

## REFERENCES

1. Hall, R. P. XIII Malaria. *Protozoology* (1961): 597-623.
2. Butler, D. Time to Put Malaria Control on the Global Agenda. *Nature* **386**(1997): 535-536.
3. Lee, M. Malaria in Search of Solutions. *Chemistry in Britain* (1996): 28.
4. Casteel, D. A. Antimalarial Agents. *Burger's Medicinal Chemistry and Drug Discovery*. 5<sup>th</sup> ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, **5**(1997): 4-91.
5. Pratt, W. B. Chapter 10 The Chemotherapy of Malaria. *Chemotherapy of Infection*. New York: Oxford University Press, (1977): 307-340.
6. Bruce-Chwatt, L. J., Black, R. H., Canfield, C. J., Clyde, D. F., Peters, W., and Wernsdorfer, W. H. Pharmacology of Compounds in Current Use. *Chemotherapy of Malaria*. Bruce-Chwatt, L. J. Ed. Geneva: World Health Organization, (1986): 56-88.
7. Klayman, D. L. Qinghaosu (Artemisinin): An Antimalarial Drug from China. *Science* **228**(1985): 1049-1055.
8. Bai, D. Traditional Chinese Medicines and New Drug Development. *Pure & Appl. Chem.* **65**(1993): 1103-1112.
9. Olliaro, L. P., Yuthavong, Y. An Overview of Chemotherapeutic Targets for Antimalarial Drug Discovery. *Pharmacol. Ther.* **81**(1999): 91-110.
10. Yuthavong, Y. The Malarial Folate Pathway and Molecular Targets for Antimalarial Development. *J. Sci. Soc. Thailand* **22**(1996): 181-186.
11. Krungkrai, J., Yuthavong, Y., and Webster, H. K. Guanosine Triphosphate Cyclohydrolase in *Plasmodium falciparum* and Other *Plasmodium* Species. *Mol. Biochem. Parasitol.* **17**(1985): 265-276.
12. Blaney, J. M., Hansch, C., Silipo, C., and Vittoria, A. Structure-Activity Relationships of Dihydrofolate Reductase Inhibitors. *Chem. Rev.* **84**(1984): 333-407.
13. Stryer, L. Chapter 25 Biosynthesis of Nucleotides. *Biochemistry*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. New York: W. H. Freeman and company, (1988): 614.

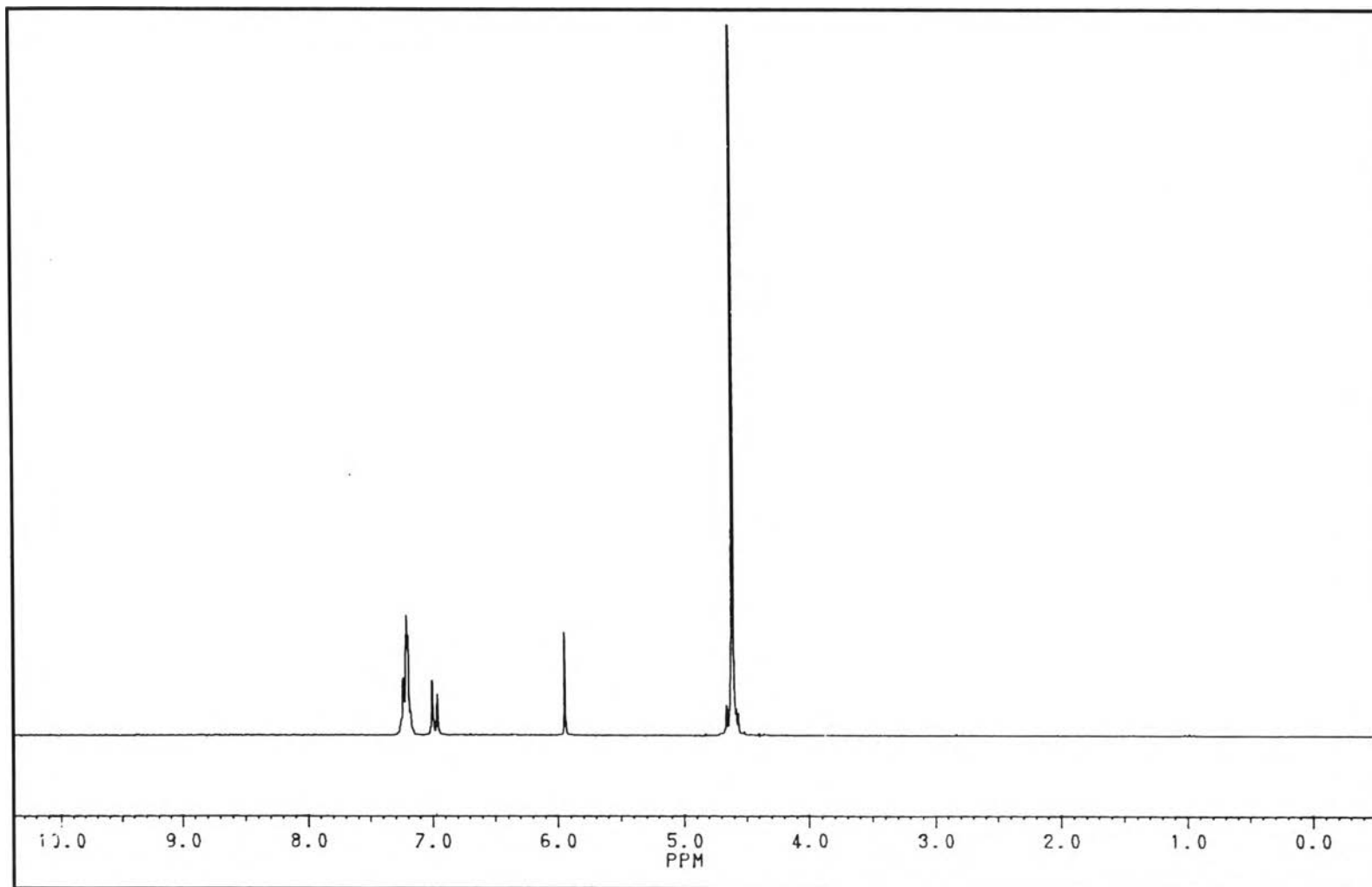
14. Cowman, A. F., Morry, M. J., Biggs, B. A., Cross, G. A. M., and Foote, S. J. Amino Acid Changes Linked to Pyrimethamine Resistance in the Dihydrofolate Reductase-Thymidylate Synthase Gene of *Plasmodium falciparum*. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A* **85**(1988): 9109-9113.
15. Peterson, D. S., Walliker, D., and Wellems, T. E. Evidence that a Point Mutation in Dihydrofolate Reductase-Thymidylate Synthase Confers Resistance to Pyrimethamine in Falciparum Malaria. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A* **85**(1988): 9114-9118.
16. Snewin, B. A., England, S. M., Sims, P. F. C., and Hyde, J. E. Characterization of the Dihydrofolate Reductase-Thymidylate Synthase Gene from Human Malaria Parasites Highly Resistant to Pyrimethamine. *Gene* **76**(1989): 41-52.
17. Zolg, J. W., Plitt, J. R., Chen, G. -X., and Palmer, S. Point Mutations in the Dihydrofolate Reductase-Thymidylate Synthase Gene as the Molecular Basis for Pyrimethamine Resistance in *Plasmodium falciparum*. *Mol. Biochem. Parasitol.* **36**(1989): 253-262.
18. Hyde, J. E. Point Mutations and Pyrimethamine Resistance in *Plasmodium falciparum*. *Parasitol. Today* **5**(1989): 252-255.
19. Foote, S. J., Galatis, D., and Cowman, A. F. Amino Acids in the Dihydrofolate Reductase-Thymidylate Synthase Gene of *Plasmodium falciparum* Involved in Cycloguanil Resistance Differ from those Involved in Pyrimethamine Resistance. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A* **87**(1990): 3014-3017.
20. Peterson, D. S., Milhous, W. K., and Wellems, T. E. Molecular Basis of Differential Resistance to Cycloguanil and Pyrimethamine in *Plasmodium falciparum* Malaria. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A* **87** (1990): 3018-3022.
21. Thaithong, S., Chan, S. -W., Songsomboon, S., Wilairat, P., Seesod, N., Sueblinwong, T., Goman, M., Ridley, R., and Beale, C. Pyrimethamine Resistant Mutations in *Plasmodium falciparum*. *Mol. Biochem. Parasitol.* **52**(1992): 149-158.

22. Sirawaraporn, W., Prapunwattana, P., Sirawaraporn, R., Yuthavong, Y., and Santi, D. V. The Dihydrofolate Reductase Domain of *Plasmodium falciparum* Thymidylate Synthase-Dihydrofolate Reductase. *J. Biol. Chem.* **268**(1993): 21637-21644.
23. Basco, L. K., De Pecoulas, P. E., Wilson, C. M., and Le Bras, J. Point Mutations in the Dihydrofolate Reductase-Thymidylate Synthase Gene and Pyrimethamine and Cycloguanil Resistance in *Plasmodium falciparum*. *Mol. Biochem. Parasitol.* **69**(1995): 135-138.
24. Rastelli, G., Sirawaraporn, W., Sompornpisut, P., Vilaivan, T., Kamchonwongpaisan, S., Quarrell, R., Lowe, G., Thebtaranonth, Y., and Yuthavong, Y. Interaction of Pyrimethamine, Cycloguanil, WR99210 and their Analogues with *Plasmodium falciparum* Dihydrofolate Reductase: Structural Basis of Antifolate Resistance. *Bioorg. & Med. Chem.* **8**(2000): 1117-1128.
25. Secor, R. M. Resolution of Optical Isomers by Crystallization Procedures. *Chem Rev.* **297**(1962): 297-308.
26. Boyle, H. P. Methods of Optical Resolution. *Quart. Rev.* **25**(1971): 323-341.
27. Cervinla, O. Resolution of Racemates to Enantiomers. *Enantioselective Reactions Organic Chemistry*. New York: Ellis Horwood, (1995): 5-14.
28. Wilen, S. H., Collet, A., and Jacques, J. Strategies in Optical Resolutions. *Tetrahedron* **33**(1977): 2725-2736.
29. Zingg, S. P., Arnett, E. M., McPhail, A. T., Bothner-By, A. A., and Gilkerson, W. R. Chiral Discrimination in the Structures and Energetics of Mandelic Acid with  $\alpha$ -Phenethylamine, Ephedrine, and Pseudoephedrine. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **110**(1988): 1565-1580.
30. Vries, T., Wynberg, H., van Echten, E., Koek, J., Hoeve, T. W., Kellogg, M. R., Broxterman, Q. B., Minnaard, A., Kaptein, B., van der Sluis, S., Hulshof, L., and Kooistra, J. The Family Approach to the Resolution of Racemates. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **37**(1998): 2349-2354.
31. Carrington, H. C., Crowther, A. F., and Stacey, C. J. Synthetic Antimalarials. Part XLIX. The Structure and Synthesis of the Dihydrotriazine Metabolite of Proguanil. *J. Chem. Soc.* (1954): 1017-1031.

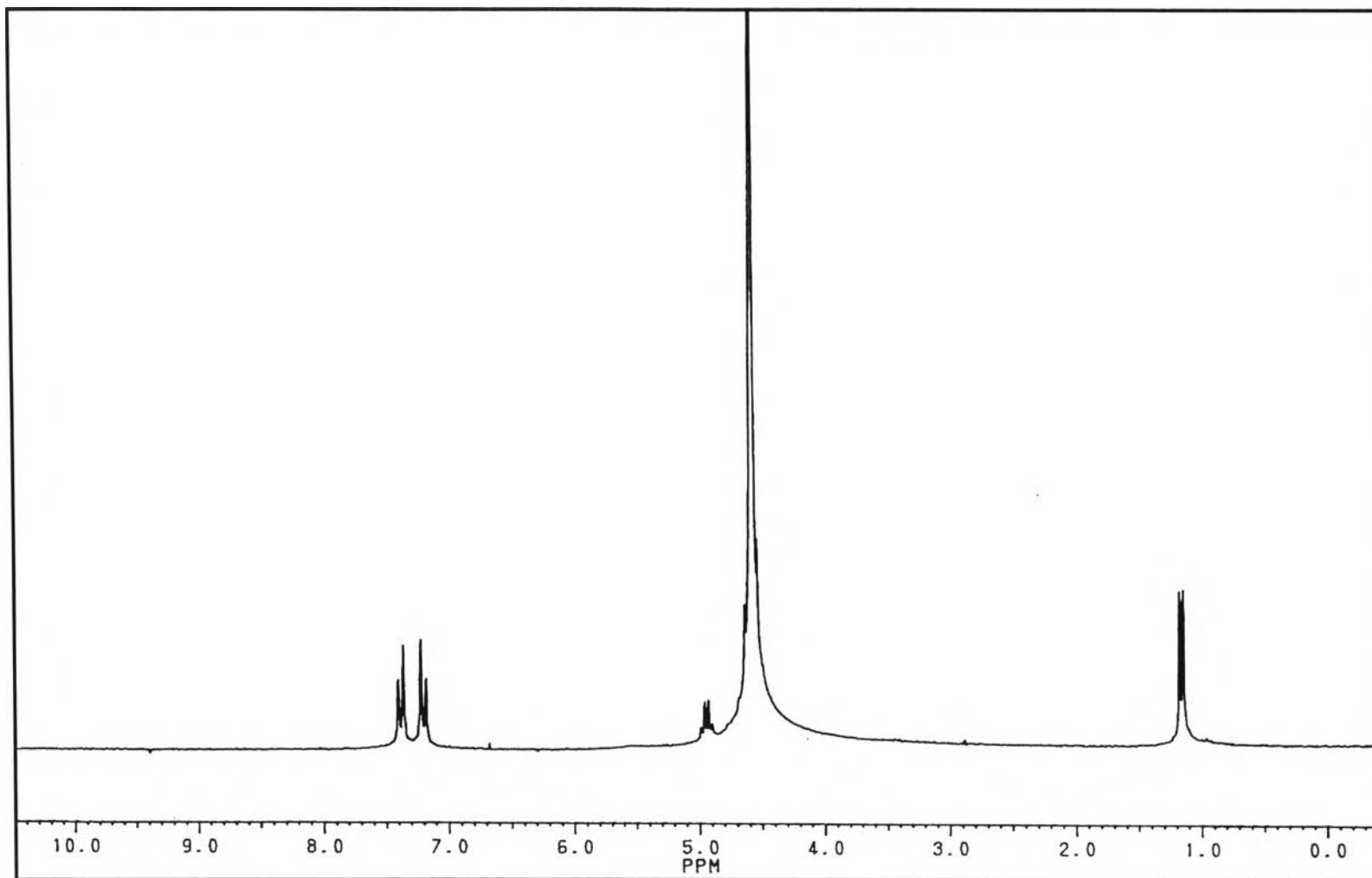
32. Pascale, C., Serge, T., Herve, M., Pierre, R. B., and Marie-Claude, F. -Z. Optimal Recognition of Neutral Endopeptidase and Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Active Sites by Mercaptocyclodipeptides as a Means to Design Potent Dual Inhibitors. *J. Med. Chem.* (1996): 1210-1219.
33. Segal, I. H. Behavior and Analysis of Steady-State and Rapid Equilibrium Enzyme Systems. In *Enzyme Kinetics*. Segal, I. H. Ed. New York: Wiley-Interscience, (1975): 100-160.
34. Jacques, J., Fouquey, C., and Viterbo, R. Enantiomeric Cyclic Binaphthyl Phosphoric Acids as Resolving Agent. *Tetrahedron Lett.* (1971): 4617-4620.
35. Pappo, R., Collins, P., and Jung, C. Resolution and Configurational Assignments of Methyl-3-hydroxy-5-oxo-cyclopent-1-ene heptanoate, an Important Prostaglandin Intermediate. *Tetrahedron Lett.* (1973): 943-944.
36. Addadi, L., Mil, J. V., and Lahav, M. Useful Impurities for Optical Resolution. 2. Generality and Mechanism of the Rule of Reversal. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **103**(1981): 1249-1251.
37. Hassan, A. N., Bayer, E., and Jochems, C. J. Synthesis of Optically Active  $\alpha$ -Amino nitriles by Asymmetric Transformation of the Second Kind Using a Principle of O. Dimroth. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1.* (1998): 3747-3757.
38. Modest, E. J., and Levine, P. Chemical and Biological Studies on 1,2-Dihydro-*s*-triazines. III. Two-Component Synthesis. *J. Org. Chem.* **26**(1956): 14-20.
39. Vilaivan, T., and Saesaengseerung, N., unpublished results.
40. Modest, E. J. Chemical and Biological Studies on 1,2-Dihydro-*s*-triazines. II. Three-Component Synthesis. *J. Org. Chem.* **26**(1956): 1-13.
41. Newman, H., and Moon, E. L. The Reaction of Schiff Bases with Dicyanodiamide. A New Synthesis of 4,6-Diamino-1,2-dihydro-*sym*-triazines. *J. Org. Chem.* **29**(1964): 2061-2063.
42. Green, J., McHale, D., and Mamalis, P. Improvements in or Relating to Triazine Derivatives. Patent Specification 831,252 (March 23, 1960).

43. Mamalis, P., Green, J., Outred, D. J., and Rix, M. Amino-oxy-derivatives. Part III. Dihydrotriazines and Related Heterocycles. *J. Chem. Soc.* (1962): 3915-3926.
44. Frost, A. A., and Pearson, R. G. Empirical Treatment of Reaction Rate. *Kinetics and Mechanism*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, (1952): 8-14.

## **APPENDICES**

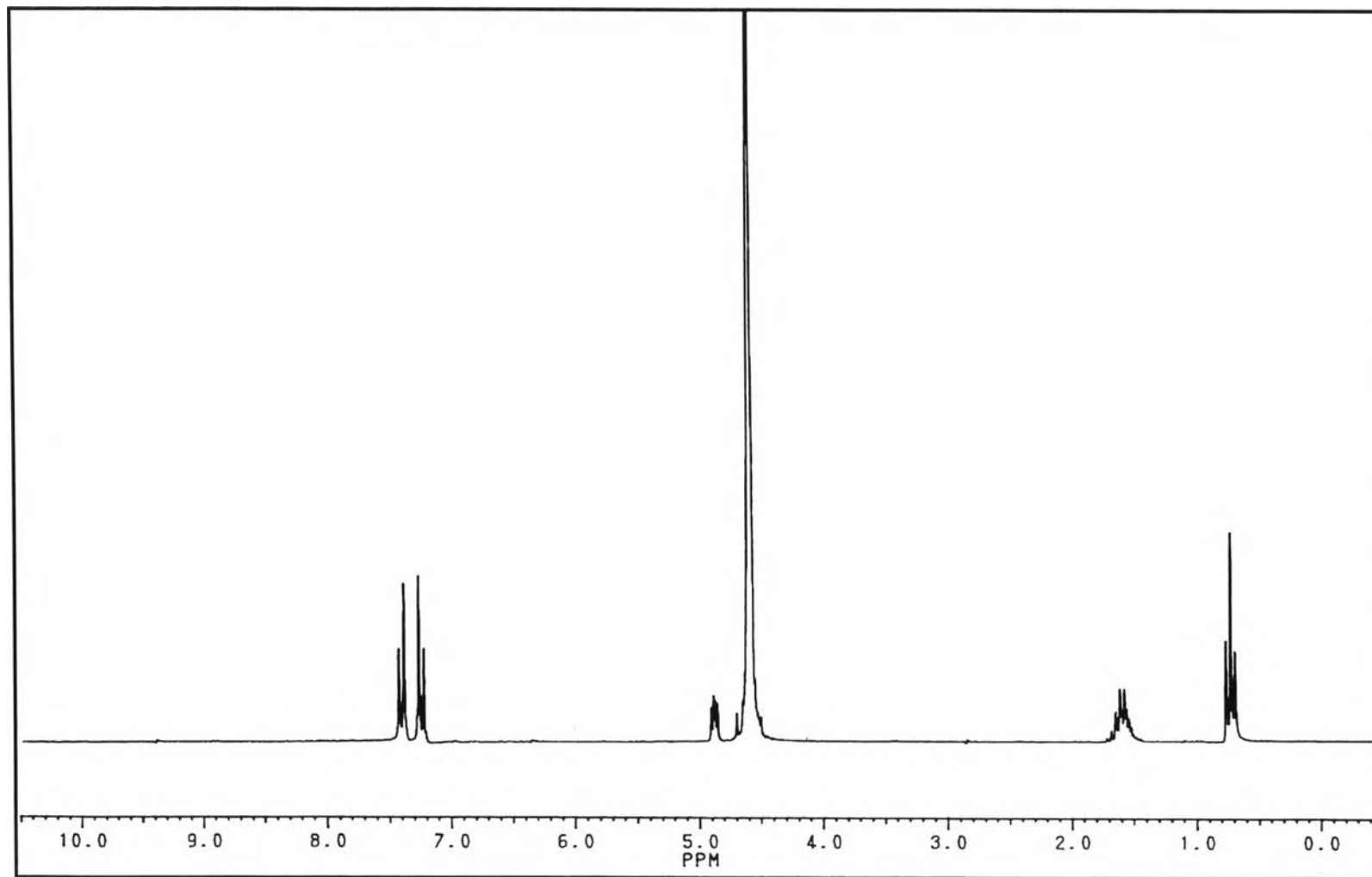


**Figure 1**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum ( $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ ) of 1-(4'-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (**1**)

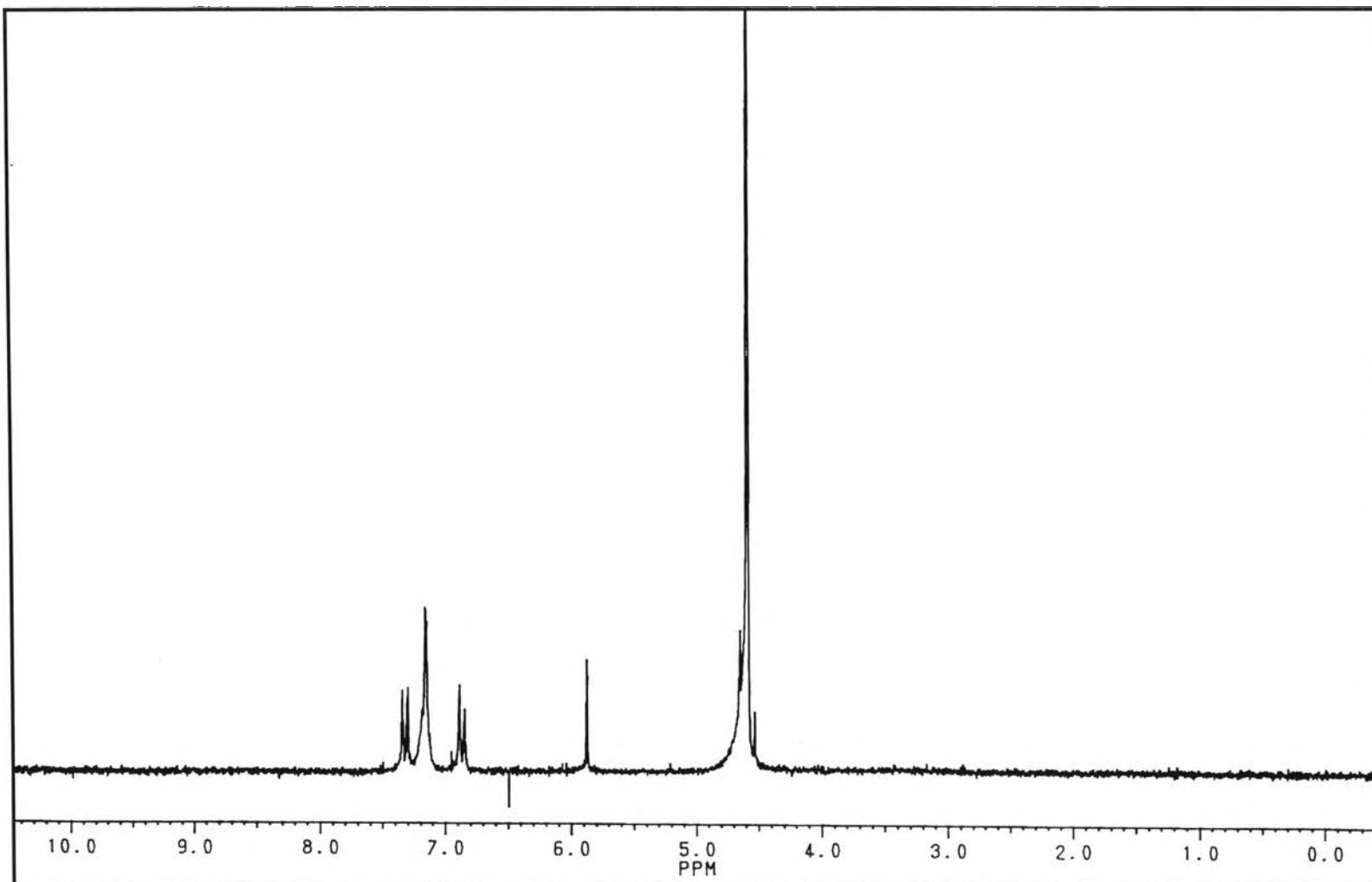


**Figure 2** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (D<sub>2</sub>O) of 1-(4'-chlorophenyl)-2-methyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (**2**)

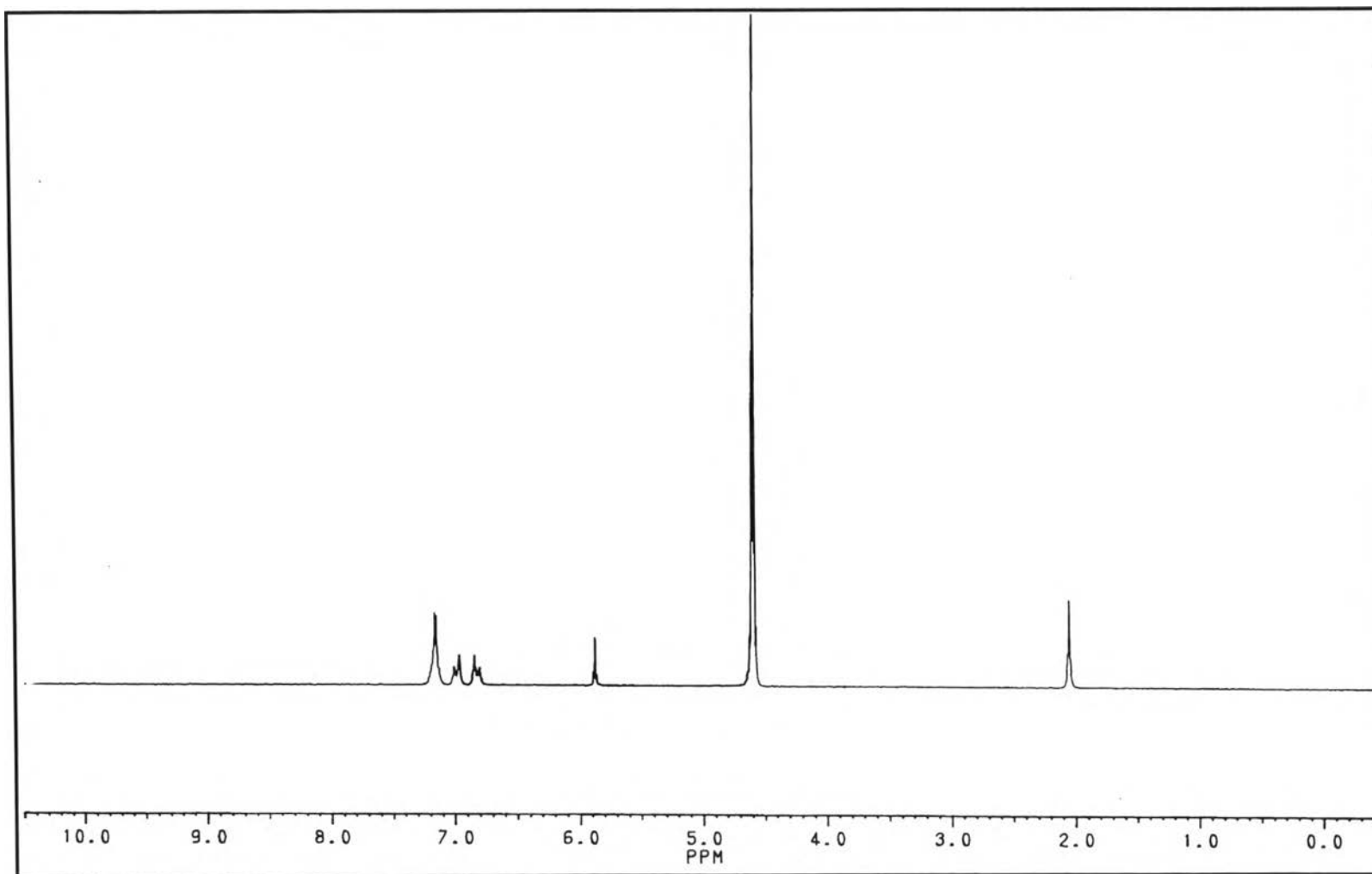




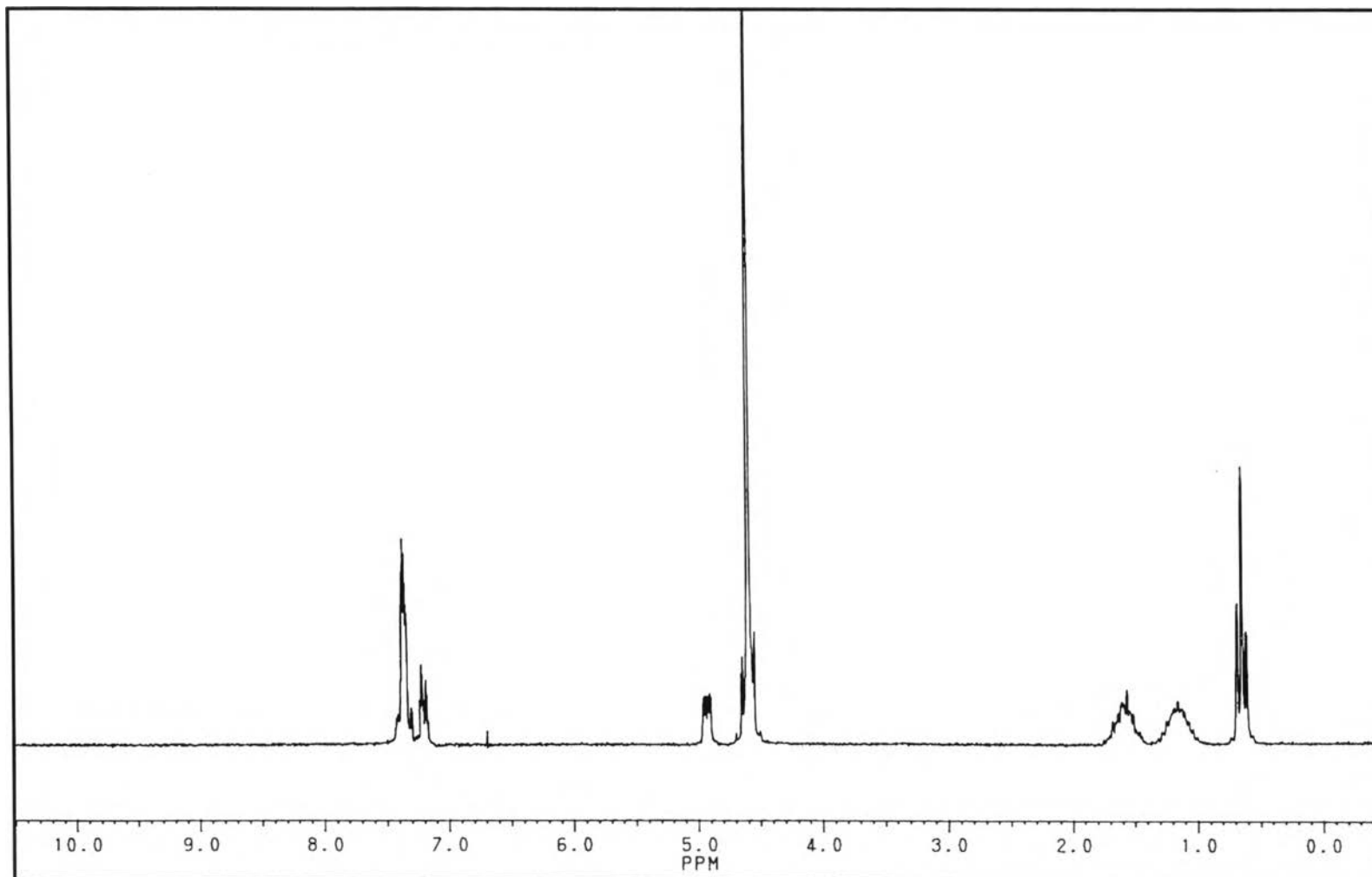
**Figure 3**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum ( $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ ) of 1-(4'-chlorophenyl)-2-ethyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (**3**)



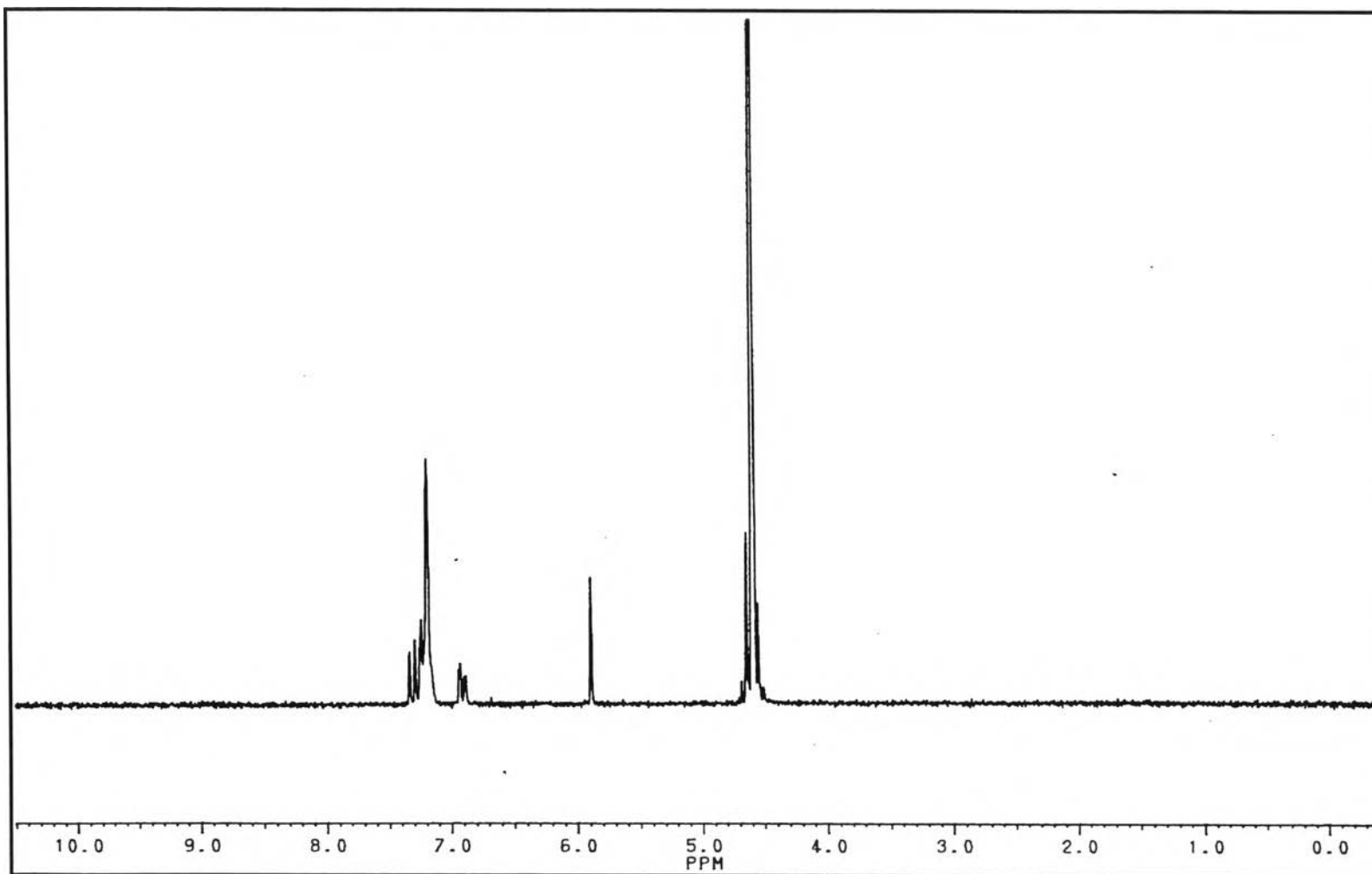
**Figure 4** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (D<sub>2</sub>O) of 1-(4'-bromophenyl)-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (**4**)



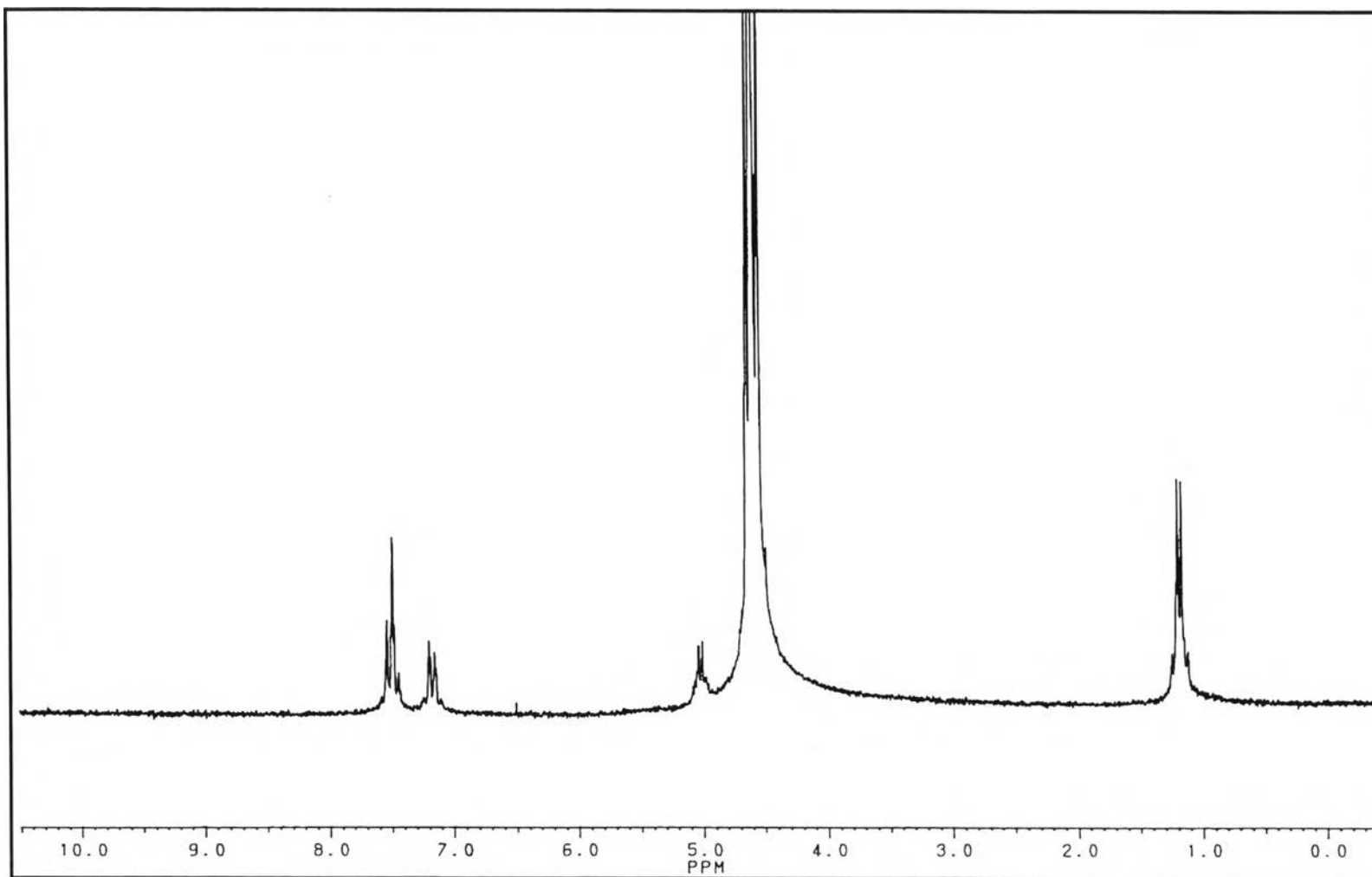
**Figure 5** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (D<sub>2</sub>O) of 1-(4'-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (**5**)



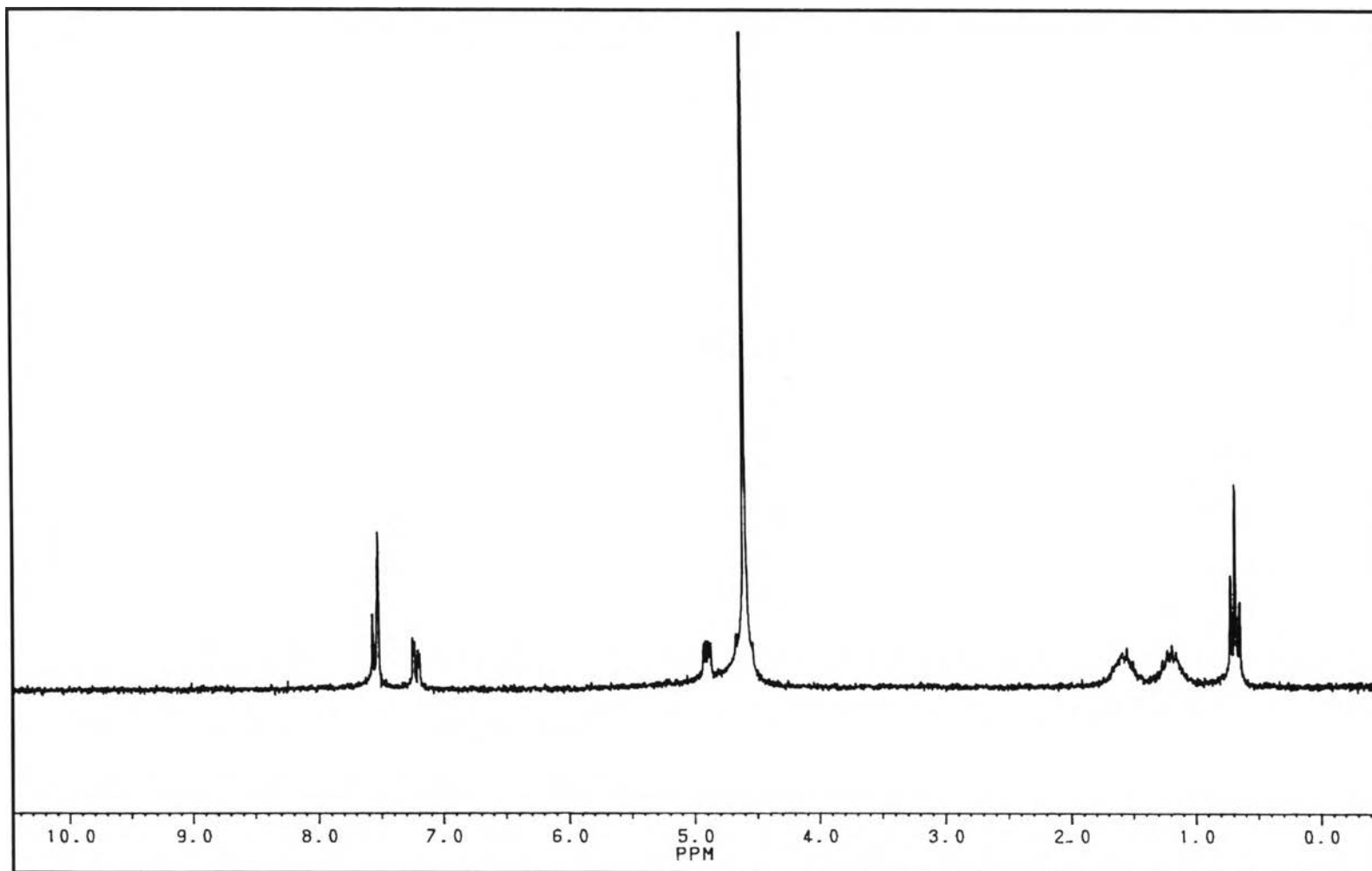
**Figure 6** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (D<sub>2</sub>O) of 1-(3'-chlorophenyl)-2-propyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (**6**)



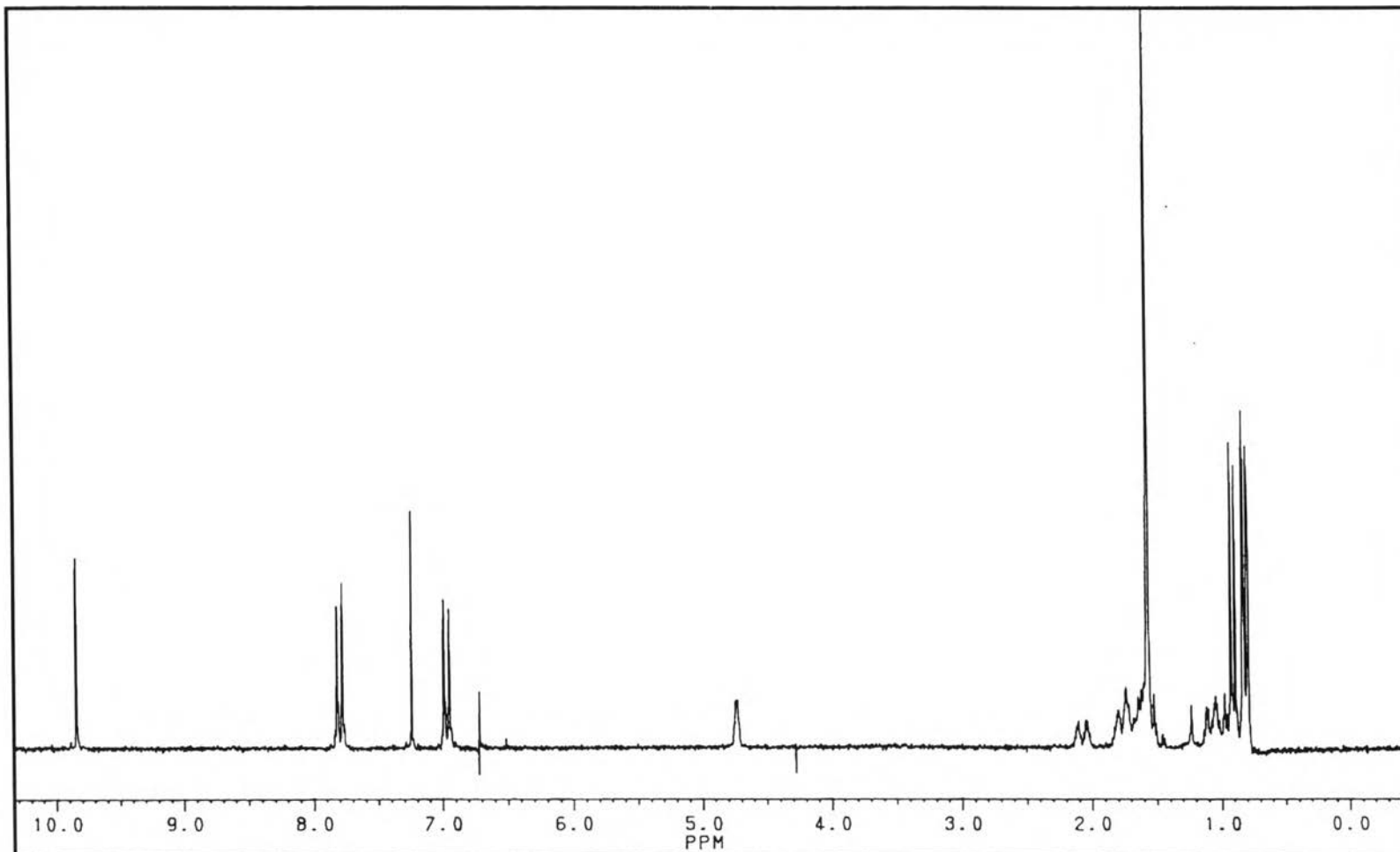
**Figure 7** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (D<sub>2</sub>O) of 1-(3',4'-dichlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (7)



**Figure 8** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (D<sub>2</sub>O) of 1-(3',4'-dichlorophenyl)-2-methyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (**8**)

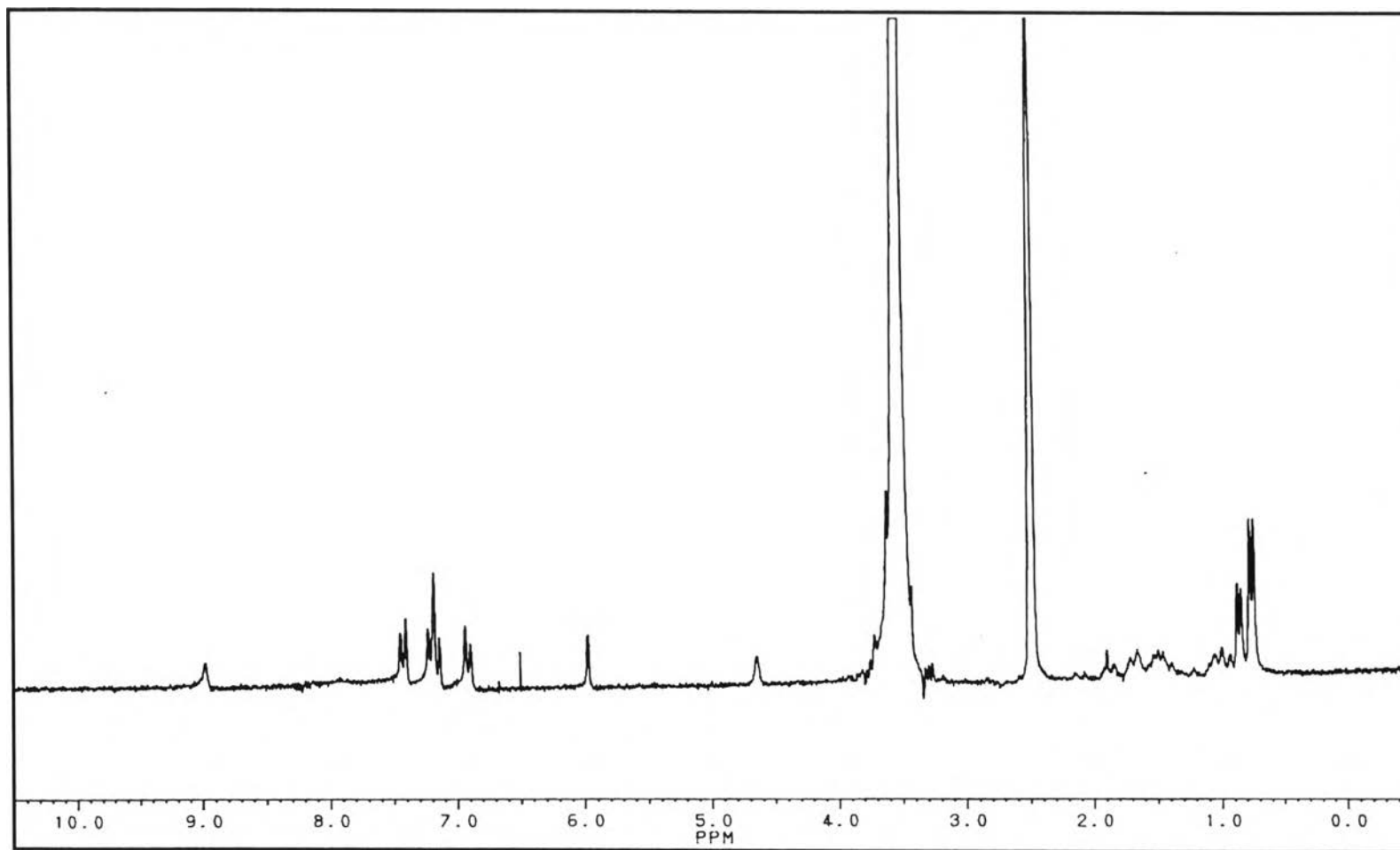


**Figure 9** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (D<sub>2</sub>O) of 1-(3',4'-dichlorophenyl)-2-propyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (**9**)



**Figure 10**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 4-(2'*S*-isopropyl-5'*R*-methyl-1'*S*-cyclohexyloxy)benzaldehyde (**46a**)





**Figure 11**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (DMSO) of 1-(4'-chlorophenyl)-2-[4'-(2''*S*-isopropyl-5''*R*''-methyl-1''*S*-cyclohexyloxy)phenyl]4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (**46c**)

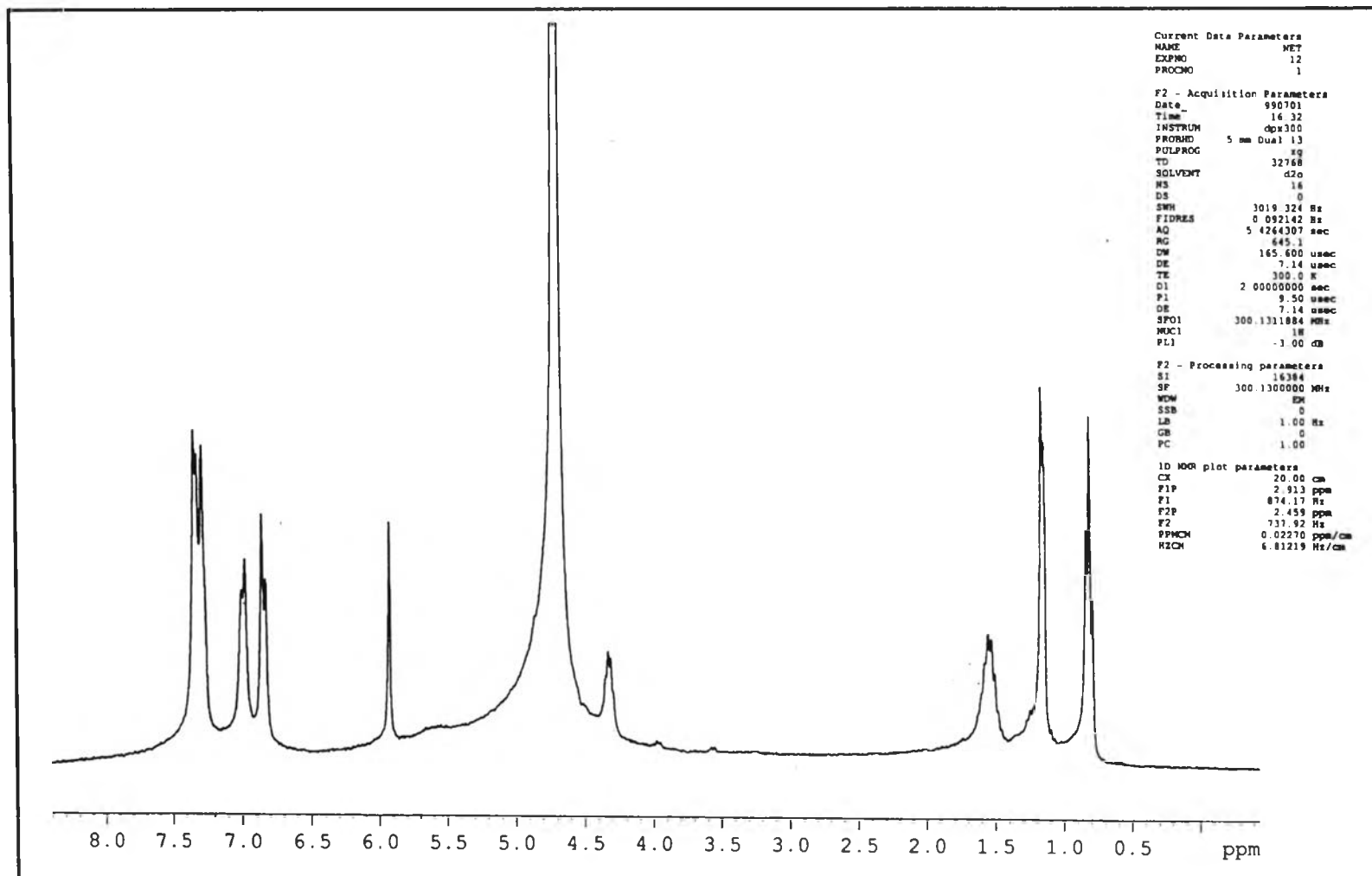
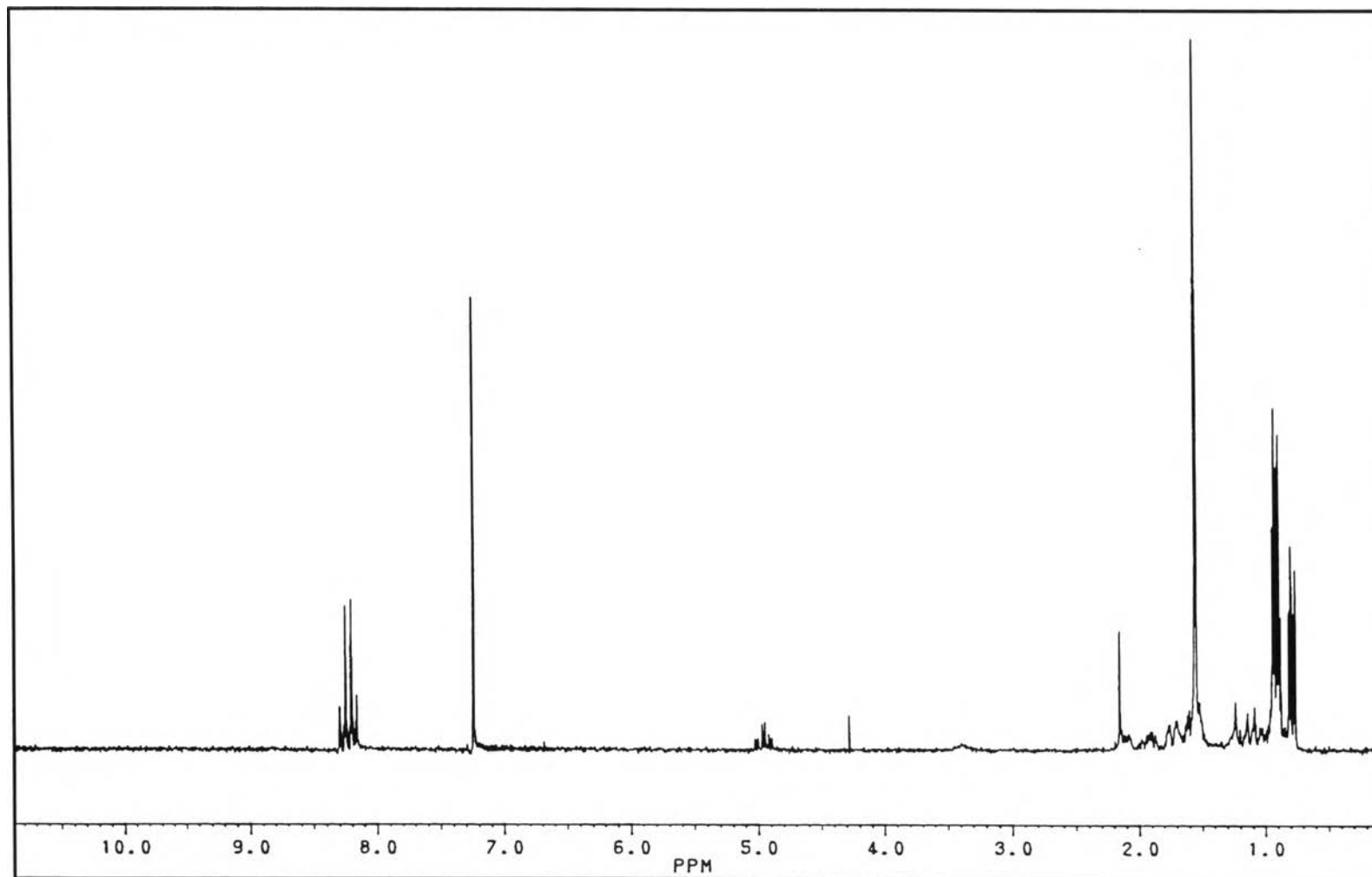
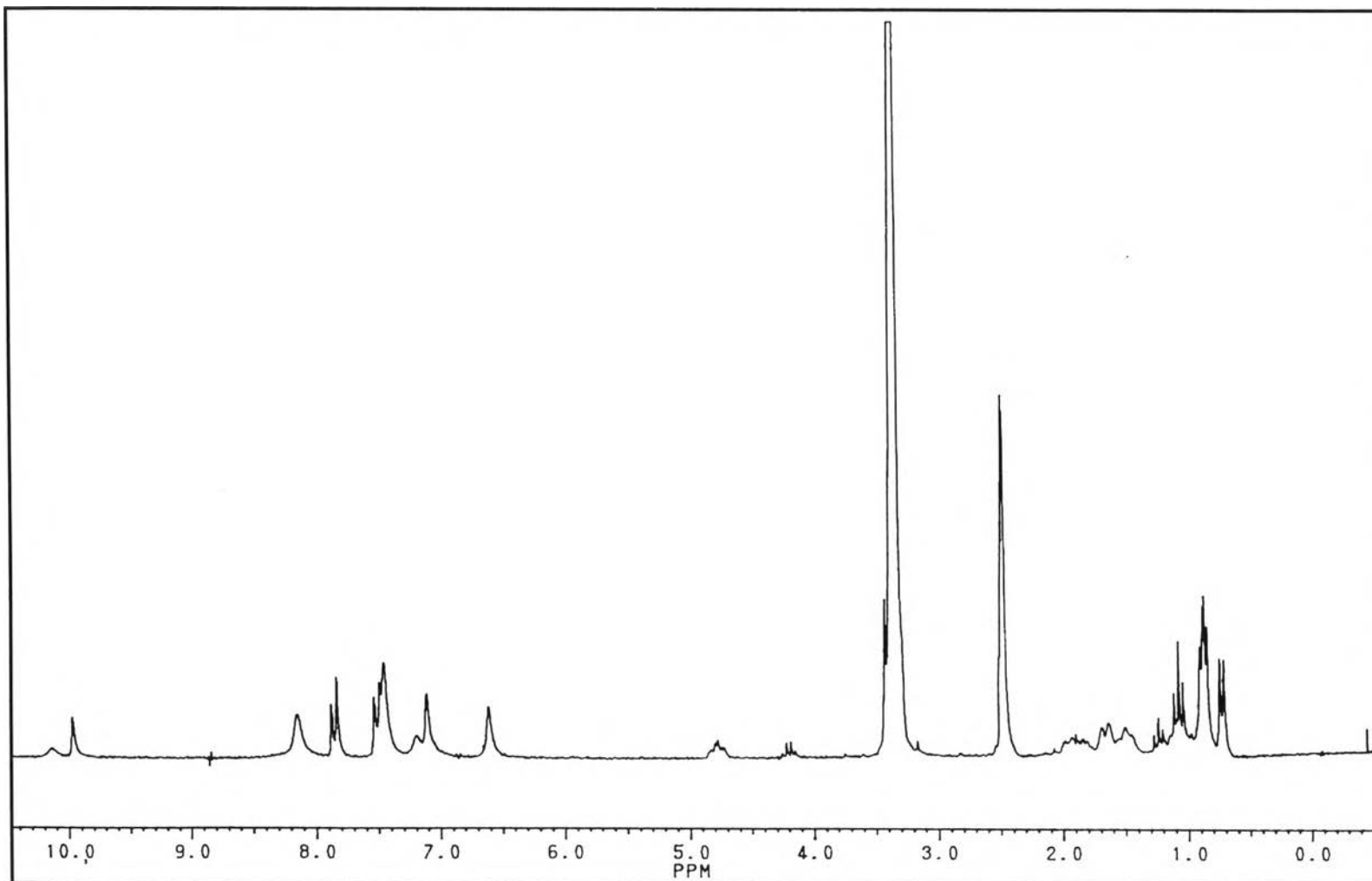


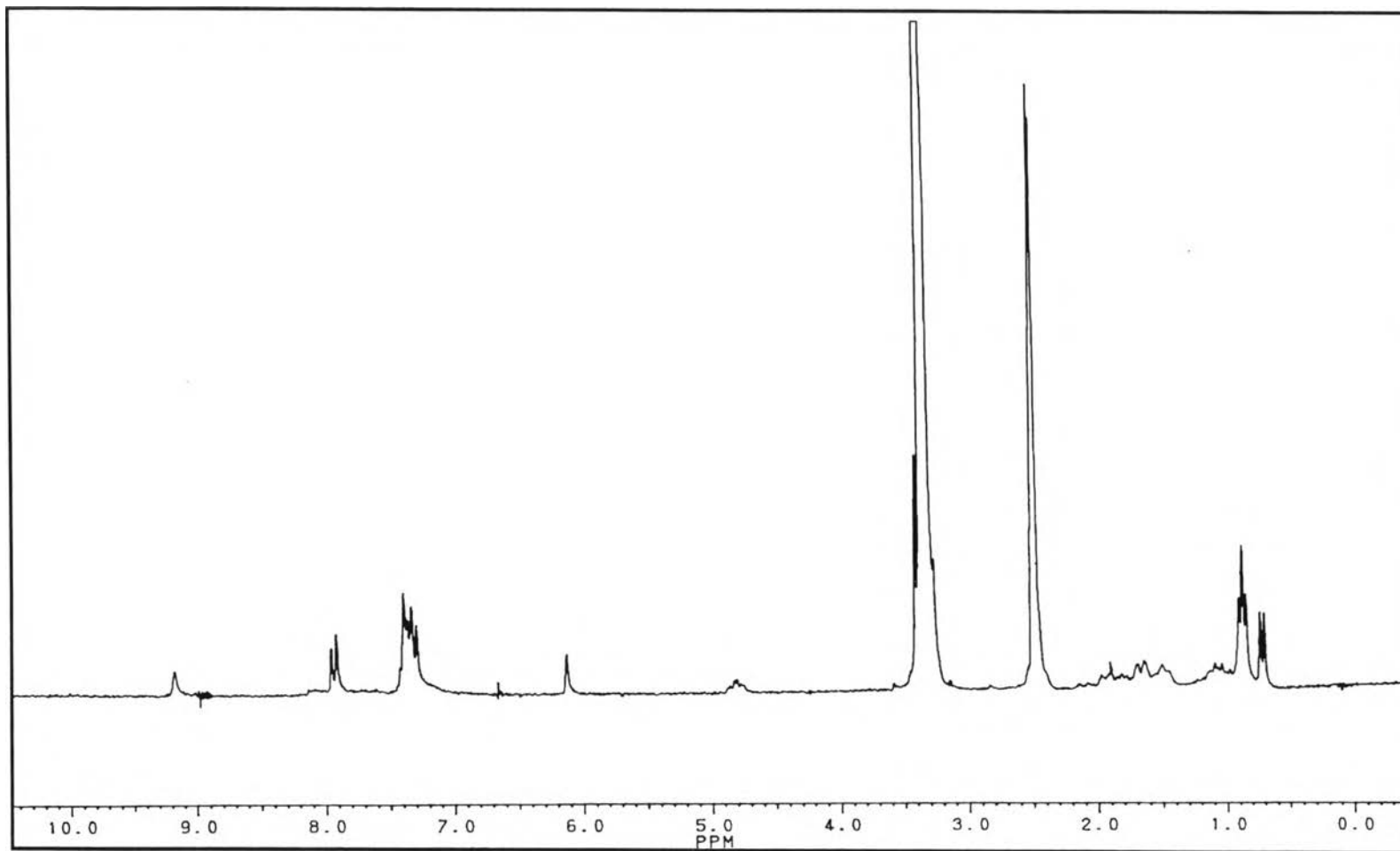
Figure 12 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (DMSO) of 1-(4'-sec-butoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (47c)



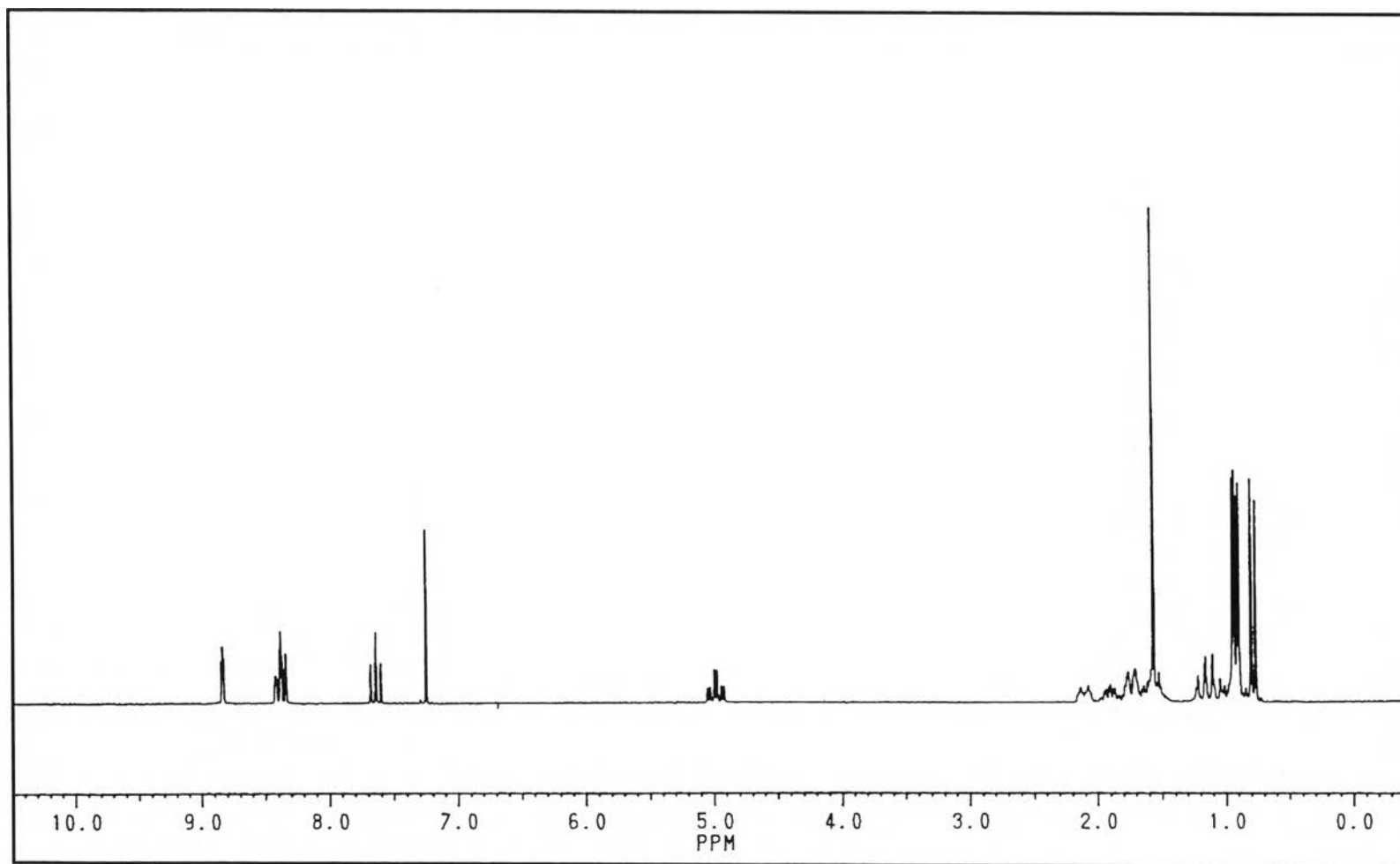
**Figure 13**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 4-nitrobenzoic acid (-)-menthyl ester (**49a**)



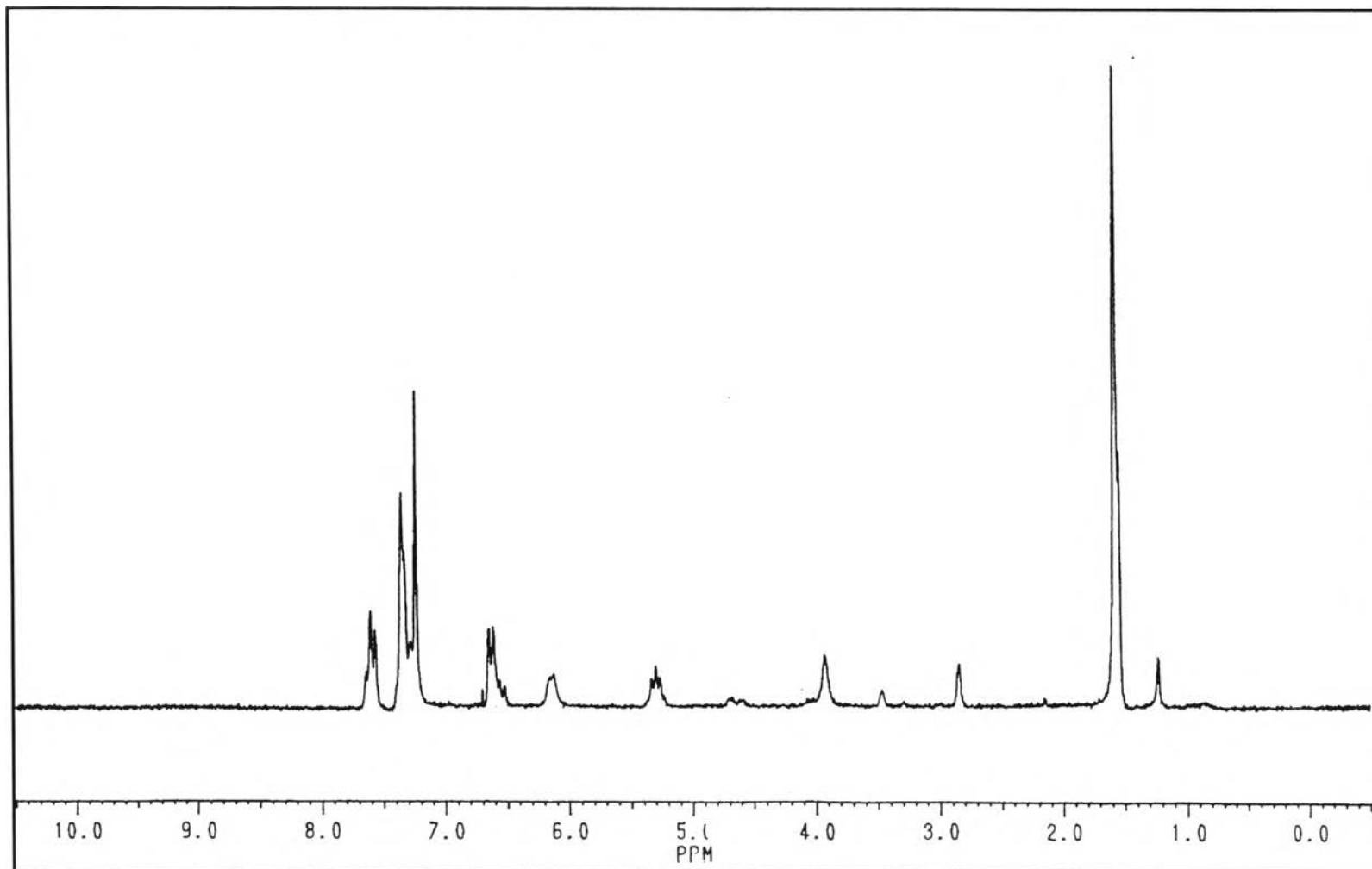
**Figure 14**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (DMSO) of 4-(2'*S*-isopropyl-5'*R*-methyl-1'*R*-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl)phenylbiguanide hydrochloride (**49c**)



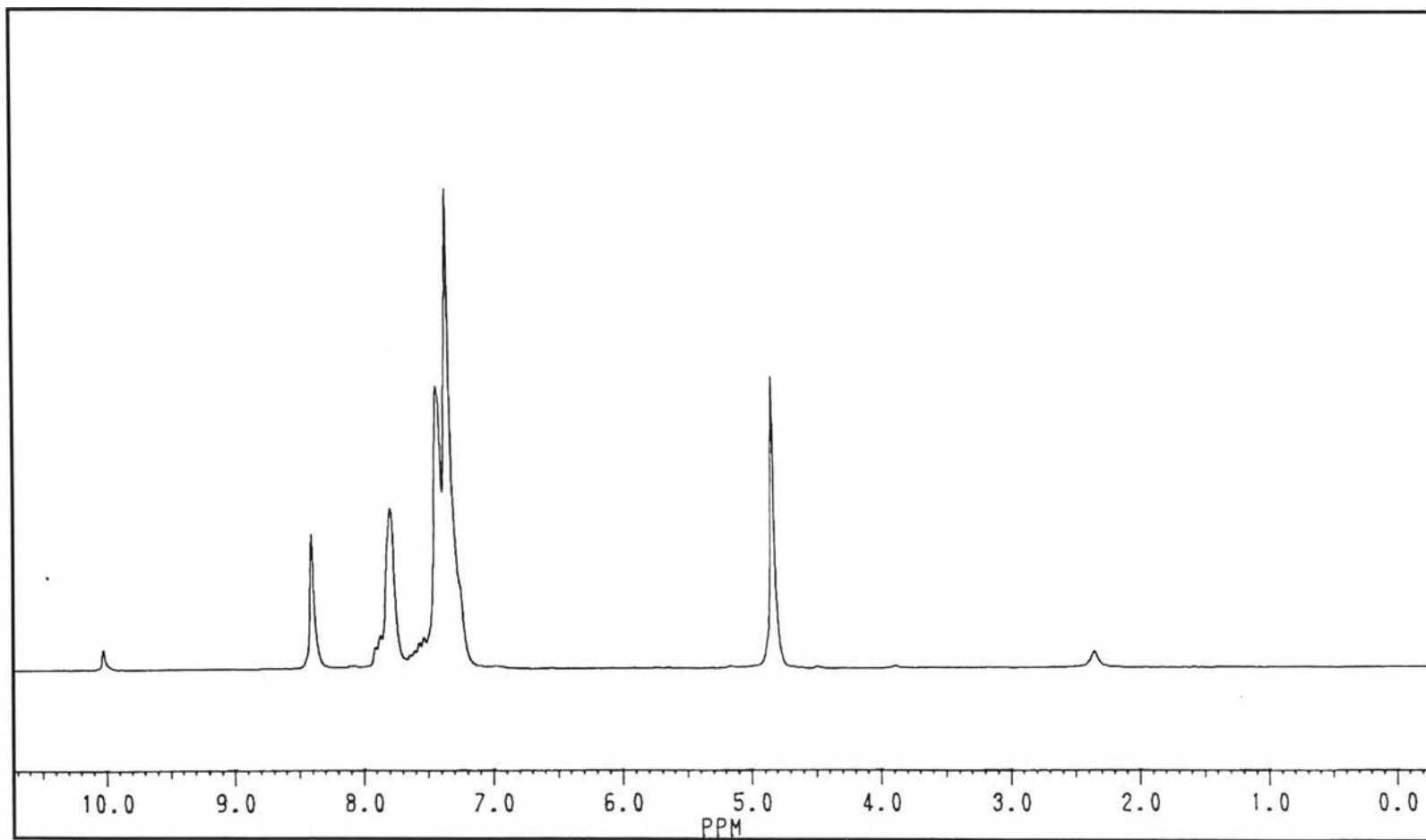
**Figure 15**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (DMSO) of 1-[4'-(2''*S*-isopropyl-5''*R*-methyl-1''*R*-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl)phenyl]-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (**49d**)



**Figure 16**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 3-nitrobenzoic acid (-)-menthyl ester (**50a**)



**Figure 17**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of  $(\pm)$ -*N*-( $\alpha$ -methylbenzyl)-4-aminobenzamide (**51b**)



**Figure 18**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of *N*-benzylidenebenzylamine (52a)



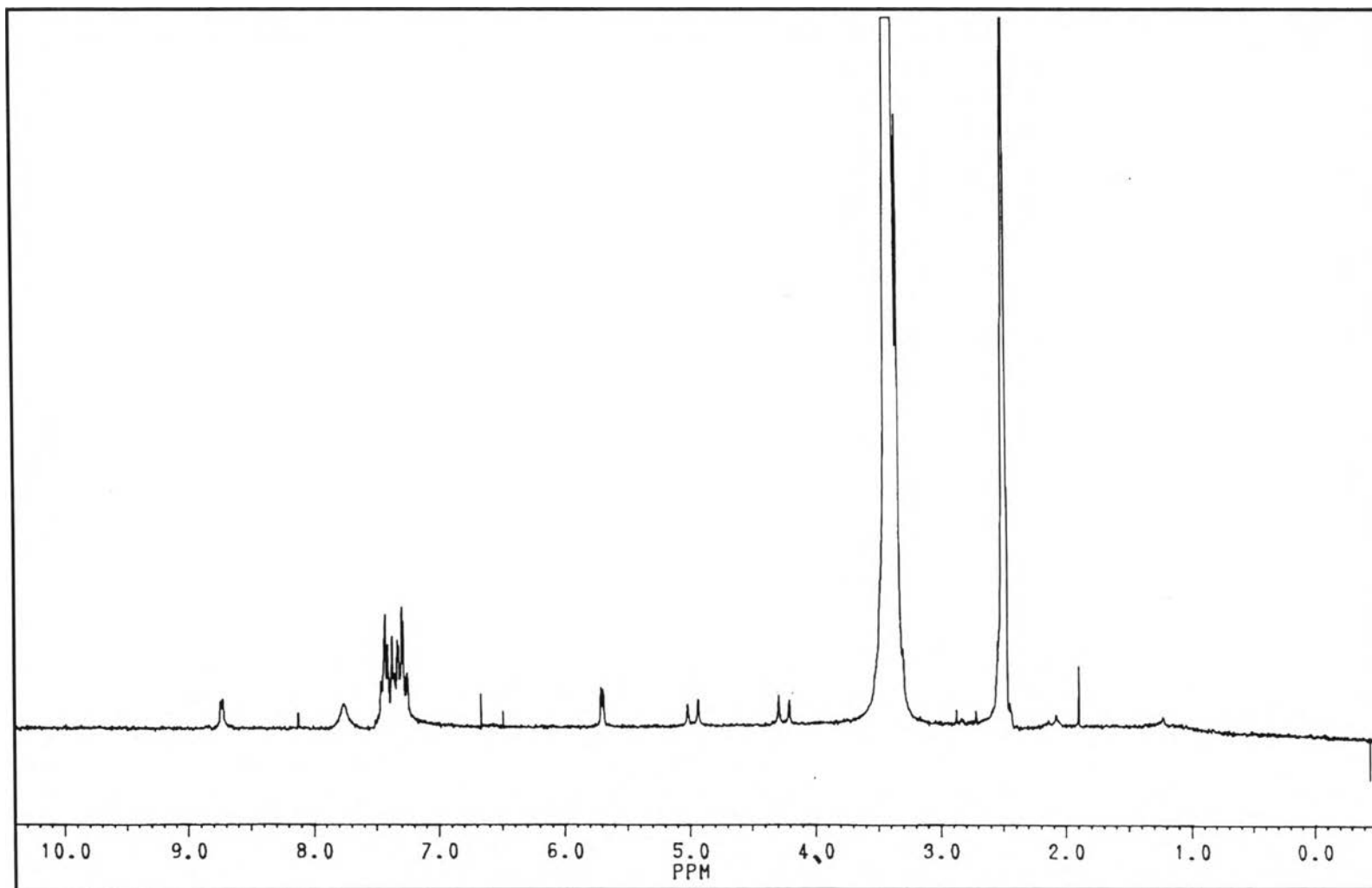
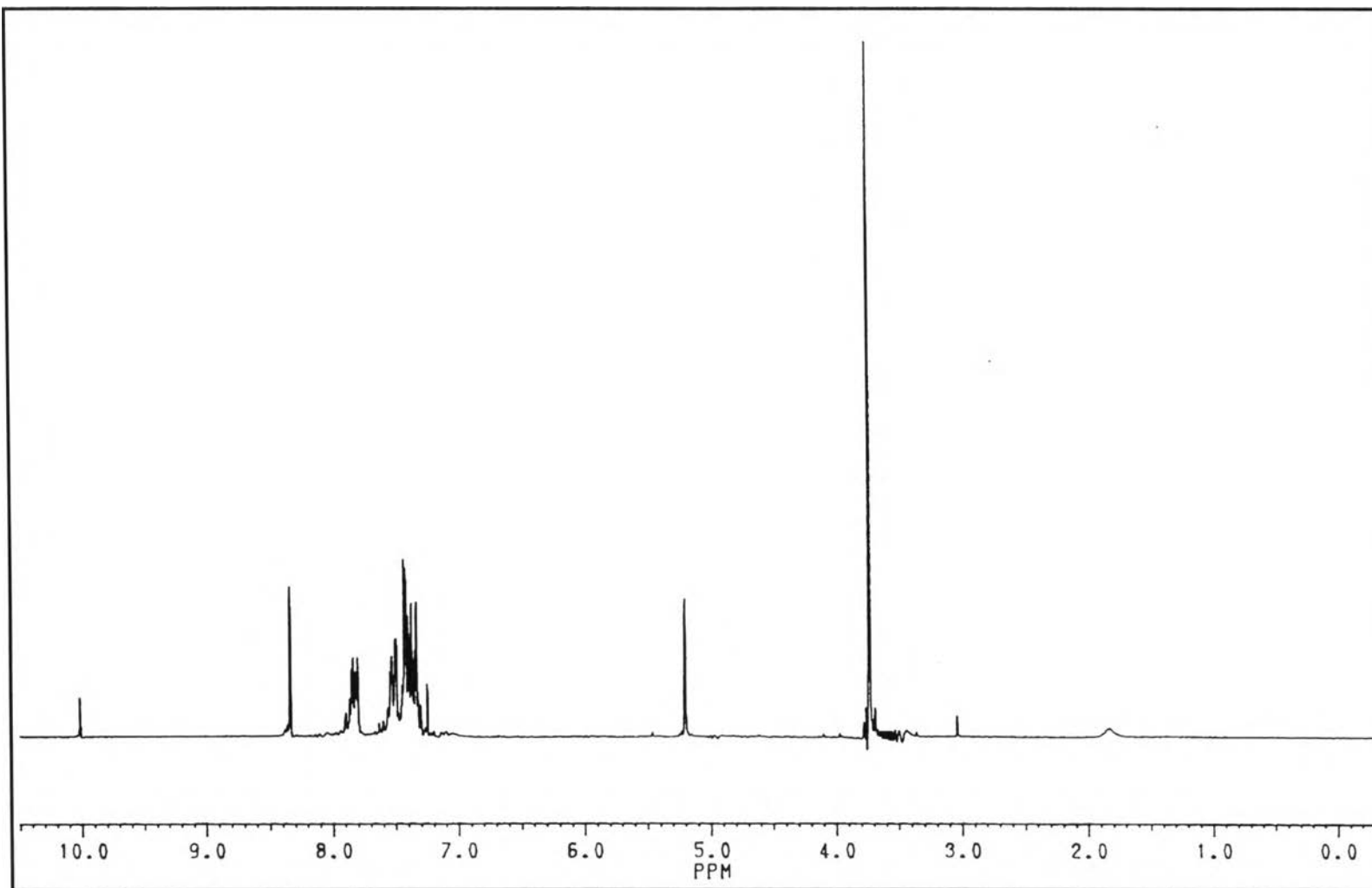
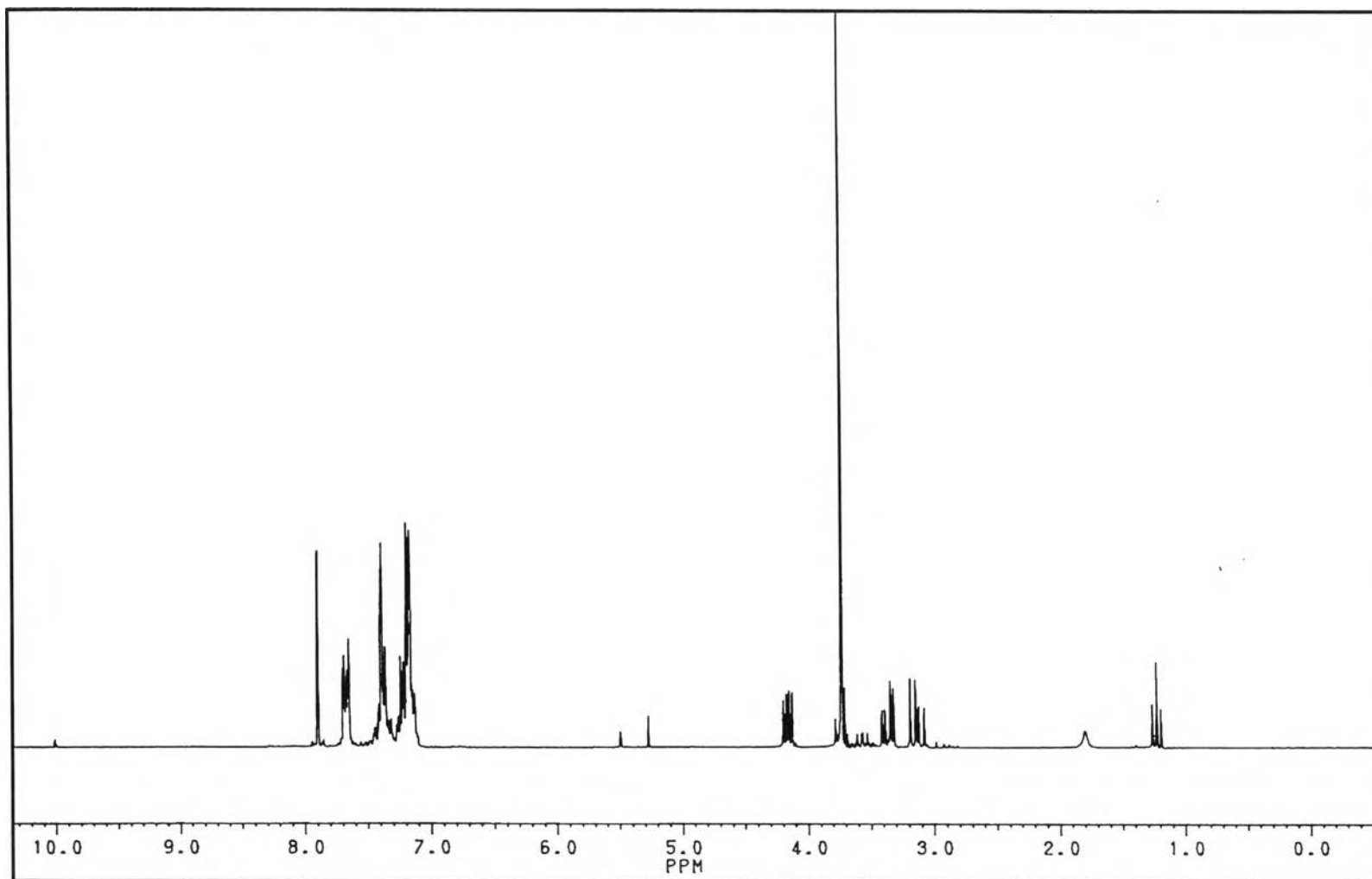


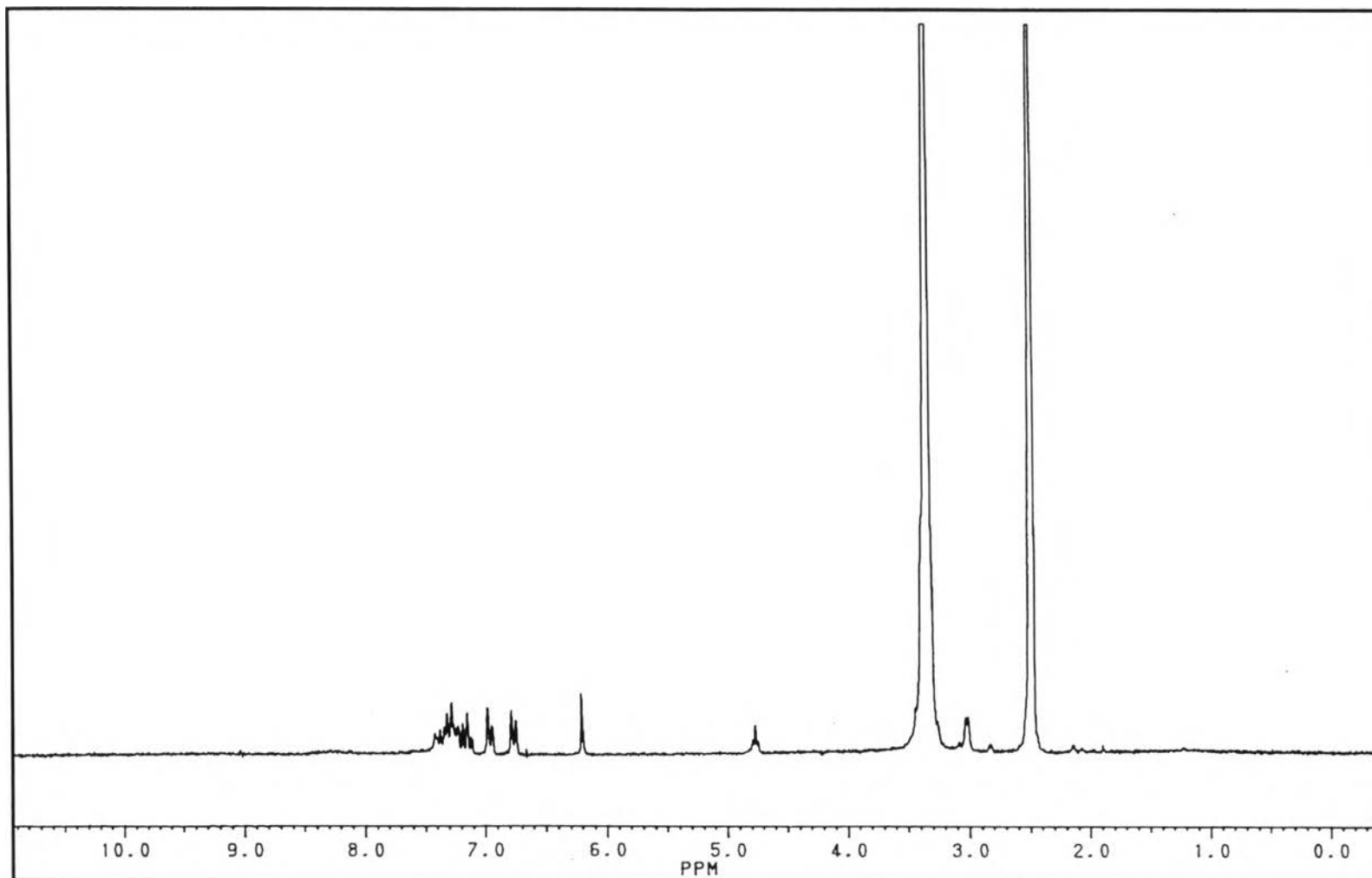
Figure 19  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (DMSO) of 1-benzyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine trifluoroacetate (**52b**)



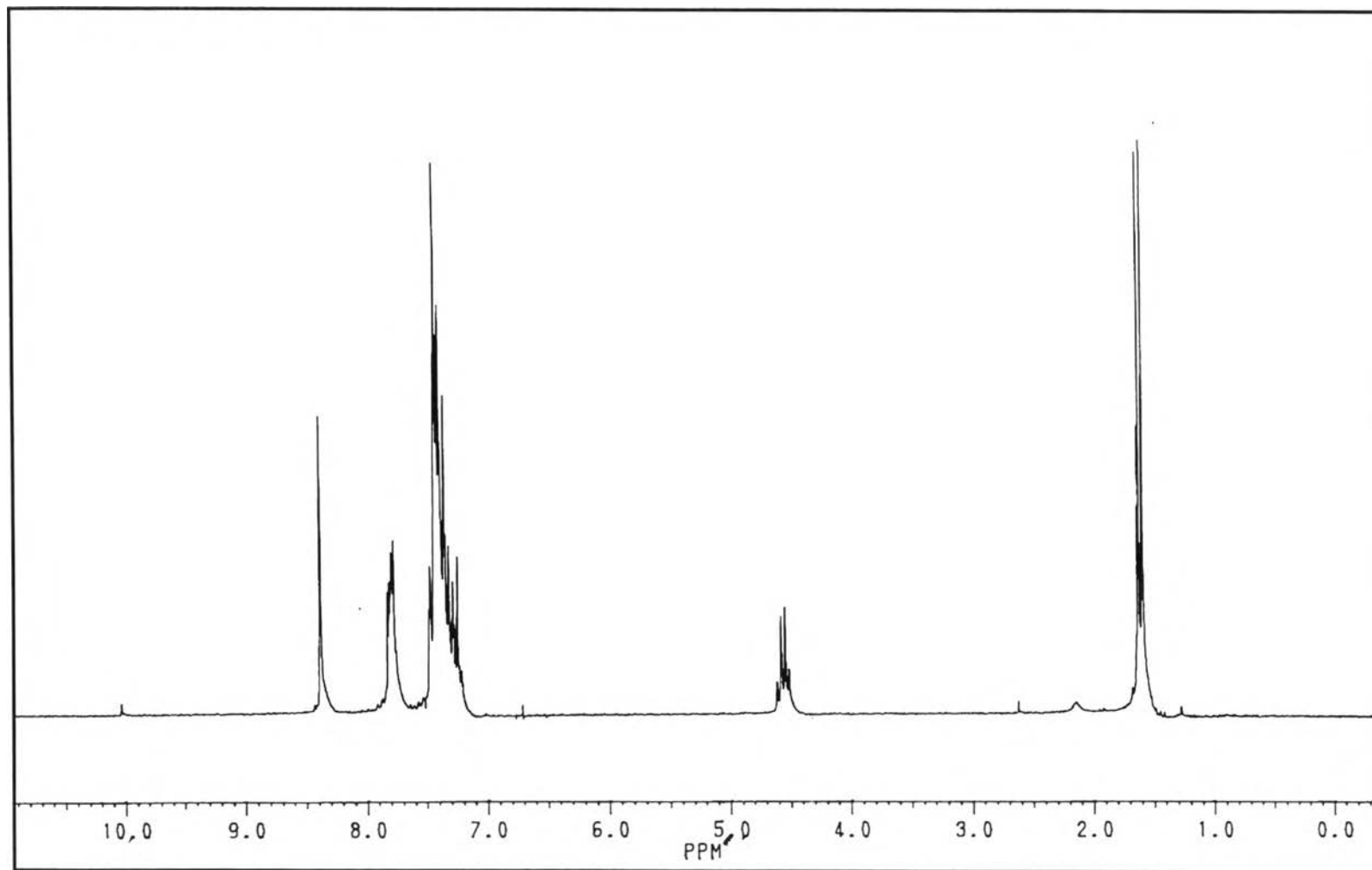
**Figure 20** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of *N*-benzylidene-*R*-phenylglycine methyl ester (**53b**)



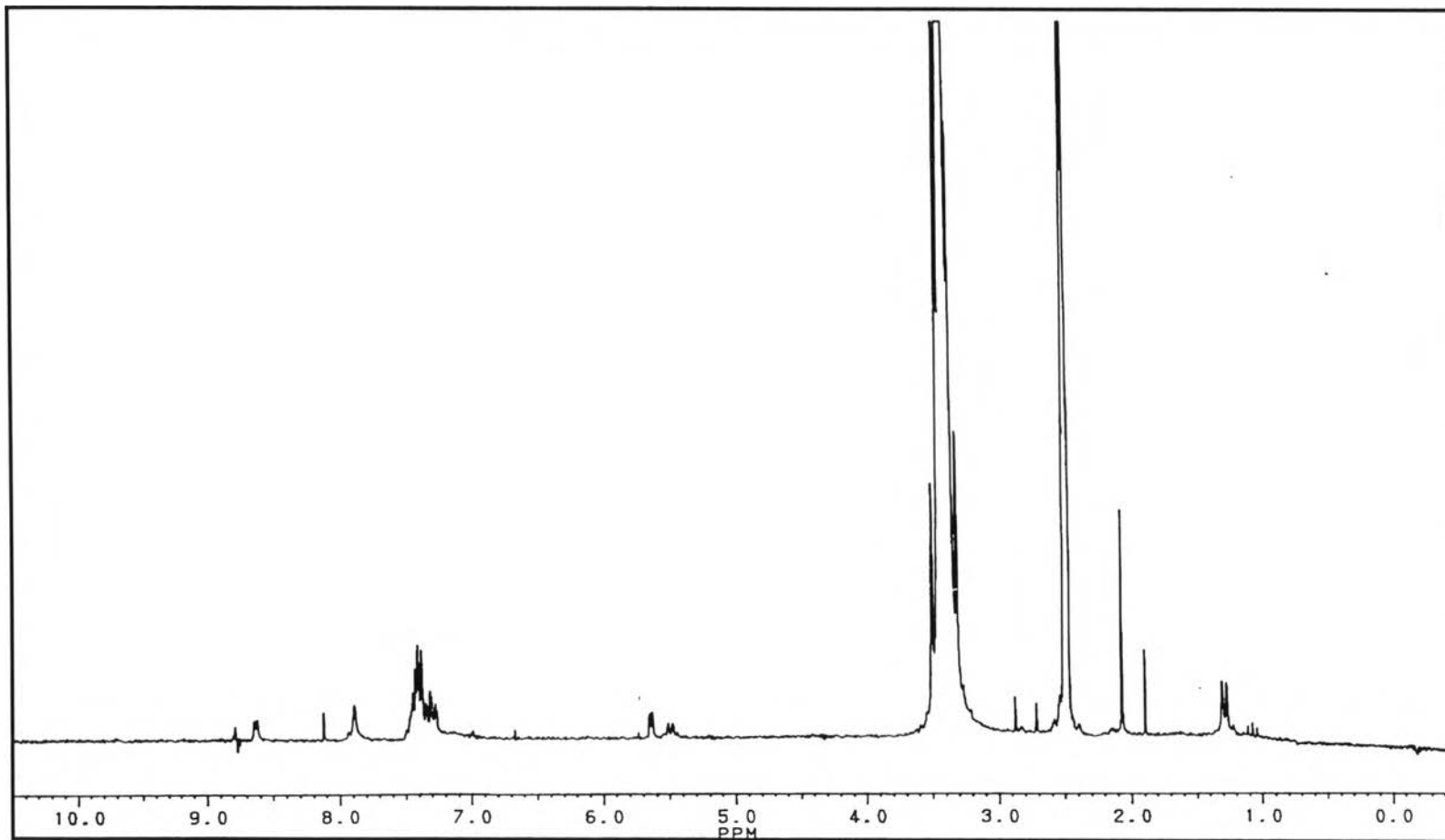
**Figure 21**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of *N*-benzylidene-*S*-phenylalanine methyl ester (**54a**)



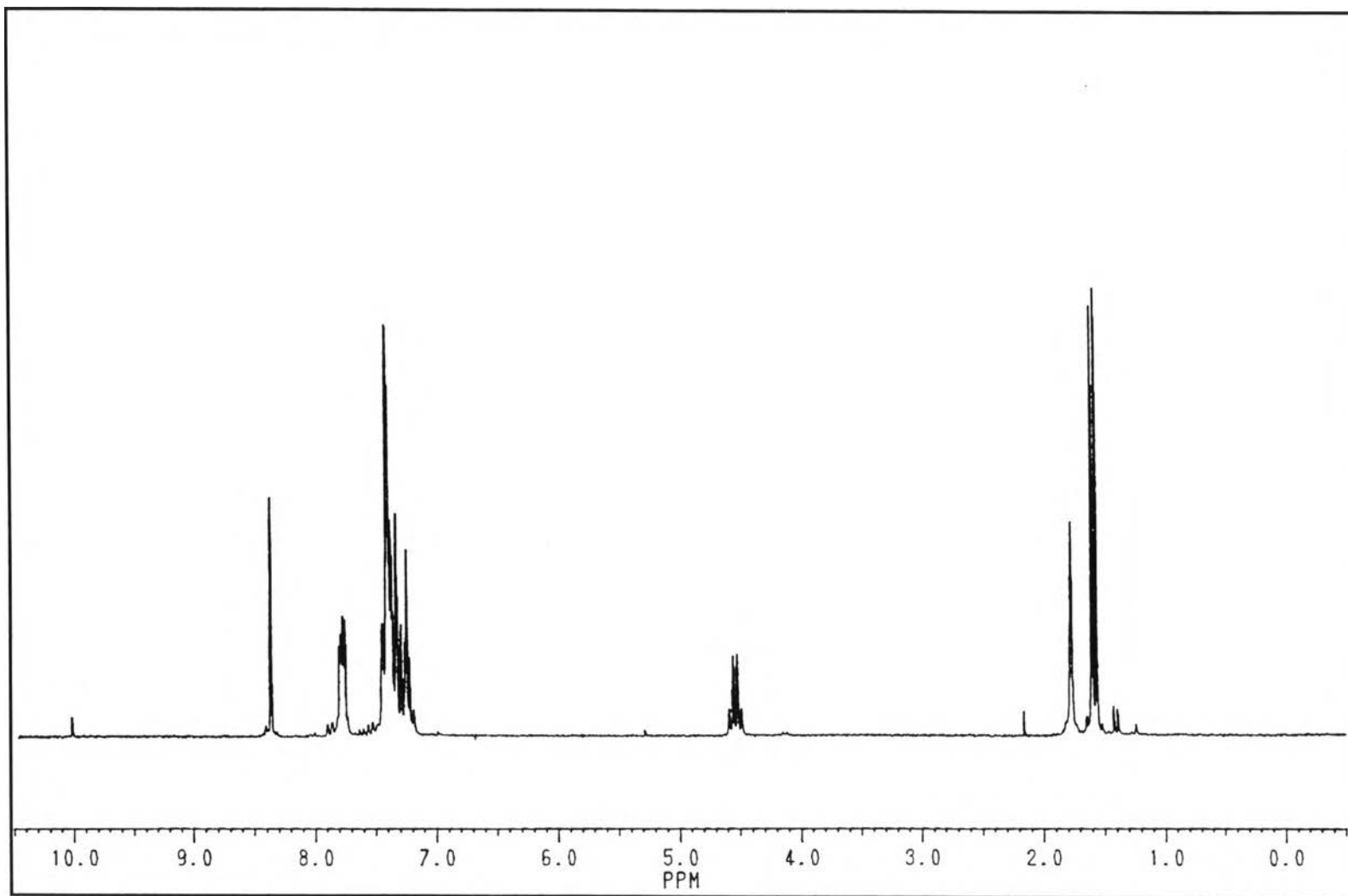
**Figure 22**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (DMSO) of dihydrotriazine (54d)



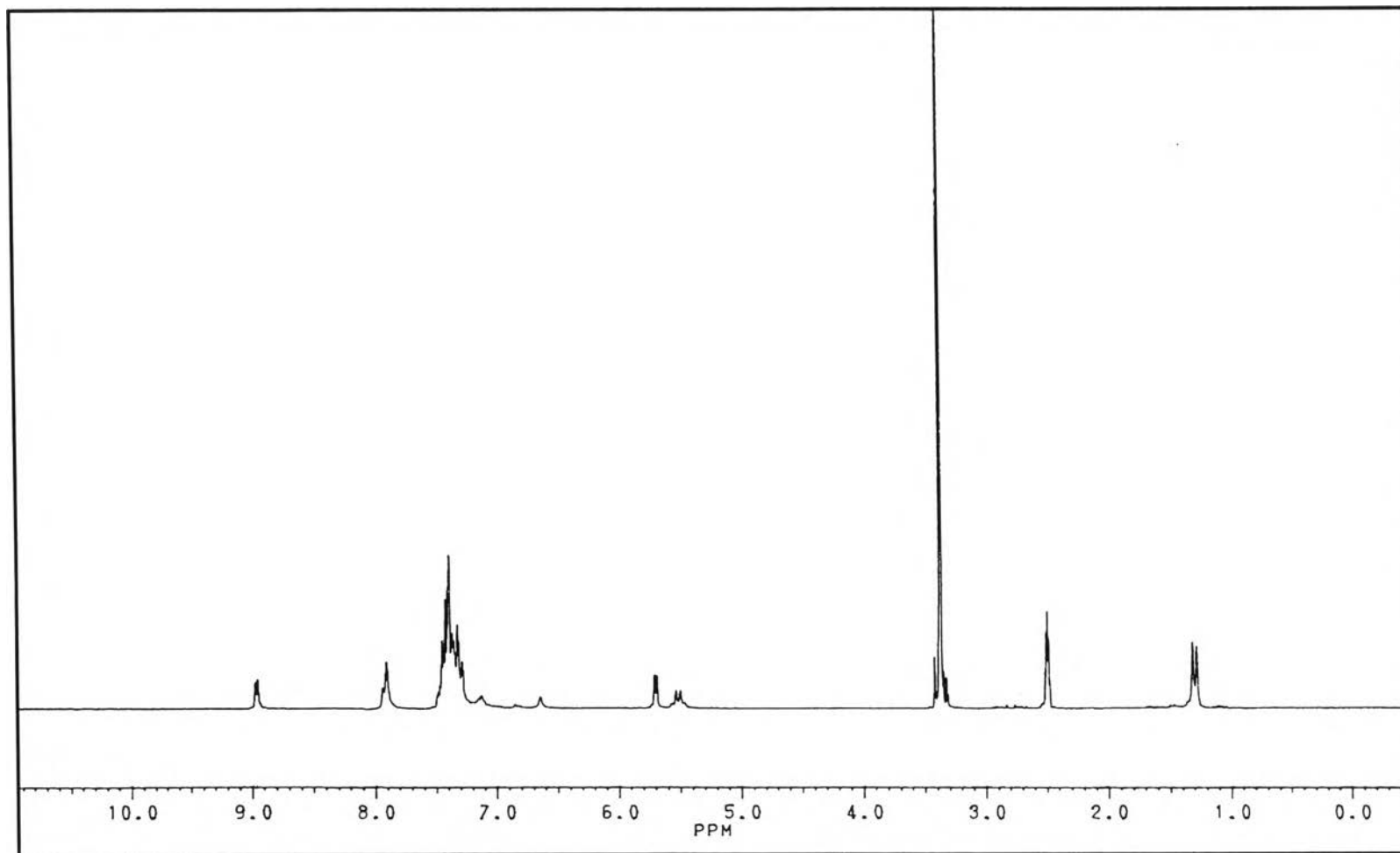
**Figure 23**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of racemic *N*-benzylidene-2-methylbenzylamine(**55a**)



**Figure 24**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (DMSO) of racemic 1-(1'*RS*-phenylethyl)-2*SR*-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine trifluoroacetate (**55b**)

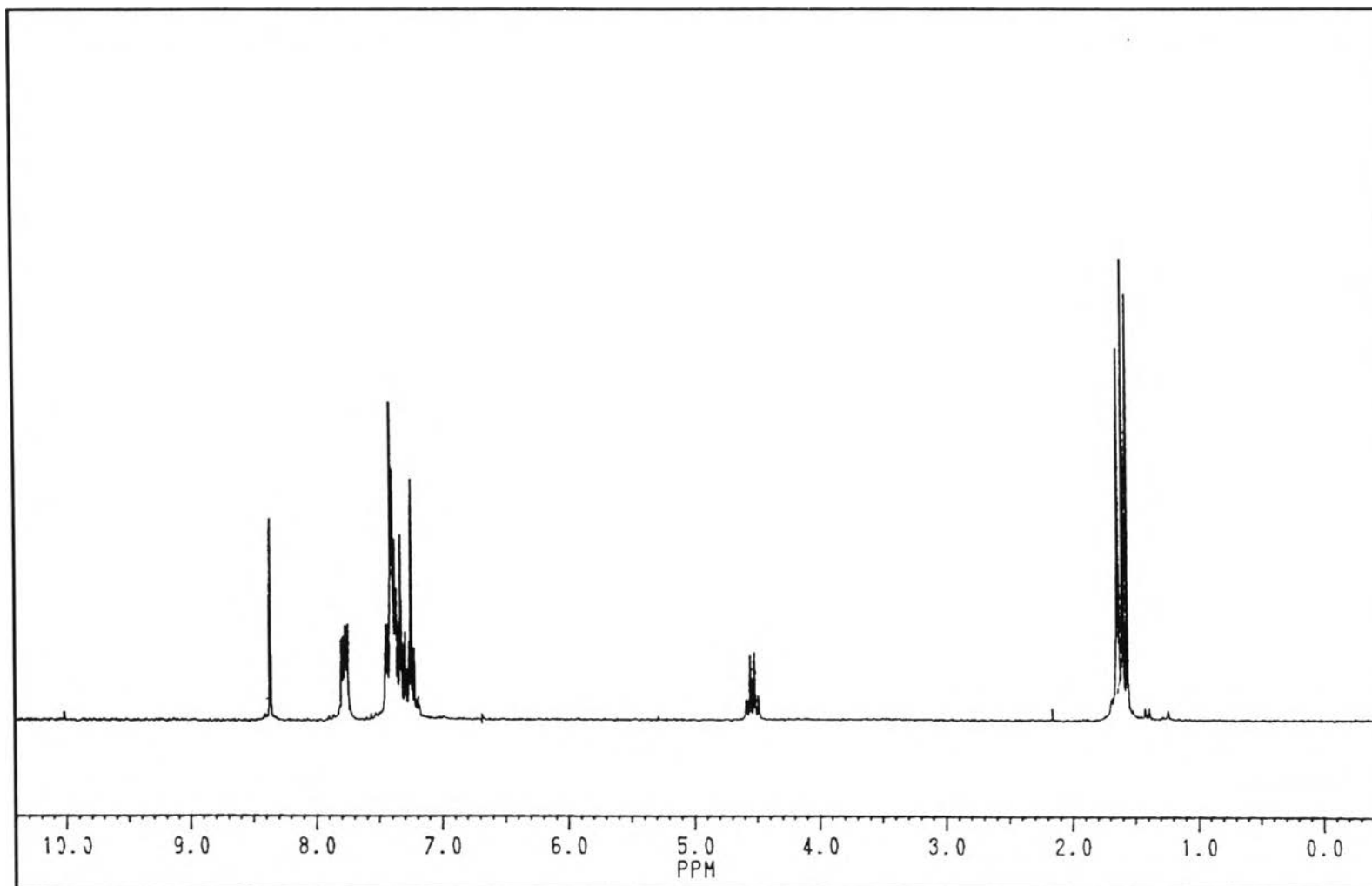


**Figure 25**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of *(R)*-*N*-benzylidene-2-methylbenzylamine (**55a'**)

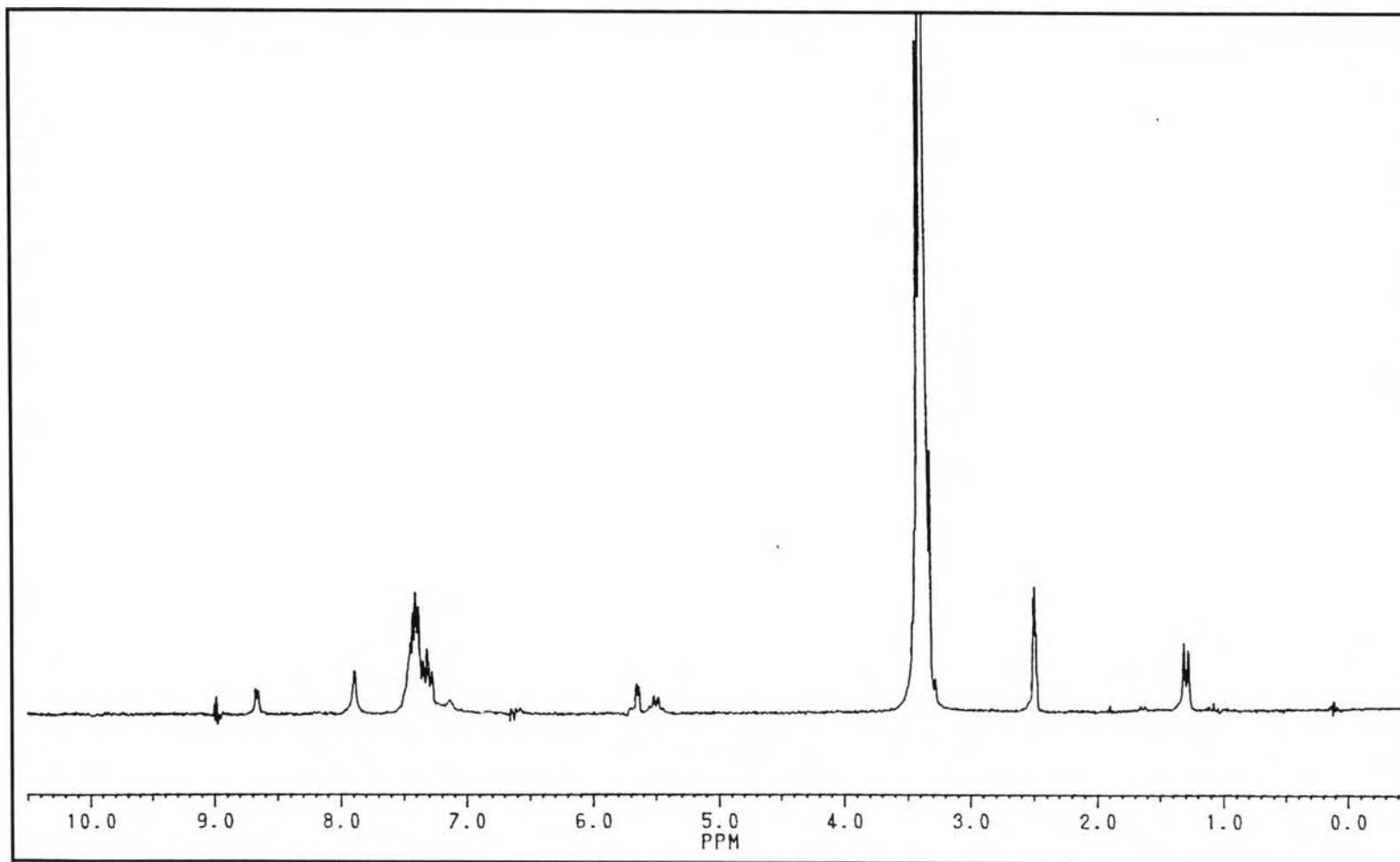


**Figure 26**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (DMSO) of 1-(1'*R*-phenylethyl)-2*S*-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine trifluoroacetate (**55b'**)

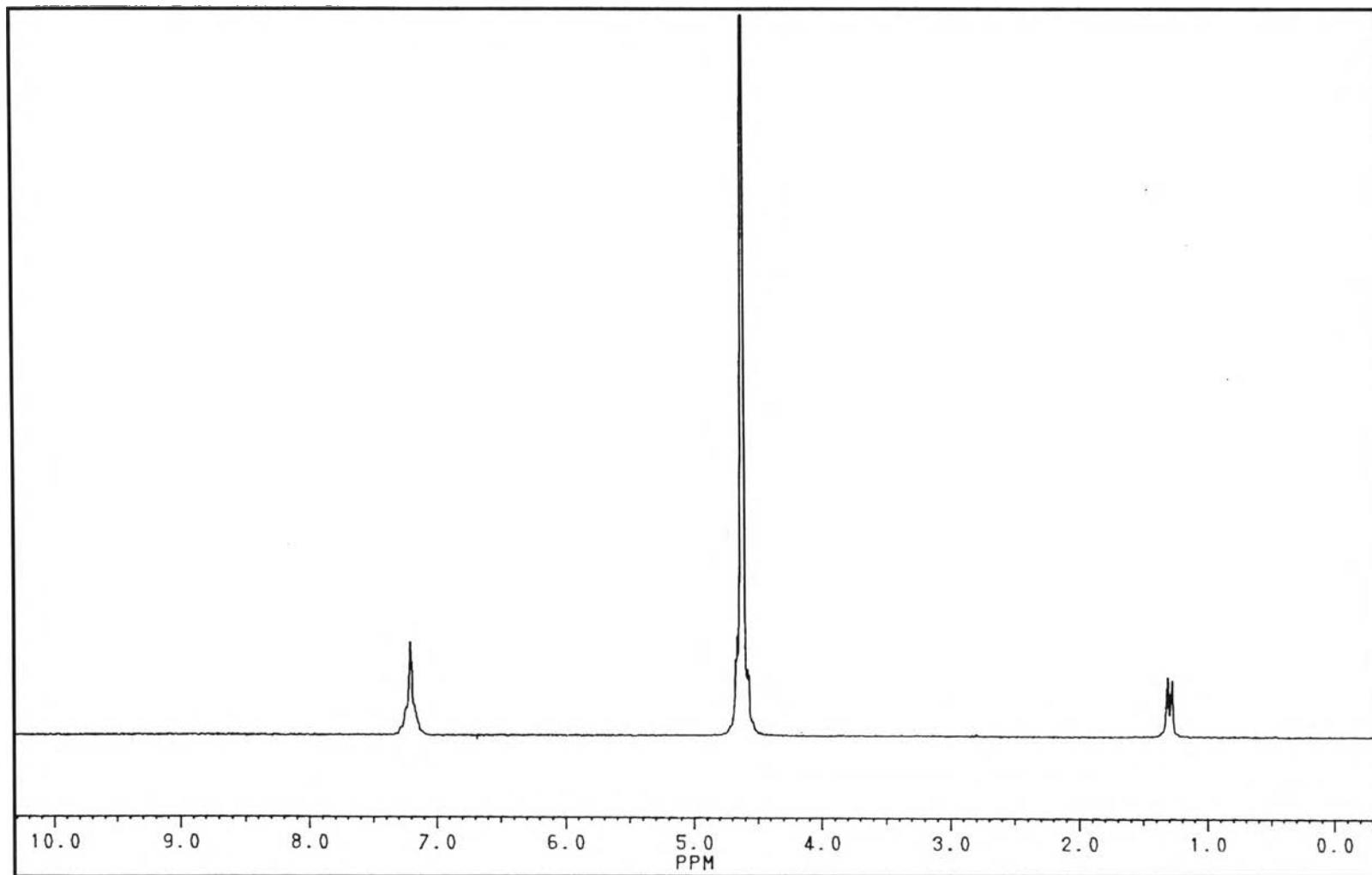




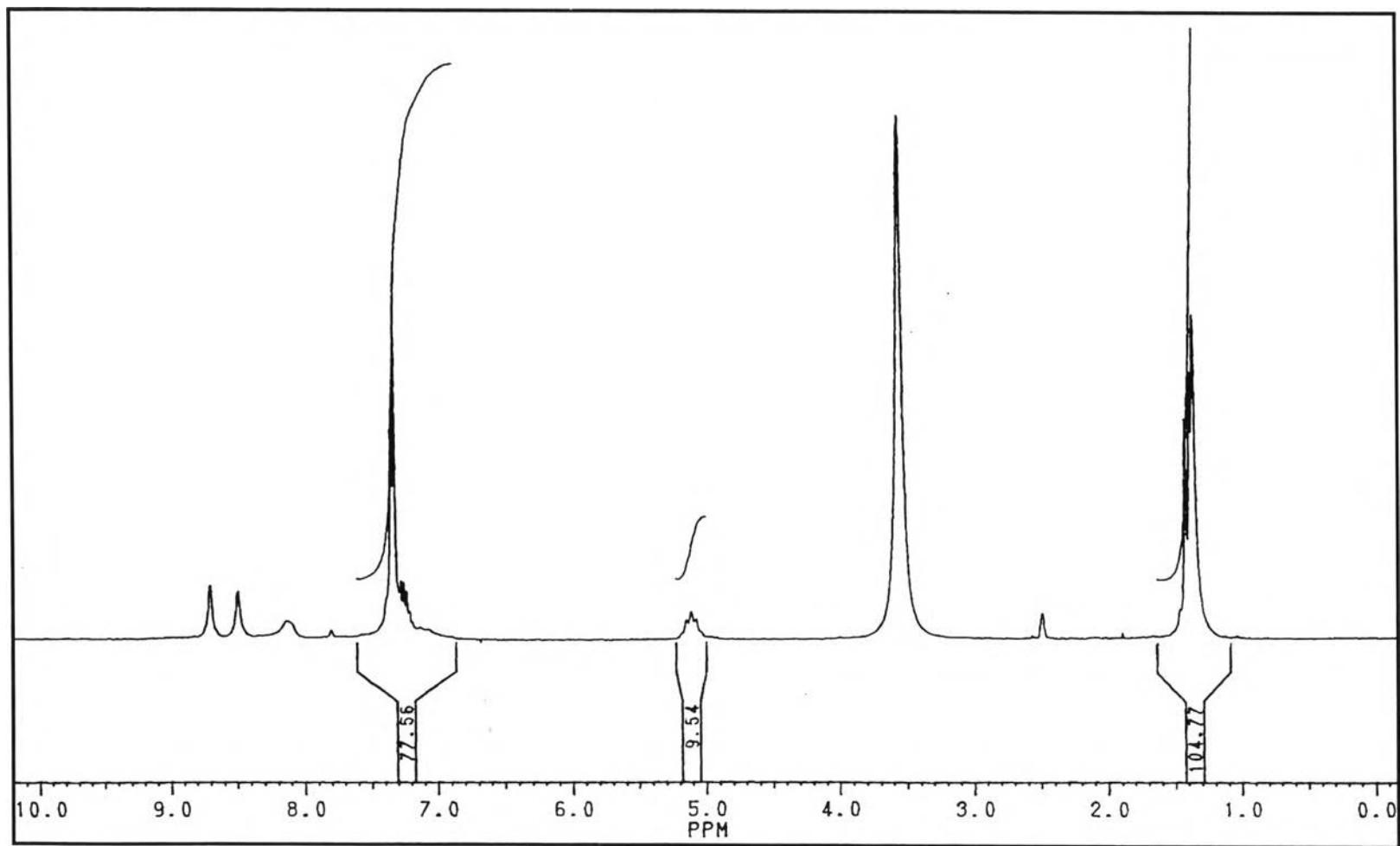
**Figure 27**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of *(S)*-*N*-benzylidene-2-methylbenzylamine (**55a''**)



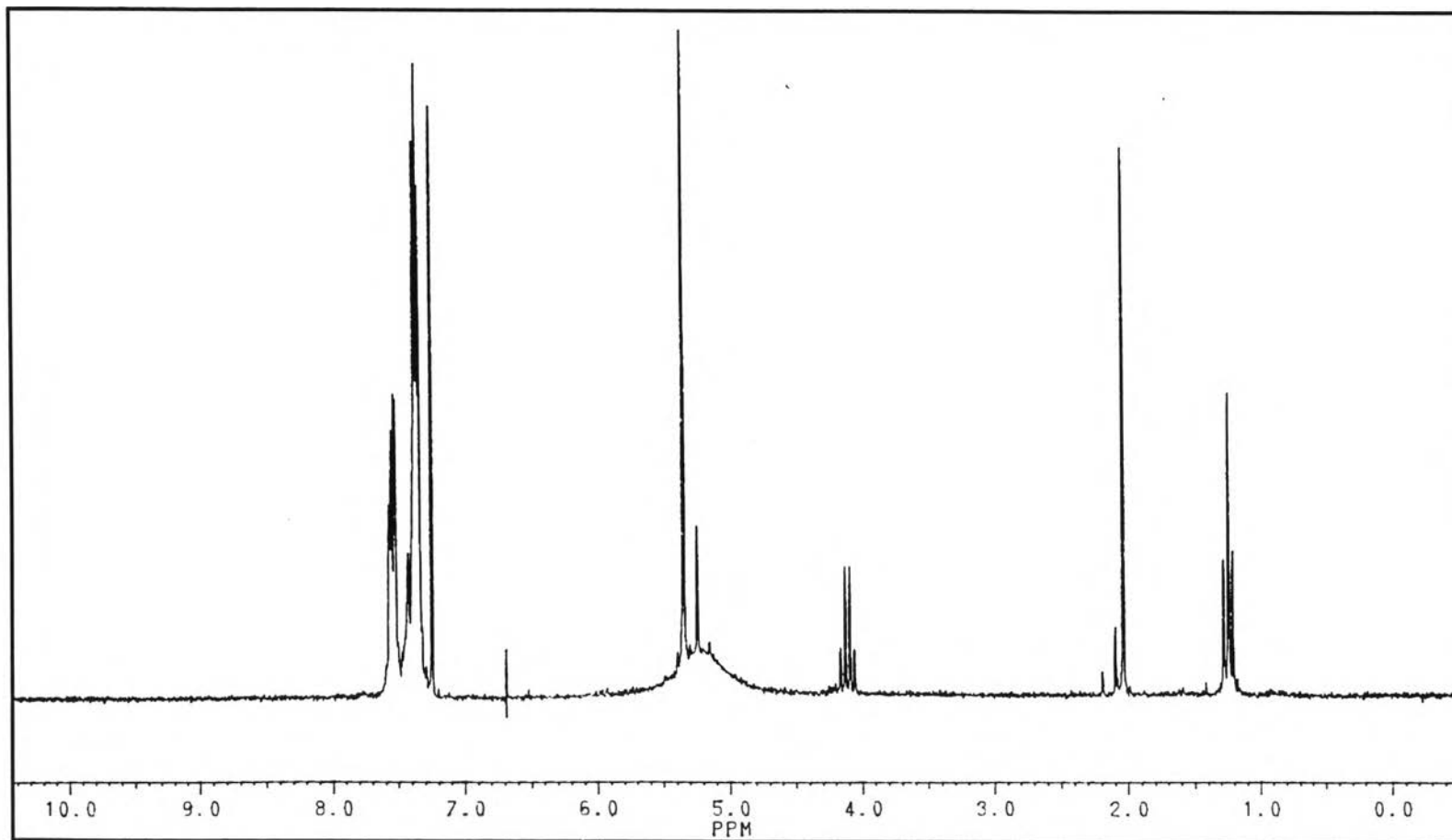
**Figure 28** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (DMSO) of 1-(1'*S*-phenylethyl)-2*R*-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine trifluoroacetate (**55b''**)



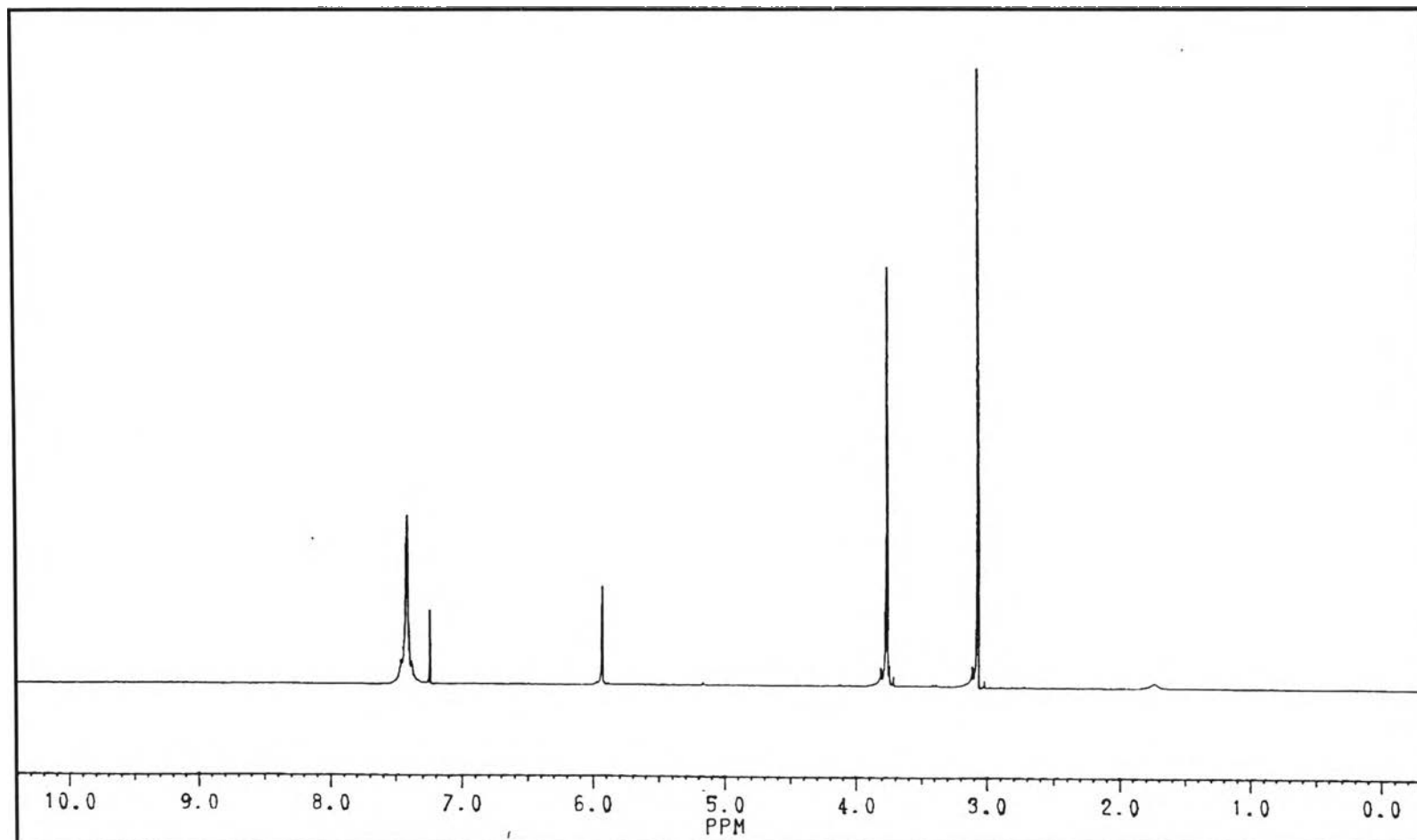
**Figure 29**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum ( $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ ) of  $(RS)\text{-}\alpha\text{-methylbenzylbiguanide hydrochloride}$  (**56a**)



**Figure 30**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (DMSO) of rearrangement product (**57b**)



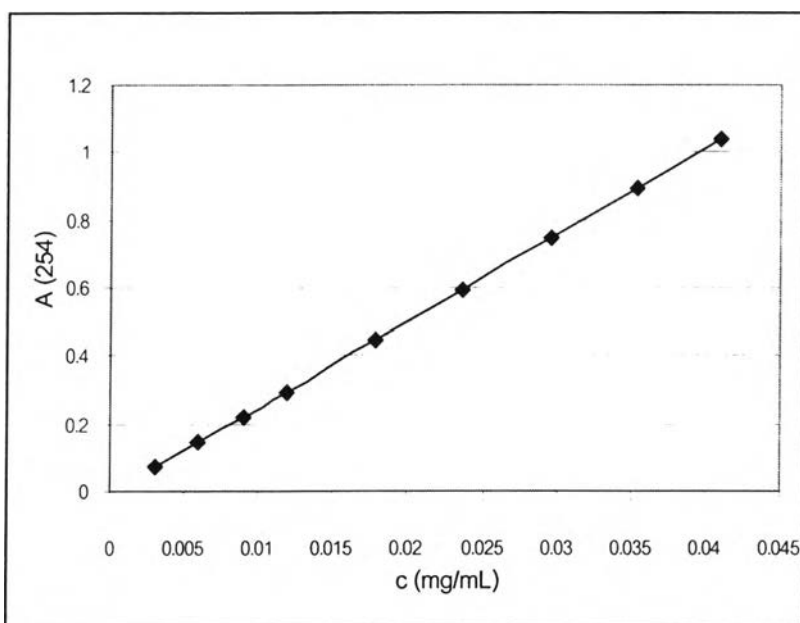
**Figure 31**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of *R*- $\alpha$ -bromophenylacetic acid (**61a**)



**Figure 32**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of *(R)*- $\alpha$ -methanesulfonyloxyphenylacetic acid methyl ester (**62b**)

Dihydrotriazine (4) 1.8 mg / mL (MeOH)

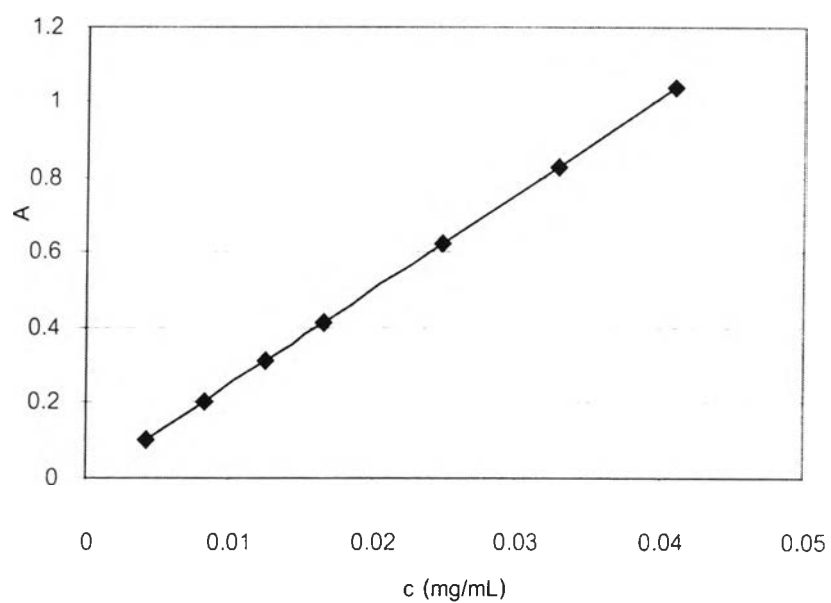
stock solution ( $\mu\text{L}$ )	Volume (mL)	C (mg/mL)	A(254)
5	3005	0.003	0.074
10	3010	0.006	0.149
15	3015	0.009	0.222
20	3020	0.012	0.296
30	3030	0.018	0.446
40	3040	0.024	0.595
50	3050	0.030	0.743
60	3060	0.035	0.891
70	3070	0.041	1.040



**Figure 33** Calibration curve of 1-(4'-bromophenyl)-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (4)

Dihydrotriazine (5) 2.5 mg / mL (MeOH)

Stock solution ( $\mu\text{L}$ )	Volume (mg/mL)	C (mg/mL)	A(254)
5	3005	0.004	0.102
10	3010	0.008	0.206
15	3015	0.012	0.311
20	3020	0.017	0.414
30	3030	0.025	0.624
40	3040	0.033	0.830
50	3050	0.0410	1.039

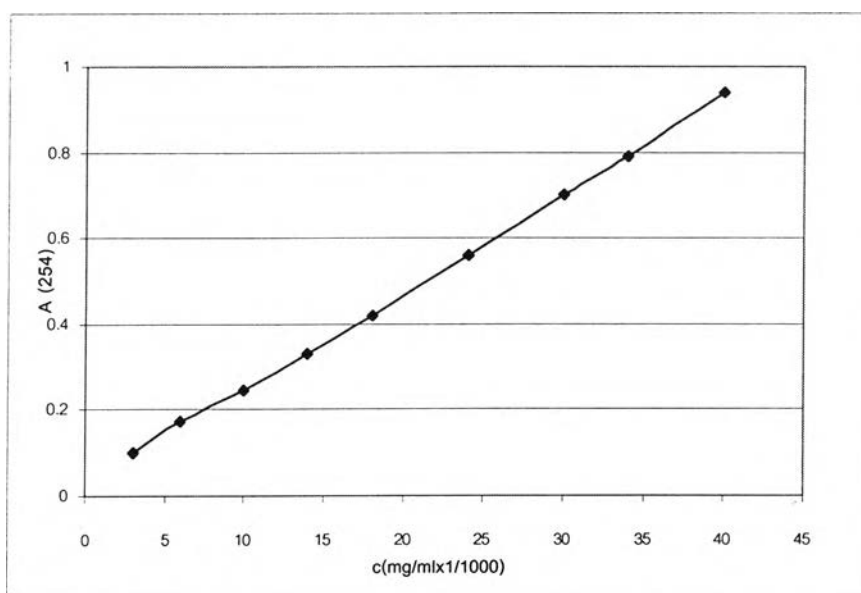


**Figure 34** Calibration curve of 1-(4'-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (5)



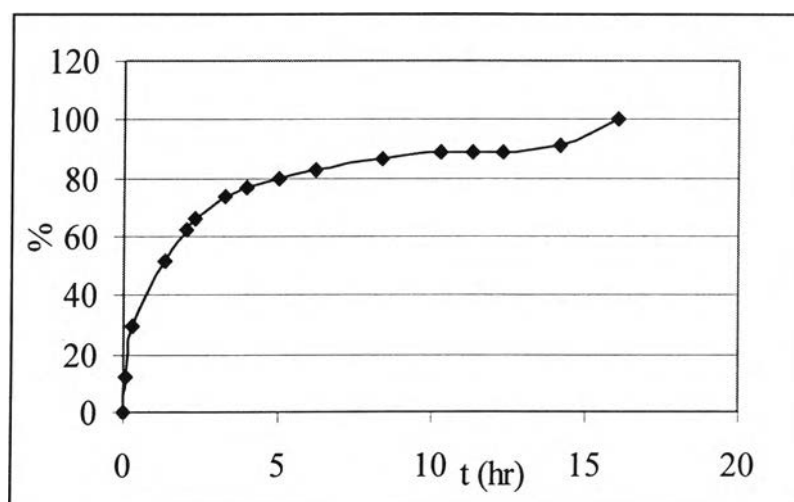
Dihydrotriazine (**55b''**) 2.0 mg in MeCN 10 mL

C (mg/mL)	C (mg/1000ml)	A (254)
0.003	3.0	0.101
0.006	6.0	0.172
0.010	10.0	0.244
0.014	14.0	0.332
0.018	18.0	0.418
0.024	24.0	0.561
0.030	30.0	0.701
0.034	34.0	0.791
0.040	40.0	0.941



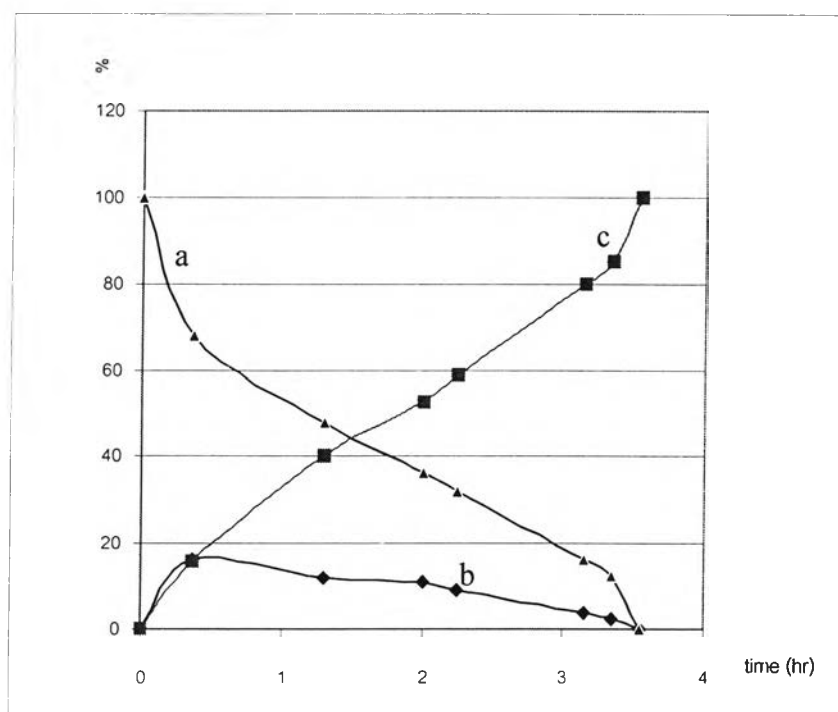
**Figure 35** Calibration curve of 1-(1'S-phenylethyl)-2R-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine trifluoroacetate (**55b''**)

Time (hr)	% Deuterium incorporation
0.0	0.0
0.1	11.8
0.3	29.3
1.3	52.0
2.0	62.4
2.3	65.9
3.3	73.5
4.0	76.7
5.0	80.1
6.2	82.8
8.4	86.4
9.3	88.7
10.3	88.8
12.3	89.2
14.2	91.1
15.2	89.9
16.1	100.0



**Figure 36** Measurement the racemization of the rate of deuterium exchange of (54d)

Time (hr)	(55b'')	Racemization	Rearrangement
0.0	0.20	0.00	0.00
0.4	0.23	0.06	0.05
1.3	0.20	0.05	0.17
2.0	0.16	0.05	0.24
2.3	0.13	0.04	0.24
3.2	0.07	0.02	0.33
3.4	0.03	0.01	0.22
4.0	0.00	0.00	0.23



a = starting material (55b'')

b = racemization product

d = rearrangement product

**Figure 37** Racemization/rearrangement of 1-(1'*S*-phenylethyl)-2*R*-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine (55b'')

For first order reaction<sup>44</sup>

$$\text{R.R.} = \frac{-d[A]}{dt} = -k[A]$$

$$\frac{-d[A]}{[A]} = -kdt$$

integrate

$$\ln [A] = -kt + \ln [A]_0 \quad (1)$$

R.R = rate of reaction

k = specific rate constant

[A] = the reactant concentration

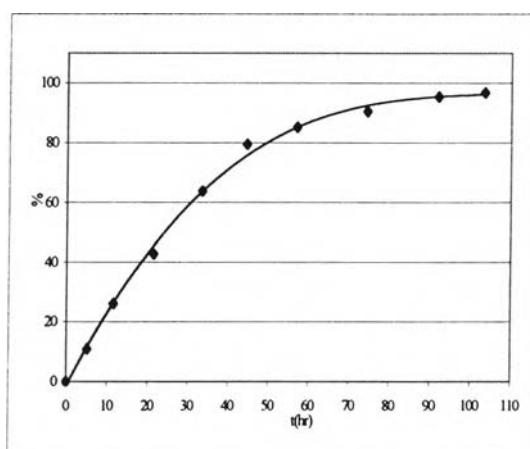
[A]<sub>0</sub> = the reactant concentration at the beginning

Half-life for a reaction,  $t_{1/2}$ , was the time taken for the reactant concentration falling to half their initial concentration. From derived the equation

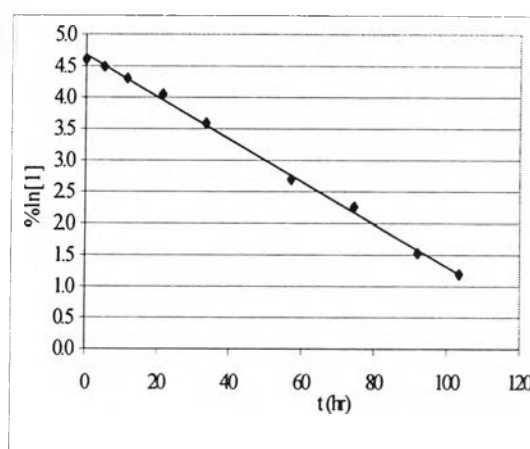
$$t_{1/2} = \frac{\ln 2}{k} \quad (2)$$

Time (hr)	% Rearrangement
0.0	0.0
5.2	11.0
12.0	26.2
21.4	42.8
33.5	63.9
44.5	79.5
57.0	85.2
74.5	90.4
92.0	95.4
103.4	96.7

rearrangement



rate of rearrangement

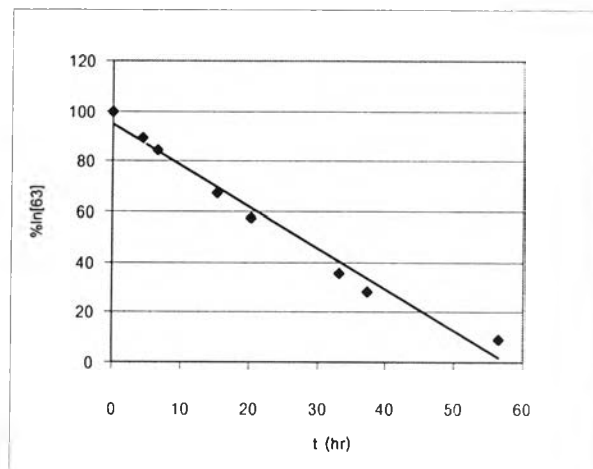
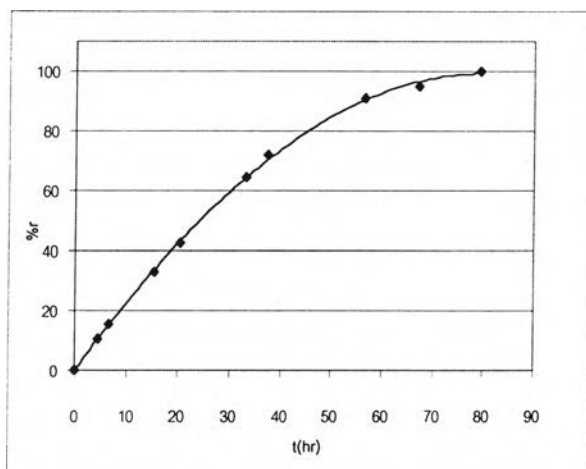


**Figure 38** Rate of rearrangement of 1-(4'-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (**1**)

Time (hr)	% Rearrangement
0.0	0.0
4.4	10.4
7.0	15.3
15.3	32.8
20.4	42.4
33.3	64.4
37.4	71.8
56.4	90.9
67.2	95.1
79.4	100.0

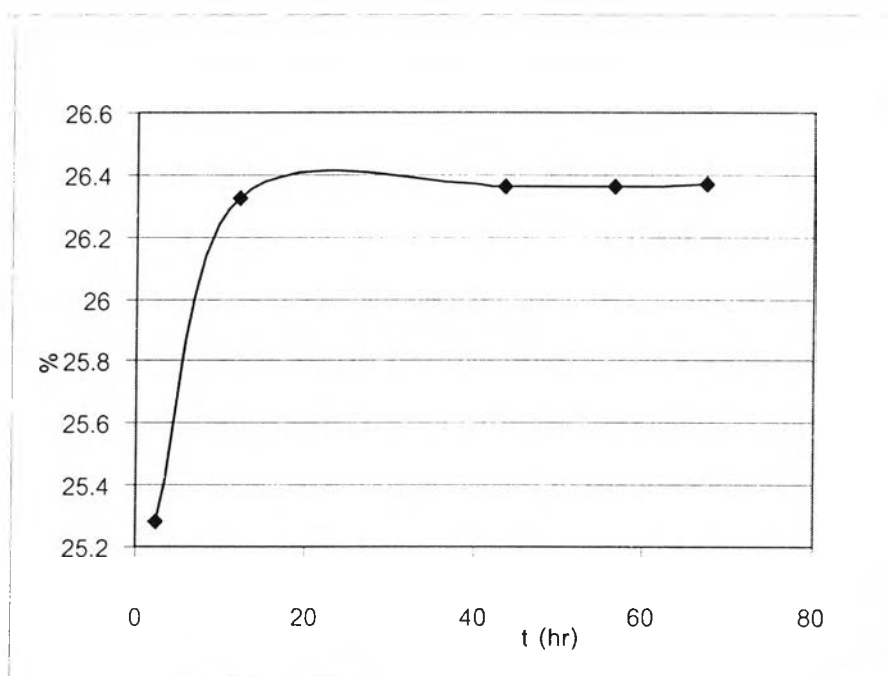
rearrangement

rate of rearrangement



**Figure 39** Rate of rearrangement of 1-benzyloxy-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine (**63**)

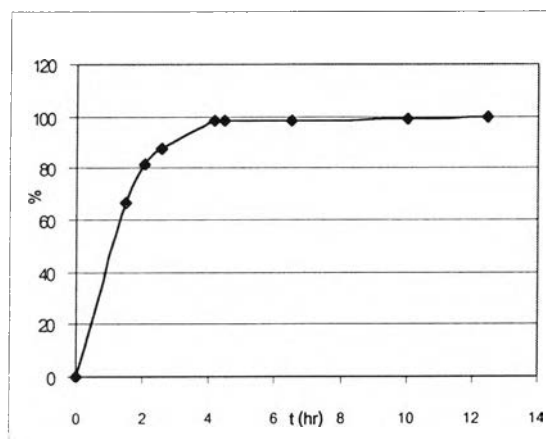
Time (hr)	%Rearrangement
0.0	0.0
2.3	25.3
9.1	27.0
16.0	26.3
44.0	26.4
56.5	30.3
67.3	35.9



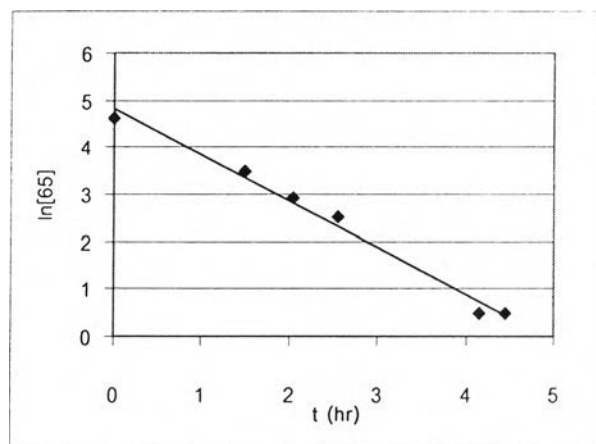
**Figure 40** Rate of rearrangement of 1-benzyl-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (**64**)

Time (hr)	% Rearrangement
0.0	0.0
1.5	66.9
2.1	81.3
3.0	87.5
4.2	98.4
4.5	98.4
6.5	98.5
10.0	99.3
12.5	100.0

rearrangement



rate of rearrangement



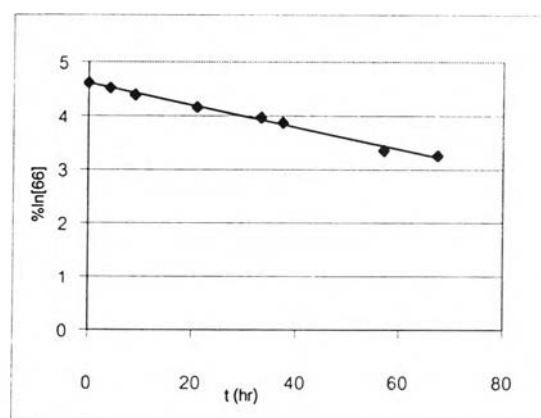
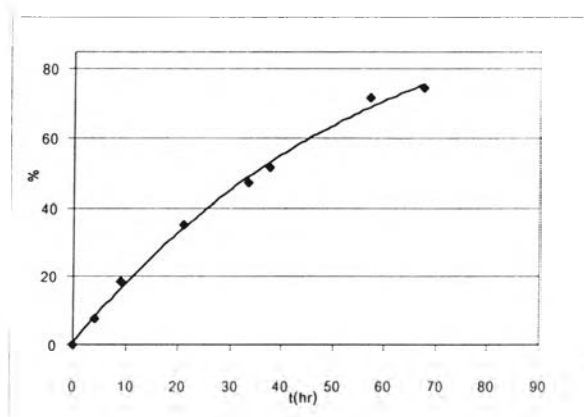
**Figure 41** Rate of rearrangement of 1-benzyl-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine trifluoroacetate (**65**)



Time (hr)	% Rearrangement
0.0	0.0
4.2	7.6
9.15	18.7
21.1	35.2
33.5	47.3
38.0	51.5
57.0	71.8
67.4	74.4

rearrangement

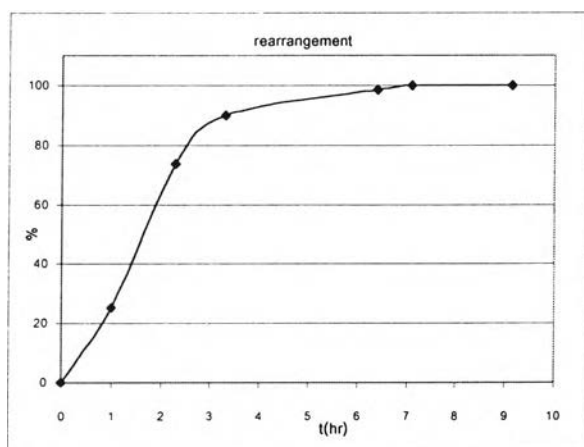
rate of rearrangement



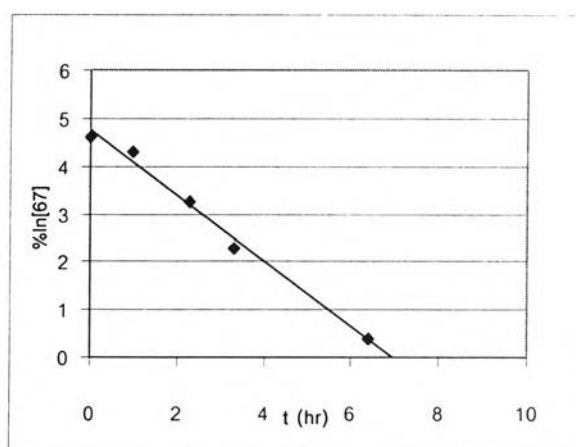
**Figure 42** Rate of rearrangement of 1-benzyl-2-(4'-nitrophenyl)-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine trifluoroacetate (**66**)

Time (hr)	% Rearrangement
0.0	0
1.0	25.4
2.3	73.7
3.3	90.0
6.4	98.5
7.1	100.0

rearrangement



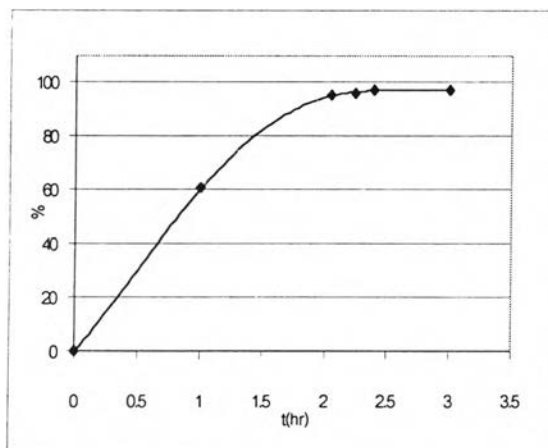
rate of rearrangement



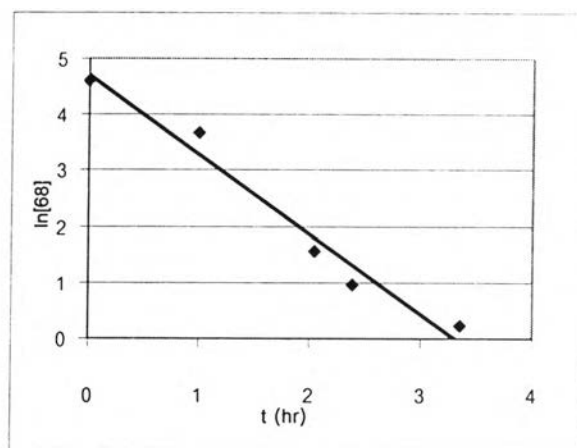
**Figure 43** Rate of rearrangement of 1-benzyl-2-(4'-chlorophenyl)-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine trifluoroacetate (**67**)

Time (hr)	% Rearrangement
0.0	0.0
1.0	60.5
2.1	95.3
2.2	96.1
2.4	97.4
3.0	97.5
3.4	98.7

rearrangement



rate of rearrangement



**Figure 44** Rate of rearrangement of 1-benzyl-2-(4'-methoxyphenyl)-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine trifluoroacetate (**68**)

**Table 1** Crystal data and structure refinement for 1-(4'-*sec*-butoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (**47c**).

Identification code	tv899x
Empirical formula	C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>24</sub> ClN <sub>5</sub> O
Formula weight	373.88
Temperature	293 (2) K
Wavelength	0.70930 Å
Crystal system	Triclinic
Space group	p-1
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 68.8660 (10) \text{ \AA}$ $\alpha = 77.582 (11)^\circ$ $b = 12.559 (2) \text{ \AA}$ $\beta = 77.863 (9)^\circ$ $c = 18.943 (2) \text{ \AA}$ $\gamma = 82.338 (11)^\circ$
Volume, Z	2005.3 (4) Å <sup>3</sup> , 4
Density (calculated)	1.238 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Absorption coefficient	0.208 mm <sup>-1</sup>
F (000)	790
Crystal size	0.2 x 0.2 x 0.2 mm
$\theta$ range for data collection	2.18 to 25.93°
Limiting indices	-10 ≤ h ≤ 10, -15 ≤ k ≤ 15, -23 ≤ l ≤ 23
Reflections collected	15724
Independent reflections	7862 (R <sub>int</sub> = 0.1190)
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	7862 / 0 / 450
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.068
Final R indices [I > 2 σ(I)]	R1 = 0.1047, wR2 = 0.2364
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.3100, wR2 = 0.3076
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.740 and -0.505 eÅ <sup>-3</sup>

**Table 2** Atomic coordinates [ $\times 10^4$ ] and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters [ $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ] for 1-(4'-*sec*-butoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (**47c**). U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
N(4)	6581 (7)	8224 (5)	-37 (3)	52 (2)
O(6)	3494 (9)	4958 (6)	2301 (4)	97 (2)
N(9)	8549 (8)	9375 (5)	-703 (4)	61 (2)
N(11)	8139 (8)	10562 (5)	-1774 (3)	58 (2)
N(12)	4170 (8)	8512 (6)	-390 (4)	74 (2)
N(14)	6081 (8)	9630 (5)	-1044 (4)	57 (2)
C(16)	9339 (9)	7754 (7)	130 (4)	50 (2)
C(17)	7589 (10)	9847 (7)	-1172 (5)	55 (2)
C(20)	5647 (10)	8807 (7)	-491 (4)	55 (2)
C(23)	8031 (9)	8661 (7)	-7 (4)	57 (2)
C(26)	6060 (10)	6323 (7)	493 (5)	60 (2)
C(27)	11780 (12)	6186 (9)	340 (7)	89 (3)
C(29)	5448 (10)	7655 (7)	1270 (5)	60 (2)
C(30)	5501 (11)	5538 (7)	1093 (5)	69 (3)
C(32)	9953 (12)	7624 (7)	736 (4)	73 (3)
C(34)	6002 (9)	7396 (7)	585 (4)	57 (2)
C(36)	4956 (11)	5787 (9)	1749 (5)	70 (5)
C(38)	4916 (11)	6842 (9)	1865 (5)	77 (3)
C(40)	9906 (11)	7101 (8)	-369 (5)	72 (3)
C(41)	11228 (13)	6837 (10)	848 (6)	97 (4)
C(45)	11108 (12)	6309 (8)	-260 (6)	93 (3)
C(46)	3670 (2)	5148 (12)	3031 (5)	137 (6)
C(47)	4720 (2)	3397 (15)	3494 (8)	169 (7)
C(49)	1964 (19)	5739 (14)	3077 (9)	161 (6)
C(50)	3320 (2)	4174 (18)	3506 (8)	187 (7)
O(3)	11541 (7)	3403 (5)	5502 (3)	78 (2)

	x	y	z	U(eq)
N(5)	8233 (7)	1443 (5)	3995 (3)	49 (2)
N(7)	6150 (7)	387 (5)	4066 (3)	56 (2)
N(8)	7756 (8)	1005 (6)	2911 (3)	66 (2)
N(55)	5578 (8)	146 (6)	2971 (3)	64 (2)
N(13)	6493 (7)	890 (5)	5100 (3)	55 (2)
C(15)	6988 (9)	898 (6)	4380 (4)	49 (2)
C(18)	6489 (10)	499 (6)	3329 (4)	54 (2)
C(19)	9942 (10)	2039 (7)	2786 (4)	55 (2)
C(21)	9140 (10)	1928 (7)	4370 (4)	53 (2)
C(22)	8638 (10)	2982 (7)	4528 (4)	62 (2)
C(24)	10803 (11)	1860 (7)	5123 (4)	59 (2)
C(25)	10483 (10)	1361 (6)	4579 (5)	59 (2)
C(28)	8994 (9)	1156 (7)	3268 (5)	60 (2)
C(31)	9478 (11)	3414 (7)	4906 (5)	65 (2)
C(33)	11327 (10)	1839 (7)	4951 (5)	62 (2)
C(35)	9267 (12)	3040 (9)	2534 (5)	76 (3)
C(37)	11737 (16)	3590 (11)	1881 (5)	101 (4)
C(39)	11525 (11)	1808 (8)	2584 (4)	70 (3)
C(42)	10142 (16)	3805 (9)	2090 (6)	97 (4)
C(43)	12393 (13)	2564 (12)	2127 (6)	99 (4)
Cl(1)	8089 (3)	136 (2)	1451 (1)	65 (1)
Cl(2)	2673 (3)	8752 (2)	3411 (1)	80 (1)
C(51)	12691 (15)	2754 (10)	5951 (9)	127 (5)
C(54)	13800 (13)	3565 (19)	5898 (13)	259 (10)
C(52)	11770 (3)	2413 (19)	6724 (14)	266 (11)

**Table 3** Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for 1-(4'-*sec*-butoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (**47c**).

N(4)-C(20)	1.353 (9)	N(4)-C(34)	1.447 (9)
N(4)-C(23)	1.479 (9)	O(6)-C(36)	1.369 (10)
O(6)-C(46)	1.453 (12)	N(9)-C(17)	1.351 (9)
N(9)-C(23)	1.449 (9)	N(11)-C(17)	1.335 (9)
N(12)-C(20)	1.372 (10)	N(14)-C(20)	1.335 (9)
N(14)-C(17)	1.362 (9)	C(16)-C(32)	1.342 (10)
C(16)-C(40)	1.358 (11)	C(16)-C(23)	1.536 (11)
C(23)-H(23)	1.0016	C(26)-C(30)	1.386 (11)
C(26)-C(34)	1.389 (10)	C(26)-H(26)	0.9851
C(27)-C(45)	1.363 (13)	C(27)-C(41)	1.367 (14)
C(27)-H(27)	0.9981	C(29)-C(34)	1.378 (10)
C(29)-C(38)	1.396 (11)	C(29)-H(29)	1.0468
C(30)-C(36)	1.324 (12)	C(30)-H(30)	0.9805
C(32)-C(41)	1.419 (12)	C(32)-H(32)	0.9804
C(36)-C(38)	1.384 (12)	C(38)-H(38)	0.9491
C(40)-C(45)	1.375 (12)	C(40)-H(40)	1.0051
C(41)-H(41)	0.9803	C(45)-H(45)	1.0464
C(46)-C(50)	1.34 (2)	C(46)-C(49)	1.58 (2)
C(46)-H(46)	1.0150	C(47)-C(50)	1.47 (2)
C(47)-H(47A)	0.9668	C(47)-H(47B)	0.9763
C(47)-H(47C)	0.9984	C(49)-H(49A)	1.0693
C(49)-H(49B)	1.0011	C(49)-H(49C)	0.9405
C(50)-H(50A)	0.9271	C(50)-H(50B)	1.0591
O(3)-C(24)	1.392 (9)	O(3)-C(51)	1.508 (12)
N(5)-C(15)	1.367 (9)	N(5)-C(21)	1.441 (9)
N(5)-C(28)	1.497 (9)	N(7)-C(15)	1.340 (9)
N(7)-C(18)	1.346 (9)	N(8)-C(18)	1.375 (9)
N(8)-C(28)	1.456 (9)	N(55)-C(18)	1.328 (9)
N(13)-C(15)	1.339 (9)	C(19)-C(35)	1.352 (11)

C(19)-C(39)	1.384 (11)	C(19)-C(28)	1.503 (10)
C(21)-C(25)	1.390 (11)	C(21)-C(22)	1.413 (11)
C(22)-C(31)	1.364 (10)	C(22)-H(22)	0.9926
C(24)-C(31)	1.376 (11)	C(24)-C(33)	1.386 (11)
C(25)-C(33)	1.393 (10)	C(25)-H(25)	0.9828
C(28)-H(28)	1.0052	C(31)-H(31)	1.0058
C(33)-H(33)	1.0090	C(35)-C(42)	1.345 (13)
C(35)-H(35)	1.0077	C(37)-C(43)	1.37 (2)
C(37)-C(42)	1.39 (2)	C(37)-H(37)	0.9976
C(39)-C(43)	1.343 (13)	C(39)-H(39)	0.9753
C(42)-H(42)	0.9879	C(43)-H(43)	0.9931
C(51)-C(52)	1.52 (2)	C(51)-C(54)	1.48 (2)
C(51)-H(51)	0.9947	C(54)-H(54A)	1.3296
C(54)-H(54B)	1.4074	C(53)-H(54C)	1.3149
C(52)-H(52A)	1.3651	C(52)-H(52B)	1.1014
C(52)-H(52C)	1.0887		

C(20)-N(4)-C(34)	121.4 (7)	C(20)-N(4)-C(23)	119.3 (7)
C(34)-N(4)-C(23)	116.1 (6)	C(36)-O(6)-C(46)	121.8 (8)
C(17)-N(9)-C(23)	122.8 (7)	C(20)-N(14)-C(17)	116.9 (7)
C(32)-C(16)-C(40)	119.8 (8)	C(32)-C(16)-C(23)	119.9 (8)
C(40)-C(16)-C(23)	120.3 (7)	N(11)-C(17)-N(9)	118.6 (7)
N(11)-C(17)-N(14)	119.4 (7)	N(9)-C(17)-N(14)	121.9 (7)
N(14)-C(20)-N(4)	124.3 (8)	N(14)-C(20)-N(12)	117.9 (7)
N(4)-C(20)-N(12)	117.7 (8)	N(9)-C(23)-N(4)	109.1 (6)
N(9)-C(23)-C(16)	107.9 (6)	N(4)-C(23)-C(16)	112.5 (6)
N(9)-C(23)-H(23)	108.4	N(4)-C(23)-H(23)	107.5
C(16)-C(23)-H(23)	111.3	C(30)-C(26)-C(34)	118.8 (8)
C(30)-C(26)-H(26)	121.2	C(34)-C(26)-H(26)	120.0
C(45)-C(27)-C(41)	119.7 (9)	C(45)-C(27)-H(27)	118.6
C(41)-C(27)-H(27)	121.6	C(34)-C(29)-C(38)	119.9 (8)
C(34)-C(29)-H(29)	121.7	C(38)-C(29)-H(29)	118.4



C(36)-C(30)-C(26)	121.4 (9)	C(36)-C(30)-H(30)	120.1
C(26)-C(36)-H(30)	118.5	C(16)-C(32)-C(41)	120.7 (9)
C(16)-C(32)-H(32)	120.9	C(41)-C(32)-H(32)	118.4
C(29)-C(34)-C(26)	119.9 (8)	C(29)-C(34)-N(4)	120.7 (8)
C(26)-C(34)-N(4)	119.3 (7)	C(30)-C(36)-O(6)	116.7 (9)
C(30)-C(36)-C(38)	121.4 (9)	O(6)-C(36)-C(38)	121.8 (9)
C(36)-C(38)-C(29)	118.6 (8)	C(36)-C(38)-H(38)	119.2
C(29)-C(38)-H(38)	122.2	C(16)-C(40)-C(45)	120.5 (8)
C(16)-C(40)-H(40)	118.5	C(45)-C(40)-H(40)	121.0
C(27)-C(41)-C(32)	118.6 (9)	C(27)-C(41)-H(41)	119.6
C(32)-C(41)-H(41)	121.7	C(27)-C(45)-C(40)	120.6 (9)
C(27)-C(45)-H(45)	119.1	C(40)-C(45)-H(45)	120.2
C(50)-C(46)-O(6)	110.9 (13)	C(50)-C(46)-C(49)	99 (2)
O(6)-C(46)-C(49)	114.0 (11)	C(50)-C(46)-H(46)	109.3
O(6)-C(46)-H(46)	112.5	C(49)-C(46)-H(46)	110.7
C(50)-C(47)-H(47A)	117.9	C(50)-C(47)-H(47B)	109.2
H(47A)-C(47)-H(47B)	107.4	C(50)-C(47)-H(47C)	110.7
H(47A)-C(47)-H(47C)	105.9	H(47B)-C(47)-H(47C)	105.1
C(46)-C(49)-H(49A)	111.5	C(46)-C(49)-H(49B)	118.3
H(49A)-C(49)-H(49B)	98.3	C(46)-C(49)-H(49C)	116.4
H(49A)-C(49)-H(49C)	102.2	H(49B)-C(49)-H(49C)	107.5
C(46)-C(50)-C(47)	110 (2)	C(46)-C(50)-H(50A)	120.9
C(47)-C(50)-H(50A)	106.6	C(46)-C(50)-H(50B)	111.3
C(47)-C(50)-H(50B)	102.7	H(50A)-C(50)-H(50B)	104.0
C(24)-O(3)-C(51)	118.9 (7)	C(15)-N(5)-C(21)	120.5 (6)
C(15)-N(5)-C(28)	117.4 (6)	C(21)-N(5)-C(28)	117.8 (6)
C(15)-N(7)-C(18)	117.6 (7)	C(18)-N(8)-C(28)	119.2 (6)
N(13)-C(15)-N(7)	116.0 (7)	N(13)-C(15)-N(5)	120.9 (7)
N(7)-C(15)-N(5)	123.0 (7)	N(55)-C(18)-N(7)	120.8 (7)
N(55)-C(18)-N(8)	117.1 (7)	N(7)-C(18)-N(8)	122.1 (7)
C(35)-C(19)-C(39)	119.8 (8)	C(35)-C(19)-C(28)	121.1 (8)
C(39)-C(19)-C(28)	119.1 (8)	C(25)-C(21)-(22)	120.5 (7)

C(25)-C(21)-N(5)	120.4 (7)	C(22)-C(21)-N(5)	119.2 (8)
C(31)-C(22)-C(21)	118.5 (8)	C(31)-C(22)-H(22)	121.4
C(21)-C(22)-H(22)	120.1	C(31)-C(24)-C(33)	120.1 (8)
C(31)-C(24)-O(3)	115.4 (8)	C(33)-C(24)-O(3)	124.6 (8)
C(21)-C(25)-C(33)	119.3 (7)	C(21)-C(25)-H(25)	119.6
C(33)-C(25)-H(25)	121.0	N(8)-C(28)-C(19)	109.6 (7)
N(8)-C(28)-N(5)	106.7 (6)	C(19)-C(28)-N(5)	112.2 (7)
N(8)-C(28)-H(28)	113.8	C(19)-C(28)-H(28)	107.5
N(5)-C(28)-H(28)	107.1	C(24)-C(31)-C(22)	121.8 (8)
C(24)-C(31)-H(31)	118.5	C(22)-C(31)-H(31)	119.7
C(24)-C(33)-C(25)	119.8 (8)	C(24)-C(33)-H(33)	120.3
C(25)-C(33)-H(33)	119.8	C(19)-C(35)-C(42)	119.7 (10)
C(19)-C(35)-H(35)	121.8	C(42)-C(35)-H(35)	118.4
C(43)-C(37)-C(42)	118.1 (10)	C(43)-C(37)-H(37)	118.7
C(42)-C(37)-H(37)	123.2	C(43)-C(39)-C(19)	120.5 (10)
C(43)-C(39)-H(39)	121.3	C(19)-C(39)-H(39)	118.1
C(35)-C(42)-C(37)	121.4 (11)	C(35)-C(42)-H(42)	123.1
C(37)-C(42)-H(42)	115.5	C(37)-C(43)-C(39)	120.5 (11)
C(37)-C(43)-H(43)	118.4	C(39)-C(43)-H(43)	121.1
O(3)-C(51)-C(52)	106.0 (13)	O(3)-C(51)-C(54)	102.3 (13)
C(52)-C(51)-C(54)	114 (2)	O(3)-C(51)-H(51)	112.5
C(52)-C(51)-H(51)	122.5	C(54)-C(51)-H(51)	98.3
C(51)-C(54)-H(54A)	156.1	C(51)-C(54)-H(54B)	88.1
H(54A)-C(54)-H(54B)	69.7	C(51)-C(54)-H(54C)	91.8
H(54A)-C(54)-H(54C)	72.7	H(54B)-C(54)-H(54C)	70.3
C(51)-C(52)-H(52A)	114.8	C(51)-C(52)-H(52B)	129.8
H(52A)-C(52)-H(52B)	78.1	C(51)-C(52)-H(52C)	137.7
H(52A)-C(52)-H(52C)	78.5	H(52B)-C(52)-H(52C)	91.4

**Table 4** Anisotropic displacement parameters [ $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ] for 1-(4'-*sec*-butoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine hydrochloride (**47c**). The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form:  $-2\pi^2 [ (ha^*)^2 U_{11} + \dots + 2hka^*b^* U_{12} ]$

	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
N(4)	44 (4)	71 (5)	42 (4)	2 (3)	-21 (3)	-6 (4)
O(6)	124 (4)	102 (5)	62 (4)	2 (4)	-11 (4)	-41 (5)
N(9)	54 (4)	72 (5)	54 (4)	9 (4)	-20 (4)	-10 (4)
N(11)	63 (5)	54 (4)	51 (4)	6 (3)	-10 (4)	-11 (4)
N(12)	44 (5)	89 (6)	91 (6)	-10(5)	-22 (4)	-10 (4)
N(14)	60 (5)	53 (4)	54 (4)	10 (4)	-22 (4)	-13 (4)
C(16)	42 (5)	57 (6)	51 (5)	-5 (4)	-18 (4)	-4 (4)
C(17)	50 (6)	56 (6)	61 (6)	-11 (5)	-16 (5)	-7 (5)
C(20)	62 (6)	57 (6)	50 (5)	-10 (4)	-24 (5)	2 (5)
C(23)	49 (5)	70 (6)	52 (5)	-11 (5)	-13 (4)	-3 (5)
C(26)	58 (6)	62 (6)	61 (6)	-15 (5)	-13 (5)	-3 (5)
C(27)	63 (7)	82 (8)	127 (10)	-20 (7)	-42 (7)	8 (6)
C(29)	64 (6)	60 (60)	60 (6)	-26 (5)	-13 (5)	5 (5)
C(30)	85 (7)	56 (6)	56 (6)	-2 (5)	-1 (5)	-10 (5)
C(32)	104 (8)	71 (6)	46 (5)	-6 (5)	-29 (5)	-4 (6)
C(34)	58 (6)	55 (6)	52 (5)	-4 (4)	-14 (4)	10 (5)
C(36)	80 (7)	74 (7)	51 (6)	7 (5)	-7 (5)	-25 (6)
C(38)	75 (7)	102 (9)	50 (6)	-3 (6)	-7 (5)	-25 (6)
C(40)	70 (7)	81 (7)	72 (6)	-24 (6)	-28 (5)	11 (6)
C(41)	91 (9)	102 (9)	91 (8)	18 (7)	-56 (7)	16 (7)
C(45)	81 (8)	95 (8)	121 (9)	-62 (7)	-34 (7)	16 (7)
C(46)	233 (19)	141 (11)	34 (6)	14 (6)	-9 (8)	-86 (13)
C(47)	158 (16)	195 (18)	124 (13)	7 (11)	-8 (12)	-5 (13)
C(49)	129 (13)	198 (16)	166 (15)	-82 (13)	19 (11)	-48 (12)
C(50)	210 (2)	250 (2)	90 (11)	-37 (14)	-1 (13)	-25 (19)
O(3)	88 (5)	76 (4)	87 (4)	-22 (4)	-45 (4)	-18 (4)
N(5)	48 (4)	62 (4)	46 (4)	-26 (3)	-3 (3)	-17 (3)

	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
N(7)	57 (4)	74 (5)	35 (4)	-11 (3)	7 (3)	-31 (4)
N(8)	59 (5)	93 (6)	52 (4)	-11 (4)	-3 (4)	-42 (4)
N(55)	58 (5)	103 (6)	45 (4)	-32 (4)	-9 (3)	-28 (4)
N(13)	62 (5)	73 (5)	37 (4)	-20 (3)	-6 (3)	-18 (4)
C(15)	42 (5)	55 (5)	54 (5)	-14 (4)	-10 (4)	-12 (4)
C(18)	63 (6)	58 (6)	43 (5)	-17 (4)	-6 (4)	-2 (5)
C(19)	53 (6)	68 (6)	46 (5)	-9 (5)	3 (4)	-37 (5)
C(21)	58 (6)	61 (6)	47 (5)	-16 (4)	-8 (4)	-22 (5)
C(22)	62 (6)	67 (6)	59 (5)	-8 (5)	-19 (5)	-12 (5)
C(24)	69 (6)	52 (6)	62 (6)	-3 (5)	-26 (5)	-16 (5)
C(25)	68 (6)	42 950	74 (6)	-15 (4)	-27 (5)	-3 (5)
C(28)	46 (50	67 (6)	69 (6)	-16 (5)	-1 (5)	-18 (5)
C(31)	82 (7)	56 (6)	69 (6)	-27 (5)	-29 (5)	-6 (5)
C(33)	59 (6)	57 (6)	72 (6)	6 (5)	-34 (5)	-9 (5)
C(35)	88 (8)	70 (7)	65 (6)	-2 (5)	-12 (6)	-5 (6)
C(37)	134 (11)	135 (10)	45 (6)	-6 (6)	-2 (6)	-99 (10)
C(39)	74 (7)	96 (7)	46 (50	-10 (5)	-8 (5)	-35 (6)
C(42)	129 (11)	76 (8)	88 (8)	-4 (6)	-20 (8)	-40 (8)
C(43)	89 (8)	149 (11)	64 (8)	-13 (8)	3 (6)	-63 (9)
Cl(1)	59 (1)	91 (2)	52 (1)	-23 (1)	-12 (1)	-10 (1)
Cl(2)	93 (2)	101 (2)	55 (1)	1 (1)	-24 (1)	-45 (1)
C(51)	107 (9)	107 (9)	205 (16)	-85 (10)	-85 (11)	30 (8)

**Table 5** Crystal data and structure refinement for 1-benzyl-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine trifluoroacetate (**52b**).

Identification code	Shelxl
Empirical formula	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>18</sub> F <sub>3</sub> N <sub>5</sub> O <sub>2</sub>
Formula weight	393.37
Temperature	293 (2) K
Wavelength	0.70930 Å
Crystal system	Triclinic
Space group	P-1
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 6.30 (5) \text{ \AA}$ $\alpha = 100.7 (2)^\circ$ $b = 10.13 (5) \text{ \AA}$ $\beta = 96.5 (2)^\circ$ $c = 15.20 (5) \text{ \AA}$ $\gamma = 94.5 (2)^\circ$
Volume, Z	942 (9) Å <sup>3</sup> , 2
Density (calculated)	1.387 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Absorption coefficient	0.114 mm <sup>-1</sup>
F (000)	408
Crystal size	0.2 x 0.2 x 0.2 mm
$\theta$ range for data collection	2.05 to 21.42°
Limiting indices	$0 \leq h \leq 6, -9 \leq k \leq 10, -15 \leq l \leq 14$
Reflections collected	2086
Independent reflections	1896 ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0000$ )
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	1896 / 0 / 246
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	2.854
Final R indices [ $I > 2 \sigma(I)$ ]	R1 = 0.976, wR2 = 0.2922
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1106, wR2 = 0.3173
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.231 and -0.442 eÅ <sup>-3</sup>

**Table 6** Atomic coordinates [ $\times 10^4$ ] and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters [ $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ] for 1-benzyl.-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine trifluoroacetate (**52b**). U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensor.

	x	y	z	U (eq)
N (1)	-150 (7)	3115 (4)	4603 (3)	35 (1)
N (6)	-2611 (7)	14487 (4)	4845 (3)	38 (1)
N (7)	2202 (8)	4715 (5)	4297 (3)	45 (1)
N (9)	-176 (7)	867 (5)	3890 (3)	36 (1)
N (11)	2306 (6)	2520 (4)	3565 (3)	32 (1)
C (10)	1821 (8)	1059 (5)	3526 (4)	31 (1)
C (12)	1482 (8)	3427 (5)	4146 (4)	33 (1)
C (13)	4195 (8)	2873 (5)	3119 (4)	38 (2)
C (14)	1618 (8)	248 (5)	2579 (4)	33 (2)
C (15)	-944 (8)	1825 (5)	4448 (3)	28 (1)
C (17)	3656 (9)	3215 (6)	2205 (4)	41 (2)
C (19)	3129 (11)	-612 (7)	2349 (5)	61 (2)
C (20)	-65 (11)	295 (7)	1951 (5)	62 (2)
C (21)	2017 (13)	3958 (8)	2003 (5)	70 (2)
C (22)	2966 (16)	-1400 (9)	1503 (6)	94 (3)
C (23)	4924 (12)	2881 (10)	1556 (6)	85 (4)
C (24)	-244 (15)	-483 (11)	1094 (5)	92 (3)
C (25)	1316 (19)	-1317 (10)	887 (6)	100 (3)
C (26)	2906 (18)	3952 (11)	545 (6)	98 (3)
C (27)	1665 (16)	4312 (10)	1179 (7)	97 (3)
C (28)	4519 (19)	3236 (14)	727 (7)	125 (4)
F (2)	9821 (6)	7251 (5)	3194 (3)	87 (1)
F (3)	7893 (6)	5446 (4)	3134 (3)	84 (2)
F (8)	6933 (6)	6747 (6)	2278 (3)	106 (2)
O (4)	7021 (6)	8673 (4)	4067 (3)	49 (1)
O (5)	5074 (6)	6743 (4)	4018 (3)	56 (1)
C (16)	6477 (9)	7446 (6)	3802 (4)	38 (1)

	x	y	z	U (eq)
C (18)	7789 (10)	6743 (6)	3109 (4)	47 (2)

**Table 7** Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for 1-benzyl-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine trifluoroacetate (**52b**).

N (1)-C (15)	1.330 (9)	N (1)-C(12)	1.353 (10)
N(6)-C(15)	1.321 (10)	N(6)-H(6A)	0.9027
N(6)-H(6B)	0.9761	N(7)-C(12)	1.317 (9)
N(7)-H(7A)	0.8598	N(7)-H(7B)	0.8597
N(9)-C(15)	1.326 (8)	N(9)-C(10)	1.44 (10)
N(9)-H(9)	0.9819	N(11)-C(12)	1.332 (8)
N(11)-C(13)	1.486 (10)	N(11)-C(10)	1.476 (10)
C(10)-C(14)	1.505 (9)	C(10)-H(10)	0.9594
C(13)-C(17)	1.501 (9)	C(13)-H(13A)	0.9647
C(13)-H(13B)	0.9597	C(14)-C(19)	1.371 (11)
C(14)-C(20)	1.354 (11)	C(17)-C(23)	1.350 (11)
C(17)-C(21)	1.364 (11)	C(19)-C(22)	1.371 (12)
C(19)-H(19)	0.9973	C(20)-C(24)	1.381 (12)
C(20)-H(20)	1.0029	C(21)-C(27)	1.366 (12)
C(21)-H(21)	0.9555	C(22)-C(25)	1.336 (14)
C(22)-H(22)	0.9759	C(23)-C(28)	1.376 (14)
C(23)-H(23)	1.0214	C(24)-C(25)	1.371 (14)
C(24)-H(24)	0.9696	C(25)-H(25)	0.9609
C(26)-C(28)	1.33 (2)	C(26)-C(27)	1.33 (2)
C(26)-H(26)	0.9819	C(27)-H(27)	0.9432
C(28)-H(28)	0.9549	F(2)-C(18)	1.324 (12)
F(3)-C(18)	1.328 (10)	F(8)-C(18)	1.317 (9)
O(4)-C(16)	1.241 (9)	O(5)-C(16)	1.204 (9)
C(16)-C(18)	1.520 (11)		

C(15)-N(1)-C(12)	116.8 (5)	C(15)-N(6)-H(6A)	117.9
C(15)-N(6)-H(6B)	122.9	H(6A)-N(6)-H(6B)	119.2
C(12)-N(7)-H(7A)	119.8	C(12)-N(7)-H(7B)	120.2
H(7A)-N(7)-H(7B)	120.0	C(15)-N(9)-C(10)	123.6 (5)
C(15)-N(9)-H(9)	118.2	C(10)-N(9)-H(9)	117.6
C(12)-N(11)-C(13)	122.4 (5)	C(12)-N(11)-C(10)	121.1 (5)
C(13)-N(11)-C(10)	114.3	N(9)-C(10)-N(11)	107.7 (4)
N(9)-C(10)-C(14)	109.5 (5)	N(11)-C(10)-C(14)	112.5 (5)
N(9)-C(10)-H(10)	109.4	N(11)-C(10)-H(10)	109.1
C(14)-C(10)-H(10)	108.7	N(11)-C(12)-N(7)	121.0 (5)
N(11)-C(12)-N(1)	123.5 (5)	N(7)-C(12)-N(1)	115.5 (5)
N(11)-C(13)-C(17)	114.8 (5)	N(11)-C(13)-H(13A)	106.4
C(17)-C(13)-H(13A)	109.7	N(11)-C(13)-H(13B)	106.7
C(17)-C(13)-H(13B)	109.9	H(13A)-C(13)-H(13B)	109.1
C(19)-C(14)-C(20)	118.4 (7)	C(19)-C(14)-C(10)	119.5 (6)
C(2)-C(14)-C(10)	122.1 (6)	N(6)-C(15)-N(1)	118.8 (5)
N(6)-C(15)-N(9)	118.4 (5)	N(1)-C(15)-N(9)	122.8 (5)
C(23)-C(17)-C(21)	116.4 (7)	C(23)-C(17)-C(13)	120.1 (6)
C(21)-C(17)-C(13)	123.3 (5)	C(14)-C(19)-C(22)	121.3 (7)
C(14)-C(19)-H(19)	118.4	C(22)-C(19)-H(19)	120.2
C(24)-C(20)-C(14)	121. (8)	C(24)-C(20)-H(20)	119.7
C(14)-C(20)-H(20)	119.3	C(21)-C(21)-C(17)	121.3 (7)
C(27)-C(21)-H(21)	120.1	C(17)-C(21)-H(21)	118.5
C(25)-C(22)-C(19)	119.4 (8)	C(25)-C(22)-H(22)	116.6
C(19)-C(22)-H(22)	123.8	C(17)-C(23)-C(28)	121.2 (8)
C(17)-C(23)-H(23)	121.5	C(28)-C(23)-H(23)	117.3
C(20)-C(24)-C(25)	118.7 (8)	C(20)-C(24)-H(24)	121.2
C(25)-C(24)-H(24)	120.1	C(22)-C(25)-C(24)	121.1 (8)
C(22)-C(25)-H(25)	117.4	C(24)-C(25)-H(25)	121.4
C(28)-C(26)-C(27)	118.5 (9)	C(28)-C(26)-H(26)	122.1
C(27)-C(26)-H(26)	119.4	C(26)-C(27)-C(21)	121.3 (9)
C(26)-C(27)-H(27)	120.1	C(21)-C(27)-H(27)	118.5



C(26)-C(28)-C(23)	121.3 (8)	C(26)-C(28)-H(28)	116.1
C(23)-C(28)-H(28)	122.6	O(4)-C(16)-O(5)	129.2 (6)
O(4)-C(16)-C(18)	114.7 (6)	O(5)-C(16)-C(18)	116.0 (6)
F(8)-C(18)-F(2)	107.3 (6)	F(8)-C(18)-F(3)	104.5 (6)
F(2)-C(18)-F(3)	104.4 (6)	F(8)-C(18)-C(16)	111.7 (6)
F(2)-C(18)-C(16)	115.0 (6)	F(3)-C(18)-C(16)	113.1 (5)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms

**Table 8** Anisotropic displacement parameters [ $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ] for 1-benzyl-2-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine trifluoro-acetate (**52b**). The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form:  $-2\pi^2 [ (ha^*)^2 U_{11} + \dots + 2hka^* b^* U_{12} ]$ .

	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
N(1)	46 (3)	16 (3)	41 (3)	2 (2)	16 (2)	-7 (2)
N(6)	40 (3)	21 (3)	51 (3)	2 (2)	17 (2)	-5 (2)
N(7)	58 (3)	24 (3)	55 (3)	5 (2)	27 (3)	-10 (2)
N(9)	34 (3)	25 (3)	46 (3)	-1 (2)	19 (2)	-11 (2)
N(11)	35 (2)	21 (3)	42 (3)	3 (2)	20 (2)	-3 (2)
C(10)	33 (3)	21 (3)	42 (4)	12(3)	7 (2)	4 (2)
C(12)	34 (3)	26 (4)	39 (3)	10 (3)	7 (3)	-12 (3)
C(13)	30 (3)	31 (3)	54 (4)	21 (3)	18 (3)	-3 (2)
C(14)	40 (3)	26 (3)	33 (3)	0 (3)	13 (3)	2 (3)
C(15)	32 (3)	25 (3)	26 (3)	5 (3)	7 (2)	-5 (3)
C(17)	45 (4)	36 (3)	43 (4)	7 (3)	19 (3)	-6 (3)
C(19)	64 (4)	64 (5)	58 (5)	7 (4)	17 (4)	12 (4)
C(20)	68 (5)	68 (5)	44 (4)	3 (4)	0 (4)	8 (4)
C(21)	90 (6)	79 (5)	52 (5)	25 (4)	22 (4)	34 (5)
C(22)	122 (7)	82 (6)	75 (7)	-14 (5)	26 (6)	37 (5)
C(23)	71 (5)	133 (8)	65 (6)	29 (5)	36 (4)	43 (5)
C(24)	99 (6)	126 (8)	46 (5)	18 (5)	-9 (4)	4 (6)
C(25)	135 (8)	101 (7)	50 (6)	-298 (5)	21 (6)	11 (6)
C(26)	108 (7)	132 (8)	62 (6)	48 (6)	5 (6)	3 (6)

C(27)	112 (7)	109 (7)	82 (7)	43 (6)	9 (6)	34 (6)
C(28)	119 (8)	210 (12)	69 (7)	43 (7)	62 (6)	48 (8)
F(2)	50	89 (3)	113 (4)	-8 (3)	44 (2)	-22 (2)
F(3)	50	55 (3)	144 (4)	-5 (3)	41 (2)	6 (2)
F(8)	50	192 (5)	70 (3)	5 (3)	11 (2)	24 (3)
O(4)	50	22 (2)	71 (3)	-1 (2)	20 (2)	-14 (2)
O(5)	50	27 (2)	94 (3)	8 (2)	39 (2)	-15 (2)
C(16)	50	25 (4)	39 (3)	5 (3)	10 (3)	-3 (3)
C(18)	50	36 (4)	50 (4)	4 (3)	7 (3)	-8 (3)

**Table 9** Crystal data and structure refinement for dihydrotriazine (**54d**).

Identification code	tv gala
Empirical formula	C <sub>23</sub> H <sub>20</sub> N <sub>12</sub> O <sub>4</sub>
Formula weight	528.51
Temperature	293 (2) K
Wavelength	0.70930 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /C
Unit cell dimensions	$A = 25.03 (5) \text{ \AA}$ $\alpha = 90.0 (2)^\circ$ $b = 6.06 (5) \text{ \AA}$ $\beta = 149.4 (2)^\circ$ $c = 32.09 (5) \text{ \AA}$ $\gamma = 90.0 (2)^\circ$
Volume, Z	2478 (21) Å <sup>3</sup> , 4
Density (calculated)	1.416 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Absorption coefficient	0.104 mm <sup>-1</sup>
F (000)	1096
Crystal size	0.2 x 0.2 x 0.2 mm
$\theta$ range for data collection	2.49 to 22.85°
Limiting indices	$0 \leq h \leq 27, 0 \leq k \leq 6, -34 \leq l \leq 17$
Reflections collected	4045
Independent reflections	3295
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	3295 / 0 / 361
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.049
Final R indices [ $I > 2 \sigma(I)$ ]	R1 = 0.0671, wR2 = 0.1574
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1736, wR2 = 0.2139
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.266 and -0.304 eÅ <sup>-3</sup>

**Table 10** Atomic coordinates [ $\times 10^4$ ] and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters [ $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ] for dihydrotriazine (**54d**).  $U(\text{eq})$  is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensor.

	x	y	z	$U(\text{eq})$
N(20)	296 (3)	7326 (7)	4863 (2)	43 (1)
N(22)	998 (3)	4012 (7)	5045 (3)	44(1)
N(17)	1994 (3)	6044 (8)	6188 (3)	51 (1)
N(19)	1333 (3)	9223 (8)	6015 (3)	52 (1)
O(30)	1173 (3)	744 (6)	4804 (3)	64 (1)
N(33)	-581 (3)	5057 (7)	3792 (3)	52 (1)
C(24)	2876 (4)	4583 (9)	6153 (3)	42 (1)
C(21)	226 (4)	5599 (9)	4567 (3)	44 (1)
C(23)	2046 (4)	4227 (8)	5924 (3)	43 (1)
C(18)	1214 (4)	7506 (9)	5689 (3)	42 (1)
C(26)	3596 (5)	2972 (10)	6558 (4)	62 (2)
C(35)	100 (5)	4634 (10)	3330 (3)	51 (2)
C(31)	665 (4)	2338 (10)	4553 (3)	48 (1)
C(32)	-426 (4)	2966 (9)	3680 (3)	52 (2)
C(25)	2889 (5)	6496 (10)	5937 (4)	59 (2)
C(34)	-580 (4)	3021 (10)	3107 (3)	58 (2)
C(28)	4346 (5)	5210 (16)	6527 (5)	81 (2)
C(40)	-332 (6)	6576 (12)	2885 (4)	74 (2)
C(36)	1134 (5)	4219 (13)	3940 (4)	79 (2)
C(27)	4348 (5)	3306 (14)	6749 (4)	78 (2)
C(37)	1735 (6)	5638 (19)	4114 (5)	102 (3)
C(29)	3619 (6)	6816 (13)	6121 (5)	82 (2)
C(39)	288 (10)	8030 (13)	3073 (7)	106 (3)
C(38)	1306 (10)	7520 (2)	3674 (8)	118 (4)
O(11)	4359 (4)	4953 (8)	8145 (3)	86 (2)
N(7)	5063 (5)	5610 (10)	8841 (4)	71 (2)
C(2)	3995 (4)	10858 (10)	8584 (3)	57 (2)

	x	y	z	U(eq)
C(4)	5708 (5)	10191 (12)	9978 (4)	65 (2)
O(12)	3264 (4)	8441 (9)	7598 (3)	113 (2)
C(6)	4940 (4)	7683 (11)	8996 (3)	57 (2)
C(1)	3990 (5)	8914 (11)	8318 (4)	61 (2)
C(5)	5767 (4)	8278 (11)	9793 (3)	60 (2)
O(15)	6565 (4)	12699 (12)	10970 (3)	138 (3)
O(13)	2283 (4)	11781 (9)	7278 (3)	118 (2)
N(8)	3072 (4)	12298 (10)	7985 (4)	73 (2)
O(16)	7359 (4)	9659 (11)	11362 (3)	126 (2)
O(14)	3134 (4)	14022 (10)	8209 (3)	124 (2)
O(10)	5886 (4)	4610 (10)	9432 (3)	116 (2)
N(9)	6620 (5)	10909 (14)	10832 (4)	94 (2)
C(3)	4834 (5)	11495 (11)	9383 (4)	63 (2)

**Table 11** Bond lengths [ $\text{\AA}$ ] and angles [ $^\circ$ ] for dihydrotriazine (**54d**).

N(20)-C(21)	1.318 (10)	N(20)-C(18)	1.356 (10)
N(22)-C(21)	1.382 (11)	N(22)-C(31)	1.397 (10)
N(22)-C(23)	1.456 (11)	N(17)-C(18)	1.333 (11)
N(17)-C(23)	1.462 (10)	N(17)-H(17)	0.8597
N(19)-C(18)	1.314 (10)	N(19)-H(19A)	0.8595
N(19)-H(19B)	0.8597	O(30)-C(31)	1.198 (10)
N(33)-C(21)	1.351 (10)	N(33)-C(32)	1.457 (11)
N(33)-H(33)	0.8600	C(24)-C(26)	1.363 (11)
C(24)-C(25)	1.366 (11)	C(24)-C(23)	1.506 (8)
C(23)-H(23)	0.9838	C(26)-C(27)	1.404 (10)
C(26)-H(26)	0.9778	C(35)-C(36)	1.368 (11)
C(35)-C(40)	1.390 (13)	C(35)-C(34)	1.506 (11)
C(31)-C(32)	1.511 (12)	C(32)-C(34)	1.522 (8)
C(32)-H(32)	0.9766	C(25)-C(29)	1.365 (10)
C(25)-H(25)	0.9535	C(34)-H(34A)	0.9679
C(34)-H(34B)	0.9588	C(28)-C(27)	1.353 (13)
C(28)-C(29)	1.369 (13)	C(28)-H(28)	1.0058
C(40)-C(39)	1.393 (13)	C(40)-H(40)	0.9791
C(36)-C(37)	1.366 (12)	C(36)-H(36)	1.0223
C(27)-H(27)	1.0352	C(37)-C(38)	1.36 (2)
C(37)-H(37)	0.9601	C(29)-H(29)	1.0096
C(39)-C(38)	1.36 (2)	C(39)-H(39)	0.9758
C(38)-H(38)	0.9321	O(11)-N(7)	1.215 (9)
N(7)-O(10)	1.218 (10)	N(7)-C(6)	1.476 (12)
C(2)-C(3)	1.366 (11)	C(2)-C(1)	1.450 (12)
C(2)-N(8)	1.466 (12)	C(4)-C(5)	1.366 (12)
C(4)-C(3)	1.366 (12)	C(4)-N(9)	1.465 (12)
O(12)-C(1)	1.222 (10)	C(6)-C(5)	1.359 (11)
C(6)-C(1)	1.428 (12)	C(5)-H(5)	0.9837
O(15)-N(9)	1.222 (11)	O(13)-N(8)	1.198 (10)

N(8)-O(14)	1.200 (10)	O(16)-N(9)	1.213 (11)
C(3)-H(3)	1.0125		

C(21)-N(20)-C(18)	115.1 (6)	C(21)-N(22)-C(31)	110.2 (6)
C(21)-N(22)-C(23)	123.8 (6)	C(21)-N(22)-C(23)	125.6 (6)
C(18)-N(17)-C(23)	125.0 (6)	C(18)-N(17)-H(17)	117.6
C(23)-N(17)-H(17)	117.4	C(18)-N(19)-H(19A)	120.1
C(18)-N(19)-H(19B)	119.8	H(19A)-N(19)-H(19B)	120.1
C(21)-N(33)-C(32)	112.4 (6)	C(21)-N(33)-H(33)	123.7
C(32)-N(33)-H(33)	123.9	C(26)-C(24)-C(25)	120.2 (7)
C(26)-C(24)-C(23)	120.0 (6)	C(25)-C(24)-C(23)	119.9 (6)
N(33)-C(21)-N(20)	126.6 (6)	N(33)-C(21)-N(22)	109.3 (7)
N(20)-C(21)-N(22)	124.0 (6)	N(22)-C(23)-N(17)	106.2 (6)
N(22)-C(23)-C(24)	112.8 (5)	N(17)-C(23)-C(24)	112.5 (6)
N(22)-C(23)-H(23)	108.8	N(17)-C(23)-H(23)	108.7
C(24)-C(23)-H(23)	107.7	N(19)-C(18)-N(17)	118.4 (6)
N(19)-C(18)-N(20)	117.5 (6)	N(17)-C(18)-N(20)	124.0 (6)
C(24)-C(26)-C(27)	119.3 (7)	C(24)-C(26)-H(26)	120.8
C(27)-C(26)-H(26)	119.8	C(36)-C(35)-C(40)	117.9 (8)
C(36)-C(35)-C(34)	122.2 (7)	C(40)-C(35)-C(34)	119.9 (7)
O(32)-C(31)-N(22)	124.7 (7)	O(30)-C(31)-C(32)	129.0 (7)
N(22)-C(31)-C(32)	106.4 (7)	N(33)-C(32)-C(31)	101.7 (6)
N(33)-C(32)-C(34)	115.7 (6)	C(31)-C(32)-C(34)	114.8 (5)
N(33)-C(32)-H(32)	108.5	C(31)-C(32)-H(32)	109.8
C(334)-C(32)-H(32)	106.2	C(29)-C(25)-C(24)	120.6 (7)
C(29)-C(25)-H(25)	121.1	C(24)-C(25)-H(25)	118.3
C(35)-C(34)-C(32)	115.7 (6)	C(35)-C(34)-H(34A)	106.3
C(32)-C(34)-H(34A)	109.2	C(35)-C(34)-H(34B)	106.6
C(32)-C(34)-H(34B)	109.8	H(34A)-C(34)-H(34B)	108.9
C(27)-C(28)-C(29)	120.4 (7)	C(27)-C(28)-H(28)	118.9
C(29)-C(28)-H(28)	120.7	C(39)-C(40)-C(35)	119.9 (8)
C(39)-C(40)-H(40)	118.3	C(35)-C(40)-H(40)	121.

C(37)-C(36)-C(35)	122.0 (8)	C(37)-C(36)-H(36)	118.7
C(35)-C(36)-H(36)	119.3	C(28)-C(27)-C(26)	119.7 (7)
C(28)-C(27)-H(27)	119.3	C(26)-C(27)-H(27)	121.0
C(38)-C(37)-C(36)	119.9 (9)	C(38)-C(37)-H(37)	112.0
C(36)-C(37)-H(37)	128.1	C(25)-C(29)-C(28)	119.9 (7)
C(25)-C(29)-H(29)	117.8	C(28)-C(29)-H(29)	122.3
C(38)-C(39)-C(40)	120.0 (9)	C(38)-C(39)-H(39)	124.1
C(40)-C(39)-H(39)	115.4	C(39)-C(38)-C(37)	120.4 (9)
C(39)-C(38)-H(38)	117.8	C(37)-C(38)-H(38)	121.6
O(11)-N(7)-O(10)	122.2 (7)	O(11)-N(7)-C(6)	120.3 (7)
O(10)-N(7)-C(6)	117.5 (7)	C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	123.7 (7)
C(3)-C(2)-N(8)	115.9 (7)	C(1)-C(2)-N(8)	120.3 (7)
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	121.7 (7)	C(5)-C(4)-N(9)	119.2 (8)
C(3)-C(4)-N(9)	119.1 (8)	C(5)-C(6)-C(1)	124.8 (7)
C(5)-C(6)-N(7)	116.0 (7)	C(1)-C(6)-CN(7)	119.2 (7)
O(12)-C(1)-C(6)	125.1 (7)	O(12)-C(1)-C(2)	123.3 (7)
C(6)-C(1)-C(2)	111.6 (7)	C(6)-C(5)-C(4)	118.9 (7)
C(6)-C(5)-H(5)	119.6	C(4)-C(5)-H(5)	121.4
O(14)-N(8)-O(13)	121.0 (7)	O(14)-N(8)-C(2)	119.0 (7)
O(13)-N(8)-C(2)	119.9 (7)	O(16)-N(9)-O(15)	123.8 (8)
O(16)-N(9)-C(4)	118.6 (9)	O(15)-N(9)-C(4)	117.5 (9)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	119.1 (7)	C92)-C93)-H(3)	124.7
C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	116.1		

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:



**Table 12** Anisotropic displacement parameters [ $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ] for dihydrotriazine (**54d**).

The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form:  $-2\pi^2 [ (ha^*)^2 U_{11} + \dots + 2hka^* b^* U_{12} ]$

	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
N(20)	40 (3)	40 (3)	43 (3)	-9 (2)	35 (30)	0 (2)
N(22)	46 (3)	38 (3)	49 (3)	-6 (2)	41 (3)	-3 (2)
N(17)	52 (3)	57 (3)	47 (3)	1 (3)	43 (3)	9 (3)
N(19)	52 (3)	52 (3)	43 (3)	-6 (2)	39 (3)	2 (2)
O(30)	84 (3)	36 (2)	79 (3)	-2 (2)	71 (3)	5 (2)
N(33)	41 (3)	58 (3)	43 (3)	-8 (2)	34 (3)	1(2)
C(24)	41 (3)	37 (3)	43 (3)	-2 (3)	36 (3)	0 (3)
C(21)	44 (3)	43 (3)	53 (3)	0 (3)	43 (3)	-3 (3)
C(23)	45 (3)	35 (3)	41 (3)	5 (3)	36 (3)	7 (3)
C(18)	45 (3)	44 (3)	52 (4)	-7 (3)	44 (3)	-7 (3)
C(26)	53 (4)	57 (4)	61 (4)	5 (3)	47 (4)	13 (3)
C(35)	60 (4)	56 (4)	46 (3)	-1 (3)	47 (3)	8 (3)
C(31)	57 (4)	40 (3)	65 (4)	-1 (3)	56 (4)	-2 (3)
C(32)	49 (3)	54 (4)	62 (4)	-19 (3)	49 (3)	-15 (3)
C(25)	58 (4)	57 (4)	68 (4)	11 (3)	55 (4)	11 (3)
C(34)	49 (3)	66 (4)	50 (3)	-17 (3)	42 (3)	-5 (3)
C(28)	67 (5)	115 (7)	79 (5)	-32 (5)	66 (5)	-27 (5)
C(40)	96 (5)	73 (5)	89 (5)	12 (4)	85 (5)	19 (4)
C(36)	67 (5)	108 (6)	66 (4)	21 (4)	57 (4)	17 (5)
C(27)	50 (4)	98 (6)	69 (5)	0 (4)	48 (4)	16 (4)
C(37)	83 (6)	155 (9)	81 (6)	-1 (6)	73 (5)	-18 (6)
C(29)	93 (5)	73 (5)	104 (6)	-9 (5)	88 (5)	-18 (5)
C(39)	202 (10)	61 (5)	162 (9)	21 (6)	173 (9)	25 (7)
C(38)	167 (10)	126 (9)	159 (10)	-47 (8)	155 (10)	-54 (8)
O(11)	89 (4)	83 (4)	79 (3)	-16 (3)	71 (3)	3 (3)
N(7)	81 (4)	82 (4)	73 (4)	4 (4)	70 (4)	8 (4)
C(2)	50 (4)	64 (4)	44 (3)	-3 (3)	38 (3)	3 (3)

	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
C(4)	51 (4)	79 (5)	50 (4)	-14 (4)	41 (4)	-8 (4)
O(12)	80 (3)	119 (4)	43 (3)	-8 (3)	39 (3)	42 (3)
C(6)	54 (4)	73 (4)	50 (4)	3 (3)	45 (3)	12 (3)
C(1)	48 (4)	71 (4)	44 (4)	-7 (3)	36 (4)	6 (3)
C(5)	51 (4)	76 (5)	49 (4)	5 (3)	42 (4)	5 (3)
O(15)	89 (4)	158 (6)	72 (4)	-56 (4)	55 (4)	-14 (4)
O(13)	61 (3)	114 (4)	50 (3)	-17 (3)	28 (3)	31 (3)
N(8)	57 (4)	74 (4)	61 (4)	-14 (3)	47 (3)	-1 (3)
O(16)	68 (4)	156 (6)	52 (3)	-7 (4)	36 (3)	14 (4)
O(14)	95 (4)	102 (4)	95 (4)	-28 (4)	70 (4)	18 (3)
O(10)	97 (4)	124 (5)	81 (4)	20 (4)	70 (4)	52 (4)
N(9)	60 (4)	126 (6)	57 (4)	-29 (4)	45 (4)	-15 (4)
C(3)	59 (4)	67 (4)	56 (4)	-19 (4)	49 (4)	-8 (4)

**Table 13** Crystal data and structure refinement for 1*RS*-phenylethyl-2*SR*-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine picrate (**55b**).

Identification code	Tvka4a
Empirical formula	C <sub>29</sub> H <sub>25</sub> N <sub>11</sub> O <sub>14</sub>
Formula weight	751.60
Temperature	293 (2) K
Wavelength	0.70930 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /C
Unit cell dimensions	$A = 14.83 (5) \text{ \AA}$ $\alpha = 90.0 (2)^\circ$ $b = 15.19 (5) \text{ \AA}$ $\beta = 105.2 (2)^\circ$ $c = 15.48 (5) \text{ \AA}$ $\gamma = 90.0 (2)^\circ$
Volume, Z	3365 (19) Å <sup>3</sup> , 4
Density (calculated)	1.484 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Absorption coefficient	0.121 mm <sup>-1</sup>
F (000)	1552
Crystal size	0.2 x 0.2 x 0.2 mm
$\theta$ range for data collection	2.15 to 19.86°
Limiting indices	$0 \leq h \leq 14, 0 \leq k \leq 13, -14 \leq l \leq 14$
Reflections collected	3271
Independent reflections	2857
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	2857 / 0 / 487
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.142
Final R indices [ $I > 2 \sigma(I)$ ]	R1 = 0.0690, wR2 = 0.1682
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1477, wR2 = 0.2065
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.439 and -0.296 eÅ <sup>-3</sup>

**Table 14** Atomic coordinates [ $\times 10^4$ ] and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters [ $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ] for 1*RS*-phenylethyl-2*SR*-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine picrate (**55b**).  $U(\text{eq})$  is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensor.

	x	y	z	$U(\text{eq})$
O(1)	3343 (4)	1716 (4)	2226 (4)	64 (2)
N(2)	2888 (5)	3 (4)	2298 (4)	49 (2)
N(3)	2501 (4)	-1505 (4)	2034 (4)	45 (2)
N(4)	3775 (4)	-1086 (5)	3158 (4)	46 (2)
N(5)	3608 (4)	-2544 (4)	2771 (4)	54 (2)
N(6)	1582 (5)	2217 (6)	1018 (5)	63 (2)
O(7)	4815 (4)	2850 (4)	983 (4)	82 (2)
O(8)	985 (5)	2520 (4)	387 (5)	90 (2)
O(9)	1739 (5)	5469 (4)	1239 (5)	94 (2)
O(10)	1634 (4)	1441 (5)	1210 (4)	85 (2)
N(11)	4339 (5)	364 (4)	3196 (4)	57 (2)
O(12)	4779 (5)	2263 (5)	3531 (5)	91 (2)
N(13)	3615 (6)	4201 (6)	31 (5)	67 (2)
O(14)	1041 (5)	2561 (5)	-1978 (5)	95 (2)
O(15)	3116 (6)	5783 (4)	2083 (5)	111 (3)
N(16)	4641 (5)	2979 (6)	3206 (5)	64 (2)
O(17)	5237 (5)	3555 (4)	3339 (5)	102 (3)
O(18)	4369 (6)	4451 (4)	457 (5)	122 (3)
O(19)	3022 (5)	4733 (5)	-290 (5)	115 (3)
C(20)	2121 (6)	-626 (5)	2106 (5)	47 (2)
C(21)	3126 (6)	2509 (6)	2127 (5)	46 (2)
C(22)	1988 (6)	-2120 (5)	1308 (6)	57 (2)
C(23)	1868 (6)	-1662 (5)	412 (6)	57 (2)
N(24)	2502 (7)	5253 (6)	1721 (6)	70 (2)
N(25)	4325 (7)	1034 (6)	681 (6)	90 (3)
O(26)	5070 (5)	1128 (4)	1174 (5)	108 (3)

	x	y	z	U(eq)
C(27)	2084 (6)	3718 (7)	1419 (5)	50 (2)
C(28)	3273 (6)	-1737 (6)	2634 (6)	47 (2)
C(29)	1558 (5)	-593 (6)	2812 (5)	47 (2)
C(30)	3543 (6)	4078 (6)	2459 (6)	55 (2)
C(31)	3739 (6)	3202 (6)	2576 (5)	48 (2)
C(32)	2268 (6)	2841 (6)	1535 (5)	46 (2)
C(33)	3675 (7)	-226 (7)	2897 (5)	51 (2)
C(34)	3435 (6)	3270 (6)	-116 (5)	44 (2)
N(35)	1511 (6)	1972 (7)	-1550 (5)	76 (2)
C(36)	2943 (7)	1531 (6)	-419 (6)	63 (3)
C(37)	2715 (7)	4330 (6)	1876 (6)	54 (2)
C(38)	2389 (5)	2190 (7)	-875 (5)	56 (2)
C(39)	3760 (6)	1757 (7)	187 (5)	56 (2)
O(40)	1294 (5)	1207 (6)	-1648 (5)	126 (3)
C(41)	1111 (7)	-2448 (6)	1491 (6)	76 (3)
C(42)	1047 (6)	149 (6)	2812 (6)	63 (3)
C(43)	2612 (6)	3059 (7)	-736 (6)	58 (2)
C(44)	4080 (7)	2635 (7)	404 (6)	58 (2)
C(45)	2628 (7)	-1541 (7)	89 (7)	80 (3)
C(46)	2555 (11)	-1159 (9)	-725 (10)	103 (4)
C(47)	1546 (7)	-1256 (6)	3397 (7)	75 (3)
C(48)	1034 (7)	-1362 (7)	-99 (8)	91 (3)
C(49)	488 (8)	-426 (11)	4000 (8)	96 (4)
O(50)	3964 (7)	332 (6)	639 (7)	200 (6)
C(51)	513 (7)	251 (7)	3424 (9)	85 (3)
C(52)	1003 (10)	-1166 (8)	3996 (7)	97 (4)
C(53)	1720 (17)	-861 (9)	-1202 (9)	128 (6)
C(54)	962 (10)	-953 (10)	-906 (9)	131 (5)

**Table 15** Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for 1*RS*-phenylethyl-2*SR*-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine picrate (**54b**).

O(1)-C(21)	1.247 (10)	N(2)-C(33)	1.331 (10)
N(2)-C(20)	1.456 (10)	N(2)-H(2)	1.2288
N(3)-C(28)	1.3189(10)	N(3)-C(20)	1.466 (10)
N(3)-C(22)	1.505 (11)	N(4)-C(28)	1.368 (10)
N(4)-C(33)	1.363 (10)	N(4)-H(4)	1.1269
N(5)-C(28)	1.320 (10)	N(5)-H(5A)	1.2190
N(5)-H(5B)	1.0235	N(6)-O(10)	1.213 (9)
N(6)-O(8)	1.222 (9)	N(6)-C(32)	1.465 (11)
O(7)-C(44)	1.258 (10)	O(9)-N(24)	1.225 (9)
N(11)-C(33)	1.323 (10)	N(11)-H(11A)	1.1354
N(11)-H(11B)	1.0938	O(12)-H(16)	1.193 (9)
N(13)-O(18)	1.201 (9)	N(13)-O(19)	1.202 (9)
N(13)-C(34)	1.446 (11)	O(14)-C(35)	1.217 (9)
O(15)-N(24)	1.235 (9)	N(16)-O(17)	1.222 (9)
N(16)-C(31)	1.473 (11)	C(20)-C(29)	1.541 (11)
C(20)-H(20)	0.9799	C(21)-C(31)	1.442 (11)
C(21)-C(32)	1.449 (11)	C(22)-C(41)	1.488 (12)
C(22)-C(23)	1.520 (12)	C(22)-H(22)	0.9929
C(23)-C(48)	1.360 (13)	C(23)-C(45)	1.360 (13)
N(24)-C(37)	1.444 (12)	N(25)-O(26)	1.176 (10)
N(25)-O(50)	1.187 (11)	N(25)-C(39)	1.469 (12)
C(27)-C(32)	1.363 (11)	C(27)-C(37)	1.375 (11)
C(27)-H(27)	1.0068	C(29)-C(42)	1.359 (11)
C(29)-C(47)	1.358 (12)	C(30)-C(31)	1.364 (11)
C(30)-C(37)	1.373 (12)	C(30)-H(30)	1.0050
C(34)-C(43)	1.378 (11)	C(34)-C(44)	1.446 (12)
N(35)-O(40)	1.205 (10)	N(35)-C(38)	1.477 (11)
C(36)-C(38)	1.369 (12)	C(36)-C(39)	1.366 (11)
C(36)-H(36)	1.0100	C(38)-C(43)	1.364 (12)

C(39)-C(44)	1.426 (12)	C(41)-H(41A)	0.9773
C(41)-H(41B)	0.9580	C(41)-H(41C)	0.9973
C(42)-C(51)	1.394 (13)	C(42)-H(42)	1.0036
C(43)-H(43)	0.9388	C(45)-C(46)	1.36 (2)
C(45)-H(45)	1.0021	C(46)-C(53)	1.34 (2)
C(46)-H(46)	1.0302	C(47)-C(52)	1.385 (14)
C(47)-H(47)	0.9981	C(48)-C(54)	1.37 (2)
C(48)-H(48)	0.9986	C(49)-C(52)	1.36 (2)
C(49)-C(51)	1.37 (2)	C(49)-H(49)	1.0141
C(51)-H(51)	1.0082	C(52)-H(52)	0.9956
C(53)-C(54)	1.33 (2)	C(53)-H(53)	0.9806
C(54)-H(54)	1.0114		

C(33)-N(2)-C(20)	117.7 (7)	C(33)-N(2)-H(2)	127.3
C(20)-N(2)-H(2)	114.6	C(28)-N(3)-C(20)	118.0 (7)
C(28)-N(3)-C(22)	122.4 (7)	C(20)-N(3)-C(22)	119.5 (6)
C(28)-N(4)-C(33)	121.1 (7)	C(28)-N(4)-H(4)	111.0
C(33)-N(4)-H(4)	124.9	C(28)-N(5)-H(5A)	114.7
C(28)-N(5)-H(5B)	112.5	H(5A)-N(5)-H(5B)	128.8
O(10)-N(6)-O(8)	123.2 (8)	O(10)-N(6)-C(32)	120.2 (8)
O(8)-N(6)-C(32)	116.6 (8)	C(33)-N(11)-H(11A)	122.8
C(33)-N(11)-H(11B)	121.7	H(11A)-N(11)-H(11B)	112.6
O(18)-N(13)-O(19)	119.3 (9)	O(18)-N(13)-C(34)	120.1 (8)
O(19)-N(13)-C(34)	120.6 (8)	O(12)-N(16)-O(17)	123.0 (8)
O(12)-N(16)-C(31)	120.9 (8)	O(17)-N(16)-C(31)	115.9 (8)
N(2)-C(20)-N(3)	108.5 (6)	N(2)-C(20)-C(29)	112.0 (7)
N(3)-C(20)-C(29)	112.0 (7)	N(2)-C(20)-H(20)	109.0
N(3)-C(20)-H(20)	109.1	C(29)-C(20)-H(20)	106.2
O(1)-C(21)-C(31)	122.5 (8)	O(1)-C(21)-C(32)	124.6 (8)
C(31)-C(21)-C(32)	112.9 (8)	N(3)-C(22)-C(41)	11.2 (8)
N(3)-C(22)-C(23)	108.2 (7)	C(41)-C(22)-C(23)	115.4 (7)
N(3)-C(22)-H(22)	107.2	C(41)-C(22)-H(22)	106.1

C(23)-C(22)-H(22)	108.4	C(48)-C(23)-C(45)	117.2 (9)
C(48)-C(23)-C(22)	123.6 (9)	C(45)-C(23)-C(22)	119.2 (9)
O(9)-N(24)-O(15)	123.8 (8)	O(9)-N(24)-C(37)	119.2 (9)
O(15)-N(24)-C(37)	117.0 (9)	O(26)-N(25)-O(50)	118.6 (10)
O(26)-N(25)-C(39)	123.9 (9)	O(50)-N(25)-C(39)	117.1 (10)
C(32)-C(27)-C(37)	120.5 (8)	C(32)-C(27)-H(27)	121.4
C(37)-C(27)-H(27)	118.0	N(5)-C(28)-N(3)	125.5 (8)
N(5)-C(28)-N(4)	117.0 (8)	N(3)-C(28)-N(4)	117.5 (8)
C(42)-C(29)-C(47)	120.7 (8)	C(42)-C(29)-C(20)	115.7 (9)
C(47)-C(29)-C(20)	123.7 (8)	C(31)-C(30)-C(37)	118.8 (8)
C(31)-C(30)-H(30)	123.5	C(37)-C(30)-H(30)	117.7
C(30)-C(31)-C(21)	124.2 (8)	C(30)-C(31)-N(16)	115.39 (8)
C(21)-C(31)-N(16)	119.9 (8)	C(27)-C(32)-C(21)	122.3 (8)
C(27)-C(32)-N(6)	118.3 (8)	C(21)-C(32)-N(6)	119.4 (8)
N(11)-C(33)-N(2)	120.1 (9)	N(11)-C(33)-N(4)	122.2 (8)
N(2)-C(33)-N(4)	117.7 (8)	C(43)-C(43)-C(44)	124.6 (9)
C(43)-C(34)-N(13)	115.5 (9)	C(44)-C(34)-N(13)	119.8 (8)
O(40)-N(35)-O(14)	123.0 (9)	O(40)-N(35)-C(38)	117.5 (10)
O(14)-N(35)-C(38)	119.5 (9)	C(38)-C(36)-C(39)	118.3 (8)
C(38)-C(36)-H(36)	121.6	C(39)-C(36)-H(36)	120.1
C(27)-C(37)-C(30)	121.3 (8)	C(27)-C(37)-N(24)	118.8 (9)
C(30)-C(37)-N(24)	119.9 (9)	C(36)-C(38)-C(43)	122.6 (8)
C(36)-C(38)-N(35)	120.0 (10)	C(43)-C(38)-N(35)	117.4 (9)
C(36)-C(39)-C(44)	125.3 (9)	(36)-C(39)-N(25)	116.8 (9)
C(44)-C(39)-N(25)	117.9 (8)	C(22)-C(41)-H(41A)	113.1
C(22)-C(41)-H(41B)	113.2	H(41A)-C(41)-H(41B)	108.2
C(22)-C(41)-H(41C)	110.1	H(41A)-C(41)-H(41C)	105.1
H(41B)-C(41)-H(41C)	106.6	C(29)-C(42)-C(51)	120.7 (9)
C(29)-C(42)-H(42)	120.1	C(51)-C(42)-H(42)	119.1
C(38)-C(43)-C(34)	118.0 (8)	C(38)-C(43)-H(43)	119.4
C(34)-C(43)-H(43)	122.6	O(7)-C(44)-C(39)	125.7 (8)
O(7)-C(44)-C(34)	123.1 (9)	C(39)-C(44)-C(34)	111.2 (9)



C(46)-C(45)-C(23)	121.6 (10)	C(46)-C(45)-H(45)	119.5
C(23)-C(45)-H(45)	118.9	C(53)-C(46)-C(45)	119.3 (12)
C(53)-C(46)-H(46)	118.1	C(45)-C(46)-H(46)	122.6
C(29)-C(47)-C(52)	119.0 (9)	C(29)-C(47)-H(47)	122.5
C(52)-C(47)-H(47)	118.5	C(54)-C(48)-C(23)	121.4 (11)
C(54)-C(48)-H(48)	118.6	C(23)-C(48)-H(48)	120.0
C(52)-C(49)-C(51)	120.5 (10)	C(52)-C(49)-H(49)	121.6
C(51)-C(49)-H(49)	117.9	C(49)-C(51)-C(42)	118.4 (9)
C(49)-C(51)-H(51)	121.0	C(42)-C(51)-H(51)	120.5
C(49)-C(52)-C(47)	120.8 (10)	C(49)-C(52)-H(52)	118.1
C(47)-C(52)-H(52)	121.2	C(54)-C(53)-C(46)	121.1 (13)
C(54)-C(53)-H(53)	123.8	C(46)-C(53)-H(53)	115.1
C(53)-C(54)-C(48)	119.4 (13)	C(53)-C(54)-H(54)	117.6
C(48)-C(54)-H(54)	123.0		

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

**Table 16** Anisotropic displacement parameters [ $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ] for 1*RS*-phenylethyl-2*SR*-phenyl-4,6-diamino-1,2-dihydro-1,3,5-triazine picrate (**54b**). The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form:  $-2\pi^2 [ (ha^*)^2 U_{11} + \dots + 2hka^* b^* U_{12} ]$

	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
O(1)	67 (4)	30 (4)	86 (4)	4 (3)	2 (3)	-2 (3)
N(2)	54 (5)	31 (4)	54 (4)	3 (4)	1 (4)	-3 (4)
N(3)	40 (4)	34 (5)	50 (4)	-1 (4)	-7 (4)	2 (4)
N(4)	58 (5)	18 (5)	57 (5)	14 (4)	6 (4)	9 (4)
N(5)	55 (4)	17 (4)	76 (5)	-5 (4)	-8 (4)	-4 (4)
N(6)	64 (6)	52 (6)	68 (6)	-2 (5)	10 (5)	-6 (6)
O(7)	70 (4)	56 (4)	95 (5)	1 (4)	-24 (4)	-15 (4)
O(8)	78 (5)	74 (5)	99 (5)	4 (4)	-14 (4)	-7 (4)
O(9)	100 (6)	49 (5)	121 (6)	-1 (4)	7 (5)	14 (4)
O (10)	90 (5)	38 (4)	112 (6)	6 (4)	3 (4)	-15 (4)
N(11)	64 (5)	35 (5)	59 (5)	1 (4)	-6 (4)	-12 (4)
O(12)	84 (5)	55 (5)	110 (6)	22 (4)	-14 (4)	-12 (4)
N(13)	62 (6)	64 (8)	66 (5)	6 (5)	3 (5)	-7 (6)
O(14)	72 (5)	102 (6)	89 (5)	9 (5)	-16 (4)	3 (4)
O(15)	132 (6)	26 (4)	147 (7)	-9 (4)	-16 (5)	-16 (4)
N(16)	52 (6)	43 (6)	97 (6)	-3 (5)	21 (5)	-6 (5)
O(17)	72 (5)	57 (5)	157 (7)	-5 (5)	-6 (4)	-18 (4)
O(18)	104 (6)	63 (5)	148 (7)	4 (5)	-55 (3)	-13 (5)
O(19)	102 (6)	60 (5)	150 (7)	13 (5)	-28 (5)	16 (5)
C(20)	56 (6)	28 (6)	48 (5)	4 (4)	-1 (4)	11 (5)
C(21)	61 (7)	31 (7)	52 (6)	-4 (5)	26 (5)	-10 (6)
C(22)	46 (6)	44 (6)	72 (7)	-2 (5)	2 (5)	-2 (5)
C(23)	57 (6)	51 (6)	56 (6)	-12 (5)	6 (6)	-20 (5)
N(24)	86 (7)	35 (7)	84 (6)	-2 (5)	14 (5)	-5 (6)
N(25)	99 (8)	45 (7)	105 (7)	-9 (6)	-13 (6)	-9 (7)
O(26)	87 (5)	65 (5)	138 (7)	0 (4)	-28 (5)	-4 (4)
C(27)	53 (6)	40 (7)	54 (6)	12 (5)	7 (4)	6 (6)

	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
C(28)	52 (6)	23 (6)	62 (6)	-19 (5)	11 (5)	-17 (6)
C(29)	49 (5)	37 (6)	51 (6)	-6 (5)	6 (4)	-1 (5)
C(30)	54 (6)	39 (7)	69 (6)	-10 (5)	13 (5)	-2 (5)
C(31)	47 (6)	30 (7)	64 (6)	-4 (5)	12 (5)	-3 (5)
C(32)	48 (6)	41 (7)	47 (6)	0 (5)	10 (5)	-3 (5)
C(33)	67 (7)	42 (8)	42 (5)	-16 (5)	8 (5)	-2 (6)
C(34)	43 (6)	48 (7)	43 (5)	-7 (5)	14 (5)	-9 (5)
N(35)	68 (7)	80 (8)	73 (6)	-5 (6)	6 (5)	-14 (6)
C(36)	68 (7)	61 (7)	57 (6)	-7 (6)	11 (6)	-21 (6)
C(37)	67 (7)	28 (7)	67 (6)	2 (5)	18 (6)	-6 (6)
C(38)	40 (6)	67 (8)	51 (6)	-3 (6)	-7 (5)	-7 (6)
C(39)	67 (7)	39 (7)	54 (6)	4 (6)	3 (5)	-3 (6)
O(40)	120 (7)	83 (6)	136 (7)	5 (5)	-35 (5)	-37 (5)
C(41)	79 (7)	64 (7)	76 (6)	1 (5)	4 (5)	-26 (6)
C(42)	53 (6)	52 (7)	78 (7)	5 (5)	9 (5)	10 (5)
C(43)	56 (6)	64 (8)	50 (6)	6 (5)	10 (5)	4 (6)
C(44)	63 (7)	51 (8)	58 (6)	10 (6)	15 (5)	9 (6)
C(45)	71 (8)	106 (9)	56 (7)	-12 (6)	7 (6)	-13 (6)
C(46)	131 (12)	118 (11)	78 (10)	-27 (8)	56 (9)	-33 (9)
C(47)	102 (8)	55 (7)	76 (7)	9 (6)	40 (6)	18 (6)
C(48)	56 (7)	121 (9)	82 (8)	17 (7)	-4 (6)	-5 (6)
C(49)	97 (9)	119 (11)	88 (9)	-33 (9)	53 (7)	-12 (9)
O(50)	192 (10)	65 (6)	254 (12)	24 (7)	-102 (9)	-6 (7)
C(51)	69 (7)	75 (8)	118 (9)	-19 (8)	38 (7)	16 (6)
C(52)	150 (11)	85 (9)	70 (8)	8 (7)	52 (8)	-9 (9)
C(53)	210 (12)	105 (11)	64 (9)	11 (8)	33 (12)	-51 (13)
C(54)	127 (12)	155 (13)	76 (11)	44 (9)	-36 (8)	1 (10)

## VITA

Miss Wanida Wiriyawaree was born on May 17, 1975 in Nakornsrihammarad, Thailand. She received the Bachelor's Degree of Science in Chemistry from Chulalongkorn University in 1998. In the same year, she was admitted to the Master's degree program, organic chemistry, at Chulalongkorn University. She graduated with the Master Degree of Science in 2001.

