

REFERENCES

- Attwood, J., Philip, M., Hulme, A. and Williams, G. and et. al, (2006) The effects of ageing by ultraviolet degradation of recycled polyolefin blends, Polymer Degradation and Stability, 91, 3407-3415
- C. Sammon a, J.Yarwood and N. Everall, (2000) An FT-IR study of the effect of hydrolytic degradation on the structure of thin PET films, Polymer Degradation and Stability , 67, 149-158
- Cardlogix Corporation. "Smart Card Overview." Smart Card Basics. 2010. 15 May 2010 <<http://www.smartcardbasics.com/overview.html>>
- Cardzgroup Limited. "PVC Cards." Cardzgroup. 2008. 15 May 2010 < <http://www.cardzgroup.com/products.html> >
- Eclipse Laboratories, Inc. "Card testing." Card standards. 5 October 2010 < <http://www.card-testing.com/cardstandards.html> >
- Emmanuelle, M. and Jean-Louis, L. (1995) Comparison of two instruments for accelerated weathering tests on plasticized. Polymer Degradation and Stability, 51, 77-81
- Goiato, M.C., Moreno, A. Santos D. M. and et al. (2010) Effect of polymerization and accelerated aging on iris color stability of ocular prosthesis, Contact Lens and Anterior Eye, 33(5), 215-218
- HongQian, K.L. (2007). Network smart card review and analysis. Computer Networks, 51, 2234-2248
- Identification Cards – Integrated Circuit(s) Cards with contacts, ISO 7816 standards.
- Identification Cards – The Identification Cards, ISO 10373 standards.
- Identification cards – Cards service life (Application profiles and criteria), ISO/IEC 24789 standards.
- Ito, M. and Nagai, K. (2007) Analysis of degradation mechanism of plasticized PVC under artificial aging conditions, Polymer Degradation and Stability, 92 , 260-270
- Katherine, M.S., Chris, C.J., and Joseph, D. (2004) Smart Cards, Advances in Computers, 60, 147-192

- Khushnuma Irani. "Advantages of Smart Card Technology." Buzzle. 2010. 15 May 2010<<http://www.buzzle.com/articles/advantages-of-smart-card-technology.html>>
- Ranby BG, Rabek JF. (1975) Polymer Photodegradation. London, New York: Wiley
- Tavares, A.C., Gulmine, J.V., Lepienski, C.M., and Akcelrud, L. (2003) The effect of accelerated aging on the surface mechanical properties of polyethylene, Polymer Degradation and Stability, 81, 367–373
- Tjandraatmadja, G.F., L.S. Burn and M.C. Jollands. (2002) Evaluation of commercial polycarbonate optical properties after QUV-A radiation—the role of humidity in photodegradation. Polymer Degradation and Stability, 78, 435-448
- Vishu Shah, (2006) Handbook of Plastics Testing Technology - 3rd Edition, Wiley-Interscience, Kindle Edition, 142-165

APPENDICES

Appendix A The technical data of commercial material expected life time for 10 years (in normal condition)

Table A1 The technical data of PETG

Properties	-	Test methods (ASTM/ISO)	Condition
Tensile properties			
Tensile strength (MPa)	-	D-822	- At 25°C.
Modulus (MPa)	-	D-822	- Using speed at 50 mm/min
Optical properties			
Gloss retention (%)	-		- At 60°
Color difference (ΔE)	-	ASTM D 65	- At angle 45°
Temperature			
Brittleness temperature (°C)	-		- Storage in freezer at -35°C - Storage in oven at 50°C
Functional checking			
Each testing step	Pass	Modify ISO/IEC 24789-1*	
After finish testing	Pass	Modify ISO/IEC 24789-1*	
Chemical resistance			
(15 min/each solution)			
Salt	Good		
Acid	Good	ISO/IEC 10373-1	
Alkaline	Good		
Alcohol	Good		
Fuel B	Good		

Table A2 The technical data of PC-STD

Properties		Test methods (ASTM/ISO)	Condition
Tensile properties			
Tensile strength (MPa)	> 63.37	D-822	- At 25°C.
Modulus (MPa)	> 1047.26	D-822	- Using speed at 50 mm/min
Optical properties			
Gloss retention (%)	< 83.65		- At 60°
Color difference (ΔE)	< 4.77	ASTM D 65	- At angle 45°
Temperature			
Brittleness temperature (°C)	<- 35		- Storage in freezer at -35°C - Storage in oven at 50°C
Temperature range (°C)	-40 - 110		
Functional checking			
Each testing step	Pass	Modify ISO/IEC 24789-1*	
After finish testing	Pass	Modify ISO/IEC 24789-1*	
Warpage (mm)	< 0.80		
Chemical resistance (15 min/each solution)			
Salt	Good		
Acid	Good		
Alkaline	Good	ISO/IEC 10373-1	
Fuel B	Good		
Alcohol	Good		

Table A3 The technical data of PVC

Properties		Test methods (ASTM/ISO)	Condition
Tensile properties			
Tensile strength (MPa)	> 48.68	D-822	- At 25°C.
Modulus (MPa)	> 1065.80	D-822	- Using speed at 50 mm/min
Optical properties			
Gloss retention (%)	< 80.09		- At 60°
Color difference (ΔE)	< 9.03	ASTM D 65	- At angle 45°
Temperature			
Brittleness temperature (°C)	<- 35		- Storage in freezer at -35°C - Storage in oven at 50°C
Temperature range (°C)	-40 - 110		
Functional checking			
Each testing step	Pass	Modify ISO/IEC 24789-1*	
After finish testing	Pass	Modify ISO/IEC 24789-1*	
Warpage (mm)	< 0.93		
Chemical resistance (15 min/each solution)			
Salt	Good		
Acid	Good		
Alkaline	Good	ISO/IEC 10373-1	
Fuel B	Good		
Alcohol	Good		

Appendix B The technical data of new multi-layer material expected life time for 10 years (in normal condition)

Table B1 The technical data of PC-Teslin

Properties		Test methods (ASTM/ISO)	Condition
Tensile properties			
Tensile strength (MPa)	> 32.43	D-822	- At 25°C.
Modulus (MPa)	> 714.38	D-822	- Using speed at 50 mm/min
Optical properties			
Gloss retention (%)	< 78.61		- At 60°
Color difference (ΔE)	< 5.20	ASTM D 65	- At angle 45°
Temperature			
Brittleness temperature (°C)	<- 35		- Storage in freezer at -35°C - Storage in oven at 50°C
Temperature range (°C)	-40 - 110		
Functional checking			
Each testing step	Pass	Modify ISO/IEC 24789-1*	
After finish testing	Pass	Modify ISO/IEC 24789-1*	
Warpage (mm)	< 0.93		
Chemical resistance (15 min/each solution)			
Salt	Good		
Acid	Good		
Alkaline	Good	ISO/IEC 10373-1	
Fuel B	Good		
Alcohol	Poor		

Table B2 The technical data of PC-DDI

Properties		Test methods (ASTM/ISO)	Condition
Tensile properties			
Tensile strength (MPa)	> 63.68	D-822	- At 25°C.
Modulus (MPa)	> 1125.50	D-822	- Using speed at 50 mm/min
Optical properties			
Gloss retention (%)	< 88.48		- At 60°
Color difference (ΔE)	< 3.86	ASTM D 65	- At angle 45°
Temperature			
Brittleness temperature (°C)	<- 35		- Storage in freezer at -35°C - Storage in oven at 50°C
Temperature range (°C)	-40 - 110		
Functional checking			
Each testing step	Pass	Modify ISO/IEC 24789-1*	
After finish testing	Pass	Modify ISO/IEC 24789-1*	
Warpage (mm)	< 0.98		
Chemical resistance (15 min/each solution)			
Salt	Good		
Acid	Good		
Alkaline	Good	ISO/IEC 10373-1	
Fuel B	Good		
Alcohol	Good		

CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: Miss Rattanapatum Piladaeng

Date of Birth: May 4, 1987

Nationality: Thai

University Education:

2005-2009 Bachelor Degree of Science (Polymer Science and Technology), Faculty of Science, King Mongkut's Institute of Technology Ladkrabang, Bangkok, Thailand

Working Experience:

2008 Position: Internship Student

Company name: Innovation Group Thailand Co. Ltd.

Proceedings:

1. Piladaeng, R.; and Manuspiya, H. (2011, January 5-7) Determination of smart card's service life time. Proceedings of the Pure and Applied Chemistry International Conference (PACCON 2011), Bangkok, Thailand.
2. Piladaeng, R.; and Manuspiya, H. (2011, April 26) Material engineering for active card and the study of service lifetime. Proceedings of the 2nd Research Symposium on Petroleum, Petrochemicals, and Advanced materials and the 17th PPC Symposium on Petroleum, Petrochemicals, and Polymers, Bangkok, Thailand.

Presentation:

1. Piladaeng, R.; and Manuspiya, H. (2011, April 26) Material engineering for active card and the study of service lifetime. Poster presented at the 2nd Research Symposium on Petroleum, Petrochemicals, and Advanced materials and the 17th PPC Symposium on Petroleum, Petrochemicals, and Polymers, Bangkok, Thailand.