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Board of Investment in Sri Lanka www.boi.org.lk

APPENDICES

Table A.1 Regional Aggregation of the GTAP database

No	Code	Aggregated Region	Member Regions
1	IND	India	India
2	LKA	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka
3	BGD	Bangladesh	Bangladesh
4	XSA	Rest of South Asia	Bhutan, Maldives, Nepal and Pakistan
5	USA	United States of America	United States of America
6	CAN	Canada	Canada
7	EU	European Union	Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, United Kingdom, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, and Sweden
8	ASE	ASEAN-6	Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam
9	HIA	High Income Asia	Hong Kong, Korea and Taiwan
10	JPN	Japan	Japan
11	CHN	China	China
12	XME	Rest of Middle East	Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates and Yemen
13	AUS_ NZL	Australia & New Zealand	Australia and New Zealand
14	RUS_ XSU	Russian Federation and Rest of Soviet Union	Russian Federation and Rest of Former Soviet Union
15	ROW	Rest of the World	Mexico, Central America and the Caribbean, Colombia, Peru, Venezuela, Rest of Andean Pact, Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Uruguay, Rest of South America, Rest of North America, Rest of EFTA, Switzerland, Rest of FTAA, Hungary, Poland, Rest of Central European Associates, Turkey, Morocco, Rest of North Africa, Botswana, Rest of South African Customs Union, Rest of South African

			Customs Union, Mozambique, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Other Southern Africa, Uganda, Rest of Sub-Saharan Africa, Rest of Oceania, Rest of East Asia, Rest of Europe, Albania, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Hungary, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Turkey, Tunisia, Rest of SACU, Malawi, Mozambique, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Rest of SADC, Madagascar
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Table A.2 Commodity Aggregation of the GTAP database

No.	Code	Aggregated Sector	Commodity/Service Category
1	PDR_PCR	Rice; Paddy and Processed	Paddy rice, Processed rice
2	WHT_GRO	Wheat, Cereal Grains	Wheat, Cereal Grains nec
3	V_F	Vegetables and fruits	Vegetables, fruit, nuts
4	OSD_VOL	Oil seeds and vegetable oil	Oil seeds, Vegetable oils and fats
5	PFB_OCR	Plant based fibers and crops	Plant-based fibers, Crops nec
6	C_B	Sugar	Sugar cane, sugar beet
7	RMK_MIL	Dairy Products and milk	Dairy products , Raw milk
8	FSH	Fishing	Fishing
9	CMT_OMT	Meat	Bovine meat, Meat products nec,
10	OFD	Food Products nec	Food Products nec
11	B_T	Beverages and tobacco products	Beverages and tobacco products
12	OFP	All other food products	Animal products nec, Cattle, Sheep Goats, Horse, Processed foods.
13	TEX	Textiles	Textiles
14	WAP	Wearing apparel	Wearing apparel
15	LEA_LUM	Leather, wood products	Leather products, Wood products
16	PPP	Paper Products	Paper Products and Publishing
17	CRP	Chemical, rubber, plastic products	Chemical, rubber, plastic products
18	I_S_NFM_FMP	Metal Products	Basic metal products, Metals nec., Ferrous metals
19	ELE	Electronic Equipment	Electronic Equipment
20	OME	Machinery and Equipment nec.	Machinery and Equipment nec.

21	O_M	Other Manufacturing	Manufactures nec.
22	P_C	Petroleum & Coal	Petroleum & Coal Products
23	CIM	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	Motor vehicles and parts, Transport equipment nec, Electronic equipment,
24	T_S	Tradeable Services	Construction, Trade, Transport nec, Sea Transport, Air transport, Communication, Financial services nec, Insurance, Business services nec, Recreational and other services
25	NTS	Non Tradeable Services	Public Administration, Defense, Education, Health, Dwellings, Water, Electricity
26	OthPrimary	Other Primary products	Wool, Silk worm, cocoon
27	NRE	Natural Resources and Extracts	Forestry, Minerals nec ,Oil and Gas, Coal

Table A.3 Level of Bilateral Tariff Cuts under Indo Lanka FTA**(with negative list)**

Industry/Commodity		Tariff Cut on Imports from Sri Lanka	Tariff Cut on Imports from India
1	Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	No tariff cut	No tariff cut
2	Wheat, Cereal Grains	No tariff cut	100% tariff cut
3	Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	No tariff cut	100% tariff cut
4	Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	No tariff cut	100% tariff cut
5	Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	No tariff cut	100% tariff cut
6	Sugar	No tariff cut	100% tariff cut
7	Milk Products	No tariff cut	100% tariff cut
8	Fish Products	No tariff cut	100% tariff cut
9	Meat products	No tariff cut	100% tariff cut
10	Food Products Nec.	No tariff cut	100% tariff cut
11	Beverage & Tobacco	No tariff cut	No tariff cut
12	Other Food Products	No tariff cut	100% tariff cut
13	Textiles	35% tariff cut	25% tariff cut
14	Wearing Apparel	35% tariff cut	50% tariff cut
15	Leather & Wood Products	35% tariff cut	50% tariff cut
16	Paper Products & Publishing	35% tariff cut	50% tariff cut
17	Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	No tariff cut	No tariff cut
18	Metal Products	35% tariff cut	50% tariff cut
19	Electronic Equipment	100% tariff cut	100% tariff cut
20	Machinery & Equipment Nec	100% tariff cut	100% tariff cut
21	Other Manufacturing	35% tariff cut	100% tariff cut
22	Petroleum and Coal Products	No tariff cut	100% tariff cut
23	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	No tariff cut	100% tariff cut
24	Tradeable Services	No tariff cut	No tariff cut
25	Non Tradeable Services	No tariff cut	No tariff cut
26	Other Primary Products	35% tariff cut	No tariff cut
27	Natural Resources	No tariff cut	No tariff cut

Note: The Percentages of the tariff cuts applied to different products were designed in accord with the Indo-Lanka FTA details on tariff reductions.

Table A.4 Bilateral Trade Balance of Regional Countries in 1990-2000

(in Millions US\$)

Reporting Country	Partner Country	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Bangladesh	World	-1984	-3367	-3367	-3235	-3548	-3832	-3403
	South Asia	-197	-1068	-807	-807	-1175	-1042	-967
	Bhutan	-7	-4	-4	-4	-5	-3	-4
	India	-148	-958	-759	-759	-1124	-974	-895
	Maldives	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1
	Nepal	5	6	-6	-10	4	-4	-3
	Pakistan	-47	-112	-53	-29	-44	-60	-58
	Sri Lanka	0	0	-8	-5	-5	0	-6
India	World	-6177	-3947	-3730	-5769	-5718	-6461	-5426
	South Asia	390	1346	1452	1280	1546	1533	1638
	Bangladesh	282	881	774	608	973	877	804
	Bhutan	0	-4	-7	-2	-3	-4	-4
	Maldives	5	12	51	7	31	36	42
	Nepal	25	80	109	76	177	186	214
	Pakistan	-2	33	102	165	-80	26	100
	Sri Lanka	80	344	423	426	448	412	482
Maldives	World	-86	-307	-243	-279	-279	-338	-166
	South Asia	-11	-36	-49	-63	-64	-73	-118
	Bangladesh	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	India	-7	-31	-36	-41	-39	-40	-46
	Pakistan	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-2
	Sri Lanka	-3	-4	-12	-21	-23	-31	-71
Nepal	World	-236	-429	-988	-1243	-990	-920	-947
	South Asia	-37	-102	-383	-349	-292	-312	-356
	Bangladesh	-7	-7	-5	1	4	2	3
	India	-29	-93	-375	-344	-294	-311	-357
	Pakistan	-1	-3	-2	-4	-5	-1	-1
	Sri Lanka	0	1	-1	-2	3	-2	-1
Pakistan	World	-1796	-3470	-2851	-2979	-875	-1858	-1893
	South Asia	102	83	-53	-3	190	101	103
	Bangladesh	65	118	73	48	71	78	104
	Bhutan	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0
	India	3	-42	-171	-109	49	-47	-122
	Maldives	1	1	3	0	2	1	1
	Nepal	1	2	6	3	7	1	0
Sri Lanka	World	-741	-680	-651	-653	-1288	-1633	-1229
	South Asia	-115	-444	-538	-500	-534	-486	-517
	Bangladesh	1	6	10	9	9	7	6
	India	-98	-437	-519	-516	-501	-463	-542
	Maldives	1	-3	2	10	22	32	60
	Nepal	0	-1	1	-3	0	2	1
	Pakistan	-19	-9	-32	0	-64	-64	-42

Source: Direction of trade Statistics Year Book, Various Issues

Table A.5

Summary of Trade Regimes in South Asia

Policies	Period: Early 1990 to mid 1990s					Period: 2003/2004				
	Bangladesh	India	Nepal	Pakistan	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh 2004/05	India March 2004	Nepal August 2003	Pakistan 2002/03	Sri Lanka Feb 2004
Exchange Rate	Unified	Unified	Unified	Unified	Unified	Unified	Unified	Unified	Unified	Unified
Exchange Rate Determination	Managed Float	Managed Float	Pegged to India Rupee	Managed Float	Free Float	Free Float	Free Float	Pegged to India Rupee	Free Float	Free Float
Payment Convertibility										
• Current Account	Yes, Some limits	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes, Some limits	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
• Capital Account	No	Yes, but limited	No	No	No	No	Yes, but limited	No	No	No
Import Restrictions										
• General Import Licensing	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No, but some restrictions	No	No	No	No
• Some Quantitative Restrictions on Imports	Yes	Yes	Yes, minor	Yes	Yes, minor	Yes	Yes	Yes, minor	Yes	Yes, minor
• State Import Monopolies	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No

Tariff Structure May 2003										
Top normal Custom Duty (CD) rate	-	-	-	-	-	25	30	25	25	27.5
Other normal protective taxes	-	-	-	-	-	4	0	4.5	-	3.75
Top normal protection rate	-	-	-	-	-	29	30	29.5	25	31.25
Average CD rate	-	-	-	-	-	16.3	22.2	13.7	17.3	11.3
Average of other normal protective taxes	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	0	4.3	1.5	2.1
Average of other protective taxes	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	0	-	0	0
Average CD+other protective taxes(Average Tariff Rates: unweighted %)	42	48	17	51	24	26.5	22.2	18.0	18.8	13.4
% of products with total protection rate > normal maximum protection rate	-	-	-	-	-	15.8	2.8	5.8	1.1	0.9
Number of CD slabs	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	5	4	6
Number of CD slabs> normal	-	-	-	-	-	None: uses para tariffs & VAT	17	3	10	2

Percent Tariff lines bound at WTO	-	-	-	-	-	13.2	72.4	-	36.8	26
Average of bound tariff rates	-	-	-	-	-	188.3	50.6	-	61.4	50
Use of Anti-dumping	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Export Policies										
• Some export quantitative restrictions	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
• Some export taxes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
• Some direct export subsidies	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
• Indirect export subsidies	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Source: World Bank Report, Trade Policies in South Asia: 2004
Samaratunga (1999), Weerakoon (1998)

Table A.6

FDI Policies in South Asian Countries

	Bangladesh	India	Nepal	Pakistan	Sri Lanka
Policy Areas					
FDI Institutions	Board of Investment (BOI)	Foreign Investment Promotion Board and Council (FIPBC)	Board of Investment (BOI)	Board of Investment (BOI)	Board of Investment (BOI)
Protection & Guarantees	<p>Guarantees against nationalization, expropriation, and equitable treatment</p> <p>Under:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Foreign Private Investment (Promotion and Protection) Act - Bilateral guarantees <p>Signatory to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Multilateral Investment Guarantee (MIGA) 	<p>Settlement of disputes is governed by the Indian Arbitration Act of 1940</p> <p>Signatory to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - UN Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of foreign arbitral Awards. - MIGA 	<p>Guaranteed against Nationalization</p> <p>Dispute settlement through mutual consultations and in accordance arbitration Rules of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL)</p>	<p>Provisions for safeguard of foreign investment</p> <p>Settlement of disputes through ICSID</p>	<p>Protection against nationalization under :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Bilateral investment agreements - Constitutional Guarantee <p>Settlement of disputes under ICSID</p> <p>Signatory to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - MIGA - WIPO

	- International Convention for the Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID) Commitment to Protection of intellectual property rights				
Foreign Equity Participation	100 % ownership	Upto 51 % in most Industries upto 24 % in industries reserved for the small scale sector 100 % in export oriented industries like power, electronic and software technology	100 % percent foreign ownership in almost all sectors	- 100 % without any permission of the government - No Objection Certificate (NOC) not required from the provincial governments	100 % foreign ownership in almost all sectors
Fiscal Incentives	Tax holidays for the industries located in export processing zones (3-7 years depending on their location)	100 % export oriented units exempted from payment of corporate income tax for the first five years of operation	Income tax exemption on interest income earned from foreign loan; national priority industries and for 5 years from the date of	No custom duty on import of plant, machinery & equipment for categories of industries like value-added or export	Tax holidays (5-20 years) depending on the value of investment, employment and foreign exchange potential

	<p>Reduced Import duties on capital machinery and spare parts</p> <p>Tax exemption on royalties, interest on foreign loans, capital gains from the transfer of shares</p> <p>Duty free imports for 100% exporters</p>	<p>Finance for export from banks at special concessional rates of interest</p> <p>Tax relief under avoidance of double taxation agreements</p> <p>Income Tax holiday for 100% export oriented units and units in export processing zones for ten years</p>	<p>commercial production in manufacturing energy based , agro- and forest-based and mining Industries.</p>	<p>industry and hi-tech industry. First year allowance of 75% and reinvestment allowance of 50% for industries like engineering/capital goods, petro-chemicals, agro-based industry, etc.</p> <p>Zero import tariff on plant and machinery used for agriculture</p>	<p>Duty free imports of capital goods and raw materials for export production</p> <p>Exempted from the provisions in the Import and Export Control Act</p>
Repatriation	<p>Repatriation of capital and dividends allowed</p>	<p>Repatriation of foreign capital invested, profits and dividend earned after payment of taxes</p> <p>Units operating in a limited list of consumer goods industries are subjected to dividend balancing with matching export earnings for a period of seven years</p>	<p>Repatriation of dividends and capital with certain restriction</p>	<p>Full repatriation of capital, capital gains, dividend, profits allowed</p>	<p>Repatriation of profits and dividends allowed</p>

Infrastructural Incentives	Export Processing Zones Relatively lower price of land in industrial estates/areas with electricity, gas, water, sewerage etc	Export Processing Zones Foreign company can acquire or hold immovable property in India for carrying on its activity. Foreign citizen of Indian origin may also acquire any immovable property in India, except for agricultural land, farm house and plantation	Export Processing Zones 11 Industrial Districts provide developed land on rent and other utility facilities at reasonable rates No individual foreign national can own land and building - Purchase of land and building in company's name permitted	Export Processing Zones No ceiling of land for registered agricultural companies involved in production, processing and marketing of agricultural products on commercial lines	Export Processing Zones
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Source: **Foreign Direct Investments and Economic Integration in the SAARC Region**, Institute of Policy Studies, Colombo, Sri Lanka, August 2000

Table A.7

Total Value of Exports at Market Prices: Base Data (2001, US\$ Million)

Destination	Source															Total Exports
	IND	LKA	BDG	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS_NZL	RUS_XSU	ROW	
IND	0.0	599.2	1154.4	575.8	12044.2	1056.7	17248.5	4526.4	2820.4	2903.6	2090.4	5521.1	658.0	1398.0	7965.8	60562.5
LKA	72.4	0.0	13.4	108.3	2389.0	119.5	1994.9	162.6	128.7	312.4	42.6	378.7	71.3	142.6	538.8	6475.4
BDG	59.6	4.6	0.0	49.9	2972.1	143.3	3467.5	194.0	170.6	149.7	19.6	262.1	36.0	20.3	371.4	7920.7
XSA	576.3	133.1	160.6	180.8	3572.1	290.0	3579.4	490.1	736.9	497.5	602.8	1383.9	185.5	112.2	1468.5	13969.5
USA	5784.6	440.0	536.8	1248.9	0.0	144704.3	262112.2	51364.6	61807.7	71941.3	29000.0	29915.3	15950.4	10186.3	203883.6	888876.1
CAN	788.6	54.6	117.0	141.3	199740.6	0.0	27057.7	3189.3	4571.0	8037.5	4610.3	2250.9	1362.2	1085.3	14175.9	267182.1
EU	16033.1	1237.2	1168.3	2946.3	289777.7	36499.7	1375250.6	61938.4	59613.1	78335.2	47671.4	71268.4	22478.3	43335.8	407005.9	2514559.5
ASE	7801.9	1134.9	1567.7	1610.7	83863.3	5702.9	83794.0	77410.0	41510.4	53526.7	28777.7	9692.0	9269.3	2206.1	30252.6	438120.4
HIA	3206.1	919.4	1401.8	838.8	94535.2	8026.1	74756.4	38648.9	24222.0	37484.5	67474.3	10920.2	6089.8	3147.1	39143.5	410814.1
JPN	2524.5	325.9	612.6	815.1	124829.3	9328.0	82041.5	57526.9	63780.8	0.0	48564.2	13288.9	9320.9	2098.8	37965.0	453022.3
CHN	2556.0	387.7	1179.2	892.7	107033.4	8295.8	70799.4	21641.8	58975.8	57258.2	0.0	8674.2	6607.2	4141.2	31025.2	379467.8
XME	4628.4	488.2	483.5	3289.1	41215.9	1698.1	42437.1	16747.7	23977.0	33199.6	8188.9	14053.1	1750.2	1646.6	16246.9	210050.4
AUS_NZL	1533.9	254.9	258.1	354.6	11441.9	1907.8	17434.6	8777.8	9868.1	14831.5	5961.1	4231.9	5305.4	678.3	8129.9	90969.7
RUS_XSU	1058.1	35.7	155.5	193.1	10163.2	611.7	44625.4	2438.3	3077.7	4641.5	9693.7	4862.1	241.1	31298.5	32474.2	145569.9
ROW	12850.4	328.8	897.6	1226.3	273981.7	18511.3	389436.8	21342.6	22472.7	31721.1	18534.6	23173.9	6236.3	17045.9	172314.9	1010074.8

Source: GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.8

Total Value of Imports at Market Prices: Base Data (2001, US\$ Million)

Source	Destination														
	IND	LKA	BDG	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS_ NZL	RUS_ XSU	ROW
IND	0.0	706.5	1448.4	734.9	13107.4	1171.5	18843.8	4973.6	3114.3	3086.0	2399.0	6174.18	725.64	1593.08	9277.32
LKA	96.0	0.0	18.5	141.9	2783.4	138.0	2208.7	173.4	143.9	347.2	47.5	439.77	80.02	160.60	684.93
BDG	72.3	5.1	0.0	59.7	3387.3	171.7	3621.6	214.0	179.6	157.3	21.7	305.94	39.82	22.39	417.40
XSA	837.4	157.0	213.5	228.4	4071.3	332.5	4145.3	552.7	864.4	530.9	693.3	1600.81	214.05	123.77	1724.34
USA	6929.0	468.2	595.6	1366.7	0.0	148517.2	270358.1	53706.3	67903.7	79503.7	33861.7	32168.51	16827.20	10821.95	219550.98
CAN	970.9	57.7	130.8	157.9	204806.7	0.0	27931.5	3363.4	4897.0	9685.8	5299.4	2365.55	1430.13	1133.76	15438.28
EU	19819.3	1324.0	1317.3	3368.6	300446.7	38024.8	1401880.6	64999.7	62783.8	81697.5	54025.6	76851.30	23833.97	47788.01	445454.44
ASE	10656.1	1342.6	2078.5	2150.2	88845.2	6039.5	89451.2	83510.9	44388.9	58113.6	33465.0	10857.87	10009.99	2373.46	35081.12
HIA	3880.4	1001.8	1803.8	1019.4	99490.6	8516.2	78355.4	42069.3	25326.6	39474.5	76951.4	12105.42	6534.59	3435.21	44324.59
JPN	3231.5	359.4	752.5	1031.2	130564.3	9858.9	86343.7	62799.4	68740.0	0.0	56904.0	14685.50	10419.93	2239.38	42666.40
CHN	3398.0	429.9	1557.2	1085.7	119987.1	9358.8	79178.2	24211.3	66230.2	63790.6	0.0	9944.58	7511.54	5007.44	37893.64
XME	6178.9	542.8	607.4	3997.3	43541.9	1779.1	45091.2	18068.9	26730.8	35572.9	9278.0	16081.45	1906.95	1907.63	18262.04
AUS_NZL	2116.3	292.8	310.3	419.5	12188.1	2144.9	18714.4	9763.5	11367.3	19092.4	7118.6	4750.17	5764.56	726.07	9365.60
RUS_XSU	1413.6	39.6	175.7	231.4	10820.5	643.1	50112.1	2705.1	3404.4	4958.8	11146.1	5483.99	245.65	34721.89	37595.85
ROW	16285.6	357.9	1057.7	1444.1	286964.5	19390.7	416043.2	22894.4	25435.1	34114.3	22546.2	25503.22	6590.61	19670.71	193676.13
Total															
Imports	75885.2	7085.2	12067.2	17437.0	1321005.0	246086.8	2592279.2	394006.0	411510.2	430125.5	313757.5	219318.26	92134.64	131725.36	1111413.04

Source: GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.9 Sectoral Bilateral Tariffs Rates (Ad Volorem) between India and its Trade Partners (Percentage)

	LKA	BDG	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS NZL	RUS XSU	ROW
1 Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	0.0	0.0	78.1	77.0	0.0	16.8	48.6	0.0	0.0	65.7	21.8	0.0	0.0	11.8
2 Wheat, Cereal Grains	0.0	79.7	0.0	31.1	0.0	16.4	32.4	0.0	0.0	57.9	3.8	68.9	0.0	12.1
3 Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	46.8	50.0	39.8	42.7	45.1	47.4	51.3	38.3	66.9	35.9	41.0	41.5	39.6	36.4
4 Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	67.5	0.0	39.0	53.3	26.5	68.7	99.0	50.3	95.5	75.4	65.4	51.8	34.5	54.6
5 Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	18.1	17.7	31.4	6.2	26.0	15.6	34.6	11.0	10.7	30.7	13.5	5.7	5.3	8.1
6 Sugar	0.0	0.0	33.1	60.0	60.0	44.8	54.3	48.9	47.5	50.8	52.5	56.8	0.0	37.8
7 Milk Products	0.0	39.9	35.5	35.9	38.3	33.2	37.6	0.0	34.9	22.6	33.2	35.8	18.5	18.0
8 Fish Products	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.0	34.9	0.0	4.3
9 Meat products	74.5	67.5	58.2	61.6	31.5	34.2	64.1	34.4	61.3	61.7	36.1	31.7	0.0	28.9
10 Food Products Nec.	55.1	6.8	33.5	40.9	52.9	47.4	44.2	38.5	54.8	36.5	42.0	38.7	66.8	35.2
11 Beverage & Tobacco	100.0	35.0	80.9	150.7	152.2	169.9	75.7	38.1	59.7	117.2	121.5	89.8	116.0	53.4
12 Other Food Products	27.6	0.0	22.0	14.4	1.0	2.7	18.1	13.9	35.0	32.6	0.1	8.8	1.2	1.0
13 Textiles	27.7	13.8	20.7	27.6	22.2	28.8	22.8	26.6	24.7	31.6	28.4	31.3	26.0	28.3
14 Wearing Apparel	35.0	17.2	31.9	34.3	34.9	32.0	34.9	32.5	35.0	31.0	35.0	28.7	20.9	25.2
15 Leather & Wood Products	32.0	18.7	28.4	30.1	29.1	28.9	29.8	32.9	34.7	32.5	25.7	26.6	26.4	25.8
16 Paper Products & Publishing	23.1	14.7	18.3	17.4	10.8	26.6	21.0	21.5	31.9	29.3	17.3	20.7	20.7	15.0
17 Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	27.1	5.9	28.5	30.5	34.5	33.9	28.0	31.9	30.3	33.9	27.4	29.7	30.4	32.8
18 Metal Products	34.8	33.8	33.0	33.9	27.0	34.0	32.3	34.1	34.3	33.5	32.6	33.3	31.9	34.2
19 Electronic Equipment	14.6	15.4	10.4	15.2	15.7	17.1	13.3	14.4	17.0	17.9	17.2	16.6	20.6	15.9
20 Machinery & Equipment Nec	26.9	19.1	25.7	24.4	25.5	25.3	25.4	26.2	26.0	29.5	27.1	23.6	28.0	24.1
21 Other Manufacturing	30.5	13.1	35.0	34.4	31.2	34.2	34.1	33.2	34.4	30.3	35.0	30.2	30.7	33.7
22 Petroleum and Coal Products	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	0.0	30.1	21.7	21.5	17.5	16.5	11.4	28.4	17.7	14.8
23 Capital Intensive Manufacturing	9.6	3.3	35.0	15.9	29.6	26.7	30.7	29.2	36.7	34.4	18.1	35.5	24.4	35.7
24 Tradeable Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25 Non Tradeable Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
26 Other Primary Products	0.0	15.0	15.0	15.2	0.0	15.0	23.2	15.0	15.0	16.9	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.2
27 Natural Resources	29.8	18.1	3.1	30.2	14.0	22.5	15.9	29.6	33.7	28.3	17.5	27.9	13.4	14.6

Source: GTAP Version 6 (These Tariff Rates are the tariff rate that applied in year 2001)

Table A.10 Sectoral Bilateral Tariffs Rates (Ad Volorem) between Bangladesh and its Trade Partners (Percentage)

		IND	LKA	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS NZL	RUS XSU	ROW
1	Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	5.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	3.1	5.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
2	Wheat, Cereal Grains	4.7	0.0	0.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.5	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	3.4
3	Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	20.2	12.5	21.3	33.1	5.1	10.2	33.0	21.4	25.9	27.5	21.3	10.1	18.5	17.5
4	Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	4.5	29.6	0.0	17.4	28.9	5.5	29.0	25.4	26.5	22.3	36.1	5.0	5.0	14.9
5	Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	12.3	35.5	1.5	0.6	13.5	14.6	9.7	8.6	4.5	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
6	Sugar	25.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	26.3	25.0	29.1	31.3	24.5	25.0	25.0	0.0	25.3
7	Milk Products	34.0	36.2	16.2	33.8	37.5	33.6	34.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.7	33.8	33.3	33.4
8	Fish Products	25.0	0.0	23.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4
9	Meat products	5.7	30.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	10.2	26.2	20.5	22.7	23.9	25.1	19.7	0.0	1.4
10	Food Products Nec.	15.3	5.5	26.7	12.1	5.1	21.1	22.0	25.8	23.3	16.6	33.5	24.5	4.1	21.4
11	Beverage & Tobacco	37.5	0.0	37.5	37.5	0.0	37.4	37.5	32.4	0.0	37.5	37.5	37.3	27.1	22.4
12	Other Food Products	25.4	12.5	0.0	24.0	0.0	12.4	18.9	13.1	25.0	24.3	3.2	2.0	0.0	4.1
13	Textiles	16.5	27.7	31.9	23.9	7.3	28.1	26.2	31.9	27.7	35.1	21.3	10.7	15.1	29.6
14	Wearing Apparel	37.4	37.5	36.1	36.7	35.4	36.9	35.3	36.3	37.5	37.4	36.3	30.5	22.7	33.3
15	Leather & Wood Products	24.6	24.8	26.5	33.4	28.2	23.2	31.5	15.5	27.2	33.4	30.5	6.7	6.1	14.7
16	Paper Products & Publishing	21.8	36.8	15.7	3.5	3.4	20.6	18.3	26.7	21.1	23.5	19.9	3.9	13.7	18.0
17	Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	14.4	16.5	18.0	6.4	1.0	10.1	17.6	18.2	16.9	11.4	20.2	2.6	1.2	10.7
18	Metal Products	16.7	28.6	30.5	19.4	23.4	20.0	19.4	18.6	17.5	23.9	30.5	7.9	21.8	14.4
19	Electronic Equipment	22.2	0.0	9.1	10.8	13.6	12.4	9.4	15.4	12.4	17.3	18.9	15.2	5.4	13.9
20	Machinery & Equipment Nec	9.0	16.8	10.0	7.7	8.3	6.2	13.3	9.6	5.8	10.6	14.5	9.3	11.9	8.3
21	Other Manufacturing	32.9	37.5	24.6	27.6	4.2	28.1	36.4	36.4	35.2	29.9	32.6	36.0	26.4	30.2
22	Petroleum and Coal Products	33.0	0.0	30.2	33.2	0.0	27.8	32.6	28.9	29.8	23.1	15.6	35.5	28.4	10.6
23	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	24.6	19.6	23.4	3.6	18.0	13.7	14.8	8.1	25.6	18.0	12.9	24.2	5.5	16.0
24	Tradeable Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25	Non Tradeable Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
26	Other Primary Products	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4	13.9	0.0	0.0	15.0	3.3	0.0	8.9
27	Natural Resources	19.5	31.4	15.7	21.9	8.9	21.4	22.2	23.3	20.2	25.1	30.0	18.6	13.1	7.1

Source: GTAP Version 6 (These Tariff Rates are the tariff rate that applied in year 2001)

Table A.11 Sectoral Bilateral Tariffs Rates (Ad Volorem) between Rest of South Asia and its Trade Partners (Percentage)

	IND	LKA	BDG	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS NZL	RUS XSU	ROW
1 Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	3.4	2.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.7	6.8	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.0	0.0
2 Wheat, Cereal Grains	12.1	15.0	0.0	23.6	23.4	18.4	5.1	0.0	4.9	0.0	15.0	5.9	24.4	7.9
3 Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	12.8	15.3	25.0	6.1	5.0	8.5	18.4	14.8	16.8	7.1	15.6	5.6	9.8	8.9
4 Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	11.2	10.2	0.0	20.6	54.4	13.8	57.0	33.8	27.3	13.7	28.4	10.0	10.1	26.6
5 Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	14.3	22.8	11.9	6.0	9.7	10.2	20.3	7.4	10.0	21.9	6.7	5.1	5.1	19.9
6 Sugar	24.4	0.1	0.0	25.0	0.0	24.5	21.0	20.0	21.2	24.7	25.0	24.8	0.0	24.7
7 Milk Products	13.7	10.5	23.2	24.6	23.6	16.7	14.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	12.1	16.5	20.2	20.1
8 Fish Products	17.3	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	9.5	0.9	0.0	8.3	17.9	19.2	0.0	0.1
9 Meat products	15.1	21.0	16.7	22.7	17.7	16.1	19.2	16.5	20.6	14.0	18.3	12.7	0.0	13.7
10 Food Products Nec.	18.5	16.0	17.4	23.7	22.5	23.4	20.1	25.0	15.1	22.6	18.5	20.6	0.0	21.5
11 Beverage & Tobacco	131.6	22.5	84.1	51.1	63.9	53.8	65.6	25.7	32.7	0.0	44.9	47.8	24.9	13.8
12 Other Food Products	10.3	9.9	4.7	7.1	16.5	7.5	10.5	7.1	14.2	17.6	7.8	8.2	4.6	5.4
13 Textiles	12.9	19.7	19.6	14.7	9.2	18.6	16.6	21.7	14.6	13.8	22.3	9.6	11.8	14.4
14 Wearing Apparel	24.2	25.0	28.4	24.8	25.0	24.0	24.1	23.8	18.8	24.7	24.9	22.5	0.0	10.4
15 Leather & Wood Products	20.0	18.8	18.1	19.9	20.6	16.3	19.8	22.7	26.0	26.1	9.4	17.6	0.4	10.5
16 Paper Products & Publishing	13.4	20.7	13.2	11.5	8.3	18.0	19.8	22.2	19.8	16.7	19.9	13.8	7.8	15.9
17 Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	14.3	11.7	18.1	10.4	12.2	15.5	16.1	14.3	14.4	15.8	14.6	9.8	7.4	12.7
18 Metal Products	13.3	19.9	16.4	19.0	20.4	16.3	15.6	17.4	17.2	16.1	10.3	13.3	22.0	18.5
19 Electronic Equipment	14.1	14.5	12.7	13.2	10.5	14.0	9.0	14.3	13.4	15.6	15.7	20.9	8.5	13.0
20 Machinery & Equipment Nec	11.7	20.7	14.7	13.5	15.1	13.5	16.2	14.9	12.9	13.9	15.9	16.0	13.4	12.2
21 Other Manufacturing	18.5	24.8	17.5	10.1	8.3	10.9	20.9	14.3	16.7	21.4	19.4	13.4	5.2	14.3
22 Petroleum and Coal Products	19.9	17.6	0.0	19.2	17.7	17.7	16.6	16.7	18.8	10.1	12.6	19.1	15.9	12.6
23 Capital Intensive Manufacturing	57.4	48.4	95.2	10.5	24.4	35.1	28.9	60.8	69.6	25.3	46.0	46.4	8.7	23.5
24 Tradeable Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25 Non Tradeable Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
26 Other Primary Products	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	4.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.0	1.5	5.0	4.5
27 Natural Resources	11.4	22.3	16.0	18.4	10.2	20.4	20.2	21.7	21.0	20.6	16.4	7.4	12.0	12.1

Source: GTAP version 6 (These Tariff Rates are the tariff rate that applied in year 2001)

Table A.12

Macroeconomic and Trade Performance Results of Different Policy Scenarios

Policy Scenarios	Change in Value of GDP (%)	Change in Volume of Exports (US\$ Million)	Change in Volume of Imports (US\$ Million)	Terms of Trade (% change)	Trade Balance (US\$ Million)	Change in Household Utility (% change)	Change in Real Returns to Skilled Labour (% change)	Change in Real Returns to Unskilled Labour (% change)	Percentage change in Return on Capital
1. South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA)									
India (IND)	0.23	434.43	519.53	0.16	-46.76	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06
Sri Lanka (LKA)	0.39	5.52	34.95	0.35	-14.08	0.27	0.50	0.41	0.35
Bangladesh (BDG)	-0.15	264.23	238.70	-0.41	-34.51	0.05	0.35	0.38	0.31
Rest of South Asia (XSA)	0.99	205.91	365.09	0.71	-91.00	0.27	0.09	0.04	0.22
United States (USA)	-0.01	-4.14	-77.18	0.00	79.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada (CAN)	-0.01	-0.63	-7.52	0.00	2.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
European Union (EU)	-0.01	-42.30	-64.09	0.00	47.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ASEAN-6 (ASE)	-0.02	-5.91	-25.60	-0.01	-10.12	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
High Income Asia (HIA)	-0.01	-23.90	-29.68	0.00	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan (JPN)	-0.01	13.73	-29.71	0.00	34.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China (CHN)	-0.01	-21.24	-26.01	0.00	-4.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rest of Middle East (XME)	-0.01	-13.81	-44.56	-0.01	5.73	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01
Australia and New Zealand (AUS_ NZL)	-0.01	-0.25	-10.22	-0.01	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Russian Federation & Soviet Union (RUS_XSU)	-0.01	-4.37	-8.92	0.00	1.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rest of the World (ROW)	-0.01	-14.96	-42.45	0.00	23.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

2. South Asian Custom Union									
India (IND)	-0.52	5285.98	5114.9	-1.02	-993.3	0.78	1.71	1.20	1.28
Sri Lanka (LKA)	0.17	-341.60	-729.4	0.86	452.9	0.43	-3.13	-3.53	-4.03
Bangladesh (BDG)	1.26	718.47	613.2	-1.01	-42.4	1.01	0.87	0.71	0.68
Rest of South Asia (XSA)	1.16	-158.31	5.1	0.83	-113.9	0.79	0.91	0.24	0.58
United States (USA)	-0.01	36.43	-273.8	-0.01	276.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada (CAN)	-0.01	36.35	11.0	-0.01	17.9	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
European Union (EU)	0.01	385.03	615.4	0.01	184.0	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
ASEAN-6 (ASE)	0.13	-607.26	-245.5	0.07	-23.7	0.05	-0.02	0.02	0.05
High Income Asia (HLA)	0.02	1.86	67.7	0.00	23.8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan (JPN)	0.02	60.47	80.7	0.01	108.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China (CHN)	0.05	196.11	207.1	0.03	96.3	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
Rest of Middle East (XME)	0.03	-1.83	112.6	0.03	-23.3	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
Australia and New Zealand (AUS_NZL)	0.06	-4.72	68.1	0.05	-26.1	0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.03
Russian Federation & Soviet Union (RUS_XSU)	-0.01	-22.45	10.1	0.00	-11.4	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01
Rest of the World (ROW)	-0.01	121.87	48.9	-0.01	73.7	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00
3. Indo-Lanka Full Trade Liberalization Scenario									
India (IND)	0.06	60.9	83.5	0.04	-5.5	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.05
Sri Lanka (LKA)	0.15	19.7	46.6	0.17	-26.8	0.17	0.64	0.55	0.45
Bangladesh (BDG)	0.00	-0.2	-0.5	0.00	0.1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rest of South Asia (XSA)	-0.02	-1.5	-2.7	-0.01	0.1	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
United States (USA)	0.00	-1.2	-15.3	0.00	13.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada (CAN)	0.00	0.0	-1.2	0.00	0.6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
European Union (EU)	0.00	-9.0	-17.2	0.00	8.1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ASEAN-6 (ASE)	0.00	0.3	-3.9	0.00	-1.2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

High Income Asia (HIA)	0.00	-3.7	-3.2	0.00	0.2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan (JPN)	0.00	1.5	-4.2	0.00	5.3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China (CHN)	0.00	-1.5	-0.6	0.00	-0.8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rest of Middle East (XME)	0.00	-2.2	-10.4	0.00	1.6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia and New Zealand (AUS_ NZL)	0.00	0.1	-2.5	0.00	0.6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Russian Federation & Soviet Union (RUS_XSU)	0.00	-0.7	-2.2	0.00	0.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rest of the World (ROW)	0.00	-2.0	-5.7	0.00	3.5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4 Indo-Lanka FTA (with negative list)									
India (IND)	0.01	21.958	28.694	0.00	-6.35	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
Sri Lanka (LKA)	0.23	-0.733	14.193	0.14	-6.88	0.08	0.11	0.05	0.18
Bangladesh (BDG)	0.00	0.054	0.048	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rest of South Asia (XSA)	0.00	-0.406	-0.710	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United States (USA)	0.00	-1.038	-6.662	0.00	4.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada (CAN)	0.00	-0.097	-0.306	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
European Union (EU)	0.00	-2.290	-7.876	0.00	3.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ASEAN-6 (ASE)	0.00	-1.571	-2.218	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
High Income Asia (HIA)	0.00	-0.470	-1.307	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan (JPN)	0.00	1.228	-2.479	0.00	2.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China (CHN)	0.00	-0.100	-0.263	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rest of Middle East (XME)	0.00	-0.937	-2.219	0.00	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia and New Zealand (AUS_ NZL)	0.00	-0.172	-0.606	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Russian Federation & Soviet Union (RUS_XSU)	0.00	-0.136	-1.108	0.00	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rest of the World (ROW)	0.00	-0.536	-2.427	0.00	1.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

5. Proposed Sri Lanka-Bangladesh FTA									
India (IND)	0.00	-0.135	-0.28	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka (LKA)	0.08	-0.755	3.35	0.04	-1.23	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00
Bangladesh (BDG)	0.00	3.067	2.62	0.00	-0.87	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
Rest of South Asia (XSA)	0.00	-0.128	-0.19	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United States (USA)	0.00	-0.435	-1.51	0.00	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada (CAN)	0.00	-0.038	-0.07	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
European Union (EU)	0.00	-0.555	-1.22	0.00	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ASEAN-6 (ASE)	0.00	-0.023	-0.22	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
High Income Asia (HIA)	0.00	-0.231	-0.40	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan (JPN)	0.00	0.089	-0.53	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China (CHN)	0.00	-0.064	-0.04	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rest of Middle East (XME)	0.00	0.000	-0.24	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia and New Zealand (AUS_NZL)	0.00	-0.032	-0.09	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Russian Federation & Soviet Union (RUS_XSU)	0.00	-0.082	-0.17	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rest of the World (ROW)	0.00	-0.221	-0.55	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6. Multilateral Trade Liberalization									
India (IND)	-2.5	17975.0	18328.7	-3.07	-2979.6	1.24	3.67	3.45	2.94
Sri Lanka (LKA)	5.6	1.3	573.8	4.25	-334.2	2.71	4.30	4.46	3.69
Bangladesh (BDG)	-1.8	2624.1	2334.2	-4.48	-220.2	0.97	3.57	3.87	3.08
Rest of South Asia (XSA)	-1.5	2488.5	2841.1	-1.06	-667.6	0.94	3.54	3.31	2.70
United States (USA)	-1.2	54920.9	29509.9	-0.39	23886.7	-0.02	0.15	0.11	0.17
Canada (CAN)	-1.9	4517.3	1005.7	-0.81	1368.1	-0.09	0.38	0.17	0.30
European Union (EU)	-0.6	34373.3	21363.6	0.01	14950.1	0.17	0.46	0.36	0.44
ASEAN-6 (ASE)	1.9	15775.7	23906.8	0.77	-5080.6	1.74	3.84	4.08	3.72

High Income Asia (HIA)	2.3	17256.4	27746.4	1.61	-2925.6	1.80	4.01	4.02	3.85
Japan (JPN)	1.0	29855.5	29265.5	1.32	7453.9	0.59	1.15	0.96	0.98
China (CHN)	1.3	64051.0	66721.7	-0.50	-5304.9	1.32	3.09	3.24	2.99
Rest of Middle East (XME)	-1.2	7102.0	10442.0	-0.21	-3591.7	0.36	1.77	1.93	2.02
Australia and New Zealand (AUS_ NZL)	0.3	3807.0	5556.4	0.61	-1291.5	0.42	1.10	1.30	1.09
Russian Federation & Soviet Union (RUS_XSU)	-2.7	8680.9	10556.2	-1.18	-3355.1	0.46	2.40	2.07	2.32
Rest of the World (ROW)	-1.2	88328.7	101605.5	-0.64	-21907.9	0.46	2.01	1.90	1.93

Source: Simulation results derived under GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.13

Simulation Results: Decomposition of Equivalent Variation

(US\$ Million)

Region	Policy Scenarios											
	SAFTA				South Asian Custom Union				Indo-Lanka Full FTA			
	Allocative Efficiency	TOT Effect	I-S Effect	Total	Allocative Efficiency	TOT Effect	I-S Effect	Total	Allocative Efficiency	TOT Effect	I-S Effect	Total
India (IND)	173.36	103.58	-1.64	275.30	4035.27	-646.26	14.73	3403.74	21.47	27.99	-0.37	49.08
Sri Lanka (LKA)	14.88	22.89	0.26	38.04	1.49	56.56	2.81	60.85	12.18	11.33	-0.01	23.49
Bangladesh (BDG)	59.28	-32.94	-3.90	22.43	493.83	-77.43	11.65	428.06	-0.06	-0.32	0.02	-0.36
Rest of South Asia (XSA)	100.06	103.61	2.52	206.19	487.15	122.12	0.32	609.59	-0.19	-1.63	-0.04	-1.86
United States (USA)	-5.03	-23.99	-10.37	-39.39	-26.76	-103.23	-12.80	-142.79	-1.14	-5.30	-1.54	-7.99
Canada (CAN)	-1.07	-4.33	0.47	-4.93	-4.03	-22.00	6.54	-19.49	-0.18	-0.63	0.07	-0.74
European Union (EU)	1.34	-32.44	-0.70	-31.80	8.34	158.55	22.20	189.09	-0.97	-7.48	-0.04	-8.50
ASEAN-6 (ASE)	-2.08	-34.72	5.16	-31.65	-35.08	322.05	-39.03	247.94	-0.20	-6.37	0.79	-5.78
High Income Asia (HIA)	-3.24	-14.22	1.67	-15.79	9.01	16.05	-1.08	23.98	-0.08	-0.96	0.20	-0.85
Japan (JPN)	-1.80	-16.50	2.25	-16.05	1.33	46.67	3.84	51.84	0.14	-1.97	0.37	-1.46
China (CHN)	1.54	-11.63	3.70	-6.40	14.99	120.95	-26.18	109.76	1.05	-0.58	0.32	0.79
Rest of Middle East (XME)	-8.88	-28.36	0.29	-36.95	-4.11	72.56	2.11	70.56	-0.88	-7.65	0.13	-8.40
Australia and New Zealand (AUS NZL)	-1.06	-7.56	0.20	-8.42	4.96	46.25	-0.07	51.14	-0.29	-2.27	0.06	-2.50
Russian Federation & Soviet Union (RUS XSU)	-1.27	-4.57	0.63	-5.21	0.63	-2.01	4.52	3.14	-0.37	-1.16	0.10	-1.43
Rest of the World (ROW)	-10.96	-18.82	-0.54	-30.31	32.78	-110.84	10.44	-67.61	-2.03	-2.97	-0.06	-5.06

Table A.13 (Continued)

Simulation Results: Decomposition of Equivalent Variation

(US\$ Million)

Region	Policy Scenarios											
	Indo-Lanka FTA (with negative list)				Proposed Sri Lanka-Bangladesh FTA				Multilateral Trade Liberalization			
	Allocative Efficiency	TOT Effect	I-S Effect	Total	Allocative Efficiency	TOT Effect	I-S Effect	Total	Allocative Efficiency	TOT Effect	I-S Effect	Total
India (IND)	10.42	2.68	-0.05	13.04	-0.07	-0.11	0.00	-0.18	7250.48	-1941.94	90.47	5399.02
Sri Lanka (LKA)	1.68	9.50	0.05	11.24	0.91	2.92	0.04	3.88	101.01	280.04	2.90	383.94
Bangladesh (BDG)	-0.01	-0.02	0.01	-0.03	2.00	-0.21	-0.03	1.77	809.08	-354.10	-44.39	410.59
Rest of South Asia (XSA)	-0.14	-0.31	-0.01	-0.46	-0.01	-0.06	0.00	-0.07	895.26	-156.72	-12.40	726.14
United States (USA)	-0.79	-2.23	-0.77	-3.79	-0.27	-0.56	-0.14	-0.97	2619.78	-3381.77	-1493.06	-2255.04
Canada (CAN)	-0.03	-0.07	0.03	-0.07	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	-0.02	1321.18	-2256.00	345.59	-589.23
European Union (EU)	-0.65	-3.45	0.02	-4.09	-0.16	-0.53	-0.02	-0.71	10641.32	357.55	599.64	11598.51
ASEAN-6 (ASE)	-0.09	-0.69	0.19	-0.58	0.00	-0.22	0.05	-0.18	4391.85	3784.58	138.15	8314.58
High Income Asia (HIA)	0.00	-0.82	0.12	-0.70	-0.02	-0.24	0.03	-0.23	7495.94	7182.52	-573.15	14105.30
Japan (JPN)	-0.22	-1.64	0.20	-1.66	-0.04	-0.32	0.03	-0.33	15120.08	6400.18	-522.50	20997.76
China (CHN)	0.29	-0.15	0.16	0.29	0.10	-0.06	0.04	0.08	15082.24	-1262.73	46.13	13865.64
Rest of Middle East (XME)	-0.20	-1.09	0.01	-1.28	-0.02	-0.25	0.00	-0.27	2258.60	-468.91	300.95	2090.64
Australia and New Zealand (AUS NZL)	-0.09	-0.31	0.01	-0.39	-0.01	-0.04	0.00	-0.05	908.80	579.07	45.12	1532.98
Russian Federation & Soviet Union (RUS XSU)	-0.13	-0.55	0.05	-0.63	-0.02	-0.10	0.01	-0.10	2863.21	-2045.99	839.14	1656.36
Rest of the World (ROW)	-1.94	-0.85	-0.02	-2.80	-0.23	-0.22	-0.01	-0.46	21727.81	-6715.80	237.40	15249.42

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.14

Commodity Decomposition of Allocative Efficiency in South Asian Region under Different Policy Options

(US\$ Million)

	Policy Scenarios											
	SAFTA				South Asian Custom Union				Indo-Lanka Full FTA			
	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
1. Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	1.27	5.18	-0.05	0.46	-4.92	5.10	-0.50	-0.40	-0.598	3.289	-0.001	0.071
2. Wheat, Cereal Grains	0.77	0.01	-0.14	0.51	-9.96	0.21	-0.95	2.63	0.023	0.008	-0.004	-0.011
3. Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	12.80	3.21	3.90	-0.37	133.49	3.26	6.60	0.70	0.712	2.185	-0.020	0.024
4. Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	8.97	0.32	0.35	6.93	1291.87	0.38	14.77	164.23	2.429	0.259	0.013	-0.140
5. Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	11.12	-1.20	3.13	6.05	21.42	9.93	7.45	13.03	2.358	-1.618	-0.030	-0.080
6. Sugar	0.52	0.04	2.99	14.09	3.02	0.14	8.53	20.70	0.025	0.046	-0.011	-0.090
7. Milk Products	0.30	0.08	2.22	0.47	3.39	-0.21	15.46	0.67	0.020	0.036	-0.005	-0.005
8. Fish Products	0.01	0.00	0.39	0.02	0.24	-0.01	0.49	0.04	0.003	0.001	-0.001	0.000
9. Meat products	37.96	0.88	0.03	0.39	71.97	3.38	0.92	3.83	0.173	0.551	0.000	0.005
10. Food Products Nec.	2.48	0.25	3.26	1.02	33.53	5.80	6.89	3.88	0.475	0.051	-0.010	-0.017
11. Beverage & Tobacco	1.18	0.18	0.06	6.01	38.29	2.17	0.97	10.40	0.076	0.156	-0.001	-0.008
12. Other Food Products	0.20	-0.01	0.19	0.08	1.68	-0.01	0.56	-0.08	0.091	0.006	-0.001	-0.001
13. Textiles	2.99	-0.10	19.43	-8.97	108.93	-8.24	278.47	-1.52	-0.402	0.088	0.025	0.198
14. Wearing Apparel	-3.09	-0.10	3.76	-2.86	25.96	-2.09	24.10	-1.78	-0.874	0.036	0.005	0.048

15. Leather & Wood Products	1.66	0.01	0.57	0.37	31.60	0.26	3.76	3.55	0.317	0.097	-0.001	-0.002
16. Paper Products & Publishing	2.66	0.28	1.58	0.81	28.11	0.52	9.86	3.33	1.302	0.200	-0.002	-0.003
17. Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	26.40	1.62	1.27	23.30	500.66	-2.34	8.92	15.62	2.991	1.550	-0.006	-0.048
18. Metal Products	22.66	0.57	-1.43	7.86	480.59	-0.08	1.05	9.07	4.279	0.195	0.005	-0.006
19. Electronic Equipment	2.09	0.18	1.79	1.64	12.32	-3.72	4.23	3.10	0.286	0.234	-0.003	-0.011
20. Machinery & Equipment Nec	7.82	0.74	0.86	5.49	253.18	-15.90	-4.28	4.60	1.843	0.695	-0.006	-0.031
21. Other Manufacturing	3.01	0.32	0.84	0.52	444.76	-1.69	20.02	2.38	0.567	0.512	0.000	0.001
22. Petroleum and Coal Products	5.70	0.05	3.31	0.89	63.84	0.56	16.86	-0.09	0.792	0.052	0.006	0.002
23. Capital Intensive Manufacturing	9.67	0.47	9.11	32.75	165.47	-6.04	30.57	200.01	1.479	0.792	-0.012	-0.093
24. Tradeable Services	-1.32	0.79	-0.03	0.65	94.31	-1.72	-0.66	10.82	-0.464	0.519	0.001	0.017
25. Non Tradeable Services	0.18	0.18	-0.01	0.12	1.43	0.01	0.02	0.47	0.039	0.206	0.000	-0.002
26. Other Primary Products	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.03	-0.83	0.00	0.22	-0.28	0.147	0.000	0.000	0.000
27. Natural Resources	14.72	0.92	1.90	1.79	240.92	11.82	39.51	18.25	3.379	2.031	-0.004	-0.007
Total	173.36	14.88	59.28	100.06	4035.27	1.49	493.83	487.15	21.466	12.177	-0.064	-0.189

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)



Table A.14 (Continued) Commodity Decomposition of Allocative Efficiency in South Asian Region under Different Policy Options

(US\$ Million)

	Policy Scenarios											
	Indo-Lanka FTA (with negative list)				Proposed Sri Lanka-Bangladesh FTA				Multilateral Trade Liberalization			
	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
1.Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	-0.001	0.062	0.000	-0.005	-0.002	0.019	0.000	-0.001	-28.38	8.10	0.66	-5.02
2.Wheat, Cereal Grains	-0.006	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	-0.001	0.000	3.72	0.29	0.46	7.89
3. Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	0.439	0.082	0.000	-0.008	-0.003	0.025	0.503	-0.002	208.70	6.34	8.02	5.13
4. Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	0.142	0.007	-0.004	0.003	0.001	0.059	0.503	0.020	1490.42	0.66	30.35	199.07
5.Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	2.393	-0.024	-0.010	-0.041	-0.007	0.002	0.392	-0.004	45.43	9.62	8.11	37.47
6. Sugar	0.001	0.007	-0.001	-0.005	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.000	4.29	0.42	13.00	31.87
7. Milk Products	0.006	0.047	0.000	-0.002	0.000	0.016	-0.003	0.000	5.23	2.57	21.49	3.58
8. Fish Products	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.36	0.01	0.52	0.05
9. Meat products	0.066	0.163	0.000	-0.002	-0.001	0.068	0.002	-0.001	82.97	6.64	1.01	-2.96
10. Food Products Nec.	0.270	0.056	-0.001	-0.002	0.000	0.023	0.003	0.000	53.56	-2.06	11.97	6.63
11. Beverage & Tobacco	0.014	0.019	0.000	-0.002	0.000	0.007	0.006	0.000	44.02	2.79	0.88	11.58
12. Other Food Products	0.081	-0.005	0.000	-0.001	0.000	-0.004	0.011	0.000	2.59	0.06	0.76	0.23
13. Textiles	0.285	0.040	0.003	-0.020	0.001	0.023	0.104	-0.013	378.81	4.95	417.24	67.29

14. Wearing Apparel	0.034	-0.017	0.004	-0.008	0.012	-0.025	0.116	-0.004	184.66	2.50	50.10	13.13
15. Leather & Wood Products	0.296	0.027	0.000	-0.002	-0.001	-0.007	0.030	0.000	68.36	1.21	7.16	8.57
16. Paper Products & Publishing	0.230	0.032	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.035	0.079	0.000	70.77	0.17	15.73	8.20
17. Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	0.242	-0.203	-0.002	-0.001	-0.016	0.199	0.068	-0.002	988.42	2.92	12.49	74.63
18. Metal Products	3.460	0.384	0.000	-0.014	-0.015	0.053	0.147	0.000	875.40	2.33	-4.68	23.72
19. Electronic Equipment	0.138	0.077	0.000	-0.002	-0.001	0.017	0.001	0.000	115.91	3.66	12.78	19.91
20. Machinery & Equipment Nec	1.321	0.045	0.003	-0.008	-0.010	0.082	0.089	-0.001	582.70	13.76	23.01	61.84
21. Other Manufacturing	0.211	0.178	0.001	-0.001	-0.001	0.027	0.016	-0.001	778.17	6.58	30.50	14.74
22. Petroleum and Coal Products	0.304	0.071	0.001	-0.001	-0.008	0.006	-0.045	0.000	227.47	1.57	22.59	9.57
23. Capital Intensive Manufacturing	0.121	0.160	-0.003	-0.013	-0.007	0.086	0.194	-0.001	311.38	7.37	55.16	239.88
24. Tradeable Services	0.131	0.242	0.000	-0.002	0.000	0.085	-0.002	-0.001	124.24	9.10	-0.15	13.27
25. Non Tradeable Services	0.003	0.173	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.017	0.000	0.000	-4.18	-0.50	-0.04	-0.36
26. Other Primary Products	0.010	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	26.63	0.00	0.22	0.23
27. Natural Resources	0.229	0.055	-0.001	-0.004	-0.013	0.098	0.286	-0.001	608.84	9.97	69.74	45.11
Total	10.421	1.682	-0.010	-0.139	-0.071	0.914	1.999	-0.011	7250.48	101.01	809.08	895.26

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.15

Decomposition of Terms of Trade Effect in South Asian Region under Different Policy Scenarios

	Policy Scenarios											
	SAFTA				South Asian Custom Union				Indo-Lanka Full FTA			
	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
Terms of Trade change in Value (US\$ Million)												
pworld	3.07	0.09	0.29	1.87	-1.68	-0.53	-0.25	0.58	0.49	0.10	0.16	0.18
pexport	103.40	24.31	-31.38	104.11	-628.82	51.38	-86.65	120.14	27.02	11.40	-0.05	-1.67
pimport	-2.89	-1.50	-1.85	-2.37	-15.76	5.71	9.47	1.40	0.48	-0.17	-0.43	-0.15
Total	103.58	22.89	-32.94	103.61	-646.26	56.56	-77.43	122.12	27.99	11.33	-0.32	-1.63
Percentage change in Terms of Trade												
pworld	0.005	0.001	0.004	0.013	-0.003	-0.008	-0.003	0.004	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001
pexport	0.164	0.369	-0.388	0.709	-0.995	0.777	-1.136	0.817	0.043	0.173	0.000	-0.011
pimport	-0.005	-0.023	-0.023	-0.016	-0.025	0.086	0.124	0.010	0.001	-0.003	-0.004	-0.001
Total	0.164	0.348	-0.407	0.706	-1.022	0.856	-1.015	0.831	0.044	0.172	-0.003	-0.011

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.15 (Continued)

Decomposition of Terms of Trade Effect in South Asian Region under Different Policy Scenarios

	Policy Scenarios											
	Indo-Lanka FTA (with negative list)				Proposed Sri Lanka-Bangladesh FTA				Multilateral Trade Liberalization			
	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
Terms of Trade change in Value (US\$ Million)												
pworld	0.143	0.076	0.036	0.025	0.039	0.015	0.012	0.012	-84.91	-8.27	-36.24	-24.46
pexport	2.513	9.426	-0.059	-0.183	-0.148	2.905	-0.216	-0.004	-1761.47	299.88	-313.27	-109.43
pimport	0.019	0.003	-0.001	-0.155	-0.003	0.005	-0.002	-0.069	-95.56	-11.57	-4.59	-22.83
Total	2.676	9.504	-0.025	-0.312	-0.113	2.925	-0.206	-0.061	-1941.94	280.04	-354.10	-156.72
Percentage change in Terms of Trade												
pworld	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.134	-0.125	-0.458	-0.166
pexport	0.004	0.143	-0.001	-0.001	0.000	0.044	-0.003	0.000	-2.788	4.547	-3.961	-0.742
pimport	0.000	0.001	0.000	-0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.151	-0.176	-0.058	-0.155
Total	0.004	0.144	0.000	-0.002	0.000	0.044	-0.003	0.000	-3.074	4.247	-4.477	-1.063

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.16

Percentage Change in Industry Output in South Asian Region under each Policy Scenario

Industry/ Commodity		SAFTA				South Asian Custom Union			
		India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
1	Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	0.0	-1.3	0.0	-0.2	0.44	-0.69	0.55	0.12
2	Wheat, Cereal Grains	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.64	15.86	3.43	-0.08
3	Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	-0.1	-0.1	-1.2	0.9	-1.24	0.52	-0.96	0.83
4	Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	-0.1	11.7	-0.1	-0.4	-11.35	-4.13	-2.39	-10.34
5	Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	0.0	0.6	0.9	-0.9	1.27	4.30	1.79	-0.31
6	Sugar	0.7	-12.7	-1.3	-3.0	1.01	-11.59	-3.32	-3.82
7	Milk Products	0.1	0.5	-2.2	1.8	1.08	-2.31	-15.37	1.78
8	Fish Products	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.45	0.85	0.50	0.66
9	Meat products	-12.6	0.5	5.5	20.0	-18.37	1.44	-31.59	10.06
10	Food Products Nec.	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	0.3	0.71	4.52	-3.33	0.13
11	Beverage & Tobacco	0.1	0.9	0.0	-0.4	-0.42	-6.58	-0.10	-1.42
12	Other Food Products	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.13	1.50	0.67	0.94
13	Textiles	0.0	1.4	0.2	-1.4	1.03	4.60	-7.28	-2.66
14	Wearing Apparel	-0.9	-2.0	4.0	-3.1	3.11	-21.63	17.08	-3.72
15	Leather & Wood Products	-0.5	-1.0	0.5	-0.9	-0.28	7.76	-1.54	-2.38
16	Paper Products & Publishing Chemical, Rubber and Plastic	0.3	2.7	-1.5	-0.2	-0.62	1.78	-6.63	-0.64
17	Products	0.0	1.5	-0.9	1.9	-3.33	3.20	-2.25	-0.02
18	Metal Products	-0.1	12.3	-1.7	1.9	-5.67	13.81	-5.58	-1.02
19	Electronic Equipment	0.0	-0.4	-1.5	-0.9	6.51	-22.16	-0.94	3.83

20	Machinery & Equipment Nec	0.1	1.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.30	-10.78	8.90	0.70
21	Other Manufacturing	-0.6	-2.0	-0.6	-1.1	-4.53	14.47	-11.77	-2.00
22	Petroleum and Coal Products	0.2	0.7	-1.0	-0.1	0.47	1.12	-4.42	2.78
23	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	0.9	1.8	-2.6	-2.9	-0.65	3.63	-7.09	-18.17
24	Tradeable Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	1.40	-0.13	0.56	1.20
25	Non Tradeable Services	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.14	2.42	0.41	0.70
26	Other Primary Products	-0.2	5.2	96.3	-0.5	1.51	36.24	-60.02	5.13
27	Natural Resources	0.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.34	9.08	-3.51	-0.94

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.16 (Continued)

Percentage Change in Industry Output in South Asian Region under each Policy Scenario

Industry/Commodity	Indo Lanka Full FTA				Indo Lanka FTA (with negative list)			
	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
1 Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	0.04	-0.80	0.00	-0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
2 Wheat, Cereal Grains	0.00	-0.65	0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.47	0.00	0.00
3 Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	0.05	-0.23	0.01	-0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00
4 Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	-0.01	-0.88	-0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.42	0.00	0.00
5 Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	0.00	0.71	-0.01	0.01	-0.04	0.19	-0.01	0.00
6 Sugar	0.05	-4.28	0.00	0.02	0.00	-0.44	0.00	0.00
7 Milk Products	0.01	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00
8 Fish Products	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00
9 Meat products	-0.14	0.17	-0.01	0.02	-0.04	0.07	0.00	-0.01
10 Food Products Nec.	0.07	-0.52	0.00	-0.06	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
11 Beverage & Tobacco	0.01	-0.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.09	0.00	0.00
12 Other Food Products	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.00
13 Textiles	-0.06	-0.64	0.01	0.04	0.02	-0.54	0.00	0.00
14 Wearing Apparel	-0.12	-0.70	0.01	-0.01	0.03	-0.46	0.01	-0.02
15 Leather & Wood Products	-0.08	-0.52	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00
16 Paper Products & Publishing	0.09	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.13	0.00	0.00
17 Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	-0.02	1.78	0.00	0.01	-0.01	-0.37	0.00	0.00
18 Metal Products	-0.03	12.48	0.00	0.01	-0.01	12.81	0.00	0.00
19 Electronic Equipment	-0.07	1.48	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.34	0.00	0.00
20 Machinery & Equipment Nec	0.01	2.28	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.76	0.00	0.00

21	Other Manufacturing	-0.13	-1.68	0.00	0.02	-0.01	-0.96	0.00	0.00
22	Petroleum and Coal Products	0.00	0.70	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.00
23	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	0.10	-0.17	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.00
24	Tradeable Services	-0.01	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
25	Non Tradeable Services	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.00
26	Other Primary Products	-0.05	5.21	0.21	0.02	0.00	-0.26	0.01	0.00
27	Natural Resources	0.02	0.20	0.00	0.01	-0.01	-0.26	0.00	0.00

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.16 (Continued)

Percentage Change in Industry Output in South Asian Region under each Policy Scenario

Industry/ Commodity	Proposed Sri Lanka Bangladesh FTA				Multilateral Trade Liberalization			
	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
1 Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.84	-1.07	0.14	2.01
2 Wheat, Cereal Grains	0.00	-0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-14.48	-5.71	-0.9
3 Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	-2.09	-0.74	-2.48	0.33
4 Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	0.00	6.98	-0.13	0.00	-13.36	-22.44	-16.3	-14.2
5 Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	0.00	-0.12	-0.02	0.00	2.35	2.5	0.64	-0.35
6 Sugar	0.00	-0.15	0.00	0.00	1.52	-27.65	-5.37	-9.97
7 Milk Products	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.16	1.44	-21.95	1.22
8 Fish Products	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.85	0.36	0.61
9 Meat products	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.00	-12.05	1.3	8.61	7.02
10 Food Products Nec.	0.00	-0.05	0.00	0.00	2.17	-7.91	-3.2	0.02
11 Beverage & Tobacco	0.00	-0.03	0.00	0.00	0.07	-11.51	-0.45	-2.16
12 Other Food Products	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.16	0.54	0.67
13 Textiles	0.00	-0.09	0.02	0.00	10.52	4.03	2.22	11.49
14 Wearing Apparel	0.00	-0.19	0.02	0.00	32.39	13.49	45.85	21.44
15 Leather & Wood Products	0.00	-0.17	0.00	0.00	3.84	4.4	4.79	4.13
16 Paper Products & Publishing	0.00	0.18	-0.03	0.00	-4.05	3.01	-12.85	-4.8
17 Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	0.00	0.25	-0.05	0.00	-2.53	-9.12	-10.48	-6.79
18 Metal Products	0.00	1.03	-0.05	0.00	-7.96	-9.62	-16.05	-11.07
19 Electronic Equipment	0.00	-0.18	0.00	0.00	-0.53	13.86	-36.8	-11.29
20 Machinery & Equipment Nec	0.00	0.40	0.02	0.00	-1.66	-1.59	-17.13	-9.36

21	Other Manufacturing	0.00	-0.36	0.00	0.00	-5.2	-44.28	-17.24	1.36
22	Petroleum and Coal Products	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.00	2.71	-1.71	-9.43	-2.58
23	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	0.00	2.08	-0.03	0.00	-1.35	-12.15	-21.47	-23.97
24	Tradeable Services	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	1.85	0.16	0.12	1.49
25	Non Tradeable Services	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	-0.4	-0.07	-0.73	-0.25
26	Other Primary Products	0.00	-0.07	0.02	0.00	-4.32	21.87	47.47	2.91
27	Natural Resources	0.00	0.14	-0.01	0.00	-7.35	-3.85	-7.07	-7.36

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.17

Percentage Change in the Demand for Unskilled Labour under Different Policy Scenarios

Industry/ Commodity		SAFTA				South Asian Custom Union			
		India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
1	Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	0.01	-1.45	-0.01	-0.07	0.19	-0.26	0.80	0.01
2	Wheat, Cereal Grains	-0.03	-0.40	-0.21	0.06	0.31	17.77	3.90	-0.26
3	Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	-0.05	-0.08	-1.30	1.07	-1.75	1.00	-0.90	0.73
4	Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	-0.08	12.93	-0.16	-0.21	-14.13	-4.18	-2.47	-12.52
5	Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	-0.04	0.65	0.97	-0.88	1.00	5.13	2.11	-0.51
6	Sugar	0.87	-14.78	-1.47	-3.27	0.40	-12.86	-3.52	-4.88
7	Milk Products	0.16	0.56	-2.47	2.42	0.42	-1.81	-16.56	1.78
8	Fish Products	0.00	0.16	-0.23	0.34	0.66	1.21	0.95	1.04
9	Meat products	-12.58	0.44	5.42	20.18	-18.29	0.96	-31.59	10.41
10	Food Products Nec.	0.04	-0.26	-0.92	0.45	0.80	4.05	-3.35	0.47
11	Beverage & Tobacco	0.10	0.81	-0.08	-0.31	-0.34	-7.08	-0.12	-1.14
12	Other Food Products	-0.03	0.66	0.03	1.50	-0.25	2.07	0.88	0.85
13	Textiles	0.01	1.37	0.14	-1.35	1.11	4.20	-7.27	-2.44
14	Wearing Apparel	-0.94	-2.08	3.92	-3.00	3.20	-22.03	17.08	-3.45
15	Leather & Wood Products	-0.46	-1.06	0.47	-0.82	-0.20	7.41	-1.54	-2.12
16	Paper Products & Publishing	0.27	2.64	-1.51	-0.04	-0.52	1.44	-6.64	-0.34
17	Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	-0.05	1.50	-0.92	2.02	-3.23	2.85	-2.27	0.34
18	Metal Products	-0.13	12.27	-1.71	2.05	-5.57	13.38	-5.56	-0.67
19	Electronic Equipment	-0.01	-0.45	-1.56	-0.72	6.62	-22.56	-0.96	4.16

20	Machinery & Equipment Nec	0.04	1.05	-0.60	-0.60	-0.20	-11.20	8.88	1.06
21	Other Manufacturing	-0.57	-2.06	-0.65	-0.94	-4.44	13.95	-11.78	-1.72
22	Petroleum and Coal Products	0.15	0.67	-1.03	0.08	0.57	1.06	-4.45	3.12
23	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	0.86	1.78	-2.70	-2.84	-0.56	3.38	-7.11	-17.92
24	Tradeable Services	-0.03	-0.04	-0.02	0.07	1.54	-0.25	0.57	1.55
25	Non Tradeable Services	0.01	0.37	-0.18	0.24	0.37	2.45	0.42	1.17
26	Other Primary Products	-0.16	5.63	105.23	-0.42	1.26	40.01	-65.44	5.43
27	Natural Resources	0.05	0.52	-0.65	-0.83	-0.38	9.35	-4.26	-1.04

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.17 (Continued)

Percentage Change in the Demand for Unskilled Labour under Different Policy Scenarios

Industry/Commodity		Indo Lanka Full FTA				Indo Lanka FTA (with negative list)			
		India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
1	Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	0.04	-0.98	0.00	-0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00
2	Wheat, Cereal Grains	0.00	-0.75	0.03	0.00	0.00	-0.48	0.00	0.00
3	Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	0.06	-0.29	0.01	-0.04	-0.01	0.07	0.00	0.00
4	Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	0.00	-1.05	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.44	0.00	0.00
5	Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	0.00	0.73	-0.01	0.00	-0.04	0.23	-0.01	0.00
6	Sugar	0.07	-5.09	0.00	0.01	0.00	-0.48	0.00	0.00
7	Milk Products	0.02	0.32	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00
8	Fish Products	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00
9	Meat products	-0.15	0.07	-0.01	0.02	-0.03	0.01	0.00	-0.01
10	Food Products Nec.	0.06	-0.61	0.00	-0.06	-0.01	-0.06	0.00	0.00
11	Beverage & Tobacco	0.01	-0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.16	0.00	0.00
12	Other Food Products	0.01	0.20	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.00
13	Textiles	-0.06	-0.72	0.01	0.04	0.02	-0.59	0.00	0.00
14	Wearing Apparel	-0.12	-0.78	0.01	-0.01	0.03	-0.51	0.01	-0.02
15	Leather & Wood Products	-0.08	-0.59	0.00	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00
16	Paper Products & Publishing	0.09	3.03	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.09	0.00	0.00
17	Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	-0.02	1.71	0.00	0.01	-0.01	-0.41	0.00	0.00
18	Metal Products	-0.04	12.39	0.00	0.01	-0.01	12.75	0.00	0.00
19	Electronic Equipment	-0.07	1.40	0.00	0.01	0.01	1.29	0.00	0.00
20	Machinery & Equipment Nec	0.01	2.20	0.00	0.01	0.06	1.70	0.00	0.00

21	Other Manufacturing	-0.13	-1.78	0.00	0.02	-0.01	-1.02	0.00	0.00
22	Petroleum and Coal Products	0.00	0.69	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.00
23	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	0.10	-0.22	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.05	0.00	0.00
24	Tradeable Services	-0.01	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00
25	Non Tradeable Services	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.00
26	Other Primary Products	-0.05	5.64	0.23	0.02	0.00	-0.26	0.01	0.00
27	Natural Resources	0.02	0.18	0.00	0.01	-0.01	-0.29	0.00	0.00

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.17(Continued)

Percentage Change in the Demand for Unskilled Labour under Different Policy Scenarios

Industry/Commodity	Bangladesh Sri Lanka FTA				Multilateral Trade Liberalization			
	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
1 Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	1.53	-1.39	-0.39	1.61
2 Wheat, Cereal Grains	0.00	-0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.72	-15.89	-6.58	-1.53
3 Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	-2.81	-0.87	-3.05	-0.18
4 Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	0.00	7.74	-0.14	0.00	-16.80	-25.13	-18.38	-17.83
5 Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	0.00	-0.12	-0.02	0.00	2.05	2.67	0.36	-0.93
6 Sugar	0.00	-0.16	0.00	0.00	0.65	-32.49	-6.53	-13.12
7 Milk Products	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.17	1.58	-24.29	0.20
8 Fish Products	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.85	1.18	0.54	0.85
9 Meat products	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	-12.43	0.54	8.18	6.42
10 Food Products Nec.	0.00	-0.06	0.00	0.00	1.83	-8.66	-3.89	-0.52
11 Beverage & Tobacco	0.00	-0.05	0.00	0.00	-0.27	-12.28	-1.13	-2.58
12 Other Food Products	0.00	0.16	-0.01	0.00	-0.11	0.12	0.25	0.19
13 Textiles	0.00	-0.10	0.01	0.00	10.39	3.38	1.85	11.25
14 Wearing Apparel	0.00	-0.20	0.02	0.00	32.26	12.83	45.33	21.07
15 Leather & Wood Products	0.00	-0.18	0.00	0.00	3.59	3.82	4.48	3.78
16 Paper Products & Publishing	0.00	0.17	-0.03	0.00	-4.36	2.43	-13.36	-5.20
17 Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	0.00	0.24	-0.05	0.00	-3.01	-9.72	-11.19	-7.34
18 Metal Products	0.00	1.02	-0.05	0.00	-8.44	-10.31	-16.25	-11.61
19 Electronic Equipment	0.00	-0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.93	13.19	-37.63	-11.76
20 Machinery & Equipment Nec	0.00	0.39	0.02	0.00	-2.14	-2.28	-17.93	-9.92

21	Other Manufacturing	0.00	-0.38	0.00	0.00	-5.52	-45.08	-17.79	0.95
22	Petroleum and Coal Products	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.00	2.25	-1.94	-10.32	-3.09
23	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	0.00	2.07	-0.04	0.00	-1.59	-12.62	-22.31	-24.24
24	Tradeable Services	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.00	1.50	-0.20	-0.35	1.13
25	Non Tradeable Services	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.62	-0.44	-1.46	-0.49
26	Other Primary Products	0.00	-0.07	0.02	0.00	-5.24	23.83	51.54	2.63
27	Natural Resources	0.00	0.14	-0.01	0.00	-9.10	-4.30	-8.94	-9.34

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.18

Percentage Change in the Demand for Skilled Labour under Different Policy Scenarios

Industry/ Commodity	SAFTA				South Asian Custom Union			
	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
1 Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	0.01	-1.49	0.01	-0.09	-0.06	-0.45	0.71	-0.32
2 Wheat, Cereal Grains	-0.03	-0.42	-0.20	0.05	0.19	17.67	3.86	-0.42
3 Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	-0.05	-0.10	-1.29	1.06	-1.87	0.90	-0.93	0.57
4 Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	-0.08	12.87	-0.14	-0.24	-14.43	-4.41	-2.57	-12.91
5 Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	-0.04	0.63	0.98	-0.89	0.88	5.03	2.07	-0.67
6 Sugar	0.87	-14.85	-1.45	-3.31	0.01	-13.17	-3.65	-5.41
7 Milk Products	0.16	0.50	-2.45	2.38	0.07	-2.09	-16.67	1.31
8 Fish Products	0.00	0.14	-0.23	0.33	0.56	1.13	0.92	0.91
9 Meat products	-12.58	0.34	5.46	20.12	-18.85	0.51	-31.77	9.66
10 Food Products Nec.	0.04	-0.37	-0.88	0.39	0.24	3.60	-3.53	-0.28
11 Beverage & Tobacco	0.10	0.70	-0.04	-0.37	-0.91	-7.52	-0.30	-1.89
12 Other Food Products	-0.03	0.64	0.04	1.49	-0.37	1.98	0.84	0.69
13 Textiles	0.01	1.25	0.19	-1.41	0.48	3.70	-7.48	-3.29
14 Wearing Apparel	-0.94	-2.20	3.96	-3.06	2.56	-22.53	16.87	-4.29
15 Leather & Wood Products	-0.46	-1.18	0.51	-0.88	-0.84	6.91	-1.74	-2.97
16 Paper Products & Publishing	0.27	2.52	-1.47	-0.10	-1.16	0.94	-6.84	-1.19
17 Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	-0.05	1.38	-0.88	1.95	-3.87	2.35	-2.47	-0.51
18 Metal Products	-0.12	12.15	-1.67	1.98	-6.21	12.88	-5.77	-1.52
19 Electronic Equipment	-0.01	-0.57	-1.51	-0.78	5.98	-23.06	-1.17	3.32
20 Machinery & Equipment Nec	0.05	0.93	-0.55	-0.66	-0.83	-11.70	8.67	0.22

21	Other Manufacturing	-0.57	-2.18	-0.61	-1.00	-5.08	13.45	-11.99	-2.57
22	Petroleum and Coal Products	0.15	0.55	-0.98	0.02	-0.07	0.56	-4.66	2.28
23	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	0.87	1.66	-2.66	-2.91	-1.19	2.87	-7.32	-18.77
24	Tradeable Services	-0.02	-0.18	0.03	-0.01	0.81	-0.82	0.34	0.58
25	Non Tradeable Services	0.01	0.25	-0.14	0.18	-0.27	1.95	0.22	0.32
26	Other Primary Products	-0.16	5.61	105.24	-0.43	1.14	39.91	-65.48	5.27
27	Natural Resources	0.05	0.47	-0.63	-0.86	-0.66	9.13	-4.35	-1.41

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.18 (Continued)

Percentage Change in the Demand for Skilled Labour under Different Policy Scenarios

Industry/Commodity	Indo Lanka Full FTA				Indo Lanka FTA (with negative list)			
	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
1 Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	0.04	-1.02	0.00	-0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00
2 Wheat, Cereal Grains	0.00	-0.77	0.03	0.00	0.00	-0.50	0.00	0.00
3 Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	0.06	-0.31	0.01	-0.04	-0.01	0.06	0.00	0.00
4 Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	0.00	-1.10	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.47	0.00	0.00
5 Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	0.00	0.71	-0.01	0.00	-0.04	0.22	-0.01	0.00
6 Sugar	0.08	-5.15	0.00	0.01	-0.01	-0.52	0.00	0.00
7 Milk Products	0.02	0.27	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00
8 Fish Products	0.01	0.04	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00
9 Meat products	-0.14	-0.02	-0.01	0.01	-0.04	-0.05	0.00	-0.01
10 Food Products Nec.	0.07	-0.71	0.00	-0.07	-0.01	-0.12	0.00	0.00
11 Beverage & Tobacco	0.01	-0.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.22	0.00	0.00
12 Other Food Products	0.01	0.18	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.00
13 Textiles	-0.06	-0.83	0.01	0.04	0.01	-0.66	0.00	0.00
14 Wearing Apparel	-0.11	-0.89	0.01	-0.02	0.03	-0.57	0.01	-0.02
15 Leather & Wood Products	-0.08	-0.69	0.00	0.01	-0.01	-0.07	0.00	0.00
16 Paper Products & Publishing	0.09	2.93	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.00
17 Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	-0.02	1.61	0.00	0.01	-0.01	-0.47	0.00	0.00
18 Metal Products	-0.03	12.29	0.00	0.01	-0.01	12.69	0.00	0.00
19 Electronic Equipment	-0.07	1.30	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.23	0.00	0.00
20 Machinery & Equipment Nec	0.01	2.09	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.64	0.00	0.00
21 Other Manufacturing	-0.13	-1.89	0.00	0.02	-0.01	-1.09	0.00	0.00

22	Petroleum and Coal Products	0.00	0.59	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.00
23	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	0.11	-0.33	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.12	0.00	0.00
24	Tradeable Services	-0.01	-0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.08	0.00	0.00
25	Non Tradeable Services	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.00
26	Other Primary Products	-0.05	5.62	0.23	0.02	0.00	-0.27	0.01	0.00
27	Natural Resources	0.02	0.13	0.00	0.01	-0.01	-0.32	0.00	0.00

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.18 (Continued)

Percentage Change in the Demand for Skilled Labour under Different Policy Scenarios

Industry/Commodity	Sri Lanka Bangladesh FTA				Multilateral Trade Liberalization			
	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
1 Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	1.42	-1.31	-0.24	1.50
2 Wheat, Cereal Grains	0.00	-0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.77	-15.85	-6.50	-1.58
3 Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	-2.86	-0.83	-2.97	-0.24
4 Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	0.00	7.74	-0.14	0.00	-16.93	-25.03	-18.20	-17.96
5 Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	0.00	-0.12	-0.02	0.00	1.99	2.71	0.43	-0.98
6 Sugar	0.00	-0.17	0.00	0.00	0.48	-32.36	-6.29	-13.30
7 Milk Products	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	1.70	-24.08	0.05
8 Fish Products	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.80	1.22	0.60	0.81
9 Meat products	0.00	-0.01	0.04	0.00	-12.68	0.73	8.52	6.17
10 Food Products Nec.	0.00	-0.07	0.00	0.00	1.58	-8.47	-3.55	-0.77
11 Beverage & Tobacco	0.00	-0.06	0.00	0.00	-0.52	-12.09	-0.79	-2.84
12 Other Food Products	0.00	0.15	-0.01	0.00	-0.16	0.16	0.32	0.14
13 Textiles	0.00	-0.11	0.01	0.00	10.11	3.59	2.24	10.97
14 Wearing Apparel	0.00	-0.21	0.02	0.00	31.97	13.04	45.71	20.79
15 Leather & Wood Products	0.00	-0.19	0.00	0.00	3.30	4.03	4.87	3.50
16 Paper Products & Publishing	0.00	0.16	-0.03	0.00	-4.65	2.64	-12.97	-5.48
17 Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	0.00	0.23	-0.05	0.00	-3.30	-9.51	-10.81	-7.62
18 Metal Products	0.00	1.01	-0.05	0.00	-8.72	-10.10	-15.86	-11.90
19 Electronic Equipment	0.00	-0.21	0.00	0.00	-1.22	13.40	-37.25	-12.04

20	Machinery & Equipment Nec	0.00	0.38	0.02	0.00	-2.42	-2.07	-17.54	-10.20
21	Other Manufacturing	0.00	-0.39	0.00	0.00	-5.80	-44.87	-17.40	0.66
22	Petroleum and Coal Products	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.00	1.96	-1.73	-9.94	-3.37
23	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	0.00	2.06	-0.04	0.00	-1.87	-12.41	-21.92	-24.52
24	Tradeable Services	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.00	1.18	0.04	0.09	0.80
25	Non Tradeable Services	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.90	-0.23	-1.08	-0.77
26	Other Primary Products	0.00	-0.07	0.02	0.00	-5.29	23.87	51.61	2.58
27	Natural Resources	0.00	0.14	-0.01	0.00	-9.23	-4.20	-8.77	-9.46

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.19

Percentage Change in Export Sales of each Commodity under Different Policy Scenarios

Industry/ Commodity		SAFTA				South Asian Custom Union			
		India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
1	Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	0.31	2.27	0.06	-1.90	5.21	11.16	-5.62	-1.45
2	Wheat, Cereal Grains	-1.67	7.11	222.10	-4.27	11.76	-26.40	187.85	-4.73
3	Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	3.86	6.16	2.86	26.72	9.13	10.47	0.06	18.39
4	Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	-0.09	40.16	0.26	4.94	18.95	-7.14	3.04	10.90
5	Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	2.32	1.05	24.42	7.93	9.32	3.99	17.03	14.82
6	Sugar	30.52	-25.84	0.45	0.12	27.33	-26.93	-4.44	1.70
7	Milk Products	19.73	26.67	12.92	-0.94	20.23	33.14	8.09	2.03
8	Fish Products	4.73	-0.56	-5.13	-1.17	5.14	0.58	-3.11	-1.92
9	Meat products	4.75	36.70	7.46	130.90	13.58	50.92	-23.52	63.06
10	Food Products Nec.	0.70	0.96	0.29	4.07	4.39	8.65	-4.85	2.04
11	Beverage & Tobacco	8.28	6.22	4.12	32.81	8.00	5.74	1.93	12.76
12	Other Food Products	0.54	20.30	-0.28	-1.10	4.19	26.59	-2.07	2.17
13	Textiles	0.85	3.67	2.07	-0.99	5.96	-2.59	1.66	-2.34
14	Wearing Apparel	-0.85	-1.71	3.77	-2.59	3.70	-18.97	16.74	-2.95
15	Leather & Wood Products	-0.85	-0.85	1.39	-1.10	3.89	8.69	-1.52	-3.00
16	Paper Products & Publishing Chemical, Rubber and Plastic	8.75	23.10	3.47	8.17	14.79	14.99	1.32	5.41
17	Products	1.81	3.85	1.93	45.41	13.51	-0.36	-3.79	23.69
18	Metal Products	1.30	57.90	11.72	55.30	12.29	28.76	6.95	28.39
19	Electronic Equipment	1.12	-0.25	3.39	-3.99	16.72	-28.81	-2.91	-7.15
20	Machinery & Equipment Nec	0.85	1.65	3.02	0.02	20.01	-13.47	-3.02	-0.66

21	Other Manufacturing	-0.84	-1.68	1.10	-2.32	9.14	12.55	-1.70	-5.47
22	Petroleum and Coal Products	2.29	1.26	3.28	-0.54	5.33	-17.18	15.63	-0.46
23	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	13.05	4.95	0.44	-2.18	18.50	4.72	-6.52	-1.04
24	Tradeable Services	-0.54	-1.37	-0.29	-2.25	0.01	5.61	-1.21	-2.74
25	Non Tradeable Services	-0.82	-1.47	-0.24	-2.84	0.52	4.37	-2.25	-4.21
26	Other Primary Products	-2.68	10.18	107.28	5.57	15.01	82.69	-50.38	8.32
27	Natural Resources	3.51	6.59	9.06	-7.25	9.05	13.90	6.39	-10.14

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.19 (Continued)

Percentage Change in Export Sales of each Commodity under Different Policy Scenarios

Industry/Commodity		Indo Lanka Full FTA				Indo Lanka FTA (with negative list)			
		India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
1	Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	0.99	2.37	-0.01	-0.28	-0.01	-1.18	0.01	0.02
2	Wheat, Cereal Grains	-0.19	0.07	0.16	0.08	-0.01	-0.49	0.01	0.00
3	Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	1.92	2.23	0.00	-1.23	0.01	1.84	0.00	0.00
4	Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	0.73	2.41	0.00	0.07	-0.01	-0.75	0.00	0.00
5	Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	1.12	0.99	-0.27	-0.42	0.11	0.56	-0.19	-0.11
6	Sugar	2.04	5.22	-0.02	0.05	-0.01	-0.64	0.00	0.00
7	Milk Products	0.27	-0.10	-0.01	0.13	-0.02	-1.52	0.00	0.01
8	Fish Products	-0.01	-0.37	0.06	0.02	-0.01	-0.20	0.01	0.01
9	Meat products	-0.14	4.32	0.00	0.06	-0.03	3.70	0.00	-0.05
10	Food Products Nec.	0.37	0.42	-0.01	-0.54	-0.01	0.24	0.00	0.03
11	Beverage & Tobacco	0.37	-0.16	0.00	0.03	-0.01	-0.20	0.00	0.01
12	Other Food Products	0.04	11.62	-0.01	0.04	0.00	11.42	-0.01	-0.01
13	Textiles	-0.14	-0.44	0.00	0.06	0.04	-0.55	0.00	0.00
14	Wearing Apparel	-0.10	-0.62	0.01	-0.02	0.04	-0.40	0.01	-0.02
15	Leather & Wood Products	-0.14	-0.28	-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.00	-0.01
16	Paper Products & Publishing Chemical, Rubber and Plastic	3.49	26.64	-0.05	-0.07	1.22	0.56	-0.02	-0.01
17	Products	0.17	4.65	-0.02	-0.06	-0.03	-0.59	0.00	0.01
18	Metal Products	0.26	62.13	-0.03	-0.06	0.17	61.37	-0.02	-0.09
19	Electronic Equipment	-0.15	1.72	-0.01	0.05	0.06	1.66	-0.01	0.01
20	Machinery & Equipment Nec	0.25	2.75	-0.02	0.03	0.45	2.30	-0.01	-0.01

21	Other Manufacturing	-0.19	-1.44	0.00	0.05	-0.01	-0.82	0.00	0.01
22	Petroleum and Coal Products	0.09	1.48	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.17	0.00	0.00
23	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	1.67	1.43	-0.27	-0.20	-0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01
24	Tradeable Services	-0.11	-0.91	0.00	0.02	-0.02	-0.47	0.00	0.00
25	Non Tradeable Services	-0.16	-1.01	0.00	0.03	-0.03	-0.59	0.00	0.00
26	Other Primary Products	-0.74	10.72	0.23	0.27	-0.03	-0.29	0.01	0.01
27	Natural Resources	1.00	5.58	-0.02	0.02	-0.05	-1.04	0.00	0.01

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.19 (Continued)

Percentage Change in Export Sales of each Commodity under Different Policy Scenarios

Industry/Commodity		Bangladesh Sri Lanka FTA				Multilateral Trade Liberalization			
		India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
1	Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	0.00	-0.35	0.00	0.00	43.98	34.25	-44.94	15.74
2	Wheat, Cereal Grains	0.00	-0.12	0.01	0.00	-24.15	-7.07	188.10	-10.28
3	Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	0.00	-0.20	0.01	0.01	8.77	-5.36	-3.82	22.22
4	Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	0.01	21.56	0.16	0.00	25.87	-37.62	15.46	71.28
5	Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	0.00	-0.07	0.08	-0.01	17.48	8.53	21.00	6.89
6	Sugar	0.00	-0.18	0.00	0.00	42.89	-24.05	-70.81	-72.64
7	Milk Products	0.00	-0.30	0.03	0.00	8.63	6.88	43.10	1.31
8	Fish Products	0.00	-0.07	-0.01	0.00	16.17	-2.74	0.74	7.69
9	Meat products	0.00	-0.09	0.05	0.00	31.84	-16.79	21.15	65.02
10	Food Products Nec.	0.00	-0.14	-0.01	0.01	11.21	-16.39	-3.62	11.37
11	Beverage & Tobacco	0.00	-0.07	0.00	0.00	40.21	24.61	37.14	27.48
12	Other Food Products	-0.02	9.84	0.01	-0.01	8.91	9.51	-4.60	1.70
13	Textiles	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.00	37.69	13.84	18.98	19.62
14	Wearing Apparel	0.00	-0.17	0.03	0.00	37.75	16.17	43.78	22.29
15	Leather & Wood Products	0.00	-0.17	0.02	0.00	22.11	14.06	15.19	18.83
16	Paper Products & Publishing	0.01	1.43	0.29	0.00	27.06	17.32	15.78	23.36
17	Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	0.00	0.55	0.02	0.00	39.80	-5.83	13.76	38.43
18	Metal Products	0.00	4.67	0.08	0.00	38.82	18.30	27.66	37.32
19	Electronic Equipment	0.00	-0.20	0.01	0.00	46.52	18.13	14.69	28.36
20	Machinery & Equipment Nec	0.00	0.54	0.33	0.00	41.77	0.58	8.65	21.30

21	Other Manufacturing	0.00	-0.31	0.09	0.00	19.06	-39.39	22.91	18.15
22	Petroleum and Coal Products	0.00	-0.04	0.06	0.00	27.31	-4.84	35.60	27.72
23	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	-0.01	4.56	1.31	0.00	40.53	-11.96	0.71	-11.10
24	Tradeable Services	0.00	-0.16	-0.01	0.00	5.54	-14.53	2.80	1.58
25	Non Tradeable Services	0.00	-0.19	-0.02	0.00	2.15	-19.41	-0.04	-0.15
26	Other Primary Products	0.00	-0.07	0.02	0.00	43.95	39.61	54.18	17.66
27	Natural Resources	-0.01	1.40	0.19	0.00	37.08	29.03	64.52	3.74

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.20

Percentage Change in Imports of each Commodity under Different Policy Scenarios

Industry/Commodity	SAFTA				South Asian Custom Union			
	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
1 Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	32.95	70.29	-0.82	0.97	74.69	68.17	-12.42	-0.41
2 Wheat, Cereal Grains	4.26	0.26	-1.03	2.89	12.80	-1.09	-8.87	12.08
3 Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	2.94	5.32	8.56	2.17	27.71	4.15	7.77	-2.31
4 Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	0.69	4.20	-0.07	2.76	76.12	4.17	0.01	30.89
5 Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	3.44	2.40	1.73	5.35	-12.19	-10.97	-26.59	-0.32
6 Sugar	12.58	1.69	9.78	18.49	56.06	2.01	27.06	26.32
7 Milk Products	3.41	0.60	5.18	7.30	42.62	-4.68	36.31	7.92
8 Fish Products	-3.05	2.16	17.58	2.94	-6.83	-5.98	19.20	-6.91
9 Meat products	31.87	3.36	0.40	6.03	53.29	0.33	-0.68	8.01
10 Food Products Nec.	3.57	2.67	8.32	3.96	33.88	-5.84	14.94	8.72
11 Beverage & Tobacco	2.55	0.60	1.46	3.09	48.31	9.64	19.38	16.87
12 Other Food Products	0.91	0.70	3.76	2.64	-13.97	-1.07	6.54	-8.40
13 Textiles	3.44	-0.99	7.09	4.58	31.02	-22.96	36.37	10.90
14 Wearing Apparel	7.75	-1.91	3.32	14.55	42.79	-20.74	41.87	26.90
15 Leather & Wood Products	2.22	-0.35	3.35	2.24	28.50	-5.15	16.05	8.72
16 Paper Products & Publishing	0.85	1.95	2.71	2.58	8.38	2.90	9.16	4.70
17 Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	1.53	0.70	1.47	2.77	24.44	-3.42	-0.62	1.33
18 Metal Products	1.44	1.89	2.98	3.24	32.72	-4.01	8.59	3.43
19 Electronic Equipment	0.42	0.46	-0.28	1.74	-2.70	-13.81	-2.21	-1.95
20 Machinery & Equipment Nec	0.42	0.56	0.09	1.84	15.12	-13.52	-4.65	0.69

21	Other Manufacturing	0.42	0.46	2.58	2.99	29.85	-10.80	44.12	3.88
22	Petroleum and Coal Products	0.16	-0.04	0.01	0.22	-0.47	-0.46	1.18	-0.66
23	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	0.65	0.83	1.49	5.51	21.40	-12.74	2.48	27.30
24	Tradeable Services	0.28	0.42	-0.08	1.16	-23.59	-15.02	-26.35	-21.18
25	Non Tradeable Services	0.34	0.88	-0.17	1.68	-29.30	-28.12	-27.43	-25.74
26	Other Primary Products	1.17	0.60	0.34	5.21	-2.27	-0.11	-10.61	-63.42
27	Natural Resources	0.52	0.85	4.11	2.21	1.13	-7.87	17.21	5.49

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.20 (Continued)

Percentage Change in Imports of each Commodity under Different Policy Scenarios

Industry/Commodity		Indo Lanka Full FTA				Indo Lanka FTA (with negative list)			
		India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
1	Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	0.25	44.37	-0.02	-0.05	0.02	0.85	0.00	0.00
2	Wheat, Cereal Grains	0.19	0.16	0.00	-0.08	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.00
3	Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	0.22	4.81	-0.01	-0.06	0.07	0.32	0.00	0.00
4	Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	0.17	2.19	0.00	-0.03	0.01	0.11	0.00	-0.01
5	Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	1.18	2.56	0.00	-0.06	0.99	0.03	0.00	-0.01
6	Sugar	0.22	2.25	-0.02	-0.07	0.01	0.10	0.00	-0.01
7	Milk Products	0.27	0.31	0.00	-0.08	0.02	0.32	0.00	-0.04
8	Fish Products	0.09	0.99	-0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.31	0.00	0.00
9	Meat products	0.11	2.80	0.00	-0.06	0.03	1.01	0.00	-0.01
10	Food Products Nec.	0.27	2.88	-0.01	-0.03	0.17	0.32	0.00	-0.01
11	Beverage & Tobacco	0.07	0.46	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.00
12	Other Food Products	0.29	0.59	-0.01	-0.04	0.18	0.20	-0.01	-0.01
13	Textiles	0.31	-0.25	0.00	-0.05	0.04	-0.23	0.00	-0.03
14	Wearing Apparel	0.29	-0.74	0.00	-0.07	0.08	-0.45	0.00	-0.03
15	Leather & Wood Products	0.33	0.04	0.00	-0.02	0.23	-0.07	0.00	0.00
16	Paper Products & Publishing	0.41	2.08	0.00	-0.02	0.03	0.48	0.00	0.00
17	Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	0.19	0.88	0.00	-0.01	0.02	-0.03	0.00	0.00
18	Metal Products	0.26	2.64	0.00	-0.02	0.19	2.18	0.00	0.00
19	Electronic Equipment	0.10	0.81	0.00	-0.01	0.03	0.37	0.00	0.00
20	Machinery & Equipment Nec	0.10	0.92	0.00	-0.01	0.04	0.40	0.00	0.00

21	Other Manufacturing	0.09	0.60	0.00	-0.03	0.02	0.20	0.00	0.00
22	Petroleum and Coal Products	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00
23	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	0.14	1.05	0.00	-0.02	0.03	0.27	0.00	0.00
24	Tradeable Services	0.07	0.39	0.00	-0.01	0.02	0.19	0.00	0.00
25	Non Tradeable Services	0.10	0.72	0.00	-0.02	0.02	0.40	0.00	0.00
26	Other Primary Products	0.27	-0.18	0.00	-0.08	0.02	-0.17	0.00	0.00
27	Natural Resources	0.10	0.95	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.23	0.00	0.00

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.20 (Continued)

Percentage Change in Imports of each Commodity under Different Policy Scenarios

Industry/Commodity		Sri Lanka Bangladesh FTA				Multilateral Trade Liberalization			
		India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia	India	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Rest of South Asia
1	Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.00	104.65	108.89	13.85	1.17
2	Wheat, Cereal Grains	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	43.61	1.74	-1.02	33.32
3	Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.00	43.61	18.78	19.01	10.00
4	Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	0.00	1.30	0.03	-0.01	93.64	10.75	8.71	48.69
5	Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	29.66	-8.51	7.23	31.99
6	Sugar	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	79.92	6.32	41.35	39.83
7	Milk Products	0.00	0.10	-0.01	-0.01	81.92	16.30	51.03	48.01
8	Fish Products	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.00	4.43	16.20	22.52	8.10
9	Meat products	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.00	63.04	73.51	5.03	49.06
10	Food Products Nec.	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.00	51.81	22.39	24.07	27.92
11	Beverage & Tobacco	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	54.62	23.45	28.18	26.26
12	Other Food Products	0.00	0.07	1.16	0.00	6.72	8.92	17.87	8.73
13	Textiles	0.00	-0.08	0.04	-0.01	69.63	13.80	66.36	54.75
14	Wearing Apparel	0.00	-0.18	0.32	-0.01	76.82	10.94	62.10	49.69
15	Leather & Wood Products	0.00	-0.10	0.20	0.00	56.92	7.90	46.35	33.06
16	Paper Products & Publishing	0.00	0.21	0.03	0.00	34.56	-0.34	24.88	22.20
17	Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	0.00	0.07	0.06	0.00	45.86	5.10	14.37	18.22
18	Metal Products	0.00	0.21	0.06	0.00	56.69	4.04	24.08	25.89
19	Electronic Equipment	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	21.51	10.27	1.95	17.50
20	Machinery & Equipment Nec	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	35.56	10.94	2.23	19.61

21	Other Manufacturing	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.00	50.40	8.12	67.84	38.96
22	Petroleum and Coal Products	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	7.97	1.02	1.54	2.39
23	Capital Intensive Manufacturing	0.00	0.22	0.07	0.00	49.64	10.87	14.74	48.05
24	Tradeable Services	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.00	-1.58	5.03	-2.11	0.65
25	Non Tradeable Services	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.00	-1.20	12.72	-1.32	-0.14
26	Other Primary Products	0.00	-0.03	0.01	0.00	50.04	3.29	0.17	9.75
27	Natural Resources	0.00	0.09	0.07	0.00	19.87	1.67	39.32	22.63

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.21

Percentage Change in Bilateral Exports from Sri Lanka: SAFTA

	IND	BDG	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS NZL	RUS XSU	ROW
Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	-59.9	-28.0	-10.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.3
Wheat, Cereal Grains	-38.4	-29.5	51.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-0.8	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2
Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	101.7	10.7	32.0	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-0.9	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1
Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	211.8	106.4	27.6	-1.7	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8	-1.5	-1.9	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8	-1.7
Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	63.2	136.6	85.7	-2.4	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5	-2.4	-2.4	-2.2	-2.0	-2.5	-2.4	-2.5
Sugar	-23.3	-28.2	-37.1	11.7	11.2	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.2	11.5	10.5	12.2	11.2
Milk Products	-39.6	152.8	39.1	-1.7	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.6	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6
Fish Products	-10.5	-33.1	31.7	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.3	-1.2	-1.4	-1.0	-1.1	-1.4	-1.2
Meat products	218.0	159.9	113.3	-3.0	-2.9	-3.0	-3.8	-3.0	-3.0	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.0	-3.0
Food Products Nec.	125.6	-9.6	36.7	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Beverage & Tobacco	107.3	-13.8	23.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
Other Food Products	52.3	14.3	14.0	-1.5	-1.6	-1.3	-1.9	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6
Textiles	128.5	121.0	85.3	-2.6	-2.5	-2.6	-2.7	-2.5	-2.3	-2.7	-2.3	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6
Wearing Apparel	154.1	163.7	95.0	-2.7	-2.6	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.5	-2.7	-2.6	-2.7
Leather & Wood Products	145.8	109.0	83.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.4	-2.2	-2.3	-2.2	-2.3
Paper Products & Publishing	87.0	129.8	76.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	111.1	57.8	36.5	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8
Metal Products	157.5	122.6	90.0	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8	-1.7	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7
Electronic Equipment	72.0	-51.3	72.6	-2.1	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.0	-2.1	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1
Machinery & Equipment Nec	138.3	76.3	104.0	-2.0	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-1.9	-2.0
Other Manufacturing	144.2	170.2	118.6	-2.4	-2.3	-2.4	-2.5	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5
Petroleum and Coal Products	-20.4	-28.1	45.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Capital Intensive Manufacturing	26.7	68.9	176.3	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9
Tradeable Services	-20.3	-20.5	-19.2	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6
Non Tradeable Services	-22.0	-22.5	-20.6	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7
Other Primary Products	-55.3	-56.5	-50.8	8.5	8.8	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4
Natural Resources	215.2	212.4	156.9	-3.3	-3.1	-3.2	-3.3	-3.4	-3.2	-3.5	-3.3	-3.2	-3.3	-3.3

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.22

Percentage Change in Bilateral Imports by Sri Lanka: SAFTA

Industry	IND	BDG	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS NZL	RUS XSU	ROW
Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	81.7	-90.2	78.2	-58.6	-58.6	-58.6	-58.4	-58.5	-58.5	-58.5	-58.6	-58.5	-58.6	-58.6
Wheat, Cereal Grains	-22.6	-26.5	-33.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	32.0	34.2	45.4	-23.8	-23.7	-23.8	-23.6	-23.8	-23.8	-23.8	-23.8	-23.7	-23.8	-23.8
Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	72.3	-41.8	57.1	-13.5	-13.5	-13.5	-13.5	-13.5	-13.5	-13.5	-13.5	-13.5	-13.5	-13.5
Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	71.9	-32.8	-27.8	-26.9	-26.9	-26.9	-26.7	-26.9	-26.9	-26.9	-27.0	-26.8	-26.9	-26.9
Sugar	33.5	-55.0	52.1	-29.1	-29.1	-29.1	-29.0	-29.1	-29.1	-29.1	-29.1	-29.1	-29.1	-29.1
Milk Products	33.3	-34.3	36.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Fish Products	7.4	-12.0	4.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Meat products	136.1	-42.3	25.7	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.5	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Food Products Nec.	33.3	-23.1	-0.4	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-3.4	-3.5	-3.5	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	-3.5	-3.5
Beverage & Tobacco	106.7	-12.6	-14.6	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2
Other Food Products	24.1	-16.1	16.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2
Textiles	-28.8	-10.7	-27.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
Wearing Apparel	13.9	27.1	18.3	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-11.0	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9
Leather & Wood Products	64.1	-4.3	30.3	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4
Paper Products & Publishing	12.7	21.9	24.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	0.3	-30.6	-11.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Metal Products	-2.4	24.7	26.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Electronic Equipment	-28.1	-22.5	-40.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Machinery & Equipment Nec	-8.6	48.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Other Manufacturing	25.3	31.1	-26.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Petroleum and Coal Products	4.7	-16.1	-21.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
Capital Intensive Manufacturing	18.2	9.7	-2.9	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3
Tradeable Services	-19.1	-18.3	-21.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Non Tradeable Services	-20.7	-19.9	-23.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other Primary Products	-64.6	-68.5	-75.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
Natural Resources	30.3	179.2	-3.7	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.2	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.23

Percentage Change in Bilateral Exports from Sri Lanka: South Asian Customs Union

	IND	BDG	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS_NZL	RUS_XSU	ROW
Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	-90.6	-0.3	0.3	14.7	13.6	14.2	16.0	15.2	15.1	15.6	13.3	13.6	15.0	14.6
Wheat, Cereal Grains	-104.8	-43.7	-7.7	-40.7	-40.7	-40.6	-40.6	-40.7	-40.8	-40.8	-27.4	-41.6	-40.7	-40.7
Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	71.5	21.1	44.0	6.0	5.2	5.5	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.9	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.4
Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	97.4	114.4	-34.5	11.0	10.8	11.4	16.8	11.9	10.2	12.6	11.4	10.1	12.1	11.7
Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	73.4	178.2	88.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.5
Sugar	-63.3	-30.8	-40.0	24.7	23.6	24.0	26.0	25.7	25.9	25.7	24.1	22.2	25.6	23.5
Milk Products	-74.9	106.8	45.3	12.6	11.7	12.2	12.2	12.7	12.7	12.7	11.4	12.7	12.5	11.8
Fish Products	-1.8	-26.7	46.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.1
Meat products	151.1	132.6	125.0	18.1	17.8	18.3	17.8	18.3	18.3	18.5	17.5	18.2	18.2	18.0
Food Products Nec.	98.7	-1.6	40.5	10.6	10.3	9.8	10.5	9.0	10.6	10.7	9.2	10.4	10.4	10.3
Beverage & Tobacco	58.8	-21.4	13.3	7.6	7.2	7.5	8.0	7.1	7.9	8.1	7.6	7.5	8.0	7.4
Other Food Products	62.5	16.1	25.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.4
Textiles	85.8	64.5	69.8	-9.1	-8.9	-9.1	-9.0	-8.3	-7.7	-8.7	-8.8	-8.6	-8.5	-8.9
Wearing Apparel	88.2	75.5	57.0	-22.6	-22.7	-22.7	-22.6	-22.2	-22.2	-22.8	-22.7	-22.5	-22.7	-22.6
Leather & Wood Products	107.8	102.4	76.5	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.9	9.3	9.3	8.9	9.1
Paper Products & Publishing	64.5	108.7	65.6	-4.8	-5.0	-4.7	-4.6	-4.7	-4.8	-4.8	-4.5	-4.5	-4.7	-4.7
Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	52.9	59.5	34.4	-4.6	-4.6	-4.5	-4.7	-4.4	-4.4	-4.5	-4.8	-4.6	-4.8	-4.6
Metal Products	82.2	101.4	79.6	-9.1	-9.2	-9.2	-9.3	-9.0	-9.0	-9.2	-9.4	-9.1	-9.3	-9.0
Electronic Equipment	36.4	-72.1	59.3	-34.3	-34.6	-34.0	-34.7	-34.2	-33.6	-34.5	-33.9	-34.5	-35.2	-34.5
Machinery & Equipment Nec	68.9	95.0	94.3	-19.0	-18.4	-18.9	-18.7	-18.8	-19.2	-18.8	-19.1	-18.8	-18.4	-19.0
Other Manufacturing	83.1	124.8	135.8	13.8	13.6	14.3	14.1	13.6	13.8	14.1	13.9	14.0	13.7	14.2
Petroleum and Coal Products	-50.6	-80.9	29.9	-24.7	-24.7	-24.6	-20.0	-24.5	-24.6	-24.5	-25.0	-24.4	-24.7	-24.8
Capital Intensive Manufacturing	-11.4	65.7	100.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Tradeable Services	22.1	19.1	24.0	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7
Non Tradeable Services	17.6	19.5	20.9	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5
Other Primary Products	-184.1	-50.7	-77.4	-109.6	-110.2	-109.8	-109.3	-109.4	-108.9	-109.0	-109.6	-110.4	-108.7	-109.2
Natural Resources	208.1	168.1	159.7	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.1	6.7	5.9	5.8

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.24

Percentage Change in Bilateral Imports by Sri Lanka: South Asian Customs Union

Industry	IND	BDG	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS NZL	RUS XSU	ROW
Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	78.1	-106.6	69.0	-163.9	-164.0	25.0	-20.5	-164.1	25.7	-164.3	-3.9	25.8	-163.9	-44.6
Wheat, Cereal Grains	62.1	39.7	48.5	-7.1	-7.1	-7.4	22.4	-7.4	-7.5	23.3	119.4	-4.9	-7.3	13.3
Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	33.9	24.9	44.2	-15.0	-38.8	-28.7	-5.6	-35.8	1.2	-22.8	-37.2	-19.1	-83.7	-29.3
Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	71.1	-66.7	50.5	7.6	7.4	-13.0	-13.1	-58.9	-122.8	-67.6	7.5	8.9	-122.7	-52.1
Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	9.8	-112.5	-92.7	86.3	-157.3	64.3	78.2	-178.6	-173.0	-52.2	-66.8	-180.1	-156.6	-34.0
Sugar	24.5	-75.9	41.0	-25.4	-125.3	-34.4	-16.7	-125.5	-18.8	-125.6	-31.8	-19.9	-125.3	-52.2
Milk Products	65.2	-15.5	65.8	41.4	-11.3	34.8	-7.7	-61.4	-87.5	-21.1	71.7	-7.2	-29.9	-63.0
Fish Products	14.4	-8.4	10.5	-29.8	-29.8	-27.6	-11.5	-29.8	-29.8	-29.9	-12.2	-9.3	-29.7	-26.7
Meat products	130.4	-94.4	15.0	27.5	-141.7	-24.3	-12.1	-7.9	45.9	49.9	29.7	5.2	-141.7	-7.9
Food Products Nec.	42.9	-25.5	5.6	20.4	-22.3	-6.0	-15.5	-51.3	-24.7	-18.8	-0.3	2.0	-58.8	-33.5
Beverage & Tobacco	63.3	-60.0	-59.7	20.9	-81.1	-19.2	32.5	103.0	44.7	107.7	-20.8	36.6	22.3	48.3
Other Food Products	39.9	-9.2	30.6	5.7	2.4	-0.6	-0.7	-4.8	-14.9	-16.6	-36.2	-3.1	-36.1	-23.9
Textiles	44.5	55.6	38.2	-28.3	-31.9	-36.0	-36.1	-30.7	-31.7	-38.3	-9.0	-37.8	-42.7	-40.0
Wearing Apparel	40.7	63.9	39.5	8.5	-23.1	-61.8	-32.4	-67.1	-69.1	-28.2	-66.2	-6.5	-66.4	-55.9
Leather & Wood Products	75.6	-1.5	35.2	16.4	-22.1	12.0	-32.2	14.1	-26.5	30.8	34.5	-51.8	-62.8	-72.0
Paper Products & Publishing	46.2	47.5	51.8	-15.6	-16.3	-6.6	-1.5	1.9	-9.2	5.0	-9.4	-13.5	-9.4	-30.1
Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	50.8	2.1	24.9	-27.5	-36.8	-15.0	-5.9	2.6	-1.0	-12.9	-27.8	-5.0	-60.3	-30.4
Metal Products	46.1	59.7	61.6	-15.6	-28.7	-2.3	-0.1	-3.5	18.3	4.9	-22.1	-48.3	-26.2	-46.1
Electronic Equipment	76.9	58.2	42.3	-19.2	-24.3	-21.3	-17.6	1.1	-29.3	17.9	3.0	-25.1	-3.6	-2.8
Machinery & Equipment Nec	58.5	90.0	46.8	-27.1	-38.2	-26.5	-9.8	-2.6	-25.4	-3.9	-32.3	-25.6	-22.1	-23.7
Other Manufacturing	105.3	96.8	39.5	15.5	16.0	-34.9	23.6	35.3	22.2	50.3	-9.4	22.6	-44.2	-24.7
Petroleum and Coal Products	37.8	29.9	7.3	7.4	-34.6	11.9	-3.4	16.4	9.5	5.2	30.2	2.8	-13.5	-16.5
Capital Intensive Manufacturing	48.2	23.2	18.8	-33.8	-43.8	-22.5	-27.4	-34.1	-10.4	-34.7	-75.2	-3.7	-44.2	-28.2
Tradeable Services	22.4	20.4	18.0	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5	-15.9	-15.6	-15.6	-15.7	-15.6	-15.7	-15.5	-15.5
Non Tradeable Services	13.7	10.1	7.2	-28.6	-28.5	-28.6	-29.0	-28.7	-28.7	-28.8	-28.7	-28.8	-28.6	-28.6
Other Primary Products	139.8	-49.5	113.1	-5.0	-4.6	-4.5	-10.1	10.5	65.5	-5.9	-4.8	-3.2	-4.9	-5.0
Natural Resources	134.5	276.2	94.8	66.7	15.7	78.2	17.8	34.0	82.7	109.0	-65.8	18.3	0.0	35.9

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.25

Percentage Change in Bilateral Exports from Sri Lanka: Indo Lanka FTA

Industry	IND	BDG	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS NZL	RUS XSU	ROW
Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.9
Wheat, Cereal Grains	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	117.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	233.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.0
Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	93.0	-1.5	-1.6	-1.5	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5	-1.6
Sugar	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.5	5.9	6.9	6.3
Milk Products	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Fish Products	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8
Meat products	355.0	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4
Food Products Nec.	141.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4
Beverage & Tobacco	114.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Other Food Products	64.8	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.5	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8
Textiles	161.7	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.1
Wearing Apparel	191.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8
Leather & Wood Products	176.4	-1.5	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5
Paper Products & Publishing	112.9	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	140.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Metal Products	188.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Electronic Equipment	112.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Machinery & Equipment Nec	172.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other Manufacturing	173.4	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.7	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.7	-1.8
Petroleum and Coal Products	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Capital Intensive Manufacturing	57.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Tradeable Services	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3
Non Tradeable Services	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3
Other Primary Products	12.1	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8
Natural Resources	260.6	-1.2	-1.3	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.26

Percentage Change in Bilateral Imports by Sri Lanka: Indo Lanka FTA

Industry	IND	BDG	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS NZL	RUS XSU	ROW
Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	126.8	-38.0	-37.9	-38.0	-38.0	-38.0	-38.0	-38.0	-38.0	-38.0	-38.0	-38.0	-38.0	-38.0
Wheat, Cereal Grains	5.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	51.1	-20.0	-19.9	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0
Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	.5	-20.2	-20.1	-20.2	-20.2	-20.2	-20.2	-20.2	-20.2	-20.2	-20.2	-20.2	-20.2	-20.2
Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	90.5	-34.4	-34.3	-34.4	-34.4	-34.4	-34.4	-34.4	-34.4	-34.4	-34.4	-34.3	-34.4	-34.4
Sugar	46.7	-40.1	-40.0	-40.1	-40.1	-40.1	-40.1	-40.1	-40.1	-40.1	-40.1	-40.1	-40.1	-40.1
Milk Products	67.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Fish Products	19.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Meat products	162.4	-2.1	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1
Food Products Nec.	49.3	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2
Beverage & Tobacco	112.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4
Other Food Products	36.7	-2.2	-2.1	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2
Textiles	5.2	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9
Wearing Apparel	49.9	-9.8	-9.7	-9.8	-9.8	-9.8	-9.7	-9.8	-9.8	-9.8	-9.8	-9.7	-9.8	-9.8
Leather & Wood Products	97.3	-4.9	-4.8	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9
Paper Products & Publishing	35.8	-5.7	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	28.3	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9
Metal Products	27.6	-2.9	-2.8	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.9	-2.8	-2.8	-2.9	-2.9
Electronic Equipment	15.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Machinery & Equipment Nec	28.5	-1.4	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4
Other Manufacturing	59.8	-1.0	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Petroleum and Coal Products	24.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Capital Intensive Manufacturing	43.1	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7
Tradeable Services	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Non Tradeable Services	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other Primary Products	-0.9	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Natural Resources	78.1	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.27

Percentage Change in Bilateral Exports from Sri Lanka: Indo Lanka FTA (with negative list)

Industry	IND	BDG	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS NZL	RUS XSU	ROW
Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	-1.5	-1.5	-1.3	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.3	-1.3	-1.5	-1.4
Wheat, Cereal Grains	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	116.7	-1.1	-1.0	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1
Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	229.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0
Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	92.3	-2.1	-2.1	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-1.8	-1.8	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1
Sugar	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8
Milk Products	-1.9	-2.0	-1.8	-2.0	-1.8	-1.9	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-1.8	-2.0	-2.0	-1.8
Fish Products	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4
Meat products	354.3	-2.1	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1
Food Products Nec.	141.1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Beverage & Tobacco	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Other Food Products	64.4	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2
Textiles	39.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8
Wearing Apparel	95.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Leather & Wood Products	177.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Paper Products & Publishing	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Metal Products	187.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Electronic Equipment	112.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Machinery & Equipment Nec	172.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Manufacturing	174.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.1
Petroleum and Coal Products	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Capital Intensive Manufacturing	55.5	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
Tradeable Services	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Non Tradeable Services	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
Other Primary Products	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Natural Resources	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.28

Percentage Change in Bilateral Imports by Sri Lanka: Indo Lanka FTA (with negative list)

Industry	IND	BDG	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS NZL	RUS XSU	ROW
Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	0.83	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87
Wheat, Cereal Grains	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.32
Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	0.1	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11
Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0	0.03	0.01	0.01
Sugar	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.11	0.1	0.11
Milk Products	0.3	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32
Fish Products	0.28	0.3	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.3	0.31	0.31	0.3	0.31	0.31
Meat products	0.97	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Food Products Nec.	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.32
Beverage & Tobacco	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17
Other Food Products	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Textiles	1.8	-0.45	-0.44	-0.45	-0.45	-0.45	-0.45	-0.45	-0.45	-0.45	-0.45	-0.45	-0.45	-0.45
Wearing Apparel	17.36	-3.62	-3.61	-3.62	-3.61	-3.62	-3.61	-3.61	-3.61	-3.61	-3.62	-3.61	-3.62	-3.61
Leather & Wood Products	34.05	-1.78	-1.77	-1.78	-1.78	-1.78	-1.78	-1.78	-1.78	-1.78	-1.78	-1.78	-1.78	-1.78
Paper Products & Publishing	12.3	-2.23	-2.22	-2.22	-2.22	-2.22	-2.22	-2.22	-2.22	-2.22	-2.22	-2.22	-2.22	-2.22
Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	-0.07	-0.03	-0.02	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03
Metal Products	10.99	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
Electronic Equipment	15.13	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Machinery & Equipment Nec	28.23	-1.92	-1.91	-1.92	-1.92	-1.92	-1.92	-1.92	-1.92	-1.92	-1.92	-1.92	-1.92	-1.92
Other Manufacturing	21	-0.35	-0.34	-0.35	-0.35	-0.35	-0.34	-0.34	-0.34	-0.35	-0.34	-0.34	-0.35	-0.35
Petroleum and Coal Products	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Capital Intensive Manufacturing	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
Tradeable Services	0.15	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
Non Tradeable Services	0.36	0.4	0.41	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Primary Products	-0.19	-0.17	-0.15	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.16	-0.17	-0.17
Natural Resources	0.18	0.23	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.29

Percentage Change in Bilateral Exports from Sri Lanka: Proposed Bangladesh Sri Lanka FTA

Industry	IND	BDG	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS NZL	RUS XSU	ROW
Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Wheat, Cereal Grains	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	-0.4	40.8	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	-2.2	128.1	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.2	-1.9	-2.2	-2.0	-2.0	-2.2	-2.1
Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	-0.3	163.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Sugar	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Milk Products	-0.5	193.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Fish Products	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Meat products	-0.6	194.0	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Food Products Nec.	-0.3	20.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Beverage & Tobacco	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Other Food Products	-0.3	32.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Textiles	-0.3	162.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Wearing Apparel	-0.2	201.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Leather & Wood Products	-0.3	145.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Paper Products & Publishing	-0.2	158.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	-0.2	93.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Metal Products	-0.2	161.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Electronic Equipment	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Machinery & Equipment Nec	-0.2	116.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Other Manufacturing	-0.4	204.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Petroleum and Coal Products	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Capital Intensive Manufacturing	-0.2	104.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Tradeable Services	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Non Tradeable Services	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Other Primary Products	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Natural Resources	-0.6	271.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.30

Percentage Change in Bilateral Imports by Sri Lanka: Proposed Bangladesh Sri Lanka FTA

Industry	IND	BDG	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS NZL	RUS XSU	ROW
Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Wheat, Cereal Grains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	0.1	71.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	-0.1	25.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Sugar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk Products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fish Products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Meat products	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Food Products Nec.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Beverage & Tobacco	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Food Products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Textiles	-0.1	20.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Wearing Apparel	-0.2	67.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Leather & Wood Products	-0.1	34.9	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Paper Products & Publishing	0.2	48.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Metal Products	0.2	53.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electronic Equipment	0.1	18.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Machinery & Equipment Nec	0.0	82.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Manufacturing	0.0	64.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Petroleum and Coal Products	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital Intensive Manufacturing	0.1	42.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tradeable Services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Non Tradeable Services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Primary Products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Natural Resources	0.0	227.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.31

Percentage Change in Bilateral Exports from Sri Lanka: Multilateral Trade Liberalization

Industry	IND	BDG	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS NZL	RUS XSU	ROW
Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	-121.8	-44.1	-15.0	11.3	-16.6	142.7	-50.4	135.0	-325.6	-11.4	-28.9	-11.8	-53.7	-43.3
Wheat, Cereal Grains	-76.7	-34.2	12.1	-4.4	0.1	-10.8	-19.5	-338.8	-260.7	-151.0	-52.2	1.6	-26.3	-52.4
Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	33.3	-11.8	2.0	-18.8	-14.2	-33.2	5.6	-20.6	-53.5	-1.0	-24.7	-17.0	-23.8	14.2
Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	69.2	53.3	-62.8	-0.1	-13.2	-10.4	-4.0	-264.0	-6.2	-222.2	-10.0	-8.9	-45.8	20.2
Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	25.0	113.1	36.5	-39.1	-36.5	-22.1	-26.9	-25.2	-9.1	-19.7	-40.7	-29.9	-31.6	115.8
Sugar	-87.3	-64.5	-67.7	79.2	23.7	188.0	-19.2	-15.8	107.3	-58.0	-11.2	60.2	-101.5	-3.4
Milk Products	-125.5	31.0	-15.8	-32.5	167.8	119.2	-45.8	-88.1	110.4	-96.1	9.9	-23.2	-75.9	174.6
Fish Products	-21.8	-42.8	25.4	-13.9	-13.4	-8.4	-18.9	-11.6	-9.9	7.7	4.6	-10.1	-10.9	-18.1
Meat products	72.5	9.2	31.9	-58.1	-154.0	-56.0	-69.4	-143.4	-223.0	-99.0	10.3	-29.5	-132.0	122.9
Food Products Nec.	54.2	-41.5	-6.9	-25.0	-37.0	-7.5	7.4	-42.3	-32.8	24.6	-37.7	-23.8	12.9	9.4
Beverage & Tobacco	32.6	-47.9	-11.6	-14.7	4.7	3.3	-7.4	-17.5	-16.8	-47.6	54.6	2.3	-40.7	-8.6
Other Food Products	38.8	-4.3	-3.0	-12.1	-49.3	-21.8	-1.3	-14.9	-41.1	-27.5	-7.4	-13.5	-34.0	0.7
Textiles	50.5	29.9	40.3	3.8	37.1	15.7	7.2	21.1	-26.9	23.4	-42.3	-54.9	9.0	3.8
Wearing Apparel	66.9	46.5	35.9	9.7	18.7	18.2	6.1	1.0	-4.1	28.2	140.8	8.5	0.2	3.6
Leather & Wood Products	39.5	38.7	3.5	14.6	2.4	-7.5	-32.8	15.3	-4.4	52.2	-11.4	-24.2	7.5	23.6
Paper Products & Publishing	48.7	90.5	43.0	2.6	-0.3	2.6	26.6	21.8	6.2	56.1	-1.1	23.4	50.1	43.6
Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	14.3	11.8	-12.6	-7.5	9.6	-19.1	-1.9	-1.9	-15.2	113.1	7.6	4.7	19.1	16.6
Metal Products	52.5	67.5	40.0	1.4	-3.3	-11.9	-9.8	6.3	-3.9	92.5	-6.8	18.1	55.9	20.9
Electronic Equipment	15.9	-110.9	30.4	-4.8	-6.5	-7.4	25.8	-6.1	0.5	47.6	3.1	-6.4	38.3	16.4
Machinery & Equipment Nec	42.4	50.8	59.6	13.4	4.8	-5.4	-4.4	6.6	2.5	51.6	12.1	0.7	9.8	-9.7
Other Manufacturing	-7.0	44.2	49.1	-33.9	-39.7	-45.0	-54.7	-26.3	-37.9	-33.4	-49.7	-33.3	53.3	-84.8
Petroleum and Coal Products	-47.3	-81.7	20.5	-2.7	-0.3	-0.5	2.0	-9.4	-0.9	-16.1	-9.0	1.6	-5.3	-13.0
Capital Intensive Manufacturing	-46.3	13.2	60.4	-18.7	-22.1	-14.3	-72.7	-37.5	-11.8	20.1	-41.4	-47.4	22.6	-24.2
Tradeable Services	-22.6	-22.6	-20.8	-22.8	-24.3	-22.3	-17.1	-16.8	-19.4	-16.4	-21.5	-20.1	-24.7	-21.9
Non Tradeable Services	-25.7	-26.1	-24.9	-25.6	-27.5	-25.2	-18.7	-17.2	-21.6	-21.0	-25.3	-22.7	-29.9	-25.3
Other Primary Products	-67.0	7.3	35.8	37.9	18.4	52.9	42.1	60.8	-2.8	56.7	38.7	64.8	-2.8	24.4
Natural Resources	74.4	61.9	29.8	50.8	-30.7	-0.7	-5.8	5.0	-43.3	56.2	-23.1	-38.1	83.1	117.2

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.32

Percentage Change in Bilateral Imports by Sri Lanka: Multilateral Trade Liberalization

Industry	IND	BDG	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS NZL	RUS XSU	ROW
Paddy Rice & Processed Rice	113.8	-51.3	109.1	-63.6	-56.3	125.4	41.2	-16.2	127.7	-66.5	87.4	97.5	-41.3	51.9
Wheat, Cereal Grains	19.4	18.4	10.3	-2.4	3.7	3.7	22.8	82.7	54.5	20.9	118.9	-3.4	15.0	22.9
Vegetables, Fruits & Nuts	34.3	32.2	46.3	13.2	-3.7	6.1	12.8	8.5	38.8	-0.1	-3.6	4.5	-35.2	1.5
Oil Seeds, Vegetable oil	50.9	-53.4	35.7	25.8	37.5	13.0	-2.0	152.1	-84.0	-10.8	31.5	24.7	-72.1	-18.2
Plant based fibers & Crops Nec.	-15.5	-119.2	-107.5	87.1	-116.0	75.4	72.3	-118.1	-115.6	-37.7	-36.1	-146.9	-103.7	-9.9
Sugar	13.1	-66.8	36.4	11.4	-73.5	8.0	-0.9	-48.6	74.7	-86.0	10.5	5.5	-50.1	-14.1
Milk Products	33.1	-20.5	39.3	70.1	33.3	64.5	21.4	-2.8	-27.3	3.0	101.4	12.4	21.7	-18.3
Fish Products	21.6	4.6	19.8	4.2	6.2	6.8	15.8	-8.1	3.3	-1.5	19.5	17.8	9.4	5.4
Meat products	155.7	17.2	40.0	112.5	-24.0	70.2	56.7	129.2	155.6	118.4	118.5	78.2	-16.4	85.5
Food Products Nec.	45.6	-9.3	11.8	54.3	21.1	32.4	17.4	49.7	20.7	18.4	39.9	32.9	-6.2	10.5
Beverage & Tobacco	63.5	-51.9	-53.3	35.3	-51.9	0.2	41.0	105.5	53.7	108.4	3.0	45.6	41.8	59.9
Other Food Products	25.8	-13.6	19.3	16.7	16.8	14.0	5.2	34.3	17.2	-6.6	-15.4	3.8	-11.5	-7.6
Textiles	28.7	51.9	25.3	26.8	29.9	16.7	17.5	4.4	12.5	16.0	50.4	12.0	24.4	22.2
Wearing Apparel	26.6	71.3	33.4	61.4	38.7	-8.5	16.6	-28.5	-24.5	17.8	6.6	52.7	4.9	7.4
Leather & Wood Products	40.8	-22.8	5.7	40.6	10.4	33.5	-17.8	25.9	-7.7	43.3	54.3	-26.7	-17.3	-36.3
Paper Products & Publishing	10.5	18.7	20.8	-3.6	-1.2	1.5	-1.1	-5.2	-8.3	6.2	2.2	-8.9	10.4	-15.1
Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	26.1	-18.6	4.0	-5.9	-10.7	2.8	5.1	10.7	6.3	2.8	-5.0	8.4	-25.9	-4.8
Metal Products	12.9	34.3	30.5	6.6	-1.7	15.4	12.8	0.5	22.6	14.2	8.1	-30.0	4.4	-17.4
Electronic Equipment	52.0	22.3	24.8	12.6	11.1	7.7	3.5	14.0	-12.2	59.5	39.6	-0.1	34.6	35.2
Machinery & Equipment Nec	37.5	63.2	30.5	9.5	3.0	6.8	19.8	10.7	-4.6	23.3	8.3	4.5	25.4	17.2
Other Manufacturing	69.2	58.3	4.3	37.7	41.8	-9.0	36.7	37.2	32.6	56.9	13.7	37.6	-1.4	8.2
Petroleum and Coal Products	34.8	31.6	7.3	10.7	-25.0	13.4	-1.0	24.1	7.2	3.5	28.4	7.4	-3.4	-8.4
Capital Intensive Manufacturing	34.4	17.0	6.3	5.7	-0.2	13.0	15.7	-9.1	12.9	2.6	-22.1	35.3	5.7	19.2
Tradeable Services	12.4	9.1	7.0	9.2	11.5	7.2	-3.6	-4.6	1.7	1.0	5.7	3.0	13.3	7.1
Non Tradeable Services	16.1	13.5	13.3	15.3	17.8	13.1	-1.2	-2.2	6.6	4.9	10.9	7.9	19.9	12.5
Other Primary Products	34.3	-3.4	8.6	7.8	6.4	0.1	-27.9	114.6	121.0	-21.2	13.6	-21.4	32.5	24.2
Natural Resources	69.1	195.2	40.0	80.7	43.7	86.4	19.6	25.6	76.2	99.7	-35.7	36.1	35.1	55.0

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.33

Change in Volume of Exports and Imports: SAFTA

(US\$ Millions)

Region	IND	LKA	BGD	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS_ NZL	RUS_ XSU	ROW	TOTAL EXPORTS
IND	0.00	34.82	603.60	358.71	-123.19	-10.59	-172.65	-37.78	-29.10	-28.72	-24.45	-45.61	-6.77	-14.00	-69.83	434.43
LKA	60.16	0.00	11.23	75.41	-59.27	-2.59	-44.16	-3.14	-2.50	-5.64	-0.80	-7.39	-1.52	-3.17	-11.10	5.52
BGD	30.10	-0.06	0.00	17.91	95.08	4.68	100.41	3.08	1.61	1.63	0.16	2.43	0.55	0.08	6.56	264.23
XSA	611.85	1.26	137.92	-5.94	-148.18	-11.89	-145.91	-23.40	-32.18	-18.99	-27.37	-56.79	-7.82	-4.34	-62.31	205.91
USA	-12.31	2.47	-18.16	1.54	0.00	2.69	16.74	-2.50	-3.89	-5.56	-2.04	2.76	-1.34	0.71	14.75	-4.14
CAN	-3.27	-0.26	-5.96	0.55	5.67	0.00	2.17	-0.20	-0.20	-0.39	-0.18	0.29	-0.12	0.10	1.17	-0.63
EU	-15.31	3.12	-52.86	-8.91	4.43	-0.08	29.04	-5.69	-4.10	-6.05	-5.44	9.34	-2.33	1.73	10.81	-42.30
ASE	-79.20	-5.69	-111.90	-2.05	36.85	2.93	43.88	27.82	14.90	20.09	11.24	12.30	3.65	1.46	17.81	-5.91
HIA	-8.91	15.73	-101.20	-12.15	22.32	2.05	16.04	6.84	3.60	2.76	10.05	6.83	0.86	0.72	10.55	-23.90
JPN	-4.94	1.25	-42.12	-15.13	20.36	1.45	17.24	9.28	5.57	0.00	8.01	3.18	0.61	0.40	8.58	13.73
CHN	-11.10	1.57	-89.66	-12.58	28.34	2.18	17.96	1.46	12.60	5.49	0.00	8.18	2.66	2.03	9.64	-21.24
XME	-15.21	-11.05	-40.81	-14.13	18.83	0.59	16.44	1.94	4.44	6.45	3.66	8.38	0.38	0.46	5.83	-13.81
AUS_ NZL	-6.18	-5.03	-14.74	0.79	4.26	0.68	6.90	-0.22	1.75	2.52	1.84	2.27	1.39	0.23	3.27	-0.25
RUS_ XSU	-5.75	0.10	-6.12	-1.95	0.93	0.04	2.88	-0.09	-0.21	-0.41	-0.46	1.41	-0.01	2.78	2.50	-4.37
ROW	-20.39	-3.28	-30.53	-17.00	16.38	0.34	28.92	-3.00	-1.96	-2.88	-0.23	7.84	-0.41	1.90	9.34	-14.96
TOTAL IMPORTS	519.53	34.95	238.70	365.09	-77.18	-7.52	-64.09	-25.60	-29.68	-29.71	-26.01	-44.56	-10.22	-8.92	-42.45	792.33

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.34

Change in Volume of Exports and Imports: South Asian Custom Union

(US\$ Millions)

Region	IND	LKA	BGD	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS_ NZL	RUS_ XSU	ROW	TOTAL EXPORTS
IND	0.00	316.71	629.14	368.26	904.67	56.55	929.96	400.42	182.83	160.76	150.28	441.37	44.77	97.56	602.71	5285.98
LKA	47.33	0.00	10.76	61.12	-335.38	-8.95	-113.77	-8.73	0.18	3.03	-0.63	0.38	-0.95	2.82	1.18	-341.60
BGD	18.16	1.81	0.00	14.35	352.04	16.34	307.38	2.35	-2.66	-2.00	-0.38	-2.27	0.04	-0.65	13.95	718.47
XSA	336.44	40.20	102.49	-7.67	-179.37	-14.52	-176.11	-22.13	-35.30	-22.52	-29.65	-64.21	-9.41	-4.91	-71.65	-158.31
USA	-147.55	-64.00	-188.75	-328.64	0.00	56.18	234.34	48.22	98.35	115.77	58.78	13.43	30.11	3.52	106.66	36.43
CAN	-43.20	-8.83	-39.77	-28.76	87.14	0.00	24.30	5.78	7.63	13.83	8.39	0.77	2.73	0.44	5.90	36.35
EU	1823.97	-231.70	-259.91	-178.95	-199.85	-24.19	-252.92	-18.06	26.99	38.66	40.23	-89.67	16.93	-40.42	-266.07	385.03
ASE	938.93	-118.33	147.24	249.39	-371.94	-27.78	-379.06	-404.12	-126.45	-156.65	-102.71	-59.89	-19.57	-13.56	-162.76	-607.26
HIA	181.58	-179.03	178.34	63.97	-88.48	-9.51	-45.96	-77.80	4.46	3.12	26.82	-14.60	2.38	-4.20	-39.22	1.86
JPN	498.32	-54.01	1.31	147.61	-198.06	-14.71	-86.96	-126.68	-24.47	0.00	-3.13	-22.52	-0.73	-2.85	-52.65	60.47
CHN	856.35	-67.70	325.32	8.78	-354.64	-24.72	-175.75	-67.57	-82.08	-79.58	0.00	-30.58	-7.01	-15.26	-89.46	196.11
XME	373.45	-220.65	31.60	-55.88	-110.16	-2.88	-59.18	-2.00	38.13	60.98	4.37	-26.80	5.16	-2.80	-35.17	-1.83
AUS_ NZL	712.27	-48.80	-68.69	-173.99	-36.52	-6.45	-71.36	-16.84	-77.21	-134.90	-22.25	-14.71	-11.14	-2.96	-31.17	-4.72
RUS_ XSU	109.05	-10.71	-70.96	-54.25	-0.60	0.05	11.12	0.06	5.03	8.15	16.18	-5.12	0.32	-5.46	-25.32	-22.45
ROW	-590.18	-84.30	-184.89	-80.24	257.40	15.64	469.42	41.63	52.24	72.05	60.82	-12.96	14.50	-1.20	91.92	121.87
TOTAL IMPORTS	5114.92	-729.35	613.24	5.10	-273.76	11.05	615.44	-245.48	67.68	80.71	207.15	112.63	68.14	10.07	48.85	5706.39

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.35

Changes in Volume of Exports and Imports: Indo Lanka FTA

(US\$ Millions)

Region	IND	LKA	BGD	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS_ NZL	RUS_ XSU	ROW	TOTAL EXPORTS
IND	0.00	214.07	-2.83	-1.62	-31.27	-2.70	-43.20	-11.48	-7.38	-7.25	-6.16	-14.45	-1.78	-3.65	-19.37	60.94
LKA	80.47	0.00	0.03	-0.55	-20.98	-1.14	-19.02	-1.20	-1.38	-2.65	-0.43	-4.46	-0.73	-2.05	-6.22	19.69
BGD	-0.22	-0.21	0.00	-0.01	0.18	0.01	0.10	-0.02	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.19
XSA	-0.17	-10.18	0.16	0.07	2.43	0.19	2.23	0.29	0.47	0.24	0.39	1.25	0.11	0.07	0.94	-1.52
USA	-0.79	-5.22	0.13	-0.18	0.00	0.52	3.02	-0.17	-0.54	-0.86	-0.15	-0.16	-0.41	0.20	3.38	-1.23
CAN	-0.04	-1.04	0.08	-0.02	0.90	0.00	0.30	-0.03	-0.08	-0.18	-0.05	-0.02	-0.04	0.02	0.15	-0.04
EU	3.63	-23.89	0.23	-0.26	1.57	0.10	8.42	-0.54	-0.53	-0.88	-0.55	0.62	-0.67	0.71	3.11	-8.95
ASE	2.32	-37.81	0.46	-0.15	7.72	0.56	8.15	5.20	2.46	3.61	2.12	1.53	0.60	0.33	3.21	0.31
HIA	0.61	-14.34	0.32	0.02	3.49	0.27	2.11	0.87	0.16	0.24	0.92	0.29	-0.05	0.10	1.24	-3.74
JPN	0.28	-9.63	0.16	-0.04	3.26	0.22	2.63	1.45	0.71	0.00	1.02	0.15	-0.01	0.06	1.24	1.51
CHN	-0.08	-11.51	0.30	-0.02	4.49	0.28	2.70	0.04	0.20	-0.11	0.00	0.69	0.08	0.40	1.08	-1.46
XME	0.12	-32.69	0.16	0.17	8.05	0.26	7.16	1.37	2.81	3.70	1.64	2.11	0.20	0.23	2.56	-2.17
AUS_ NZL	-0.34	-8.95	0.15	-0.01	1.35	0.23	2.09	1.05	0.69	0.93	0.81	0.59	0.36	0.07	1.11	0.14
RUS_ XSU	-0.80	-1.16	0.03	-0.02	0.20	0.01	0.11	-0.01	-0.08	-0.11	-0.06	0.16	-0.01	0.75	0.24	-0.74
ROW	-1.47	-10.82	0.10	-0.11	3.29	0.04	5.94	-0.74	-0.64	-0.86	-0.06	1.26	-0.19	0.60	1.68	-1.98
TOTAL IMPORTS	83.52	46.62	-0.52	-2.72	-15.33	-1.15	-17.25	-3.92	-3.15	-4.19	-0.57	-10.44	-2.53	-2.16	-5.65	60.56

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.36

Change in Volume of Exports and Imports: Indo Lanka FTA (with negative list)

(US\$ Millions)

Region	IND	LKA	BGD	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS_ NZL	RUS_ XSU	ROW	TOTAL EXPORTS
IND	0.00	34.52	-0.13	-0.13	-2.45	-0.21	-3.96	-1.14	-0.74	-0.68	-0.72	-0.56	-0.13	-0.04	-1.69	21.96
LKA	50.04	0.00	-0.09	-0.96	-14.46	-0.82	-14.98	-0.88	-1.06	-2.37	-0.28	-5.52	-0.73	-2.58	-6.04	-0.73
BGD	-0.25	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.20	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05
XSA	-0.65	-0.74	0.01	0.02	0.33	0.02	0.23	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.14	0.01	0.01	0.09	-0.41
USA	-3.14	-0.46	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.19	0.96	-0.18	-0.03	0.01	-0.03	0.33	-0.01	0.10	1.19	-1.04
CAN	-0.14	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.02	-0.10
EU	-3.37	-5.51	0.03	0.00	1.07	0.11	3.75	-0.26	-0.11	-0.10	-0.14	0.74	-0.02	0.34	1.17	-2.29
ASE	-1.66	-4.52	0.06	0.09	1.44	0.09	1.13	0.06	0.14	0.26	0.09	0.55	0.08	0.11	0.51	-1.57
HIA	-0.59	-3.77	0.05	0.05	1.65	0.10	0.80	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.37	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.38	-0.47
JPN	-0.63	-2.41	0.03	0.01	1.41	0.10	1.02	0.18	0.46	0.00	0.41	0.13	0.06	0.02	0.44	1.23
CHN	-0.65	-1.87	0.03	0.04	1.31	0.07	0.66	-0.10	-0.05	-0.03	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.08	0.22	-0.10
XME	-1.21	-0.47	0.00	0.03	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.09	-0.07	0.00	0.55	0.00	0.01	0.01	-0.94
AUS_ NZL	-1.67	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.17	0.03	0.26	0.14	0.13	0.26	0.08	0.12	0.05	0.01	0.14	-0.17
RUS_ XSU	-0.87	-0.11	-0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.26	-0.03	-0.01	-0.01	-0.03	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.20	-0.14
ROW	-6.51	-0.52	0.02	0.06	2.24	0.02	1.89	-0.11	-0.06	0.05	-0.03	1.07	0.03	0.39	0.91	-0.54
TOTAL IMPORTS	28.69	14.19	0.05	-0.71	-6.66	-0.31	-7.88	-2.22	-1.31	-2.48	-0.26	-2.22	-0.61	-1.11	-2.43	14.75

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.37

Change in Volume of Exports and Imports: Proposed Sri Lanka Bangladesh FTA

(US\$ Millions)

Region	IND	LKA	BGD	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS_ NZL	RUS_ XSU	ROW	TOTAL EXPORTS
IND	0.00	0.29	-1.26	0.01	0.21	0.02	0.23	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.14	0.01	0.03	0.08	-0.14
LKA	-0.18	0.00	15.68	-0.43	-5.91	-0.29	-5.16	-0.42	-0.32	-0.77	-0.10	-0.93	-0.19	-0.36	-1.37	-0.75
BGD	0.01	1.42	0.00	0.01	0.70	0.03	0.80	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	3.07
XSA	0.00	-0.02	-0.14	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.13
USA	-0.01	0.14	-0.58	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.18	-0.06	-0.10	-0.06	-0.05	0.03	-0.01	0.01	0.05	-0.43
CAN	0.00	0.03	-0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.04
EU	-0.05	0.59	-1.36	0.02	0.14	0.01	0.49	-0.08	-0.12	-0.07	-0.10	0.05	-0.01	0.00	-0.05	-0.56
ASE	0.03	0.42	-2.30	0.08	0.55	0.03	0.40	0.16	0.09	0.18	0.05	0.09	0.04	0.02	0.13	-0.02
HIA	0.00	-0.27	-1.63	0.02	0.66	0.04	0.33	0.10	0.05	0.10	0.13	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.16	-0.23
JPN	0.00	0.14	-1.07	0.00	0.34	0.02	0.28	0.09	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.10	0.09
CHN	0.00	-0.05	-1.07	0.02	0.52	0.03	0.30	0.01	-0.02	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.09	-0.06
XME	-0.01	0.15	-0.66	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.15	-0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
AUS_ NZL	0.00	0.22	-0.36	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.03
RUS_ XSU	0.00	0.04	-0.30	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.03	-0.08
ROW	-0.05	0.26	-2.32	0.02	0.94	0.02	0.69	-0.03	-0.04	-0.01	-0.03	0.15	0.01	0.04	0.13	-0.22
TOTAL IMPORTS	-0.28	3.35	2.62	-0.19	-1.51	-0.07	-1.22	-0.22	-0.40	-0.53	-0.04	-0.24	-0.09	-0.17	-0.55	0.46

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

Table A.38

Change in Volume of Exports and Imports: Multilateral Liberalization

(US\$ Millions)

Region	IND	LKA	BGD	XSA	USA	CAN	EU	ASE	HIA	JPN	CHN	XME	AUS_ NZL	RUS_ XSU	ROW	TOTAL EXPORTS
IND	0.0	184.2	438.7	269.9	2666.5	317.8	4474.1	1425.6	717.2	484.5	779.1	1302.1	174.0	432.9	4308.6	17975.0
LKA	16.9	0.0	4.2	21.2	107.2	-0.9	-102.2	-15.2	-10.1	-54.3	1.7	-87.3	-12.3	-41.4	173.7	1.3
BGD	13.8	1.3	0.0	14.4	1703.5	108.2	531.9	44.2	36.2	2.2	5.8	88.5	-0.5	3.6	71.0	2624.1
XSA	290.5	33.0	91.3	50.7	832.2	82.1	-73.2	76.1	221.0	27.2	115.1	177.3	50.7	19.9	494.6	2488.5
USA	1454.9	49.3	-29.8	36.2	0.0	-3115.1	22664.8	854.3	6909.6	8809.9	7602.6	1493.2	405.3	882.9	6902.9	54920.9
CAN	185.9	5.1	-3.0	13.0	-2307.9	0.0	2357.3	366.7	180.1	1739.9	378.7	-61.3	-15.8	97.1	1581.4	4517.3
EU	5523.2	113.0	19.0	524.4	11888.4	1894.9	-57236.5	6269.7	8474.3	8071.6	15690.2	3565.6	1843.2	7944.4	19787.8	34373.3
ASE	2005.0	111.5	429.1	530.2	-1024.8	-165.7	1483.8	1926.7	-1931.1	-2200.6	6152.0	462.1	272.1	-37.1	7762.8	15775.7
HIA	623.5	43.0	430.6	200.1	-5122.5	-151.2	-1365.2	2755.5	-1725.9	-348.5	14067.7	154.5	28.2	-53.5	7720.2	17256.4
JPN	837.3	14.1	73.7	248.2	-6224.5	140.7	4843.6	3306.1	4035.0	0.0	14995.6	351.4	1098.8	18.9	6116.6	29855.5
CHN	1331.7	65.9	683.2	230.5	14310.4	995.3	9479.0	5536.8	4025.2	7085.7	0.0	1705.7	1284.3	1283.2	16034.2	64051.0
XME	1469.3	-65.1	145.6	446.1	-1351.2	-27.8	516.6	-397.1	4111.4	1098.0	260.0	-1079.8	59.3	430.4	1486.3	7102.0
AUS_ NZL	990.8	2.1	-18.1	-65.9	86.0	-48.9	662.5	-358.9	-433.3	1461.2	1217.6	-122.2	-308.0	-8.1	750.1	3807.0
RUS_ XSU	497.6	1.9	5.7	23.0	973.4	45.5	5922.1	249.0	438.1	642.8	1097.9	331.7	22.0	-4270.4	2700.7	8680.9
ROW	3088.3	14.5	64.0	299.0	12973.2	930.9	27205.0	1867.4	2698.7	2445.9	4358.0	2160.6	655.0	3853.5	25714.8	88328.7
TOTAL IMPORTS	18328.7	573.8	2334.2	2841.1	29509.9	1005.7	21363.6	23906.8	27746.4	29265.5	66721.7	10442.0	5556.4	10556.2	101605.5	351757.5

Source: Simulation results derived under different policy scenarios from GTAP version 6 (Database 2001)

BIOGRAPHY

Miss. M. Sumudu Senani Perera was born on 29th of July 1972 in Colombo, Sri Lanka. She completed her Bachelors Degree in Commerce, specializing in International Trade, at the Faculty of Management Studies and Commerce of the University of Sri Jayewardenepura, Sri Lanka in 1998. After graduated she has been working as a lecturer at the Faculty of Management Studies and Commerce of the University of Sri Jayewardenepura in Sri Lanka. She completed her Master of Business Administration (MBA) at the Postgraduate Institute of Management of the University of Sri Jayewardenepura in Sri Lanka in 2003. Then she registered to undertake a Master Degree in International Economics and Finance at the Chulalongkorn University in Bangkok, Thailand in 2004.

