

การศึกษาทางชลนศาสตร์ของการแทรกตัวในสัมบูรณ์ของสารประกอบพิเกรทบางตัว  
ในไกออก เช่น ผสมน้ำ



นางสาวสุนันท์ ใจร้อน

005820

วิทยานิพนธ์นี้ เป็นส่วนหนึ่งของการศึกษาตามหลักสูตรปริญญาวิทยาศาสตรมหาบัณฑิต  
แผนกวิชาเคมี

บัณฑิตวิทยาลัย จุฬาลงกรณมหาวิทยาลัย

พ.ศ. 2519

KINETIC STUDY OF THE INCOMPLETE DISSOCIATION OF SOME PICRATES  
IN WATER-DIOXANE MIXTURES

Miss Sunant Rochanakij

A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
for the Degree of Master of Science  
Department of Chemistry  
Graduate School  
Chulalongkorn University  
1976

Accepted by the Graduate School, Chulalongkorn University in  
partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of  
Science.

*Visid Prachuabmoh*

(Professor Dr. Visid Prachuabmoh)

Dean

Thesis Committee

*Sunt Techakumpuch* ..... Chairman

(Associate Professor Dr. Sunt Techakumpuch)

*Salag Dhabanandana* ..... Advisor

(Assistant Professor Dr. Salag Dhabanandana)

*Suchata Jinachitra* ..... Advisor

(Mrs. Suchata Jinachitra)

*Pirawan Bhanthumnavin* ..... Member

(Associate Professor Dr. Pirawan Bhanthumnavin)

*Vichitra Uaprasert* ..... Member

(Assistant Professor Vichitra Uaprasert)

Thesis Advisor

Assistant Professos Dr. Salag Dhabanandana

Mrs. Suchata Jinachitra

Copyright 1976

by

The Graduate School

Chulalongkorn University

---

Thesis Title: Kinetic Study of Incomplete Dissociation of Some  
Picrates in Dioxane-Water Mixtures

By : Miss Sunant Rochanakij

Department : Chemistry

หัวข้อวิทยานิพนธ์ การศึกษาทางจลนศาสตร์ของการแตกตัวไม่สมบูรณ์ของสารประกอบพิเคราะห์  
บางตัวในไกอออกเซนและสมน้ำ

ชื่อ นางสาวสุนันท์ ใจนกิจ  
แผนกวิชา เคมี  
ปีการศึกษา 2519

บทคัดย่อ

ปฏิกิริยาการรวมตัวแบบที่เรียกว่า แอลโซชีເອຊັນ (association) เกิดขึ้นได้  
ในระบบของเทρຕະຮານເທີລແອມໂມນේຍມພິເຄຣຕ (tetramethylammonium picrate) ແລະ  
ເທີຕະຮານເທີລແອມໂມນේຍມພິເຄຣຕ (tetraethylammonium picrate) ใน 80% ຂອງ  
ຂອງຜສນຮະຫວ່າງໄກອຸເຊນກັນນໍ້າ ຂຶ້ນມີຄ່າຄົງທີ່ໄດ້ເລັກຕິກິບ (dielectric constant)  
ອູ່ນີ້ໃນໜ່ວງ 9.9-10.7 ການຕິດຕາມການເປີ່ມີນແປ່ງຄວາມເຂັ້ມຂັ້ນຂອງອືອນຕ່ວເລາໂກຢໃຫ້ວິດ  
ການນຳໄຟຟ້າ (conductivity method) ປະກອບກັນວິຊີ ມູວີສເພັກໂຕຣສໂຄີ (U.V.  
Spectroscopy) ຄ່າຄົງທີ່ຂອງການແຕກຕົວ (dissociation constant) ດຳນວຍຈາກ  
ວິຊີກາຮຂອງ Fuoss ສ່ວນຮະບະໄກລ໌ທີ່ສຸດຂອງອືອນ (distance of closest approach)  
ນັ້ນໄດ້ຈາກການໃໝ່ electrostatic model ຂອງ Bjerrum ໃນທີ່ນີ້ຄ່າຄົງທີ່ຂອງການແຕກຕົວ  
ຂອງທັງສອງຮະບນອູ່ນີ້ໃນໜ່ວງ  $10^{-4}$  ສໍາຮັບຮະບະໄກລ໌ທີ່ສຸດຂອງອືອນນັ້ນອູ່ນີ້ໃນໜ່ວງ 500-600 pm  
ສໍາຮັບເທີຕະຮານເທີລແອມໂມນේຍມພິເຄຣຕ ແລະ 600 - 700 nm ສໍາຮັບເທີຕະຮານເທີລ-  
ແອມໂມນේຍມພິເຄຣຕ ຄ່າຄົງທີ່ຂອງການແຕກຕົວແລະຮະບະໄກລ໌ທີ່ສຸດຂອງອືອນຂອງທັງສອງຮະບນ ຈະມີ  
ລົດລົງນີ້ມີອຸ່ນຫຼຸມເພີ່ມຂຶ້ນ ຈາກຄ່າຄົງທີ່ຂອງການແຕກຕົວນີ້ແສດງວ່າ ເທີຕະຮານເທີລແອມໂມນේຍມພິເຄຣຕ  
ຮັມຕັກນີ້ໄດ້ກີ່ກ່າວ່າ ເທີຕະຮານເທີລແອມໂມນේຍມພິເຄຣຕໃນທຸກອຸ່ນຫຼຸມ  
ຮັມຕັກນີ້ໄດ້ກີ່ກ່າວ່າ ເທີຕະຮານເທີລແອມໂມນේຍມພິເຄຣຕໃນທຸກອຸ່ນຫຼຸມ

ພດຈາກຂອ່ມຫາງການນຳໄຟຟ້າ ແສດງວ່າ ສາຮລີເຄຕໂຣໄລ່ (Electrolyte) ແຕກຕົວ  
ຈົນກະທັງນີ້ຈຳນວນອືອນອູ່ເພີ່ມພອກກ່ອນ ແລ້ວຈຶ່ງມີກາຮຽນຕັກກ່ອນທີ່ຈະນຳໄປສູງກະສົມຄຸດຍື່ອງປັກິກີ່ຢາ  
ໃນທີ່ສຸດ ອັນດັບແລະຄ່າຄົງທີ່ຂອງອັຕຣາເຮົວຈຳເພາະຂອງປັກິກີ່ຢາຄຳນວນໄດ້ຈາກຂອ່ມຫາງຂອງການທົດລອງ  
ຂຶ້ນພລັພນີ້ແສດງວ່າ ຄ່າຄົງທີ່ຂອງອັຕຣາເຮົວນີ້ເປັນໄປຄາມອັນດັບທີ່ສອງຂອງປັກິກີ່ຢາ ແລະ ເນື່ອອຸ່ນຫຼຸມ  
ເພີ່ມຂຶ້ນ ຄ່າຄົງທີ່ຂອງອັຕຣາເຮົວນີ້ມີແນວໂນ້ມີລົດລົງ

Thesis Title    Kinetic Study of the Incomplete Dissociation of  
                    Some Picrates in Water-Dioxane Mixtures

Name                Miss Sunant Rochanakij

Department        Chemistry

Academic Year    1976

ABSTRACT

The association reaction was found to take place in the systems of tetramethyl and tetraethylammonium picrates in 80% dioxane-water mixture whose dielectric constant was in the range of 9.9 - 10.7. Changes in ionic concentration with time were followed by the conductivity method and U.V. spectroscopy as the supplementary method. The dissociation constants were obtained from the method developed by Fuoss and the distance of closest approach from that of Bjerrum electrostatic model. Here, the dissociation constants of both systems were in the range of  $10^{-4}$  and the distance of closest approach was in the range of 500-600 mm for tetramethylammonium picrate and 600-700 mm for tetraethylammonium picrate. The dissociation constant and the distance of close approach of both systems decrease as temperature increases. The dissociation constants also showed that at any given temperature tetramethylammonium picrate can associate better than tetraethylammonium picrate.

The results obtained from conductivity data indicated that the electrolyte dissociated until there was sufficient number of ions then

the association was noticed preceding equilibrium state of the reaction. The order of reaction and the specific rate constants were deduced from the data, results of which showed that the rate constants obey the second order rate law. The rate constants of both systems decrease as temperature increases.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The author wishes to express her sincere gratitude to Assistant Professor Dr. Salag Dhabanandana and Archarn Suchata Jinachitra for their guidance and patient assistance both in experimental work and in the preparation, including reviewing, of this thesis.

Appreciation is expressed to the University Development Commission for granting a fellowship and supporting the research program.

## LIST OF SYMBOLS

A, B	Constants of Debye-Hückel equation
D	Dielectric constant
K	Dissociation constant
N	Avogadro's number ( $6.0225 \times 10^{23} \text{ mole}^{-1}$ )
R	Resistance (ohm)
$\frac{1}{R}$	Conductance (ohm $^{-1}$ )
$\frac{1}{R}_{\text{corr}}$	Corrected conductance (ohm $^{-1}$ )
T	Absolute temperature (Kelvin)
a	Distance of closest approach
c	Concentration (equi/l)
$\epsilon$	Protomic charge ( $4.80 \times 10^{-10} \text{ esu}$ )
$\gamma_{\pm}$	Mean ionic activity coefficient
k	Boltzmann's constant ( $1.38054 \times 10^{-23} \text{ Joule.K}^{-1}. \text{ molecule}^{-1}$ )
q	Critical distance, $\frac{Z_1 Z_2 \epsilon^2}{2 D k T}$
r	Distance between center of two charges
$r_+, r_-$	Ionic radii
$Z_1, Z_2$	Valence of cation and anion respectively
$k$	Specific rate constant
$\Lambda$	Equivalent conductance (cm $^2$ ohm $^{-1}$ equi $^{-1}$ )
$\Lambda^0$	Limiting equivalent conductance (cm $^2$ ohm $^{-1}$ equi $^{-1}$ )
$\alpha$	Degree of dissociation
$\eta$	Viscosity (poise)

## LIST OF TABLES

TABLE	PAGE
3.1 Cell constant of cell II .....	16
3.2 Cell constant of cell I by intercomparison method	17
3.3 Interpolated values for dielectric constant of a series of dioxane-water mixture at various temperatures .....	20
4.1.1 The Onsager plot of tetramethylammonium picrate at 25°, 30°, 35° and 40°C .....	21
4.1.2 The Onsager plot of tetraethylammonium picrate at 25°, 30°, 35° and 40°C .....	24
4.2.1 - 4.2.2 Limiting equivalent conductance, $\Lambda^{\circ}$ of $(CH_3)_4N\text{Pi}$ and $(C_2H_5)_4N\text{Pi}$ at 25°, 30°, 35°, 40°C .....	25-27
4.3.1 - 4.3.4 Dissociation constant of $(CH_3)_4N\text{Pi}$ and $(C_2H_5)_4N\text{Pi}$ in 80% dioxane-water at 25°, 30°, 35° and 40°C .....	30-33
4.4.1 - 4.4.2 The "a" value of $(CH_3)_4N\text{Pi}$ and $(C_2H_5)_4N\text{Pi}$ in 80% dioxane-water at 25°, 30°, 35° and 40°C .....	39-40
4.5.1 - 4.5.8 The specific rate constant of the association reaction of $(CH_3)_4N\text{Pi}$ and $(C_2H_5)_4N\text{Pi}$ in 80% dioxane-water at 25°, 30°, 35° and 40°C .....	41-48

## TABLE (cont)

## PAGE

5.3.1 - 5.3.2	Relation of K and D of $(CH_3)_4NPi$ and $(C_2H_5)_4NPi$ in other solvents and 80% dioxane-water at $25^{\circ}C$ .....	63-64
---------------	---	-------

## LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE	PAGE
4.1.1 - 4.1.2 The Onsager plot of $(CH_3)_4NPI$ and $(C_2H_5)_4NPI$ at $25^\circ, 30^\circ, 35^\circ$ and $40^\circ C$ .....	22-23
4.3.1 - 4.3.4 Evaluation of K by equation (4.7), $(CH_3)_4NPI$ and $(C_2H_5)_4NPI$ in 80% dioxane- water at $25^\circ, 30^\circ, 35^\circ$ and $40^\circ C$ .....	34-37
4.5.1 - 4.5.8 The second order plot of association reaction of $(CH_3)_4NPI$ and $(C_2H_5)_4NPI$ in 80% dioxane- water at $25^\circ, 30^\circ, 35^\circ$ and $40^\circ C$ .....	49-56
5.2.1 - 5.2.2 The variations of absorbance with time of $(CH_3)_4NPI$ and $(C_2H_5)_4NPI$ in 80% dioxane- water at $30^\circ C$ .....	59-60
5.3 Dissociation constant of $(CH_3)_4NPI$ as a function of dielectric constant of solvent .....	62

## CONTENTS



PAGE

	PAGE
ABSTRACT (in Thai) .....	iv
ABSTRACT .....	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	vii
LIST OF SYMBOLS .....	viii
LIST OF TABLES .....	ix
LIST OF FIGURES .....	xi
 CHAPTER	
I INTRODUCTION .....	1
II PRINCIPLE OF CHEMICAL KINETICS .....	6
III EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES .....	13
3.1 Preparation of reagents and solvents .....	13
3.2 Apparatus .....	14
3.3 Conductivity Measurements .....	16
3.4 U V Spectrophotometry .....	17
IV RESULTS AND CALCULATIONS .....	21
V DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSIONS .....	57
APPENDIX .....	68
BIBLIOGRAPHY .....	73
VITA .....	75