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## **APPENDICES**

## APPENDIX A

### A. Statistical Analysis

#### A.1 Statistical Analysis of the Surface Oil Absorption during Frying at 180 °C

**Table A.1.1** Analysis of variance of the surface oil absorption at a frying period of 90 seconds

Source	DF*	SS*	MS*	F
Treatment	2	1.215	0.608	0.746 <sup>ns</sup>
Error	6	4.886	0.814	
Total	8	6.101		

\*: Degree of freedom (DF), Sum of squares (SS), Mean squares (MS)

<sup>ns</sup>: Non significant difference ( $p > 0.05$ )

**Table A.1.2** Analysis of variance of the surface oil absorption at a frying period of 150 seconds

Source	DF*	SS*	MS*	F
Treatment	2	0.910	0.455	0.820 <sup>ns</sup>
Error	6	3.328	0.555	
Total	8	4.293		

\*: Degree of freedom (DF), Sum of squares (SS), Mean squares (MS)

<sup>ns</sup>: Non significant difference ( $p > 0.05$ )

**Table A.1.3** Analysis of variance of the surface oil absorption at a frying period of 180 seconds

Source	DF*	SS*	MS*	F
Treatment	2	0.350	0.175	0.442 <sup>ns</sup>
Error	6	2.374	0.396	
Total	8	2.725		

\*: Degree of freedom (DF), Sum of squares (SS), Mean squares (MS)

<sup>ns</sup>: Non significant difference ( $p > 0.05$ )

## A.2 Statistical Analysis of the Structural Oil Absorption during Frying at 180 °C

**Table A.2.1** Analysis of variance of the structural oil absorption at a frying period of 90 seconds

Source	DF*	SS*	MS*	F
Treatment	2	0.583	0.292	2.512 <sup>ns</sup>
Error	6	0.696	0.116	
Total	8	1.279		

\*: Degree of freedom (DF), Sum of squares (SS), Mean squares (MS)

<sup>ns</sup>: Non significant difference ( $p > 0.05$ )

**Table A.2.2** Analysis of variance of the structural oil absorption at a frying period of 150 seconds

Source	DF*	SS*	MS*	F
Treatment	2	0.547	0.274	5.311 <sup>S</sup>
Error	6	0.309	0.052	
Total	8	0.856		

\*: Degree of freedom (DF), Sum of squares (SS), Mean squares (MS)

<sup>S</sup>: Significant difference ( $p \leq 0.05$ )

**Table A.2.3** Analysis of variance of the structural oil absorption at a frying period of 180 seconds

Source	DF*	SS*	MS*	F
Treatment	2	1.750	0.875	7.174 <sup>S</sup>
Error	6	0.732	0.122	
Total	8	2.482		

\*: Degree of freedom (DF), Sum of squares (SS), Mean squares (MS)

<sup>S</sup>: Significant difference ( $p \leq 0.05$ )

### A.3 Statistical Analysis of the Surface Oil Content during Cooling

**Table A.3.1** Analysis of variance of the surface oil content at a cooling period of 1 minute

Source	DF*	SS*	MS*	F
Treatment	2	1.165	0.583	107.236 <sup>S</sup>
Error	3	0.016	0.005	
Total	5	1.182		

\*: Degree of freedom (DF), Sum of squares (SS), Mean squares (MS)

<sup>S</sup>: Significant difference ( $p \leq 0.05$ )

**Table A.3.2** Analysis of variance of the surface oil content at a cooling period of 3 minutes

Source	DF*	SS*	MS*	F
Treatment	2	2.491	1.245	541.486 <sup>S</sup>
Error	3	0.007	0.002	
Total	5	2.498		

\*: Degree of freedom (DF), Sum of squares (SS), Mean squares (MS)

<sup>S</sup>: Significant difference ( $p \leq 0.05$ )

**Table A.3.3** Analysis of variance of the surface oil content at a cooling period of 5 minutes

Source	DF*	SS*	MS*	F
Treatment	2	1.674	0.837	761.045 <sup>S</sup>
Error	3	0.003	0.001	
Total	5	1.678		

\*: Degree of freedom (DF), Sum of squares (SS), Mean squares (MS)

<sup>S</sup>: Significant difference ( $p \leq 0.05$ )

#### A.4 Statistical Analysis of the Structural Oil Absorption during Cooling

**Table A.4.1** Analysis of variance of the structural oil absorption at a cooling period of 1 minute

Source	DF*	SS*	MS*	F
Treatment	2	5.996	2.998	1439.144 <sup>S</sup>
Error	3	0.006	0.002	
Total	5	6.003		

\*: Degree of freedom (DF), Sum of squares (SS), Mean squares (MS)

<sup>S</sup>: Significant difference ( $p \leq 0.05$ )

**Table A.4.2** Analysis of variance of the structural oil absorption at a cooling period of 3 minutes

Source	DF*	SS*	MS*	F
Treatment	2	10.785	5.393	948.848 <sup>S</sup>
Error	3	0.017	0.006	
Total	5	10.802		

\*: Degree of freedom (DF), Sum of squares (SS), Mean squares (MS)

<sup>S</sup>: Significant difference ( $p \leq 0.05$ )

**Table A.4.3** Analysis of variance of the structural oil absorption at a cooling period of 5 minutes

Source	DF*	SS*	MS*	F
Treatment	2	10.156	5.078	568.410 <sup>S</sup>
Error	3	0.027	0.009	
Total	5	10.182		

\*: Degree of freedom (DF), Sum of squares (SS), Mean squares (MS)

<sup>S</sup>: Significant difference ( $p \leq 0.05$ )

#### A.5 Statistical Analysis of the Moisture Loss during Frying at 180 °C

**Table A.5.1** Analysis of variance of the moisture loss at a frying period of 90 seconds

Source	DF*	SS*	MS*	F
Treatment	2	0.003	0.001	0.093 <sup>ns</sup>
Error	3	0.045	0.015	
Total	5	0.048		

\*: Degree of freedom (DF), Sum of squares (SS), Mean squares (MS)

<sup>ns</sup>: Non significant difference ( $p > 0.05$ )

**Table A.5.2** Analysis of variance of the moisture loss at a frying period of 120 seconds

Source	DF*	SS*	MS*	F
Treatment	2	0.991	0.496	14.653 <sup>S</sup>
Error	3	0.101	0.034	
Total	5	1.092		

\*: Degree of freedom (DF), Sum of squares (SS), Mean squares (MS)

<sup>S</sup>: Significant difference ( $p \leq 0.05$ )

**Table A.5.3** Analysis of variance of the moisture loss at a frying period of 150 seconds

Source	DF*	SS*	MS*	F
Treatment	2	7.547	3.773	85.886 <sup>S</sup>
Error	3	0.132	0.044	
Total	5	7.678		

\*: Degree of freedom (DF), Sum of squares (SS), Mean squares (MS)

<sup>S</sup>: Significant difference ( $p \leq 0.05$ )

**Table A.5.4** Analysis of variance of the moisture loss at a frying period of 180 seconds

Source	DF*	SS*	MS*	F
Treatment	2	5.655	2.828	97.901 <sup>S</sup>
Error	3	0.087	0.029	
Total	5	5.742		

\*: Degree of freedom (DF), Sum of squares (SS), Mean squares (MS)

<sup>S</sup>: Significant difference ( $p \leq 0.05$ )



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### Publications:

- Chinnasarn, S., Pyle, D.L., Niranjana, K., Pradistsuwana, C. and Jantawat, P. 2004. Development of fish protein (surimi) gels. *Abstracts of the 10<sup>th</sup> Food Colloids Meeting: Food Colloids 2004: Interactions, Microstructure and Processing*, Harrogate, United Kingdom.
- Bouchon, P.A., Chinnasarn, S. and Pyle, D.L. 2005. Frying: Experiments, models and food structure. *Proceedings of the 7<sup>th</sup> World Congress of Chemical Engineering*, Glasgow, Scotland, United Kingdom.
- Chinnasarn, S., Pyle, D.L., Pradistsuwana, C., Niranjana, K. and Jantawat, P. Texture development in fish gels made from cod surimi. Accepted for publication to the *Transactions of the Institution of Chemical Engineers: Part C, Food and Bioproducts Processing*.

**Scholarship:** Thai Government.