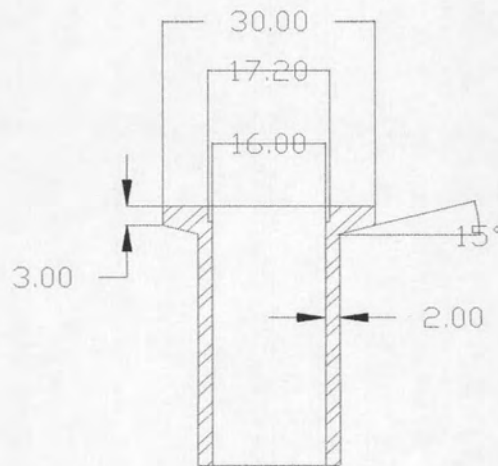
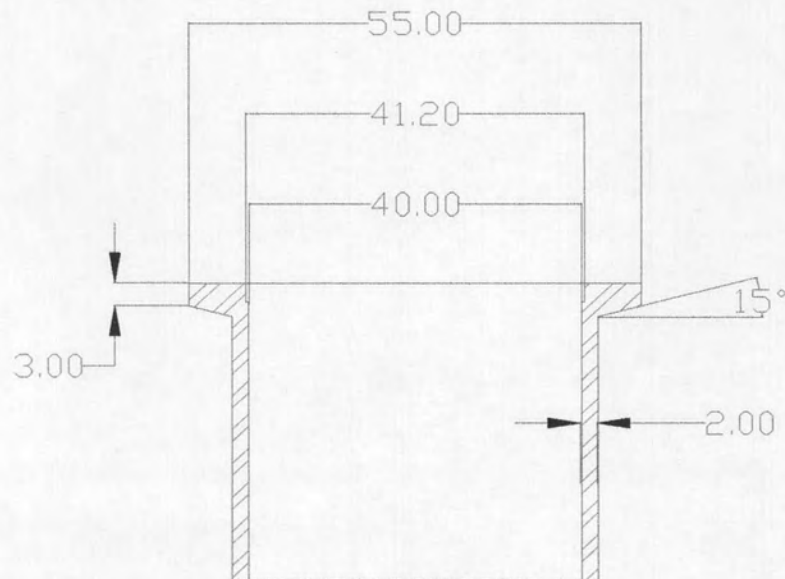
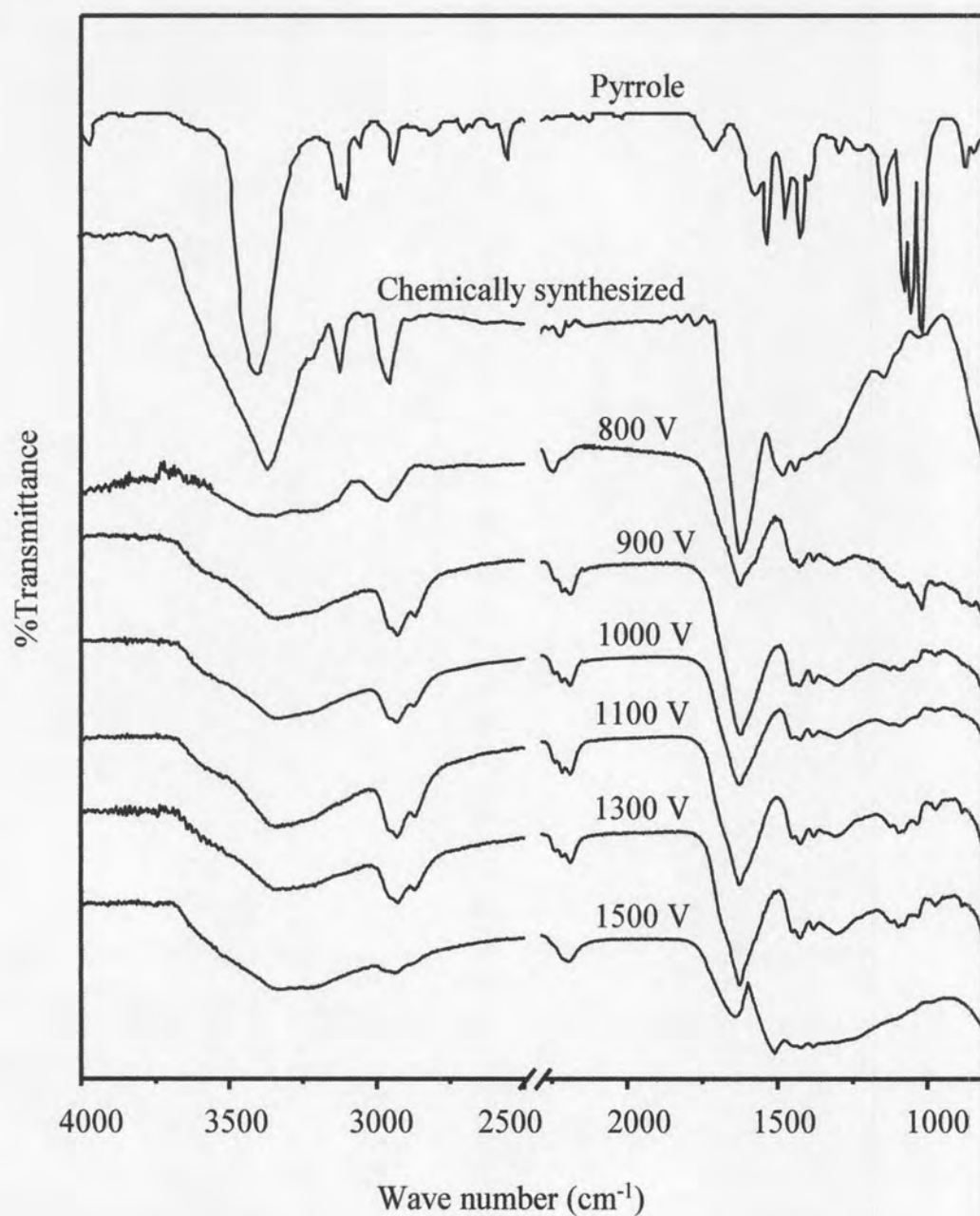


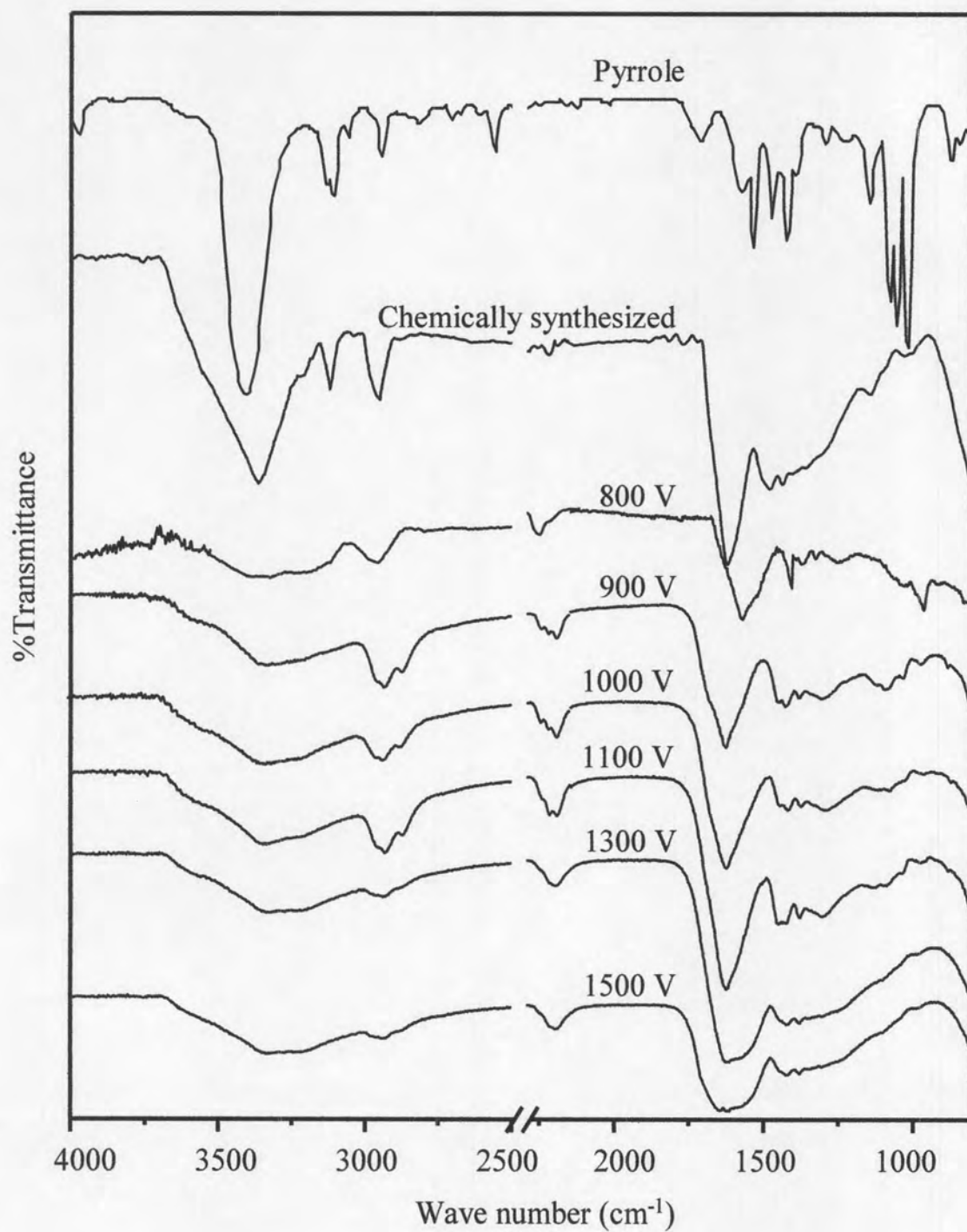
## **APPENDICES**

**APPENDIX A****Detail of reactor design****Figure A.1** Dimension of standard NW 16 flange**Figure A.2** Dimension of standard NW 40 flange

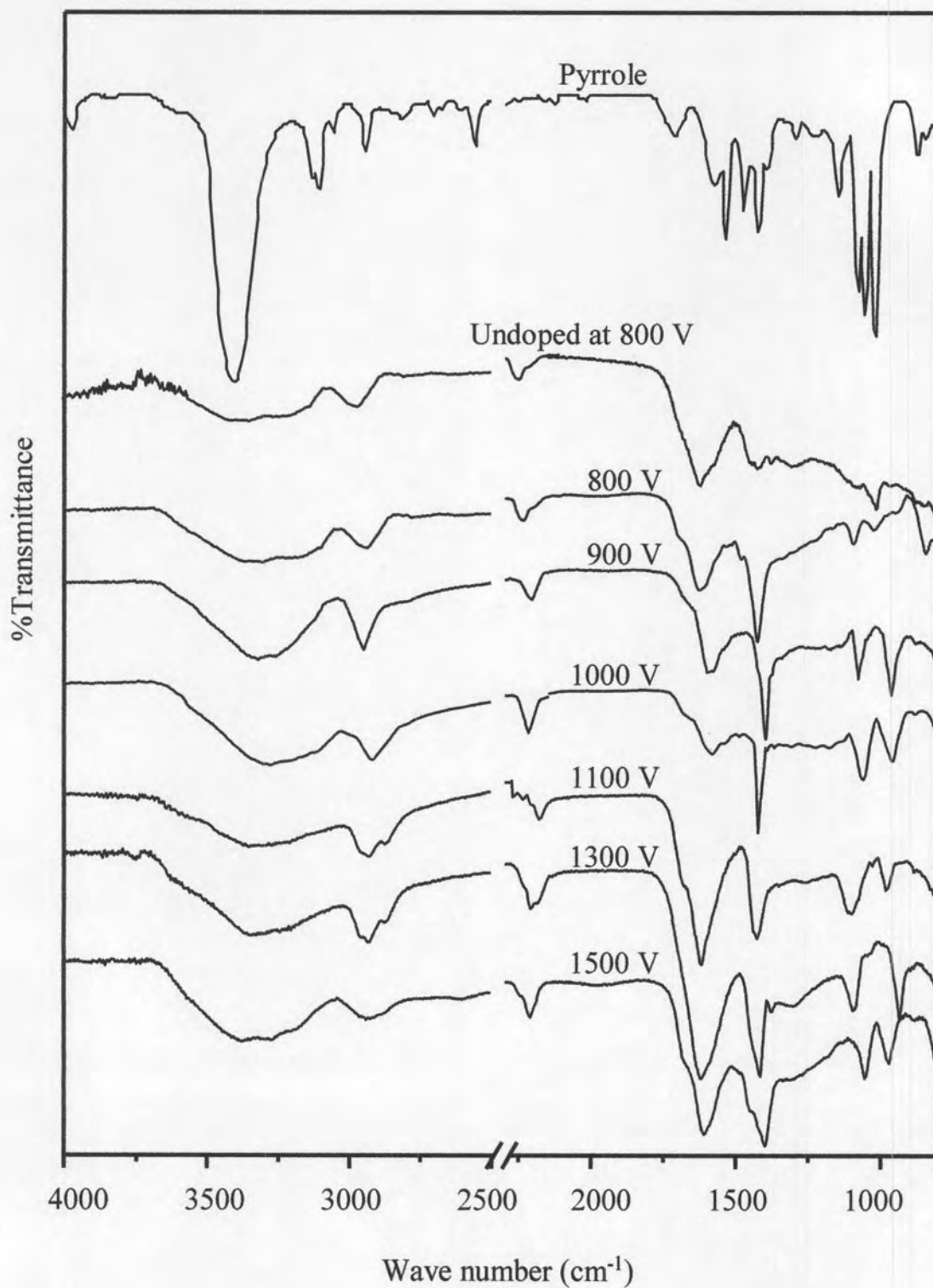
## APPENDIX B

Attenuated Total Reflection Fourier Transform Infrared  
(ATR-FT-IR) of Samples

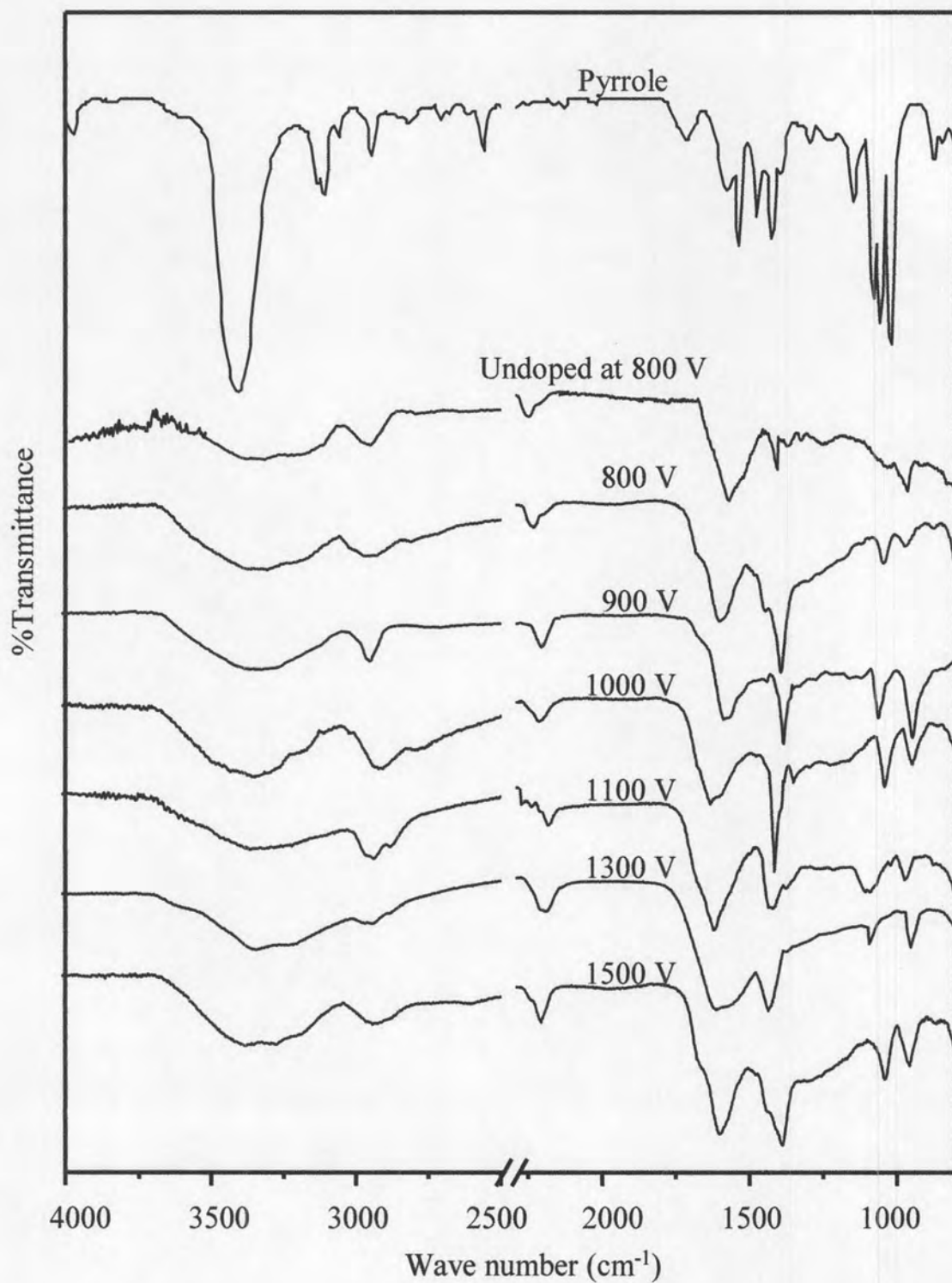
**Figure B.1** FTIR spectrum of liquid pyrrole, and ATR-FTIR spectra of chemically-synthesized, and plasma-polymerized polypyrrole at different AC voltages at 60 minute reaction time.



**Figure B.2** FTIR spectrum of liquid pyrrole, and ATR-FTIR spectra of chemically-synthesized, and plasma-polymerized polypyrrole at different AC voltages at 90 minute reaction time.



**Figure B.3** FTIR spectrum of liquid pyrrole, and ATR-FTIR spectra of undoped at 800 V for 60 minute and *in situ* iodine-doped plasma-polymerized polypyrrole at different AC voltages at 60 minute reaction time.



**Figure B.4** FTIR spectrum of liquid pyrrole, and ATR-FTIR spectra of undoped at 800 V for 90 minute and *in situ* iodine-doped plasma-polymerized polypyrrole at different AC voltages at 90 minute reaction time.

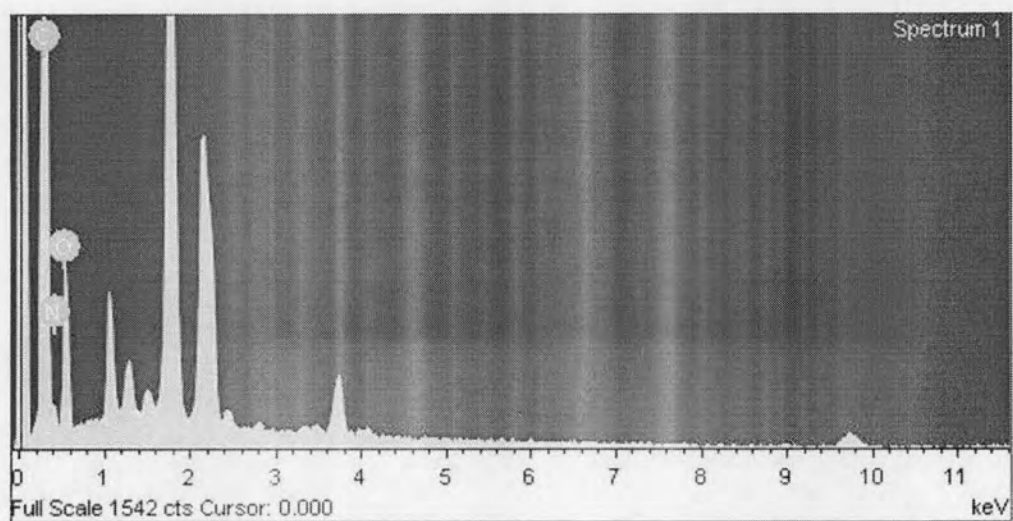
## APPENDIX C

### Elemental composition of samples determined by Energy-Dispersive X-Ray Spectroscopy (EDS)

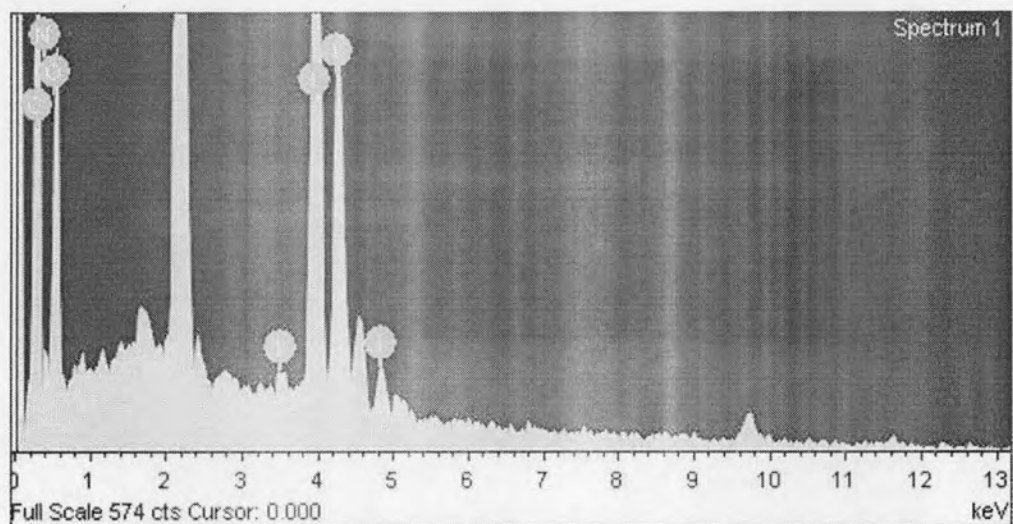
**Table C.1** The elemental composition of plasma-polymerized polypyrrole.

Condition		Carbon	Nitrogen	Oxygen	C/N	O/N
Time (min)	Voltage (V)	content (%)	content (%)	content (%)		
30	800	60.99	15.10	23.91	4.04	1.58
	900	58.70	13.30	27.97	4.41	2.10
	1000	61.50	14.43	24.07	4.26	1.67
	1100	66.15	12.21	21.65	5.42	1.77
	1300	61.95	15.24	22.32	4.06	1.42
	1500	61.07	15.20	23.74	4.02	1.56
60	800	54.28	12.56	33.15	4.32	2.64
	900	67.59	14.47	17.94	4.67	1.24
	1000	62.46	12.49	25.05	5.00	2.00
	1100	66.68	12.90	20.42	5.17	1.58
	1300	68.43	11.98	19.59	5.71	1.63
	1500	59.58	10.82	29.46	5.52	2.72
90	800	62.23	12.92	24.85	4.82	1.92
	900	66.97	13.64	19.38	4.91	1.42
	1000	64.34	11.45	24.21	5.62	2.11
	1100	71.32	12.12	16.56	5.88	1.37
	1300	64.82	14.56	20.62	4.45	1.42
	1500	66.95	13.93	19.12	4.78	1.37

Data was obtained using an OXFORD, INCAX-sight 7573 spectrometer.



**Figure C.1** EDS spectrum of plasma-polymerized polypyrrole at 1000 V at 30 minute reaction time.



**Figure C.2** EDS spectrum of *in situ* iodine-doped plasma-polymerized polypyrrole at 1000 V at 30 minute reaction time.



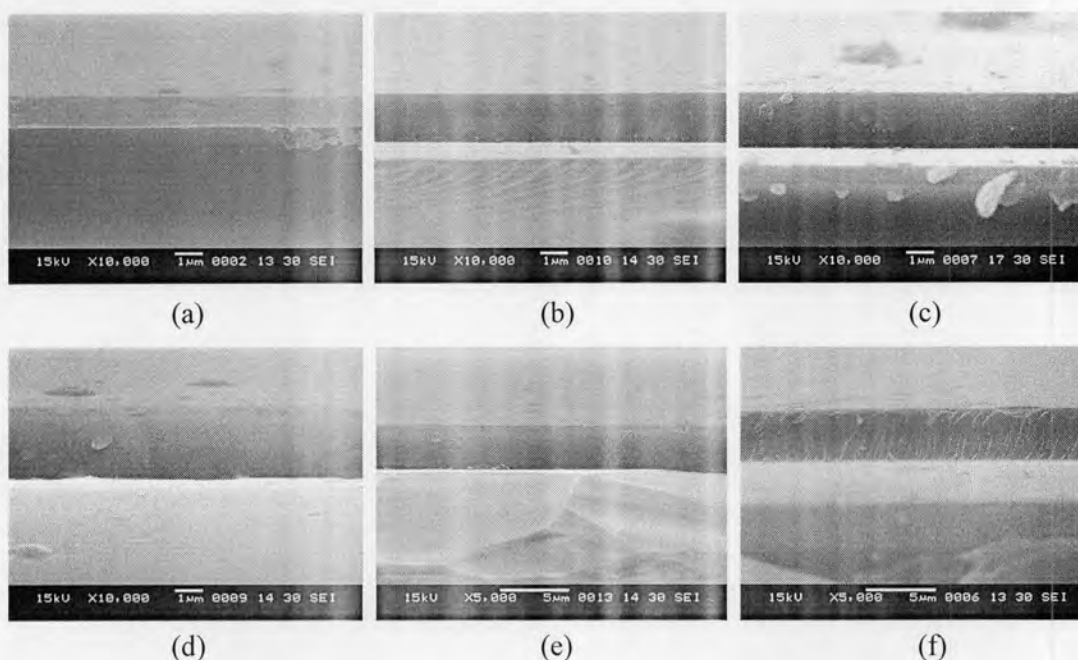
**Table C.2** The elemental composition of *in situ* iodine-doped plasma-polymerized polypyrrole.

Condition		Carbon	Nitrogen	Oxygen	Iodine			
Time (min)	Voltage (V)	content (%)	content (%)	content (%)	content (%)	C/N	O/N	I/N
30	800	50.44	8.17	19.17	22.22	6.17	2.35	2.72
	900	56.88	8.31	19.68	15.13	6.84	2.37	1.82
	1000	53.89	7.63	19.05	19.44	7.06	2.56	2.93
	1100	55.05	8.65	18.63	17.67	5.78	2.16	1.27
	1300	57.32	7.86	23.94	10.88	7.29	3.04	1.38
	1500	68.45	12.18	16.23	3.14	5.46	1.33	0.26
60	800	51.38	6.87	21.53	20.22	7.48	3.13	2.72
	900	55.85	8.10	18.23	17.82	6.89	2.25	2.20
	1000	52.65	6.62	20.28	20.46	7.95	3.06	3.09
	1100	56.60	9.79	21.15	12.46	6.36	2.15	2.04
	1300	57.14	9.13	23.49	10.25	6.26	2.57	1.12
	1500	66.92	9.90	17.59	5.59	6.76	1.78	0.96
90	800	52.87	7.70	16.36	23.07	6.87	2.12	3.00
	900	51.05	7.08	19.30	22.57	7.20	2.72	3.19
	1000	58.88	7.17	15.93	18.02	8.21	2.22	2.51
	1100	55.14	9.02	20.79	15.06	6.11	2.30	1.67
	1300	53.24	10.15	24.15	11.96	5.24	2.43	1.18
	1500	58.55	10.01	18.57	12.87	5.85	1.865	1.29

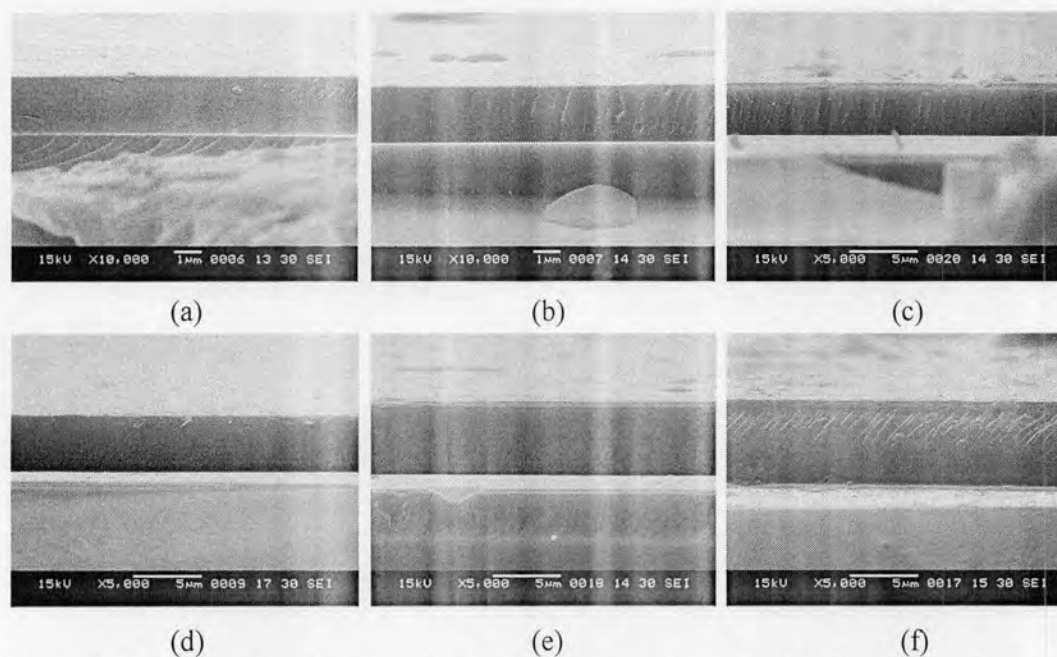
Data was obtained using an OXFORD, INCAX-sight 7573 spectrometer.

## APPENDIX D

## Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM) of Samples



**Figure D.1** Cross-sectional analysis of plasma-polymerized polypyrrole films on the glass substrate determined by scanning electron microscopic technique at 60 minute and various voltages; (a) 800 V, (b) 900 V, (c) 1000 V, (d) 1100 V, (e) 1300 V, and (f) 1500 V.



**Figure D.2** Cross-sectional analysis of plasma-polymerized polypyrrole films on the glass substrate determined by scanning electron microscopic technique at 90 minute and various voltages; (a) 800 V, (b) 900 V, (c) 1000 V, (d) 1100 V, (e) 1300 V, and (f) 1500 V.

## APPENDIX E

## Electrical Conductivity of Samples

Table E.1 Electrical conductivity of AC plasma-polymerized polypyrrole

Condition		Resistivity ( $\Omega\cdot\text{cm}$ )			Conductivity (S/cm)			
Time (min)	Voltage (V)	Set 1	Set 2	Set 3	Set 1	Set 2	Set 3	Average
30	800	$1.67 \times 10^6$	$2.01 \times 10^6$	$1.12 \times 10^6$	$6.24 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.98 \times 10^{-7}$	$8.94 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.72 \times 10^{-7}$
	900	$4.93 \times 10^6$	$4.60 \times 10^6$	$4.97 \times 10^6$	$2.03 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.18 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.01 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.07 \times 10^{-7}$
	1000	$1.59 \times 10^7$	$1.55 \times 10^7$	$1.77 \times 10^7$	$6.29 \times 10^{-8}$	$6.46 \times 10^{-8}$	$5.64 \times 10^{-8}$	$6.13 \times 10^{-8}$
	1100	$1.17 \times 10^7$	$1.17 \times 10^7$	$1.29 \times 10^7$	$8.58 \times 10^{-8}$	$8.56 \times 10^{-8}$	$7.77 \times 10^{-8}$	$8.30 \times 10^{-8}$
	1300	$9.53 \times 10^6$	$9.99 \times 10^6$	$9.48 \times 10^6$	$1.05 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.00 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.06 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.03 \times 10^{-7}$
	1500	$1.14 \times 10^7$	$1.27 \times 10^7$	$1.16 \times 10^7$	$8.76 \times 10^{-8}$	$7.86 \times 10^{-8}$	$8.63 \times 10^{-8}$	$8.41 \times 10^{-8}$
60	800	$5.36 \times 10^6$	$5.10 \times 10^6$	$5.53 \times 10^6$	$1.87 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.96 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.81 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.88 \times 10^{-7}$
	900	$1.16 \times 10^7$	$8.84 \times 10^6$	$8.46 \times 10^6$	$8.66 \times 10^{-8}$	$1.18 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.18 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.08 \times 10^{-7}$
	1000	$1.50 \times 10^7$	$1.77 \times 10^7$	$1.61 \times 10^7$	$6.67 \times 10^{-8}$	$5.66 \times 10^{-8}$	$6.21 \times 10^{-8}$	$6.18 \times 10^{-8}$
	1100	$1.98 \times 10^7$	$1.68 \times 10^7$	$1.79 \times 10^7$	$5.05 \times 10^{-8}$	$5.94 \times 10^{-8}$	$5.59 \times 10^{-8}$	$5.53 \times 10^{-8}$
	1300	$1.28 \times 10^7$	$1.39 \times 10^7$	$1.36 \times 10^7$	$7.83 \times 10^{-8}$	$7.18 \times 10^{-8}$	$7.38 \times 10^{-8}$	$7.46 \times 10^{-8}$
	1500	$1.27 \times 10^7$	$1.60 \times 10^7$	$1.67 \times 10^7$	$6.11 \times 10^{-8}$	$6.24 \times 10^{-8}$	$5.97 \times 10^{-8}$	$6.11 \times 10^{-8}$
90	800	$9.92 \times 10^6$	$1.03 \times 10^6$	$1.17 \times 10^6$	$1.01 \times 10^{-8}$	$9.73 \times 10^{-8}$	$8.54 \times 10^{-8}$	$9.45 \times 10^{-8}$
	900	$9.79 \times 10^6$	$9.35 \times 10^6$	$9.81 \times 10^6$	$1.02 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.07 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.02 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.04 \times 10^{-7}$
	1000	$2.38 \times 10^7$	$2.41 \times 10^7$	$2.44 \times 10^7$	$4.21 \times 10^{-8}$	$4.15 \times 10^{-8}$	$4.09 \times 10^{-8}$	$4.15 \times 10^{-8}$
	1100	$2.50 \times 10^7$	$2.65 \times 10^7$	$2.57 \times 10^7$	$3.99 \times 10^{-8}$	$3.78 \times 10^{-8}$	$3.89 \times 10^{-8}$	$3.89 \times 10^{-8}$
	1300	$2.32 \times 10^7$	$2.20 \times 10^7$	$2.45 \times 10^7$	$4.32 \times 10^{-8}$	$4.54 \times 10^{-8}$	$4.09 \times 10^{-8}$	$4.32 \times 10^{-8}$
	1500	$2.93 \times 10^7$	$2.92 \times 10^7$	$3.02 \times 10^7$	$3.42 \times 10^{-8}$	$3.43 \times 10^{-8}$	$3.31 \times 10^{-8}$	$3.39 \times 10^{-8}$

**Table E.2** Electrical conductivity of iodine-doped AC plasma-polymerized polypyrrole (*in situ* doping).

Condition		Resistivity ( $\Omega\cdot\text{cm}$ )			Conductivity (S/cm)			
Time (min)	Voltage (V)	Set 1	Set 2	Set 3	Set 1	Set 2	Set 3	Average
30	800	$6.26 \times 10^5$	$5.76 \times 10^5$	$6.07 \times 10^5$	$1.60 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.74 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.65 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.66 \times 10^{-6}$
	900	$7.11 \times 10^5$	$7.07 \times 10^5$	$7.02 \times 10^5$	$1.41 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.41 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.43 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.42 \times 10^{-6}$
	1000	$2.13 \times 10^6$	$2.15 \times 10^6$	$2.16 \times 10^6$	$4.69 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.65 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.63 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.66 \times 10^{-7}$
	1100	$2.04 \times 10^6$	$2.03 \times 10^6$	$2.01 \times 10^6$	$4.89 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.92 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.98 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.93 \times 10^{-7}$
	1300	$2.09 \times 10^6$	$2.10 \times 10^6$	$2.08 \times 10^6$	$4.79 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.76 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.82 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.79 \times 10^{-7}$
	1500	$2.28 \times 10^6$	$2.23 \times 10^6$	$2.26 \times 10^6$	$4.39 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.48 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.42 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.43 \times 10^{-7}$
60	800	$7.92 \times 10^5$	$8.07 \times 10^5$	$8.05 \times 10^5$	$1.26 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.24 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.24 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.25 \times 10^{-6}$
	900	$1.48 \times 10^6$	$1.47 \times 10^6$	$1.47 \times 10^6$	$6.77 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.82 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.82 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.80 \times 10^{-7}$
	1000	$2.71 \times 10^6$	$2.71 \times 10^6$	$2.70 \times 10^6$	$3.68 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.69 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.70 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.69 \times 10^{-7}$
	1100	$2.61 \times 10^6$	$2.63 \times 10^6$	$2.69 \times 10^6$	$3.83 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.80 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.72 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.78 \times 10^{-7}$
	1300	$3.14 \times 10^6$	$3.10 \times 10^6$	$3.08 \times 10^6$	$3.18 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.23 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.25 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.22 \times 10^{-7}$
	1500	$3.26 \times 10^6$	$3.29 \times 10^6$	$3.26 \times 10^6$	$3.07 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.04 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.06 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.06 \times 10^{-7}$
90	800	$1.19 \times 10^6$	$1.21 \times 10^6$	$1.18 \times 10^6$	$8.39 \times 10^{-7}$	$8.23 \times 10^{-7}$	$8.50 \times 10^{-7}$	$8.38 \times 10^{-7}$
	900	$1.82 \times 10^6$	$1.86 \times 10^6$	$1.89 \times 10^6$	$5.50 \times 10^{-7}$	$5.38 \times 10^{-7}$	$5.28 \times 10^{-7}$	$5.38 \times 10^{-7}$
	1000	$4.49 \times 10^6$	$4.59 \times 10^6$	$4.57 \times 10^6$	$2.23 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.18 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.19 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.20 \times 10^{-7}$
	1100	$4.17 \times 10^6$	$4.15 \times 10^6$	$4.14 \times 10^6$	$2.40 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.41 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.42 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.41 \times 10^{-7}$
	1300	$4.97 \times 10^6$	$4.92 \times 10^6$	$4.94 \times 10^6$	$2.01 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.03 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.02 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.02 \times 10^{-7}$
	1500	$5.22 \times 10^6$	$4.94 \times 10^6$	$5.21 \times 10^6$	$1.92 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.02 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.92 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.95 \times 10^{-7}$

**Table E.3** Electrical conductivity of iodine-doped AC plasma-polymerized polypyrrole (*in situ* doping) at 800 V for 30 minute.

Time (min)	Resistivity ( $\Omega\cdot\text{cm}$ )			Conductivity (S/cm)			
	Set 1	Set 2	Set 3	Set 1	Set 2	Set 3	Average
0	$6.23 \times 10^5$	$5.76 \times 10^5$	$6.07 \times 10^5$	$1.60 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.74 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.65 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.66 \times 10^{-6}$
60	$6.30 \times 10^5$	$6.15 \times 10^5$	$6.29 \times 10^5$	$1.59 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.63 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.59 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.60 \times 10^{-6}$
120	$6.32 \times 10^5$	$6.44 \times 10^5$	$6.46 \times 10^5$	$1.58 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.55 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.55 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.56 \times 10^{-6}$
300	$6.51 \times 10^5$	$6.50 \times 10^5$	$6.60 \times 10^5$	$1.54 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.54 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.51 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.53 \times 10^{-6}$
1440	$7.50 \times 10^5$	$7.41 \times 10^5$	$7.63 \times 10^5$	$1.33 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.35 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.31 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.33 \times 10^{-6}$
2880	$7.72 \times 10^5$	$7.64 \times 10^5$	$7.65 \times 10^5$	$1.30 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.31 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.31 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.30 \times 10^{-6}$
4320	$8.30 \times 10^5$	$7.95 \times 10^5$	$7.97 \times 10^5$	$1.21 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.26 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.26 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.24 \times 10^{-6}$
5260	$8.37 \times 10^5$	$8.12 \times 10^5$	$8.16 \times 10^5$	$1.19 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.23 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.23 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.22 \times 10^{-6}$
7200	$8.23 \times 10^5$	$8.27 \times 10^5$	$8.34 \times 10^5$	$1.22 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.21 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.20 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.21 \times 10^{-6}$

**Table E.4** Electrical conductivity of iodine-doped AC plasma-polymerized polypyrrole (*in situ* doping) at 800 V for 60 minute.

Time (min)	Resistivity ( $\Omega\cdot\text{cm}$ )			Conductivity (S/cm)			
	Set 1	Set 2	Set 3	Set 1	Set 2	Set 3	Average
0	$7.92 \times 10^5$	$8.07 \times 10^5$	$8.05 \times 10^5$	$1.26 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.24 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.24 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.25 \times 10^{-6}$
60	$8.11 \times 10^5$	$8.24 \times 10^5$	$8.09 \times 10^5$	$1.23 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.21 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.24 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.23 \times 10^{-6}$
120	$8.30 \times 10^5$	$8.41 \times 10^5$	$8.22 \times 10^5$	$1.21 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.19 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.22 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.20 \times 10^{-6}$
300	$8.61 \times 10^5$	$8.44 \times 10^5$	$8.53 \times 10^5$	$1.61 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.19 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.17 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.17 \times 10^{-6}$
1440	$9.55 \times 10^5$	$9.75 \times 10^5$	$9.63 \times 10^5$	$1.05 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.03 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.04 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.04 \times 10^{-6}$
2880	$9.74 \times 10^5$	$9.92 \times 10^5$	$9.99 \times 10^5$	$1.03 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.01 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.00 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.01 \times 10^{-6}$
4320	$1.07 \times 10^6$	$1.05 \times 10^6$	$1.05 \times 10^6$	$9.34 \times 10^{-7}$	$9.53 \times 10^{-7}$	$9.56 \times 10^{-7}$	$9.47 \times 10^{-7}$
5260	$1.09 \times 10^6$	$1.11 \times 10^6$	$1.12 \times 10^6$	$9.26 \times 10^{-7}$	$8.94 \times 10^{-7}$	$8.91 \times 10^{-7}$	$9.04 \times 10^{-7}$
7200	$1.13 \times 10^6$	$1.14 \times 10^6$	$1.13 \times 10^6$	$8.86 \times 10^{-7}$	$8.78 \times 10^{-7}$	$8.82 \times 10^{-7}$	$8.82 \times 10^{-7}$

**Table E.5** Electrical conductivity of iodine-doped AC plasma-polymerized polypyrrole (*in situ* doping) at 800 V for 90 minute.

Time (min)	Resistivity ( $\Omega\cdot\text{cm}$ )			Conductivity (S/cm)			
	Set 1	Set 2	Set 3	Set 1	Set 2	Set 3	Average
0	$1.19 \times 10^6$	$1.21 \times 10^6$	$1.18 \times 10^6$	$8.39 \times 10^{-7}$	$8.24 \times 10^{-7}$	$8.50 \times 10^{-7}$	$8.38 \times 10^{-7}$
60	$1.25 \times 10^6$	$1.22 \times 10^6$	$1.24 \times 10^6$	$8.03 \times 10^{-7}$	$8.20 \times 10^{-7}$	$8.06 \times 10^{-7}$	$8.10 \times 10^{-7}$
120	$1.28 \times 10^6$	$1.29 \times 10^6$	$1.28 \times 10^6$	$7.78 \times 10^{-7}$	$7.77 \times 10^{-7}$	$7.79 \times 10^{-7}$	$7.78 \times 10^{-7}$
300	$1.30 \times 10^6$	$1.31 \times 10^6$	$1.30 \times 10^6$	$7.69 \times 10^{-7}$	$7.63 \times 10^{-7}$	$7.67 \times 10^{-7}$	$7.66 \times 10^{-7}$
1440	$1.40 \times 10^6$	$1.37 \times 10^6$	$1.39 \times 10^6$	$7.16 \times 10^{-7}$	$7.29 \times 10^{-7}$	$7.22 \times 10^{-7}$	$7.22 \times 10^{-7}$
2880	$1.45 \times 10^6$	$1.44 \times 10^6$	$1.47 \times 10^6$	$6.91 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.94 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.81 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.89 \times 10^{-7}$
4320	$1.54 \times 10^6$	$1.59 \times 10^6$	$1.45 \times 10^6$	$6.50 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.28 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.89 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.55 \times 10^{-7}$
5260	$1.65 \times 10^6$	$1.63 \times 10^6$	$1.58 \times 10^6$	$6.05 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.14 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.34 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.18 \times 10^{-7}$
7200	$1.69 \times 10^6$	$1.66 \times 10^6$	$1.69 \times 10^6$	$5.93 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.03 \times 10^{-7}$	$5.91 \times 10^{-7}$	$5.96 \times 10^{-7}$

**Table E.6** Electrical conductivity of AC plasma-polymerized polypyrrole at 800 V for 30 minute and iodine *ex situ* doping for 24 hours.

Time (min)	Resistivity ( $\Omega\cdot\text{cm}$ )			Conductivity (S/cm)			
	Set 1	Set 2	Set 3	Set 1	Set 2	Set 3	Average
0	$3.16 \times 10^5$	$3.08 \times 10^5$	$3.25 \times 10^5$	$3.15 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.24 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.08 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.16 \times 10^{-6}$
30	$4.10 \times 10^5$	$3.98 \times 10^5$	$4.05 \times 10^5$	$2.44 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.51 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.47 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.47 \times 10^{-6}$
60	$5.04 \times 10^5$	$4.88 \times 10^5$	$5.04 \times 10^5$	$1.98 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.05 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.99 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.01 \times 10^{-6}$
120	$6.03 \times 10^5$	$6.09 \times 10^5$	$6.09 \times 10^5$	$1.66 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.64 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.64 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.65 \times 10^{-6}$
180	$7.76 \times 10^5$	$8.36 \times 10^5$	$9.26 \times 10^5$	$1.29 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.20 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.08 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.19 \times 10^{-6}$
240	$1.57 \times 10^6$	$1.67 \times 10^6$	$1.64 \times 10^6$	$6.35 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.00 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.09 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.14 \times 10^{-7}$
300	$1.97 \times 10^6$	$1.97 \times 10^6$	$1.97 \times 10^6$	$5.07 \times 10^{-7}$	$5.08 \times 10^{-7}$	$5.07 \times 10^{-7}$	$5.08 \times 10^{-7}$
1440	$2.12 \times 10^6$	$2.12 \times 10^6$	$2.05 \times 10^6$	$4.72 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.72 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.89 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.77 \times 10^{-7}$
2160	$2.20 \times 10^6$	$2.19 \times 10^6$	$2.25 \times 10^6$	$4.54 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.57 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.45 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.52 \times 10^{-7}$

**Table E.7** Electrical conductivity of AC plasma-polymerized polypyrrole at 800 V for 60 minute and iodine *ex situ* doping for 24 hours.

Time (min)	Resistivity ( $\Omega\cdot\text{cm}$ )			Conductivity (S/cm)			
	Set 1	Set 2	Set 3	Set 1	Set 2	Set 3	Average
0	$8.55 \times 10^5$	$8.79 \times 10^5$	$8.71 \times 10^5$	$1.17 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.14 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.15 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.15 \times 10^{-6}$
30	$1.08 \times 10^6$	$1.10 \times 10^6$	$1.07 \times 10^6$	$9.24 \times 10^{-7}$	$9.07 \times 10^{-7}$	$9.37 \times 10^{-7}$	$9.22 \times 10^{-7}$
60	$1.39 \times 10^6$	$1.37 \times 10^6$	$1.41 \times 10^6$	$7.21 \times 10^{-7}$	$7.28 \times 10^{-7}$	$7.11 \times 10^{-7}$	$7.20 \times 10^{-7}$
120	$1.69 \times 10^6$	$1.64 \times 10^6$	$1.64 \times 10^6$	$5.92 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.09 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.10 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.04 \times 10^{-7}$
180	$2.07 \times 10^6$	$2.03 \times 10^6$	$2.09 \times 10^6$	$4.83 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.92 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.78 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.84 \times 10^{-7}$
240	$3.20 \times 10^6$	$3.40 \times 10^6$	$3.37 \times 10^6$	$3.13 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.95 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.97 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.01 \times 10^{-7}$
300	$4.94 \times 10^6$	$4.73 \times 10^6$	$5.05 \times 10^6$	$2.02 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.11 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.98 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.04 \times 10^{-7}$
1440	$5.74 \times 10^6$	$5.71 \times 10^6$	$6.29 \times 10^6$	$1.74 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.75 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.59 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.69 \times 10^{-7}$
2160	$6.44 \times 10^6$	$6.32 \times 10^6$	$6.38 \times 10^6$	$1.55 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.58 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.57 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.57 \times 10^{-7}$

**Table E.8** Electrical conductivity of AC plasma-polymerized polypyrrole at 800 V for 90 minute and iodine *ex situ* doping for 24 hours.

Time (min)	Resistivity ( $\Omega\cdot\text{cm}$ )			Conductivity (S/cm)			
	Set 1	Set 2	Set 3	Set 1	Set 2	Set 3	Average
0	$1.40 \times 10^6$	$1.51 \times 10^6$	$1.49 \times 10^6$	$7.12 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.64 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.72 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.83 \times 10^{-7}$
30	$1.83 \times 10^6$	$1.85 \times 10^6$	$1.87 \times 10^6$	$5.47 \times 10^{-7}$	$5.40 \times 10^{-7}$	$5.33 \times 10^{-7}$	$5.40 \times 10^{-7}$
60	$2.23 \times 10^6$	$2.24 \times 10^6$	$2.26 \times 10^6$	$4.50 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.48 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.43 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.46 \times 10^{-7}$
120	$2.71 \times 10^6$	$2.73 \times 10^6$	$2.62 \times 10^6$	$3.68 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.66 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.82 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.72 \times 10^{-7}$
180	$3.13 \times 10^6$	$3.11 \times 10^6$	$3.11 \times 10^6$	$3.19 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.22 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.22 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.21 \times 10^{-7}$
240	$4.01 \times 10^6$	$3.96 \times 10^6$	$4.08 \times 10^6$	$2.49 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.53 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.45 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.49 \times 10^{-7}$
300	$5.64 \times 10^6$	$6.40 \times 10^6$	$6.19 \times 10^6$	$1.77 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.56 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.61 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.65 \times 10^{-7}$
1440	$1.04 \times 10^6$	$1.05 \times 10^6$	$1.00 \times 10^6$	$9.64 \times 10^{-7}$	$9.55 \times 10^{-7}$	$9.97 \times 10^{-7}$	$9.72 \times 10^{-7}$
2160	$1.11 \times 10^6$	$1.09 \times 10^6$	$1.12 \times 10^6$	$8.99 \times 10^{-7}$	$9.17 \times 10^{-7}$	$8.95 \times 10^{-7}$	$9.04 \times 10^{-7}$

## VITAE

Miss Kanya Tapaneeyakorn was born on December 3, 1983 in Nakhon Si Thammarat, Thailand. She obtained the Bachelor Degree of Science in Polymer Science from Prince of Songkla University in 2004. She was admitted to the Master Degree Program of Petrochemistry and Polymer Science, Faculty of Science, Chulalongkorn University and completed the program in 2009. Her address is 58/2 Yuttasart Road, Pakpark, Nakhon Si Thammarat 80110.

Conferences: 3<sup>rd</sup> Mathematics and Physical Science Graduate Congress, December 12-14, 2006, Design and Construction of AC Plasma for Polymer Films, Faculty of science University of Malaya, Malaysia.

Conferences: The 34<sup>th</sup> Congress on Science and Technology Thailand, October 31-November 2, 2008, Design and Construction of AC Plasma Reactor for Polypyrrole Films, Queen Sirikit National Convention Center, Bangkok, Thailand

Conferences: The 17<sup>th</sup> Annual Academic Meeting of the Faculty of Science, March 12-13, 2009, Structure and Properties of Plasma Polymerized and Iodine-Doped Polypyrrole, Faculty of science University of Chulalongkorn.

Conferences: SPC 2009: Physics for Dynamic Society, March 19-21, 2009, Synthesis and Properties of Plasma Polymerized and Iodine-Doped Polypyrrole, Cha-am Phetchburi, Thailand.