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**APPENDICES**

**APPENDIX A****1. LB Broth (per Liter)**

- 10 g of NaCl
- 10 g of tryptone
- 5 g of yeast extract

Add deionized H<sub>2</sub>O to a final volume of 1 liter. Adjust to pH 7.0 with 5 N NaOH and autoclave.

**2. LB Agar (per Liter)**

- 10 g of NaCl
- 10 g of tryptone
- 5 g of yeast extract
- 20 g of agar

Add deionized H<sub>2</sub>O to a final volume of 1 liter. Adjust to pH 7.0 with 5 N NaOH and autoclave. After, pour into petri dishes (~25 ml/100-mm plate)

**3. LB-Ampicillin Agar (per Liter)**

- Prepare 1 liter of LB agar. Autoclave and cool to 55 °C
- Add 50 ml of filter-sterilized ampicillin
- Pour into petri dishes (~25 ml/100-mm plate)

**4. 1x TAE Buffer**

- 40 mM Tris-acetate
- 1 mM EDTA

**5. SOB Medium (Per liter) :**

- Bacto-tryptone 20 g
- Yeast extract 5 g
- NaCl 0.5 g

**6. Ampicillin**

Stock solution. 25 mg/ml of the sodium salt of ampicillin in water. Sterilize by filtration and store in aliquots at  $-20\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

**7. 5 M NaCl**

Dissolve 292.2 g of NaCl in 800 ml of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . Adjust volume to 1 liter. Dispense into aliquots and sterilize by autoclaving.

**8. 1 M  $\text{MgCl}_2$** 

Dissolve 203.3 g of  $\text{MgCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$  in 800 ml of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . Adjust volume to 1 liter. Dispense into aliquots and sterilize by autoclaving.

**9. 3 M Sodium acetate (pH 5.2)**

Dissolve 408.1 g of sodium acetate  $\cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$  in 800 ml of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . Adjust pH to 5.2 with glacial acetic acid. Adjust volume to 1 liter. Dispense into aliquots and sterilize by autoclaving.

**10. 10% Sodium dodecyl sulfate (SDS) (also called sodium lauryl sulfate)**

Dissolve 100 g of electrophoresis-grade SDS in 900 ml of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . Heat to  $68\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  to assist dissolution. Adjust the pH to 7.2 by adding a few drops of concentrated HCl. Adjust volume to 1 liter. Dispense into aliquots.

**11. Ethidium bromide 10 mg/ml**

Add 1 g of ethidium bromide to 100 ml of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . Stir on a magnetic stirrer for several hours to ensure that the dye has dissolved. Wrap the container in aluminum foil or transfer to a dark bottle and store at  $4\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

**12. TE pH 7.4**

- 10 mM Tris · Cl (pH 7.4)
- 1 mM EDTA (pH 8.0)

**13. TE pH 7.6**

- 10 mM Tris · Cl (pH 7.6)
- 1 mM EDTA (pH 8.0)

**14. TE pH 8.0**

- 10 mM Tris · Cl (pH 8.0)
- 1 mM EDTA (pH 8.0)

**15. Tris-Borate (TBE)**

-Working solution

- 0.089 M Tris-borate
- 0.089 M boric acid
- 0.002 M EDTA

- Concentrated stock solution (5x)

Per liter:

- Tris base 54 g
- Boric acid 27.5 g
- 0.5 M EDTA (pH 8.0) 20 ml

**16. Gel-Loading Buffer Type II**

- 10x buffer



- 0.25% bromophenol blue
- 0.25% xylene cyanol
- 25% Ficoll (type 400) in H<sub>2</sub>O
- Store at room temperature.

### 17. 10x TEN buffer

- 0.1 M Tris-Cl (pH 8.0)
- 0.01 M EDTA (pH 8.0)
- 0.1 M NaCl

### 18. Equilibration of Phenol

Before use, phenol must be equilibrated to a pH of > 7.8 because the DNA partitions into the organic phase at acid pH. Wear gloves, full face protection, and a lab coat when carrying out this procedure.

1. Store liquefied phenol at -20°C. As needed, remove the phenol from the freezer, allow it to warm to room temperature, and then melt it at 68°C. Add hydroxyquinoline to a final concentration of 0.1 %. This compound is an antioxidant, a partial inhibitor of RNase, and a weak chelator of metal ions (Kirby 1956). In addition, its yellow color provides a convenient way to identify the organic phase.
2. To the melted phenol, add an equal volume of buffer (usually 0.5 M Tris-Cl [pH 8.0] at room temperature). Stir the mixture on a magnetic stirrer for 15 minutes. Turn off the stirrer, and when the phases have separated, aspirate as much as possible of the upper (aqueous) phase using a glass pipette attached to a vacuum line equipped with appropriate traps (please see Appendix 8, Figure A8-2).
3. Add an equal volume of 0.1 M Tris-Cl (pH 8.0) to the phenol. Stir the mixture on a magnetic stirrer for 15 minutes. Turn off the stirrer and remove

the upper aqueous phase as described in Step 2. Repeat the extractions the pH of the phenolic phase is  $>7.8$  (as measured with pH paper)

4. After the phenol is equilibrated and the final aqueous phase has been removed, add 0.1 volume of 0.1 M Tris-Cl (pH 8.0) containing 0.2%  $\beta$ -mercaptoethanol. The phenol solution may be stored in this form under 100 mM Tris-Cl (pH 8.0) in a light-tight bottle at  $4^{\circ}\text{C}$  for periods of up to 1 month.

### **19. Phenol: Chloroform: Isoamyl Alcohol (25:24:1)**

A mixture consisting of equal parts of equilibrated phenol and chloroform: isoamyl alcohol (24:1) is frequently used to remove proteins from preparation of nucleic acids. The chloroform denatures protein and facilitates the separation of the aqueous and organic phases, and the isoamyl alcohol reduces foaming during extraction. Neither chloroform nor isoamyl alcohol requires treatment before use. The phenol: isoamyl alcohol mixture may be stored under 100 mM Tris-Cl (pH 8.0) in a light-tight bottle at  $4^{\circ}\text{C}$  for period of up to 1 month.

### **20. Glycerol (10% v/v)**

Dilute 1 volume of molecular-biology-grade glycerol in 9 volume of sterile pure  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . Sterilize the solution by passing it through a prerinsed 0.22  $\mu\text{m}$  filter. Store in 200-ml aliquots at  $4^{\circ}\text{C}$

### **21. IPTG (20% w/v, 0.8 M)**

IPTG is isopropylthio-B-D-galactoside. Make a 20% solution of IPTG by dissolving 2 g of IPTG in 8 ml of distilled  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . Adjust the volume of the solution to 10 ml with  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  and sterilize by passing it through a 0.22  $\mu\text{m}$  disposable filter. Dispense the solution into 1-ml aliquots and store them at  $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$

### **22. X-gal solution (2% w/v)**

X-gal is 5-bromo-4-chloro-3-indolyl-B-d-galactoside. Make a stock solution by dissolving X-gal in dimethylformamide at a concentration of 20 mg/ml solution. Use a glass or polypropylene tube. Wrap the tube containing the solution in aluminum

foil to prevent damage by light and store at  $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$ . It is not necessary to sterilize X-gal solution by filtration.

## APPENDIX B

**Table B1** Summary of partial gene sequences from RT-PCR using hepatopancreas first strand cDNA as template

| Gene                         | Primer | Nucleotide Sequence   |
|------------------------------|--------|---|
| 1. Cytochrome P450           | F1R2   | <u>TTCATGTTCTGAAGGCCACGACACCACCACGGCGGCCATGAACTGGGTCTCTACCTCCTGGGTATCACCAGAGATACAGGCTCGGGTCCACCAGGAGCTGG</u><br>ACTCGATCTTCGGTGACGAGGACCGCCCGGCGACGATGGACGACCTGCGCTCCATGAAGCTGCTGGAGAAGTGCATCAAGGAGGGCCTGAGGCTATCCCGTC<br>CGTCCACAGGTTTGCCAGGACGCTGCGAGAAGACGTCCGCATATGCGACTACGTCATCCCGCCGGAACCAACATCATGCTCTTCGTGTACCGAATCCACCGC<br>GACCCGAAGCAGTTCCTCCGACCCGGAGAGGTTGACCCGGACCGCTTCTGCCCCGAGAACAGCAACACCGCC <u>CATCCTTACCGGTATGTTC</u> |
| 2. Beta glucuronidase        | F1R1   | <u>GGTAAATCGCTACTATTCCCTGGT</u> ACAGTGACACAGGGCACCTAGAGCTGATTTATAATCAGACTGTGAATGAGTTCATTGAGTGGCATCTCTCCACAACAAG<br>CCCCTTATGATCTCAGAGTATGGAGCTGGGTCCATTGCTGGTTCCACATGGACCTGCATTACATGGACT <u>GAAGAATACCAAGCAGAGTTG</u>   |
| 3. Glutathione-S-transferase | F1R1   | <u>AGTTCGGTAATGCTAACCGCC</u> AAGGCAGTGGGCATCGAACTCAACCTGAAGCTGCTTAACTGCCGGGGAGAGCATATGAAGCCCGAGTTCGTGGCCATCA<br>ACCCTCAGCACTGCATCCCCACCTTGGTCGACGGGAACCTGAAGCTGTGGAGAGCCGCGCATCTGCACCTACCTGATCGCCAAATACGCCGAGGACGACTC<br><u>ACTCTACCCGTCGGACCCG</u>   |

Remark: Underlined letter indicates location of primer

**Table B2** Summary of 5' and 3' nucleotide sequences from RACE PCR

| Gene                | RACE PCR Product | Nucleotide Sequence  |
|---------------------|------------------|--|
| 1. Carboxylesterase | 5'               | ACCGGGGGGGGAGTCGTGGCTGTGCCTCCGGAGCGGAAAGATGGTTAGTCAAGTTACGCAATGAAGCTGTGGGTCCCTCTTCTTCTGACGGCCTG<br>GATGGCAACTGTGGAAGGCGCAGCAGCAGGAAACCACGACATCCACAGAGCCTTCGATTGAGGTGCGTCTCCGGCAGGGCGTGATCACAGGGGCC<br>CAGTCAGAGGCCGAAACGGTAGGGTCTTCTACAGCTTCAAGACCATTCCCTTCGCCGAGCCTCCTGTCGAGGACCTAAGGTTTAGGGACCCGTTC<br>CTGCAAGGCCATGGGCAGGAGTAAGAAATGGATCCATCGCCACACCGAAATGCCACAGTTGGGAAATGCTACTGTTGAGGGGCAGGAAGACTGTCT<br>CTATCTCTCCGTCTACACACCTCGGCCTTACGCGTCGGACTTGCCTGTATGGTGTGGATTACGGCGGAGGATTCACGAACGGTCAAGCCGAGGTC<br>TTCGGGCCCCCTCCTCTCCTCACGAAGGATGTGGTCTCTGTTGATACAGTATCGCCTGGCCAGCTGGGATTCTTATCGACTGAGGACAATGAGC<br>TGCCCTGGCAATCTAGGACTCAAGGACCAAGGATGGCTCTCCTGTGGGT <u>GCAAGACAACATCCGTGACCT</u>   |
|                     | 3'               | <u>ATTTTCTACCCGACTACCCCGCGTCT</u> GCTGAGAAGAGGACGGTATAACAAGGTGGACATTATATCTGGGATTACGCAAGATGAGGCAGCCGTGAT<br>TGGCCTGATTTTACCTTGGACAAAGCCGCTGCAACAGCCTGGTCCAGAAGTCTCTGTCAACGGACCAGTTTCACTGATCTTCAAGCTTGGGAA<br>GATGACCCGGAGTACCTGGCAGCCGAGCCTTCCACCCTACCTGGCGCCATTGAAGTGACAGAAGAGAAACGGGATTCACCTATCAGGCTTTTCA<br>GTGATAGAATGTTGACATGTGTATCTTGACGCGGTCCGGCAACACCTCAGAACATCTCATCAGAACGTGTTTACATACAACTGCAGCATGACGG<br>AGAACACCAGTTTGTGTTTGGTCTTTCCCTACTACTCCGGATTGGTACAAAAGCTATGTCGGTACGCAGATGATATTTGTACCTGTTCGGTCAA<br>GCTGAGGGCAACAGAAGCTTGAAGCGAGACGAGGATCTGTTCGTTAGCCGTATCATGGTAGAGCTGTGGACCAACTTCGCTTCCGTGGACACCCGA<br>CGCCTGACATGTCCCTCGGCTTCAAATGGAACCCGACGTCCTTCCCAACAGACTCCTACTGTCCATCACCTCTCACCCACCATGAAAACCTTCGA<br>AGACTGCGAGACCCGTGAATCTGGAAGAACATGCCTACCAAGAATAACAAAATGCTGTACCTGAGCGCTTCTACAAGTGTCACTTACCTGGCTGC |



| Gene                         | RACE PCR Product | Nucleotide Sequence   |
|------------------------------|------------------|---|
|                              |                  | <p>TTAGACATGTACCTGTAATAAACTGATAGGATGGCGCTTCACTGATATCTAGTTGTGAGTGTGCATTAGTGCCAAGAGACCCTGTTCTTATTAGTTTAA<br/> ACAAATATTTAGCAGATAATATGTTCTTGGTGTGCAGTTTATTGAAATCTAATAAATACAGGGTGTGATCTAATAACAGTAACGTAGCCATTG<br/> TTACATTTTTTTCTTTTTTTTGCACCATATTATCAAAATATTTGAAAGTATGATTACCATCAGCTTCTGTGCCAAATCATATTTCCAGTTTGT<br/> CAGAGATTATCAGTATTTCTCATAACCTTTGTGTCAAAATTTATGTAACATCGCAGTTATCCGTGATGCTGTTTTGTGAACGTATATGTACACAAT<br/> TAATAAAGGAACATTTTCGAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGT</p>   |
| 2. Cytochrome P450           | 5'               | <p>ACGCGGTGGAGTTGCTGCTGCGATGTGGCCCAAGAACGACACCCTCGTCTGGGCCTCGAGTGCCTTCACGTACCTAGCCTTCACCGTGACGCTGGCC<br/> CTCGGCCTGGCCTGGTTCTTGCAGAGGCAACGGAAGTCATGGCTTCTTGCCAAGATCCCTGGTCCCAAAGCCCACGTCTCTTCGGTTCTCACCCTG<br/> CCGGTGGCGCTGCAGAGGACCGCATCCAATGGCTCATCAAGACAAGCACCCCTGGGGGAAGTCGTCAAATCTGGATTGGCTTCTCCCGACGTGCAT<br/> GATCTGCAGCGCCAGAGGGGCAGAAGTTATTCTTACAAGTCAGAAGCACATCAATAAAGGCAATAATTACAACCTTCTCAGAGACTGGCTTGGCGAC<br/> GGCCTCCTGACAGCCACAGGAAGCAAGTGGCACTCCCGAAGGAAGTGTGACGCGCCGCTTCCACTTCAAGATCCTGGAGGACTTCTGGACGCT<br/> TCAACAGCCAGAGCAGCAGATGATCCAGCAGCTGCGAGGAAAGCCGACGCGGAAGCCGTTTCGACGTTTTCCCTTTCATCAGCGCTGCGCCCTCGA<br/> CATCATATGTGAAACTGCGATGGGCCGAACGGTGAATGCCAGTGAATGCAAATTCAGTACGTGAAAGCCCTCAATAGGTTGCTGAGCTACTG<br/> ATTAAGCGGTGACGACGCGCTGGCTCCGCCCGACTGGCTCTACACTCTCTTCGGCCAGAGGAGTGCATACGACGCTGCCTGAAGGCTCCTCCATG<br/> GCTTCTCCAGGAGACCATCGTGGAGAGGAGGGCGCTACTGCAGAATCCAAGGGAATGGCAAGGAAGAGGACACAGAGGAAGTCTTTGGCAAGAA<br/> GAAGCGGCTGGCGTTCTTGGACCTCCTGCTGGAGTACTCGGAAGACGGCGCAAGCTCTCCGACGAGGACATCCGCGAGGAGGTGGACACCTTCATG<br/> TTCGAGGGCCACGACACCACCGCGGCATGAACTGGGTTCTTACCTCCTGGGTGCATCACCAGATACAGGCTCGGGTCCACCAGGAG</p> |
|                              | 3'               | <p><u>CACGACACCACCACGGCGGC</u>CATGAACTGGGTTCTTACCTCCTGGGTGCATCACCAGAGATACAGGCTCGGGTCCACCAGGAGTGGACTCGATCT<br/> TCGGTGACGAGGACCGCCGCGGACGATGGACGACCTGCGCTCCATGAACTGCTGGAGAATGCATCAAGGAGGGCCTGAGGCTATTCCCGTCCGT<br/> CCACAGGTTTGCCAGGACGCTGCGAGAAGACGTCGCGATATGCGACTACGTCATCCCGCCGGAACCAACATCATGCTCTTCGTGTACCGAATCCAC<br/> CGCGACCCGAAGCAGTTCCCGACCCGGAGAGGTTGACCCCGGACCGCTTCCCTGCCCCGAGAAGCAACACCGCCACCCGTACGCTTACATTCCCT<br/> TCAGCGCCGACCCAGGAAGTGCATCGGCCAGAAGTTCGCCCAGATGGAGGAGAAGGTCCTTCTCAGCAGCATCCTCCGCAAGTCCCGCTCGAGAG<br/> CACTGTCCCTCGAGAGTCCCTGAGGACGATGGACCACTTTGTCTTGGCGCCAAAGGGAGGGAATAACCTGAGGCTTCCCGAGGTCGTGACGACAAA<br/> ACACGCCAAGACGAGCTAAACAATCCTGGGTATCGATTGATGGGATCAGTGTACAGTGTATGGGGATCTTCTTGGATGGAAGGAATACACTCGTG<br/> TAATGTGAATAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAG</p>  |
| 3. Glutathione-s-transferase | 3'               | <p><u>TGGGCACGCTCTACCACAGGTTTCGGGAGT</u>ACGTTGACCCGCTGATGTTTACGGGCAGGAGAACTCGAGCCGGCGAAGTTGGAGAAGCTGCACGA<br/> AGCCCTGGGCTGGCTCGACGGGTTCTTGGCCGGCCACGACTGGGCGCC*GGCAACAACATCACCGTCGCCGACTTCGTGCTGGTGCCTTCCGTGTC<br/> CTCCTTCGAGGTTCTGGGCATCGACCTGAGCAAGCACAGGAACGTGACGACGTGGCTGGCGGCTGCAAGGCCGGCTTCGGGGTACGACGAGGCG<br/> AATGCTCCCGGCTGAAAGACCTCGCCAGGATGACGGAGGCGAAGCTGGCGGGCAAGTAGGGGCGGCGGAGCATGGGGCTCTTCTGCTTGCAAA<br/> GGCTCTATTACATGCAAGACTTAATCACCAAAATGGTTAGACGAGAGAGGCGAGCGAGCGGAGATTTAGAAATGAAGAATACCACCTGATATAAC<br/> AGAAAGAAATGATTATAAGCAGTTACATACTGAAATGAAAAGGAAATGAAGATTAGGGAATAGGTGTCGGAAATCACTTATCAGTATTTTTCTT<br/> TGTTGAACCTTGTCCAAAATTTGCTTACATAATCTGCTGGAATCTAGCGCTCTCTCAGCCAAAATAAAGGAGTGACTAANAAAAAAAAAAAAA<br/> AAAAAAAAAAGT</p>  |

Remark: Underlined letter indicates location of primer

**Table B3 Summary of partial gene sequences from mRNA DDRT-PCR using A anchored oligodT first strand cDNA as template**

| Product         | Nucleotide Sequence   |
|-----------------|---|
| OPA07A-350-7-1  | <p><u>GAAACGGGT</u>TTGGTGTGCTCCCTCAGCGGAACATCCTGCCACGTGCTGATGTCTAACCTCACGCACCCAAAGAGGTATACAGCTGGACTTGGAGAACAGGTACGTGTACTGGACTGACGTTAACCGGTCGACCTTGGAGCGAGCTAGCCTGGATGGGTGAGTCCGACAGTCTCATCTCGGAGGGCGTGAGGTGGCCCAATGGACTGTGGATAGATGCTCCAGCGCGGAGGATATACATAGCGGATGCTCATACCACAGAGTCTTTCATGTGAACATAATGGGACCGATAAAAAGCACCTTGCCGGAGGCGTCAGTGGAT<u>CACCCGTTTC</u></p>  |
| OPA18A-500-19-1 | <p><u>AGGTGACCGT</u>GACTTCGATTGCCATGACCGATCTGATGAGGCTAACTGCTCTTCTGTACAGTAAGTGAAGCATATGTGTTCTGGCCTGATATAACGTAAACATTTTGCATTATATCTGTTTCCATGATTGCCTCAAACACGAGGAAACGATCCTAGTATGATTAATATTAAGTCCAGGCGATTTCAATAGACTTTCAGGAATTACAAATACTTTTAGGTTAAATCATCCAATCGTAGCTGAATAAATAGTTCTAGAAATACC AAATCACATTAACCTGTATAATGACCTCAAGTATAATAAACCCCTACACTCTGAAACGACACTTGAGGTCAAAATCTCATCCTTGAACATAAAACCAGAAAACACACTTAATACGACTTGAAAGTTTTTTTT ATATCACATGTGACTTTTTCAGCACCTGTGACTTTTTCTTGATATAAGACTTTTTATAGCACACGCGAGATTTTTTCAGCACATGTGACTTTTTTTCAGCACATGTGGTCTTCTTACCATCGCTG CGGAG<u>ACGGTCACT</u></p>   |
| OPA18A-550-18-1 | <p><u>AGGTGACCGT</u>GAGCAGTTTCTTAGTCAGCCTCCACTGTATGCTCCTGCCACACCAGTCTGTGAACAGGAAGTGTCTCTCGCATCCATGATATCAGTTGAAACTAACCATCCAGATTCATCAGATCGAGTTAC ATCTCCTTCAGTTTTATCAGTATCAAGTGTCTCCCTCAAGCAAAGACTGGAATGGGACTCTGGGGCTGACGTTGGCTATGCAGGCAACACACCAGAACAATGACAGCATCCTTGAGTACTCTAGAGAGGAT TGCTATTGGAACTATGCATCTGTGTTAAGAACAGAACCTGAAGGGACAACCCAGTGAAGAAAACTAAAGAATTCTAAGAAGAATTACAAAGCAAGTGGAGCAAAGGTGGTGAAGCCTTATGAGTGT TAAGCGCAACATTCCTGAGTGTGGGTTTATTGCTACTCGATCACTTAGAGTCCCACAGATTCGTGAAAGAAAACCTGTCTCTTAGTGATGAGGAATTTGACAGCAGACGGACAAGTCCCTCTCAAAG TCCAAGCGGAAGCCAAGAAG<u>ACGGTCACT</u></p>  |
| OPA18A-550-18-2 | <p><u>AGGTGACCGT</u>CTACCTCGGCCTGCGCTTGCACTCGTCAAACCTCGAGAAAATTACGCTGAATAATGTGAGTCTCAGCGATACAGTCGACAGTATCAAGCAGACAGCAGCTAGCAAGGGCAAGACGTCGGCGG ATAAAATCGAACTAGTCCACTGTGGTGTCACTTCTGAATGGATCGGAGACGCTGGAAGAAGCAGGAATCACCTCGGGTGCATGATTCAGTGTCTTCCCAAAAAGAGGATCCTGTAACCTGTGCGCCGTCAT TAAGCCTCCCTGAAGTGCAGACATTACTGGTGTCTCTGAGAAATGTTGCCGCTCACCCAAATTTCCGTGCTTTTTATACAAAACCTGCGAACCCAGAGATGGTGGAGAAGGTGCTCTCATCGTGTCCGATTG CTCGCAGTGATCCATCAGCTCTCTCCATGCTTCAAGACCTGAGCTGTTTATGGGACTACTAATCCAGATAACTTAAGCAAGTTCGTAGATAGTAATCCTGCAGTGGGAAGGTGGCAGAGTATGTGACAT CCCTCATGACGTGCGACACCACTTCACCTCG<u>ACGGTCACT</u></p>   |
| OPA18A-600-17-1 | <p><u>AGGTGACCGT</u>CTACCTCGGCCTGCGCTTGCACTCGTCAAACCTCGAGAAAATTACGCTGAATAATGTGAGTCTCAGCGATACAGTCGACAGTATCAAGCAGACAGCAGCTAGCAAGGGCAAGACGTCGGCGG ATAAAATCGAACTAGTCCACTGTGGTGTCACTTCTGAATGGATCGGAGACGCTGGAAGAAGCAGGAATCACCTCGGGTGCATGATTCAGTGTCTTCCCAAAAAGAGGATCCTGTAACCTGTGCGCCGTCAT TAAGCCTCCCTGAAGTGCAGACATTACTGGTGTCTCTGAGAAATGTTGCCGCTCACCCAAATTTCCGTGCTTTTTATACAAAACCTGCGAACCCAGAGATGGTGGAGAAGGTGCTCTCATCGTGTCCGATTG CTCGCAGTGATCCATCAGCTCTCTCCATGCTTCAAGACCTGAGCTGTTTATGGGACTACTAATCCAGATAACTTAAGCAAGTTCGTAGATAGTAATCCTGCAGTGGGAAGGTGGCAGAGTATGTGACAT CCCTCATGACGTGCGACACCACTTCACCTCG<u>ACGGTCACT</u></p>   |
| OPA18A-600-17-3 | <p><u>AGGTGACCGT</u>GAGCAGTTTCTTAGTCAGCCTCCACTGTATGCTCCTGCCACACCAGTCTGTGAACAGGAAGTGTCTCTCGCATCCATGATATCAGTTGAAACTAACCATCCAGATTCATCAGATCGAGTTAC ATCTCCTTCAGTTTTATCAGTATCAAGTGTCTCCCTCAAGCAAAGACTGGAATGGGACTCTGGGGCTGACGTTGGCTATGCAGGCAACACACCAGAACAATGACAGCATCCTTGAGTACTCTAGAGAGGAT TGCTATTGGAACTATGCATCTGTGTTAAGAACAGAACCTGAAGGGACAACCCAGTGAAGAAAACTAAAGAATTCTAAGAAGAATTACAAAGCAAGTGGAGCAAAGGTGGTGAAGCCTTATGTGTGT TAAGCGCAACATTCCTGAGTGTGGGTTTATTGCTACTCGATCACTTAGAGTCCCACAGATTCGTGAAAGAAAACCTGTCTCTTAGTGATGAGGAATTTGACAGCAGACGGACAAGTCCCTCTCAAAG TCCAAGCGGAAGCCAAGAAG<u>ACGGTCACT</u></p>  |
| OPA18A-650-16-3 | <p><u>AGGTGACCGT</u>CCTCGCAGAAGGTGGCTGGCAGGTGGAATTCAGAGTCACTGTTGGAAATGACAACGGCTTTGTTGGCATTGATGACGTCACTTCTGAGTCCCGACGCTGTCCCGATCCTGTTTCTGTGACT TCGAAGATGGCAGTTGCTTGTGGCTGAACCTCGGGGGAAATAGTTGGATCACGGGCCGCTGACGGACGACCCGAGCCAGTCTCCTGCCCTGGGTTTCGCTCCGCCGTACGACCACACGACCGGGACTCCAT ATGGCCACTACCTTTACTTCTACGATGCCGCGACTTGCTGTCAGAAGCGGTCACGGCCATCGTTCTCTCTGAGGTCTTCAGCGTCCAAACGGCAGTCTGTTTGTCTTTGGATCCATATGTTCCGGTGATA AGGTTGGTCGACTCACCTCAAGACCATAACAAGACAGGTTACCCTCGTCTTAAATCACTAGAGGGCTCACAAGGACTTCGCTGGAAAACATACGGGTGCAATTAAGCGTCACTCCCGACCACTGGCTAT CTTTTCAGGACAGGGCGTTGCTGGCCACACCAACGTTTGGCCATAGATGACATTTCACTCTATGCAGGACCCGTCTGGATAATTCT<u>ACGGTCACT</u></p> |

| Product          | Nucleotide Sequence  |
|------------------|--|
| OPB07A-225-15-3  | <u>GGTGACGCAGAGA</u> ACGCAGGCAGAAAGTCTAGCAGTTGCTTCGCCCTCATTAGCCTGCTTTTCGTATTTCATCTGGAGGCCAGGGTGTCCCTCCCCACCCTCCTCTCCAGTACAGGCGACTGGACAGAACGACTCACCTTAAGCATCACAACAAGAAGAAGAGCTGACTGAGAACTCTGCTTGCCATGCTCAGGGTGTAAATCAACACATTCCCTCCACAAGGCT <u>TCGGTCACC</u>   |
| OPB07A-250-14-1  | <u>GGTGACGCAG</u> ACCAGTTGGCGAGTGTCAATACCGTGGTGAATTTGCCGACAAGGTAATTTGATTGCTGGGTTTGCCCGTTCTGAAAAATATCAATGACGGTTCAAACCTTTAAACACAGATTAACACCACGGCAGATGCAACAGGTAATTTATCGGGGAATGCGGCTCGTGTGAACTGAACTATGCTATAAGAATATGGAGCTGAAAACCTACCATAATCAGGCAAATACAGGGTTCTATAACACT <u>TCGGTCACC</u>  |
| OPB07A-250-14-2  | <u>GGTGACGCAG</u> CTGGCTGTGAGCGGAGGAGCGGAGGAACAAGCGAAGAGACGCGGTTGGGTGCTGCTCCTGTGAAGACCTCGTGTGTGCCTTGTGACCTGAGATAAACCTGGTGTTCGCCCTGTTATAAGCTGTATTGTGCTGTGACATGCTGGTTTCCCCCTGTATTGTGCTATAGAAAAGTGTACGGGTAATAACTTGTGTAATAAAGGAAAGACTGTCATTTTGTGTTTACTTCGTGCCCT <u>TCGGTCACC</u>   |
| OPB07A-650-13-1  | <u>GGTGACGCAG</u> GAGCAAATGAAGGAATTGCAGACCAAGCTTCAAGCCGCGGCTATGACATGGGAAAAATCGACGGCGTTTTTGGCGTACTGACGCGTGATGCCGTTGCGACCAGACAGTTGCGCCTTGGAAATGCCTGCGGATTTCATGGCCAACGCCGAACCTGCTCGAAAAGCTCTAAACCAAAGTAAATCAAAGGCGCGGACCACCCCGCGCCTTTCAACTTTTGCAAGTTATTCAAGCGCCATGATTTCACCCTTATCATCGTTCTGCCGCTTCGCTCTCATTTTTAGGTTGGGGTGCATTCAAGCTGAAGATATTGGGGCCGATGCAATCGCAGAGCTCAACCGTCCGTTGTCTATCTGGCCCTGCCAGCCCTGCTTTTCGACATCATGGCCAATACCCAGCGCAGCATTTGTGGCAAQCCGGCTTTATCAGCGTCTTCTATTGAGCAGCGCTATCGCCTTTGCCCTGCCCTTTCATCATCCGCCTTCGCGGCAAGTTATCTTTGGCCGCAATGCCTTGATGGACTGAACGCCCTATCCCAATACGGGCTATATGGGCATCCGCTTTCGATGATCGCTTTCGGATCCGGCGTCTGGCTGCTACAACGATTTCTATCATCATCACCGCT <u>TCGGTCACC</u>  |
| OPB08A-275-8-3   | <u>GTCCACAC</u> GGAACGATACTTTGTGCTCCAACACACATTTTGACAAGACAGAGCTTGGACTAACTTTATACTTATCTTGCCCTCAAAGCCCTCCATTCCCATCTTGTATAATATATGTGGTGGAGGTTTGTGACAGTCACTGAAGCATGAAGCACTGAAGTCATGGTACTGTTAAGAATTAAGTAAATCTATGTTTACCTTTATTTATGTAGATGCAGTTTATGACTTCTTTATATCAAATCAATGCTTTTCTCTCTC <u>CGTGTGGAC</u>   |
| OPB12A-800-20-5  | <u>CCTTGACG</u> CACTCCATGGATTGGGAGCAAGAGATTCAAGAAGCCTGAATTAACCTCCTTGATGGAACACACACGGTTGAGAAATATTGCCATCTCCAGGCGAAAACCTGGATCTGCCATTTGACATAGTTAGCAGGCCATCAATTCGTTAGACTTAAAGACGCTGAGTGTAGAGAGTGTGGAACCTCCTTCAGCGCATGATACCCAATGATTCAGAGGTCAGGCGTATCGTGAGTACGAACTGATCGGAAACCTGTGAACCACTGACAGATGAAGACCAGTACATGCTCCAGCTCAGCAAGTGGACAGATTGAGTACCAAACCTACAGATTATGAGCTTTATTGCCAACTTCTTTGACAGTGTACATACTGTCACTCCACAAGTTTATGCAATCATCACAGCATCGCGCTCAGTTAGAAATAGTAACAAGTTGAAAAAAGTACTTGAAGTAACTTCTGCTTTTGGTAACTACATGAATAGCAGCAAACCTGGTCCAGCTTATGGCTTCAAACCTTCGAGTCTGGA TACTTTGTGTGATACAAAGTCAGCGGACAAAAGATGAGTGTGATGCATTACATTACGAAACCATGAGAGCGAAGTCCAGATATCACTAATTTGACGCGAGAACAAGGTTTATTGAAAAGGCTGCACA GGTATCACTGGAGAATATTATCACAGATGTCAGTGAAGTAAAGGGTATGGAGCAAGCAAGAAGGAATATGAACGGGGAAGAGACATGAGGAGTGTGGAGGGACAGGCT <u>TCGGTCAAGG</u> |
| UBC119A-250-11-2 | <u>ATTGGGCG</u> ATGTGCTGTCAACCAGAGACAAGTAGTATTGCTCTCACCGGGGAGAAATGTTTACTTTGAAATGGATCCAACAGGGCAGCTAAATGAATACAGAGAGGAAGGAGATGAAGAGTGACGTCATCTGCATGGGCCCTGGGCGTGTGCTGCTGGGGAACAGCGATCCAGGTTCTTGCTGTGGGCTCTCGGACAACACTGTCCAGGATCATATCCTTGATCCTAATGAT <u>TCGCCCAAT</u>  |
| UBC119A-250-11-4 | <u>ATTGGGCG</u> ATCGGAAAGTGCGAACAGGCTCATCAGTGGCCCTTAAATGCTAAAGTCCACGCCCTGATTTTGTCTTTCCCAAGGAAGCCGTTATGCCGGATGCAACGTCCTTAAGCGTGGATTTCATGGTGGTTCATGGCAACCGCTGGACGAACCTGCGCAGCCTGGTGGTCAAGTGGATGCGCCGCTATCCCTTGCCCGGCTGGAAAACGAAATCGCCTTGGTGCAAGCAACGGTAT <u>TCGCCCAAT</u>  |
| UBC119A-650-F-5  | <u>ATTGGGCG</u> ATGGTGATGGGCAAGAGGTAATCTACGACGACGCCAAAATGGCCACCCTCCTGAAGACGTTTCATCGCGCCGGCCGACATCAACTTCTCTCTCTCCTCTCCACTTCATCCCGGAGCGCTAAAGT TAGCTTCTTTCATACCCATACTAAAGCAAGACGTTAAGCCGTTAAAGAAGCTTACCAATTTTCATCAAGAATGAGTTGGAGGAATTCAGCGTGACGAGACGGCGAAGAAAAGCAGTGTGACGGCCCTGT ACCTGCGAGAGATTGAGGAGCACAAAGGACAAACCTTCTTCTTCCACTTGGATCAGTGTGGCAGTGTATTCGAAATGTTGTTGCCGGAAAGCGAGACGACATCGAGCACACTGTCCATGCGCGTGTACT TGCTCGCCAAACGCCCGGAGGTTCCAAAAGCGTGTCCATGAGGAACTGGACAGGGTGGTGGCAAAGACCAGCTACCGTCTTCTCTCATATGGACCAGTTACCATAACAGCTGGCTACCATAACGAAAGTGC AAAGGACATTCAGACTCGCCCCGTTGAGCTCCCGCACTCAGTGGTGCAGGATATCACGATCAATGGTTATCATATCCCAAGGAACAATTTCTAT <u>TCGCCCAAT</u>   |
| UBC119A-700-9-1  | <u>ATTGGGCG</u> ATCAAATTAAGTTGAAGGTGTGGAAGATGTTGAAGACAACACCACAACGGCTACGCGAATGTCAAAGGATTTTCGGGTAGCGGGCTGTTAGACAGGATAACAACCATGTTTACATTGCCGG GATTGTAACAGAGTACCAAGCGGTATCAAGCGATTTCATGCCCATAACCTCCCCCGCTGAATACCTTATTGCGTACGCAACCTTTCCCGAGTTGAGTTTTACAGTCGCTTCAGTACCAGTATTAGCAG TGCCCAAGATGATCCAGTGGATTTTGTGATCAATGTCAGCGTTTGTAGATGGGGCTAAGCAGCCCTGGGAAGACCTACGACCAAAGCAAGGGCTAATCCTTATTGAAACGGTTCCGGTAACTTGAAC GGCTGTTTGTCAACTGAACGAAGAAAATCGCTGCTGGCGCAAGTAACTACTTGGAGGATTCATGGTGGGGATCTCCGTGAGGATGTAGATGTAGATGAATTTTCATCGAAGCCATTGCTTATCCC CGAAGTATTGAATTTATCAGGAACGGGACGCAATGCTTACTGAAACAAGAACAACCTGACAAAGCCTACGAAGTAGCAGAGACTATTCTAAAGGAACATCCATTTAACCCCTATGCTTGGCTAAT <u>CATCCG</u>   |



| Product | Nucleotide Sequence |
|---------|---------------------|
|         | <u>CCAAT</u>        |

Remark: Bald letter indicates primer location

**Table B4** Summary of partial gene sequences from mRNA DDRT-PCR using C anchored oligodT first strand cDNA as template

| Product              | Nucleotide Sequence  |
|----------------------|--|
| UBC101C<br>-1000-D-3 | <u>CGCCTGGAGC</u> ACTTCCCTCGACAGCGCGGCCCTCCTCGCCTGCCTCAGGGCGTCTCGGCCGAGCCCTCGTGCACGTCAGAGGAATTCATATCTGGGCGAGCTCGCCGCAAGTGATGCTACCTCGCGTGGACGGTGCCTGCCCAACCATCCTGCCACGCTACTAAGGGAAGGCCGTTATAACAAGGTCGACATCATATCAGGGCGTCACGTCCACGAGGGCGCCCTCTTACCACGATGATCCTCGGCGACGAGACCTTCTCAGAACGGCTACTCAAGAATTTCAAGTGTGCTGGGCCCTGGGACTCGGCGTCGACCCAGGAGGAGGCCCGAGTACCTGGCGAGGAGAGCCTACCATCACTACCTCGGTTCTCTCTGACTATGGA AAAAGCAGAGGGCGTTCAGCAGCTCATGACAGACCGCATGTTTGTTCATGTCGCATCTGGACGTCGTGAAACACCACCAGCGAGAGGAGGCCTTCGGGACCCGCGTGTTCACCTACGAGCTGCAACATCGCGC AGAATTCGCCTTCTTGAAATGTTCTTCGGGCCTTCGGAGGTAGGCAGAGAGTGGGTCCGCCACGACGATATCCAGTATTTGTTTCGACCCAATTCGGAGAACTTCACACTGGGCCGAGAGGAGTCT GCTGGTCAAGCGGATCATGCTGGATCTCTGGACGTCGTTCCGCCCACGGGCCACCCGACCCGACCTCGCGCTGGGCTTCGGCTGGGAACCGACCACGAATGACAGGGACGCCATCTCTGCC |
| UBC119C<br>-350-5-1  | <u>ATGGGGCAT</u> GACGGGACCAGGTGCAAGAACCCGACGGAGGAAGCAAGCAGAACTGCGTCAACTTGAACAAGAAATGACCACTTTTTTCGGCGACTCGAAGTGCAGCGTAGATTATGCTGTCGTTTGCGA GAAGATTTAATGAAGTTGGGGAAAGATGAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAATCTCTCTCTCTCTCTCTCTCTCTCTCTCTTTCCACCGACCATTTTCACTACCATCATTTTTTGTAAATCATAACCTTTCTTTGTTG TTATTCCTCTTCTCACTAATCCAATTTAGGATAACGTAATCGCTCATTTTAACACCATCGCCCAAT  |
| UBC122C<br>-375-6-1  | <u>GTAGACGAC</u> GACGAGAGCGTAGGAAGAGAAAGATTTACATGGAGAGAAGGAGGAATGGAGGGTGATGGCTGAGGAGAGGGAGGGCGAATGAGAGGGGGAGGGGAGGATAGGAGAGGAAAGGTAGGG AACGTAGGGGTAGGATGGGAGAGAAAGACAAAAGAAAGGAGAGGTTGAGAAAGGGGAAAGGGACGGAATTTGAAGAGAAGGGAAGAGGAGAGAGATAAGAAAGGAAGGGGAAAGGGGAGAA GAGGAGAAGAGGTAATGATGCTAATGGCTCAGGACAGGTTTGTCTTTCTGTTGCTGCTCGTCTAC   |

Remark: Bald letter indicates primer location

**Table B5** Summary of partial gene sequences from mRNA DDRT-PCR using G anchored oligodT first strand cDNA as template

| Product         | Nucleotide Sequence   |
|-----------------|---|
| OPA01G<br>415 1 | <u>CAGGCCCTTCT</u> GTATCTGTCTAGCTTCCCTTCCCAAAGCCTTAGTGCCTACCATTGTGCAGCCACTGCATGTCCAGACTAAGAGGACTGCAGCAAGACCAGGACAAGGAAGAATCTTATGTCCAGTATGTAAT GCTCTGTGAATGGAATCGTGTAGATGACATCTTGGAACTGGCAACAGAATGGCTGAATGAAGTTTTAGAGCTGGTGTACTACAAGTAGTAAGGAACGCAGAAAAAGCCGCAAAGGTGTCCGATTCCAA GAGGCACTTACCCGCAACCTCTGTTGGCTCTACGCTTGTGGGTCATATCTACAACATCCATTAAATAAACTTGTCTGCCCTTGGGAGAAACAGACATCTTTTATACAATGTCCAGAGAACATGGTGAA GTGAAGGCCTG   |
| OPA01G<br>415 3 | GATTTCCCCCTCCCTTCCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAATATATGTAAAAGAAATGATGTTTACTTTTAAAGACAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGAAGAAAAGAAAAGAAAACGGACGCCAGCATTA CCAACCAATCATAAAAGAAATAGGAATAAAAAAAGATAAGAAATGAGAAAGAGAACGATATAGAAAAAGACAGGGAGATAGAGAGAGATAGAGATAGAGAGTAAAAGGTATAAAAAAATCATCCC TATAATACATTTCCAGAGTTGAATATCTACTCCGTTCCAAAAACGAGCGTTCAAAACTCTTAAAACTGCCGGGAAACAAAGTTTACAAAATAGCCATAAACACGCAATCATAAGTTTACTGCTCGGA AATATGAGGGAAGGCCTG  |
| OPA01G<br>600 3 | <u>CAGGCCCTT</u> CAGAAAGTACCCCGTGGCCCTTGGGGACCATGACCTCCAGGTTGGAAACCAGTGAATGGAAAATAGCAAACTAATAATACAAGAGATAAAGGAGAATGAATAATACGACATTAATGGT TCTTATAATGATAAGAACATTAACAACGATGATGCTAAGAACAGTAACTGTTAAGATGAGTATAATATAATGATGATGATAATATAATTTAGTATAATAATCTACTGATCCATGTGCCATGGCCAACC ACCATAAACATTCATCTTACTATCATAGTTCTGCTGATAAGCAATCAAAGAAGATGGATTAGTGAAAAACATTAATAGCAGAACTGGTTACATAATCCCTTCCAGTGGAAATAACGATA GTGATAGCAATTACAATGATAGAAACAAAGACAGTTATTACAATAACAAGAACAAATATTCGTGATCATAAGGAGAGGAGCTCCTTACAGAAAATGGTCCGTAATAATCAACAGCTTGATGTTTAGTA ATGAATCCCATCGGTACCTTGTTACCTCTTTTCACTTGATGAGTAAAGATTATGAATCANAGTTAACGACATCTGCTATGGAAGGCCTG |



| Product             | Nucleotide Sequence  |
|---------------------|--|
| OPA02G<br>450 2     | <u>TGCCGAGCTG</u> GAAACTCTGAGCGAAAACCGAAGAGCAGGAAAAATATAGCACACAATACTGTGGCTTGAAGAAAAATTCCAGCTGCTGAAGGGGAGTTAGGAAGATGAGTCTCCACCAGGACTCGA<br>GGGCGTCCCAGTACTCCCAGTCTCATCAATTCTGCAGCAGGTCCCGGCACAGCAGCCGAGAGATGCCAATACACCAGAGAAAGAGAGAGAAGCGCACAAAGGAGAATCGGAGAAAAGATGAGAGGGGC<br>AGCAGGAGGGCAGGCTGGTGGACTGTCCGCACAGAAATAAGAAAAACCTCAAGAGCCAATTGTTTCATGGGCAAAACCACAGAGCGATACCAATAAGCATGGTGGTACAGTTCGGGCATCCCCGTGAGCAA<br>AGTTGGCAGCAGCTCCAGTAGTAGCAGTAGCAG <u>CAGCTCGGCA</u>   |
| OPA02G<br>450 3     | <u>TGCCGAGCTGATCAT</u> CCCACCTCATTACAAAAGCTCACTTTGTGGACTCACTCCTTCCACCATGAAGAAGTCTCTGCATGATGACAACCCCTGGCATCAATGACATCACAGGCGAGAGTGAATGTGAAGTGGT<br>GGTGTCTGACATCACTGAGATCTTCTCCTGGATGGTCAACTGCCTGGTAGCATACCCCCAACACAAACACTTTCATGCTGAGTCTTGAGGTGCTTACCAGCTAAACCTCTTATGTGAGGGGAAGCAGCCCA<br>GTGTGGAGGCCAGGCCAGTTGTGTGGGCATTTGCGCAGCACAGAGGCAGCTCTTTTGAAGTGCCTTTACACGTATTCAAGCCACAGCCCTCCACACATCTACATTCCATTGGACAGGATCTGAGTGACAG<br>TATCAGAGAGGAGAAGACCTTTGCAGTGTCTGGATCATCCAGTCTACACAACATCAAGTGTGTTGCCACCATGG <u>CAGCTCGGCA</u>   |
| OPA07G-<br>350-27-1 | <u>GAAACGGGTG</u> TTGGTGTGCTCCCTCAGCGAAACCTCCTGCCAGTGTGATGTCTAACCTCACGCCCAAGAGGTATACAGCTGGACTTGGAGAACAGGTACGTGTACTGGACTGACGTTAACCGGTGCGAC<br>CTTGGAGCGAGCTAGCCTGGATGGGTCAAGTGCCTCATCTCGGAGGGCGTGAAGTGGCCCAATGGACTGTGGATAGATGCTCCAGCGCGGAGGATATACATAGCGGATGCTCATACCAACGAGGT<br>CTTTCATGTGAATAATGGGACCGATAAAAAGCACCTTGGGAGGGCGTCAAGTGGAT <u>CACCCGTTTC</u>   |
| OPA09G-<br>3-5      | <u>GTAACGCCAT</u> CTGACTCTGTGGCAGTTATAGCCGACAACACTGACTGCATCCCGTATTTCAAGAAAAATGGAGTCAAGGGCTTAGCACGTAGTATGCCACAGGATGTGCCATTGACAGAGTTGCTGCCAAG<br>AAAGGAATGAAATATTTGAGTTCCCTACTGGCTGGAATACTTTGAAATCTTATGGATGCTGGAAGTGTGCCATTTGTGGTGAAGAGAGCTTTGGACCGGCTGCT  |
| OPA11G-<br>350-21-2 | <u>CAATCGCGT</u> CATCTCCATTGCAAATCATTTACTGTAAATTTTATATCACTTGTCTTTTGTAAATGGAGGAGTGTGAGAGAATATTATAATATAAGGAGTCAAGGAGGAGTGTGTGTGTGTGTGTGT<br>GT<br>GCAGCTAGGGTCCCAGCACAGCAGCAAAGCCAGGGAGAAGAAAGACAGTCTGGCC <u>ACGGCGATTG</u>  |
| OPA18G-<br>600-4-1  | <u>AGGTGACCGT</u> CTACCTCGGCCGCTTGCCTTGCCTCGTCCAACTCGAGAAAAATTACGCTGAATAATGTCAGTCTCAGCGATACAGTCGATAGTATCAAGCAGACAGCAGCTAGCAAGGGCAAGAGCTCGGCCG<br>ATAAAATCGAACTAGTCCACTGTGGTGCATTCTGAATGGATCGGAGACGCTGGAAGAAGCAGGAATCACCTCGGGTGCATGATTCACTGTCTTCCAAAAAAGAGGATCCTGTAAGTGTAGCCGTCCTCAT<br>TAAGCCTCCCTGAAGTGCAGACATTACTGGTGTCTCTGAGAAATGTTGCCGCTCACCCAAATTTCCGTGCTTTTATACAAAACTGCGAACCCAGAGATGGTGGAGAAGGTGCTCTCATCGTGTCCGATTG<br>CTCGCAGTGATCCATCAGCTCTCTCCATGCTTCAAGACCTGAGCTGTTTATGGGACTCAATAATCCAGATAAATTAAGCAAGGTGCTAGATAGTAATCCTGCAGTGGGAAGGGTGGCAGAGTATGTGACAT<br>CCCTCATGACGTCCGACACCCTTACCTCG <u>ACGGTCACTT</u>                |
| OPA18G-<br>650-5-1  | <u>AGGTGACCGT</u> GGTGATTAACCATTCAAGCTGGAGGACGTGCGTGAAGCCCTATCCTCTGTAGGTATTAGGGGCTGACCGTAAGCGAAGTGAAGGCTTTGGTCCGAGAAAGGGCATGCTGAGCTGTATC<br>GCGGCGTGTAGTACAGCGTCAACTTCTTACCCAAAGTAAAAATCGACATTGCTATCGCTGACGACCAGTTAGATGAAGTAGTTGATGTCATAGTAAAGCTGCCTATACCGGAAAAATAGGTGACGGCAAAA<br>TTTTCGTTGCCGACTTGCAACGTGTCAATTGCACTTCCGACCCGCGAAACAGATGAAGCAGCAGTGAATCACAGGCTCAGTAAAGTAATGGGGATGGATTGATAATGAAAAAATTTTATCCATGTGGGCC<br>TGAGTACGGTAACCATGGTTCCTTCTTTGGCCCTGGCCGCTCCGGCGTCCGAGACAAGGCTGACAACGCCCTCATGATGATTTGCACCGCTTTGGTGTCTTTCATGACCTTGGCCGGTGTGGCGTGTGTTT<br>ACGGTGGTTGTGCGTTCCAAAAACGTGCTTTCCATGTTG <u>ACCCTAAGTACGGTCACTT</u> |
| OPA18G-<br>650-5-2  | <u>AGGTGACCGT</u> CTACCTCGGCCGCTTGCCTTGCCTCGTCCAACTCGAGAAAAATTACGCTGAATAATGTCAGTCTCAGCGATACAGTCGATAGTATCAAGCAGACAGCAGCTAGCAAGGGCAAGAGCTCGGCCG<br>ATAAAATCGAACTAGTCCACTGTGGTGCATTCTGAATGGATCGGAGACGCTGGAAGAAGCAGGAATCACCTCGGGTGCATGATTCACTGTCTTCCAAAAAAGAGGATCCTGTAAGTGTGGCCGTCCTCAT<br>TAAGCCTCCCTGAAGTGCAGACATTACTGGTGTCTCTGAGAAATGTTGCCGCTCACCCAAATTTCCGTGCTTTTATACAAAACTGCGAACCCAGAGATGGTGGAGAAGGTGCTCTCATCGTGTCCGATTG<br>CTCGCAGTGATCCATCAGCTCTCTCCATGCTTCAAGACCTGAGCTGTTTATGGGACTCAATAATCCAGATAAATTAAGCAAGGTGCTAGATAGTAATCCTGCAGTGGGAAGGGTGGCAGAGTATGTGACAT<br>CCCTCATGACGTCCGACACCCTTACCTCG <u>ACGGTCACTT</u>                |
| OPB04G-<br>6-1      | <u>GGACTGGAGT</u> TCCCAAAACGCTTTATCTGTAGGTCTCGGTCACTGCGTCTATCTCTGGTCACTTACCTCCAGGTCACGAGACTTTGTGATCTCTCCCAGATGGAGACACCCTCACATCAGTGTCTTG<br>GTCAGAAAGAGGGAGTCAAGTGCCTGTTGGTACACACAGAGGCTGGTCCAGTGTGGGACGTAGCCAGTAGTAAAAGAGTGTGTGTGTTGAATGGTACACAGCCGAGTTGGAGCGTTGGCGTGAATGG<br>TGACGTACTGTCTCAGGCTCACGCGACAGACTTATCTCCAGAGGGATGTGCCACCCATGCATTATCCAGATAGAAGATTAGCTGGACATAGACAGGAGGTATGGGATTAAGTGGTCTCCAGACAG<br>CCAGTACTAGCCTCTGGTGGAAATGACAACAAGTTATATGTTGGAACCTGCATTCCCTC <u>ACTCCAGTCC</u>   |

| Product          | Nucleotide Sequence   |
|------------------|---|
| OPB10G-700-23-2  | <p><u>CTGCTGGGACT</u>CTCGGGATCTTAGGGGCGAAAGACGACACAGTGAAGGAATTAACGTTATTGAATATGGTTCGGGTGGCAGTGTATGGGAGAGGAAGAGGGGCTCCGAGGAAATGGAGGAAATGATGC<br/> AAAGGAGAGGAGAGTAGACGGGGACGAACTGTAAGTCGATTAAAGGACTTAGAAGAAGAGCGAAGATATAAAGAAGAGGAAATGGCGTGTAGTAAGTTGGAGATGCAGGAAGCAGAGAGAGGAGTAGTAG<br/> TATTACCCTTCCAGCTCAGTAATTAACAGTGGTCCGACAGATGAGCGAAGGAACAAGAGAGGGCGAAGGGCGGCGAGAGGGCTTCTACGTGCTTCCAGGGCCTTCTCGCTGTGCTAAAAGAGGCA<br/> AGCATTATGCGTGGGGATGGCTTATGCTGGACCCAAAAACAAAATAAATAGAATAAAGTGGAGTGTTTGGGGCTGGCAAGGCGTTGTAACAAACGGTGGAAATATTTAAAGAACTGAGTGAATTTTAGT<br/> ATTTTAGATTGTCGCCCCGGGAAAAACTTTAAACAAGGACGCTTTTTCAGTTCCCTCGAGCTCCACCATGTAGTATTAAGATTTAAAGATGGAGCTTTGCAGAGTACCAGCGGAATAAAATGATCCGGG<br/> AGATGTTCTGAGCAGTCCCGC<u>GTCCAGCAG</u></p>  |
| OPB10G-700-23-3  | <p><u>CTGCTGGGAC</u>AGACAATTACGCACAGTACAGAGAAATCCAAACACAATTACACAGAAATTAAGTAATGAACAAACACCCTGGACACACTCGCGCAAAGACTATGTCAAACTCTAAAGACCCCAAG<br/> AAATTTTGGAGTTCCTTCAAAAACCTCATGGGGTCGAACAAACAGATAATCACATACATATAACAACACACACAGACAGAAGGTTGACTCGGTGGAGGAGATGGAGCCTCTCCATAGGGAATCTGGCAACAG<br/> AATTTCCAAATCTCCCCACCAGAGACGCCGATTCCACCACATTACAGAGACCGAGGTTACAACATACATACAACAACATAGGAACATAATCTCCAGAAAACATCATTACACTAAACACTCTCACAGAG<br/> GACAGTCCCTCTCCACACCAATCACTTCAGAAATAACAACAACATAACAGCCTAAAAACAACAACCAGGAGCTAGCAACATAAAACAAAACATCATCGAACATCTCCACCAGAATGATCAGC<br/> AGACTACGCCATATCTTCAATGCAGCACTGGCAACAGGATATTTCCCTGACAAGTTCAAACATGCCACACTCACCTAATAACCCAAACCAGGAAATCTGCACAGAGTGGGGAATACCGCCCATCTCA<br/> CTCTTAGAAGTCC<u>CAGCAG</u></p>  |
| OPB10G-850-22-1  | <p><u>CTGCTGGGAC</u>ATCATGGATGGTGAAGTAGTCTGTTTTTACAGGATTTCCCTCTCCACCATTATCTTTACTCCAGACATGTACCCGAGAAATCATGAGTCTAGCCCTATGGACGTGCCGGGTGCTGTGGA<br/> ACACGGTGTAGCGGCAACAAATCTGGTGTAGCAGCCCTGGTGTGGACTTCCATTCCATCGGTTCAAAGGAAAGTCTCTGAAGGGGAAGGGGGGGGCACTGCTACACCATTCTTGACCCCTCGATA<br/> TTATCACCAGCATCAGGCCAAAAGGAGAAGTCGCAATAATTCAAATATGTAGTGACCGAGGAGATATAACCCTGAACTTGCAAAATGCATGCCCAAGGACAGGCACAGAAAAGAAAAAGAAATCATTCCG<br/> CTCAAAGACACCTGACCCTCCGCGAATGCAGAGGCAGGGGAGAGAGATCCCGCACACCTGAACCATGGCCAGTCTACAGACCCCATGCACGACAACGACCACGCCCTAAAACCTATTTATCCAGTGC<br/> AAACCAGCCCCAGTCAAGAGGTAGTCTGTAGTACATCCCAAACAAGGCAGAAAGGCTTACTACAATCGAAGGGGAGTGGTACAGAAAGCATTCCAAGTATAGCCAGTAGTGAGAGTGGCAGTAGCAC<br/> AGGGAGCAGTAGTAGTTATACTGGTAGTGAAAGTGAGAGTGAGAGTGAAGATGAAAAGCCAAAACCTGGACATCTGGAGTACGGACTTAGGACAGGAATATAACCAAGTCTCATCTTCGCT</p> |
| OPB10G-850-22-2  | <p>CAGTAGATGATGTGGCATTACGAATGAGAGTAGAAAGATGTACAGGCGGAGAGAAAAGAGAAACAGCGGTATCAAACCTGGGACGAGTTCGAGGCTCAGGAGCGGCTCAAGAACTCCCGCCGGACGGCCAGC<br/> CCGAAACTCCTCTGGACACAGATAAATCTCCAAAATCCCTATACAAATATACATTTCCCTGAGTGAACAGAGAAACGAGAAATCTCTTAATTGATAATGTCGAAAGTAAATTTTCCTCGTGAAGGAAAT<br/> GTTTAAGAATAAGTATCATTGAAATAAATTTTGCCTAAGTAACAAGATGGAAGAAAGAAACAGACAAAAACAGATTAATAGAAGGACAGACAGAGAGAGAGAAAGGAGGAAAGGGGAGCGGAT<br/> GGAAAGAAGTGGAGAGGAGAGAGAAAGAGACAGGGACAGAGAGGAAGCGGGGGCTGGAGCACTGAAGAAATGAGCAAAAGGATATGCAAACTTTAATTTTATATGAGGAAACAACCTTA<br/> GATTTAGCAGTGGAGTGCCTACCGATGCGGAAGGGCTCGCGGATACAATAATATCGTAAAGACGTGGGCTTTAATGCTCCTCTATCACTGAATCGCTTATGCATAGAAGTAACGAAGAATTAACAAA<br/> AATACGAAACTTTCAAATCTGTGTAAGAACAGTAACAACACTTGATAATAGGATACAAGATAGACAGCCATGCCAATTAATATCCAACAATAAAGGTTACATTTAGTTT<u>GTCCAGCAG</u></p>            |
| UBC101G-225-A-1  | <p><u>CGCCTGGAG</u>GTACACAGAGCAGGATTCGGTGGACATGTTATGCTGCGACATGGGAGTTCATGATCACTGCACTGGAAGGAAATAGTTGCTCTATTTATAACCAAGAGCGCCATTTACAAAATATATATGA<br/> GAAAATATATATTGATCTTAACGTACCAACATAATGAAAGTTCAAGGAGAGGGTACG</p>   |
| UBC119G-225-29-3 | <p><u>ATTGGCGGAT</u>GACCTTGACAATCCAGTACCTTCAGGTAGTAGCAGGAGAACATAACCTAGAAGTTGACGAGGGCAACGAGCAGCGGTGCTCCTCCAAGATCATTCAACACGAGGACTACAACGGCTT<br/> CTCCATCAGTAACGACATCTCCCTGCTCAAGTCTCTCACTCTCTGTCTTCAGTAAATGTGCCTCATGAGTTCTGG<u>ATCGCCCAAT</u></p>   |
| UBC119G-275-C-1  | <p><u>TTGGGCGAT</u>GCGGGGGAAGGATGAGTGTGAAGAAATGATAGTCATTTGGACTTCTTTGTGCAATCATTGGTAAATGTTAACTTTTCAATTTCTCCTTTCTCCGTTGGAATGGTAGATTTAAGACGTGGA<br/> TTTTCACTTTGGCTGTCAAGCGTACCATTTTTCGAAACAATCACGTAATGTTTACTTACCTTTTCGCTTTTATTTGCTTTTATTTGCTATGATTGTCATGTTGTCATGTTGTCATGTTGTCATGTTGTCAT<br/> <u>AAAAAAA</u></p>  |
| UBC119G-275-C-3  | <p>GTTTATTCATTCAGTATTGATTGTTAAGACAATGGTGAAGAAATTCATAAAATCGTTTGAACCTGGACCCAGAATAGGCAGTGGGTGACCATAAAATTTGGATGTTGACTATGAAGGGACTTTTTTAATA<br/> GAGGACACCAGTGTATGATATAGTTGGTTTTATTTTCAGTAACCAAAGTAATATAAGTTTATGTCATGATGTGAAGAAGGGACCTAAAAGCCTGTTGGCTAAGCAGGGAGAGGAGTGAATAGTAAA<br/> TATAAGAGATTTATGCCACGGAGCCGTGAAACGGCGAATTAGGATGCTAAGTGGCTCAAAGGATATAAACAACAACAGGCAATTTTGATCAGGGATGATAGCAGTATTGGATGGACCCATAAAGTTGCGT<br/> AAATATGGATGTTAACCAATGGCATGATATAGGTAACAGGAGGTTCTAATTTGACCAGGGAACAACAAGTAATTGAGTGTGGAACATATATGGCAGCACCATAAAGAGGGCAGGTTAGGTGTTTTT</p>   |

| Product              | Nucleotide Sequence   |
|----------------------|---|
|                      | GCTTCTCCAGAAGCAAATTATAAGGTCCAATGTGAAGTATTCATGTTACAGATGATGTACCACTAAGACATGTTTAAGGACTTCCCCTAACTAAAAGATGAAAGTTCTGGTTTCAAAGGAATTGATTTGACACAAAAAAGAGTTTTGCAATTGGCCATGAAGAATCACGAAGATAGGTCAAGTTACTATAAGTCTTCTCGTTTATCTTTCTNTTTNCCNTCGCCCAAT  |
| UBC119G<br>-350-5-3  | <u>ATTGGGCGAT</u> GACTTTGACAATCCCAGCTACCTTCAGGTAGTAGCAGGAGAACAATAACCTAGAAGTTGACGAGGGCAACGAGCAGACGGTCTGCTCTCCAAGATCATTCAACACGAGGACTACAACGGCTTCTCCATCAGTAACGACATCTCCCTGCTCAAGTTCTCTCACTCTCTGTCTTCAACGACTTCGTGCACCTACGTGACCTGAGCAAGAACCGCTGGAGTGTGATTGCGCCGTGCAGTGGAT <u>TCGCCCAAT</u> |
| UBC122G<br>-7-2      | <u>GTAGACGAGC</u> CAGACTATGGTTGCAACGGGTTGACTATTGCGAGCAGCCCAGTACATCACCTGCTTCTTGACGTGACCACTACACTGACGAAGGAGTCGAGATCGGGAATCCCCGACCTGCTCGCATTACTCACGCGAGTATTACGATGGGAAGGACATGAACGCTTACGCCACAGCAGGCAGTACACAACAGCCAGGAGCAGAAGCTCGTCTAC   |
| UBC135G<br>-200-24-2 | <u>AAGCTGCGAG</u> GAGAGCCTGGCGATGCTGGGCGAACAGACCACACTCCTGGTAGGCCTAAGCAGGAGTCCAATTCCTTTGACCAACATCTTTGTAAAACAGAGTCCTCACGTTCTTAAAAAAGAAAAATAAA<br>TCGCATGTATGTTAATTTTTTTGTTTTTTTAGAGTCCCCGATTTCCTTCGCTTT <u>CTCGCAGCTT</u>   |
| UBC135G<br>-200-25-2 | <u>AAGCTGCGAG</u> AGGTGGAGGTGAAGTCCCAAATCACTGATGAGCATAGTGGAGTTAGTTTTGGATCAAGAGGAACAGCTGGTAGAGGAGAAGAGATTGCCAGGAGAGAATAATATTGGCATGGTTGCCTGGC<br>GCATGACACTACACACCAGAGTATCCCGATGGCCGTGATATCATTGTGATCTGTAACGACATCACCTACCAATAGGATCCTTTGGCCACATGAGGATATTCTGTTCTCAGAGCTCGCAGCTT           |

Remark: Bald-underlined letter indicates primer location



## APPENDIX C

### Blast X result for carboxylesterase

| Sequences producing significant alignments:      | Score<br>(Bits) | E<br>Value |
|--|-----------------|------------|
| <a href="#">gi 91084115 ref XP_967137.1</a>      | 311             | 1e-82      |
| <a href="#">gi 91086415 ref XP_967183.1</a>      | 294             | 1e-77      |
| <a href="#">gi 48097744 ref XP_391943.1</a>      | 287             | 2e-75      |
| <a href="#">gi 54311783 emb CAH64510.1</a>       | 282             | 5e-74      |
| <a href="#">gi 100811805 dbj BAE94685.1</a>      | 281             | 7e-74      |
| <a href="#">gi 86515416 ref NP_001034534.1</a>   | 280             | 2e-73      |
| <a href="#">gi 54311781 emb CAH64509.1</a>       | 279             | 4e-73      |
| <a href="#">gi 62086395 dbj BAD91555.1</a>       | 278             | 7e-73      |
| <a href="#">gi 54311777 emb CAH64507.1</a>       | 273             | 2e-71      |
| <a href="#">gi 108876577 gb EAT40802.1</a>       | 270             | 2e-70      |
| <a href="#">gi 11761909 gb AAG40239.1</a>        | 270             | 2e-70      |
| <a href="#">gi 54019713 emb CAH60164.1</a>       | 270             | 2e-70      |
| <a href="#">gi 54019717 emb CAH60166.1</a>       | 270             | 3e-70      |
| <a href="#">gi 54019719 emb CAH60167.1</a>       | 270             | 3e-70      |
| <a href="#">gi 54311779 emb CAH64508.1</a>       | 268             | 1e-69      |
| <a href="#">gi 54019715 emb CAH60165.1</a>       | 266             | 3e-69      |
| <a href="#">gi 86515386 ref NP_001034512.1</a>   | 265             | 5e-69      |
| <a href="#">gi 91086429 ref XP_967916.1</a>      | 262             | 5e-68      |
| <a href="#">gi 17646748 gb AAL41023.1</a>        | 262             | 5e-68      |
| <a href="#">gi 54019721 emb CAH60168.1</a>       | 262             | 5e-68      |
| <a href="#">gi 544256 sp P35502 ESTF_MYZPE</a>   | 262             | 5e-68      |
| <a href="#">gi 91084517 ref XP_972335.1</a>      | 261             | 9e-68      |
| <a href="#">gi 91086427 ref XP_967835.1</a>      | 260             | 2e-67      |
| <a href="#">gi 115650767 ref XP_782312.2</a>     | 259             | 4e-67      |
| <a href="#">gi 91086425 ref XP_967598.1</a>      | 259             | 4e-67      |
| <a href="#">gi 91089215 ref XP_967444.1</a>      | 259             | 5e-67      |
| <a href="#">gi 544255 sp P35501 ESTE_MYZPE</a>   | 258             | 1e-66      |
| <a href="#">gi 62086393 dbj BAD91554.1</a>       | 257             | 2e-66      |
| <a href="#">gi 108881320 gb EAT45545.1</a>       | 256             | 2e-66      |
| <a href="#">gi 72077750 ref XP_782249.1</a>      | 255             | 5e-66      |
| <a href="#">gi 37574080 ref NP_932116.1</a>      | 255             | 5e-66      |
| <a href="#">gi 115653078 ref XP_788440.2</a>     | 254             | 9e-66      |
| <a href="#">gi 108881319 gb EAT45544.1</a>       | 254             | 1e-65      |
| <a href="#">gi 66560187 ref XP_392698.2</a>      | 253             | 2e-65      |
| <a href="#">gi 91086417 ref XP_967268.1</a>      | 252             | 4e-65      |
| <a href="#">gi 91084421 ref XP_968215.1</a>      | 252             | 4e-65      |
| <a href="#">gi 118782888 ref XP_312564.3</a>     | 252             | 6e-65      |
| <a href="#">gi 68697266 emb CAJ14159.1</a>       | 251             | 7e-65      |
| <a href="#">gi 91091806 ref XP_970836.1</a>      | 251             | 1e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 77735475 ref NP_001029432.1</a>   | 251             | 1e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 116829962 gb ABK27874.1</a>       | 249             | 4e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 91083857 ref XP_974072.1</a>      | 249             | 4e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 37718991 ref NP_937814.1</a>      | 249             | 4e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 119721182 gb ABL98071.1</a>       | 249             | 5e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 91086419 ref XP_967349.1</a>      | 249             | 5e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 108881318 gb EAT45543.1</a>       | 248             | 6e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 84095052 dbj BAE66716.1</a>       | 248             | 6e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 84095050 dbj BAE66715.1</a>       | 248             | 8e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 119699079 gb ABL96242.1</a>       | 247             | 1e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 91076732 ref XP_972864.1</a>      | 247             | 1e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 108881317 gb EAT45542.1</a>       | 247             | 2e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 28317060 gb AAO39549.1</a>        | 247             | 2e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 24649333 ref NP_651151.1</a>      | 247             | 2e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 24649335 ref NP_732874.1</a>      | 247             | 2e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 3426006 dbj BAA32385.1</a>        | 246             | 2e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 42412531 gb AAS15642.1</a>        | 246             | 3e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 27658990 ref XP_226397.1</a>      | 246             | 4e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 72007966 ref XP_786979.1</a>      | 246             | 4e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 118782091 ref XP_312052.3</a>     | 245             | 5e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 91084505 ref XP_972277.1</a>      | 245             | 5e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 125773103 ref XP_001357810.1</a>  | 245             | 5e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 42412533 gb AAS15643.1</a>        | 245             | 7e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 54043019 gb AAV28503.1</a>        | 244             | 9e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 34222522 sp Q86GC8 ACES_CULPI</a> | 244             | 9e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 32968054 emb CAD33707.2</a>       | 244             | 9e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 91084423 ref XP_968291.1</a>      | 244             | 1e-62      |



## APPENDIX C

## Blast X result for carboxylesterase

Sequences producing significant alignments:

|  | Score<br>(Bits) | E<br>Value |
|--|-----------------|------------|
| <a href="#">gi 91084115 ref XP_967137.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to CG6414-PA [Tr | 311             | 1e-82      |
| <a href="#">gi 91086415 ref XP_967183.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to CG10175-PC... | 294             | 1e-77      |
| <a href="#">gi 48097744 ref XP_391943.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to CG6414-PA [Ap | 287             | 2e-75      |
| <a href="#">gi 54311783 emb CAH64510.1 </a> putative esterase [Tribolium castane | 282             | 5e-74      |
| <a href="#">gi 100811805 dbj BAE94685.1 </a> juvenile hormone esterase [Psacoth  | 281             | 7e-74      |
| <a href="#">gi 86515416 ref NP_001034534.1 </a> putative esterase [Tribolium ... | 280             | 2e-73      |
| <a href="#">gi 54311781 emb CAH64509.1 </a> putative esterase [Tribolium castane | 279             | 4e-73      |
| <a href="#">gi 62086395 dbj BAD91555.1 </a> carboxylesterase [Athalia rosae]     | 278             | 7e-73      |
| <a href="#">gi 54311777 emb CAH64507.1 </a> putative esterase [Tribolium castane | 273             | 2e-71      |
| <a href="#">gi 108876577 gb EAT40802.1 </a> alpha-esterase [Aedes aegypti]       | 270             | 2e-70      |
| <a href="#">gi 11761909 gb AAG40239.1 AF302777.1</a> carboxylesterase precursor  | 270             | 2e-70      |
| <a href="#">gi 54019713 emb CAH60164.1 </a> esterase [Tribolium castaneum]       | 270             | 2e-70      |
| <a href="#">gi 54019717 emb CAH60166.1 </a> putative esterase [Tribolium castane | 270             | 3e-70      |
| <a href="#">gi 54019719 emb CAH60167.1 </a> putative esterase [Tribolium confusu | 270             | 3e-70      |
| <a href="#">gi 54311779 emb CAH64508.1 </a> putative esterase [Tribolium castane | 268             | 1e-69      |
| <a href="#">gi 54019715 emb CAH60165.1 </a> putative esterase [Tribolium castane | 266             | 3e-69      |
| <a href="#">gi 86515386 ref NP_001034512.1 </a> esterase 1 [Tribolium castane... | 265             | 5e-69      |
| <a href="#">gi 91086429 ref XP_967916.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to CG1128-PB,... | 262             | 5e-68      |
| <a href="#">gi 17646748 gb AAL41023.1 AF448479.1</a> juvenile hormone esterase [ | 262             | 5e-68      |
| <a href="#">gi 54019721 emb CAH60168.1 </a> putative esterase [Tribolium freeman | 262             | 5e-68      |
| <a href="#">gi 544256 sp P35502 ESTF MYZPE</a> Esterase FE4 precursor (Carbox... | 262             | 5e-68      |
| <a href="#">gi 91084517 ref XP_972335.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to CG10175-PC... | 261             | 9e-68      |
| <a href="#">gi 91086427 ref XP_967835.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to CG10175-PC... | 260             | 2e-67      |
| <a href="#">gi 115650767 ref XP_782312.2 </a> PREDICTED: similar to acetylcho... | 259             | 4e-67      |
| <a href="#">gi 91086425 ref XP_967598.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to CG10175-PC... | 259             | 4e-67      |
| <a href="#">gi 91089215 ref XP_967444.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to CG10175-PC... | 259             | 5e-67      |
| <a href="#">gi 544255 sp P35501 ESTE MYZPE</a> Esterase E4 precursor (Carboxy... | 258             | 1e-66      |
| <a href="#">gi 62086393 dbj BAD91554.1 </a> juvenile hormone esterase [Athalia r | 257             | 2e-66      |
| <a href="#">gi 108881320 gb EAT45545.1 </a> carboxylesterase [Aedes aegypti]     | 256             | 2e-66      |
| <a href="#">gi 72077750 ref XP_782249.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to acetylchol... | 255             | 5e-66      |
| <a href="#">gi 37574080 ref NP_932116.1 </a> hypothetical protein LOC72361 [M... | 255             | 5e-66      |
| <a href="#">gi 115653078 ref XP_788440.2 </a> PREDICTED: similar to acetylcho... | 254             | 9e-66      |
| <a href="#">gi 108881319 gb EAT45544.1 </a> carboxylesterase [Aedes aegypti]     | 254             | 1e-65      |
| <a href="#">gi 66560187 ref XP_392698.2 </a> PREDICTED: similar to CG10175-PC, i | 253             | 2e-65      |
| <a href="#">gi 91086417 ref XP_967268.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to CG10175-PC... | 252             | 4e-65      |
| <a href="#">gi 91084421 ref XP_968215.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to CG6414-PA [Tr | 252             | 4e-65      |
| <a href="#">gi 118782888 ref XP_312564.3 </a> ENSANGP00000014256 [Anopheles g... | 252             | 6e-65      |
| <a href="#">gi 68697266 emb CAJ14159.1 </a> putative esterase [Anopheles gambiae | 251             | 7e-65      |
| <a href="#">gi 91091806 ref XP_970836.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to CG6414-PA [Tr | 251             | 1e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 77735475 ref NP_001029432.1 </a> carboxylesterase 2 (intestine... | 251             | 1e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 116829962 gb ABK27874.1 </a> carboxylesterase [Bombyx mori]       | 249             | 4e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 91083857 ref XP_974072.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to CG4382-PA [Tr | 249             | 4e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 37718991 ref NP_937814.1 </a> hypothetical protein LOC234669 [... | 249             | 4e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 119721182 gb ABL98071.1 </a> carboxylesterase [Bombyx mandarina]  | 249             | 5e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 91086419 ref XP_967349.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to CG10175-PC... | 249             | 5e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 108881318 gb EAT45543.1 </a> carboxylesterase [Aedes aegypti]     | 248             | 6e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 84095052 dbj BAE66716.1 </a> carboxylesterase [Aphis gossypii]    | 248             | 6e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 84095050 dbj BAE66715.1 </a> carboxylesterase [Aphis gossypii]    | 248             | 8e-64      |
| <a href="#">gi 119699079 gb ABL96242.1 </a> carboxylesterase [Bombyx mori]       | 247             | 1e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 91076732 ref XP_972864.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to CG10175-PC... | 247             | 1e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 108881317 gb EAT45542.1 </a> carboxylesterase [Aedes aegypti]     | 247             | 2e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 28317060 gb AAO39549.1 </a> RE03380p [Drosophila melanogaster]    | 247             | 2e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 24649333 ref NP_651151.1 </a> CG10175-PC, isoform C [Drosophil... | 247             | 2e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 24649335 ref NP_732874.1 </a> CG10175-PA, isoform A [Drosophil... | 247             | 2e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 3426006 dbj BAA32385.1 </a> carboxylesterase precursor [Aphis ... | 246             | 2e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 42412531 gb AAS15642.1 </a> carboxylesterase [Aphis gossypii] ... | 246             | 3e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 27658990 ref XP_226397.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to carboxyles... | 246             | 4e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 72007966 ref XP_786979.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to acetylchol... | 246             | 4e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 118782091 ref XP_312052.3 </a> ENSANGP00000016214 [Anopheles g... | 245             | 5e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 91084505 ref XP_972277.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to CG10175-PC... | 245             | 5e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 125773103 ref XP_001357810.1 </a> GA10132-PA [Drosophila pseud... | 245             | 5e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 42412533 gb AAS15643.1 </a> carboxylesterase [Aphis gossypii]     | 245             | 7e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 54043019 gb AAV28503.1 </a> acetylcholinesterase [Culex pipiens p | 244             | 9e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 34222522 sp Q86GC8 ACES_CULPI</a> Acetylcholinesterase precursor  | 244             | 9e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 32968054 emb CAD33707.2 </a> acetylcholinesterase [Culex pipiens] | 244             | 9e-63      |
| <a href="#">gi 91084423 ref XP_968291.1 </a> PREDICTED: similar to CG6414-PA [Tr | 244             | 1e-62      |

|  |  |            |       |
|--|--|------------|-------|
| <a href="#">gi 66505864 ref XP_394404.2 </a>     | PREDICTED: similar to Esterase-6...        | <u>244</u> | 2e-62 |
| <a href="#">gi 24583086 ref NP_609301.1 </a>     | CG4382-PA [Drosophila melanogast...        | <u>244</u> | 2e-62 |
| <a href="#">gi 71834068 dbj BAE16975.1 </a>      | juvenile hormone esterase isoform A        | <u>243</u> | 2e-62 |
| <a href="#">gi 67678086 gb AAH97486.1 </a>       | LOC679149 protein [Rattus norvegicus]      | <u>243</u> | 3e-62 |
| <a href="#">gi 115653076 ref XP_788459.2 </a>    | PREDICTED: similar to cholinest...         | <u>243</u> | 3e-62 |
| <a href="#">gi 29120004 emb CAD56155.1 </a>      | acetylcholinesterase [Culex pipiens]       | <u>242</u> | 4e-62 |
| <a href="#">gi 71834070 dbj BAE16976.1 </a>      | juvenile hormone esterase isoform B        | <u>242</u> | 6e-62 |
| <a href="#">gi 42412529 gb AAS15641.1 </a>       | carboxylesterase [Aphis gossypii]          | <u>241</u> | 8e-62 |
| <a href="#">gi 15983755 gb AAL09822.1 </a>       | carboxylesterase [Aphis gossypii]          | <u>241</u> | 8e-62 |
| <a href="#">gi 62002225 gb AAX58712.1 </a>       | pheromone-degrading enzyme 2 [Anthera      | <u>241</u> | 8e-62 |
| <a href="#">gi 40363516 dbj BAD06210.1 </a>      | acetylcholinesterase [Culex tritaeni       | <u>241</u> | 8e-62 |
| <a href="#">gi 108881316 gb EAT45541.1 </a>      | carboxylesterase [Aedes aegypti]           | <u>241</u> | 1e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 62002223 gb AAX58711.1 </a>       | pheromone-degrading enzyme 1 [Anthera      | <u>241</u> | 1e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 21064383 gb AAM29421.1 </a>       | RE16761p [Drosophila melanogaster]         | <u>240</u> | 2e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 108881321 gb EAT45546.1 </a>      | carboxylesterase [Aedes aegypti]           | <u>240</u> | 2e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 24639611 ref NP_570089.1 </a>     | CG6414-PA [Drosophila melanogast...        | <u>240</u> | 2e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 47213516 emb CAF96163.1 </a>      | unnamed protein product [Tetraodon n       | <u>240</u> | 2e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 91091808 ref XP_970896.1 </a>     | PREDICTED: similar to CG6414-PA [Tr        | <u>239</u> | 3e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 120474987 ref NP_001073334.2 </a> | hypothetical protein LOC7190...            | <u>239</u> | 3e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 88192514 pdb 2C0P A</a>           | Chain A, Aged Form Of Mouse Acetylchol...  | <u>239</u> | 3e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 46015343 pdb 1Q83 A</a>           | Chain A, Crystal Structure Of The Mous...  | <u>239</u> | 3e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 40889078 pdb 1KU6 A</a>           | Chain A, Fasciculin 2-Mouse Acetylcholine  | <u>239</u> | 3e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 1421161 pdb 1MAH A</a>            | Chain A, Fasciculin2 - Mouse Acetylchol... | <u>239</u> | 3e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 13928664 ref NP_033729.1 </a>     | acetylcholinesterase [Mus muscul...        | <u>239</u> | 3e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 6980490 pdb 1C20 A</a>            | Chain A, Electrophorus Electricus Acety... | <u>239</u> | 3e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 6730113 pdb 1C2B A</a>            | Chain A, Electrophorus Electricus Acetylch | <u>239</u> | 3e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 28373898 pdb 1N5M A</a>           | Chain A, Crystal Structure Of The Mous...  | <u>239</u> | 3e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 3062827 dbj BAA25691.1 </a>       | carboxylesterase precursor [Rattus no      | <u>239</u> | 4e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 2641986 dbj BAA23605.1 </a>       | carboxylesterase precursor [Mesocrice      | <u>239</u> | 4e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 112491234 pdb 2HA4 A</a>          | Chain A, Crystal Structure Of Mutant ...   | <u>238</u> | 6e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 24649337 ref NP_732875.1 </a>     | CG10175-PB, isoform B [Drosophil...        | <u>238</u> | 6e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 89148031 gb ABD62772.1 </a>       | esterase [Chilo suppressalis]              | <u>238</u> | 8e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 91095115 ref XP_969956.1 </a>     | PREDICTED: similar to Esterase-6...        | <u>238</u> | 8e-61 |
| <a href="#">gi 62087113 dbj BAD92015.1 </a>      | carboxylesterase [Athalia rosae]           | <u>238</u> | 8e-61 |

#### Blast X result for glutathione-s-transferase

Sequences producing significant alignments:

|  | Score  | E     |
|--|--------|-------|
|  | (Bits) | Value |
| <a href="#">gi 91080623 ref XP_974273.1 </a>     | 189    | 1e-46 |
| <a href="#">gi 22218855 pdb 1JLV A</a>           | 182    | 2e-44 |
| <a href="#">gi 53828193 emb CAH58743.1 </a>      | 181    | 4e-44 |
| <a href="#">gi 31208165 ref XP_313049.1 </a>     | 178    | 3e-43 |
| <a href="#">gi 1632771 emb CAB03592.1 </a>       | 177    | 4e-43 |
| <a href="#">gi 2738075 gb AAB94639.1 </a>        | 177    | 6e-43 |
| <a href="#">gi 60678789 gb AAK33729.1 </a>       | 176    | 1e-42 |
| <a href="#">gi 14517793 gb AAK64362.1 </a>       | 174    | 6e-42 |
| <a href="#">gi 11596154 gb AAG38507.1 </a>       | 174    | 6e-42 |
| <a href="#">gi 108883615 gb EAT47840.1 </a>      | 173    | 8e-42 |
| <a href="#">gi 1786091 gb AAB41104.1 </a>        | 172    | 2e-41 |
| <a href="#">gi 112983444 ref NP_001036974.1 </a> | 171    | 3e-41 |
| <a href="#">gi 3511227 gb AAC79994.1 </a>        | 171    | 4e-41 |
| <a href="#">gi 1346214 sp P42860 GSTT1</a>       | 171    | 4e-41 |
| <a href="#">gi 31208163 ref XP_313048.1 </a>     | 171    | 4e-41 |
| <a href="#">gi 121696 sp P28338 GSTT1</a>        | 170    | 7e-41 |
| <a href="#">gi 58384153 ref XP_313050.2 </a>     | 170    | 7e-41 |
| <a href="#">gi 14538008 gb AAK66764.1 </a>       | 169    | 2e-40 |
| <a href="#">gi 385883 gb AAB26519.1 </a>         | 169    | 2e-40 |
| <a href="#">gi 17737923 ref NP_524326.1 </a>     | 169    | 2e-40 |
| <a href="#">gi 54637753 gb EAL27155.1 </a>       | 169    | 2e-40 |
| <a href="#">gi 1495235 emb CAA96105.1 </a>       | 169    | 2e-40 |
| <a href="#">gi 108873197 gb EAT37422.1 </a>      | 167    | 8e-40 |
| <a href="#">gi 116128452 gb EAA09273.4 </a>      | 166    | 1e-39 |
| <a href="#">gi 21435007 gb AAM53609.1 </a>       | 166    | 1e-39 |
| <a href="#">gi 1125671 emb CAA63946.1 </a>       | 166    | 2e-39 |
| <a href="#">gi 20386063 gb AAM21563.1 </a>       | 164    | 4e-39 |
| <a href="#">gi 1079182 pir S43851</a>            | 163    | 9e-39 |
| <a href="#">gi 1125669 emb CAA63945.1 </a>       | 163    | 1e-38 |
| <a href="#">gi 242503 gb AAB20908.1 </a>         | 163    | 1e-38 |
| <a href="#">gi 1125663 emb CAA63948.1 </a>       | 163    | 1e-38 |
| <a href="#">gi 17864598 ref NP_524916.1 </a>     | 163    | 1e-38 |
| <a href="#">gi 385882 gb AAB26518.1 </a>         | 162    | 1e-38 |

|                                    |  |     |       |
|------------------------------------|--|-----|-------|
| gi 1170120 sp P46433 GSTT4 MUSDO   | Glutathione S-transferase 4 ...            | 162 | 3e-38 |
| gi 54637754 gb EAL27156.1          | GA10065-PA [Drosophila pseudoobscura]      | 162 | 3e-38 |
| gi 1708068 sp P46431 GSTT2 MUSDO   | Glutathione S-transferase 2 ...            | 161 | 3e-38 |
| gi 1170119 sp P46432 GSTT3 MUSDO   | Glutathione S-transferase 3 ...            | 161 | 3e-38 |
| gi 232194 sp P30107 GSTT1 DROTE    | Glutathione S-transferase 1-1 (G           | 159 | 1e-37 |
| gi 232191 sp P30104 GSTT1 DROER    | Glutathione S-transferase 1-1 (G           | 159 | 2e-37 |
| gi 1125661 emb CAA63950.1          | GST-4; glutathione transferase [Musca      | 159 | 2e-37 |
| gi 54037234 sp P67804 GSTT1 DROMA  | Glutathione S-transferase 1...             | 158 | 3e-37 |
| gi 232195 sp P30108 GSTT1 DROYA    | Glutathione S-transferase 1-1 (G           | 158 | 3e-37 |
| gi 27752553 gb AAO19738.1          | glutathione S-transferase [Bactrocera      | 158 | 4e-37 |
| gi 232193 sp P30106 GSTT1 DROSE    | Glutathione S-transferase 1-1 (G           | 158 | 4e-37 |
| gi 2117755 pir  S51566             | glutathione transferase (EC 2.5.1.18) 2 -  | 157 | 8e-37 |
| gi 22218861 pdb 1JLW A             | Chain A, Anopheles Dirus Species B Glu...  | 156 | 1e-36 |
| gi 56462176 gb AAV91371.1          | hypothetical protein 3 [Lonomia obliq      | 155 | 2e-36 |
| gi 38493021 pdb 1R5A A             | Chain A, Glutathione S-Transferase >gi...  | 155 | 2e-36 |
| gi 54637757 gb EAL27159.1          | GA14590-PA [Drosophila pseudoobscura]      | 155 | 3e-36 |
| gi 54637755 gb EAL27157.1          | GA18009-PA [Drosophila pseudoobscura]      | 155 | 3e-36 |
| gi 24646251 ref NP 650181.1        | Glutathione S transferase D9 CG1...        | 154 | 5e-36 |
| gi 1125665 emb CAA63952.1          | GST-5; glutathione transferase [Musca      | 154 | 7e-36 |
| gi 24646259 ref NP 650183.1        | CG17639-PA [Drosophila melanogas...        | 153 | 9e-36 |
| gi 110763730 ref XP 392997.3       | PREDICTED: similar to Glutathio...         | 153 | 1e-35 |
| gi 76262439 gb AAT39512.2          | glutathione-S-transferase 1 [Apis mel      | 153 | 1e-35 |
| gi 17864592 ref NP 524912.1        | Glutathione S transferase D2 CG4...        | 153 | 1e-35 |
| gi 116128908 gb EAA08622.3         | ENSANGP00000011261 [Anopheles gambia       | 152 | 2e-35 |
| gi 116128909 gb EAL40657.2         | ENSANGP00000028057 [Anopheles gambia       | 152 | 2e-35 |
| gi 385880 gb AAB26516.1            | glutathione S-transferase D21, DmGST...    | 152 | 2e-35 |
| gi 57967576 ref XP 562675.1        | ENSANGP00000011261 [Anopheles ga...        | 152 | 2e-35 |
| gi 3511225 gb AAC79992.1           | glutathione S-transferase [Anophele...     | 151 | 3e-35 |
| gi 57967586 ref XP 562680.1        | ENSANGP00000028492 [Anopheles ga...        | 151 | 3e-35 |
| gi 58384149 ref XP 313047.2        | ENSANGP00000023440 [Anopheles gambi        | 151 | 3e-35 |
| gi 45549270 ref NP 524914.3        | Glutathione S transferase D5 CG1...        | 151 | 4e-35 |
| gi 54637756 gb EAL27158.1          | GA18171-PA [Drosophila pseudoobscura]      | 151 | 4e-35 |
| gi 385879 gb AAB26515.1            | glutathione S-transferase D24, DmGST...    | 150 | 6e-35 |
| gi 1125675 emb CAA63951.1          | GST-5; glutathione transferase [Musca      | 150 | 8e-35 |
| gi 17864594 ref NP 524913.1        | Glutathione S transferase D4 CG1...        | 149 | 2e-34 |
| gi 385881 gb AAB26517.1            | glutathione S-transferase D23, DmGST...    | 149 | 2e-34 |
| gi 108883616 gb EAT47841.1         | glutathione-s-transferase theta, gst       | 147 | 5e-34 |
| gi 108883614 gb EAT47839.1         | glutathione-s-transferase theta, gst       | 146 | 1e-33 |
| gi 91085767 ref XP 974204.1        | PREDICTED: similar to Glutathion...        | 144 | 7e-33 |
| gi 54637752 gb EAL27154.1          | GA14986-PA [Drosophila pseudoobscura]      | 143 | 9e-33 |
| gi 24646249 ref NP 652713.1        | Glutathione S transferase D10 CG...        | 143 | 1e-32 |
| gi 116128453 gb EAL40527.2         | ENSANGP00000029040 [Anopheles gambia       | 142 | 2e-32 |
| gi 112984484 ref NP 001037183.1    | glutathione S-transferase [B...            | 141 | 5e-32 |
| gi 78172883 gb ABB29466.1          | glutathione S-transferase [Corcyra ce      | 140 | 8e-32 |
| gi 55794094 gb AAV65948.1          | delta glutathione-S-transferase [S...      | 139 | 1e-31 |
| gi 14495354 gb AAK64286.1 AF384858 | 1 glutathione S-transferas...              | 133 | 9e-31 |
| gi 6560681 gb AAF16718.1 AF117596  | 1 glutathione S-transferase [M             | 135 | 2e-30 |
| gi 57966486 ref XP 562128.1        | ENSANGP00000029040 [Anopheles gambi        | 135 | 2e-30 |
| gi 85861087 gb ABC86493.1          | IP02541p [Drosophila melanogaster]         | 135 | 3e-30 |
| gi 477693 pir  B46681              | glutathione transferase (EC 2.5.1.18) D... | 135 | 3e-30 |
| gi 17933730 ref NP 525114.1        | Glutathione S transferase D7 CG4...        | 135 | 3e-30 |
| gi 478238 pir  H46681              | glutathione transferase (EC 2.5.1.18) D... | 135 | 3e-30 |
| gi 112982796 ref NP 001037546.1    | glutathione S-transferase 3 ...            | 135 | 3e-30 |
| gi 17864596 ref NP 524915.1        | Glutathione S transferase D6 CG4...        | 135 | 3e-30 |
| gi 12007376 gb AAG45165.1 AF316637 | 1 glutathione S-transferase D              | 133 | 1e-29 |
| gi 57967606 ref XP 562690.1        | ENSANGP00000028085 [Anopheles ga...        | 133 | 1e-29 |
| gi 58384160 ref XP 313057.2        | ENSANGP00000000321 [Anopheles gambi        | 133 | 1e-29 |
| gi 4704804 gb AAD28279.1 AF133268  | 1 glutathione S-transferase GS             | 132 | 3e-29 |
| gi 46391804 gb AAS90947.1          | glutathione S-transferase [Aedes aegy      | 131 | 5e-29 |
| gi 108883613 gb EAT47838.1         | glutathione-s-transferase theta, gst       | 130 | 8e-29 |
| gi 91080625 ref XP 974300.1        | PREDICTED: similar to Glutathion...        | 130 | 8e-29 |
| gi 91076556 ref XP 966702.1        | PREDICTED: similar to CG17531-PA [T        | 129 | 2e-28 |
| gi 91078560 ref XP 971136.1        | PREDICTED: similar to CG17533-PA [T        | 128 | 3e-28 |

## Blast X result for glutathione-s-transferase

| Sequences producing significant alignments: | Score<br>(Bits)                          | E<br>Value |        |
|---|--|------------|--------|
| gi 60729680 pir  JC8026                     | cytochrome P450 enzyme, CYP4C39 enzym... | 535        | 4e-150 |
| gi 6456874 gb AAF09264.1 AF091117           | 1 cytochrome P450 [Orconectes            | 482        | 3e-134 |
| gi 18032259 gb AAL56662.1 AF263607          | 1 cytochrome P450 CYP4 [Chera            | 471        | 8e-131 |
| gi 50657412 ref NP 001001879.1              | cytochrome P450, family 4, subfa         | 434        | 1e-119 |
| gi 108871345 gb EAT35570.1                  | cytochrome P450 [Aedes aegypti]          | 424        | 6e-117 |
| gi 231885 sp P29981 CP4C1 BLADI             | Cytochrome P450 4C1 (CYPIVC1)...         | 423        | 2e-116 |
| gi 108876007 gb EAT40232.1                  | cytochrome P450 [Aedes aegypti]          | 412        | 3e-113 |



|   |  |     |        |
|---|--|-----|--------|
| <a href="#">gi 17864130 ref NP 524598.1</a>     | Cytochrome P450-4c3 CG1438-PA [D...        | 407 | 1e-111 |
| <a href="#">gi 54637319 gb EAL26721.1</a>       | GA12945-PA [Drosophila pseudoobscura]      | 402 | 4e-110 |
| <a href="#">gi 118404542 ref NP 001072667.1</a> | hypothetical protein LOC7801...            | 397 | 1e-108 |
| <a href="#">gi 109076402 ref XP 001088961.1</a> | PREDICTED: similar to cytoch...            | 394 | 9e-108 |
| <a href="#">gi 121583883 ref NP 001073465.1</a> | hypothetical protein LOC5620...            | 394 | 1e-107 |
| <a href="#">gi 114597206 ref XP 001165629.1</a> | PREDICTED: hypothetical protein            | 392 | 3e-107 |
| <a href="#">gi 114597208 ref XP 001165592.1</a> | PREDICTED: hypothetical protein            | 392 | 3e-107 |
| <a href="#">gi 68373569 ref XP 687753.1</a>     | PREDICTED: similar to cytochrome...        | 392 | 3e-107 |
| <a href="#">gi 119625029 gb EAX04624.1</a>      | cytochrome P450, family 4, subfam...       | 392 | 5e-107 |
| <a href="#">gi 34532967 dbj BAC86562.1</a>      | unnamed protein product [Homo sapien       | 392 | 5e-107 |
| <a href="#">gi 61743922 ref NP 997235.2</a>     | cytochrome P450, family 4, subfa...        | 392 | 5e-107 |
| <a href="#">gi 116642350 dbj BAF35771.1</a>     | cytochrome P450 4 family [Daphnia m        | 391 | 8e-107 |
| <a href="#">gi 38603630 dbj BAD02915.1</a>      | Cytochrome P450 [Xenopus laevis]           | 390 | 2e-106 |
| <a href="#">gi 115625651 ref XP 783244.2</a>    | PREDICTED: similar to ENSANGP00...         | 389 | 4e-106 |
| <a href="#">gi 73979556 ref XP 849364.1</a>     | PREDICTED: similar to cytochrome...        | 388 | 5e-106 |
| <a href="#">gi 117606212 ref NP 001071070.1</a> | hypothetical protein LOC5588...            | 387 | 9e-106 |
| <a href="#">gi 71648657 sp Q5RCN6 CP4V2</a>     | PONPY Cytochrome P450 4V2 >gi 557...       | 387 | 9e-106 |
| <a href="#">gi 74151909 dbj BAE29740.1</a>      | unnamed protein product [Mus musculu       | 385 | 6e-105 |
| <a href="#">gi 19527190 ref NP 598730.1</a>     | family 4 cytochrome P450 [Mus mu...        | 384 | 7e-105 |
| <a href="#">gi 109503398 ref XP 001064152.1</a> | PREDICTED: similar to family...            | 383 | 2e-104 |
| <a href="#">gi 49257971 gb AAH74131.1</a>       | MGC81840 protein [Xenopus laevis]          | 383 | 2e-104 |
| <a href="#">gi 108876008 gb EAT40233.1</a>      | cytochrome P450 [Aedes aegypti]            | 380 | 2e-103 |
| <a href="#">gi 77735695 ref NP 001029545.1</a>  | hypothetical protein LOC51015...           | 379 | 2e-103 |
| <a href="#">gi 108876009 gb EAT40234.1</a>      | cytochrome P450 [Aedes aegypti]            | 374 | 8e-102 |
| <a href="#">gi 47216297 emb CAF96593.1</a>      | unnamed protein product [Tetraodon n       | 371 | 8e-101 |
| <a href="#">gi 47605530 sp Q964T1 CP4CU</a>     | BLAGE Cytochrome P450 4c21 (CYPIV...       | 355 | 6e-96  |
| <a href="#">gi 2431938 gb AAB71169.1</a>        | cytochrome P450 [Drosophila melanog...     | 352 | 3e-95  |
| <a href="#">gi 12644424 sp Q27589 CP4D2</a>     | DROME Cytochrome P450 4d2 (CYPIVD2)        | 352 | 3e-95  |
| <a href="#">gi 2431964 gb AAB71182.1</a>        | cytochrome P450 [Drosophila simulans]      | 351 | 7e-95  |
| <a href="#">gi 3249041 gb AAC69184.1</a>        | corpora allata cytochrome P450 [Diplop     | 351 | 7e-95  |
| <a href="#">gi 2431960 gb AAB71180.1</a>        | cytochrome P450 [Drosophila melanog...     | 350 | 2e-94  |
| <a href="#">gi 17933518 ref NP 525043.1</a>     | Cytochrome P450-4d2 CG3466-PA [D...        | 350 | 2e-94  |
| <a href="#">gi 91085551 ref XP 966563.1</a>     | PREDICTED: similar to Cytochrome...        | 349 | 3e-94  |
| <a href="#">gi 542555 pir S41192</a>            | cytochrome P450 4D2 - fruit fly (Drosop... | 348 | 6e-94  |
| <a href="#">gi 2894114 emb CAA15698.1</a>       | EG:152A3.4 [Drosophila melanogaster]       | 346 | 3e-93  |
| <a href="#">gi 93278141 gb ABF06549.1</a>       | CYP4BF1 [Ips paraconfusus]                 | 345 | 4e-93  |
| <a href="#">gi 312904 emb CAA80549.1</a>        | cytochrome P-450 [Drosophila melanogas     | 344 | 1e-92  |
| <a href="#">gi 47779228 gb AAT38512.1</a>       | pheromone-degrading enzyme [Phylloper      | 338 | 5e-91  |
| <a href="#">gi 108876251 gb EAT40476.1</a>      | cytochrome P450 [Aedes aegypti]            | 337 | 1e-90  |
| <a href="#">gi 108876247 gb EAT40472.1</a>      | cytochrome P450 [Aedes aegypti]            | 337 | 2e-90  |
| <a href="#">gi 94158626 ref NP 001035323.1</a>  | cytochrome P450 monooxygenase...           | 335 | 5e-90  |
| <a href="#">gi 91078612 ref XP 966411.1</a>     | PREDICTED: similar to Cytochrome...        | 332 | 6e-89  |
| <a href="#">gi 21355669 ref NP 652020.1</a>     | Cyp4d14 CG3540-PA [Drosophila me...        | 332 | 6e-89  |
| <a href="#">gi 38679391 gb AAR26517.1</a>       | antennal cytochrome P450 CYP4 [Mamest      | 329 | 4e-88  |
| <a href="#">gi 5263306 gb AAC03111.2</a>        | family 4 cytochrome P450 [Coptotermes      | 329 | 4e-88  |
| <a href="#">gi 37287641 gb AAQ90477.1</a>       | cytochrome P450 CYP4AB2 [Solenopsis i      | 328 | 6e-88  |
| <a href="#">gi 108876250 gb EAT40475.1</a>      | cytochrome P450 [Aedes aegypti]            | 326 | 3e-87  |
| <a href="#">gi 93278137 gb ABF06547.1</a>       | CYP4BE1 [Ips paraconfusus]                 | 325 | 7e-87  |
| <a href="#">gi 91094839 ref XP 971612.1</a>     | PREDICTED: similar to CG3466-PA [Tr        | 324 | 1e-86  |
| <a href="#">gi 115625653 ref XP 783176.2</a>    | PREDICTED: hypothetical protein...         | 323 | 2e-86  |
| <a href="#">gi 5230695 gb AAD40966.1</a>        | AF081807 1 cytochrome P450 4W1 [Boophil    | 323 | 3e-86  |
| <a href="#">gi 91078618 ref XP 967724.1</a>     | PREDICTED: similar to Cytochrome...        | 322 | 3e-86  |
| <a href="#">gi 72014091 ref XP 786946.1</a>     | PREDICTED: hypothetical protein ...        | 321 | 1e-85  |
| <a href="#">gi 56710314 dbj BAD81026.1</a>      | cytochrome P450 CYP4G25 [Antheraea y       | 320 | 2e-85  |
| <a href="#">gi 91082471 ref XP 971854.1</a>     | PREDICTED: similar to Cytochrome...        | 319 | 3e-85  |
| <a href="#">gi 54643537 gb EAL32280.1</a>       | GA17510-PA [Drosophila pseudoobscura]      | 318 | 5e-85  |
| <a href="#">gi 71990269 ref NP 502152.3</a>     | Cytochrome P450 family member (c...        | 318 | 6e-85  |
| <a href="#">gi 95102948 gb ABF51415.1</a>       | cytochrome P450 CYP4G25 [Bombyx mori]      | 318 | 8e-85  |
| <a href="#">gi 71985409 ref NP 496939.2</a>     | Cytochrome P450 family member (c...        | 318 | 8e-85  |
| <a href="#">gi 39587668 emb CAE58606.1</a>      | Hypothetical protein CBG01773 [Caeno       | 317 | 1e-84  |
| <a href="#">gi 72001484 ref NP 507688.2</a>     | Cytochrome P450 family member (c...        | 317 | 2e-84  |
| <a href="#">gi 93278153 gb ABF06555.1</a>       | CYP31B1 [uncultured nematode]              | 316 | 2e-84  |
| <a href="#">gi 39580225 emb CAE72981.1</a>      | Hypothetical protein CBG20323 [Caeno       | 316 | 2e-84  |
| <a href="#">gi 33150238 gb AAP97090.1</a>       | cytochrome P450 CYP4AB1 [Solenopsis i      | 315 | 7e-84  |
| <a href="#">gi 93448327 gb ABC72321.2</a>       | cytochrome P450 [Spodoptera litura]        | 313 | 2e-83  |
| <a href="#">gi 39580246 emb CAE69638.1</a>      | Hypothetical protein CBG15879 [Caeno       | 313 | 2e-83  |
| <a href="#">gi 93278139 gb ABF06548.1</a>       | CYP4BE2 [Ips paraconfusus]                 | 311 | 6e-83  |
| <a href="#">gi 17560320 ref NP 507109.1</a>     | Cytochrome P450 family member (c...        | 311 | 8e-83  |
| <a href="#">gi 17542994 ref NP 500637.1</a>     | Cytochrome P450 family member (c...        | 311 | 1e-82  |
| <a href="#">gi 27763613 gb AAO20251.1</a>       | cytochrome P450 monooxygenase CYP4G19      | 310 | 1e-82  |
| <a href="#">gi 108877330 gb EAT41555.1</a>      | cytochrome P450 [Aedes aegypti]            | 309 | 4e-82  |
| <a href="#">gi 108875660 gb EAT39885.1</a>      | cytochrome P450 [Aedes aegypti]            | 309 | 4e-82  |
| <a href="#">gi 33518703 gb AAQ20834.1</a>       | p450 enzyme precursor [Rhodnius proli      | 308 | 9e-82  |
| <a href="#">gi 91081697 ref XP 975951.1</a>     | PREDICTED: similar to Cytochrome...        | 307 | 1e-81  |
| <a href="#">gi 91093475 ref XP 967939.1</a>     | PREDICTED: similar to Cytochrome...        | 306 | 3e-81  |
| <a href="#">gi 91082475 ref XP 971963.1</a>     | PREDICTED: similar to Cytochrome...        | 306 | 3e-81  |
| <a href="#">gi 47779230 gb AAT38513.1</a>       | ubiquitous cytochrome P450 [Phylloper      | 306 | 3e-81  |



|  |                                       |            |       |
|--|---------------------------------------|------------|-------|
| <u>gi 21552585 gb AAM54722.1 </u>          | cytochrome P450 monooxygenase CYP4M6  | <u>305</u> | 7e-81 |
| <u>gi 24642101 ref NP 573003.2 </u>        | Cyp4s3 CG9081-PA [Drosophila mel...   | <u>303</u> | 2e-80 |
| <u>gi 17565220 ref NP 503598.1 </u>        | CYtochrome P450 family member (c...   | <u>303</u> | 2e-80 |
| <u>gi 91081695 ref XP 966683.1 </u>        | PREDICTED: similar to Cytochrome...   | <u>302</u> | 5e-80 |
| <u>gi 17946332 gb AAL49205.1 </u>          | RE63964p [Drosophila melanogaster]    | <u>301</u> | 6e-80 |
| <u>gi 91082459 ref XP 966858.1 </u>        | PREDICTED: similar to Cytochrome...   | <u>300</u> | 1e-79 |
| <u>gi 115534628 ref NP 505009.4 </u>       | CYtochrome P450 family member (...)   | <u>300</u> | 1e-79 |
| <u>gi 66562674 ref XP 625057.1 </u>        | PREDICTED: similar to Cytochrome...   | <u>300</u> | 2e-79 |
| <u>gi 95103020 gb ABF51451.1 </u>          | cytochrome P450 [Bombyx mori]         | <u>300</u> | 2e-79 |
| <u>gi 39591336 emb CAE73389.1 </u>         | Hypothetical protein CBG20829 [Caeno  | <u>298</u> | 5e-79 |
| <u>gi 93278147 gb ABF06552.1 </u>          | CYP4BJ1 [Ips paraconfusus]            | <u>298</u> | 7e-79 |
| <u>gi 54643625 gb EAL32368.1 </u>          | GA21527-PA [Drosophila pseudoobscura] | <u>297</u> | 1e-78 |
| <u>gi 115647018 ref XP 784930.2 </u>       | PREDICTED: similar to cytochrom...    | <u>297</u> | 2e-78 |
| <u>gi 72098778 ref XP 799260.1 </u>        | PREDICTED: similar to cytochrome...   | <u>296</u> | 2e-78 |
| <u>gi 91090792 ref XP 970404.1 </u>        | PREDICTED: similar to Cytochrome...   | <u>296</u> | 3e-78 |
| <u>gi 9652058 gb AAF91384.1 AF261080 1</u> | P450 CYP319A1 [Boophilus mic          | <u>295</u> | 6e-78 |

## APPENDIX D

**Table D1** Residue concentration of chlorpyrifos in treatment water (1 h post treatment).

| Specimen | Chorpyrifos concontration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |      |       |       |       |       |
|----------|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|          | 0   | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 | 54.48 | 68.10 |
| Rep1     | 0.00  | 1.36 | 3.37  | 5.56  | 14.46 | 14.76 |
| Rep2     | 0.00  | 2.95 | 3.22  | 5.48  | 10.93 | 12.28 |
| Rep3     | 0.00  | 1.75 | 2.53  | 12.29 | 11.71 | 28.07 |
| Rep4     | 0.00  | 2.02 | 3.04  | 7.78  | 12.37 | 18.37 |
| Rep5     | 0.00  | 0.83 | 0.45  | 3.91  | 1.86  | 8.49  |
| mean     | 0.00  | 1.36 | 3.37  | 5.56  | 14.46 | 14.76 |
| SD       | 0.00  | 2.95 | 3.22  | 5.48  | 10.93 | 12.28 |

**Table D2** Residue concentration of chlorpyrifos in treatment water (24 h post treatment).

| Specimen | Chorpyrifos concontration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |      |       |       |       |       |
|----------|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|          | 0   | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 | 54.48 | 68.10 |
| Rep1     | 0.00  | 0.02 | 0.56  | 0.38  | 1.16  | 1.67  |
| Rep2     | 0.00  | 0.06 | 0.12  | 0.31  | 1.19  | 0.98  |
| Rep3     | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.26  | 0.74  | 0.89  | 1.47  |
| Rep4     | 0.00  | 0.03 | 0.31  | 0.48  | 1.08  | 1.37  |
| Rep5     | 0.00  | 0.03 | 0.23  | 0.23  | 0.16  | 0.35  |
| mean     | 0.00  | 0.02 | 0.56  | 0.38  | 1.16  | 1.67  |
| SD       | 0.00  | 0.06 | 0.12  | 0.31  | 1.19  | 0.98  |

**Table D3** Residue concentration of chlorpyrifos in treatment water (48 h post treatment).

| Specimen | Chorpyrifos concontration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |      |       |       |       |       |
|----------|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|          | 0   | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 | 54.48 | 68.10 |
| Rep1     | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.06  | 0.13  | 0.49  | 0.89  |
| Rep2     | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.04  | 0.11  | 0.63  | 0.38  |
| Rep3     | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.24  | 0.46  | 0.78  |
| Rep4     | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.03  | 0.16  | 0.53  | 0.68  |
| Rep5     | 0.00  |      | 0.03  | 0.07  | 0.09  | 0.27  |
| mean     | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.06  | 0.13  | 0.49  | 0.89  |
| SD       | 0.00  | 0.06 | 0.12  | 0.31  | 1.19  | 0.98  |

**Table D4** Inhibitory effects of chlorpyrifos on AChE (mean±S.D.) in gills of juvenile *P. monodon* at the lethal concentration of chlorpyrifos (30 min post treatment).

| Specimen | Chorpyrifos conetration (µg/l) |         |         |         |         |
|----------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|          | 0                              | 0.0681  | 6.81    | 68.1    | 681     |
| Rep1     | 4.85128                        | 3.55815 | 4.34531 | 3.51016 | 1.92816 |
| Rep2     | 3.78904                        | 4.48589 | 4.90191 | 3.02807 | 0       |
| Rep3     | 6.05623                        | 3.97086 | 2.06462 | 1.53839 | 0.19357 |
| Rep4     | 4.93096                        | 2.71356 | 2.97339 | 2.45759 | 2.60125 |
| Rep5     | 2.03864                        | 3.04978 | 5.55079 | 1.79295 | 1.68405 |
| mean     | 4.33323                        | 3.55565 | 3.9672  | 2.46543 | 1.28141 |
| SD       | 1.51292                        | 0.7076  | 1.42582 | 0.82458 | 1.13444 |

**Table D5** Inhibitory effects of chlorpyrifos on AChE (mean±S.D.) in gills of juvenile *P. monodon* at the sub-lethal concentration of chlorpyrifos (24 h post treatment).

| Specimen | Chorpyrifos conetration (µg/l) |          |         |         |
|----------|--------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|
|          | 0                              | 0.00681  | 0.0681  | 0.681   |
| Rep1     | 5.34439                        | 6.20337  | 8.52766 | 6.90408 |
| Rep2     | 6.71449                        | 4.40453  | 2.71462 | 5.46918 |
| Rep3     | 5.57484                        | 7.39289  | 8.94145 | 3.92896 |
| Rep4     | 8.62909                        | 6.84910  | 6.48230 | 5.07045 |
| Rep5     | 7.02023                        | 10.94697 | 4.35934 | 8.51315 |
| mean     | 6.65661                        | 7.15937  | 6.20507 | 5.97716 |
| SD       | 1.31514                        | 2.39790  | 2.67156 | 1.77241 |

**Table D6** Inhibitory effects of chlorpyrifos on AChE (mean±S.D.) in gills of juvenile *P. monodon* at the sub-lethal concentration of chlorpyrifos (48 h post treatment).

| Specimen | Chorpyrifos conetration (µg/l) |          |          |         |
|----------|--------------------------------|----------|----------|---------|
|          | 0                              | 0.00681  | 0.0681   | 0.681   |
| Rep1     | 2.99903                        | 2.07333  | 4.46586  | 1.10501 |
| Rep2     | 3.91211                        | 2.21492  | 12.61716 | 0.82891 |
| Rep3     | 3.00903                        | 3.17947  | 1.80544  | 1.16192 |
| Rep4     | 4.13912                        | 3.19576  | 2.82747  | 1.69885 |
| Rep5     | 2.18494                        | 23.57416 | 2.60909  | 6.46199 |
| mean     | 3.24885                        | 6.84753  | 4.86500  | 2.25134 |
| SD       | 0.78809                        | 9.36515  | 4.44007  | 2.37482 |

**Table D7** Inhibitory effects of chlorpyrifos on AChE (mean±S.D.) in gills of juvenile *P. monodon* at the sub-lethal concentration of chlorpyrifos (72 h post treatment).

| Specimen | Chorpyrifos contration (µg/l) |         |         |         |
|----------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|          | 0                             | 0.00681 | 0.0681  | 0.681   |
| Rep1     | 5.94171                       | 5.60530 | 2.91295 | 1.49516 |
| Rep2     | 2.92083                       | 5.07247 | 4.65568 | 1.49997 |
| Rep3     | 3.57659                       | 0.49330 | 1.99221 | 3.33831 |
| Rep4     | 3.68519                       | 2.91377 | 1.60298 | 2.74348 |
| Rep5     | 4.64339                       | 3.65047 | 3.00776 | 1.54238 |
| mean     | 4.15354                       | 3.54706 | 2.83432 | 2.12386 |
| SD       | 1.17360                       | 2.01869 | 1.18099 | 0.86334 |

**Table D8** Inhibitory effects of chlorpyrifos on AChE (mean±S.D.) in gills of juvenile *P. monodon* at the sub-lethal concentration of chlorpyrifos (96 h post treatment).

| Specimen | Chorpyrifos contration (µg/l) |         |         |         |
|----------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|          | 0                             | 0.00681 | 0.0681  | 0.681   |
| Rep1     | 1.55925                       | 2.13577 | 1.86149 | 2.21919 |
| Rep2     | 5.89584                       | 1.14548 | 2.29556 | 1.93445 |
| Rep3     | 5.53862                       | 3.00097 | 3.01399 | 1.69486 |
| Rep4     | 1.64003                       |         | 2.34469 | 1.92354 |
| Rep5     | 3.40132                       |         | 4.17288 |         |
| mean     | 3.60701                       | 2.09407 | 2.73772 | 1.94301 |
| SD       | 2.06606                       | 0.92845 | 0.90191 | 0.21471 |



**Table D9** DNA tail length ( $\mu\text{m}$ ) (mean  $\pm$  SD) from haemocytes after 1 h of chlorpyrifos exposure.

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |       |       |       |
|----------|--|-------|-------|-------|
|          | 0  | 0.007 | 0.034 | 0.170 |
| Rep1     | 9.87   | 14.45 | 25.52 | 20.58 |
| Rep2     | 7.10   | 10.50 | 21.95 | 21.16 |
| Rep3     | 6.84   | 16.70 | 22.06 | 24.60 |
| mean     | 7.94   | 13.88 | 23.17 | 22.11 |
| SD       | 1.68   | 3.14  | 2.03  | 2.17  |

**Table D10** DNA tail length ( $\mu\text{m}$ ) (mean  $\pm$  SD) from haemocytes after 6 h of chlorpyrifos exposure.

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |       |       |       |
|----------|--|-------|-------|-------|
|          | 0  | 0.007 | 0.034 | 0.170 |
| Rep1     | 10.20  | 9.60  | 13.41 | 21.04 |
| Rep2     | 7.12   | 18.71 | 14.54 | 21.57 |
| Rep3     | 14.45  | 17.29 | 16.11 | 21.27 |
| mean     | 10.59  | 15.20 | 14.69 | 21.29 |
| SD       | 3.68   | 4.90  | 1.35  | 0.27  |

**Table D11** DNA tail moment (mean  $\pm$  SD) representing DNA damage after 1 h of chlorpyrifos exposure.

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |       |       |       |
|----------|--|-------|-------|-------|
|          | 0  | 0.007 | 0.034 | 0.170 |
| Rep1     | 3.98   | 3.13  | 9.74  | 5.35  |
| Rep2     | 2.46   | 2.05  | 7.61  | 6.04  |
| Rep3     | 1.85   | 4.51  | 10.78 | 10.69 |
| mean     | 2.76   | 3.23  | 9.38  | 7.36  |
| SD       | 1.09   | 1.23  | 1.61  | 2.90  |

**Table D12** DNA tail moment (mean  $\pm$  SD) representing DNA damage after 6 h of chlorpyrifos exposure.

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |       |       |       |
|----------|--|-------|-------|-------|
|          | 0  | 0.007 | 0.034 | 0.170 |
| Rep1     | 4.90   | 3.85  | 4.94  | 10.14 |
| Rep2     | 3.32   | 6.71  | 4.92  | 7.86  |
| Rep3     | 4.43   | 6.19  | 6.28  | 8.57  |
| mean     | 4.22   | 5.58  | 5.38  | 8.86  |
| SD       | 0.81   | 1.53  | 0.78  | 1.17  |

**Table D13** Relative expression level of cytochrome P450 (*CYP4C39*) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 0 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.69   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep2     | 1.09   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep3     | 0.88   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| mean     | 0.89   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| SD       | 0.20   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |

**Remark:** \* data was not available according to 0 h exposure was specifically set for control group.

**Table D14** Relative expression level of cytochrome P450 (*CYP4C39*) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 12 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.94   | 1.47   | 1.42 | 1.00  | 1.18  |
| Rep2     | 0.99   | 1.14   | 1.05 | 1.13  | 1.02  |
| Rep3     | 1.08   | 0.89   | 1.27 | 0.53  | 0.84  |
| mean     | 1.00   | 1.16   | 1.25 | 0.88  | 1.01  |
| SD       | 0.07   | 0.29   | 0.18 | 0.31  | 0.17  |

**Table D15** Relative expression level of cytochrome P450 (*CYP4C39*) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 24 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 1.18   | 1.10   | 0.10 | 0.87  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.76   | 1.03   | 0.93 | 0.76  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.92   | 0.42   | 0.09 | 0.65  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.95   | 0.85   | 0.37 | 0.76  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.21   | 0.37   | 0.48 | 0.11  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D16** Relative expression level of cytochrome P450 (*CYP4C39*) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 48 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.13   | 1.20   | 0.77 | 1.13  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 1.09   | 0.60   | 0.97 | 0.97  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.54   | 1.17   | 0.93 | 1.01  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.58   | 0.99   | 0.89 | 1.04  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.48   | 0.34   | 0.10 | 0.08  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D17** Relative expression level of cytochrome P450 (*CYP4C39*) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 72 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.98   | 1.30   | 0.93 | 0.88  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 1.04   | 0.74   | 0.88 | 1.00  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.70   | 0.21   | 0.82 | 0.98  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.91   | 0.75   | 0.87 | 0.96  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.18   | 0.54   | 0.06 | 0.06  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D18** Relative expression level of cytochrome P450 (*CYP4C39*) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 96 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 1.04   | 0.09   | 0.22 | 0.03  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.74   | 0.95   | 0.07 | 0.93  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.88   | 0.70   | 0.73 | 0.82  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.89   | 0.58   | 0.34 | 0.59  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.15   | 0.44   | 0.34 | 0.49  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D19** Relative expression level of beta glucuronidase in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 0 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 1.06   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep2     | 1.09   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep3     | 1.09   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| mean     | 1.08   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| SD       | 0.02   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |

Remark: \* data was not available according to 0 h exposure was specifically set for control group.

**Table D20** Relative expression level of beta glucuronidase in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 12 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.64   | 0.94   | 0.75 | 0.72  | 0.82  |
| Rep2     | 0.78   | 0.53   | 0.85 | 0.79  | 0.92  |
| Rep3     | 0.81   | 0.86   | 0.94 | 0.81  | 0.70  |
| mean     | 0.74   | 0.78   | 0.84 | 0.77  | 0.81  |
| SD       | 0.09   | 0.22   | 0.09 | 0.05  | 0.11  |

**Table D21** Relative expression level of beta glucuronidase in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 24 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.90   | 0.87   | 0.94 | 1.03  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 1.11   | 0.82   | 0.78 | 1.03  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.89   | 1.04   | 1.06 | 1.08  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.96   | 0.91   | 0.92 | 1.05  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.13   | 0.11   | 0.14 | 0.03  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.



**Table D22** Relative expression level of beta glucuronidase in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 48 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 1.03   | 0.72   | 1.03 | 0.87  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 1.08   | 1.04   | 1.18 | 0.94  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.99   | 0.80   | 0.81 | 0.80  | NA**  |
| mean     | 1.03   | 0.85   | 1.01 | 0.87  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.04   | 0.16   | 0.19 | 0.07  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D23** Relative expression level of beta glucuronidase in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 72 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.89   | 0.92   | 0.59 | 0.80  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.96   | 0.96   | 0.86 | 0.86  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.97   | 0.99   | 0.96 | 0.81  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.94   | 0.96   | 0.80 | 0.82  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.05   | 0.03   | 0.19 | 0.03  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D24** Relative expression level of beta glucuronidase in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 96 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.50   | 0.78   | 1.00 | 0.85  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 1.13   | 0.96   | 1.00 | 0.75  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.73   | 0.96   | 1.01 | 0.36  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.78   | 0.90   | 1.00 | 0.65  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.32   | 0.11   | 0.01 | 0.26  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D25** Relative expression level of heat shock protein 70 in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 0 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.93   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep2     | 1.03   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep3     | 0.97   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| mean     | 0.97   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| SD       | 0.05   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |

**Remark:** \* data was not available according to 0 h exposure was specifically set for control group.

**Table D26** Relative expression level of heat shock protein 70 in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 12 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 1.18   | 1.18   | 1.06 | 1.30  | 0.78  |
| Rep2     | 1.05   | 1.14   | 1.07 | 1.13  | 1.22  |
| Rep3     | 1.05   | 1.06   | 1.05 | 1.02  | 1.11  |
| mean     | 1.09   | 1.13   | 1.06 | 1.15  | 1.04  |
| SD       | 0.07   | 0.06   | 0.01 | 0.14  | 0.23  |

**Table D27** Relative expression level of heat shock protein 70 in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 24 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.88   | 0.95   | 0.92 | 0.92  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.86   | 0.81   | 0.89 | 0.91  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.77   | 0.88   | 0.86 | 0.89  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.84   | 0.88   | 0.89 | 0.91  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.06   | 0.07   | 0.03 | 0.02  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D28** Relative expression level of heat shock protein 70 in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 48 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.84   | 0.91   | 0.89 | 0.89  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.93   | 0.88   | 0.94 | 0.84  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.87   | 0.74   | 0.75 | 0.80  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.88   | 0.84   | 0.86 | 0.84  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.05   | 0.09   | 0.10 | 0.04  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D29** Relative expression level of heat shock protein 70 in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 72 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 1.14   | 1.30   | 1.29 | 0.92  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 1.08   | 1.11   | 1.15 | 1.10  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 1.07   | 1.17   | 1.13 | 1.11  | NA**  |
| mean     | 1.09   | 1.19   | 1.19 | 1.04  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.04   | 0.10   | 0.09 | 0.11  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D30** Relative expression level of heat shock protein 70 in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 96 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.94   | 0.94   | 0.92 | 0.96  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.97   | 0.88   | 0.89 | 0.90  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.91   | 0.92   | 0.94 | 0.82  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.94   | 0.91   | 0.92 | 0.89  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.03 | 0.07  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D31** Relative expression level of heat shock protein 90 in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 0 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.87   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep2     | 0.73   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep3     | 0.73   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| mean     | 0.78   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| SD       | 0.08   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |

Remark: \* data was not available according to 0 h exposure was specifically set for control group.

**Table D32** Relative expression level of heat shock protein 90 in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 12 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.10   | 0.18   | 0.05 | 0.45  | 0.05  |
| Rep2     | 0.47   | 0.09   | 0.20 | 0.54  | 0.37  |
| Rep3     | 0.04   | 0.06   | 0.04 | 0.58  | 0.16  |
| mean     | 0.21   | 0.11   | 0.10 | 0.52  | 0.19  |
| SD       | 0.23   | 0.06   | 0.09 | 0.06  | 0.16  |

**Table D33** Relative expression level of heat shock protein 90 in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 24 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.87   | 0.14   | 0.47 | 0.68  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.49   | 0.14   | 0.18 | 0.51  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.15   | 0.68   | 0.78 | 0.66  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.50   | 0.32   | 0.48 | 0.62  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.36   | 0.31   | 0.30 | 0.09  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.



**Table D34** Relative expression level of heat shock protein 90 in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 48 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.85   | 0.76   | 0.81 | 0.62  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.68   | 0.44   | 0.78 | 0.75  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.88   | 0.62   | 0.72 | 0.51  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.80   | 0.61   | 0.77 | 0.63  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.11   | 0.16   | 0.04 | 0.12  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D35** Relative expression level of heat shock protein 90 in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 72 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.64   | 0.07   | 0.67 | 0.71  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.73   | 0.31   | 0.68 | 0.70  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.73   | 0.43   | 0.08 | 0.37  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.70   | 0.27   | 0.48 | 0.59  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.05   | 0.18   | 0.35 | 0.19  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D36** Relative expression level of heat shock protein 90 in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 96 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.41   | 0.92   | 0.63 | 0.73  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.75   | 0.85   | 0.85 | 0.96  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.61   | 0.77   | 0.71 | 0.57  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.59   | 0.85   | 0.73 | 0.75  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.17   | 0.07   | 0.11 | 0.20  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D37** Relative expression level of UBC101C-1,000-D-3 (Esterase) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 0 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.40   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep2     | 0.02   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep3     | 1.04   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| mean     | 0.49   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| SD       | 0.51   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |

**Remark:** \* data was not available according to 0 h exposure was specifically set for control group.

**Table D38** Relative expression level of UBC101C-1,000-D-3 (Esterase) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 12 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.01   | 0.02   | 0.02 | 0.00  | 0.94  |
| Rep2     | 1.05   | 0.01   | 0.00 | 0.02  | 0.00  |
| Rep3     | 0.70   | 0.00   | 0.28 | 0.00  | 0.01  |
| mean     | 0.58   | 0.01   | 0.10 | 0.01  | 0.32  |
| SD       | 0.53   | 0.01   | 0.15 | 0.01  | 0.54  |

**Table D39** Relative expression level of UBC101C-1,000-D-3 (Esterase) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 24 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.06   | 0.73   | 0.00 | 0.05  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.00   | 0.94   | 1.03 | 0.85  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 1.04   | 0.19   | 0.46 | 0.50  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.37   | 0.62   | 0.50 | 0.47  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.59   | 0.39   | 0.52 | 0.40  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D40** Relative expression level of UBC101C-1,000-D-3 (Esterase) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 48 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.57   | 0.81   | 0.10 | 0.86  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.91   | 0.00   | 0.94 | 0.01  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.89   | 0.04   | 0.03 | 0.02  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.79   | 0.28   | 0.35 | 0.30  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.19   | 0.45   | 0.51 | 0.49  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D41** Relative expression level of UBC101C-1,000-D-3 (Esterase) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 72 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.80   | 1.06   | 0.02 | 0.95  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.37   | 0.75   | 0.93 | 0.97  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 1.00   | 0.78   | 0.94 | 0.32  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.72   | 0.87   | 0.63 | 0.75  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.32   | 0.17   | 0.53 | 0.37  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D42** Relative expression level of UBC101C-1,000-D-3 (Esterase) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 96 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 1.24   | 0.92   | 1.06 | 0.90  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.82 | 0.91  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 1.00   | 0.91   | 0.86 | 0.01  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.75   | 0.61   | 0.91 | 0.60  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.65   | 0.53   | 0.13 | 0.51  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D43** Relative expression level of UBC119A-650-F-5 (CYP330A1) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 0 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.86   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep2     | 0.83   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep3     | 0.82   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| mean     | 0.84   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| SD       | 0.02   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |

Remark: \* data was not available according to 0 h exposure was specifically set for control group.

**Table D44** Relative expression level of UBC119A-650-F-5 (CYP330A1) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 12 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.29   | 0.77   | 0.94 | 0.98  | 0.97  |
| Rep2     | 1.04   | 0.76   | 0.55 | 1.10  | 0.88  |
| Rep3     | 0.95   | 0.67   | 0.83 | 0.81  | 0.83  |
| mean     | 0.76   | 0.73   | 0.78 | 0.97  | 0.89  |
| SD       | 0.41   | 0.06   | 0.20 | 0.14  | 0.08  |

**Table D45** Relative expression level of UBC119A-650-F-5 (CYP330A1) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 24 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 1.03   | 1.03   | 0.83 | 0.95  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.57   | 1.06   | 0.94 | 0.85  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 1.03   | 0.81   | 0.85 | 1.01  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.88   | 0.96   | 0.87 | 0.93  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.26   | 0.14   | 0.06 | 0.08  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.



**Table D46** Relative expression level of UBC119A-650-F-5 (CYP330A1) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 48 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.04   | 0.89   | 0.74 | 1.00  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.94   | 0.78   | 0.91 | 0.85  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.59   | 0.83   | 0.83 | 0.74  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.52   | 0.83   | 0.82 | 0.86  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.45   | 0.06   | 0.08 | 0.13  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D47** Relative expression level of UBC119A-650-F-5 (CYP330A1) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 72 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.83   | 0.70   | 0.88 | 0.84  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 1.06   | 0.86   | 0.83 | 1.04  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.85   | 0.89   | 0.91 | 1.12  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.91   | 0.82   | 0.87 | 1.00  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.13   | 0.10   | 0.04 | 0.14  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D48** Relative expression level of UBC119A-650-F-5 (CYP330A1) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 96 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.62   | 0.54   | 0.77 | 0.20  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.86   | 0.77   | 0.66 | 0.88  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.80   | 0.37   | 0.81 | 0.96  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.76   | 0.56   | 0.75 | 0.68  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.12   | 0.20   | 0.08 | 0.42  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D49** Relative expression level of glutathione-s-transferase in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 0 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.96   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep2     | 0.45   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep3     | 1.13   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| mean     | 0.85   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| SD       | 0.34   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |

**Remark:** \* data was not available according to 0 h exposure was specifically set for control group.

**Table D50** Relative expression level of glutathione-s-transferase in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 12 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.36   | 0.07   | 0.63 | 0.69  | 0.93  |
| Rep2     | 0.47   | 0.71   | 0.92 | 0.93  | 0.63  |
| Rep3     | 0.94   | 0.04   | 0.66 | 0.08  | 0.40  |
| mean     | 0.59   | 0.27   | 0.74 | 0.57  | 0.65  |
| SD       | 0.31   | 0.38   | 0.16 | 0.44  | 0.27  |

**Table D51** Relative expression level of glutathione-s-transferase in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 24 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.85   | 0.99   | 0.53 | 0.49  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.00   | 1.42   | 0.97 | 0.59  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.90   | 0.26   | 0.28 | 0.74  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.58   | 0.89   | 0.59 | 0.61  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.51   | 0.58   | 0.35 | 0.12  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D52** Relative expression level of glutathione-s-transferase in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 48 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.01   | 0.66   | 0.62 | 0.68  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.82   | 0.40   | 0.54 | 0.16  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.22   | 0.52   | 0.10 | 0.68  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.35   | 0.53   | 0.42 | 0.51  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.42   | 0.13   | 0.28 | 0.30  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D53** Relative expression level of glutathione-s-transferase in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 72 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 1.03   | 0.29   | 0.13 | 0.74  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.67   | 0.67   | 0.10 | 0.64  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.20   | 0.03   | 0.07 | 0.13  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.64   | 0.33   | 0.10 | 0.51  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.41   | 0.32   | 0.03 | 0.33  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D54** Relative expression level of glutathione-s-transferase in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 96 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.34   | 0.03   | 0.38 | 0.01  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.57   | 0.09   | 0.01 | 0.08  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.92   | 0.42   | 0.42 | 0.76  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.61   | 0.18   | 0.27 | 0.28  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.29   | 0.21   | 0.22 | 0.41  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D55** Relative expression level of OPA18G-600-4-1 (Ubiquitin-like-7) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 0 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.92   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep2     | 0.68   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep3     | 0.76   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| mean     | 0.79   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| SD       | 0.05   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |

**Remark:** \* data was not available according to 0 h exposure was specifically set for control group.

**Table D56** Relative expression level of OPA18G-600-4-1 (Ubiquitin-like-7) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 12 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.40   | 0.19   | 0.22 | 0.07  | 0.35  |
| Rep2     | 0.62   | 0.23   | 0.33 | 0.72  | 1.39  |
| Rep3     | 0.61   | 0.59   | 0.34 | 0.53  | 0.22  |
| mean     | 0.54   | 0.34   | 0.30 | 0.44  | 0.65  |
| SD       | 0.12   | 0.22   | 0.07 | 0.33  | 0.64  |

**Table D57** Relative expression level of OPA18G-600-4-1 (Ubiquitin-like-7) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 24 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 1.45   | 0.14   | 0.91 | 1.07  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 1.03   | 0.22   | 0.68 | 0.49  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.15   | 2.25   | 0.97 | 0.92  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.88   | 0.87   | 0.85 | 0.83  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.66   | 1.20   | 0.15 | 0.30  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.



**Table D58** Relative expression level of OPA18G-600-4-1 (Ubiquitin-like-7) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 48 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.25   | 0.13   | 0.97 | 0.10  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.23   | 0.75   | 0.59 | 0.61  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.26   | 0.11   | 0.20 | 0.16  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.24   | 0.33   | 0.59 | 0.29  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.02   | 0.36   | 0.38 | 0.28  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D59** Relative expression level of OPA18G-600-4-1 (Ubiquitin-like-7) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 72 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.18   | 0.31   | 0.15 | 0.34  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.72   | 0.80   | 0.46 | 0.41  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.62   | 0.42   | 0.59 | 0.06  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.51   | 0.51   | 0.40 | 0.27  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.29   | 0.26   | 0.22 | 0.18  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D60** Relative expression level of OPA18G-600-4-1 (Ubiquitin-like-7) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 96 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.01   | 0.31   | 0.60 | 0.72  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.57   | 0.38   | 0.52 | 0.02  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.00   | 0.46   | 0.56 | 0.42  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.19   | 0.38   | 0.56 | 0.39  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.33   | 0.08   | 0.04 | 0.35  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D61** Relative expression level of OPA01G-415-1 (Leucine zipper protein 5) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 0 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 1.29   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep2     | 0.91   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep3     | 0.97   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| mean     | 1.05   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| SD       | 0.07   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |

**Remark:** \* data was not available according to 0 h exposure was specifically set for control group.

**Table D62** Relative expression level of OPA01G-415-1 (Leucine zipper protein 5) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 12 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.11   | 0.23   | 0.08 | 0.30  | 0.30  |
| Rep2     | 0.47   | 0.04   | 0.15 | 0.13  | 0.13  |
| Rep3     | 0.21   | 0.12   | 0.25 | 0.12  | 0.12  |
| mean     | 0.26   | 0.13   | 0.16 | 0.18  | 0.18  |
| SD       | 0.19   | 0.10   | 0.09 | 0.10  | 0.10  |

**Table D63** Relative expression level of OPA01G-415-1 (Leucine zipper protein 5) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 24 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.26   | 0.07   | 0.15 | 0.24  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.11   | 0.06   | 0.01 | 0.24  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.02   | 0.09   | 0.23 | 0.22  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.13   | 0.07   | 0.13 | 0.23  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.12   | 0.02   | 0.11 | 0.01  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D64** Relative expression level of OPA01G-415-1 (Leucine zipper protein 5) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 48 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.23   | 0.02   | 0.16 | 0.09  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.37   | 0.60   | 0.36 | 0.58  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.46   | 0.00   | 0.50 | 0.11  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.35   | 0.21   | 0.34 | 0.26  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.12   | 0.34   | 0.17 | 0.28  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D65** Relative expression level of OPA01G-415-1 (Leucine zipper protein 5) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 72 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 1.15   | 0.83   | 0.48 | 0.52  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.51   | 0.60   | 0.34 | 0.51  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.88   | 0.70   | 0.56 | 0.18  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.85   | 0.71   | 0.46 | 0.40  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.32   | 0.12   | 0.11 | 0.19  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D66** Relative expression level of OPA01G-415-1 (Leucine zipper protein 5) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 96 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.14   | 0.58   | 0.94 | 1.10  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 1.01   | 0.22   | 0.46 | 0.24  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.20   | 0.34   | 0.29 | 0.24  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.45   | 0.38   | 0.56 | 0.53  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.48   | 0.18   | 0.34 | 0.50  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D67** Relative expression level of OPA02G-450-2 (sequence of unknown gene) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 0 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.25   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep2     | 0.17   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| Rep3     | 0.16   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| mean     | 0.19   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |
| SD       | 0.02   | NA*    | NA*  | NA*   | NA*   |

Remark: \* data was not available according to 0 h exposure was specifically set for control group.

**Table D68** Relative expression level of OPA02G-450-2 (sequence of unknown gene) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 12 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.08   | 0.00   | 0.00 | 0.09  | 0.00  |
| Rep2     | 0.01   | 0.16   | 0.05 | 0.00  | 0.18  |
| Rep3     | 0.21   | 0.12   | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| mean     | 0.10   | 0.09   | 0.02 | 0.03  | 0.06  |
| SD       | 0.10   | 0.08   | 0.03 | 0.05  | 0.10  |

**Table D69** Relative expression level of OPA02G-450-2 (sequence of unknown gene) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 24 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.00 | 0.00  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.05   | 0.00   | 0.00 | 0.00  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.01   | 0.12   | 0.04 | 0.01  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.03   | 0.05   | 0.02 | 0.00  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.02   | 0.07   | 0.02 | 0.01  | NA**  |

Remark: \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.



**Table D70** Relative expression level of OPA02G-450-2 (sequence of unknown gene) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 48 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.11   | 0.00   | 0.00 | 0.00  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.09   | 0.07   | 0.09 | 0.04  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.07   | 0.07   | 0.00 | 0.10  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.09   | 0.05   | 0.03 | 0.05  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.02   | 0.04   | 0.05 | 0.05  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D71** Relative expression level of OPA02G-450-2 (sequence of unknown gene) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 72 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Time of Exposure (h) | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------------------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|                      | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|                      | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1                 | 0.45   | 0.07   | 0.06 | 0.24  | NA**  |
| Rep2                 | 0.20   | 0.25   | 0.25 | 0.15  | NA**  |
| Rep3                 | 0.18   | 0.28   | 0.41 | 0.00  | NA**  |
| mean                 | 0.28   | 0.20   | 0.24 | 0.13  | NA**  |
| SD                   | 0.15   | 0.11   | 0.18 | 0.12  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

**Table D72** Relative expression level of OPA02G-450-2 (sequence of unknown gene) in hepatopancreas of *P. monodon* after 96 h of chlorpyrifos exposure

| Specimen | Chlorpyrifos Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) |        |      |       |       |
|----------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|
|          | (N=3)  |        |      |       |       |
|          | 0  | 0.0681 | 6.81 | 13.62 | 27.24 |
| Rep1     | 0.04   | 0.42   | 0.54 | 0.01  | NA**  |
| Rep2     | 0.16   | 0.03   | 0.53 | 0.06  | NA**  |
| Rep3     | 0.00   | 0.20   | 0.00 | 0.00  | NA**  |
| mean     | 0.07   | 0.22   | 0.36 | 0.02  | NA**  |
| SD       | 0.08   | 0.20   | 0.31 | 0.03  | NA**  |

**Remark:** \*\* data was not available according to mortality of shrimp exposed to 27.24  $\mu\text{g/l}$  was 100% within 12 h.

## BIOGRAPHY

Miss Tassanee Eamakmon was born on September 18, 1976 in Chaiyaphume Province, Thailand. She graduated with the degree of Master of Science in Zoology from Chulalongkorn University. She has studied for a degree of doctoral degree of science at faculty of graduate school, Chulalongkorn University.

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