



REFERENCES

- Aronian, P.F., Scheff, P.A., and Wadden, R.A. 1989. Wintertime source-reconciliation of ambient organics. Atmos. Environ. 23(5): 911-920.
- Atkinson, R. 1990. Gas-phase troposphere chemistry of organic compounds: A review. Atmos. Environ. 24A(1): 1-41.
- Baird, C. 1999. Environmental Chemistry. 2nd ed. W.H. Freeman and Company.
- Cooke, K.M., Hassoun, S., Saunder, S.M., and Pilling, M.J. 2001. Identification and quantification of volatile organic compounds found in a Eucalyptus forest during FIELDVOC'94 in Portugal. Chemosphere-Global Change Science. 3: 249-257.
- Friedrich, R., and Obermeier, A. 1999. Anthropogenic emission of volatile organic compounds. In: Reactive Hydrocarbons in the Atmosphere. Hewitt, C.N. ed. Academic Press.
- Fujita, E.M., Watson, J.G., Chow, J.C., and Magliano, K.L. 1995. Receptor model and emission inventory source apportionments of nonmethane organic gases in California's San Joaquin valley and San Francisco bay area. Atmos. Environ. 29(21): 3019-3035.
- Harly, R.A., Hannigan, M.P., and Cass, G.R. 1992. Respeciation of organic gas emission and the detection of excess unburned gasoline in the atmosphere. Environ. Sci. Technol. 26(12): 2395-2408.
- Hopke, P.K. 1985. Receptor Modeling in Environmental Chemistry. John Wiley & Sons.
- Industrial Works Department (IWD). 2001. Industrial Air Pollution Management Guideline and Setting up Emission Standard for Paint Industry. Air & Waste Technology. Bangkok.
- Laowakul, W., Sukasem, P., Morknoy, D., Pongprayon, P., and Sukornmuang, J. 2000. Study on VOCs status in ambient air in Bangkok. Proceeding of The 2nd National Environmental Conference of Thai Environmental Engineering Association of Thailand. January 22-24, Khonkaen, Thailand.

- Limpaseni, W., Week, I.A., Galbally, I.E., Hooper, M.A., Kivlighon, L.M., Suwattiga, P., and Chuenarrom, A. 2003. Hydrocarbon related to ozone air pollution problem in Bangkok. Proceeding of the 2nd Regional Conference on Energy Technology towards a Clean Environment. Phuket, Thailand.
- Mukund, R., Kelly, T.J., Spicer, C.W. 1996. Source attribution of ambient air toxic and other VOCs in Columbus, Ohio. Atmos. Environ. 30(20): 3457-3470
- O'Shea, W.J., and Scheff, P.A. 1988. A chemical mass balance for volatile organics in Chicago. J. Air Pollution Control Association. 38(8): 1020-1026.
- Pollution Control Department (PCD). 1994. Air Emission Database of Vehicles and Industry in Bangkok Metropolitan Region 1992. Faculty of Engineering, Chulalongkorn University. Bangkok.
- Pollution Control Department (PCD). 2001. Investigation and Analysis of Ozone Precursors for the Mitigation of Photochemical Air Pollution in Bangkok. Air & Waste Technology Co., Ltd. Bangkok, Thailand.
- Pollution Control Department (PCD). Annual Report: State of on Thailand's Pollution. Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment. Bangkok.
- Pongprueksa, P. 2001. Hydrocarbons and nitrogen oxides emission database for the Bangkok Metropolitan region. Master's Thesis, Department of Environmental Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Chulalongkorn University.
- Reis, S., and Friedrich, R. 2000. Emission of ozone precursors. In: Tropospheric Ozone Abatement: Developing Efficient Strategies for the Reduction of Ozone Precursors Emission in Europe. Friedrich, R. and Reis, S. ed. Springer.
- Scheff, P.A., and Klevs, M. 1987. Source-receptor analysis of volatile hydrocarbons. Journal of Environmental Engineering. 113: 994-1005.
- Scheff, P.A., and Wadden, R.A. 1993. Receptor modeling of volatile organic compounds: 1. Emission inventory and validation. Environ. Sci. Technol. 27(4): 617-625.
- Seinfeld, J.H. 1999. Global atmospheric chemistry of reactive hydrocarbon. In: Reactive Hydrocarbons in the Atmosphere. Hewitt, C.N. ed. Academic Press.
- Suwattiga, P. and Limpaseni, W. 2003. Source apportionment of Volatile Organic Compounds in Bangkok ambient air. Proceeding of Asian-Pacific Regional Conference on Practical Environmental Technologies. December 19-21, Taiwan, ROC.

- U.S. EPA. 1990. Receptor Model Technical Series, Volume III (1989 Revision) CMB7 User's Manual. EPA-450/4-90-004. U.S. EPA., Office of Air Quality and Standards, Research Triangle Park, NC.
- U.S. EPA. 1998. Technical Assistance Document for Sampling and Analysis of Ozone Precursors. EPA/600-R-98/161. U.S. EPA., National Exposure Research Laboratory, Human Exposure and Atmospheric Science Division, Research Triangle, NC.
- U.S. EPA. 1999. Determine of Volatile Organic Compounds in Ambient Air Using Active Sampling onto Sorbent Tubes. EPA/625/R-96/010b. U.S. EPA., Center for Environmental Research Information, Offic of Research and Development, Cincinnati, OH.
- Wadden, R.A., Tsushi, U., and Shinji, W. 1986. Source discrimination of short-term hydrocarbon samples measured aloft. Environ. Sci. Technol. 20(5): 470-483.
- Watson, J.G., Chow, J.C., and Fujita, E.M. 2001. Review of volatile organic compound source apportionment by chemical mass balance. Atmos. Environ. 35(9): 1567-1584.
- Weeks, I.A., Galbally, I.E., Hooper, M.A., Kivlighon, L.M., and Bentley, S.T. 2001. Survey and characterisation of hydrocarbons related to ozone air pollution problems in Bangkok. CSIRO Atmospheric Research, Australia.
- World Health Organization (WHO). 2000. WHO Air Quality Guidelines. 2nd ed., Regional Office for Europe.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

A-1 Chemical Properties of Target VOC Species

Table A-1 Chemical Properties of Target VOC Species

No.	Formula	VOC Species	Molecular Weight (a)	Boiling Point °C (a)	Vapor Pressure mm Hg at 25°C (b)	Rate coefficient ($k_{OH} \times 10^{12}$) cm ³ /molecule/sec 1013 mb and 298 K (c)	Lifetime ^c days (e)
1	C ₂ H ₄	Ethene	28	-103.7(subl.)	52163	8.52	2.4
2	C ₂ H ₂	Acetylene	26	-84.7	36476	0.815	25.5
3	C ₂ H ₆	Ethane	30	-88.6	31132	0.257	81.0
4	C ₃ H ₆	Propene	42	-47.6	8691	26.3	0.8
5	C ₃ H ₈	Propane	44	-42.1	7123	1.15	18.1
6	C ₄ H ₁₀	Isobutane	58	-11.7	2627	2.33	8.9
7	C ₄ H ₈	1-Butene	56	-6.2	2215	31.4	0.7
8	C ₄ H ₁₀	n-Butane	58	-0.5	1819	2.52	8.3
9	C ₄ H ₈	trans-2-Butene	56	0.8	1747	64	0.3
10	C ₄ H ₈	cis-2-Butene	56	3.7	1599	56.4	0.4
11	C ₅ H ₁₂	Isopentane	72	27.8	685	3.9	5.3
12	C ₅ H ₁₀	1-Pentene	70	29.9	636	31.4 ^d	0.7
13	C ₅ H ₁₂	n-Pentane	72	36.0	564.0	3.96	5.3
14	C ₅ H ₈	Isoprene	68	34.0	548.0	101	0.2
15	C ₅ H ₁₀	trans-2-Pentene	70	36.3	NA	66.9	0.3
16	C ₅ H ₁₀	cis-2-Pentene	70	36.9	NA	65.4	0.3
17	C ₆ H ₁₄	2,2-Dimethylbutane	86	49.7	NA	2.32 ^d	9.0
18	C ₅ H ₁₀	Cyclopentane	70	49.3	316	5.16 ^d	4.0
19	C ₆ H ₁₄	2,3-Dimethylbutane	86	57.9	233	6.3 ^d	3.3
20	C ₆ H ₁₄	2-Methylpentane	86	60.2	210	5.6	3.7
21	C ₆ H ₁₄	3-Methylpentane	86	63.2	NA	5.7	3.7
22	C ₆ H ₁₄	n-Hexane	86	68.7	151	5.61	3.7
23	C ₆ H ₁₂	Methylcyclopentane	84	71.8	137	10.4 ^d	2.0
24	C ₇ H ₁₆	2,4-Dimethylpentane	100	80.4	NA	6.9	3.0
25	C ₆ H ₆	Benzene	78	80.0	94	1.32	15.8
26	C ₆ H ₁₂	Cyclohexane	84	80.7	98	7.5	2.8
27	C ₇ H ₁₆	2-Methylhexane	100	90.0	NA	6.8	3.1
28	C ₇ H ₁₆	2,3-Dimethylpentane	100	89.7	68	7.2	2.9
29	C ₇ H ₁₆	3-Methylhexane	100	92.0	NA	7.2	2.9
30	C ₈ H ₁₈	2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	114	99.2	49	3.6	5.8
31	C ₇ H ₁₆	n-Heptane	100	98.5	45	7.2	2.9
32	C ₇ H ₁₄	Methylcyclohexane	98	100.9	46	10.4	2.0
33	C ₈ H ₁₈	2,3,4-Trimethylpentane	114	113.5	NA	8.7	2.4
34	C ₇ H ₈	Toluene	92	110.6	28	5.96	3.5
35	C ₈ H ₁₈	2-Methylheptane	114	117.6	NA	8.2	2.5

36	C ₈ H ₁₈	3-Methylheptane	114	118.9	NA	8.6	2.4
37	C ₈ H ₁₈	n-Octane	114	125.6	14	8.7	2.4
38	C ₈ H ₁₀	Ethylbenzene	106	136.1	10	7.1	2.9
39	C ₈ H ₁₀	m/p-Xylene	106	139.1/138.3	8/9	19	1.1
40	C ₈ H ₈	Styrene	104	145.0	6.0	58	0.4
41	C ₈ H ₁₀	o-Xylene	106	144.5	7	13.7	1.5
42	C ₉ H ₂₀	n-Nonane	128	150.8	4	10.2	2.0
43	C ₉ H ₁₂	Isopropylbenzene	120	152.4	5	6.5	3.2
44	C ₉ H ₁₂	n-Propylbenzene	120	159.2	3	6	3.5
45	C ₉ H ₁₂	m-Ethyltoluene	120	161.3	NA	19.2	1.1
46	C ₉ H ₁₂	p-Ethyltoluene	120	162.0	NA	12.1	1.7
47	C ₉ H ₁₂	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	120	164.7	3	57.5	0.4
48	C ₉ H ₁₂	o-Ethyltoluene	120	165.2	NA	12.3	1.7
49	C ₉ H ₁₂	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	120	169.3	2	32.5	0.6
50	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	n-Decane	142	174.1	1	11.6	1.8
51	C ₉ H ₁₂	1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	120	176.1	NA	32.7	0.6
52	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	m-Diethylbenzene	134	181.1	NA	NA	NA
53	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	p-Diethylbenzene	134	183.7	NA	NA	NA
54	C ₁₁ H ₂₄	n-Undecane	156	195.9	0.41	13.2	1.6

(a) CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics. 2001-2002. Lide, D.R. editor-in-chief.

82th ed. CRC Press LLC.

(b) Perry's Chemical Engineers' Handbook. 1997

(c) Derwent, R.G. 1999. Reactive hydrocarbons and photochemical air pollution.

In: Reactive Hydrocarbon in the Atmosphere. Hewit, C.N. ed. Academic Press.

(d) Atkinson, R. 1990. Gas-phase troposphere chemistry of organic compounds: A review.

Atmos. Environ. 24A(1): 1-41.

(e) Estimated on the basic of OH rate constant (Derwent, R.G. 1999)

APPENDIX B

- B-1 VOC Concentrations in Ambient at DD Station during the SW Monsoon
- B-2 VOC Concentrations in Ambient at JK Station during the SW Monsoon
- B-3 VOC Concentrations in Ambient at BS Station during the SW Monsoon
- B-4 VOC Concentrations in Ambient at RB Station during the SW Monsoon
- B-5 VOC Concentrations in Ambient at DD Station during the NE Monsoon
- B-6 VOC Concentrations in Ambient at JK Station during the NE Monsoon
- B-7 VOC Concentrations in Ambient at BS Station during the NE Monsoon
- B-8 VOC Concentrations in Ambient at RB Station during the NE Monsoon

Table B-1 VOC concentrations in Ambient Air at DD Station during the SW Monsoon, ppbC

No.	RT	VOC Species	DD270703	DD080803	DD250903	DD071003	DD131003	DD191003	Average
1	5.145	1-pentene	8.6	1.6	13.1	19.3	11.6	2.6	9.5
2	5.286	n-pentane	89.4	0.9	99.9	108.7	99.3	14.5	68.8
3	5.629	Trans-2-pentene	15.2	1.5	22.1	27.7	17.2	3.7	14.6
4	5.845	Isoprene	19.3	2.1	26.0	31.7	21.4	6.9	17.9
5	7.683	2-methylpentane	151.8	1.1	15.3	18.0	13.9	2.4	33.7
6	7.771	Cyclopentane	10.1	1.2	84.2	92.8	1.2	13.1	33.8
7	8.351	3-methylpentane	111.3	1.4	68.5	71.3	86.3	11.8	58.4
8	9.159	n-hexane	59.7	2.0	34.3	37.0	50.1	7.1	31.7
9	12.995	Cyclohexane	157.6	1.4	27.8	77.6	43.4	5.8	52.3
10	14.055	Benzene	123.1	23.8	54.4	59.4	71.1	8.9	56.8
11	14.381	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	11.2	3.7	5.4	6.2	7.0	0.7	5.7
12	15.122	n-heptane	48.1	2.8	18.1	17.9	25.6	2.8	19.2
13	21.195	Toluene	755.8	15.6	152.2	160.6	218.5	34.2	222.8
14	21.896	n-octane	58.2	1.0	4.2	5.9	8.8	1.1	13.2
15	28.249	m/p-xylene	843.7	5.9	70.1	75.9	82.8	11.9	181.7
16	28.625	n-nonane	325.6	2.0	9.4	10.6	12.4	2.6	60.4
17	34.692	1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	225.8	135.5	14.7	15.7	17.8	3.1	68.8
18	35.028	n-decane	123.7	0.7	3.4	3.8	6.2	1.9	23.3
19		Total Identified VOC	3,138.4	204.2	723.1	840.1	794.4	135.2	972.6

Table B-2 VOC concentrations in Ambient Air at JK Station during the SW Monsoon, ppbC

No.	RT	VOC Species	JK280703	JK030803	JK090803	JK200903	JK260903	JK021003	JK081003	JK141003	JK201003	Average
1	5.145	1-pentene	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.83	5.80	7.17	2.04	9.87	3.10	3.72
2	5.286	n-pentane	20.65	0.93	14.25	10.32	55.34	55.72	22.16	23.84	10.97	23.80
3	5.629	Trans-2-pentene	3.05	1.52	1.52	1.52	11.30	8.98	5.20	15.82	1.52	5.60
4	5.845	Isoprene	10.11	12.91	15.21	7.98	12.60	24.99	10.76	12.98	11.23	13.20
5	7.683	2-methylpentane	31.46	31.08	17.08	2.26	45.68	51.17	25.48	27.40	1.11	25.86
6	7.771	Cyclopentane	3.04	5.84	7.56	10.83	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	7.80	4.41
7	8.351	3-methylpentane	23.34	20.38	12.97	9.17	47.65	47.85	18.16	20.51	6.36	22.93
8	9.159	n-hexane	14.26	24.34	9.74	4.87	29.15	20.70	9.10	11.83	3.72	14.19
9	12.995	Cyclohexane	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	2.85	1.55
10	14.055	Benzene	50.16	57.54	84.13	6.10	54.36	28.77	49.34	13.09	5.55	38.78
11	14.381	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	6.06	5.57	0.65	0.65	4.84	1.79	3.75	1.22	0.65	2.80
12	15.122	n-heptane	17.20	3.42	1.02	2.81	14.80	12.27	4.31	7.20	1.73	7.20
13	21.195	Toluene	153.39	437.52	864.54	32.83	89.14	151.25	72.42	72.56	16.70	210.04
14	21.896	n-octane	4.85	39.00	51.68	0.95	2.12	3.31	8.12	1.84	0.95	12.54
15	28.249	m/p-xylene	52.05	500.36	623.51	8.35	39.44	27.20	31.46	11.43	19.94	145.97
16	28.625	n-nonane	16.94	226.54	276.95	0.90	15.48	5.45	14.02	3.03	2.50	62.42
17	34.692	1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	15.00	487.18	822.90	1.88	8.26	9.30	4.33	3.60	1.54	150.44
18	35.028	n-decane	29.61	548.27	727.65	1.38	3.80	5.20	1.77	2.15	0.86	146.74
19		Total Identified VOC	453.75	2,404.99	3,533.96	106.01	442.28	463.65	284.95	240.91	99.10	892.18

Table B-3 VOC concentrations in Ambient Air at BS Station during the SW Monsoon, ppbC

No.	RT	VOC Species	BS300703	BS050803	BS220903	BS280903	BS041003	BS101003	BS161003	BS221003	Average
1	5.145	1-pentene	1.7	5.9	2.2	3.5	3.8	1.2	2.2	1.8	2.8
2	5.286	n-pentane	13.2	17.5	17.3	11.9	17.8	10.2	11.4	10.0	13.7
3	5.629	Trans-2-pentene	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.9
4	5.845	Isoprene	8.8	9.7	7.1	2.1	17.0	4.1	4.7	12.5	8.3
5	7.683	2-methylpentane	47.2	32.5	2.4	10.1	15.2	1.5	1.9	1.8	14.1
6	7.771	Cyclopentane	10.1	6.8	8.0	7.5	2.0	8.9	10.8	7.9	7.8
7	8.351	3-methylpentane	31.9	18.4	11.7	7.5	13.3	6.6	8.6	6.5	13.1
8	9.159	n-hexane	20.1	14.9	8.2	4.6	8.4	4.8	5.7	4.8	8.9
9	12.995	Cyclohexane	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.3	3.5	2.0
10	14.055	Benzene	96.3	72.8	9.2	42.5	21.3	23.7	6.6	7.4	35.0
11	14.381	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	0.7	7.0	0.9	0.7	1.5	2.6	0.7	0.7	1.8
12	15.122	n-heptane	28.8	30.3	4.5	8.2	11.0	1.4	2.2	4.2	11.3
13	21.195	Toluene	678.6	685.6	61.2	26.0	47.0	47.3	33.2	26.1	200.6
14	21.896	n-octane	40.3	51.5	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	12.4
15	28.249	m/p-xylene	538.1	665.7	12.6	22.5	20.6	16.7	8.6	8.8	161.7
16	28.625	n-nonane	216.1	256.5	1.3	8.4	5.9	4.8	0.8	2.8	62.1
17	34.692	1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	659.6	770.0	5.6	10.0	3.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	181.7
18	35.028	n-decane	514.3	702.0	1.1	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	153.1
19		Total identified VOC	2,908.5	3,351.0	158.0	171.5	195.8	141.2	107.2	104.4	892.2

Table B-4 VOC concentrations in Ambient Air at RB Station during the SW Monsoon, ppbC

No.	RT	VOC Species	RB290703	RB040803	RB270903	RB031003	RB091003	RB151003	RB211003	Average
1	5.145	1-pentene	1.2	1.2	3.5	4.1	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.1
2	5.286	n-pentane	18.1	20.0	22.3	17.2	6.7	7.5	7.2	14.1
3	5.629	Trans-2-pentene	1.5	3.2	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8
4	5.845	Isoprene	5.7	9.9	6.1	14.7	3.4	3.9	6.5	7.2
5	7.683	2-methylpentane	47.3	23.8	18.2	2.8	4.3	1.6	7.5	15.1
6	7.771	Cyclopentane	18.0	9.9	1.2	16.7	1.2	7.9	1.2	8.0
7	8.351	3-methylpentane	33.1	17.7	16.3	14.7	5.1	6.4	4.6	14.0
8	9.159	n-hexane	126.6	10.9	4.6	9.1	3.8	4.3	3.8	23.3
9	12.995	Cyclohexane	155.9	306.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	67.5
10	14.055	Benzene	201.2	52.1	35.5	11.5	25.7	4.7	6.2	48.1
11	14.381	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	0.7	0.7	3.2	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.2
12	15.122	n-heptane	5.5	16.6	10.9	4.5	2.4	1.6	5.1	6.7
13	21.195	Toluene	282.0	393.7	96.8	91.4	44.2	5.6	28.6	134.6
14	21.896	n-octane	12.3	29.0	1.9	1.6	2.6	1.0	1.0	7.0
15	28.249	m/p-xylene	78.6	423.7	36.6	20.8	29.0	8.9	9.3	86.7
16	28.625	n-nonane	24.2	201.5	8.4	5.0	10.9	0.9	3.5	36.3
17	34.692	1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	14.3	676.0	6.1	3.8	3.0	1.5	2.9	101.1
18	35.028	n-decane	19.9	602.6	4.1	3.5	6.5	1.8	2.2	91.5
19		Total Identified VOC	1,046.2	2,799.1	278.7	225.3	155.4	64.4	96.2	666.5

Table B-5 VOC Concentrations in Bangkok Ambient Air at DD Station during the NE Monsoon, ppbC

No.	RT	VOC Species	DD061103	DD121103	DD181103	DD241103	DD301103	DD061203	DD121203	DD040204	DD160204	DD220204	Average
1	5.145	1-pentene	18.6	1.2	2.4	3.5	2.0	1.8	2.9	3.0	3.9	2.6	4.2
2	5.286	n-pentane	85.4	68.7	49.7	42.6	16.8	20.3	31.9	24.5	39.6	19.3	39.9
3	5.629	Trans-2-pentene	10.1	15.5	7.4	6.9	2.7	3.5	5.1	4.9	8.2	3.9	6.8
4	5.845	Isoprene	17.7	22.0	14.7	12.6	7.1	10.2	7.3	8.6	10.7	6.9	11.8
5	7.683	2-methylpentane	13.1	8.9	72.4	11.7	3.7	26.1	11.0	5.7	59.5	4.6	21.7
6	7.771	Cyclopentane	71.4	50.8	1.2	62.8	26.5	1.2	50.3	30.8	89.2	23.5	40.8
7	8.351	3-methylpentane	53.5	40.5	58.8	50.0	21.9	24.6	44.9	24.5	48.2	20.6	38.7
8	9.159	n-hexane	27.3	22.9	30.9	25.2	11.6	11.6	22.0	16.1	35.1	12.7	21.5
9	12.995	Cyclohexane	25.5	17.7	29.7	26.0	11.2	11.8	20.9	17.0	25.0	10.0	19.5
10	14.055	Benzene	33.8	25.0	41.0	35.1	18.7	18.1	28.9	18.6	72.3	11.4	30.3
11	14.381	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	2.2	1.4	1.4	2.1	0.9	0.8	1.6	2.6	1.3	0.9	1.5
12	15.122	n-heptane	15.3	12.7	16.5	16.1	5.4	8.7	9.7	10.0	11.4	4.7	11.0
13	21.195	Toluene	137.5	97.2	158.2	134.2	65.3	75.5	103.5	63.6	132.6	46.6	101.4
14	21.896	n-octane	3.5	3.0	4.4	3.7	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.5	3.5	1.8	2.9
15	28.25	m/p-xylene	46.7	32.0	49.6	44.9	18.9	22.8	27.8	24.8	45.8	15.7	32.9
16	28.63	n-nonane	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.9	1.8	3.8	1.8	4.1	3.6	1.1	3.4
17	34.69	1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	12.3	8.4	13.0	11.9	5.4	5.7	8.4	6.0	11.7	4.4	8.7
18	35.03	n-decane	2.9	2.9	3.8	4.4	2.7	2.3	2.0	4.2	3.2	1.6	3.0
19		Total Identified VOC	581.3	435.1	559.2	498.4	224.5	250.7	382.6	271.4	604.7	192.3	400.0

Table B-6 VOC Concentrations in Bangkok Ambient Air at JK Station during the NE Monsoon, ppbC

No.	RT	VOC Species	JK071103	JK131103	JK191103	JK011203	JK131203	JK050204	JK170204	JK230204	Average
1	5.145	1-pentene	3.4	3.6	3.8	2.3	8.5	2.1	1.3	1.8	3.3
2	5.286	n-pentane	27.5	16.2	26.1	20.5	8.8	29.6	10.1	13.5	19.0
3	5.629	Trans-2-pentene	2.7	2.3	6.1	1.7	30.6	3.1	1.5	2.4	6.3
4	5.845	Isoprene	15.6	6.8	10.4	9.7	6.1	7.3	3.3	6.1	8.2
5	7.683	2-methylpentane	4.9	3.3	40.7	38.0	8.9	7.9	24.7	21.6	18.8
6	7.771	Cyclopentane	27.3	18.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	38.7	1.2	1.2	11.3
7	8.351	3-methylpentane	24.1	15.0	26.6	27.0	6.9	25.9	13.7	15.9	19.4
8	9.159	n-hexane	17.2	8.5	14.9	14.8	3.3	17.2	8.5	7.7	11.5
9	12.995	Cyclohexane	11.3	7.6	16.2	18.3	2.5	14.4	8.6	8.5	10.9
10	14.055	Benzene	17.5	12.5	20.6	20.1	6.3	26.8	12.1	11.6	15.9
11	14.381	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.7	2.7	0.7	0.7	1.0
12	15.122	n-heptane	10.7	3.9	10.1	9.5	1.5	9.4	3.6	4.4	6.6
13	21.195	Toluene	91.5	54.3	111.9	70.0	26.2	112.1	63.3	57.9	73.4
14	21.896	n-octane	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.4	1.6
15	28.25	m/p-xylene	29.3	9.2	36.8	13.7	6.9	23.5	12.8	14.1	18.3
16	28.63	n-nonane	4.7	2.4	3.1	1.5	0.8	4.3	2.4	2.1	2.6
17	34.69	1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	5.3	2.3	4.9	3.2	1.5	7.4	3.0	3.6	3.9
18	35.03	n-decane	3.6	2.3	4.5	2.3	0.7	4.5	2.2	2.8	2.9
19		Total Identified VOC	299.3	170.5	340.8	256.7	122.3	339.1	173.8	177.3	235.0

Table B-7 VOC Concentrations in Bangkok Ambient Air at BS Station during the NE Monsoon, ppbC

No.	RT	VOC Species	BS091103	BS151103	BS211103	BS271103	BS031203	BS091203	BS151203	BS070204	BS190204	BS250204	Average
1	5.145	1-pentene	4.2	2.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.9
2	5.286	n-pentane	32.8	17.8	9.2	9.0	16.7	11.4	11.7	10.9	14.0	6.3	14.0
3	5.629	Trans-2-pentene	2.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.5	3.5	2.5	1.7	1.5	2.0
4	5.845	Isoprene	16.2	8.1	15.1	6.5	8.2	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.8	6.7	7.4
5	7.683	2-methylpentane	4.9	1.1	2.7	1.1	24.8	19.1	19.6	15.6	20.0	10.8	12.0
6	7.771	Cyclopentane	27.4	21.2	14.5	16.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	8.7
7	8.351	3-methylpentane	24.0	14.8	10.9	11.4	21.5	14.8	15.0	10.1	13.7	6.1	14.2
8	9.159	n-hexane	13.3	9.3	6.5	7.1	12.2	7.1	7.8	7.1	10.0	4.8	8.5
9	12.995	Cyclohexane	11.7	8.2	1.4	6.1	11.8	1.4	6.9	6.0	10.5	4.6	6.9
10	14.055	Benzene	29.8	13.2	10.0	9.2	16.9	10.2	12.8	19.9	11.9	5.9	14.0
11	14.381	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	3.6	2.0	0.7	0.7	2.1	0.7	1.1	2.2	0.9	0.7	1.4
12	15.122	n-heptane	9.0	5.9	5.1	2.7	8.2	3.0	5.6	5.9	6.3	2.5	5.4
13	21.195	Toluene	82.2	46.0	48.2	41.4	64.4	35.3	38.3	38.3	71.9	37.2	50.3
14	21.896	n-octane	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.8	1.5	1.0	1.4
15	28.249	m/p-xylene	22.5	12.9	11.7	11.2	16.2	8.1	9.4	18.2	21.2	5.9	13.7
16	28.625	n-nonane	5.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.7	0.8	1.8	6.6	2.6	1.3	2.9
17	34.692	1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	4.2	2.8	2.1	2.8	4.0	2.0	2.3	4.3	3.7	1.5	3.0
18	35.028	n-decane	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.3	6.7	3.8	0.9	2.6
19		Total Identified VOC	299.5	173.5	146.6	134.0	218.1	123.1	144.3	163.7	200.2	100.0	170.3

Table B-8 VOC Concentrations in Bangkok Ambient Air at RB Station during the NE Monsoon, ppbC

No.	RT	VOC Species	RB081103	RB141103	RB201103	RB261103	RB021203	RB081203	RB141203	RB060204	RB180204	RB240204	Average
1	5.145	1-pentene	3.2	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7
2	5.286	n-pentane	28.8	13.4	5.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	4.7	7.3	10.7	5.6	9.6
3	5.629	Trans-2-pentene	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.1	11.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.0
4	5.845	Isoprene	10.0	5.7	9.9	8.1	7.1	5.1	3.9	7.0	4.2	6.9	6.8
5	7.683	2-methylpentane	5.1	2.3	6.1	9.7	11.0	10.7	5.4	7.2	16.0	8.1	8.2
6	7.771	Cyclopentane	26.6	12.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.8
7	8.351	3-methylpentane	22.4	10.0	5.8	8.2	7.4	7.4	3.5	4.5	10.6	4.9	8.5
8	9.159	n-hexane	12.9	5.9	3.6	4.8	4.4	4.4	2.0	4.0	7.4	4.0	5.4
9	12.995	Cyclohexane	12.6	5.0	3.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	1.5	4.4	5.5	3.9	4.8
10	14.055	Benzene	17.2	13.4	5.8	8.8	9.3	6.8	5.2	13.9	10.2	4.6	9.5
11	14.381	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
12	15.122	n-heptane	10.2	5.1	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.0	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.6
13	21.195	Toluene	80.7	51.5	26.6	47.8	42.4	29.5	13.0	37.5	43.1	30.8	40.3
14	21.896	n-octane	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	3.1	1.0	1.4
15	28.249	m/p-xylene	22.8	13.5	10.0	11.2	9.9	7.4	3.5	13.2	13.1	6.7	11.1
16	28.625	n-nonane	3.9	3.0	5.1	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.7	6.4	2.0	2.7	3.0
17	34.692	1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	3.5	1.9	3.2	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.5	3.6	2.3	1.5	2.3
18	35.028	n-decane	3.1	2.0	7.3	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.2	9.5	4.2	2.8	3.7
19		Total Identified VOC	267.7	151.2	100.6	123.7	116.1	99.9	63.7	130.2	140.7	92.1	128.6

APPENDIX C

- C-1 Fractions of VOCs from Exhaust Gas of Gasoline Vehicles
- C-2 Fractions of VOCs from Vapor of Gasoline
- C-3 Fractions of VOCs from Exhaust Gas of Diesel Vehicles
- C-4 Fractions of VOCs from Flue Gas of Fuel Oil Boilers
- C-5 Fractions of VOCs from Smoke of Biomass Burning
- C-6 Fractions of VOCs from Smoke of Food Barbequing
- C-7 Fractions of VOCs from Thinners
- C-8 Fractions of VOCs from Vapor of Solvent-based Paints
- C-9 Fractions of VOCs from Air Samples of Municipal Waste Disposal

Table C-1 Fractions of VOCs from Exhaust Gas of Gasoline Vehicles

VOC Species	2-stroke MC	4-stroke MC	GV w/o cat.	GV w/- cat.	Mean
1-Pentene	0.0026	0.0123	0.0071	0.0052	0.0068
n-Pentane	0.0956	0.0845	0.0491	0.0694	0.0746
trans-2-Pentene	0.0034	0.0378	0.0136	0.0126	0.0169
Isoprene	0.0020	0.0000	0.0000	0.0045	0.0016
2-Methylpentane	0.0867	0.0883	0.0630	0.0947	0.0832
Cyclopentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0051	0.0078	0.0032
3-Methylpentane	0.0635	0.0650	0.0455	0.0546	0.0572
n-Hexane	0.0635	0.0650	0.0455	0.0546	0.0572
Cyclohexane	0.0691	0.0473	0.0398	0.0503	0.0516
Benzene	0.0701	0.1450	0.1270	0.0949	0.1093
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
n-Heptane	0.0420	0.0216	0.0234	0.0250	0.0280
Toluene	0.2952	0.2614	0.3345	0.3499	0.3103
n-Octane	0.0186	0.0129	0.0072	0.0087	0.0119
m/p-Xylene	0.1736	0.1637	0.2400	0.1593	0.1841
n-Nonane	0.0046	0.0089	0.0023	0.0050	0.0052
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.0083	0.0347	0.0315	0.0327	0.0268
n-Decane	0.0005	0.0045	0.0018	0.0066	0.0033
Total identified VOCs	1	1	1	1	1

Source: Wongpun, et al., 2003

Table C-2 Fractions of VOCs from Vapor of Gasoline

VOC Species	Brand 1	Brand 2	Brand 3	Brand 4	Brand 5	Mean
1-Pentene	0.0000	0.0435	0.0192	0.0000	0.0000	0.0125
n-Pentane	0.1091	0.2826	0.2500	0.0000	0.3044	0.1892
trans-2-Pentene	0.0182	0.0435	0.0385	0.0000	0.0000	0.0200
Isoprene	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
2-Methylpentane	0.2364	0.2391	0.2500	0.1311	0.2810	0.2275
Cyclopentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3-Methylpentane	0.1455	0.1304	0.1346	0.0984	0.1405	0.1299
n-Hexane	0.1636	0.1304	0.1346	0.1148	0.0937	0.1274
Cyclohexane	0.0182	0.0000	0.0192	0.0328	0.0468	0.0234
Benzene	0.0727	0.0435	0.0385	0.0984	0.0187	0.0544
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0192	0.0000	0.0000	0.0038
n-Heptane	0.0364	0.0000	0.0192	0.0820	0.0117	0.0299
Toluene	0.1818	0.0870	0.0769	0.4262	0.0937	0.1731
n-Octane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
m/p-Xylene	0.0182	0.0000	0.0000	0.0164	0.0094	0.0088
n-Nonane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzen	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
n-Decane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Total identified VOCs	1	1	1	1	1	1

Table C-3 Fractions of VOCs from Diesel Vehicles

VOC Species	LDDV 1	LDDV 2	EURO I Bus	EURO II Bus	Mean
1-Pentene	0.0967	0.0466	0.1274	0.0711	0.0855
n-Pentane	0.0197	0.0394	0.0362	0.0438	0.0348
trans-2-Pentene	0.0123	0.0158	0.0171	0.0167	0.0155
Isoprene	0.0000	0.0011	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003
2-Methylpentane	0.0905	0.0910	0.0651	0.1515	0.0995
Cyclopentane	0.0013	0.0065	0.0000	0.0030	0.0027
3-Methylpentane	0.0291	0.0317	0.0171	0.0609	0.0347
n-Hexane	0.0291	0.0317	0.0171	0.0609	0.0347
Cyclohexane	0.0394	0.0277	0.0241	0.0628	0.0385
Benzene	0.3380	0.2538	0.2493	0.2297	0.2677
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
n-Heptane	0.0218	0.0113	0.0150	0.0220	0.0175
Toluene	0.1902	0.1459	0.2683	0.1712	0.1939
n-Octane	0.0103	0.0166	0.0166	0.0159	0.0148
m/p-Xylene	0.0582	0.0644	0.0680	0.0611	0.0629
n-Nonane	0.0100	0.0518	0.0190	0.0171	0.0245
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.0264	0.0463	0.0000	0.0282	0.0252
n-Decane	0.0434	0.1324	0.0636	0.0000	0.0598
Total identified VOCs	1	1	1	1	1

Source: Wongpun, et al., 2003

Table C-4 Fractions of VOCs from Flue Gas of Fuel Oil Boilers

VOC Species	Boiler 1	Boiler 2	Boiler 3	Boiler 4	Boiler 5	Boiler 6	Boiler 7	Mean
1-Pentene	0.0000	0.0088	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0014
n-Pentane	0.0051	0.0000	0.0028	0.0010	0.0206	0.0134	0.0120	0.0079
trans-2-Pentene	0.0057	0.0227	0.0013	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0043
Isoprene	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
2-Methylpentane	0.0338	0.0000	0.0468	0.0325	0.0561	0.0193	0.1402	0.0470
Cyclopentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0017	0.0005	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003
3-Methylpentane	0.0755	0.0659	0.0985	0.0691	0.0661	0.0240	0.0783	0.0682
n-Hexane	0.0187	0.0213	0.1496	0.1118	0.0463	0.0138	0.0700	0.0616
Cyclohexane	0.0196	0.0217	0.0649	0.0647	0.0219	0.0068	0.0190	0.0312
Benzene	0.0515	0.0461	0.0061	0.0035	0.1228	0.0444	0.0505	0.0464
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	0.0284	0.0255	0.0014	0.0007	0.0000	0.0043	0.0000	0.0086
n-Heptane	0.0747	0.0574	0.0053	0.0030	0.0543	0.0126	0.0325	0.0342
Toluene	0.1667	0.1657	0.5123	0.6002	0.2939	0.3823	0.2969	0.3454
n-Octane	0.0410	0.0493	0.0038	0.0020	0.0596	0.0129	0.0258	0.0278
m/p-Xylene	0.3940	0.3603	0.0734	0.0828	0.1520	0.3549	0.1232	0.2201
n-Nonane	0.0578	0.0460	0.0032	0.0022	0.0365	0.0091	0.0357	0.0272
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.0275	0.1094	0.0150	0.0156	0.0000	0.0857	0.0503	0.0433
n-Decane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0130	0.0101	0.0697	0.0165	0.0656	0.0250
Total identified VOCs	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Source: Wongpun, et al., 2003

Table C-5 Fractions of VOCs from Smoke of Biomass Burning

VOC Species	Flaming smoke	Smouldering smoke	Mean
1-Pentene	0.0165	0.0161	0.0163
n-Pentane	0.0429	0.0000	0.0214
trans-2-Pentene	0.0115	0.0118	0.0117
Isoprene	0.0463	0.0512	0.0487
2-Methylpentane	0.0506	0.0409	0.0457
Cyclopentane	0.0016	0.0000	0.0008
3-Methylpentane	0.0094	0.0095	0.0095
n-Hexane	0.0122	0.0191	0.0157
Cyclohexane	0.0083	0.0153	0.0118
Benzene	0.4384	0.3514	0.3949
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
n-Heptane	0.0101	0.0242	0.0172
Toluene	0.2741	0.3474	0.3108
n-Octane	0.0035	0.0052	0.0044
m/p-Xylene	0.0516	0.0650	0.0583
n-Nonane	0.0042	0.0056	0.0049
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.0126	0.0279	0.0202
n-Decane	0.0059	0.0094	0.0076
Total identified VOCs	1	1	1

Source: Wongpun, et al., 2003

Table C-6 Fractions of VOCs from Smoke from Food Barbequing

VOC Species	sample 1	sample 2	sample 3	Mean
1-pentene	0.0726	0.0978	0.1087	0.0930
n-pentane	0.0929	0.1235	0.0919	0.1028
Trans-2-pentene	0.0150	0.0187	0.0156	0.0164
Isoprene	0.0149	0.0150	0.0153	0.0151
2-methylpentane	0.0061	0.0096	0.0109	0.0089
Cyclopentane	0.0722	0.1763	0.0000	0.0828
3-methylpentane	0.0056	0.0074	0.0073	0.0068
n-hexane	0.0739	0.0977	0.0828	0.0848
Cyclohexane	0.0408	0.0198	0.0471	0.0359
Benzene	0.2132	0.1271	0.2299	0.1901
2,2,4-trimethylpentane	0.0302	0.0255	0.0337	0.0298
n-heptane	0.1002	0.1023	0.0928	0.0985
Toluene	0.1161	0.0893	0.1046	0.1033
n-octane	0.0979	0.1001	0.0821	0.0934
m/p-xylene	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
n-nonane	0.0674	0.0888	0.0710	0.0757
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
n-decane	0.0500	0.0736	0.0063	0.0433
Total Identified VOCs	1	1	1	1

Table C-7 Fractions of VOCs from Thinners

VOC Species	brand 1	brand 2	brand 3	brand 4	brand 5	Mean
1-pentene	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
n-pentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Trans-2-pentene	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Isoprene	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
2-methylpentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Cyclopentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3-methylpentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
n-hexane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Cyclohexane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Benzene	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
2,2,4-trimethylpentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
n-heptane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Toluene	0.9357	0.9196	1.0000	1.0000	0.9791	0.9669
n-octane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
m/p-xylene	0.0234	0.0804	0.0000	0.0000	0.0112	0.0230
n-nonane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	0.0409	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0096	0.0101
n-decane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Total identified VOCs	1	1	1	1	1	1

Table C-8 Fractions of VOCs from Vapor of Paints

VOC Species	Brand 1	Brand 2	Brand 3	Brand 4	Brand 5	Mean
1-pentene	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
n-pentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Trans-2-pentene	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Isoprene	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
2-methylpentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Cyclopentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3-methylpentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
n-hexane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Cyclohexane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Benzene	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
2,2,4-trimethylpentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
n-heptane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Toluene	0.1042	0.0417	0.0000	0.1111	0.0606	0.0635
n-octane	0.2917	0.1250	0.3158	0.2222	0.2727	0.2455
m/p-xylene	0.1667	0.5000	0.2632	0.3704	0.1818	0.2964
n-nonane	0.2708	0.1875	0.2368	0.1852	0.2727	0.2306
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
n-decane	0.1667	0.1458	0.1842	0.1111	0.2121	0.1640
Total identified VOCs	1	1	1	1	1	1

Table C-9 Fractions of VOCs from Air Samples of Municipal Waste Disposal

VOC Species	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Mean
1-pentene	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
n-pentane	0.0422	0.0061	0.0069	0.0184
Trans-2-pentene	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Isoprene	0.0058	0.0000	0.0000	0.0019
2-methylpentane	0.0095	0.0000	0.0000	0.0032
Cyclopentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
3-methylpentane	0.0147	0.0000	0.0000	0.0049
n-hexane	0.0236	0.0023	0.0187	0.0149
Cyclohexane	0.0298	0.0976	0.0000	0.0425
Benzene	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
2,2,4-trimethylpentane	0.0000	0.0777	0.0000	0.0259
n-heptane	0.0475	0.0123	0.0397	0.0332
Toluene	0.7180	0.7161	0.7858	0.7400
n-octane	0.0256	0.0135	0.0376	0.0256
m/p-xylene	0.0672	0.0465	0.0795	0.0644
n-nonane	0.0160	0.0095	0.0184	0.0146
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	0.0000	0.0092	0.0000	0.0031
n-decane	0.0000	0.0091	0.0134	0.0075
Total Identified VOCs	1	1	1	1

APPENDIX D

Example of CMB Modeling

OU11063.DT1

Example of CMB Modeling

This process is trial and error until all parameters showed the goodness of fit

Step 1 Put all sources and all fitting species in the model.

Step 2 Get out sources which have minus TSTAT

Step 3 Get out sources which TSTAT value is less than 2

Step 4 Pull out or/and put in some fitting species which have high R/U

Step 5 Repeat again and again until R-square around 0.8-0.9, chi-square not more than 4, and Percent mass between 80-120%

SOURCE CONTRIBUTION ESTIMATES - SITE: D2707S DATE: 27/07/03 CMB7 33889
 SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
 R SQUARE .86 PERCENT MASS 98.6
 CHI SQUARE 4.33 DF 8

SOURCE	* TYPE	SCE(UG/M3)	STD ERR	TSTAT
1	GV	65861.7000	12873.2500	5.1162
2	DV	23709.8100	8361.1260	2.8357
3	VG	-22292.4500	5875.8450	-3.7939
4	FB	35649.8000	13556.5800	2.6297
5	VP	13084.1300	3120.8600	4.1925
6	LT	-18354.5100	9276.8650	-1.9785
7	BB	-13458.3600	8728.1440	-1.5419
8	BBQ	-21686.9400	6190.1050	-3.5035
9	MW	14817.4100	8421.0670	1.7596

MEASURED CONCENTRATION FOR SIZE: VOC
78458.8+- 7845.9

UNCERTAINTY/SIMILARITY CLUSTERS				CMB7	33889	SUM OF CLUSTER SOURCES
1	4	9				116328.900+- 12506.880
1	2	3	6	7	8	28596.660+- 13854.190
2	4	7				45901.260+- 15522.550
1	4	6	7			69698.630+- 14760.330
2	3	6	7	8		-52082.450+- 14126.720
2	3	4	8			15380.220+- 16263.070
2	3	9				16234.770+- 14919.310
3	5					-9208.323+- 7279.462
2	3	5	8			-7185.452+- 8748.374

SPECIES CONCENTRATIONS - SITE: D2707S DATE: 27/07/03 CMB7 33889
SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
R SQUARE .86 PERCENT MASS 98.6
CHI SQUARE 4.33 DF 8

SPECIES-----	I---	MEAS-----	CALC-----	RATIO C/M-----	RATIO R/U
VT	TOT	T	*****+*****+*****	*****+*****	.99+- .15 -.1
V1	43224	*	216.10000+- 21.61000	-70.19609+-594.36740	-.32+- 2.75 -.5
V2	43220	*	*****+223.57000	12.92545+-*****	.01+- .61 -1.6
V3	43226	*	379.65000+- 37.97000	568.61540+-272.37710	1.50+- .73 .7
V4	43243	*	483.65000+- 48.37000	*****+178.11090	-2.29+- .43 -8.6
V5	43285	*	*****+379.62000	*****+-*****	.97+- .43 -.1
V6	43242	*	252.50000+- 25.25000	226.99090+- 42.53922	.90+- .19 -.5
V7	43230	*	*****+278.24000	*****+-*****	1.40+- .41 1.0
V8	43231	*	*****+149.22000	*****+-*****	1.35+- .76 .5
V9	43248	*	*****+394.01000	*****+776.82180	1.13+- .23 .6
V10	45201	*	*****+307.63000	*****+-*****	1.20+- .80 .2
V11	43250	*	279.52000+- 27.95000	247.81340+-122.90430	.89+- .45 -.3
V12	43232	*	*****+120.16000	*****+608.58770	1.01+- .52 .0
V13	45202	*	*****+*****	*****+-*****	1.08+- .36 .2

OU11063.DT1

V14	43233	* *****+ -145.49000	*****+ -911.78360	1.88+-	.65	1.4
V15	45109	* *****+ -*****	*****+ *****	1.18+-	.19	1.0
V16	43235	* *****+ -814.10000	*****+ -686.74970	.48+-	.10	-4.0
V17	45207	* *****+ -564.61000	*****+ -490.99300	.62+-	.11	-2.9
V18	43238	* *****+ -309.35000	*****+ -560.04550	1.32+-	.22	1.6

†

SOURCE CONTRIBUTION ESTIMATES - SITE: D2707S DATE: 27/07/03 CMB7 33889
 SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
 R SQUARE .77 PERCENT MASS 84.6
 CHI SQUARE 11.67 DF 12

SOURCE	* TYPE	SCE(UG/M3)	STD ERR	TSTAT
1	GV	30345.7100	4473.8600	6.7829
2	DV	-245.8865	663.0551	-.3708
4	FB	19927.0400	6620.3800	3.0100
5	VP	12714.5500	1942.9430	6.5440
9	MW	3598.6400	2753.1870	1.3071

MEASURED CONCENTRATION FOR SIZE: VOC
 78458.8+- 7845.9

UNCERTAINTY/SIMILARITY CLUSTERS			CMB7 33889	SUM OF CLUSTER SOURCES		
1	4	9		53871.400+-	3089.605	
1	4	9		53871.400+-	3089.605	
5	9			16313.190+-	3705.255	
4	9			23525.680+-	4746.426	

SPECIES CONCENTRATIONS - SITE: D2707S DATE: 27/07/03 CMB7 33889
 SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
 R SQUARE .77 PERCENT MASS 84.6
 CHI SQUARE 11.67 DF 12

SPECIES	TOT	I--MEAS-----	CALC-----	RATIO C/M	RATIO R/U
VT	43224	* 216.10000+- 21.61000	213.22540+- 43.12834	.85+-	.09 -1.4
V1	43220	* *****+ -223.57000	*****+ -453.47450	.99+-	.22 -.1
V2	43226	* 379.65000+- 37.97000	594.71760+-104.73370	1.11+-	.23 .5
V3	43243	* 483.65000+- 48.37000	55.31679+- 9.51513	.11+-	.02 -8.7
V4	43285	* *****+ -379.62000	*****+ -537.46600	.91+-	.17 -.5
V5	43242	* 252.50000+- 25.25000	102.42050+- 18.36417	.41+-	.08 -4.8
V6	43230	* *****+ -278.24000	*****+ -439.47460	1.12+-	.19 .6
V7	43231	* *****+ -149.22000	*****+ -424.11280	2.02+-	.35 3.4
V8	43248	* *****+ -394.01000	*****+ -337.48960	.59+-	.10 -3.1
V9	45201	* *****+ -307.63000	*****+ -690.05340	1.36+-	.26 1.5
V10	43250	* 279.52000+- 27.95000	264.57740+- 38.84046	.95+-	.17 -.3
V11	43232	* *****+ -120.16000	*****+ -218.64590	1.37+-	.23 1.8
V12	45202	* *****+ -*****	*****+ *****	1.04+-	.16 .3
V13	43233	* *****+ -145.49000	*****+ -638.61200	2.84+-	.52 4.1
V14	45109	* *****+ -*****	*****+ *****	.66+-	.10 -2.7
V15	43235	* *****+ -814.10000	*****+ -596.80090	.45+-	.09 -4.4
V16	45207	* *****+ -564.61000	*****+ -238.57000	.30+-	.05 -6.5
V18	43238	* *****+ -309.35000	*****+ -429.34410	.87+-	.16 -.8

†

SOURCE CONTRIBUTION ESTIMATES - SITE: D2707S DATE: 27/07/03 CMB7 33889
 SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
 R SQUARE .97 PERCENT MASS 86.3
 CHI SQUARE 2.09 DF 6

SOURCE
 * TYPE SCE(UG/M3) STD ERR TSTAT

OU11063.DT1

1	GV	22793.6000	4315.4130	5.2819
2	DV	274.7708	559.5290	.4911
4	FB	21951.3300	7496.4010	2.9282
5	VP	19404.4800	4173.3560	4.6496
9	MW	3287.3840	3043.1840	1.0802

MEASURED CONCENTRATION FOR SIZE: VOC
78458.8+- 7845.9

UNCERTAINTY/SIMILARITY CLUSTERS			CMB7 33889	SUM OF CLUSTER SOURCES
1	4	9		48032.310+- 3383.717
1	4	9		48032.310+- 3383.717
4	9			25238.710+- 5271.012

SPECIES CONCENTRATIONS - SITE: D2707S DATE: 27/07/03 CMB7 33889
SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
R SQUARE .97 PERCENT MASS 86.3
CHI SQUARE 2.09 DF 6

SPECIES	I	MEAS	CALC	RATIO C/M	RATIO R/U
VT	TOT	T	*****+-----	.86+-	.10 -1.2
V1	43224	*	216.10000+- 21.61000 209.22120+- 32.97926	.97+-	.18 -.2
V2	43220	*	*****+---223.57000 *****+---341.66330	.87+-	.18 -.7
V3	43226	*	379.65000+- 37.97000 483.86140+- 80.00551	1.27+-	.25 1.2
V4	43243	*	483.65000+- 48.37000 42.79821+- 7.55468	.09+-	.02 -9.0
V5	43285	*	*****+---379.62000 *****+---431.02370	.78+-	.14 -1.4
V6	43242	*	252.50000+- 25.25000 80.26679+- 13.99100	.32+-	.06 -6.0
V7	43230	*	*****+---278.24000 *****+---395.80760	1.02+-	.17 .1
V8	43231	*	*****+---149.22000 *****+---374.86770	1.82+-	.31 3.0
V9	43248	*	*****+---394.01000 *****+---272.81980	.51+-	.09 -4.0
V10	45201	*	*****+---307.63000 *****+---539.51510	1.16+-	.21 .8
V11	43250	*	279.52000+- 27.95000 273.92470+- 41.15529	.98+-	.18 -.1
V12	43232	*	*****+---120.16000 *****+---197.61000	1.25+-	.21 1.3
V13	45202	*	*****+---*****+---*****+---*****+---*****+---	.97+-	.15 -.2
V14	43233	*	*****+---145.49000 *****+---962.36000	3.94+-	.77 4.4
V15	45109	*	*****+---*****+---*****+---*****+---*****+---	.71+-	.11 -2.2
V16	43235	*	*****+---814.10000 *****+---902.70530	.64+-	.13 -2.4
V17	45207	*	*****+---564.61000 *****+---227.22590	.28+-	.05 -6.7
V18	43238	*	*****+---309.35000 *****+---646.08540	1.24+-	.24 1.1

† SOURCE CONTRIBUTION ESTIMATES - SITE: D2707S DATE: 27/07/03 CMB7 33889
SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
R SQUARE .96 PERCENT MASS 86.4
CHI SQUARE 1.68 DF 8

SOURCE	* TYPE	SCE(UG/M3)	STD ERR	TSTAT
1	GV	21795.0000	3042.3630	7.1638
4	FB	28090.2500	4459.2270	6.2994
5	VP	17884.1600	3905.5570	4.5792

MEASURED CONCENTRATION FOR SIZE: VOC
78458.8+- 7845.9

UNCERTAINTY/SIMILARITY CLUSTERS			CMB7 33889	SUM OF CLUSTER SOURCES

SPECIES CONCENTRATIONS - SITE: D2707S DATE: 27/07/03 CMB7 33889

OU11063.DT1

SAMPLE	DURATION	4	START	HOUR	8	SIZE:	VOC		
R SQUARE	.96	PERCENT	MASS	86.4					
CHI SQUARE	1.68		DF	8					
SPECIES-----I---MEAS-----CALC-----RATIO C/M----RATIO R/U									
VT	TOT	T	*****+-----*	*****+-----*	*****+-----*	.86+-	.10	-1.2	
V1	43224	*	216.10000+-	21.61000	187.53240+-	31.70580	.87+-	.17	-.7
V2	43220	*	*****+-----*	223.57000	*****+-----*	327.84580	.83+-	.17	-1.0
V3	43226	*	379.65000+-	37.97000	489.12360+-	78.31727	1.29+-	.24	1.3
V4	43243	*	483.65000+-	48.37000	34.87201+-	7.33765	.07+-	.02	-9.2
V5	43285	*	*****+-----*	379.62000	*****+-----*	447.90830	.83+-	.14	-1.1
V6	43242	*	252.50000+-	25.25000	78.17109+-	13.49433	.31+-	.06	-6.1
V7	43230	*	*****+-----*	278.24000	*****+-----*	455.72140	1.14+-	.20	.7
V8	43231	*	*****+-----*	149.22000	*****+-----*	425.57520	2.00+-	.35	3.3
V9	43248	*	*****+-----*	394.01000	*****+-----*	284.13000	.51+-	.09	-4.0
V10	45201	*	*****+-----*	307.63000	*****+-----*	544.12730	1.20+-	.21	1.0
V11	43250	*	279.52000+-	27.95000	241.57610+-	47.83657	.86+-	.19	-.7
V12	43232	*	*****+-----*	120.16000	*****+-----*	226.68510	1.31+-	.23	1.4
V13	45202	*	*****+-----*	*****	*****+-----*	*****	.93+-	.16	-.4
V14	43233	*	*****+-----*	145.49000	*****+-----*	893.62290	3.73+-	.72	4.4
V15	45109	*	*****+-----*	*****	*****+-----*	*****	.73+-	.11	-2.0
V16	43235	*	*****+-----*	814.10000	*****+-----*	838.58080	.61+-	.12	-2.7
V17	45207	*	*****+-----*	564.61000	*****+-----*	271.25440	.32+-	.06	-6.1
V18	43238	*	*****+-----*	309.35000	*****+-----*	603.37320	1.20+-	.23	.9

SOURCE CONTRIBUTION ESTIMATES - SITE: D2707S DATE: 27/07/03 CMB7 33889
SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
R SQUARE .97 PERCENT MASS 80.3
CHI SQUARE 1.25 DF 7

SOURCE	* TYPE	SCE(UG/M3)	STD	ERR	TSTAT
1	GV	21706.2500	3004.6640		7.2242
4	FB	26738.6300	4374.0050		6.1131
5	VP	14537.4300	3622.3590		4.0132

MEASURED CONCENTRATION FOR SIZE: VOC
78458.8+- 7845.9

UNCERTAINTY/SIMILARITY CLUSTERS CMB7 33889 SUM OF CLUSTER SOURCES

SPECIES CONCENTRATIONS - SITE: D2707S DATE: 27/07/03 CMB7 33889
SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
R SQUARE .97 PERCENT MASS 80.3
CHI SQUARE 1.25 DF 7

SPECIES	TOT	T	MEAS	CALC	RATIO	C/M	RATIO	R/U	
VT		*****	*****	*****	.80+-	.10	-1.7		
V1	43224	*	216.10000+-	21.61000	185.03660+-	31.46324	.86+-	.17	-.8
V2	43220	*	*****	223.57000	*****	326.24370	.82+-	.17	-1.0
V3	43226	*	379.65000+-	37.97000	481.81170+-	77.63924	1.27+-	.24	1.2
V4	43243		483.65000+-	48.37000	34.73000+-	7.18801	.07+-	.02	-9.2
V5	43285	*	*****	-379.62000	*****	-439.32750	.81+-	.14	-1.3
V6	43242		252.50000+-	25.25000	77.48160+-	13.37464	.31+-	.06	-6.1
V7	43230	*	*****	-278.24000	*****	-439.85470	1.10+-	.19	.5
V8	43231		*****	-149.22000	*****	-411.58190	1.94+-	.34	3.2
V9	43248		*****	-394.01000	*****	-278.33520	.50+-	.09	-4.1
V10	45201	*	*****	-307.63000	*****	-536.48130	1.17+-	.21	.9
V11	43250	*	279.52000+-	27.95000	229.95220+-	45.53068	.82+-	.18	-.9
V12	43232	*	*****	-120.16000	*****	-218.71720	1.27+-	.22	1.3
V13	45202	*	*****	-145.49000	*****	-731.18250	.89+-	.15	-.7
V14	43233		*****	-145.49000	*****	-731.18250	3.14+-	.59	4.2

OU11063.DT1

V15	45109	*****+*****+*****+*****+*****+*****+*****+*****	.67+-	.10	-2.6
V16	43235	*****+*****+814.10000 *****+*****+685.89680	.51+-	.10	-3.7
V17	45207	*****+*****+564.61000 *****+*****+260.49200	.31+-	.06	-6.3
V18	43238	* *****+*****+309.35000 *****+*****+495.44860	1.01+-	.19	.1

†

SOURCE CONTRIBUTION ESTIMATES - SITE: D2707S DATE: 27/07/03 CMB7 33889
 SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
 R SQUARE .96 PERCENT MASS 86.4
 CHI SQUARE 1.68 DF 8

SOURCE	* TYPE	SCE(UG/M3)	STD ERR	TSTAT
1	GV	21795.0000	3042.3630	7.1638
4	FB	28090.2500	4459.2270	6.2994
5	VP	17884.1600	3905.5570	4.5792

MEASURED CONCENTRATION FOR SIZE: VOC
 78458.8+- 7845.9

UNCERTAINTY/SIMILARITY CLUSTERS	CMB7 33889	SUM OF CLUSTER SOURCES
---------------------------------	------------	------------------------

SPECIES CONCENTRATIONS - SITE: D2707S DATE: 27/07/03 CMB7 33889
 SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
 R SQUARE .96 PERCENT MASS 86.4
 CHI SQUARE 1.68 DF 8

SPECIES	-----I---MEAS-----CALC-----RATIO C/M-----RATIO R/U
VT TOT	T *****+*****+*****+*****+*****+*****+*****+.86+- .10 -1.2
V1 43224	* 216.10000+- 21.61000 187.53240+- 31.70580 .87+- .17 -.7
V2 43220	* *****+*****+223.57000 *****+*****+327.84580 .83+- .17 -1.0
V3 43226	* 379.65000+- 37.97000 489.12360+- 78.31727 1.29+- .24 1.3
V4 43243	* 483.65000+- 48.37000 34.87201+- 7.33765 .07+- .02 -9.2
V5 43285	* *****+*****+379.62000 *****+*****+447.90830 .83+- .14 -1.1
V6 43242	* 252.50000+- 25.25000 78.17109+- 13.49433 .31+- .06 -6.1
V7 43230	* *****+*****+278.24000 *****+*****+455.72140 1.14+- .20 .7
V8 43231	*****+*****+149.22000 *****+*****+425.57520 2.00+- .35 3.3
V9 43248	*****+*****+394.01000 *****+*****+284.13000 .51+- .09 -4.0
V10 45201	* *****+*****+307.63000 *****+*****+544.12730 1.20+- .21 1.0
V11 43250	* 279.52000+- 27.95000 241.57610+- 47.83657 .86+- .19 -.7
V12 43232	* *****+*****+120.16000 *****+*****+226.68510 1.31+- .23 1.4
V13 45202	* *****+*****+*****+*****+*****+*****+.93+- .16 -.4
V14 43233	*****+*****+145.49000 *****+*****+893.62290 3.73+- .72 4.4
V15 45109	* *****+*****+*****+*****+.73+- .11 -2.0
V16 43235	*****+*****+814.10000 *****+*****+838.58080 .61+- .12 -2.7
V17 45207	*****+*****+564.61000 *****+*****+271.25440 .32+- .06 -6.1
V18 43238	* *****+*****+309.35000 *****+*****+603.37320 1.20+- .23 .9

†

SOURCE CONTRIBUTION ESTIMATES - SITE: D0808S DATE: 08/08/03 CMB7 33889
 SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
 R SQUARE .51 PERCENT MASS 37.0
 CHI SQUARE 32.18 DF 8

SOURCE	* TYPE	SCE(UG/M3)	STD ERR	TSTAT
1	GV	-295.0639	289.5549	-1.0190
2	DV	-53.2854	147.8760	-.3603
3	VG	-116.1592	87.5246	-1.3272
4	FB	481.3508	176.0502	2.7342
5	VP	3.1095	37.2316	.0835
6	LT	-863.5200	320.8499	-2.6914

OU11063.DT1

7	BB	1668.1630	373.3696	4.4679
8	BBQ	233.7204	103.8370	2.2508
9	MW	829.2335	277.3051	2.9903

MEASURED CONCENTRATION FOR SIZE: VOC
5105.1+- 510.5

UNCERTAINTY/SIMILARITY CLUSTERS				CMB7 33889	SUM OF CLUSTER SOURCES
1	6	7	9		1338.812+- 356.973
2	6	7	9		1580.591+- 403.959
1	4	6			-677.233+- 456.451
4	6	7	9		2115.227+- 463.476
2	8	9			1009.669+- 288.331
1	3	4	9		899.361+- 206.180
2	3	8			64.276+- 135.765
1	3	5			-408.114+- 247.091
2	3	5	8		67.385+- 135.047

SPECIES CONCENTRATIONS - SITE: D0808S DATE: 08/08/03 CMB7 33889
 SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
 R SQUARE .51 PERCENT MASS 37.0
 CHI SQUARE 32.18 DF 8

SPECIES	I---MEAS-----CALC-----RATIO C/M-----RATIO R/U
VT	T *****+-510.51000 *****+-286.47350 .37+- .07 -5.5
V1	* 41.01000+- 4.10000 42.45138+- 7.19528 1.04+- .20 .2
V2	* 23.23000+- 2.32000 28.03415+- 10.71946 1.21+- .48 .4
V3	* 37.88000+- 3.79000 18.42987+- 4.14518 .49+- .12 -3.5
V4	53.12000+- 5.31000 88.70756+- 16.23609 1.67+- .35 2.1
V5	* 27.74000+- 2.77000 47.19789+- 17.44637 1.70+- .65 1.1
V6	* 28.95000+- 2.90000 .90505+- .41096 .03+- .01 -9.6
V7	* 35.02000+- 3.50000 20.81631+- 8.62014 .59+- .25 -1.5
V8	* 50.09000+- 5.01000 55.51946+- 10.27245 1.11+- .23 .5
V9	* 34.58000+- 3.46000 59.76623+- 9.39048 1.73+- .32 2.5
V10	* 596.18000+- 59.62000 682.06050+-132.49290 1.14+- .25 .6
V11	* 93.66000+- 9.37000 29.03175+- 4.46125 .31+- .06 -6.2
V12	* 68.79000+- 6.88000 80.09428+- 9.60491 1.16+- .18 1.0
V13	* 389.27000+- 38.93000 373.12430+-234.99100 .96+- .61 -.1
V14	* 23.86000+- 23.86000 69.91884+- 8.23317 2.93+- 2.95 1.8
V15	* 147.05000+- 14.71000 178.96740+- 32.83505 1.22+- .25 .9
V16	* 49.99000+- 5.00000 43.45097+- 4.62749 .87+- .13 -1.0
V17	* *****+-338.66000 39.13794+- 8.24028 .01+- .00 -9.9
V18	* 18.08000+- 18.08000 33.63803+- 3.95768 1.86+- 1.87 .8

† SOURCE CONTRIBUTION ESTIMATES - SITE: D0808S DATE: 08/08/03 CMB7 33889
 SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
 R SQUARE .57 PERCENT MASS 28.5
 CHI SQUARE 25.70 DF 13

SOURCE	* TYPE	SCE(UG/M3)	STD ERR	TSTAT
4	FB	341.0502	70.2183	4.8570
7	BB	592.3484	128.2277	4.6195
8	BBQ	366.0294	49.4812	7.3973
9	MW	153.2896	86.1154	1.7800

MEASURED CONCENTRATION FOR SIZE: VOC
5105.1+- 510.5

UNCERTAINTY/SIMILARITY CLUSTERS	CMB7 33889	SUM OF CLUSTER SOURCES
---------------------------------	------------	------------------------

OU11063.DT1

4	9					494.340+-	92.296
4	8	9				860.369+-	93.463
4	7	8	9			1452.718+-	90.891

SPECIES CONCENTRATIONS - SITE: D0808S DATE: 08/08/03 CMB7 33889
 SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
 R SQUARE .57 PERCENT MASS 28.5
 CHI SQUARE 25.70 DF 13

SPECIES	TOT	T	MEAS	CALC	RATIO C/M	RATIO R/U
VT		*	510.51000	90.89090	.28+-	.03
V1	43224	*	41.01000+-	4.10000	45.52779+-	7.33055
V2	43220	*	23.23000+-	2.32000	48.13229+-	6.56824
V3	43226	*	37.88000+-	3.79000	16.19342+-	2.10424
V4	43243	*	53.12000+-	5.31000	39.13123+-	6.08866
V5	43285	*	27.74000+-	2.77000	46.66486+-	6.30312
V6	43242	*	28.95000+-	2.90000	1.38146+-	.19201
V7	43230	*	35.02000+-	3.50000	32.60289+-	4.81111
V8	43231	*	50.09000+-	5.01000	65.24239+-	7.97685
V9	43248	*	34.58000+-	3.46000	39.51852+-	4.20040
V10	45201	*	596.18000+-	59.62000	334.00310+-	49.83350
V11	43250	*	93.66000+-	9.37000	12.94272+-	1.56015
V12	43232	*	68.79000+-	6.88000	58.38345+-	7.07771
V13	45202	*	389.27000+-	38.93000	464.67570+-	50.25169
V14	43233	*	23.86000+-	23.86000	65.35251+-	10.11003
V15	45109	*	147.05000+-	14.71000	119.47090+-	16.64720
V16	43235	*	49.99000+-	5.00000	33.52383+-	4.29316
V17	45207	*	338.66000	27.20811+-	3.79838	.01+-
V18	43238	*	18.08000+-	18.08000	24.13377+-	2.76713

♀
 SOURCE CONTRIBUTION ESTIMATES - SITE: D0808S DATE: 08/08/03 CMB7 33889
 SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
 R SQUARE .91 PERCENT MASS 27.1
 CHI SQUARE 3.71 DF 9

SOURCE	TYPE	SCE(UG/M3)	STD ERR	TSTAT
4	FB	356.2522	72.3975	4.9208
7	BB	635.0453	134.2082	4.7318
8	BBQ	394.0573	56.6917	6.9509

MEASURED CONCENTRATION FOR SIZE: VOC
 5105.1+- 510.5

UNCERTAINTY/SIMILARITY CLUSTERS	CMB7 33889	SUM OF CLUSTER SOURCES
---------------------------------	------------	------------------------

SPECIES CONCENTRATIONS - SITE: D0808S DATE: 08/08/03 CMB7 33889
 SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
 R SQUARE .91 PERCENT MASS 27.1
 CHI SQUARE 3.71 DF 9

SPECIES	TOT	T	MEAS	CALC	RATIO C/M	RATIO R/U
VT		*	510.51000	96.91259	.27+-	.03
V1	43224	*	41.01000+-	4.10000	48.95533+-	7.88948
V2	43220	*	23.23000+-	2.32000	48.63824+-	7.03889
V3	43226	*	37.88000+-	3.79000	17.35533+-	2.25994
V4	43243	*	53.12000+-	5.31000	41.68447+-	6.53019
V5	43285	*	27.74000+-	2.77000	49.07550+-	6.71259
V6	43242	*	28.95000+-	2.90000	1.48184+-	.20554
V7	43230	*	35.02000+-	3.50000	33.52119+-	5.03266

OU11063.DT1									
V8	43231	*	50.09000+-	5.01000	67.06525+-	8.50152	1.34+-	.22	1.7
V9	43248	*	34.58000+-	3.46000	35.15901+-	4.26124	1.02+-	.16	.1
V10	45201	*	596.18000+-	59.62000	358.02150+-	53.44566	.60+-	.11	-3.0
V11	43250	*	93.66000+-	9.37000	9.56571+-	1.43591	.10+-	.02	-8.9
V12	43232	*	68.79000+-	6.88000	56.95612+-	7.51458	.83+-	.14	-1.2
V13	45202	*	389.27000+-	38.93000	373.54050+-	47.74342	.96+-	.16	-.3
V14	43233	*	23.86000+-	23.86000	65.81693+-	10.84005	2.76+-	2.80	1.6
V15	45109	*	147.05000+-	14.71000	115.43420+-	17.34692	.78+-	.14	-1.4
V16	43235	*	49.99000+-	5.00000	33.37157+-	4.57158	.67+-	.11	-2.5
V17	45207	*****+-	338.66000	28.25364+-	4.00753	.01+-	.00		-9.9
V18	43238	*	18.08000+-	18.08000	24.45101+-	2.93399	1.35+-	1.36	.3

SOURCE CONTRIBUTION ESTIMATES - SITE: D0808S DATE: 08/08/03 CMB7 33889
 SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
 R SQUARE .97 PERCENT MASS 30.0
 CHI SQUARE 1.22 DF 6

SOURCE	* TYPE	SCE(UG/M3)	STD ERR	TSTAT
4	FB	364.3153	89.3843	4.0758
7	BB	894.9539	287.8121	3.1095
8	BBQ	269.8639	62.1239	4.3440

MEASURED CONCENTRATION FOR SIZE: VOC
5105.1+- 510.5

UNCERTAINTY/SIMILARITY CLUSTERS CMB7 33889 SUM OF CLUSTER SOURCES

SPECIES CONCENTRATIONS - SITE: D0808S DATE: 08/08/03 CMB7 33889
SAMPLE DURATION 4 START HOUR 8 SIZE: VOC
R SQUARE .97 PERCENT MASS 30.0
CHI SQUARE 1.22 DF 6

SPECIES	I	MEAS	CALC	RATIO C/M	RATIO R/U
VT	TOT	T	*****+ 510.51000	*****+ 200.66830	.30+- .05 -6.5
V1	43224	*	41.01000+- 4.10000	41.19363+- 5.98844	1.00+- .18 .0
V2	43220		23.23000+- 2.32000	44.10497+- 5.89378	1.90+- .32 3.3
V3	43226		37.88000+- 3.79000	17.78562+- 2.38559	.47+- .08 -4.5
V4	43243		53.12000+- 5.31000	50.95154+- 8.80710	.96+- .19 -.2
V5	43285		27.74000+- 2.77000	60.28907+- 8.84670	2.17+- .39 3.5
V6	43242		28.95000+- 2.90000	1.41896+- .21217	.05+- .01 -9.5
V7	43230	*	35.02000+- 3.50000	35.53426+- 5.25612	1.01+- .18 .1
V8	43231	*	50.09000+- 5.01000	60.56446+- 7.13102	1.21+- .19 1.2
V9	43248	*	34.58000+- 3.46000	33.26138+- 3.85409	.96+- .15 -.3
V10	45201		596.18000+- 59.62000	432.44420+- 71.86281	.73+- .14 -1.8
V11	43250		93.66000+- 9.37000	7.58587+- 1.08842	.08+- .01 -9.1
V12	43232	*	68.79000+- 6.88000	51.03410+- 6.07792	.74+- .12 -1.9
V13	45202	*	389.27000+- 38.93000	440.36380+- 61.52681	1.13+- .19 .7
V14	43233	*	23.86000+- 23.86000	50.44341+- 7.60931	2.11+- 2.14 1.1
V15	45109	*	147.05000+- 14.71000	132.36160+- 19.14676	.90+- .16 -.6
V16	43235		49.99000+- 5.00000	28.38154+- 3.54234	.57+- .09 -3.5
V17	45207	*****+ 338.66000	33.85292+- 4.78140	.01+- .00 -9.9	
V18	43238	*	18.08000+- 18.08000	23.24983+- 2.69145	1.29+- 1.29 .3

APPENDIX E

Chromatogram of All Samples
(Electronic file on CD)

BIOGRAPHY

Ms. Panwadee Suwattiga was born on June 29, 1958. She received her Bachelor of Science Degree in General Science (Major: Chemistry and Biology), Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok, Thailand in 1980. She worked as Factory Inspector at Industrial Works Departments for 5 years and continued her studies in Environmental Science, Graduate school, Chulalongkorn University. She got Master of Science Degree in 1988. She since has worked as environmental scientist and studied for Doctoral Degree of Environmental Management, Graduate school, Chulalongkorn University since 2000.

