sugar media was adjusted to be 5 the production of lactic acid was less in compare to those produced by such organisms in other pH levels of various sugar media.



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ABBREVIATION

conc.	concentration
°C	degree celcius
EC	Enzyme classification
gm.	gram
hrs.	hours
HCl	Hydrochloric acid
IPS	intracellular iodine staining poly- saccharide
MS	Mitis salivarius
ml.	millilitre
nm	nanometer
NaOH	Sodium hydroxide
p-hydroxy diphenyl	parahydroxy diphenyl
PEP	phosphoenolpyruvate
q.s.	quantity sufficiency
α	alpha
β	beta
γ	gamma