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#### **APPENDICES**

### Appendix A Microemulsion Preparation

 Table A1
 Microemulsion of TX-100 for the water contents and temperatures study

| Reactants       | Wo= 3.0 | ₩o=2.0  |
|-----------------|---------|---------|
| TX-100 (g)      | 8.1503  | 5.2619  |
| Cyclohexane (g) | 89.7468 | 45.1429 |
| n-hexanol (g)   | 2.0376  | 1.3155  |
| Water (g)       | 1.7572  | 0.7563  |

 Table A2
 Microemulsion of AP-135 for the water contents and temperatures study

| Reactants       | Wo=2.0  | Wo=6.0  |
|-----------------|---------|---------|
| AP-135 (g)      | 0.7500  | 0.7500  |
| Cyclohexane (g) | 24.2363 | 24.2090 |
| Water (g)       | 0.0137  | 0.04010 |

 Table A3
 Microemulsion of TX-100 for the amount of co-surfactant study

| Reamant         | Wo=2 [TX-100 (g):n-hexanol (g)] |         |         |         |         |  |  |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|--|
|                 | 5:0.5                           | 5:1     | 4:1     | 8:1     | ALL ALL |  |  |
| TX-100 (g)      | 2.0376                          | 2.0376  | 2.0376  | 2.0376  | 2.0376  |  |  |
| Cyclogexane (g) | 17.7692                         | 17.5752 | 17.4783 | 17.3165 | 16.0228 |  |  |
| n-hexanol (g)   | 0.2038                          | 0.4075  | 0.5094  | 0.6792  | 2.0376  |  |  |
| Water (g)       | 0.1852                          | 0.2570  | 0.2929  | 0.3527  | 0.8313  |  |  |

| Provident       | Wo=2 [AP-135 (g):n-hexanol (g)] |         |         |         |  |  |  |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--|--|--|
| Reactant        | 5:0.5                           | 5:1     | 4:1     | B:I     |  |  |  |
| AP-135 (g)      | 0.6000                          | 0.6000  | 0.6000  | 0.6000  |  |  |  |
| Cyclogexane (g) | 19.3400                         | 19.2800 | 19.2500 | 19.2000 |  |  |  |
| n-hexanol (g)   | 0.0600                          | 0.1200  | 0.1500  | 0.2000  |  |  |  |
| Water (g)       | 0.0321                          | 0.0532  | 0.0638  | 0.0814  |  |  |  |

 Table A4
 Microemulsion of AP-135 for the amount of co-surfactant study

 Table A5 Effect of metal salt concentration study in microemulsion of TX-100

| Reactants    | Amount of reactants (g) |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| Triton X-100 | 1.6301                  |
| n-hexanol    | 0.4075                  |
| Cyclohexane  | 13.9825                 |
| Water        | 0.2343                  |

**Table A6** Effect of metal salt concentration study in microemulsion of AP-135

| Amount of reactants (g) |  |  |
|-------------------------|--|--|
| 0.6000                  |  |  |
| 0.1200                  |  |  |
| 19.2800                 |  |  |
| 0.0532                  |  |  |
|                         |  |  |

# Appendix B Dinamic Light Scattering Result

**Table B1** DLS results of effect of water content and temperature in microemulsionof TX-100

| Sample      | Z avg    | Polydispersity | Fit error | % Merit | % In range |
|-------------|----------|----------------|-----------|---------|------------|
|             | (nm)     |                |           |         |            |
| Wo=3        |          |                |           |         |            |
| Temp = 30oC | 21.9     | 0.252          | 0.0004    | 35.6    | 90.4       |
|             | 21.8     | 0.166          | 0.0004    | 35.1    | 94.6       |
|             | 22.1     | 0.222          | 0.0001    | 35.7    | 97.1       |
|             | 21.9±0.2 | 0.213±0.044    |           | 35.48   | 94.03      |
| Temp = 40oC | 19.2     | 0.316          | 0.0003    | 33.3    | 86.5       |
|             | 19.0     | 0.249          | 0.0003    | 32.8    | 87.9       |
|             | 19.1     | 0.239          | 0.0004    | 32.9    | 90.9       |
|             | 19.1±0.1 | 0.268±0.042    |           | 33.00   | 88.43      |
| Temp = 50oC | 17.2     | 0.295          | 0.0003    | 34.5    | 87.8       |
|             | 16.8     | 0.343          | 0.0003    | 34.2    | 86.4       |
|             | 16.7     | 0.351          | 0.0007    | 33.5    | 86.8       |
|             | 16.9±0.2 | 0.330±0.030    |           | 34.07   | 87.00      |
| Temp = 60oC | 15.6     | 0.459          | 0.0008    | 31.7    | 79.4       |
|             | 15.6     | 0.463          | 0.0009    | 32.0    | 84.6       |
|             | 15.3     | 0.480          | 0.0012    | 32.4    | 86.3       |
|             | 15.5±0.2 | 0.467±0.011    |           | 32.03   | 83.43      |
| Wo=2        |          |                |           |         | - 140 m    |
| Temp = 30oC | 9.2      | 0.200          | 0.0005    | 36.2    | 92.6       |
|             | 9.3      | 0.133          | 0.0003    | 36.0    | 94.3       |
|             | 9.2      | 0.237          | 0.0004    | 37.2    | 89.8       |
|             | 9.2±0.1  | 0.190±0.053    |           | 36.47   | 92.07      |
| Temp = 40oC | 9.2      | 0.162          | 0.0003    | 39.1    | 92.2       |
|             | 8.9      | 0.229          | 0.0009    | 39.5    | 94.6       |
|             | 8.9      | 0.258          | 0.0006    | 39.2    | 90.6       |
|             |          |                |           |         |            |

|             | 9.0±0.2 | 0.216±0.049 |        | 39.27 | 92.47 |
|-------------|---------|-------------|--------|-------|-------|
| Temp = 50oC | 8.8     | 0.222       | 0.0005 | 37.8  | 94.6  |
|             | 8.9     | 0.231       | 0.0004 | 37.8  | 89.8  |
|             | 8.7     | 0.312       | 0.0010 | 38.4  | 93.2  |
|             | 8.8±0.1 | 0.255±0.049 |        | 38.00 | 92.53 |
| Temp = 60oC | 8.8     | 0.264       | 0.0003 | 35.8  | 92.1  |
|             | 8.9     | 0.295       | 0.0005 | 35.8  | 91.5  |
|             | 8.7     | 0.302       | 0.0010 | 35.1  | 95.7  |
| -           | 8.8±0.1 | 0.287±0.020 |        | 35.57 | 93.10 |
|             |         |             |        |       |       |

 Table B2
 DLS results of effect of water content and temperature in microemulsion

 of AP-135

| Sample     | Zavg     | Polydispersity | Fit error | % Merit | % In range |
|------------|----------|----------------|-----------|---------|------------|
|            | (nm)     |                |           |         |            |
| Wo=2       |          |                |           |         |            |
| Temp =30oC | 28.7     | 0.586          | 0.0007    | 34.9    | 88.8       |
|            | 29.5     | 0.598          | 0.0006    | 35.0    | 87.3       |
|            | 29.2     | 0.591          | 0.0005    | 34.7    | 88.7       |
|            | 29.2±0.4 | 0.591±0.006    |           | 34.87   | 88.27      |
| Temp =40oC | 30.5     | 0.736          | 0.0010    | 32.8    | 80.9       |
|            | 30.8     | 0.747          | 0.0010    | 33.3    | 79.7       |
|            | 31.4     | .0.759         | 0.0010    | 33.1 •  | 79.3       |
|            | 30.9±0.4 | 0.747±0.011    |           | 33.00   | 80.03      |
| Temp =50oC | 34.1     | 0.723          | 0.0013    | 38.1    | 78.6       |
|            | 34.0     | 0.707          | 0.0014    | 38.0    | 82.4       |
|            | 34.4     | 0.718          | 0.0014    | 38.1    | 79.4       |
|            | 34.2±0.2 | 0.716±0.008    |           | 38.07   | 80.13      |
| Temp =60oC | 37.9     | 0.695          | 0.0013    | 40.6    | 81.2       |
|            | 38.7     | 0.692          | 0.0013    | 41.9    | 82.3       |

|      | 37.4     | 0.660       | 0.0014 | 41.2  | 83.9  |
|------|----------|-------------|--------|-------|-------|
|      | 38.0±0.7 | 0.682±0.020 |        | 41.23 | 82.47 |
| Wo=6 | 40.0     | 0.693       | 0.0013 | 42.6  | 95.8  |
|      | 39.9     | 0.681       | 0.0012 | 42.4  | 96.9  |
|      | 40.0     | 0.686       | 0.0012 | 42.1  | 94.0  |
|      | 40.0±0.1 | 0.687±0.001 |        | 42.37 | 95.57 |
|      |          |             |        |       |       |

**Table B3** DLS results of effect of amount of co-surfactant in microemulsion of TX-100 and AP-135

| Sample | Z avg (nm) | Polydispersity | Fit error | % Merit | % In range |
|--------|------------|----------------|-----------|---------|------------|
| TX-100 |            |                |           |         |            |
| 10%    | 13.1       | 0.117          | 0.0003    | 42.8    | 96.5       |
|        | 13.1       | 0.116          | 0.0002    | 42.6    | 94.5       |
|        | 13.0       | 0.116          | 0.0003    | 42.9    | 98.5       |
|        | 13.1±0.0   | 0.116±0.001    |           | 42.77   | 96.5       |
| 20%    | 11.5       | 0.162          | 0.0005    | 42.5    | 94.7       |
|        | 11.8       | 0.128          | 0.0003    | 43.1    | 94.2       |
|        | 11.7       | 0.187          | 0.0005    | 43.4    | 91.2       |
|        | 11.7±0.1   | 0.159±0.03     |           | 43.0    | 93.37      |
| 25%    | 12.1       | 0.254          | 0.0004    | 37.2    | 83.1       |
|        | 12.1       | 0.217          | 0.0003    | 36.7    | 78.2       |
|        | 12.0       | • 0.171        | 0.0003    | 37.2    | 87.6       |
|        | 12.0±0.6   | 0.214±0.042    |           | 37.03   | 82.97      |
| 33.3%  | 12.7       | 0.239          | 0.0005    | 41.5    | 91.5       |
|        | 12.6       | 0.263          | 0.010     | 42.0    | 90.3       |
|        | 12.8       | 0.227          | 0.0005    | 42.3    | 92.4       |
|        | 12.7±0.1   | 0.243±0.018    |           | 41.93   | 91.40      |
| 50%    | 22.2       | 0.414          | 0.0023    | 34.6    | 93.2       |
|        | 22.7       | 0.381          | 0.0014    | 34.9    | 92.7       |

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|        | 22.6     | 0.417       | 0.0024 | 34.6  | 92.5  |
|--------|----------|-------------|--------|-------|-------|
|        | 22.5±0.3 | 0.407±0.024 |        | 34.7  | 92.80 |
| AP-135 |          |             |        |       |       |
| 10%    | 46.6     | 0.723       | 0.0013 | 39.3  | 81.8  |
|        | 48.0     | 0.796       | 0.0012 | 40.5  | 78.4  |
|        | 44.1     | 0.734       | 0.0013 | 39.2  | 80.6  |
|        | 16.2±0.2 | 0.751±0.039 |        | 39.67 | 80.27 |
| 20%    | 28.3     | 0.556       | 0.0009 | 33.5  | 85.7  |
|        | 29.1     | 0.579       | 0.0008 | 33.5  | 81.3  |
|        | 28.6     | 0.559       | 0.0007 | 33.6  | 86.8  |
|        | 28.7±0.4 | 0.565±0.012 |        | 33.53 | 84.60 |
| 25%    | 40.2     | 0.397       | 0.0003 | 40.8  | 87.1  |
|        | 39.9     | 0.415       | 0.0005 | 40.7  | 87.8  |
|        | 40.3     | 0.418       | 0.0003 | 41.2  | 87.7  |
|        | 40.2±0.2 | 0.410±0.011 |        | 40.9  | 87.53 |
| 33.3%  | 44.3     | 0.351       | 0.0004 | 42.6  | 89.7  |
|        | 45.5     | 0.358       | 0.0002 | 42.5  | 87.2  |
|        | 45.3     | 0.341       | 0.0003 | 42.5  | 84.9  |
|        | 45.0±0.6 | 0.350±0.008 |        | 42.53 | 87.27 |
|        |          |             | 10     |       |       |

**Table B4** DLS results of effect of metal salt concentration in microemulsion of TX-100 and AP-135

| Sample | Z avg (nm) | Polydispersity | Fit error | % Merit | % In range |
|--------|------------|----------------|-----------|---------|------------|
| TX-100 |            |                |           |         |            |
| 0.1 M  | 11.7       | 0.275          | 0.0006    | 37.2    | 90.5       |
|        | 11.8       | 0.159          | 0.0003    | 36.3    | 94.3       |
|        | 11.8       | 0.189          | 0.0004    | 36.4    | 91.2       |
|        | 11.8±0.1   | 0.208±0.06     |           | 36.63   | 92.0       |
| 0.3 M  | 13.3       | 0.133          | 0.0004    | 42.6    | 95.6       |

|        | 13.1     | 0.133       | 0.0002 | 42.8  | 96.0  |   |
|--------|----------|-------------|--------|-------|-------|---|
|        | 13.2     | 0.104       | 0.0003 | 42.7  | 97.2  |   |
|        | 13.2±0.1 | 0.123±0.017 |        | 42.70 | 96.23 |   |
| 0.5 M  | 14.3     | 0.106       | 0.0003 | 45.6  | 97.0  |   |
|        | 14.2     | 0.070       | 0.0003 | 45.7  | 96.3  |   |
|        | 14.1     | 0.090       | 0.0002 | 45.9  | 99.0  |   |
|        | 14.2±0.1 | 0.088±0.018 |        | 45.73 | 97.43 |   |
| AP-135 |          |             |        |       |       |   |
| 0.1 M  | 30.0     | 0.580       | 0.0009 | 30.3  | 86.5  |   |
|        | 30.7     | 0.571       | 0.0007 | 31.8  | 85.6  |   |
|        | 31.0     | 0.593       | 0.0008 | 32.5  | 84.4  |   |
|        | 30.6±0.5 | 0.581±0.011 |        | 31.53 | 85.5  |   |
| 0.3 M  | 32.7     | 0.367       | 0.0004 | 41.7  | 92.4  |   |
|        | 32.7     | 0.369       | 0.0004 | 41.9  | 92.6  |   |
|        | 32.1     | 0.346       | 0.0003 | 41.8  | 93.8  |   |
|        | 32.5±0.3 | 0.361±0.013 |        | 41.8  | 92.93 |   |
| 0.5 M  | 33.6     | 0.425       | 0.0004 | 42.0  | 93.7  |   |
|        | 33.3     | 0.415       | 0.0004 | 42.1  | 92.6  |   |
|        | 33.3     | 0.412       | 0.0004 | 42.8  | 94.7  |   |
|        | 33.4±0.2 | 0.417±0.007 |        | 42.30 | 93.67 |   |
|        |          |             |        |       |       | 1 |

## **CURRICULUM VITAE**

Name: Mr. Thanayuth Kaweetirawatt

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Date of Birth: October 24, 1981

Nationality: Thai

**University Education:** 

1999-2003 Bachelor Degree of Chemical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Mahidol University, Bangkok, Thailand.