REFERENCES

- 1. Wiseman, P. Petrochemicals. ChicesterEllis: Horwood Publishing, 1986, 13.
- 2. Kirk-Othmer. *Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology*. 2nded. **1968**, 675.
- 3. Parshall, G. W. and Ittel, S. D. *Homogeneous Catalysis*. 2nd ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, **1992**, 242.
- 4. Bernadou, J.; Pitie, M. and Meunier, B. Oxidation at Carbon-1' of DNA

 Deoxyribose by the Mn-TMPy/KHSO₅ System Results form a Cytochrome

 P-450-Type Hydroxylation Reaction, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 1995, 117, 29352936.
- 5. Groves, J. T.; Haushalter, R. C.; Nakamura, M.; Nemo, T. E. and Evans, B. J. High-Valent Iron-Porphyrin Complexes Related to Peroxidase and Cytochrome P-450, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 1981, 103, 2884-2886.
- 6. Bayer, H. and Walter, W. Handbook of Organic Chemistry. 1996, 398.
- 7. Hagen, J. Industrial Catalysis. 1999, 11.
- 8. Spessard, G. O. and Miessler, G. L. Organometallic Chemistry. 1997, 249.
- 9. Murahashi, S. and Komiya, N. New Types of Catalytic Oxidation in Organic Synthesis, Catalysis Today, 1998, 41, 339-349.
- 10. Murahashi, S.; Oda, Y.; Naota, T. and Kuwabara, T. Ruthenium-Catalyzed

 Cytochrome P-450 Type Oxidation of Alkanes with Alkyl Hydroperoxides,

 Tetrahedron Lett.. 1993, 34, 1299-1302.
- 11. McGraw-Hill Encyclopedia of Science & Technology, 7th ed., 209.
- 12. Shanmugathasan, S.; Edwards, C. and Boyle, R. W. Advances in Modern Synthetic Porphyrin Chemistry, Tetrahedron, 2000, 56, 1025-1046.

- 13. Marsh, D. F. and Mink, L. M. Microscale Synthesis and Electronic Absorption

 Spectroscopy of Tetraphenylporphyrin H₂(TPP) and Metalloporphyrins

 Zn^{II}(TPP) and Ni^{II}(TPP), J. Chem. Ed., **1996**, 73, 1188-1189.
 - 14. Kendrick, M. J.; May, M. T.; Plishka, M. J. and Robinson, K D. *Metals in Biological Systems*. **1992**, 61.
- 15. Moro-oka, Y. Reactivities of Active Oxygen Species and Their Roles in The Catalytic Oxidaion of Inactive Hydrocarbon, Catalysis Today, 1998, 45, 3-12.
- 16. Barton, D. H. R. Gif Chemistry: The Present Situation, Tetrahedron, 1998, 54, 5805-5817.
- 17. Hsu, Y. Introduction to Petrochemicals. 2nded. 1967, 257.
- 18. Richardson, D.; Xu, C.; Abboud, K. and Weakley, G. K. *Catalytic Oxidation of Hydrocarbons*, U.S. Pat. No. 6,307,100, **2001**.
- 19. Castellan, A.; Bart, J. C. J. and Cavallaro, S. *Industrial Production and Uses of Adipic Acid, Catalysis Today*, **1991**, *9*, 237-254.
- 20. Grummitt, O. Organic Syntheses. 1955, 807.
- 21. Barton, D. H. R.; Beviere, S. D. and Hill, D. R. The Functionalization of Saturated Hydrocarbons Part XXIX. Application of tert-Butyl Hydroperoxide and Dioxygen Using Soluble Fe(III) and Cu(II) Chelates., Tetrahedron, 1994, 50, 2665-2670.
- 22. Park, O. S.; Nam, S. S.; Kim, S. B. and Lee, K. W. Gif-KRICT Biomimic Oxidation of Cyclohexane: The Influence of Metal Oxides, Bull. Korean Chem. Soc., 1999, 20, 49-52.

- 23. Takagi, S.; Takahashi, E. and Miyamoto, T. K. A New Iron (III) Porphyrin System for Olefin Epoxidation Catalysts, Chem. Lett., 1986, 1275-1278.
- 24. Battioni, P.; Renaud, J. P.; Bartoli, J. F.; Reina-Artiles, M.; Fort, M. and Mansuy, D. Monooxygenase-like Oxidation of Hydrocarbons by H₂O₂

 Catalyzed by Manganese Porphyrins and Imidazole: Selection of the Best Catalytic System and Nature of the Active Oxygen Species, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 1988, 8462-8470.
- 25. Sanderson, J. R.; Marquis, E. T. and Payton, H. F. Production of Detergent Range Alcohols and Ketones Using Porphyrin Catalysts, U.S. Pat. No. 4,978,799, 1990.
- 26. Thellend, A.; Battioni, P. and Mansuy, D. Ammonium Acetate as a Very Simple and Efficient Cocatalyst for Manganese Porphyrin-catalysed Oxygenation of Hydrocarbons by Hydrogen Peroxide, J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun., 1994, 1035-1036.
- 27. Murahashi, S.; Naota, T. and Komiya, N. Metalloporphyrin-Catalyzed

 Oxidation of Alkanes with Molecular Oxygen in the Presence of

 Acetaldehyde, Tetrahedron Lett., 1995, 36, 8059-8062.
- 28. Mandal, A. K.; Khanna, V. and Iqbal, J. Cobalt(II) Porphyrin: A Versatile

 Catalyst for the Oxidation of Organic Substrates with Dioxygen and 2
 Methyl Propanal, Tetrahedron Lett., 1996, 37, 3769-3772.
- 29. Wu, X.; Oshima, Y. and Koda, S. Aerobic Oxidation of Cyclohexane

 Catalyzed by Fe (III) (5,10,15,20-tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)porphyrin)Cl

 in Sub- and Super-Critical CO₂, Chem. Lett., 1997, 1045-1046.

- 30. Nam, W.; Goh, Y. M.; Lee, Y. J.; Lim, M. H. and Kim, C. Biomimic Alkane

 Hydroxylations by an Iron(III) Porphyrin Complex with H₂O₂ and by a

 High-Valent Iron(IV) Oxo Porphyrin Cation Radical Complex, Inorg.

 Chem., 1999, 38, 3238-3240.
- 31. Falvo, R. E.; Mink, L. M. and Marsh, D. F. Microscale Synthesis and ¹H NMR Analysis of Tetraphenylporphyrins, J. Chem. Ed., 1999, 76, 237-239.
- 32. Nian, J. L., Min; L. and Kong, H. A. Syntheses and Characterization of Some Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins, Inorg. Chim. Acta, 1990, 178, 59-65.
- 33. Saleh, R. Y. and Straub, D. K. ¹³C-NMR Spectra of Tetra(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-porphyrin and its Zinc and Iron (III) Complexes, Inorg. Chim. Acta, 1989, 156, 9-11.
- 34. Harada, A.; Shiotsuki, K.; Fukushima, H.; Yamaguchi, H. and Kamachi, M. Supramolecular Assembly of Porphyrins and Monoclonal Antibodies, Inorg. Chem., 1995, 34, 1070-1076.
- 35. Inamo, M.; Kamiya, N.; Inada, Y.; Nomura, M. and Funahashi, S. Structural Characterization and Formation Kinetics of Sitting-Atop (SAT) Complexes of Some Porphyrins with Copper (II) Ion in Aqueous Acetonitrile Relevant to Porphyrin Metalation Mechanism. Structures of Aquacopper (II) and Cu (II)-SAT Complexes As Determined by XAFS Spectroscopy, Inorg. Chem., 2001, 40, 5636-5644.
- 36. Harden, G. J. Kinetics of the Iron Porphyrin Catalyzed Oxidation of Cyclohexene with Substituted Iodosylbenzenes, J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 2, 1995, 1883-1887.

- 37. Kadish, K. M. and Shiue, L. R. Reactions of Metalloporphyrin π Radicals. 3.

 Solvent- and Ligand-Binding Effects on the One-Electron Oxidation of 5,

 10, 15, 20-Tetraphenylporphyrin d¹⁰ Metal Ions in Nonaqueous Media,

 Inorg. Chem., 1982, 21, 3623-3630.
- 38. Fieser, L. F. and Willamson, K. L. Organic Experiments, 7th ed., 1992.
- 39. Barton, D. H. R. and Launay, F. The Selective Functionalization of Saturated Hydrocarbons. Part 47. Investigation of the Size of the Reagent Involved in the Fe^{II}-Fe^{IV} Manifold, Tetrahedron, 1998, 12699-12706.
- 40. Barton, D. H. R., Beviere, S. D., Chavasiri, W., Doller, D. and Hu, B. Metal Dependence in Gif-type Reactions. The Cu (II)-catalyzed Olefination of Saturated Hydrocarbons by tert-Butyl Hydroperoxide, Tetrahedron Lett., 1993, 34, 567-570.
- 41. Mansuy, D.; Bartoli, J. F. and Momenteau, M. Alkane Hydroxylation

 Catalyzed by Metalloporphyrins: Evidence for Different Active Oxygen

 Species with Alkylhydroperoxides and Iodosobenzene as Oxidants,

 Tetrahedron Lett., 1982, 23, 2781-2784.
- 42. Lee, K. A. and Nam, W. Determination of Reactive Intermediates in Iron porphyrin Complex-Catayzed Oxygenations of Hydrocarbons Using Isotopically Labeled Water: Mechanistic Insights, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 1997, 119, 1996-1922.
- 43. Nappa, M. J. and Tolman, C. A. Steric and Electronic Control of Iron Porphyrin Catalyzed Hydrocarbon Oxidations, Inorg. Chem., 1985, 24, 4711-4719.

- 44. Barton, D. H. R.; Csuhai, E. and Doller, D. Comparison of Gif-Type Reactivity towards Alkanes with Standard Radical Reaction Selectivity. Gif Oxidation of n-Butane and Propane, Tetrahedron Lett., 1990, 31, 3097-3100.
- 45. a) Huyser, E. S.; Schimke, H. and Burham, R. L. Competition Reactions of Cyloalkanes with Trichloromethanesulfonyl Chloride and Bromotrichloro methane, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 1963, 2141-2143. b) Traynham, J. G.; Lee, Y-S. Radical Brominations of Alkanic Positions by Bromine and by N-Bromosuccinimide, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 1974, 3590-3594.
- 46. Barton, D. H. R. and Gloahec, V. N. L. The Radical Chemistry of t-Butyl Hydroperoxide (TBHP) Part 3 Further Studies on Hydrocarbon Activation, Tetrahedron, 1998, 54, 15457-15468.
- 47. Barton, D. H. R., Beviere, S. D., Chavasiri, W., Csuhai, E., Doller, D. and Liu, W. G. The Functionalization of Saturated Hydrocarbons. Part 20.⁺ Alkyl Hydroperoxides: Reaction Internediates in the Oxidation of Saturated Hydrocarbons by Gif-Type Reactions and Mechanistic Studies on Their Formation, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 1992, 114, 2147-2156.





Miss Tanshisa Inpornvichitr was born on November 6, 1977 in Bangkok, Thailand. She received a Bachelor Degree of Science, majoring in Chemistry from Chulalongkorn University in 1999. Since 1999, she has been a graduate student studying in the Program of Petrochemistry and Polymer Science of Chulalongkorn University, she was awarded a teaching assistant scholarship by the Faculty of Science in 2000 and was supported by a research grant for her Master degree's thesis from the Graduate School, Chulalongkorn University.

Her present address is 120 Soi Roongruang, Suthisarn Road, Huaykwang, Bangkok, Thailand 10320, Tel 275-5324.