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APPENDIX

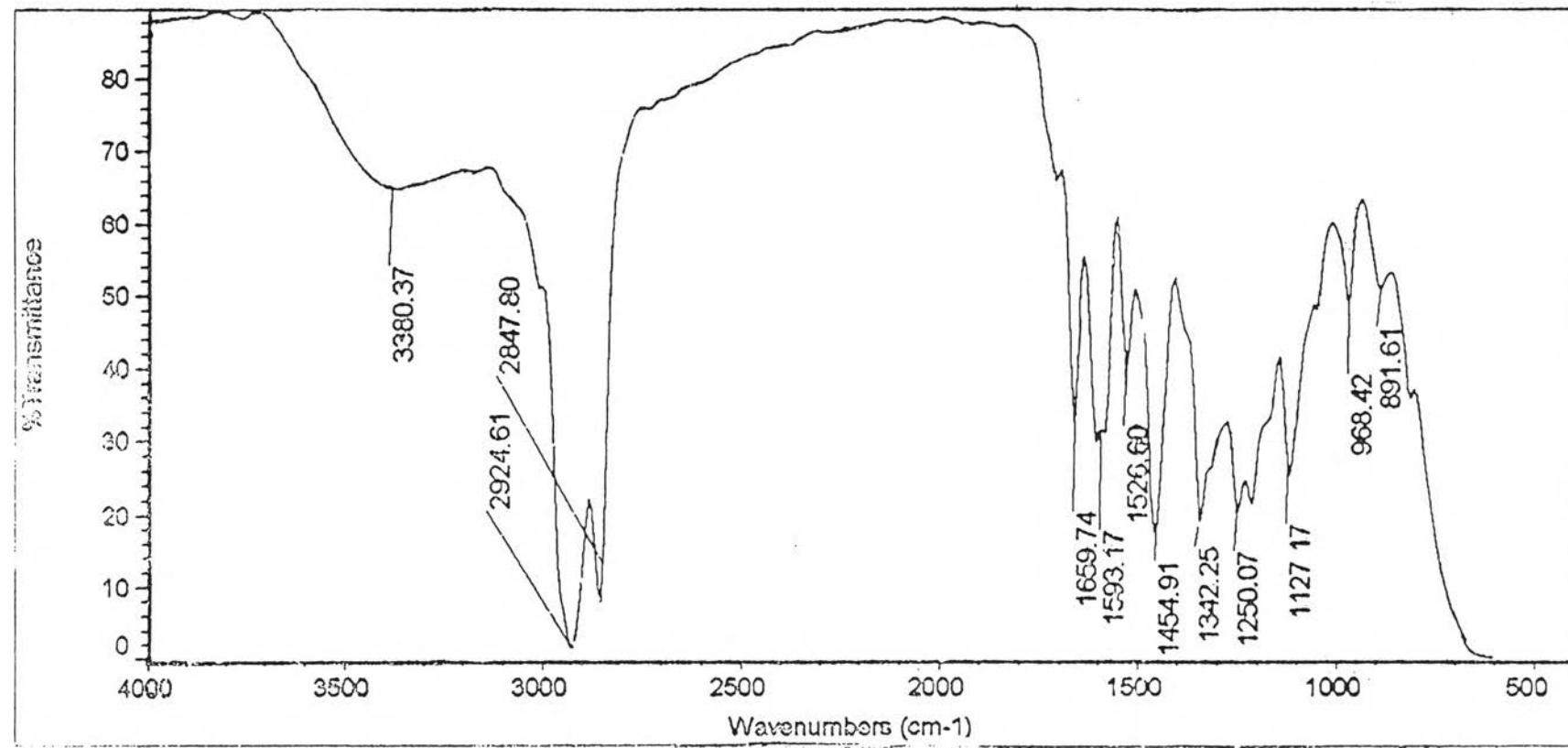


Figure A-1 FT-IR spectrum of marker dye A₁

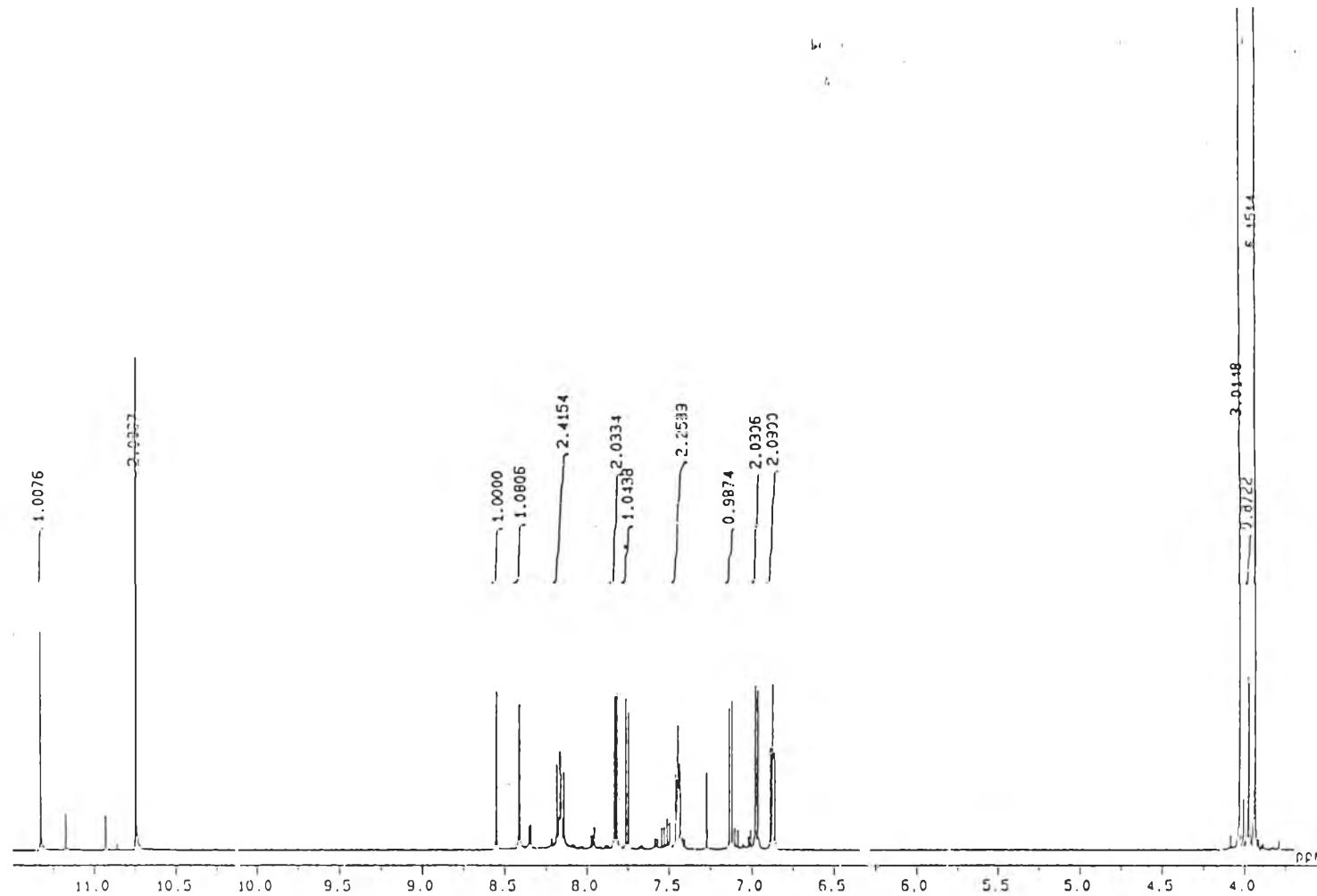


Figure A-2 : ¹H-NMR spectrum of marker dye A₁

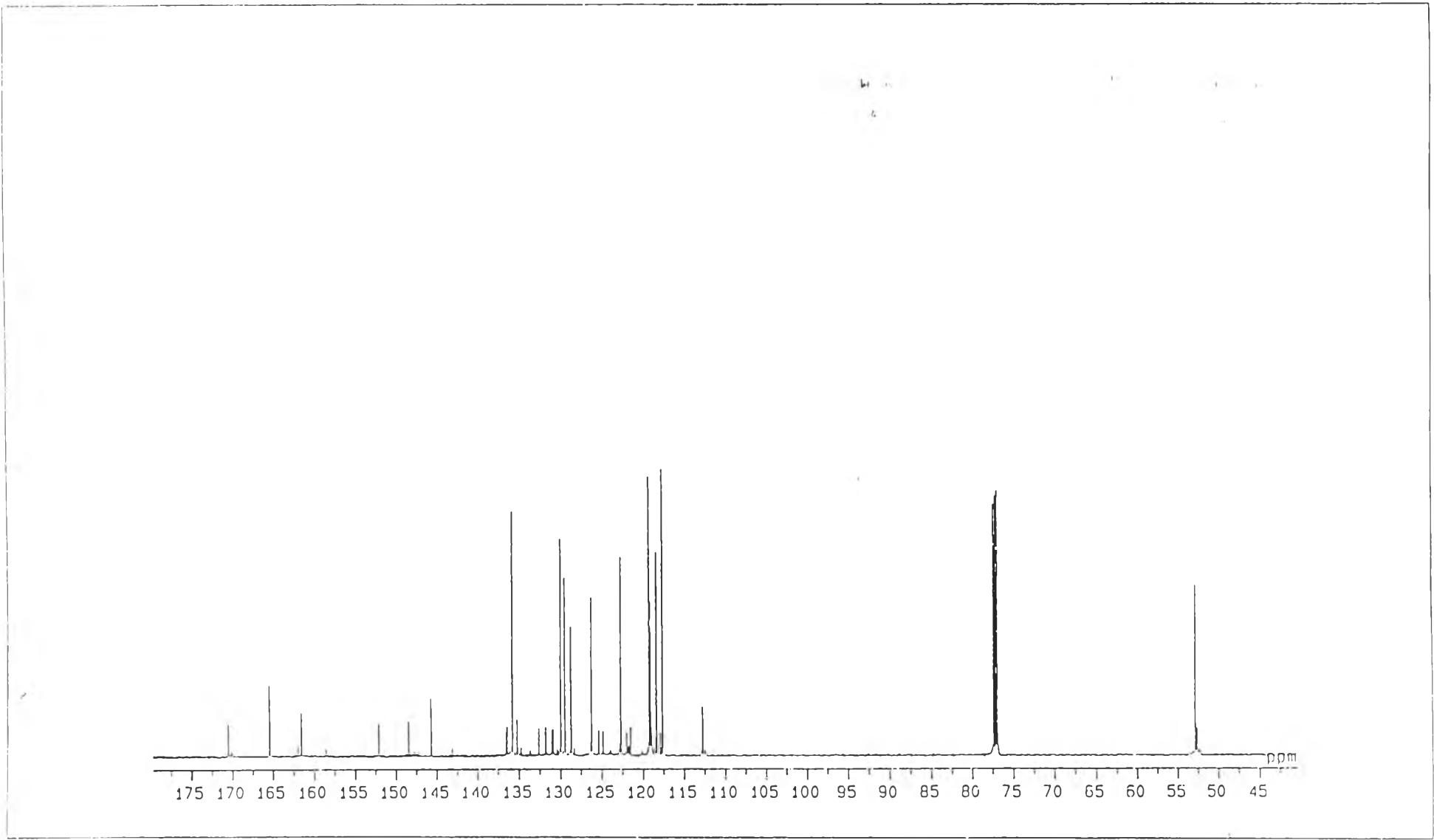


Figure A-3 : ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye A₁

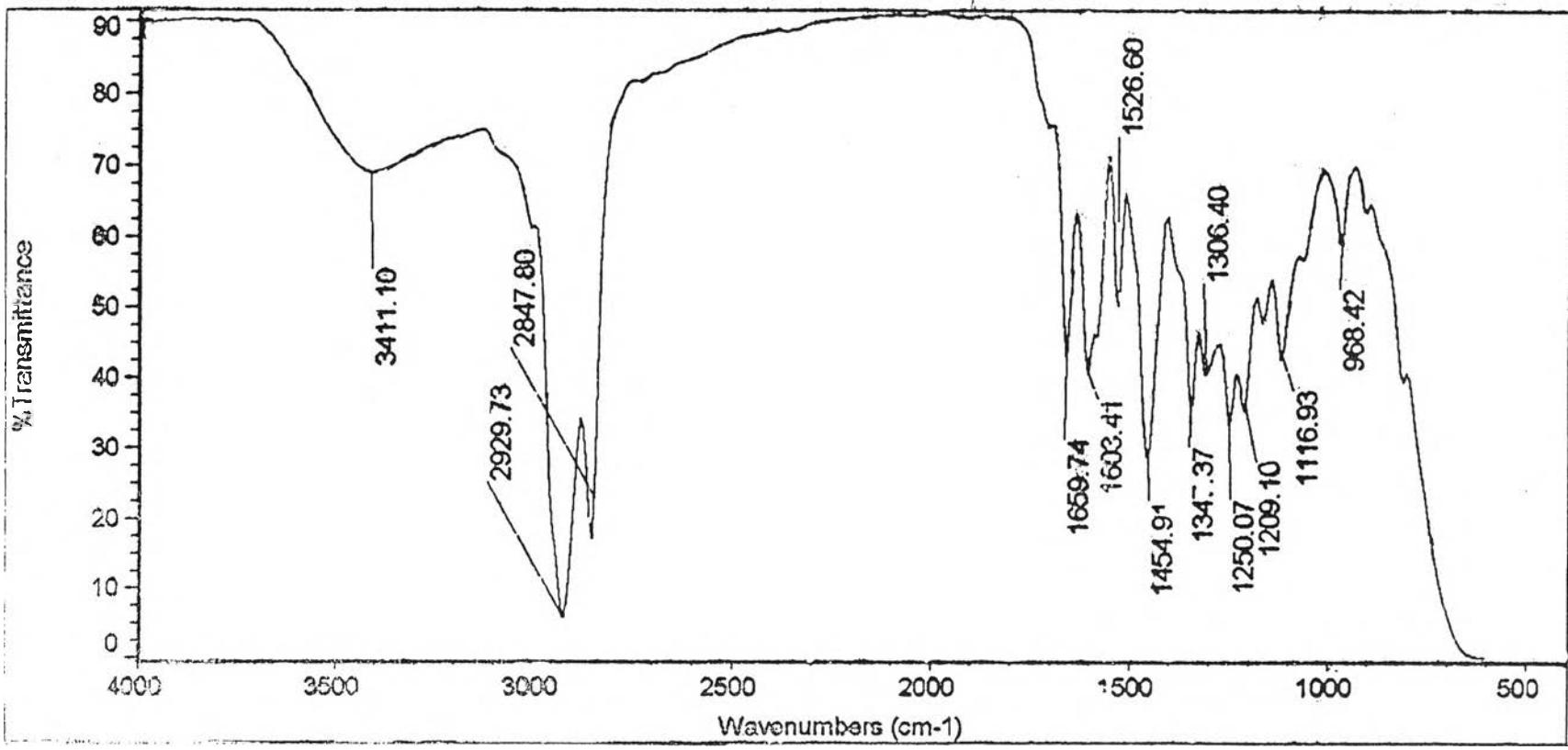


Figure A-4 : FT-IR spectrum of marker dye A₂

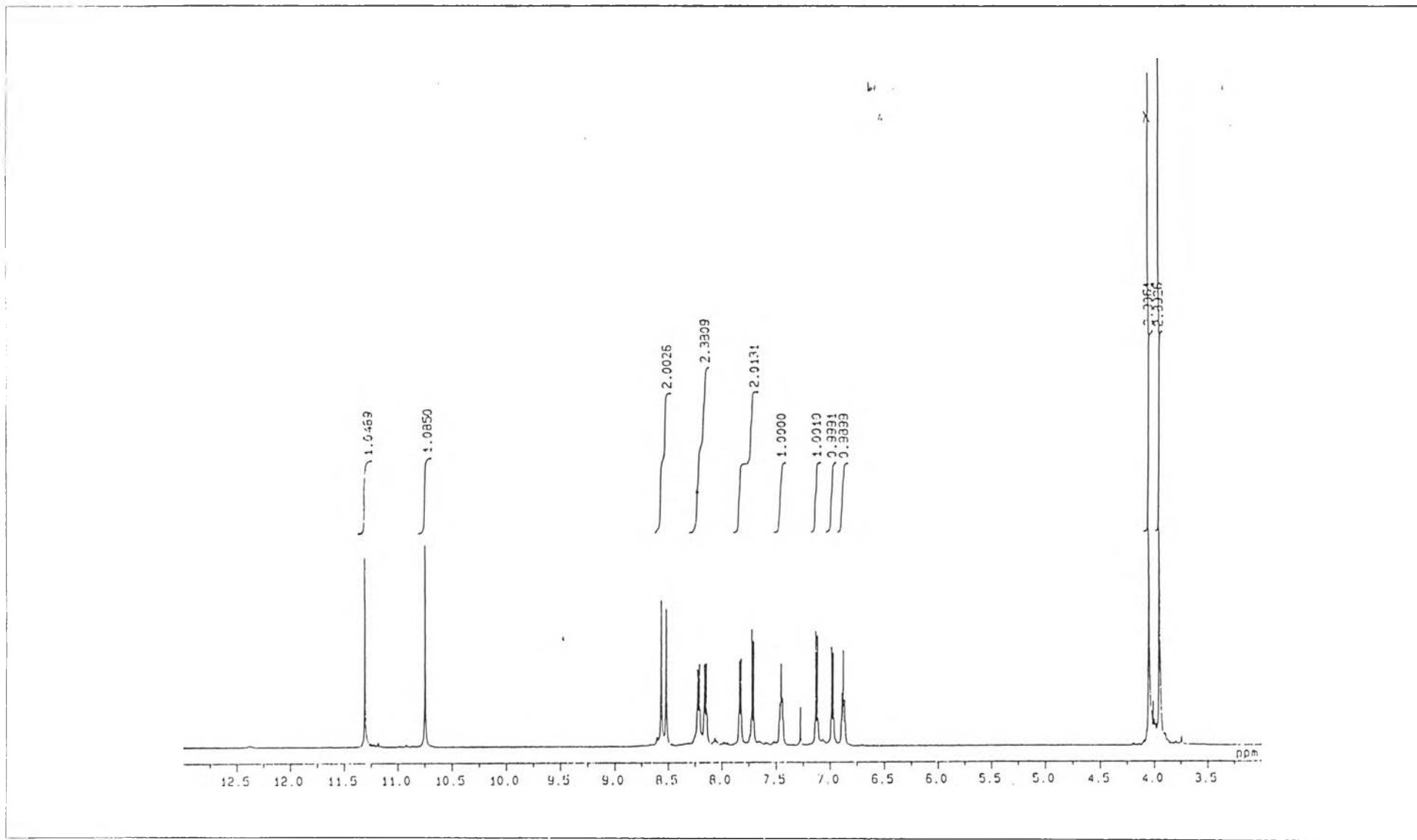


Figure A-5 : ${}^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of marker dye A₂

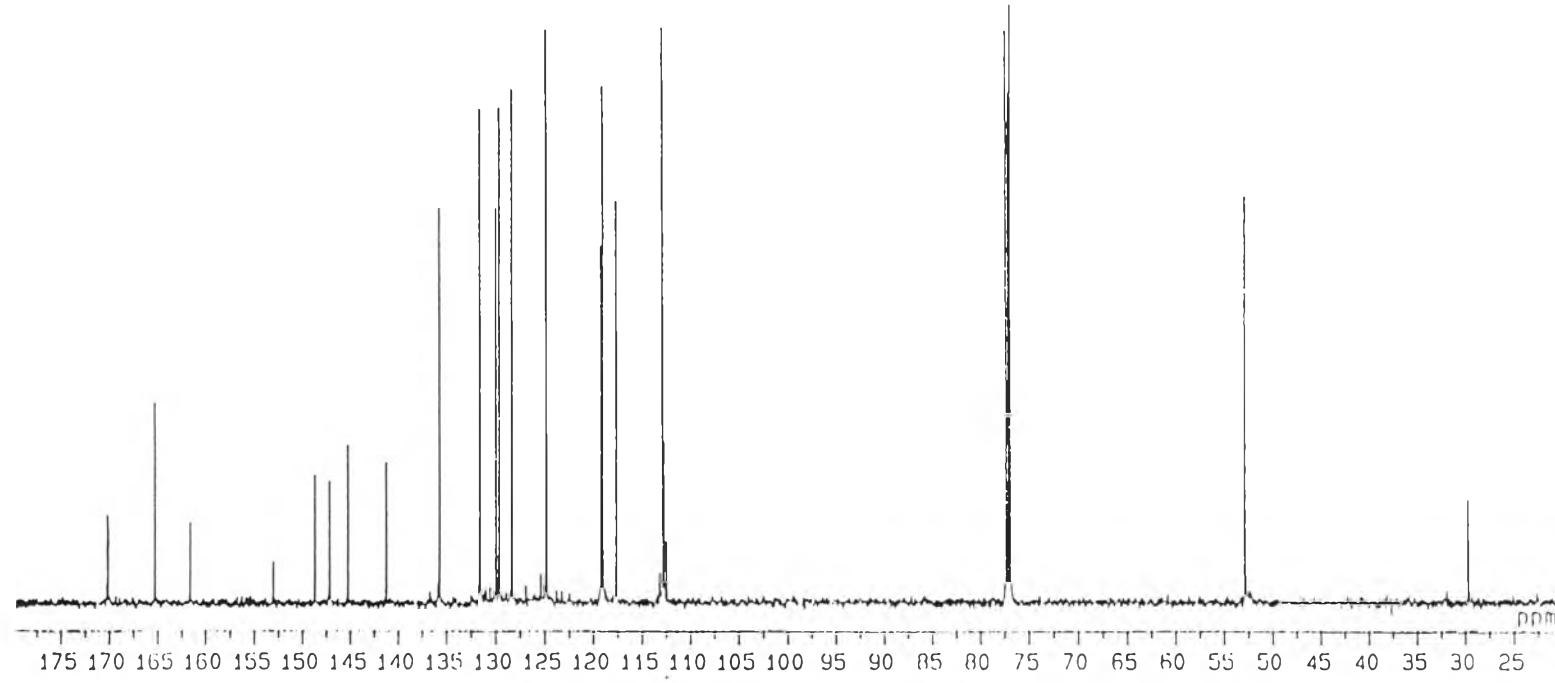


Figure A-6 : ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye A₂

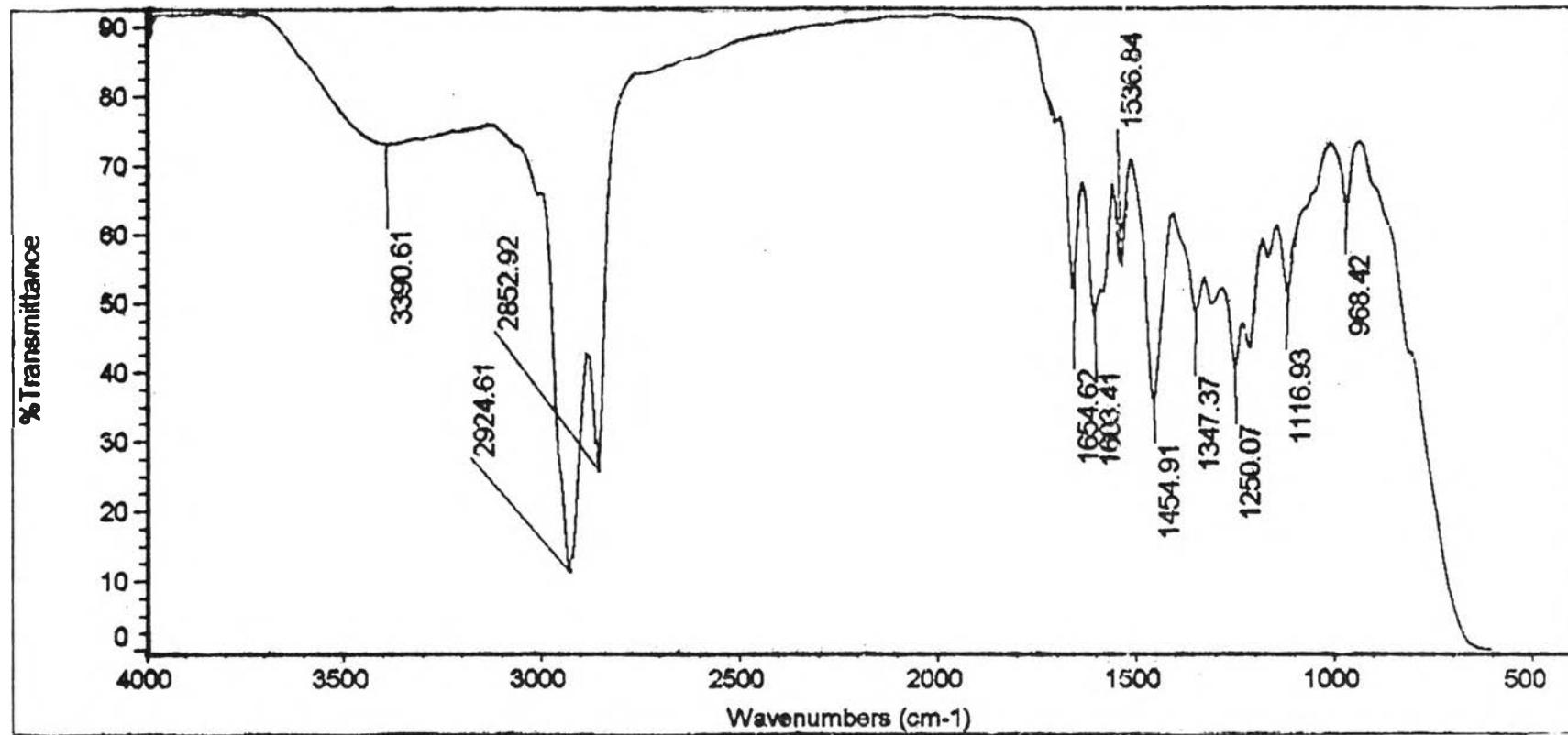


Figure A-7 : FT-IR spectrum of marker dye A₃

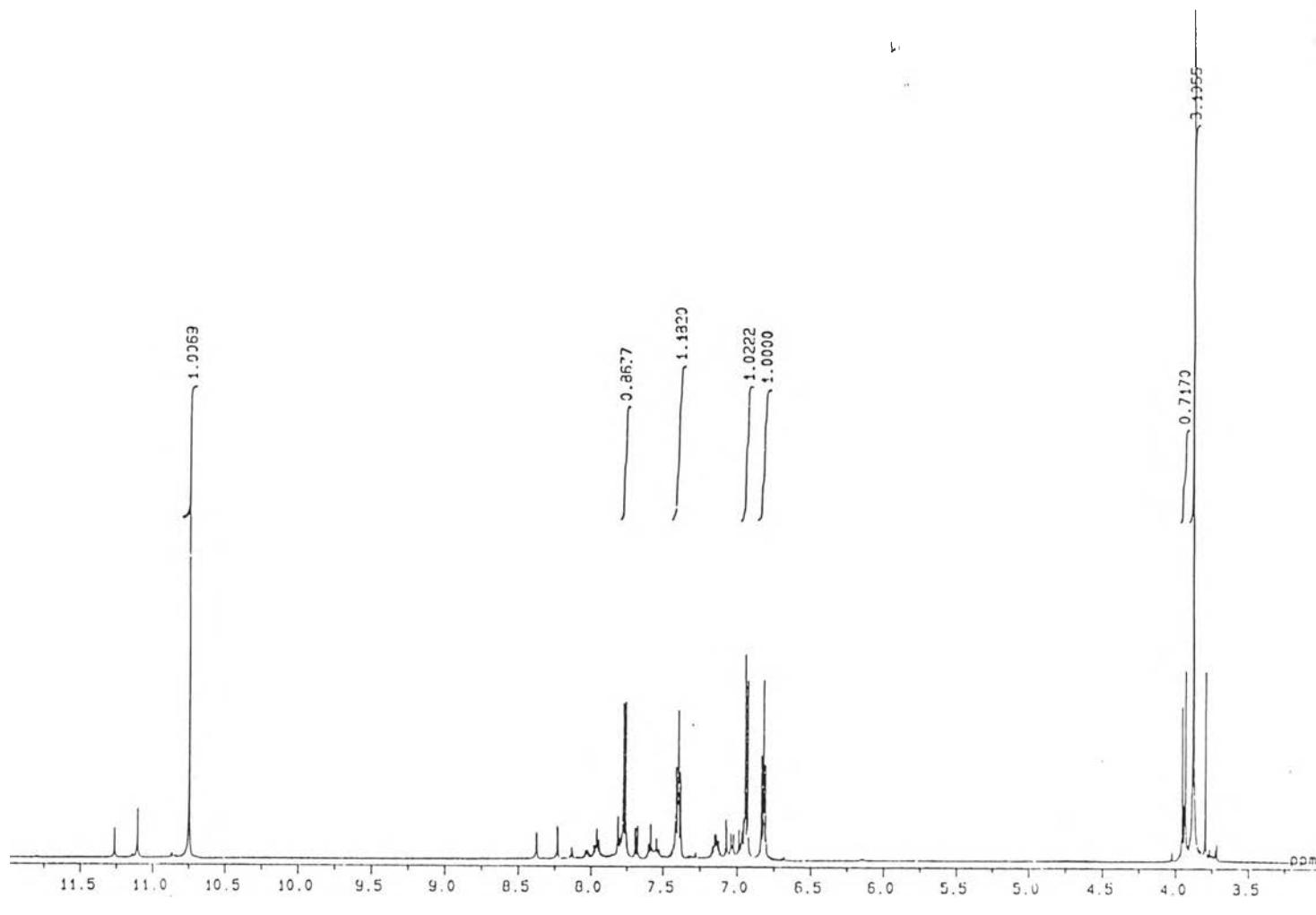


Figure A-8 : ¹H-NMR spectrum of marker dye A₃

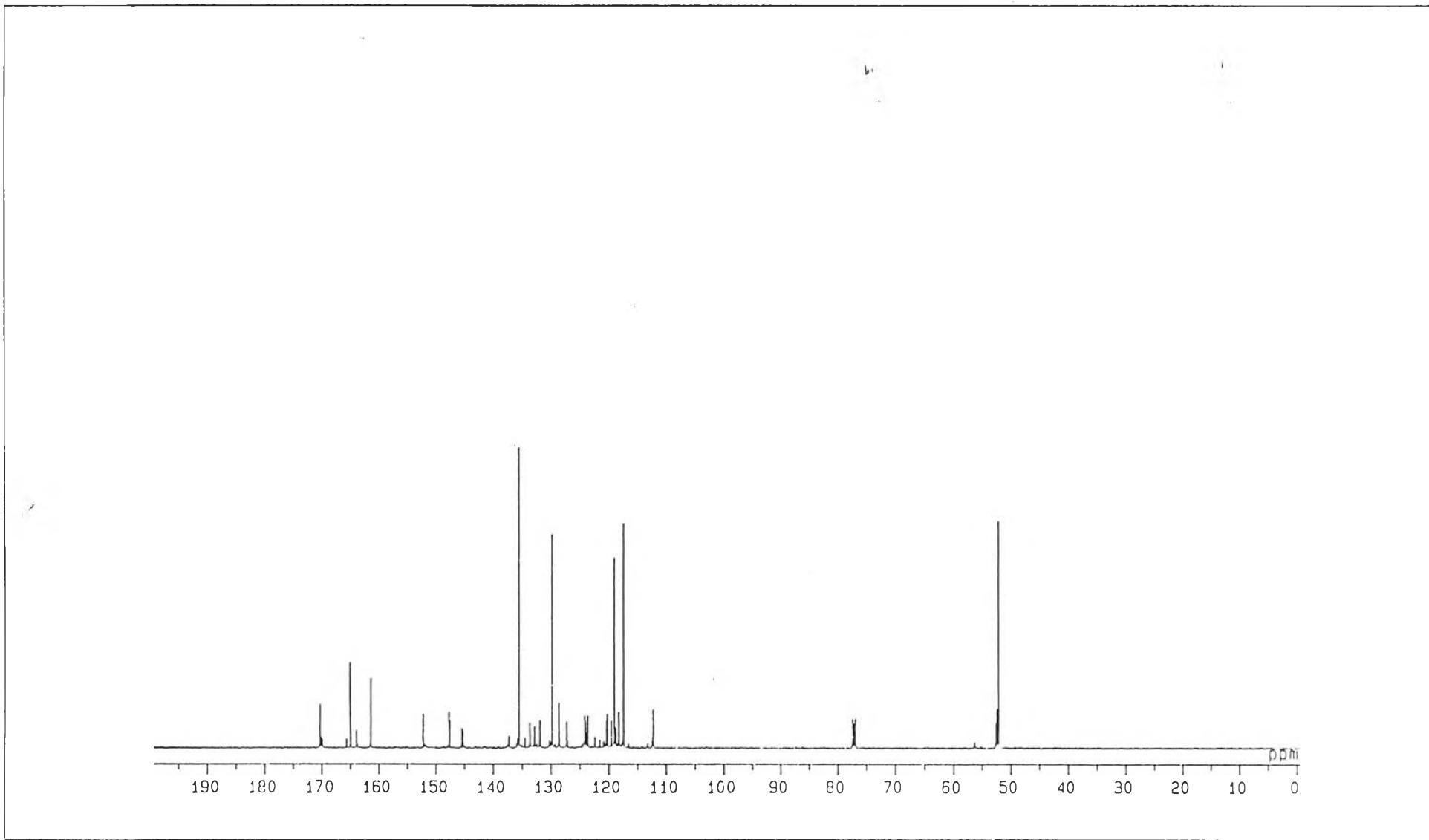


Figure A-9 : ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye A₃

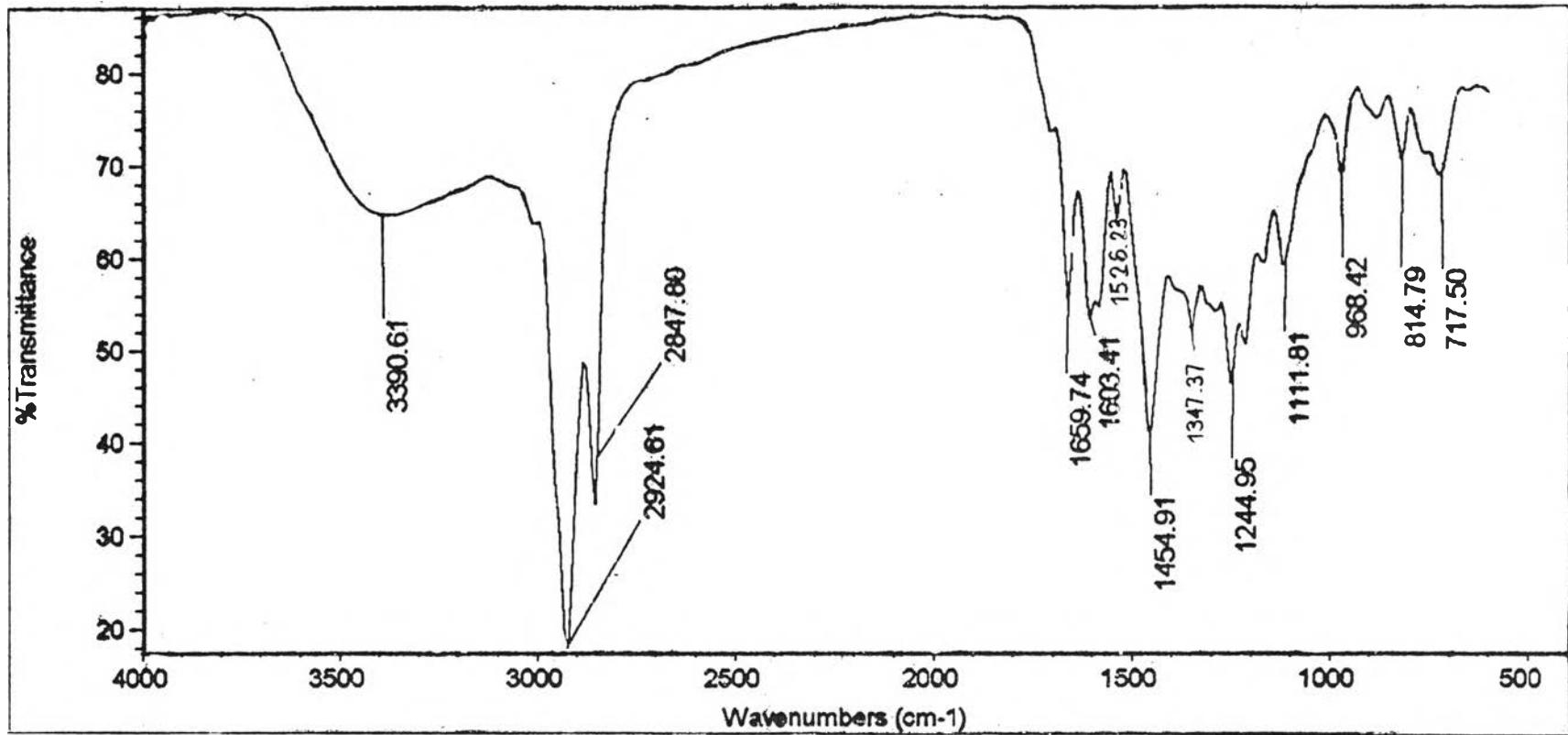


Figure A-10 : FT-IR spectrum of marker dye A₄

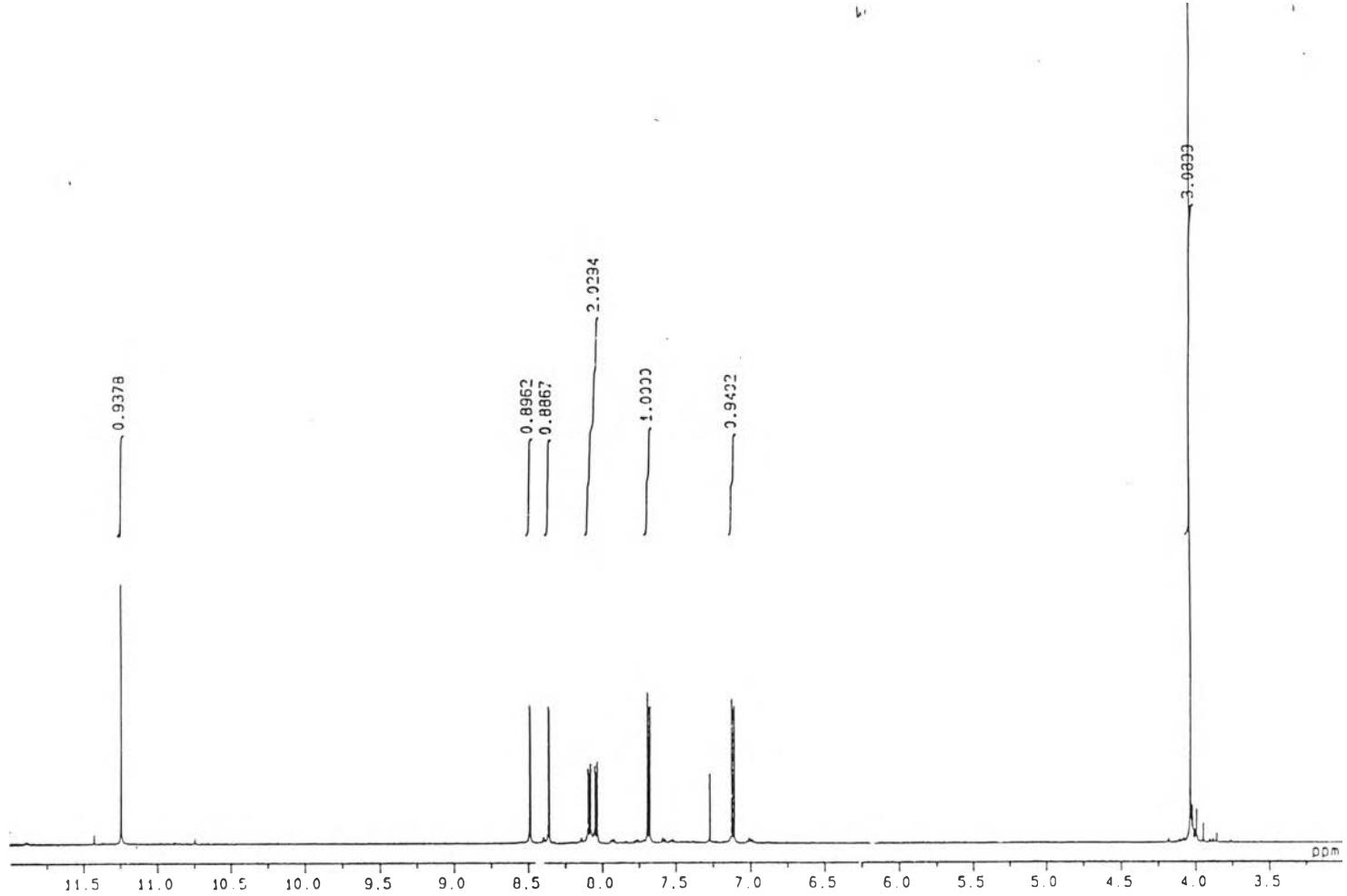


Figure A-11 : ¹H-NMR spectrum of marker dye A₄

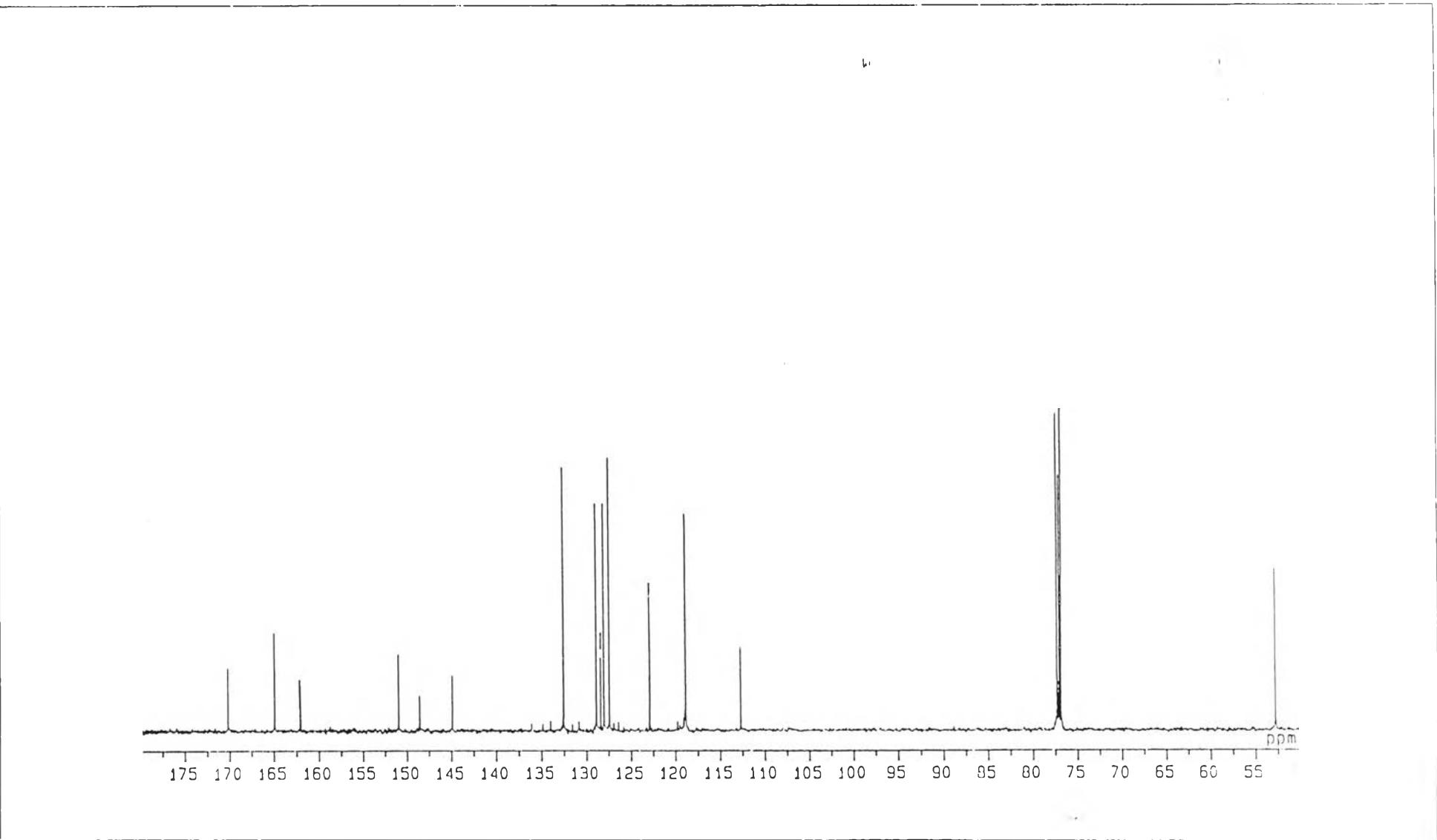


Figure A-12 : ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye A4

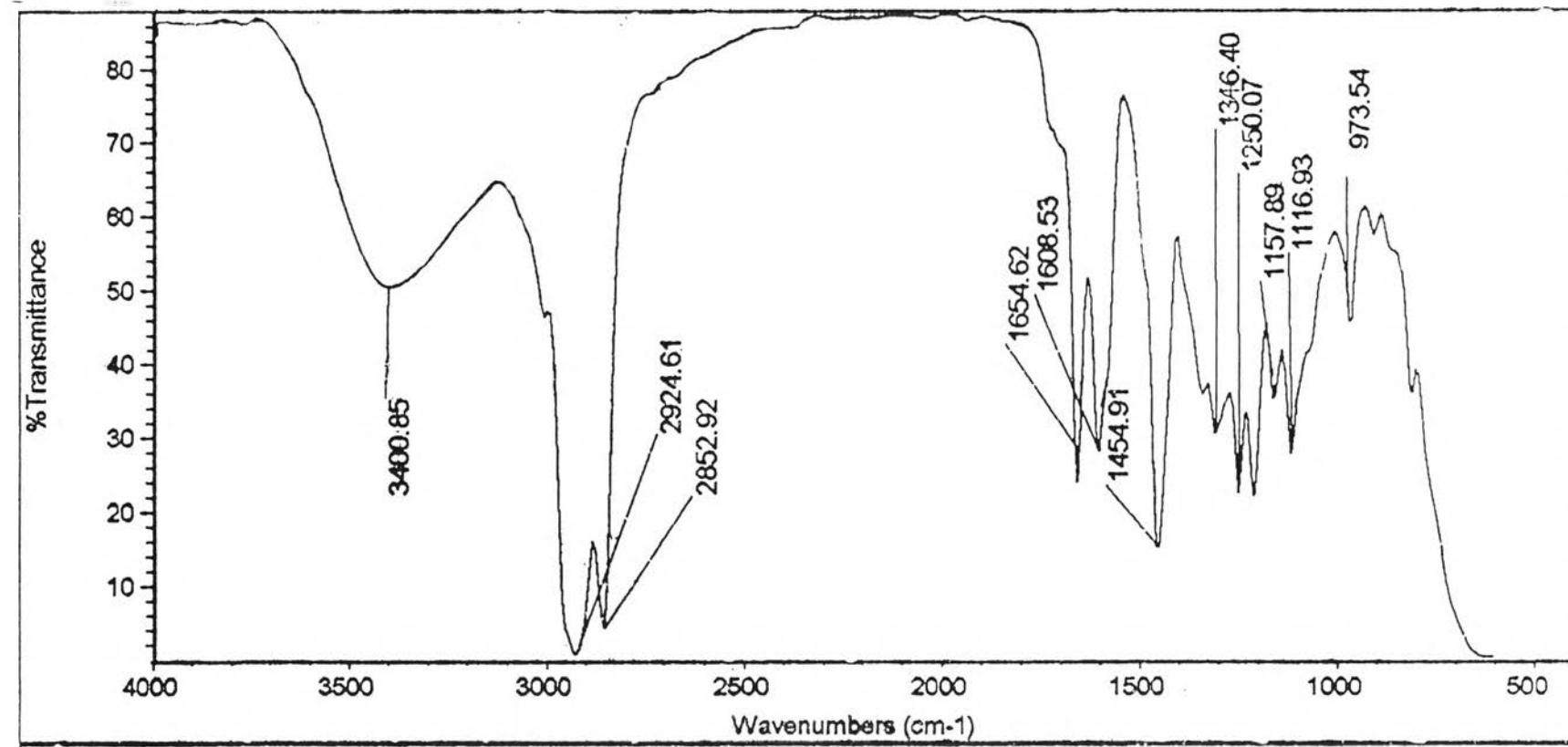


Figure B-1 : FT-IR spectrum of octylsalicylate (ester B)

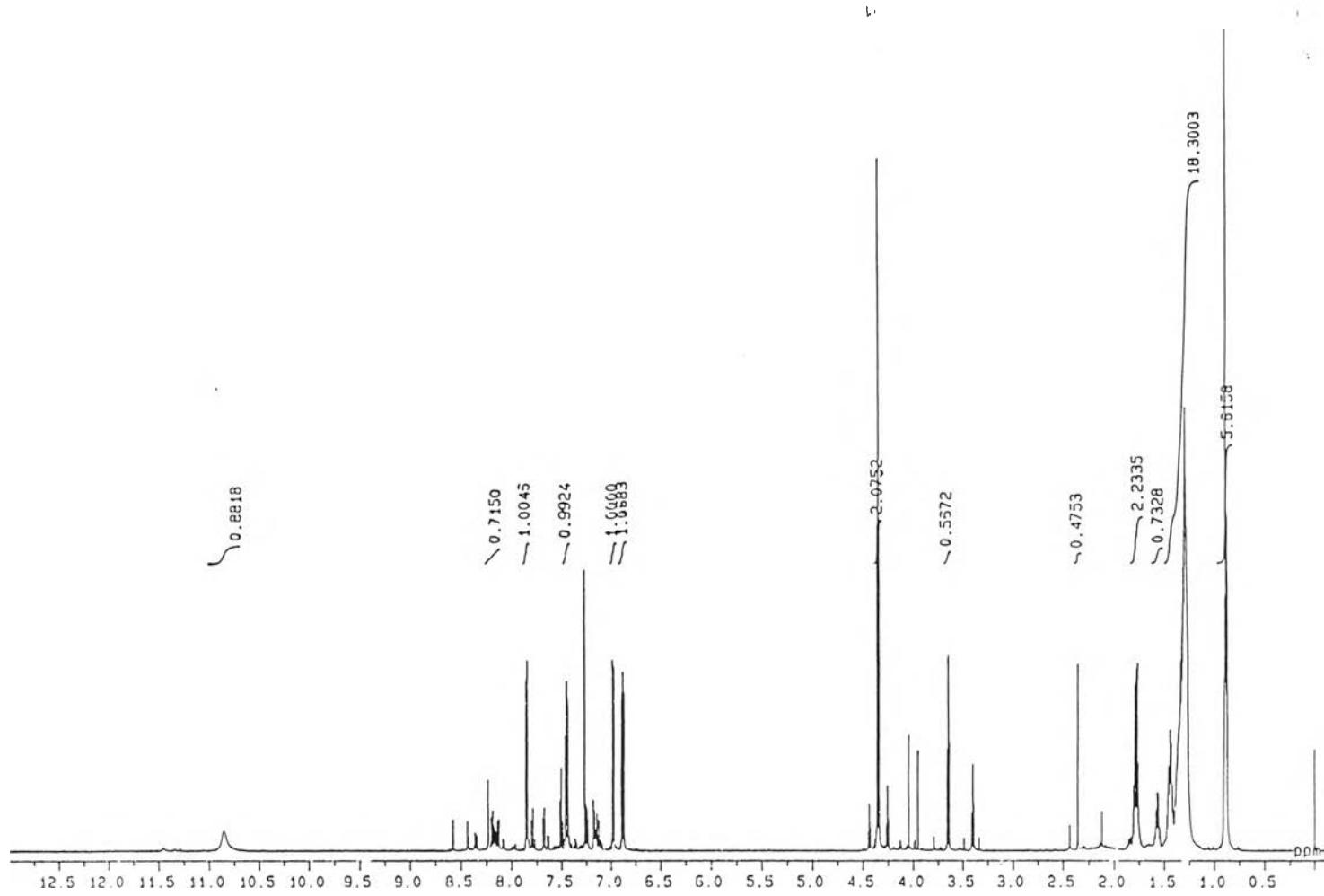


Figure B-2 : ^1H -NMR spectrum of octylsalicylate (ester B)

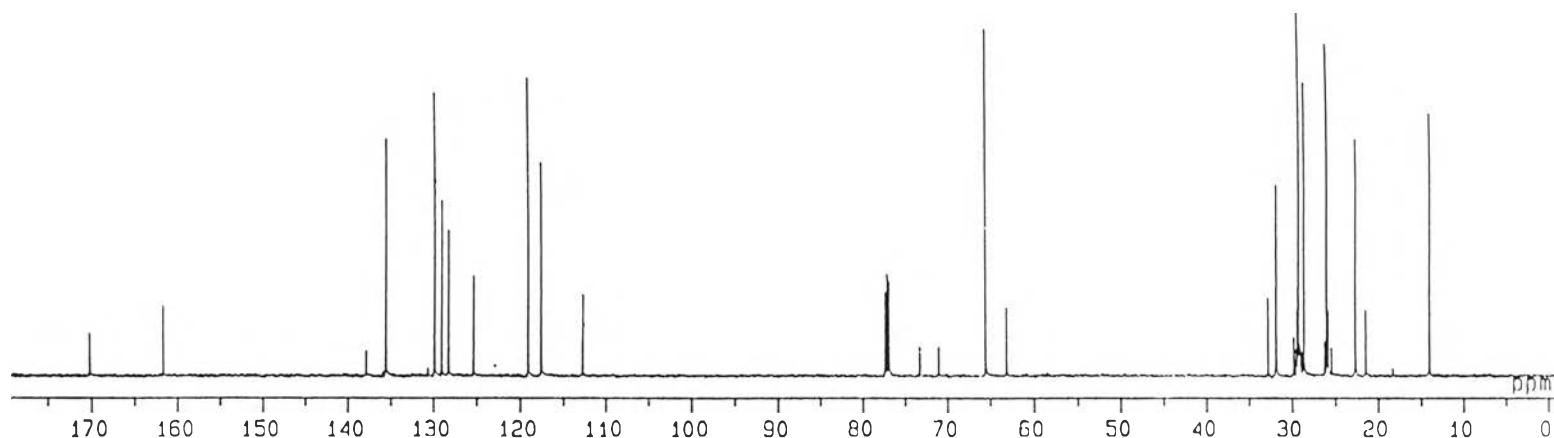


Figure B-3 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of octylsalicylate (ester B)

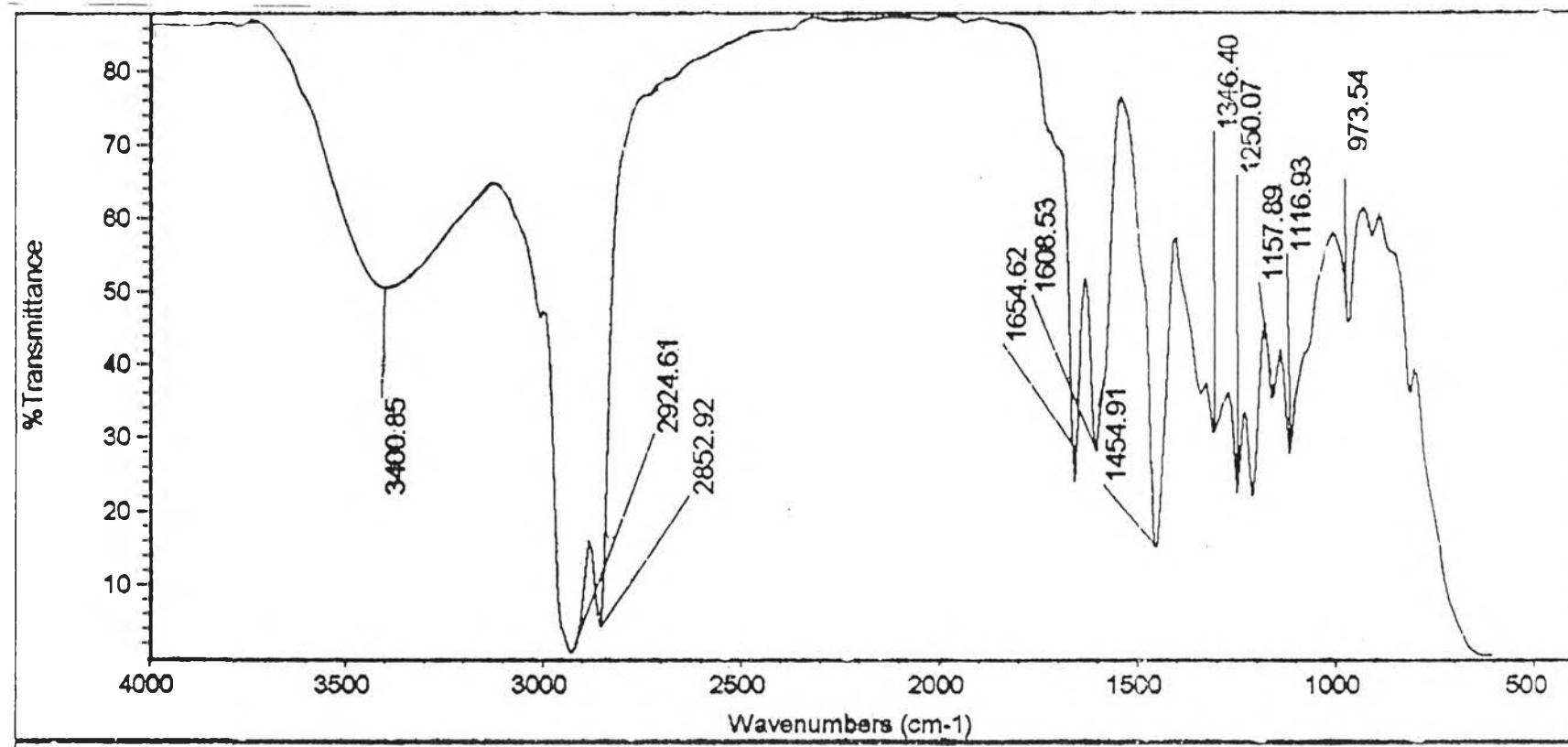


Figure B-4 : FT-IR spectrum of marker dye B₁

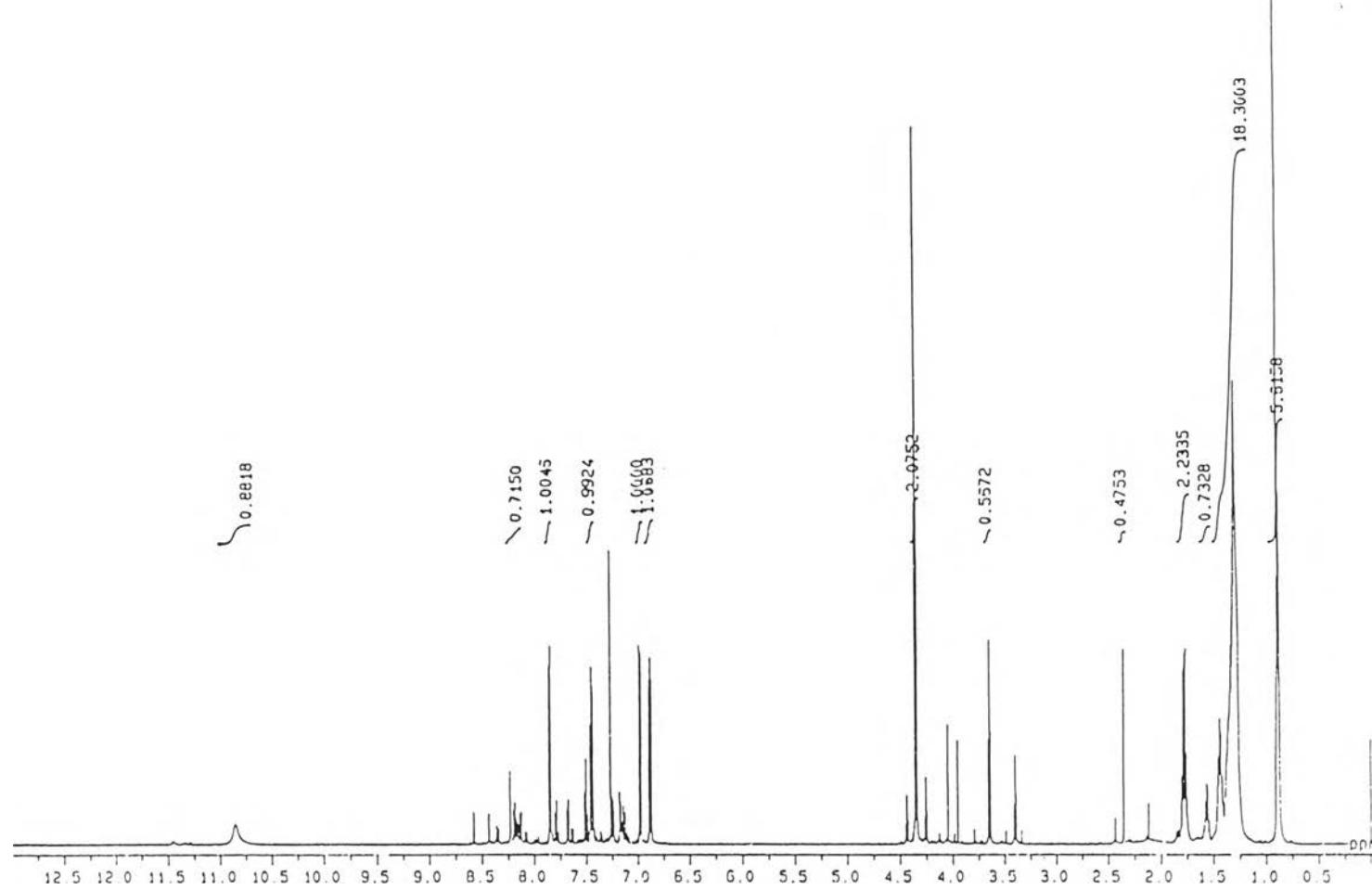


Figure B-5 : ${}^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of marker dye B₁

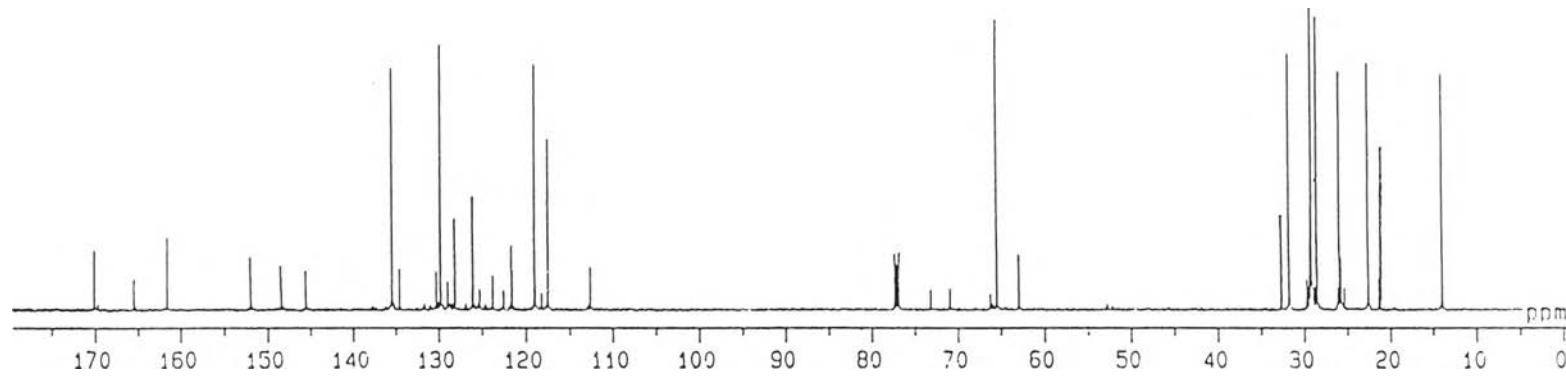


Figure B-6 : ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye B₁

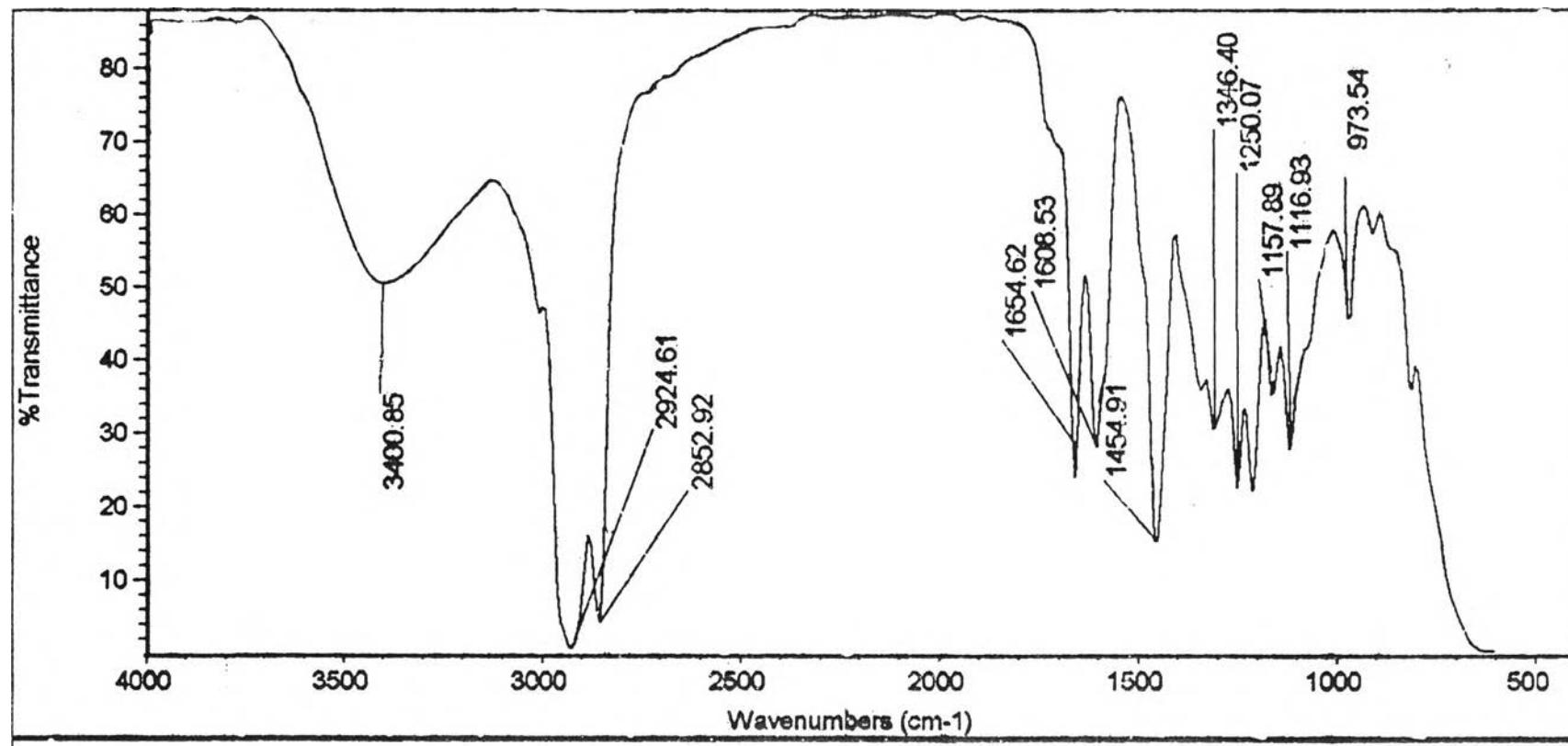


Figure B-7 : FT-IR spectrum of marker dye B₂

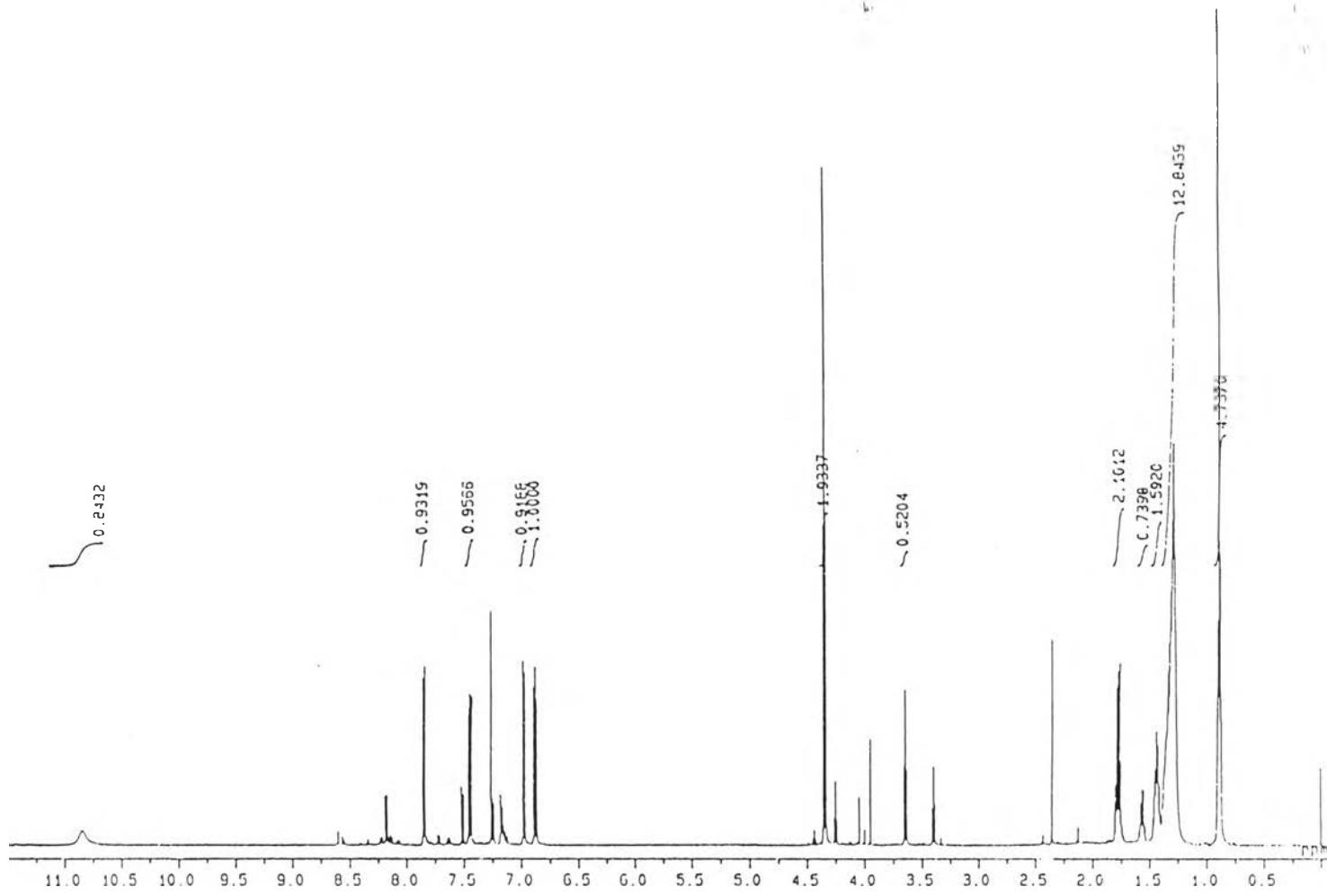


Figure B-8 : ¹H-NMR spectrum of marker dye B₂

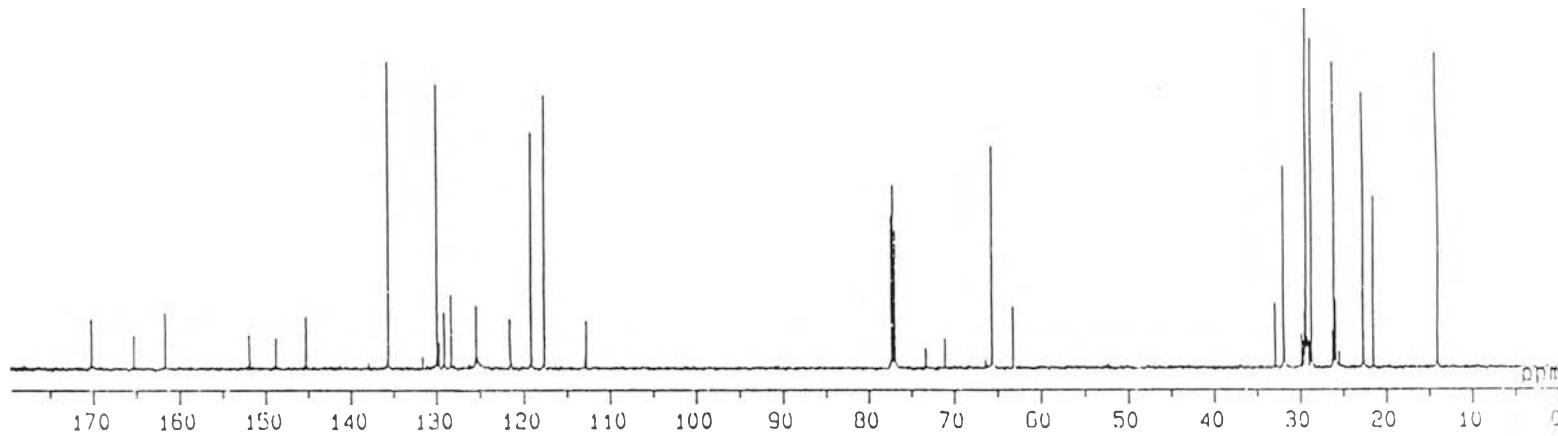


Figure B-9 : ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye B₂

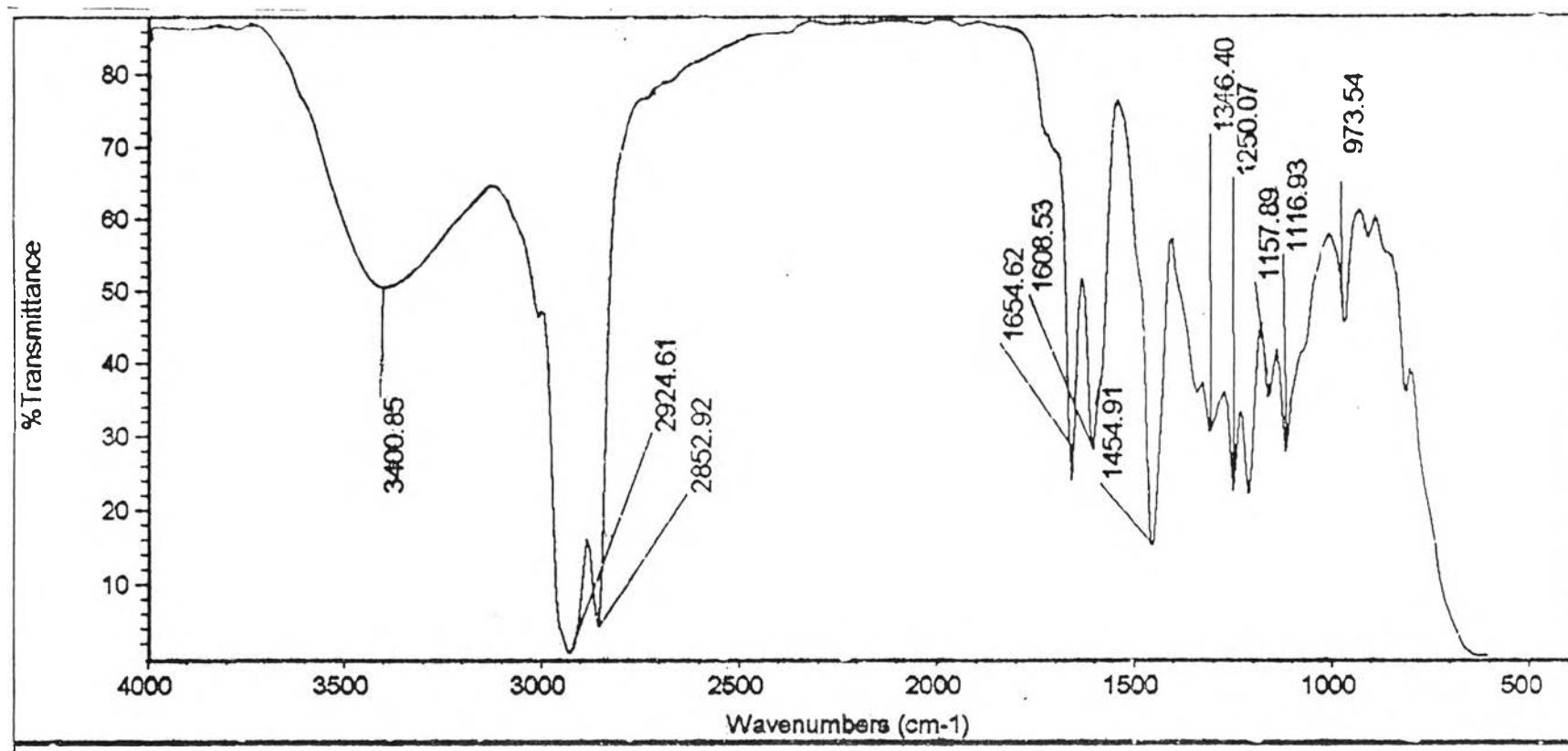


Figure B-10 : FT-IR spectrum of marker dye B₃

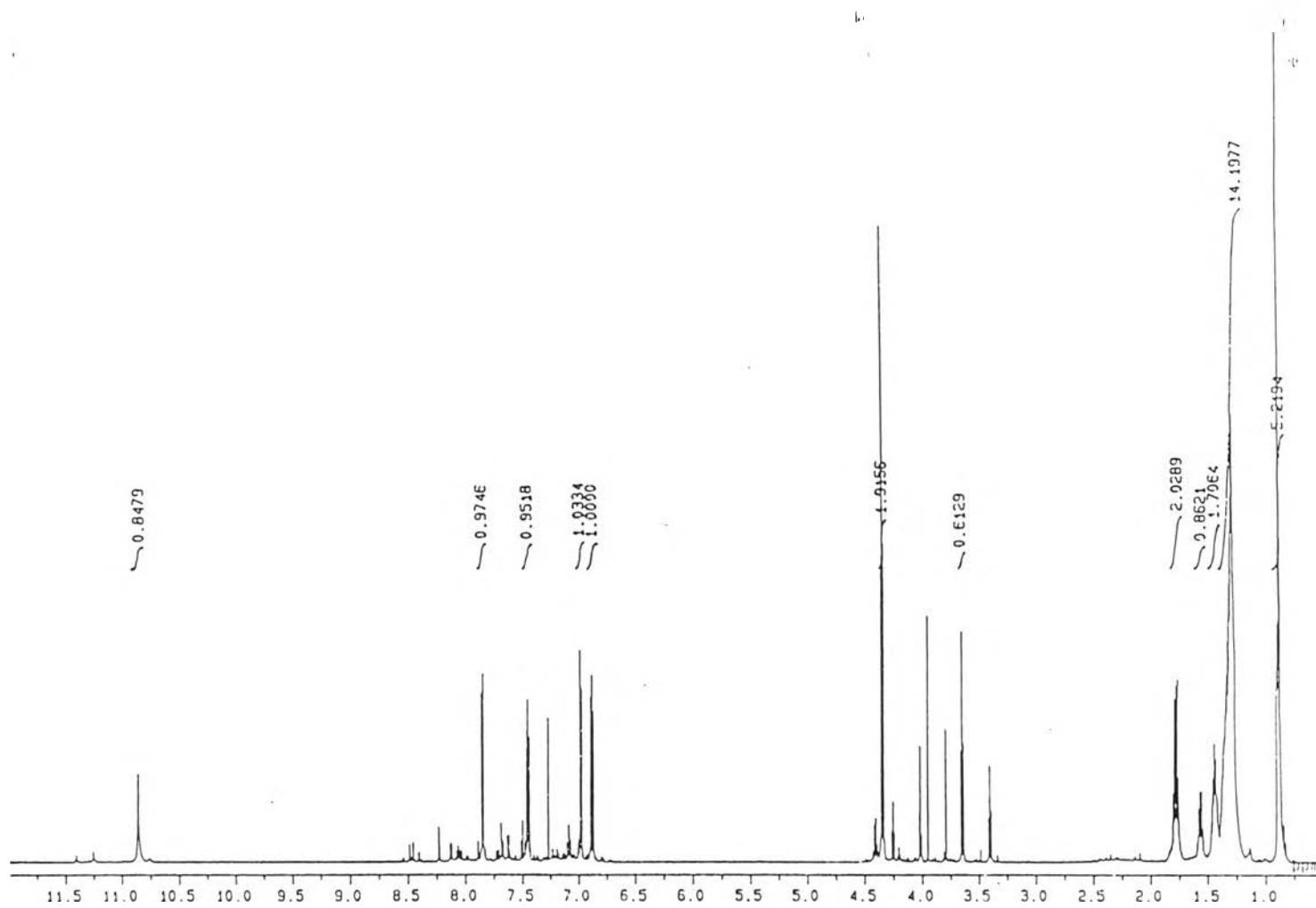


Figure B-11 : ¹H-NMR spectrum of marker dye B₃

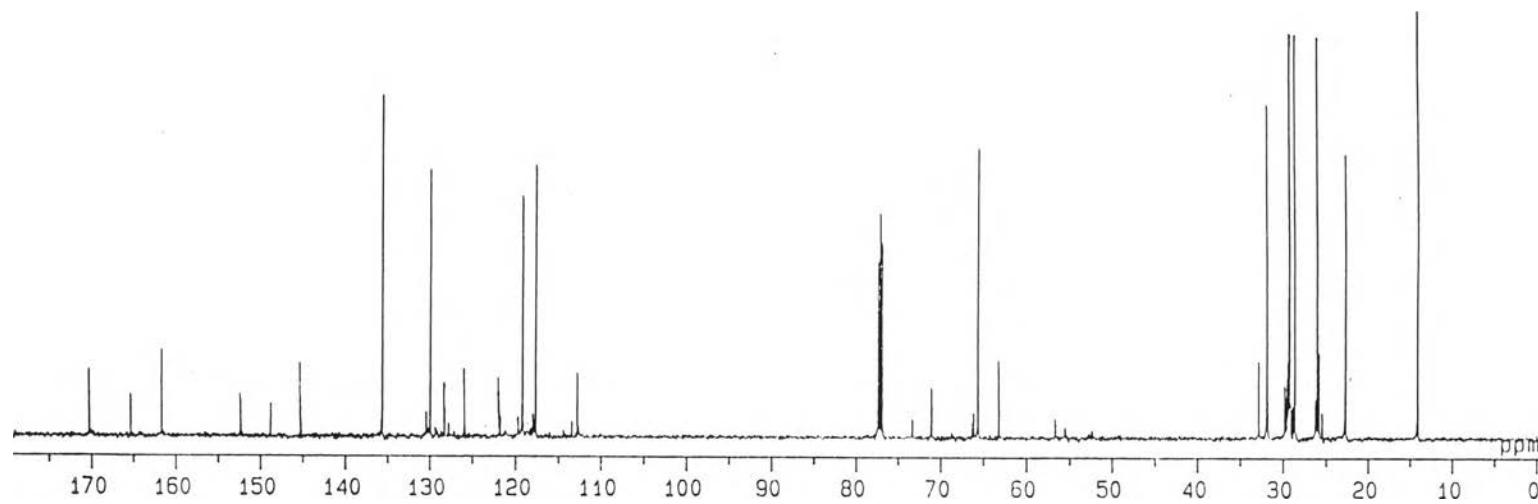


Figure B-12 : ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye B₃

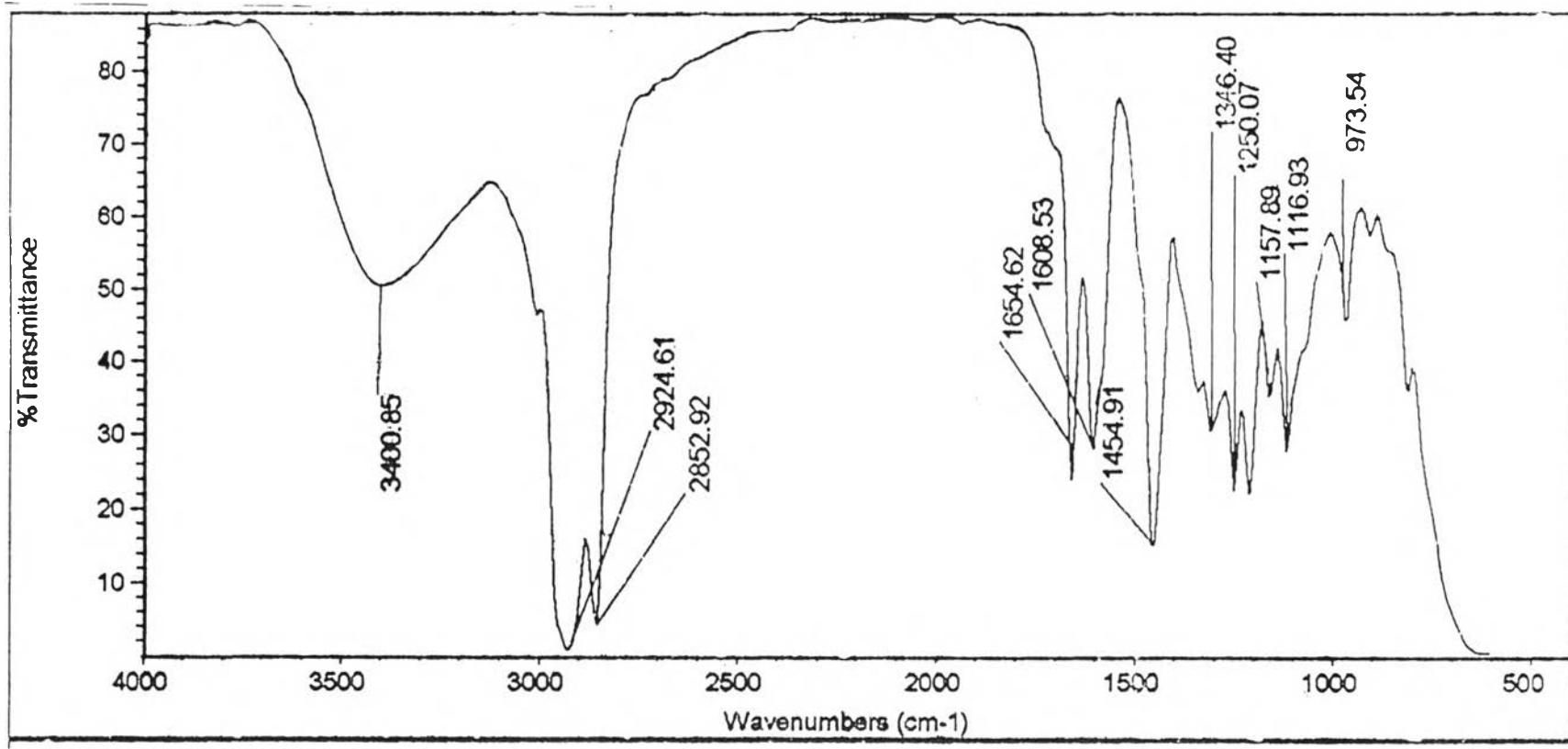


Figure B-13 : FT-IR spectrum of marker dye B₄

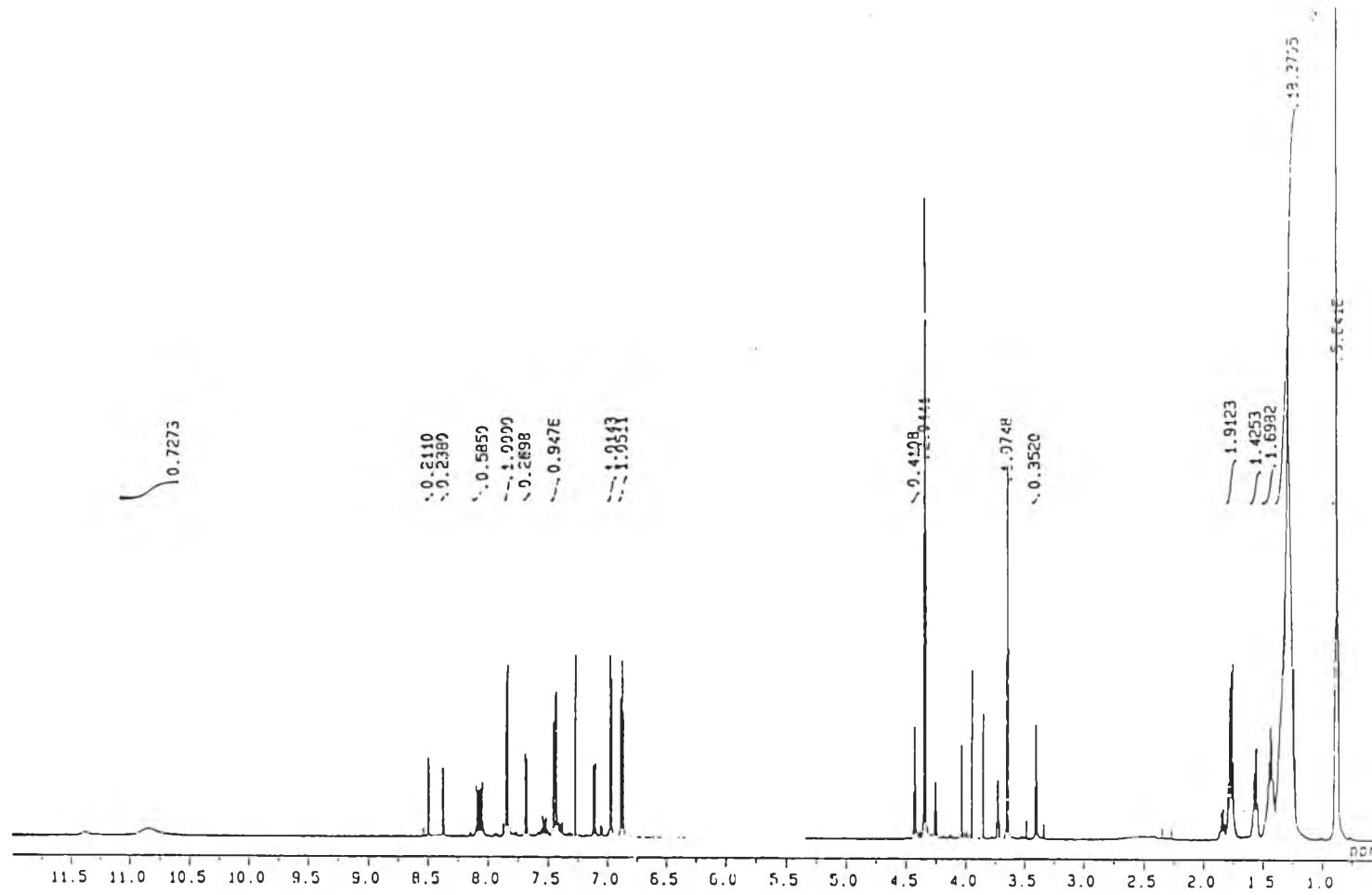


Figure B-14 : ¹H-NMR spectrum of marker dye B₄

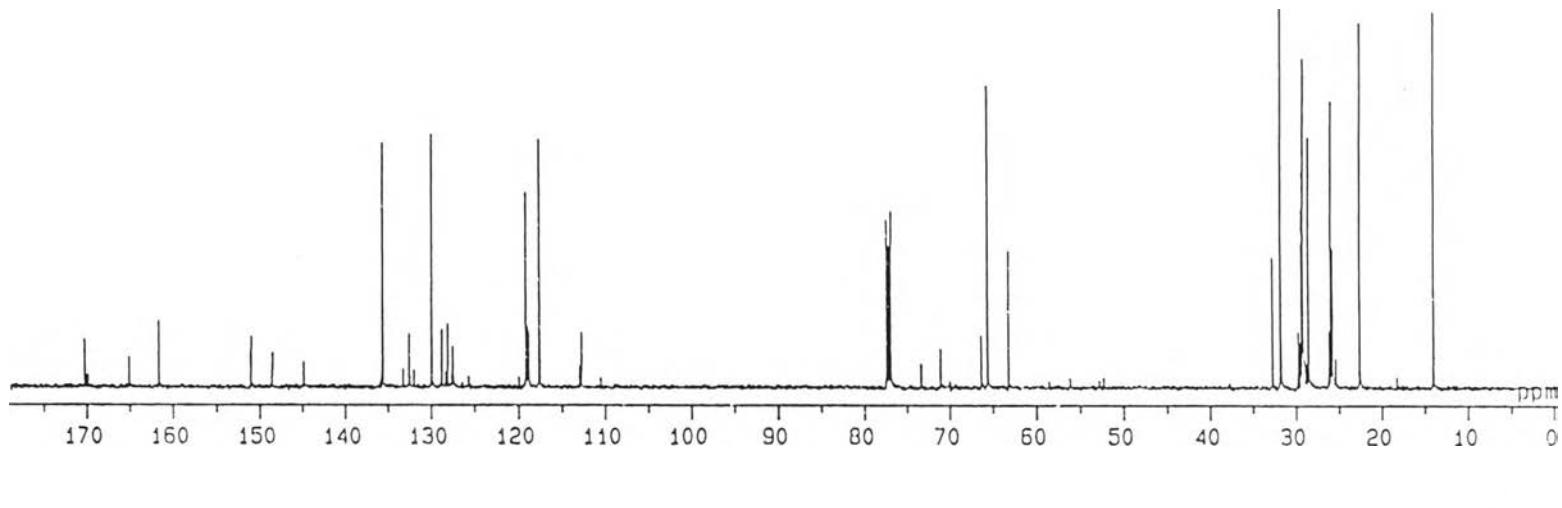


Figure B-15 : ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye B₄

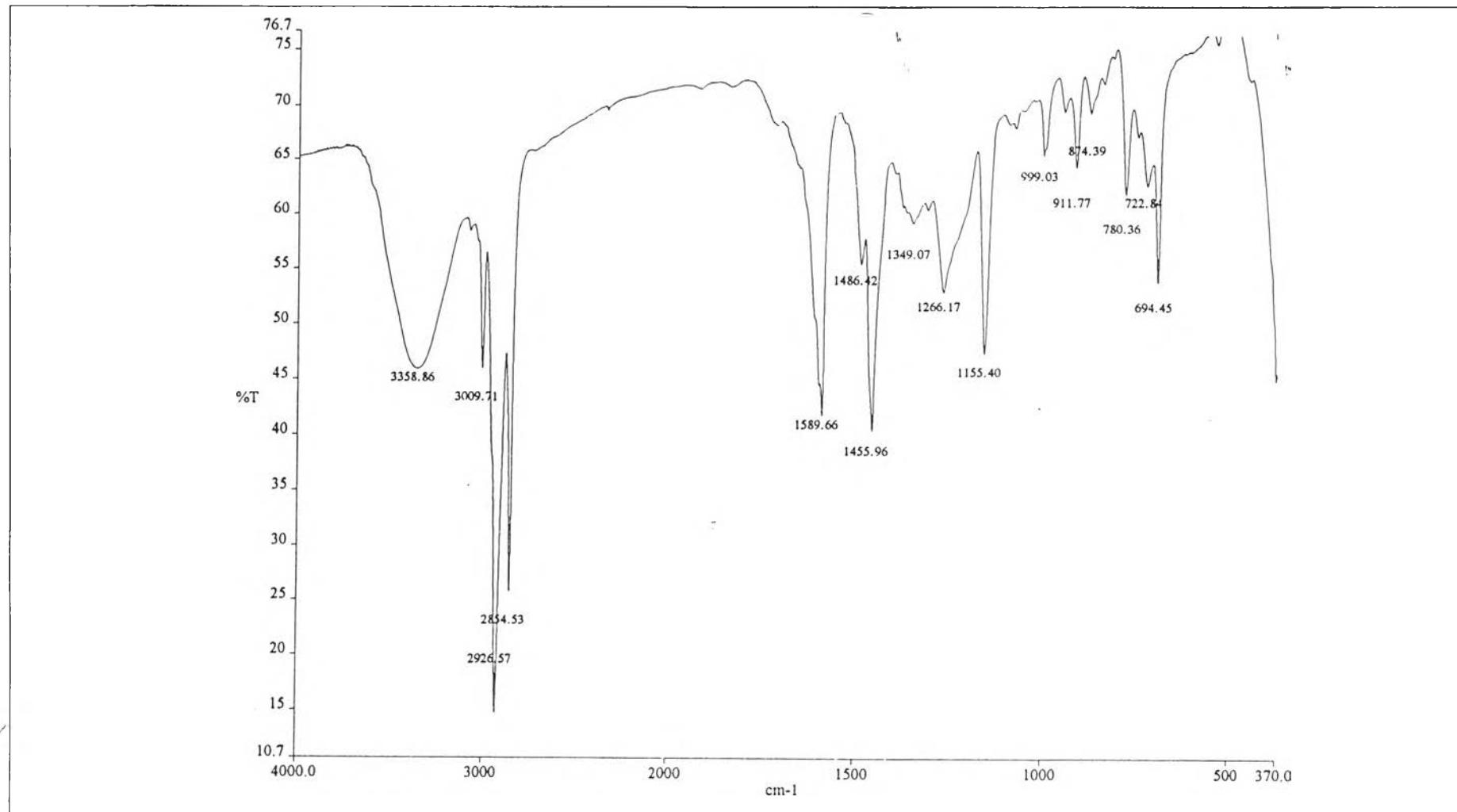


Figure C-1 : FT-IR spectrum of Cashew Nut Shell Liquid (CNSL)

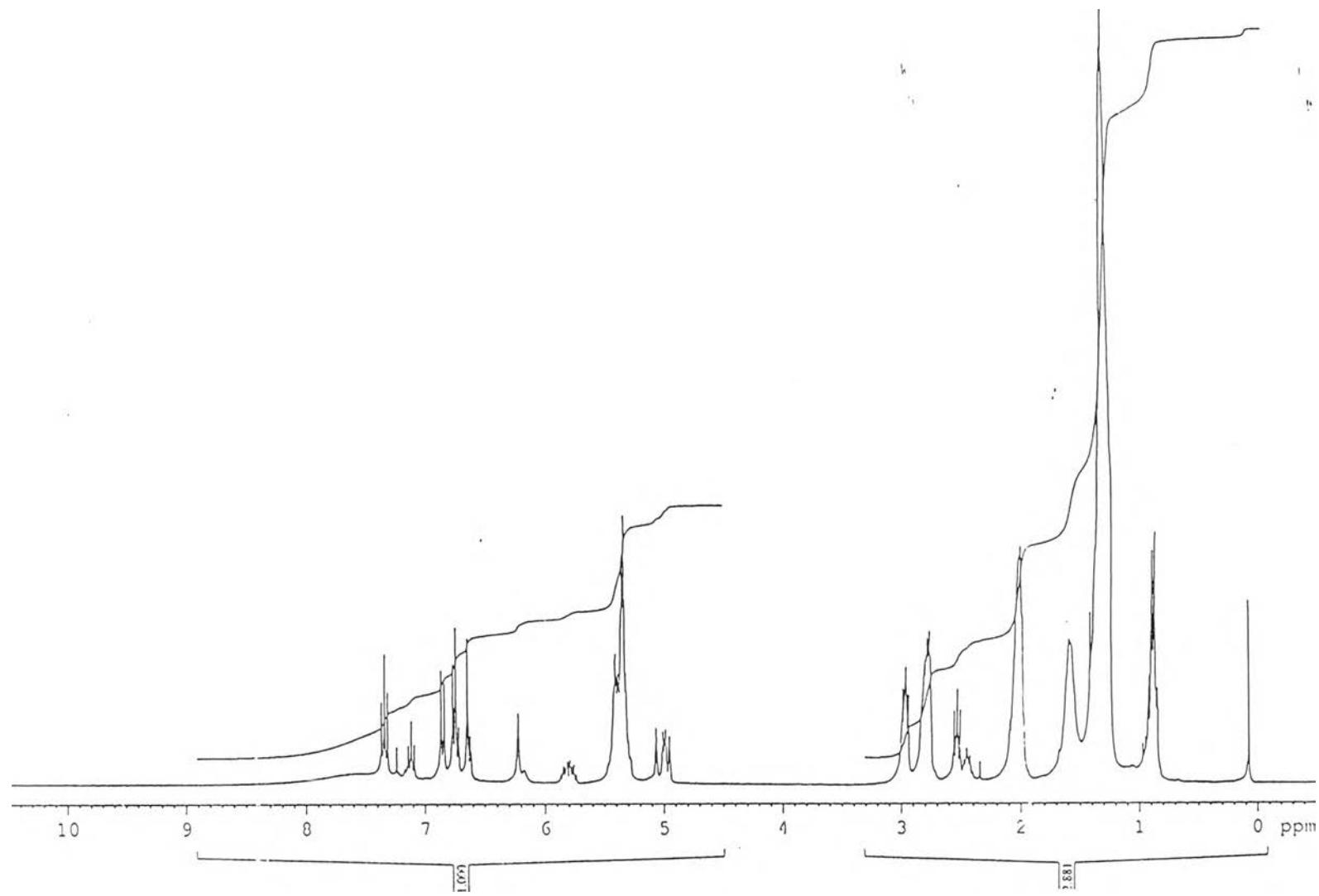


Figure C-2 : ^1H -NMR spectrum of Cashew Nut Shell Liquid (CNSL)

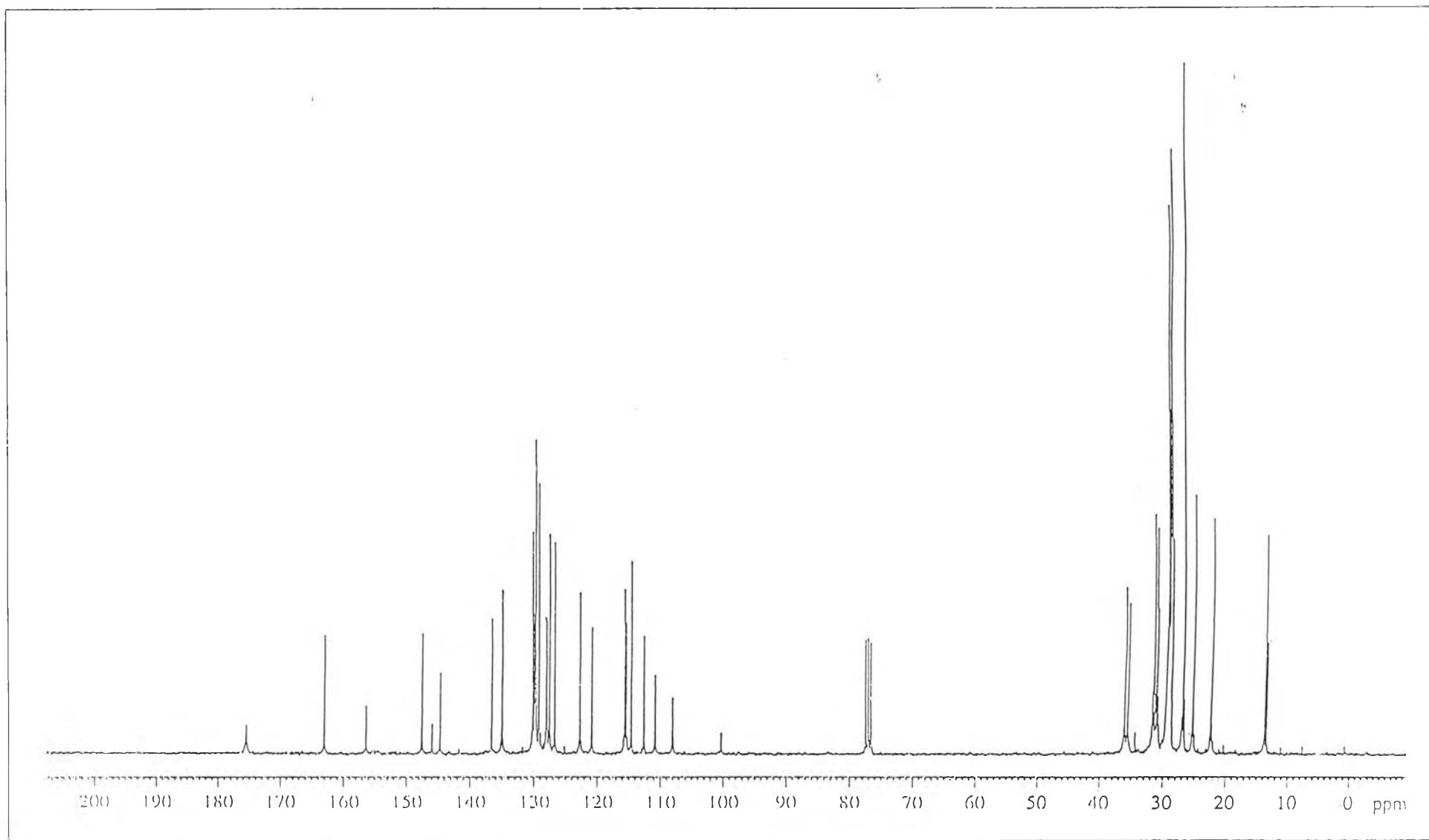


Figure C-3 : ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of Cashew Nut Shell Liquid (CNSL)

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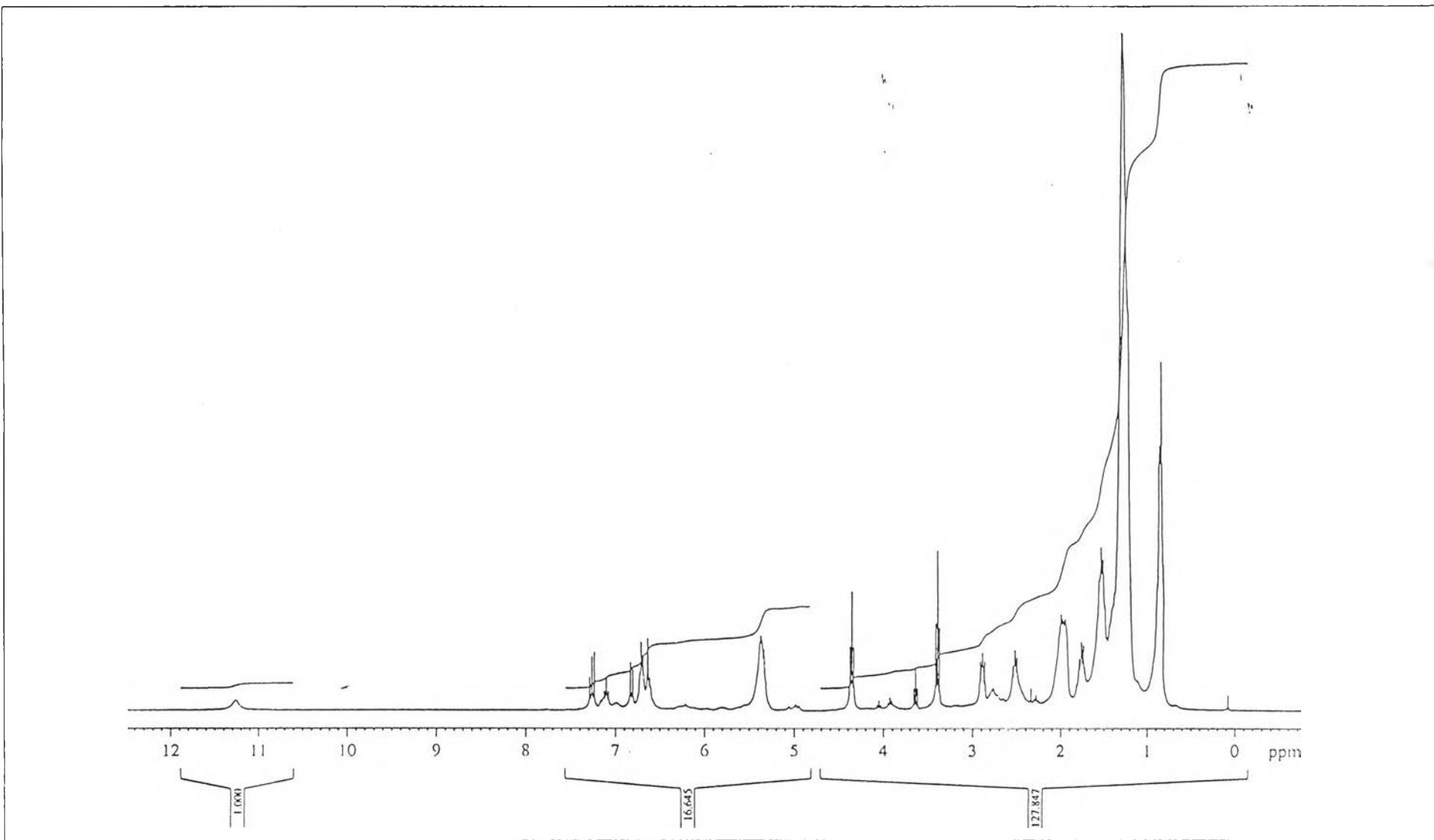


Figure C-5 : ^1H -NMR spectrum of the esterified CNSL

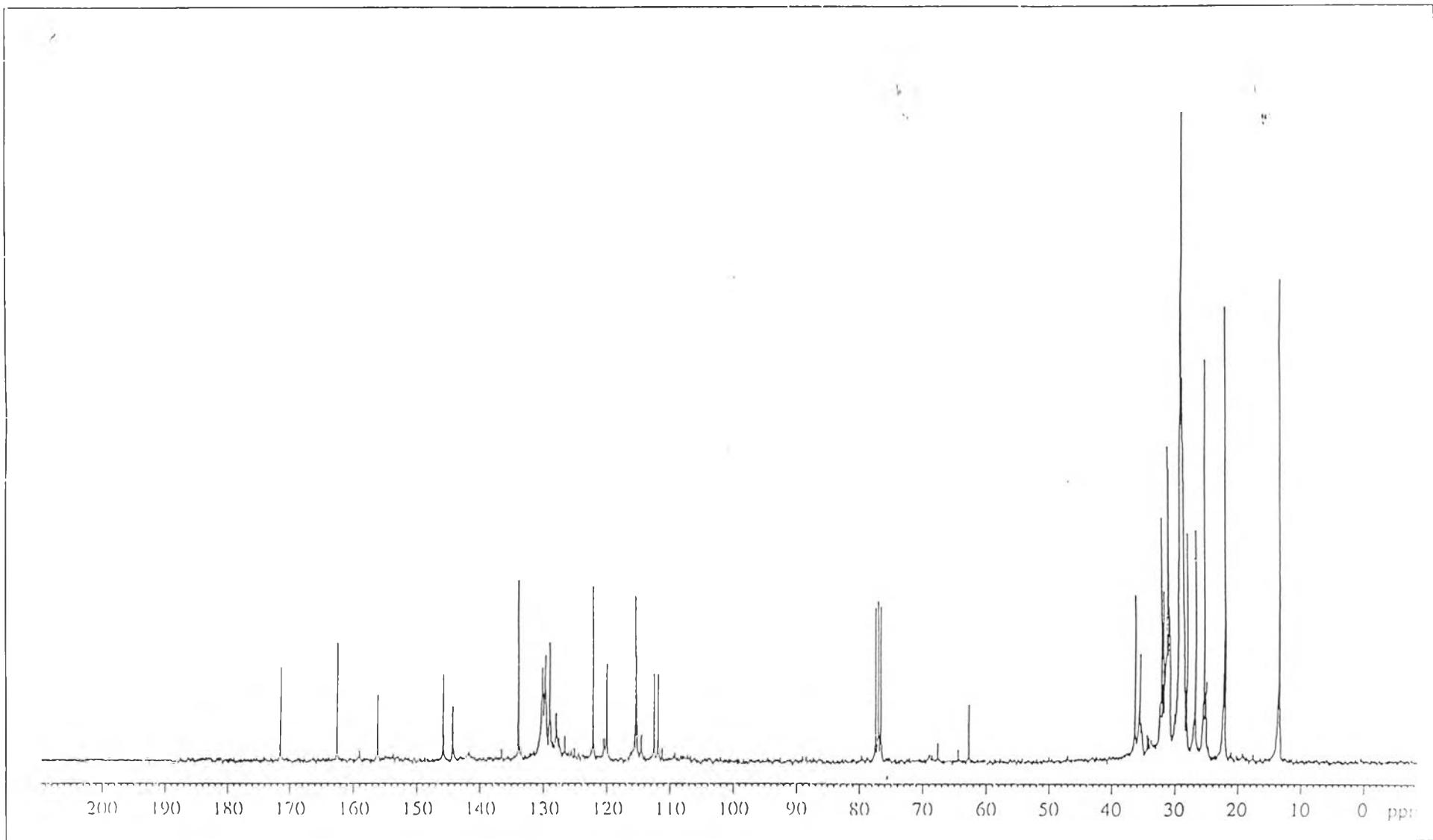


Figure C-6 : ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of the esterified CNSL

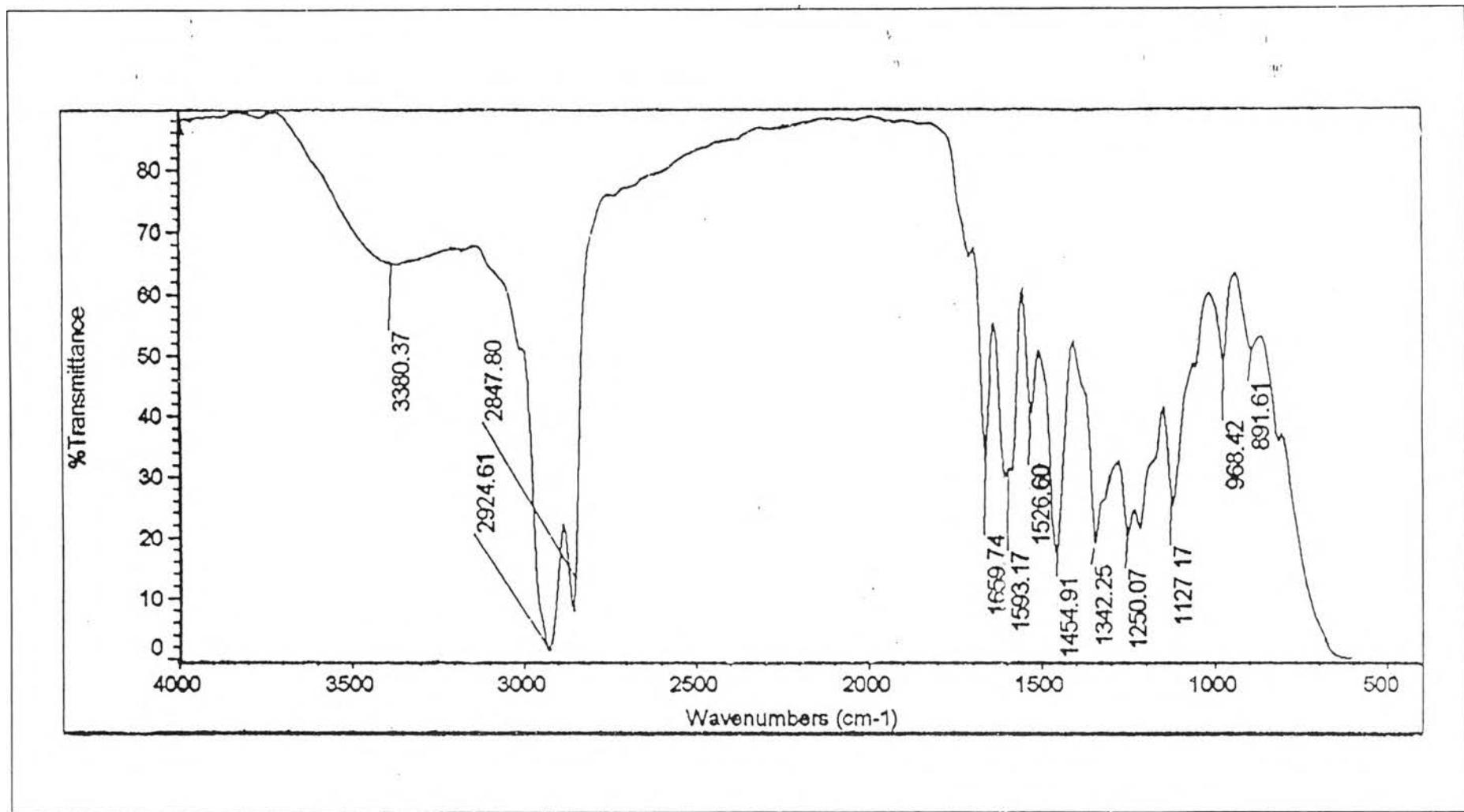


Figure C-7 : FT-IR spectrum of marker dye C₁

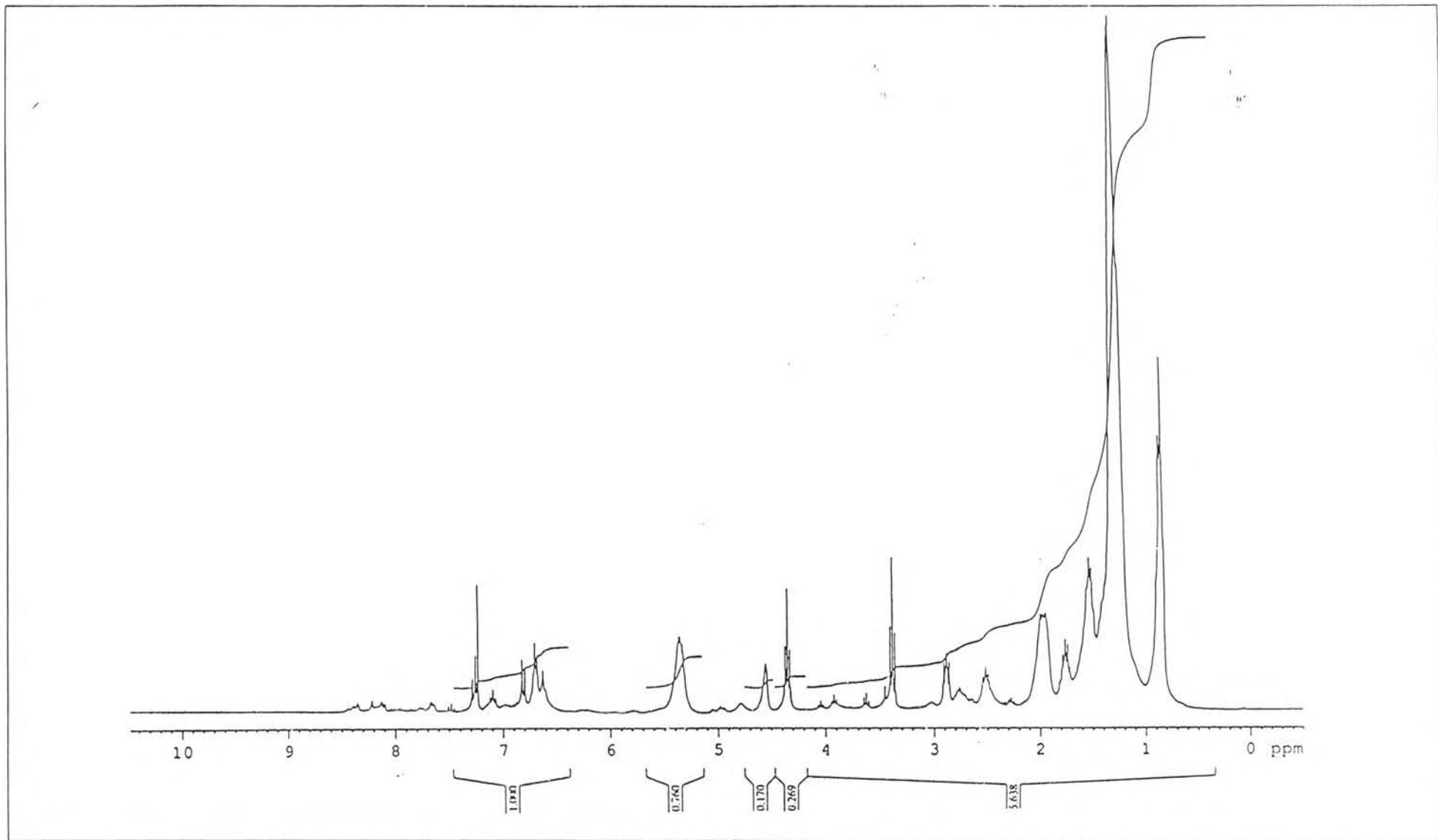


Figure C-8 : ${}^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of marker dye C_1

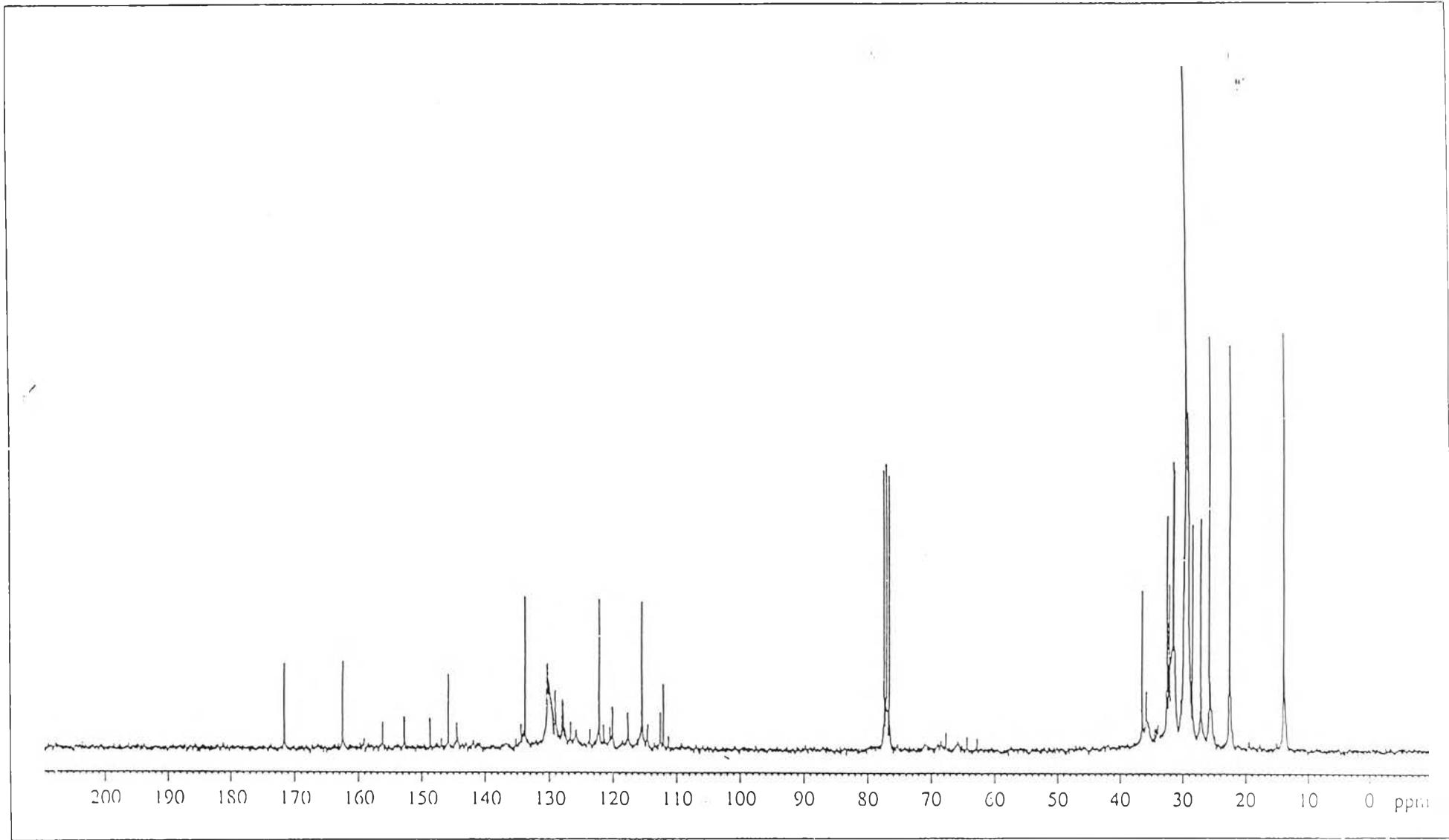


Figure C-9 : ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye C_1

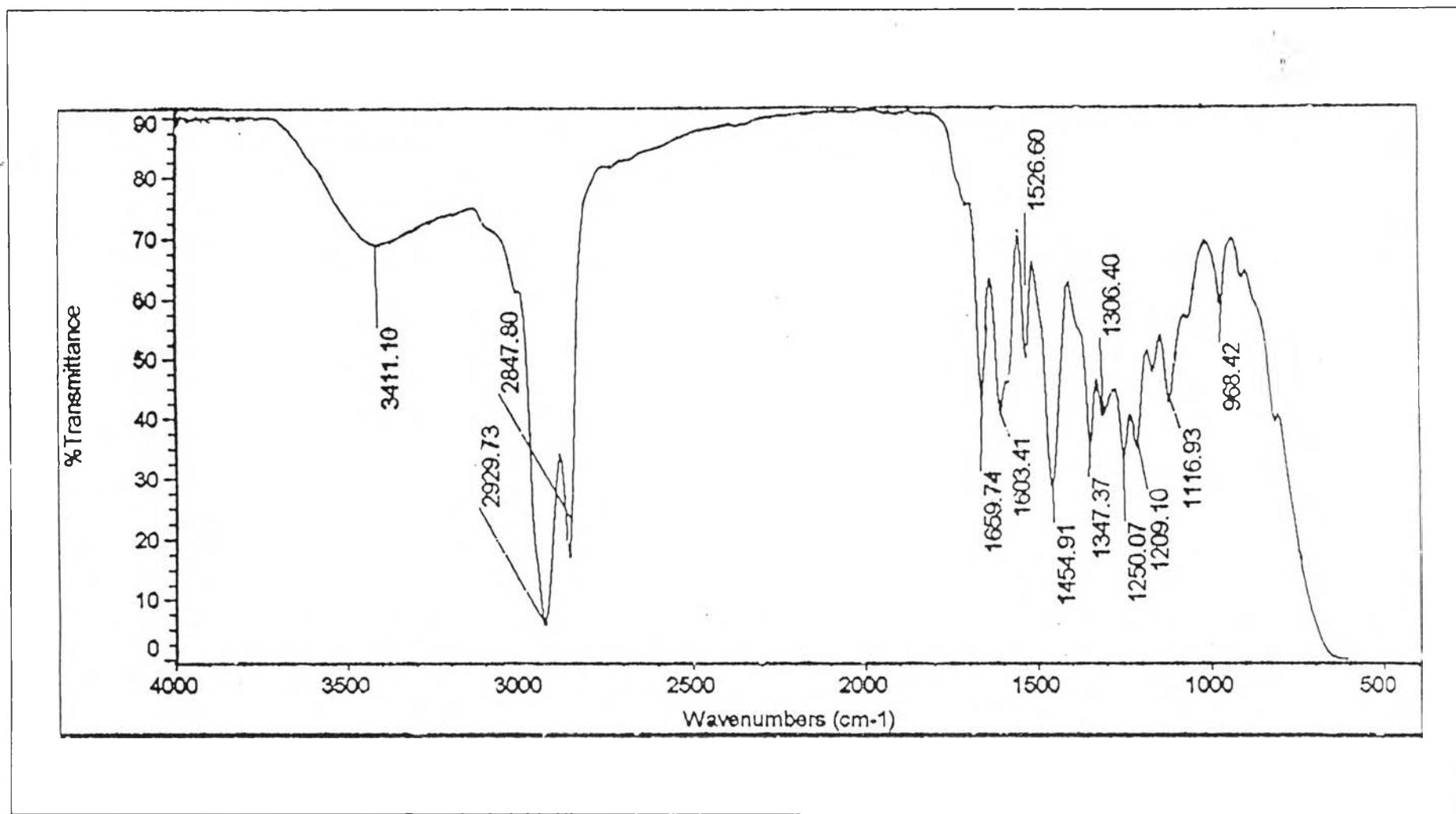


Figure C-10 : FT-IR spectrum of marker dye C₂

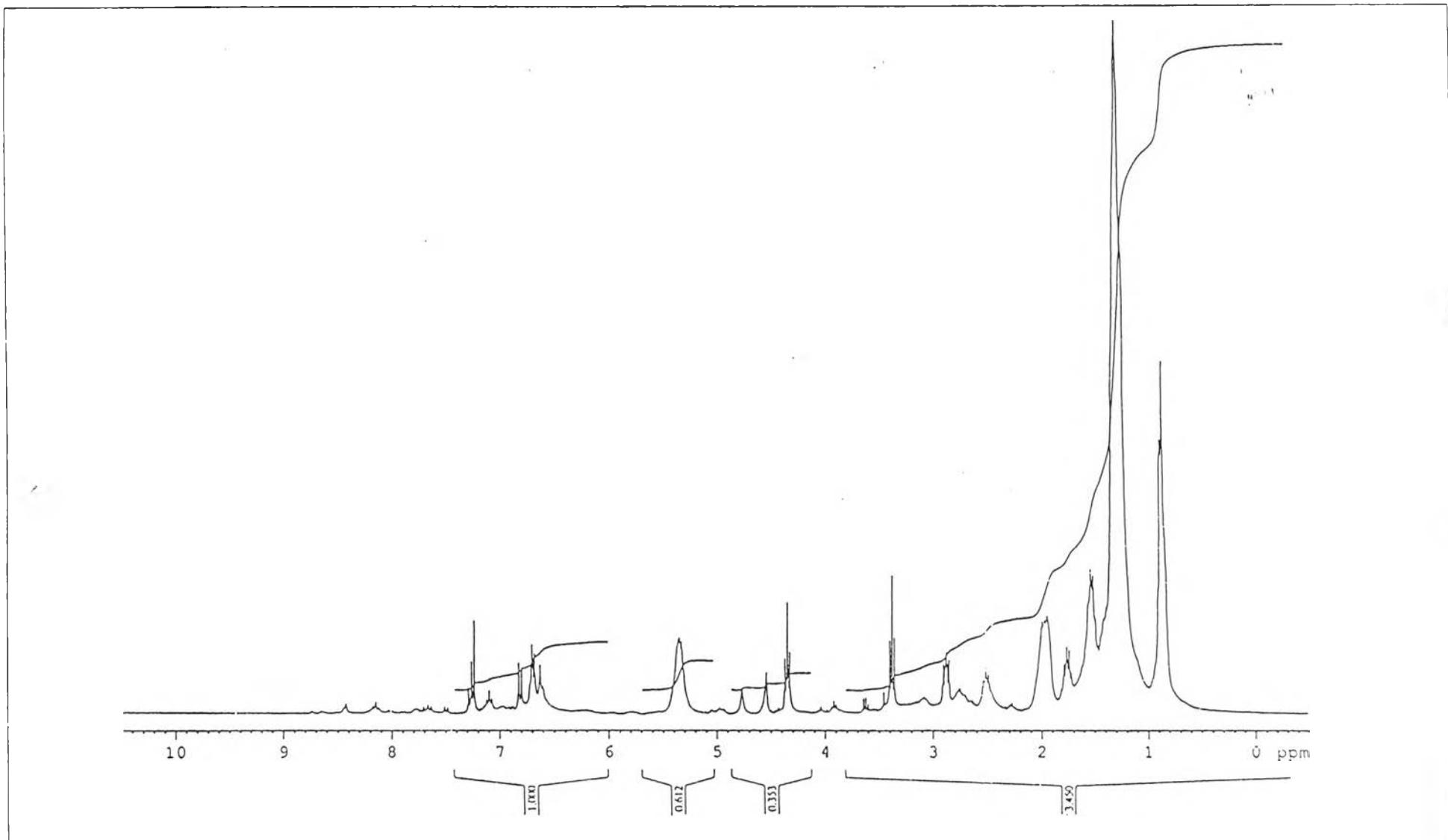


Figure C-11 : ${}^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of marker dye C_2

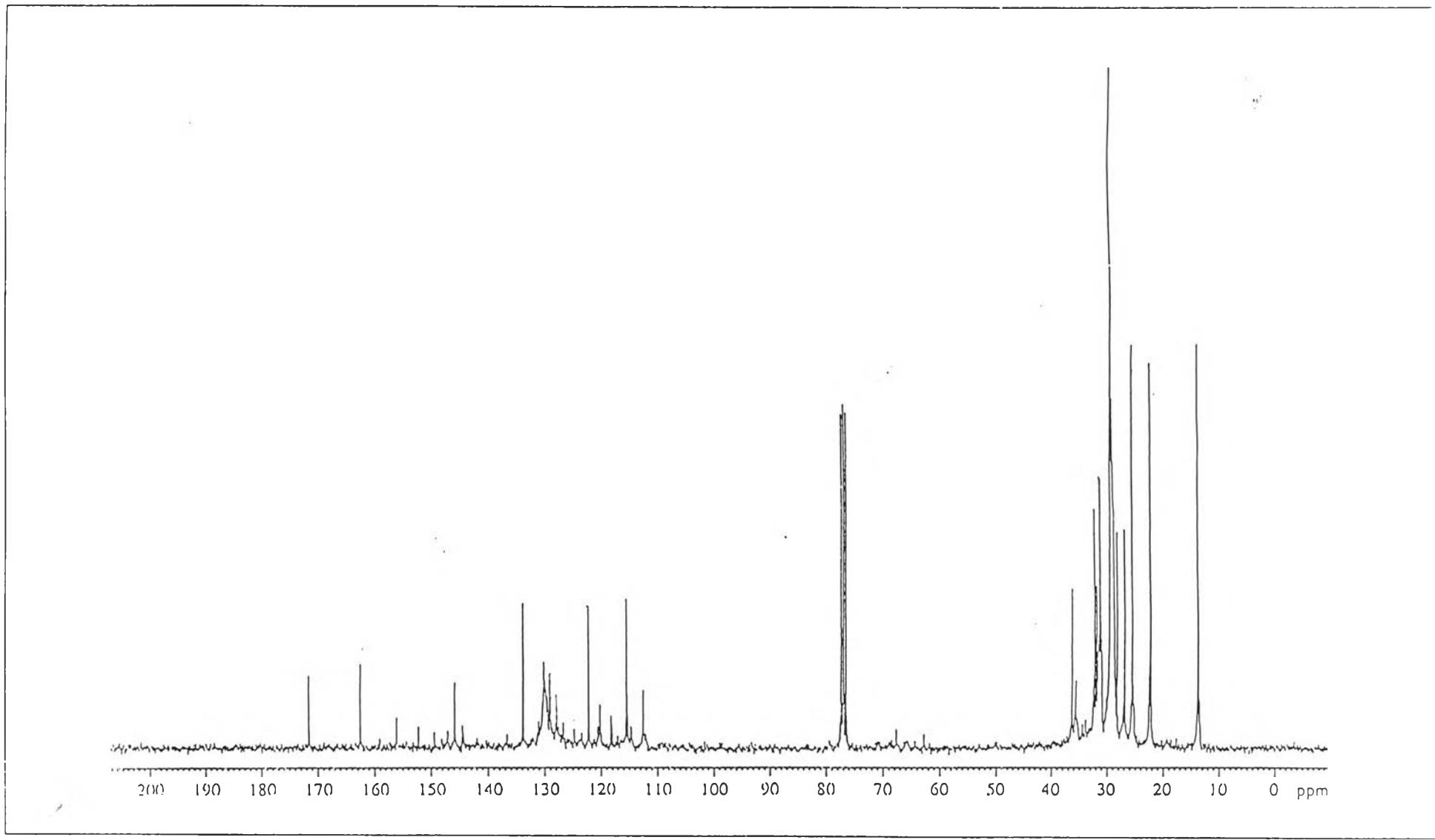


Figure C-12 : ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye C_2

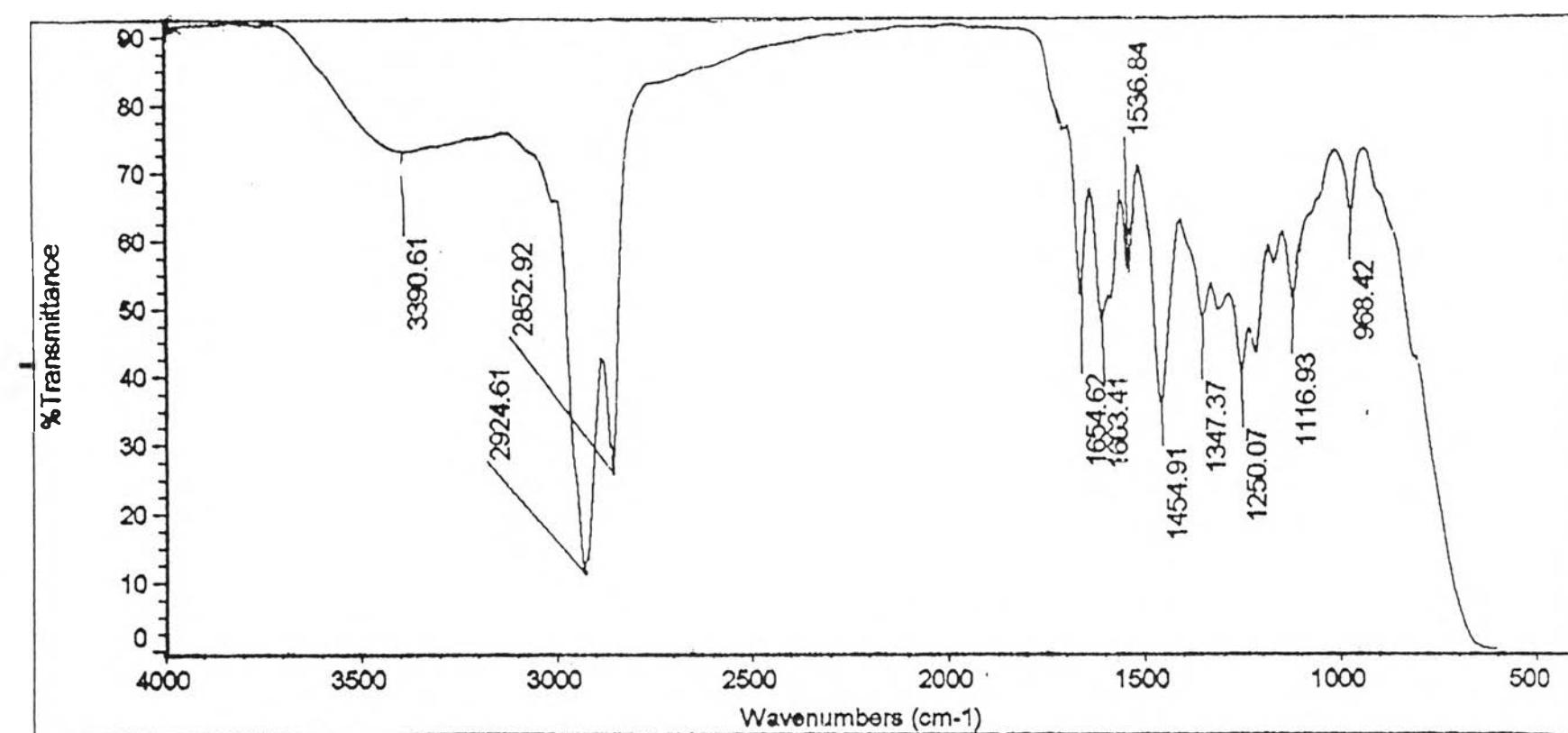


Figure C-13 : FT-IR spectrum of marker dye C₃

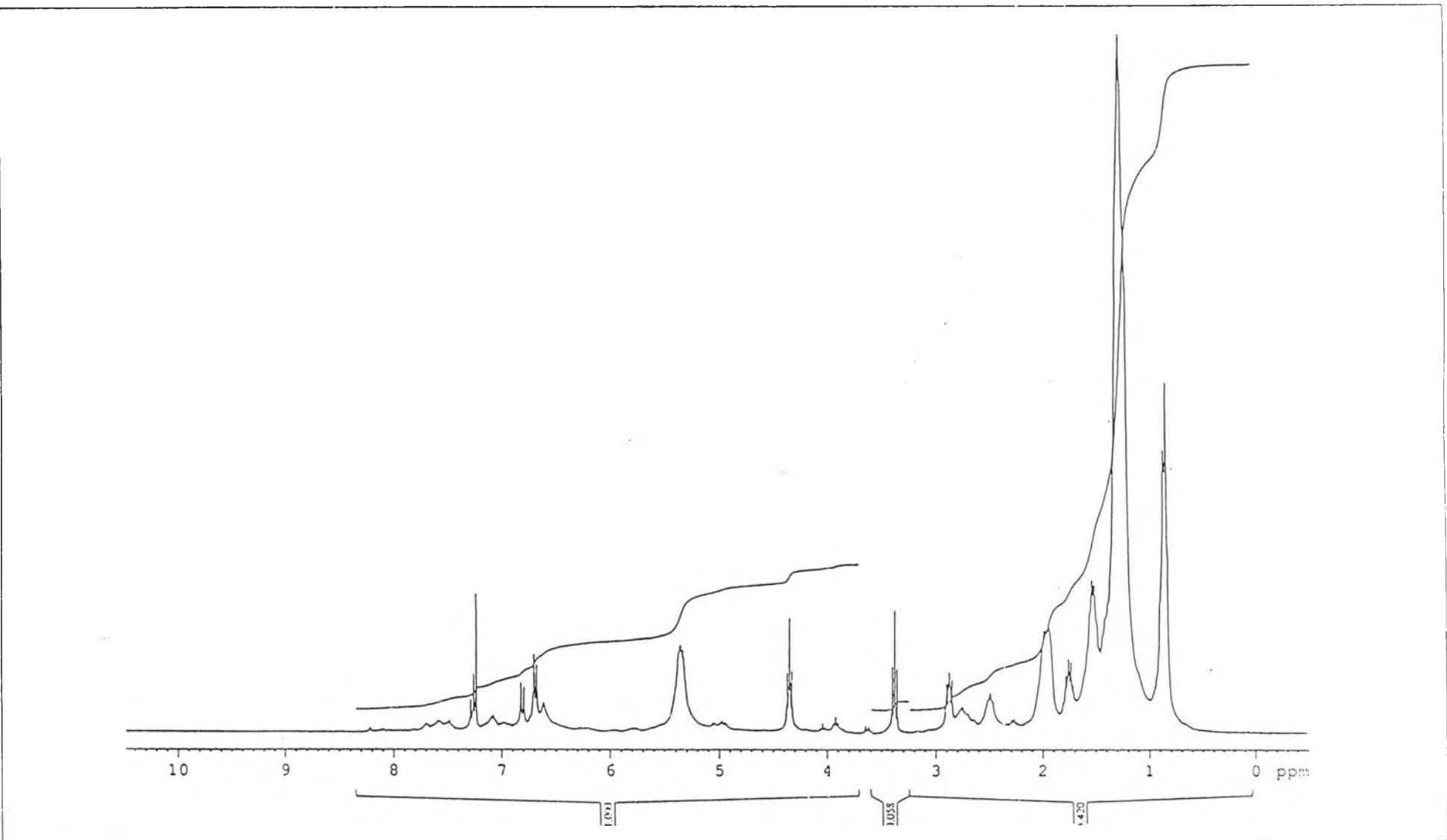


Figure C-14 : ${}^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of marker dye C₃

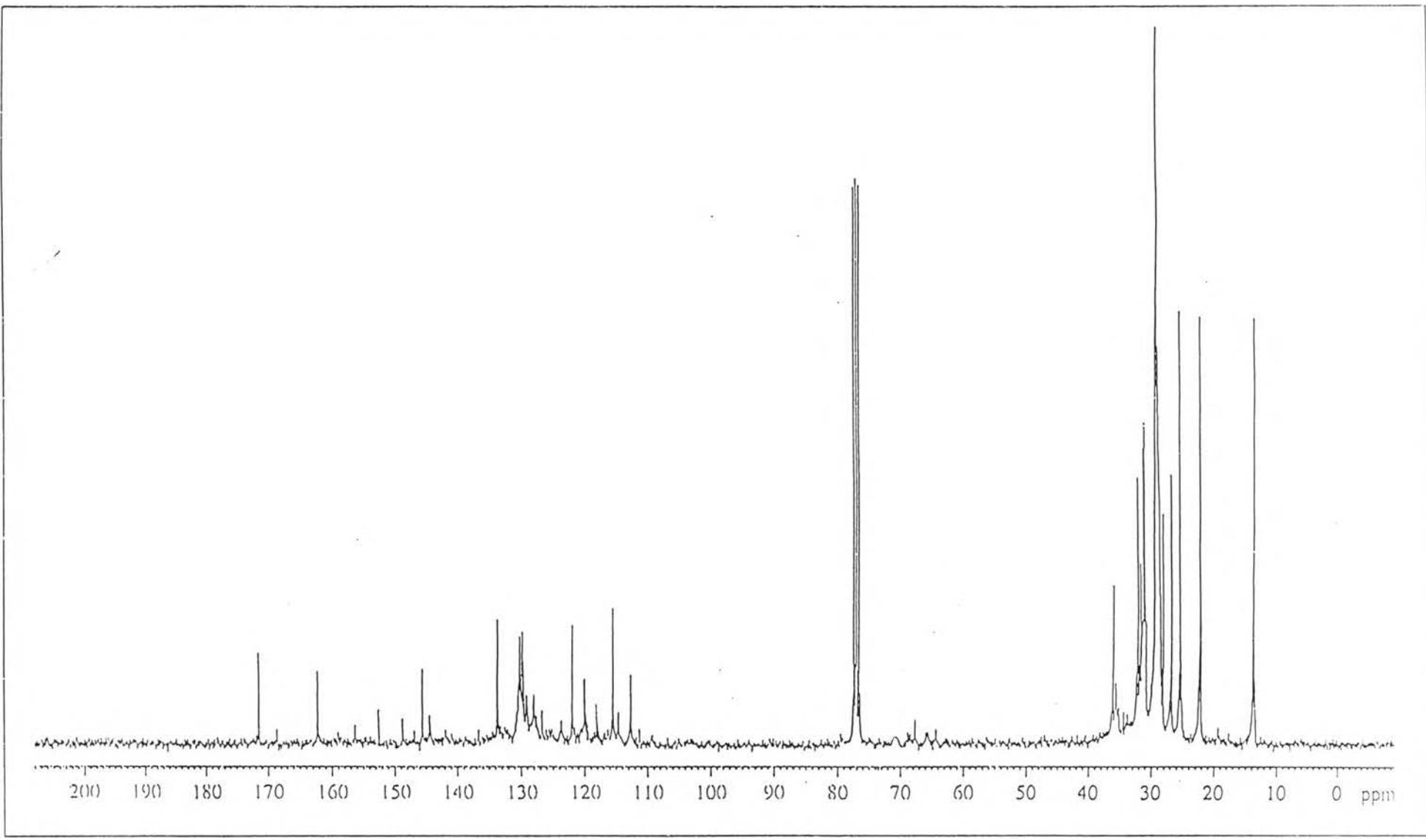


Figure C-15 : ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of marker dye C_3

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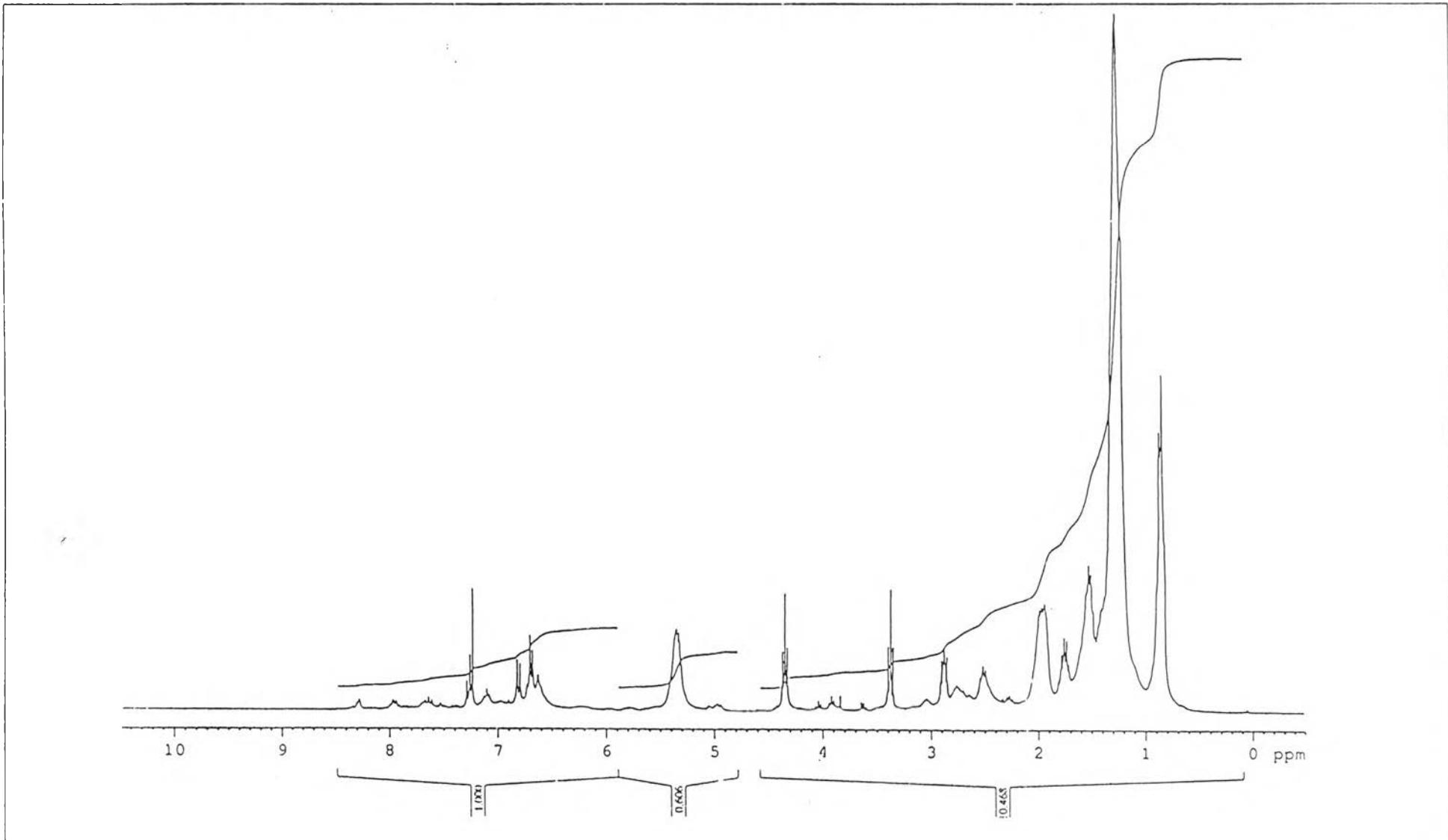
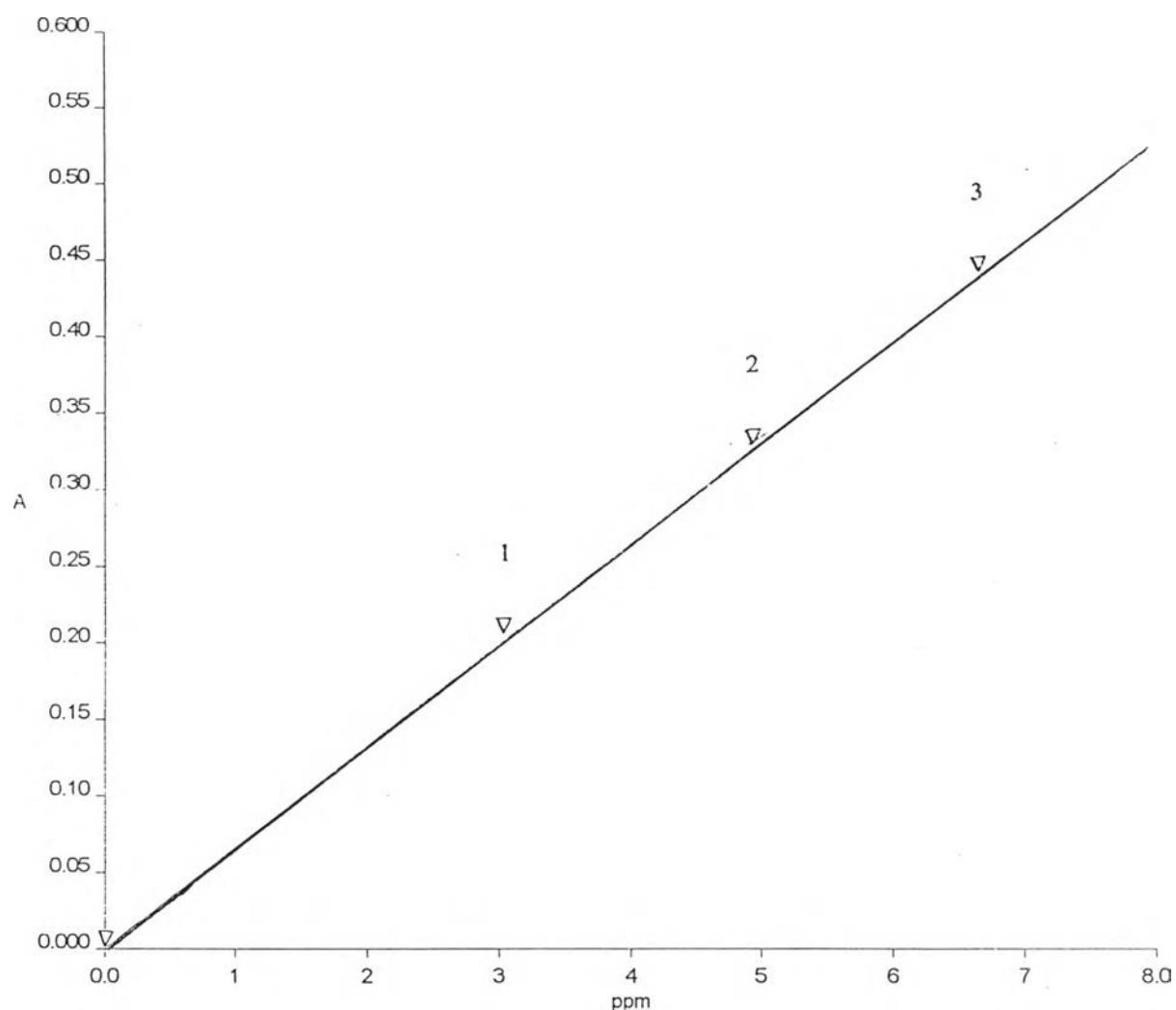


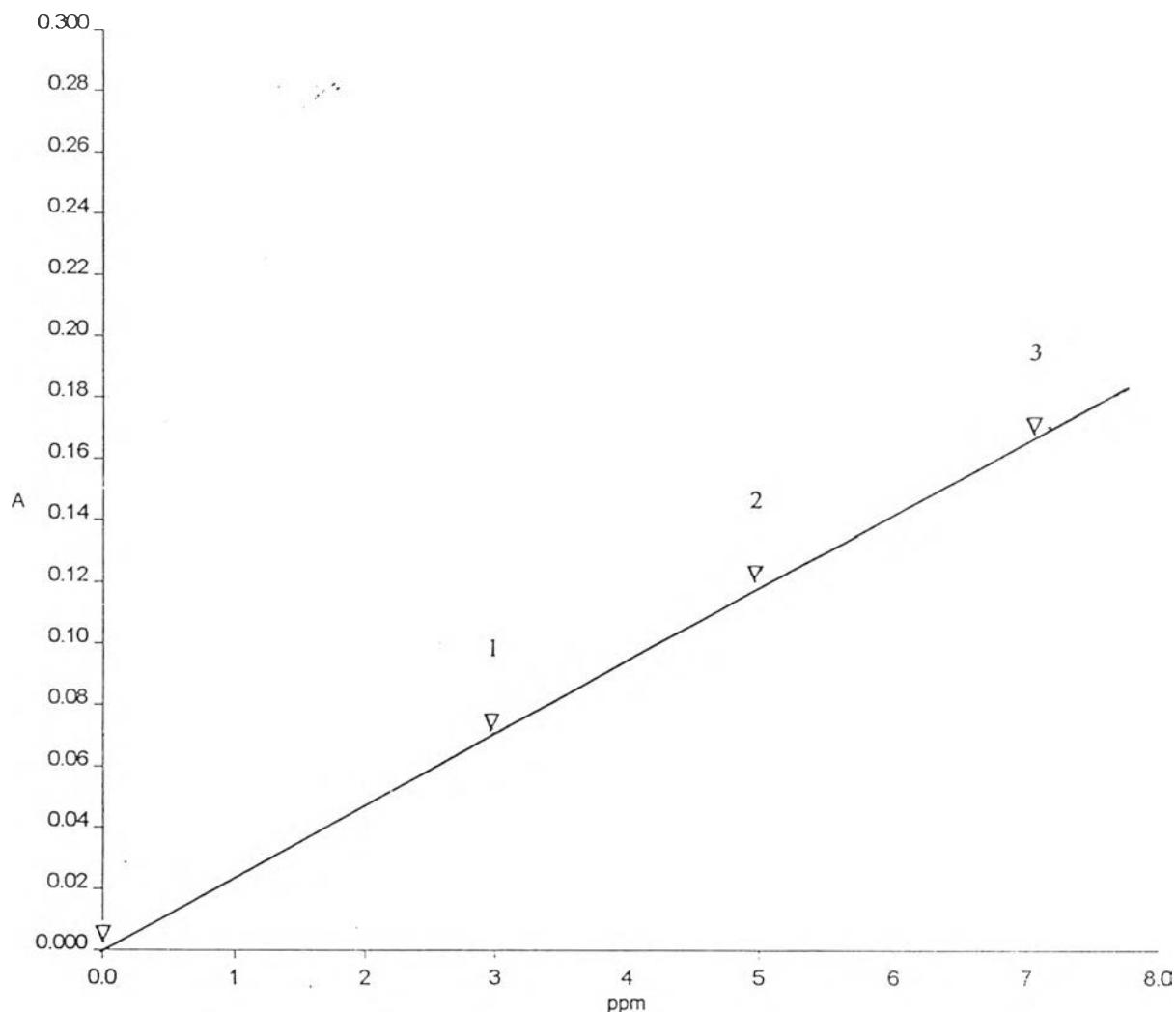
Figure C-17 : ${}^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of marker dye C_4

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$$\text{Equation : } y = 2.337250 \times 10^{-4} + 6.019750 \times 10^{-2} \times x$$

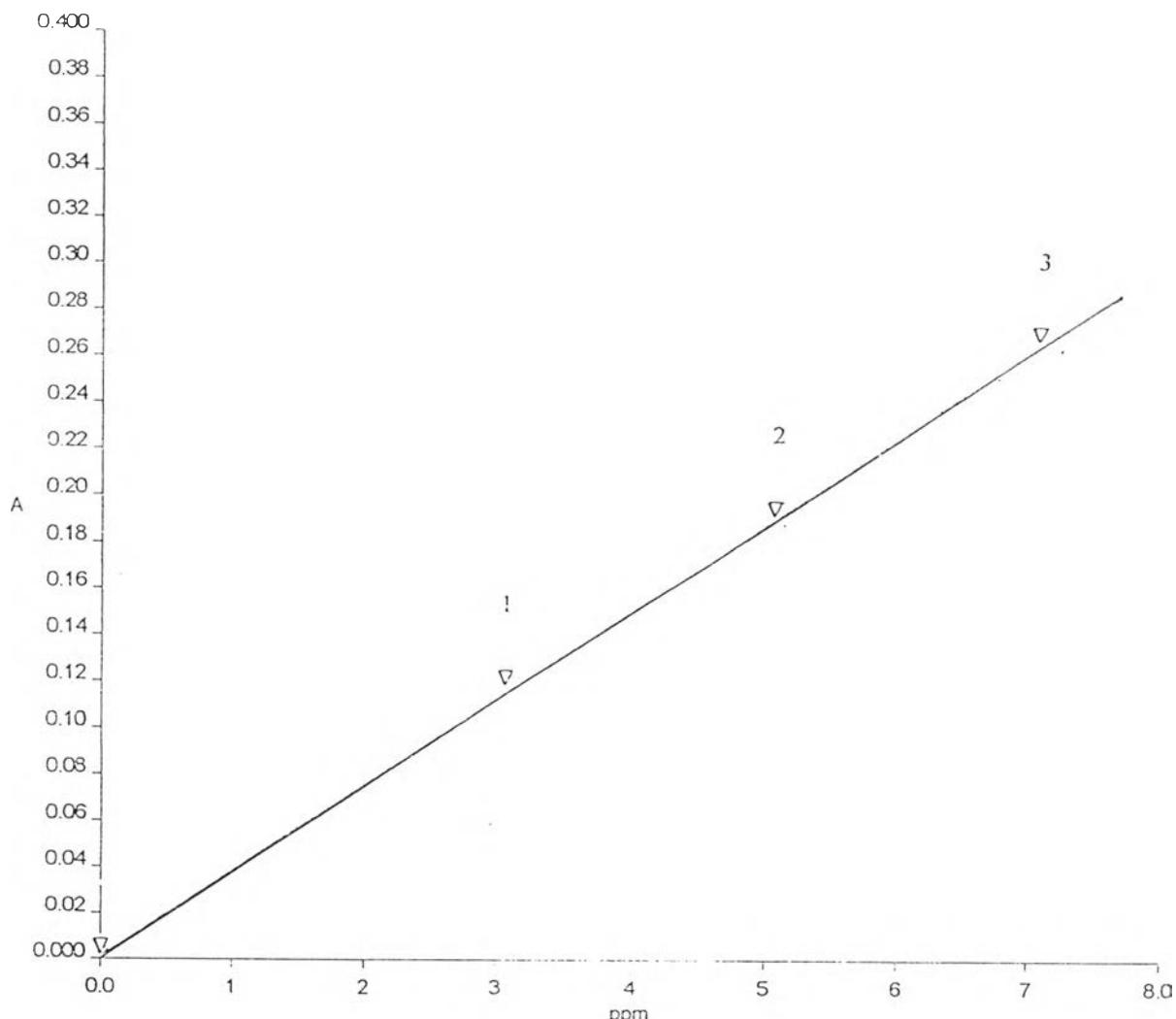
Figure D-1 : The calibration curve of marker dye B₁ extracted with solvent 1



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	absorbance
570.0	s1c1	3.0000ppm	0.0705
570.0	s1c1	5.0000ppm	0.1209
570.0	s1c1	7.0000ppm	0.1713

$$\text{Equation : } y = 2.261500e-04 + 2.520000e-02 * x$$

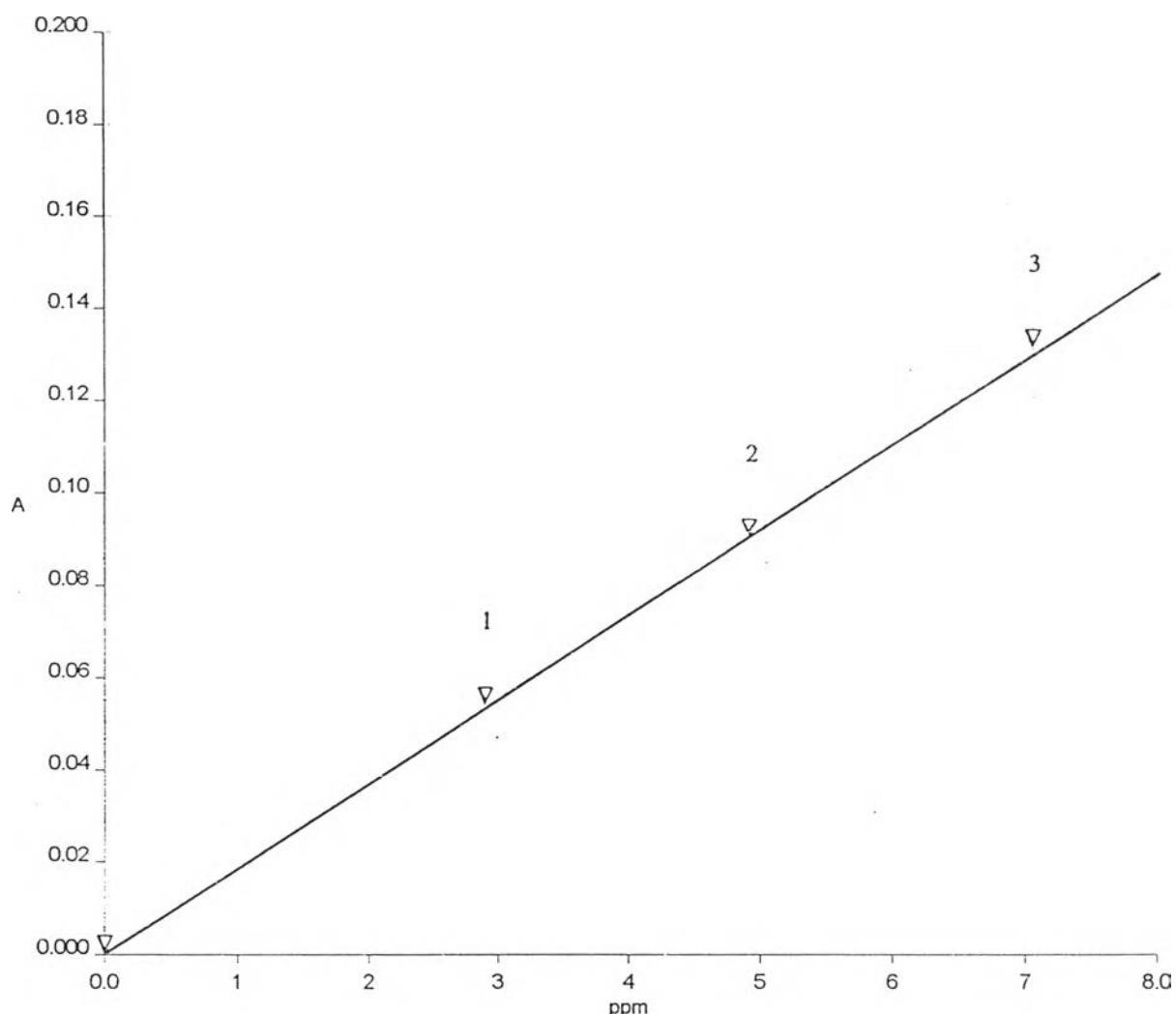
Figure D-2 : The calibration curve of marker dye C₁ extracted with solvent 1



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	absorbance
470.2	s1b2	3.0000ppm	0.1194
470.2	s1b2	5.0000ppm	0.1948
470.2	s1b2	7.0000ppm	0.2702

$$\text{Equation : } y = 2.173823 \times 10^{-4} + 3.770000 \times 10^{-2} \times x$$

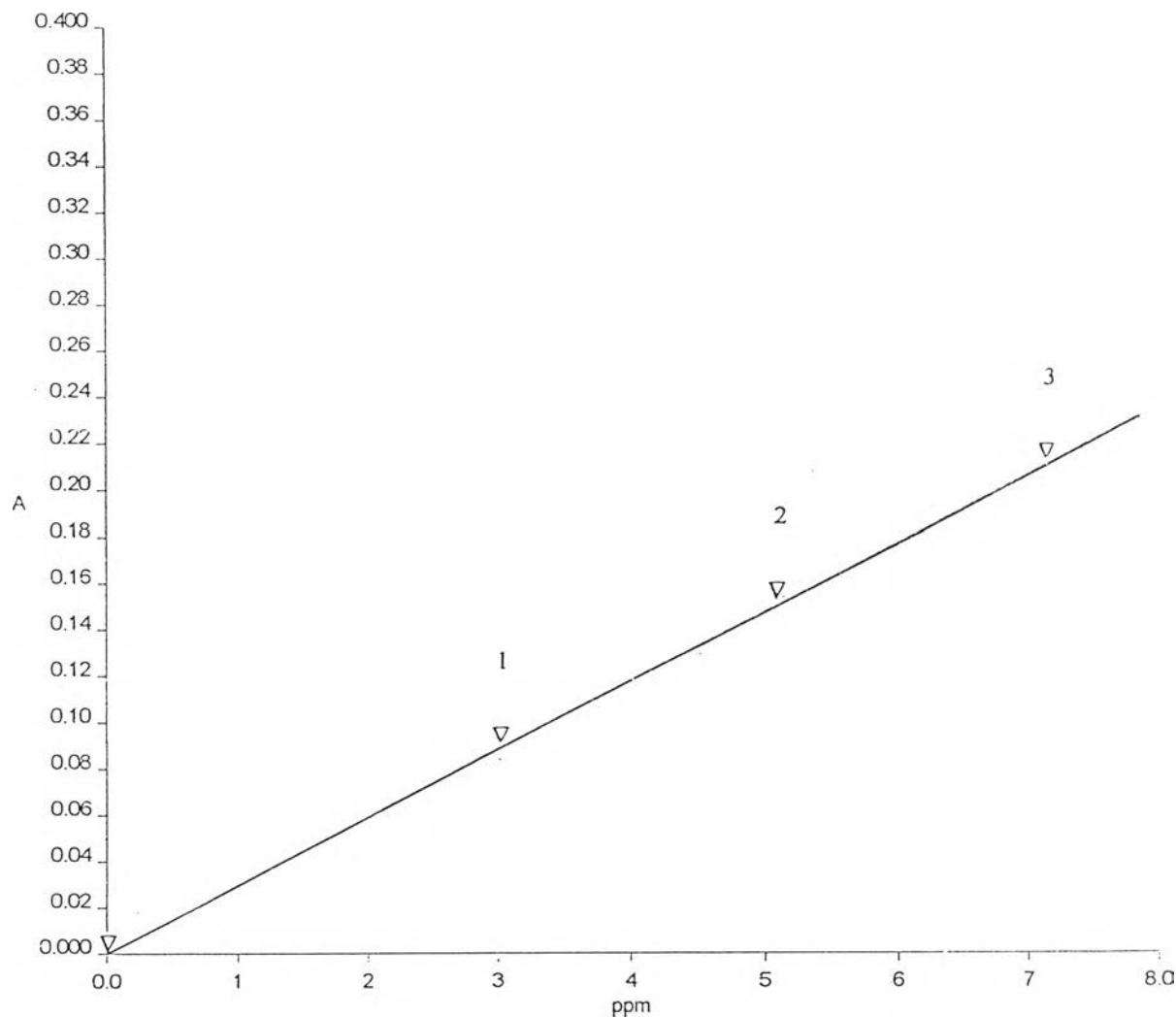
Figure D-3 : The calibration curve of marker dye B₂ extracted with solvent 1



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	absorbance
496.2	s1c2	3.0000ppm	0.0557
496.2	s1c2	5.0000ppm	0.0948
496.2	s1c2	7.0000ppm	0.1318

Equation : $y = 1.982000e-04 + 1.902500e-02 \times x$

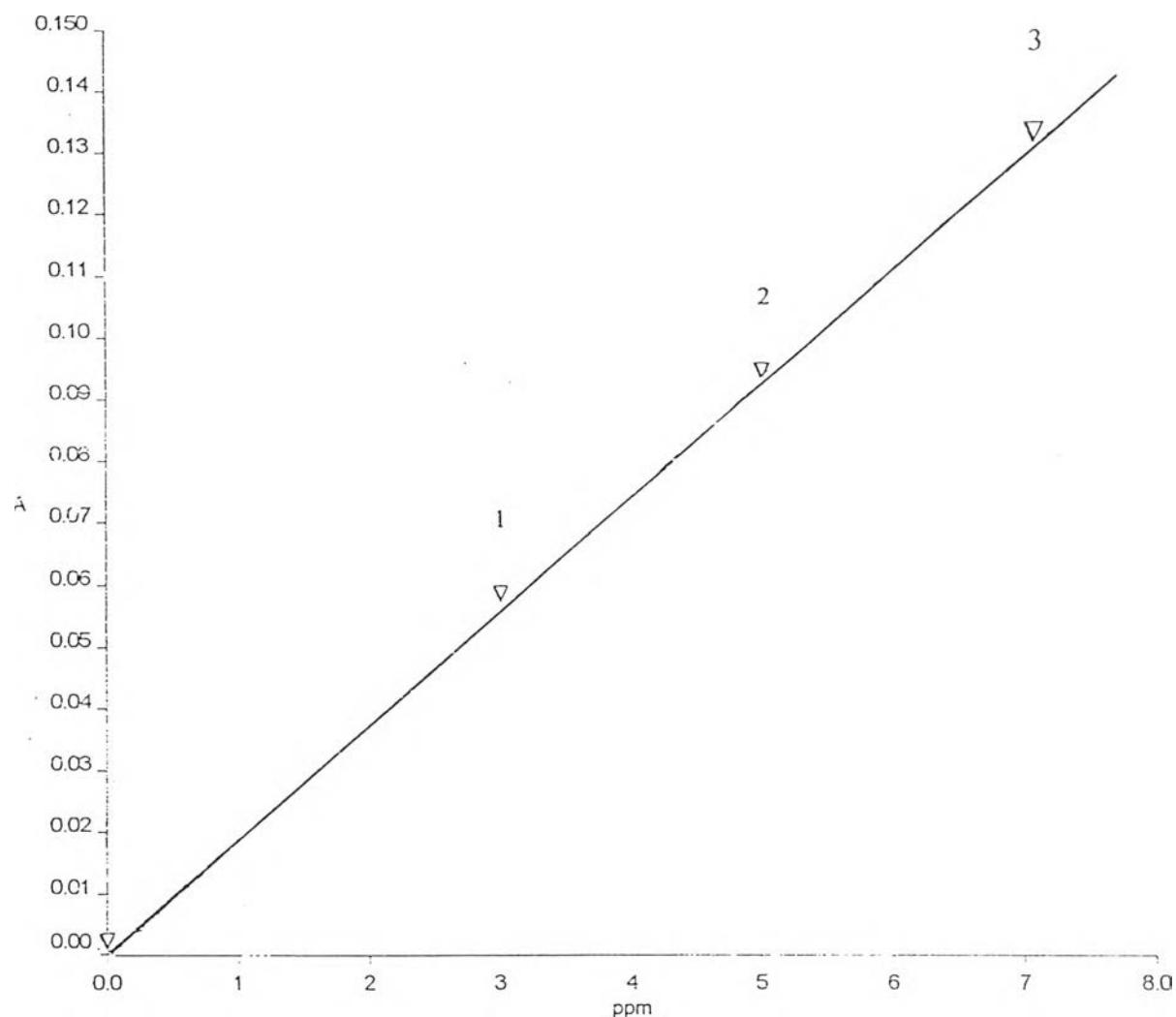
Figure D-4 : The calibration curve of marker dye C₂ extracted with solvent 1



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	absorbance
464.8	s1b3	3.0000ppm	0.0931
464.8	s1b3	5.0000ppm	0.156
464.8	s1b3	7.0000ppm	0.2188

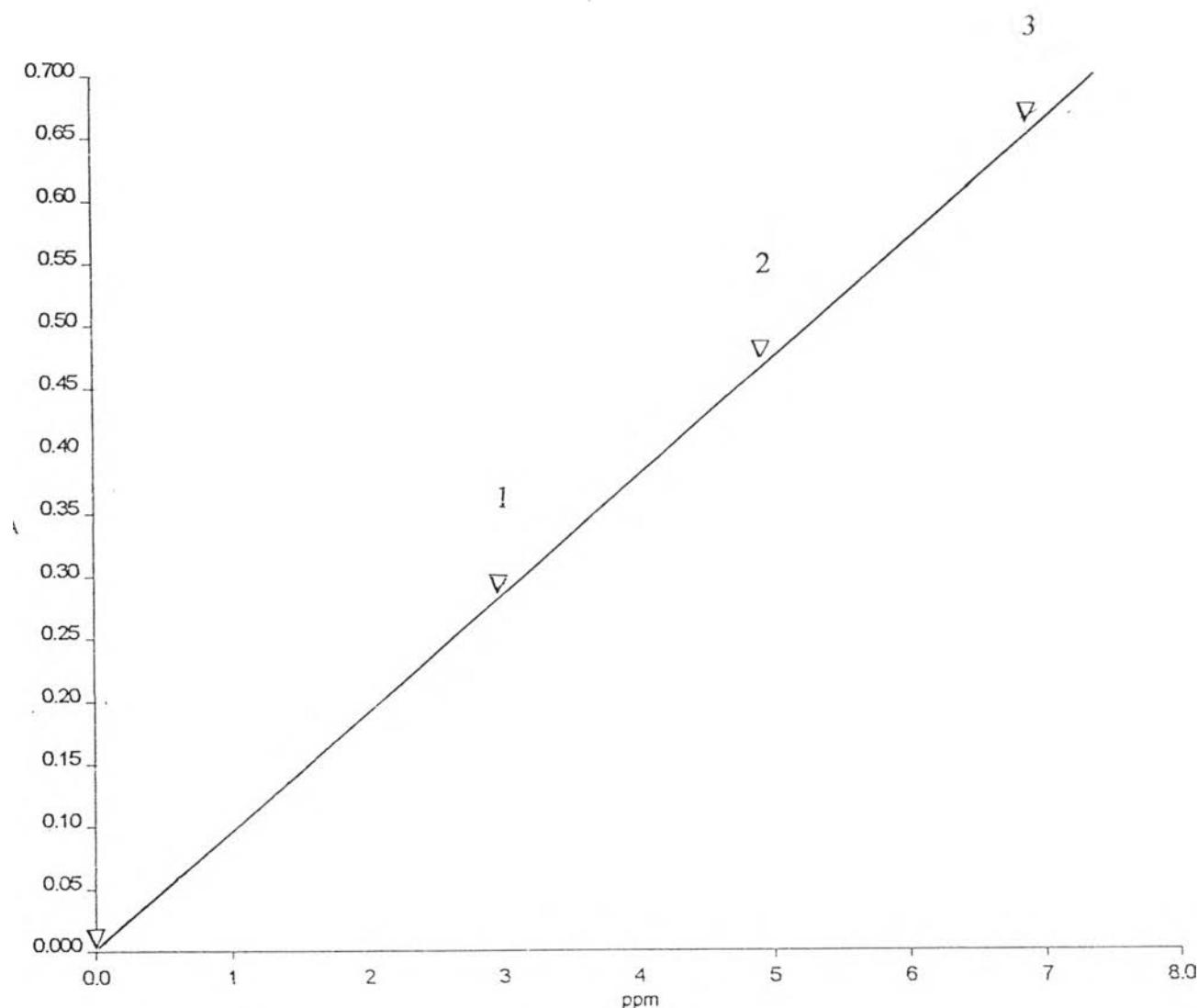
$$\text{Equation : } y = 2.132103e-04 + 3.142500e-02 * x$$

Figure D-5 : The calibration curve of marker dye B₃ extracted with solvent 1



$$\text{Equation : } y = 2.134000 \times 10^{-4} + 1.822500 \times 10^{-2} \times x$$

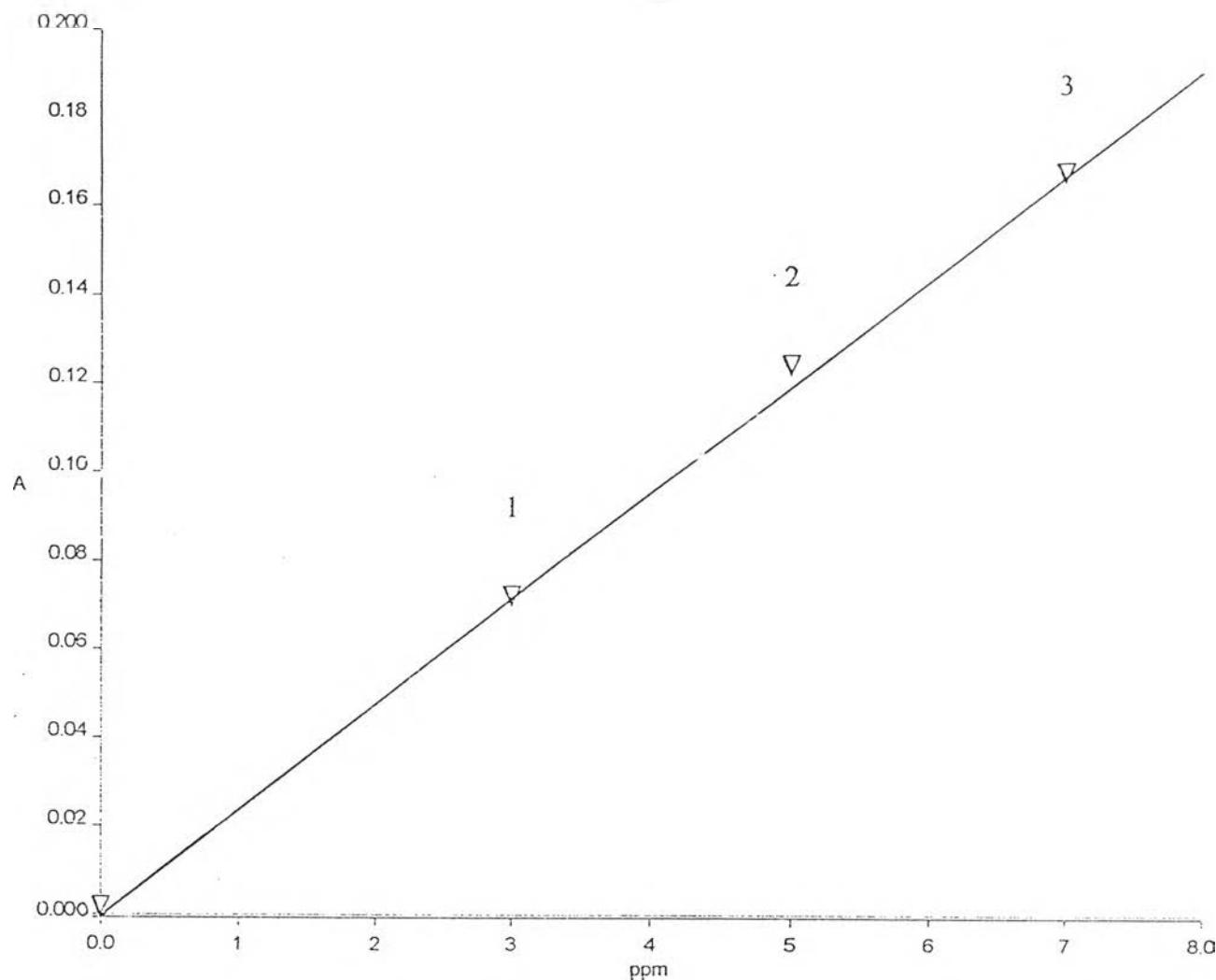
Figure D-6 : The calibration curve of marker dye C, extracted with solvent I



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	absorbance
449.9	s1b4	3.0000ppm	0.2895
449.9	s1b4	5.0000ppm	0.4696
449.9	s1b4	7.0000ppm	0.6494

$$\text{Equation : } y = 1.188266 \times 10^{-4} + 9.110000 \times 10^{-2} \times x$$

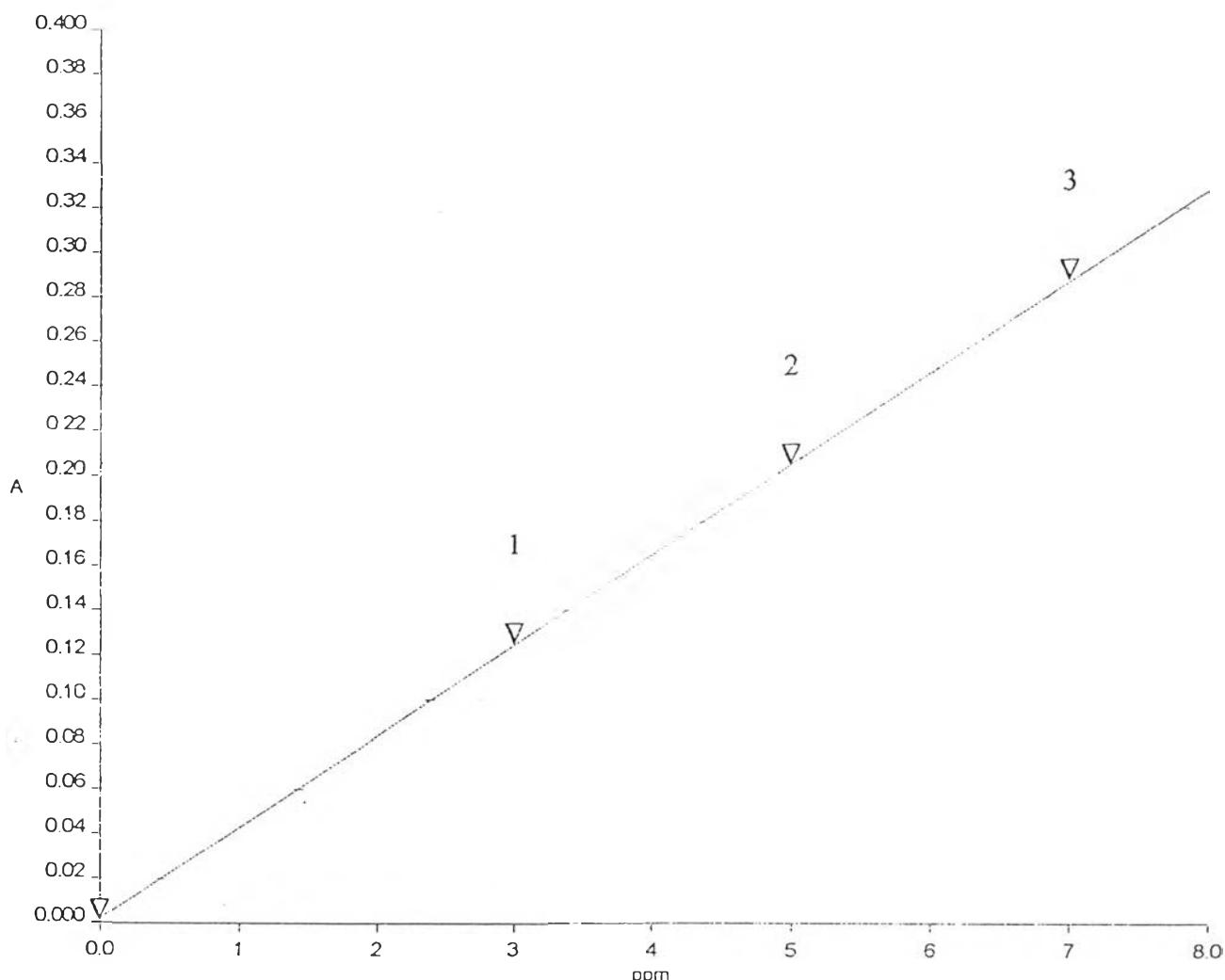
Figure D-7 : The calibration curve of marker dye B₄ extracted with solvent 1



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	absorbance
486.8	s1c4	3.0000ppm	0.0718
486.8	s1c4	5.0000ppm	0.1200
486.8	s1c4	7.0000ppm	0.1608

$$\text{Equation : } y = 2.232418 \times 10^{-4} + 2.225000 \times 10^{-2} \times x$$

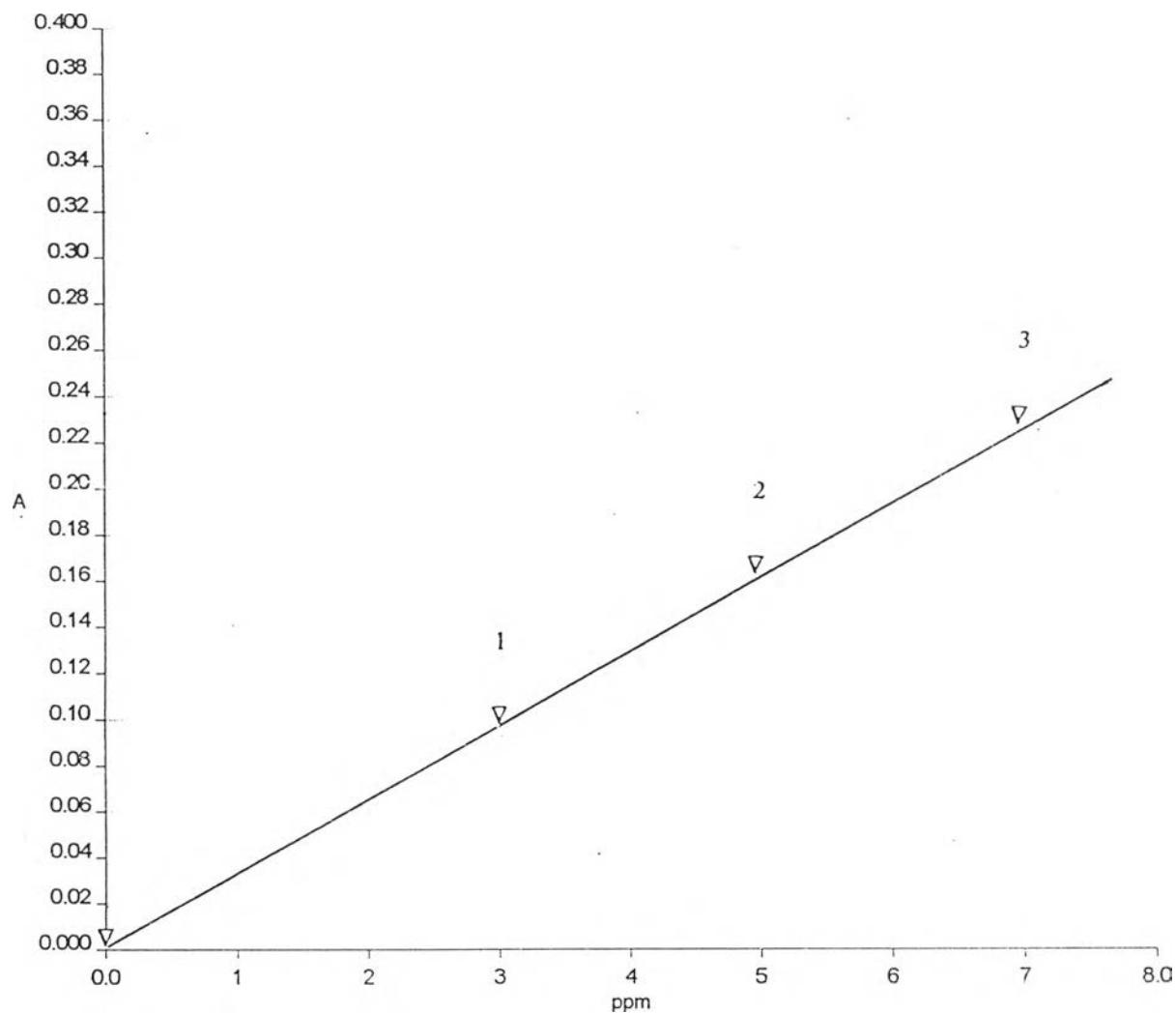
Figure D-8 : The calibration curve of marker dye C₄ extracted with solvent 1



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	absorbance
530.8	s2b1	3.0000ppm	0.1262
530.8	s2b1	5.0000ppm	0.2077
530.8	s2b1	7.0000ppm	0.2893

$$\text{Equation : } y = 1.110112e-04 + 4.077500e-02 * x$$

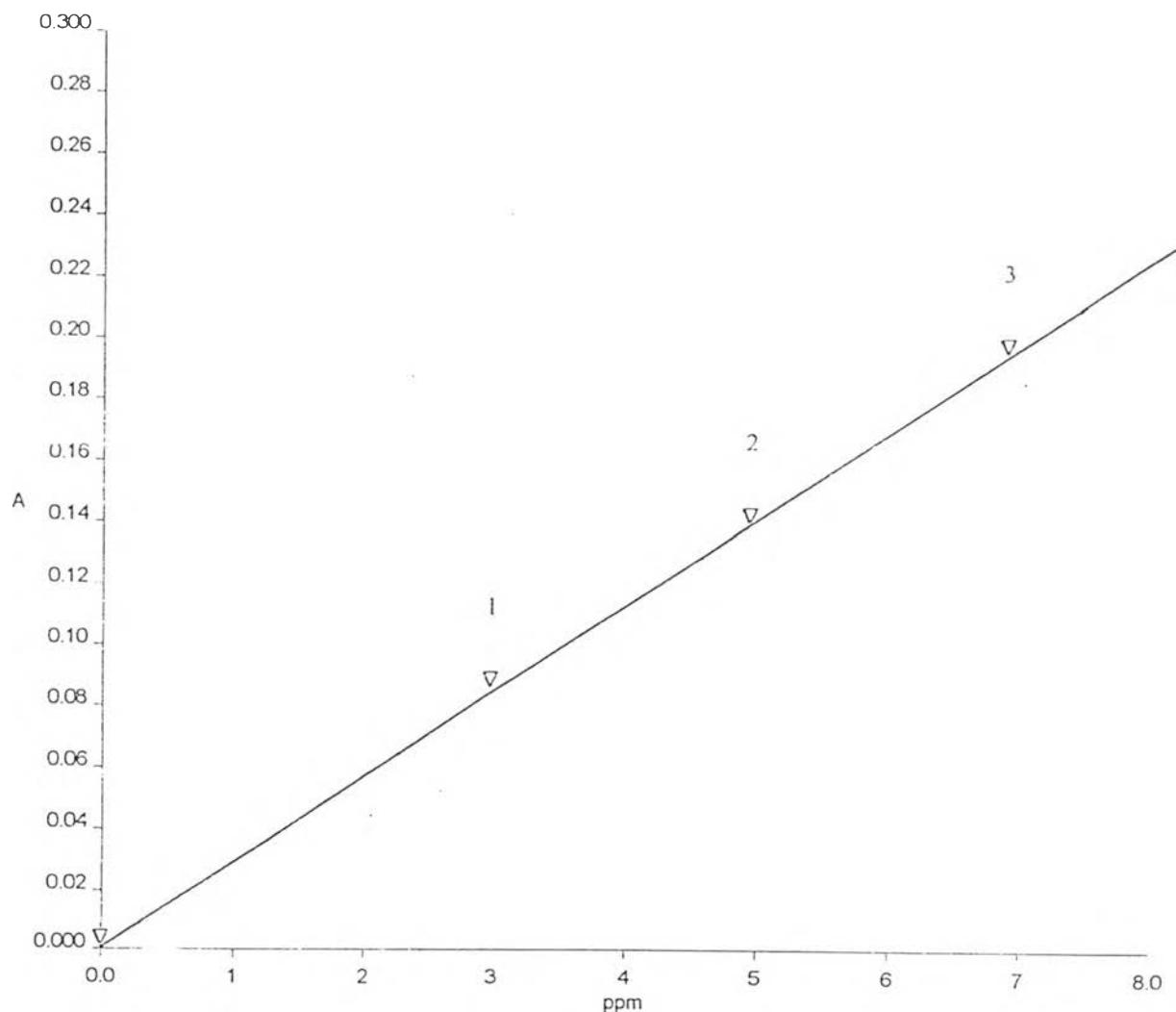
Figure D-9 : The calibration curve of marker dye B₁ extracted with solvent 2



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	absorbance
570.0	s2c1	3.0000ppm	0.1010
570.0	s2c1	5.0000ppm	0.1662
570.0	s2c1	7.0000ppm	0.2324

$$\text{Equation : } y = 1.231821 \times 10^{-4} + 3.285102 \times 10^{-2} \times x$$

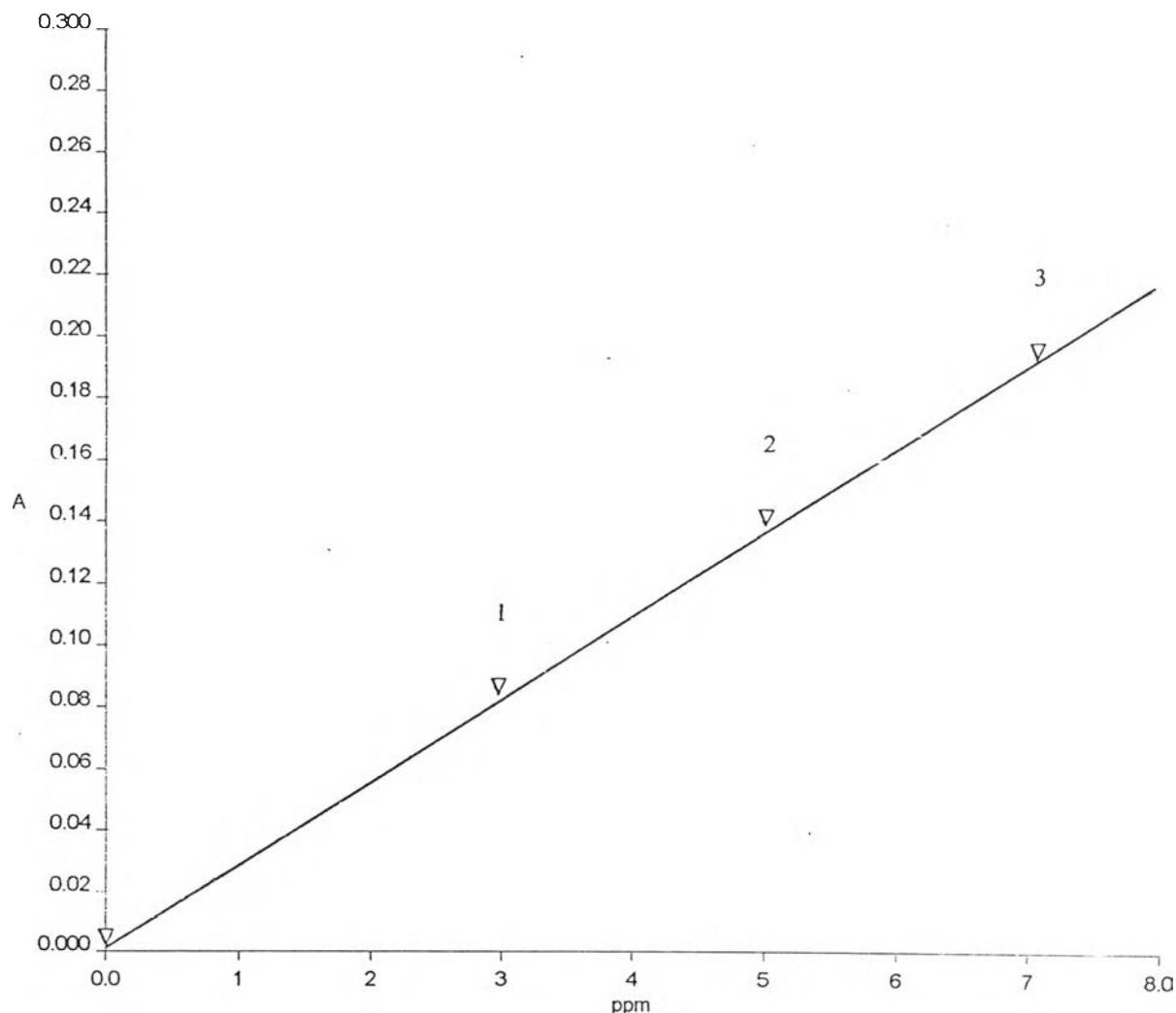
Figure D-10 : The calibration curve of marker dye C₁ extracted with solvent 2



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	absorbance
471.2	s2b2	3.0000ppm	0.0876
471.2	s2b2	5.0000ppm	0.1415
471.2	s2b2	7.0000ppm	0.1953

$$\text{Equation : } y = 1.18263 \times 10^{-4} + 2.692500 \times 10^{-2} \times x$$

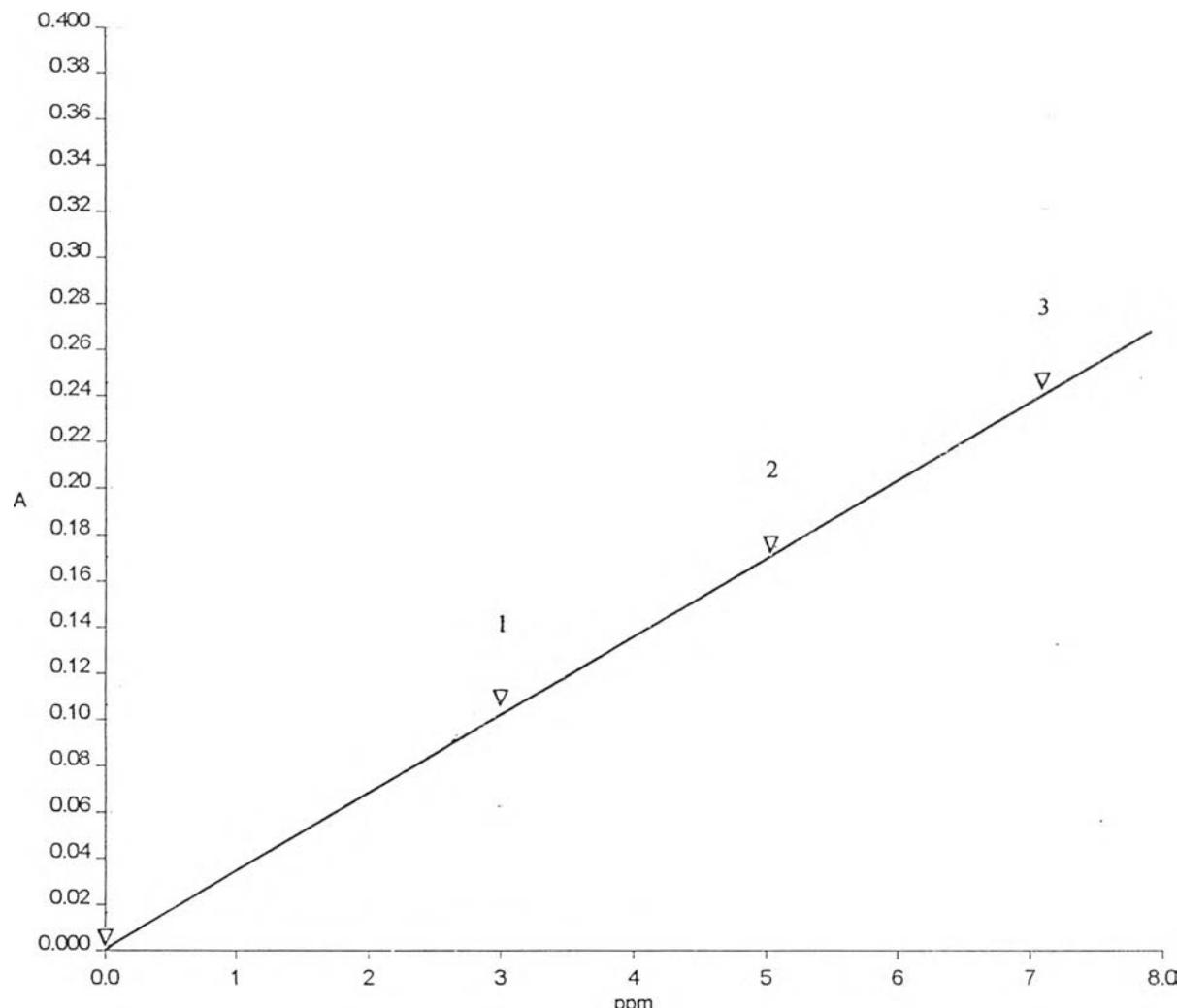
Figure D-ii : The calibration curve of marker dye B₂ extracted with solvent 2



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	absorbance
498.2	s2c2	3.0000ppm	0.0839
498.2	s2c2	5.0000ppm	0.1383
498.2	s2c2	7.0000ppm	0.1907

$$\text{Equation : } y = 2.373231 \times 10^{-4} + 2.670000 \times 10^{-2} \times x$$

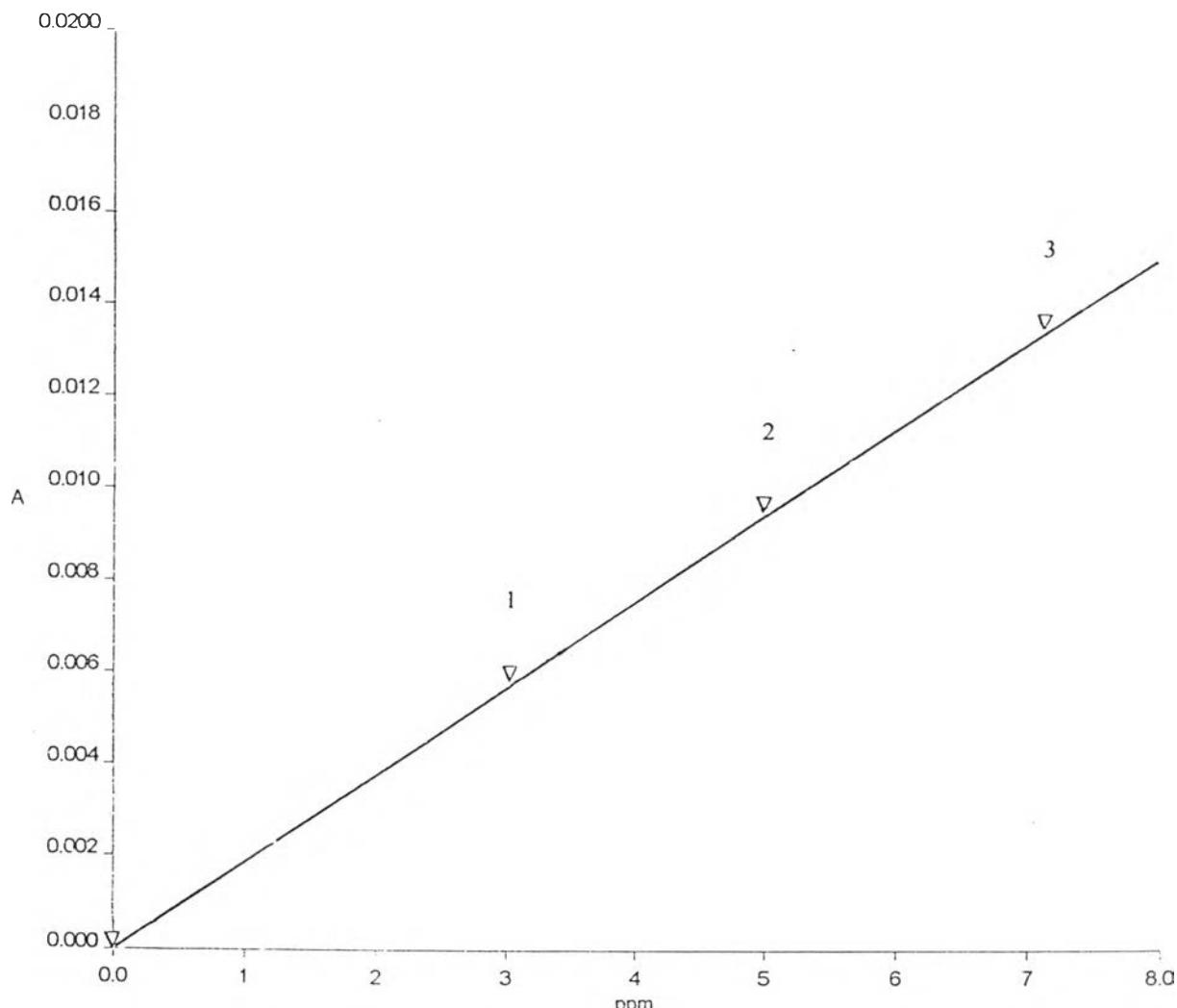
Figure D-12 : The calibration curve of marker dye C₂ extracted with solvent 2



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	absorbance
467.9	s2b3	3.0000ppm	0.1073
467.9	s2b3	5.0000ppm	0.1747
467.9	s2b3	7.0000ppm	0.2421

$$\text{Equation : } y = 1.134721 \times 10^{-4} + 3.371300 \times 10^{-2} \times x$$

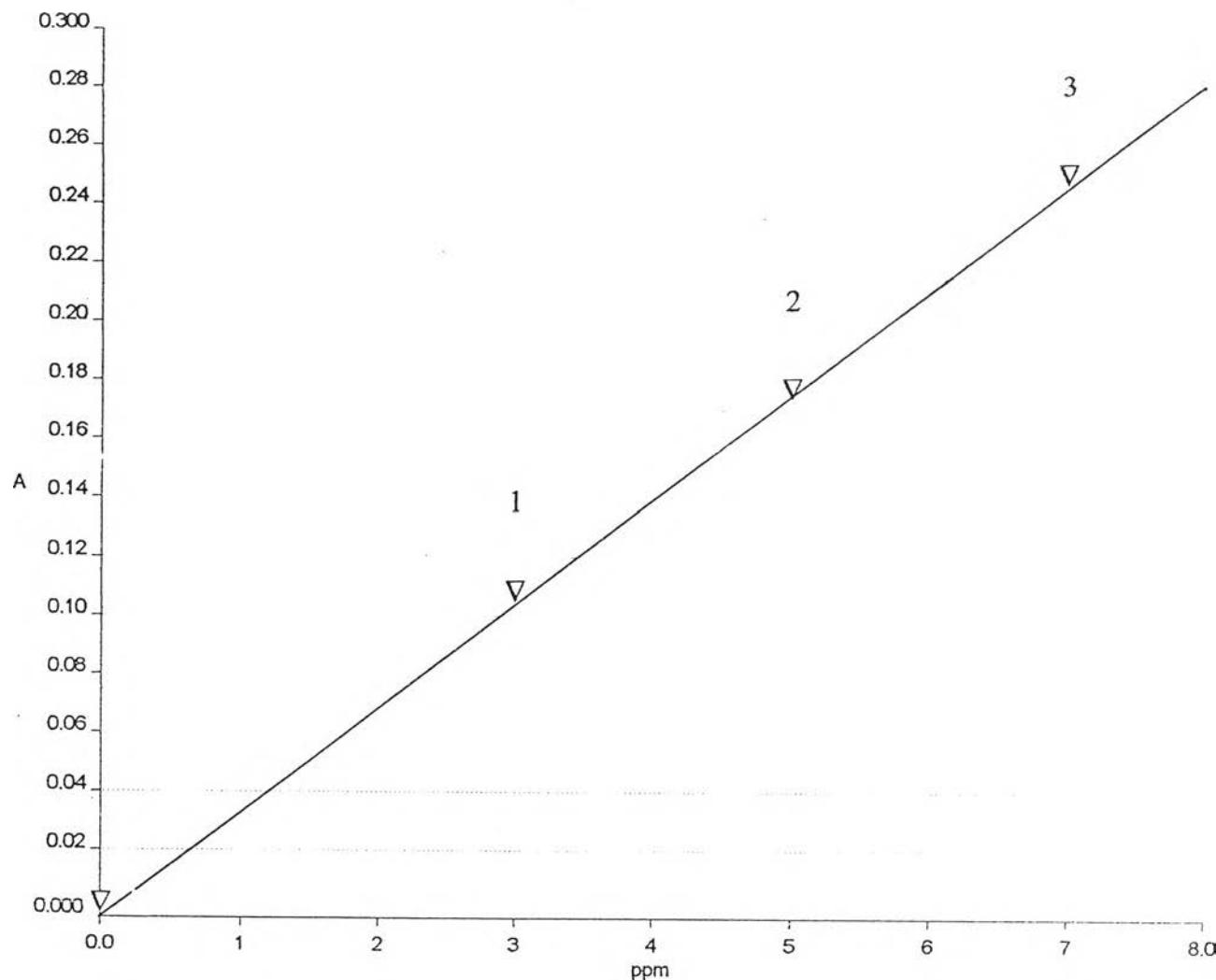
Figure D-13 : The calibration curve of marker dye B₃ extracted with solvent 2



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	absorbance
498.9	s2c3	3.0000ppm	0.0573
498.9	s2c3	5.0000ppm	0.0915
498.9	s2c3	7.0000ppm	0.135

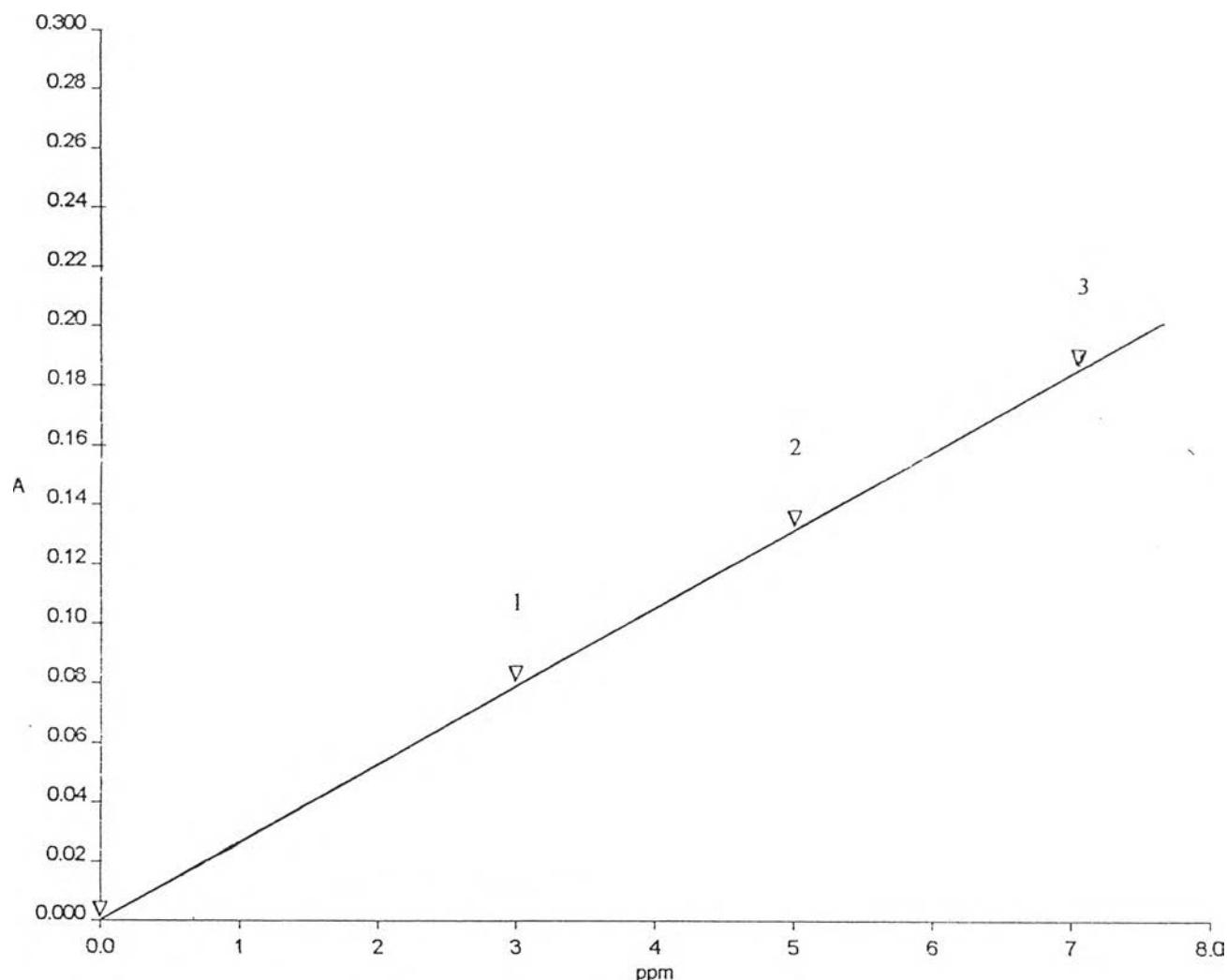
Equation : $y = 0.091217e-05 + 1.942510e-02 \cdot x$

Figure D-14 : The calibration curve of marker dye C₃ extracted with solvent 2



$$\text{Equation : } y = 0.810936 \times 10^{-5} + 3.455013 \times 10^{-2} \times x$$

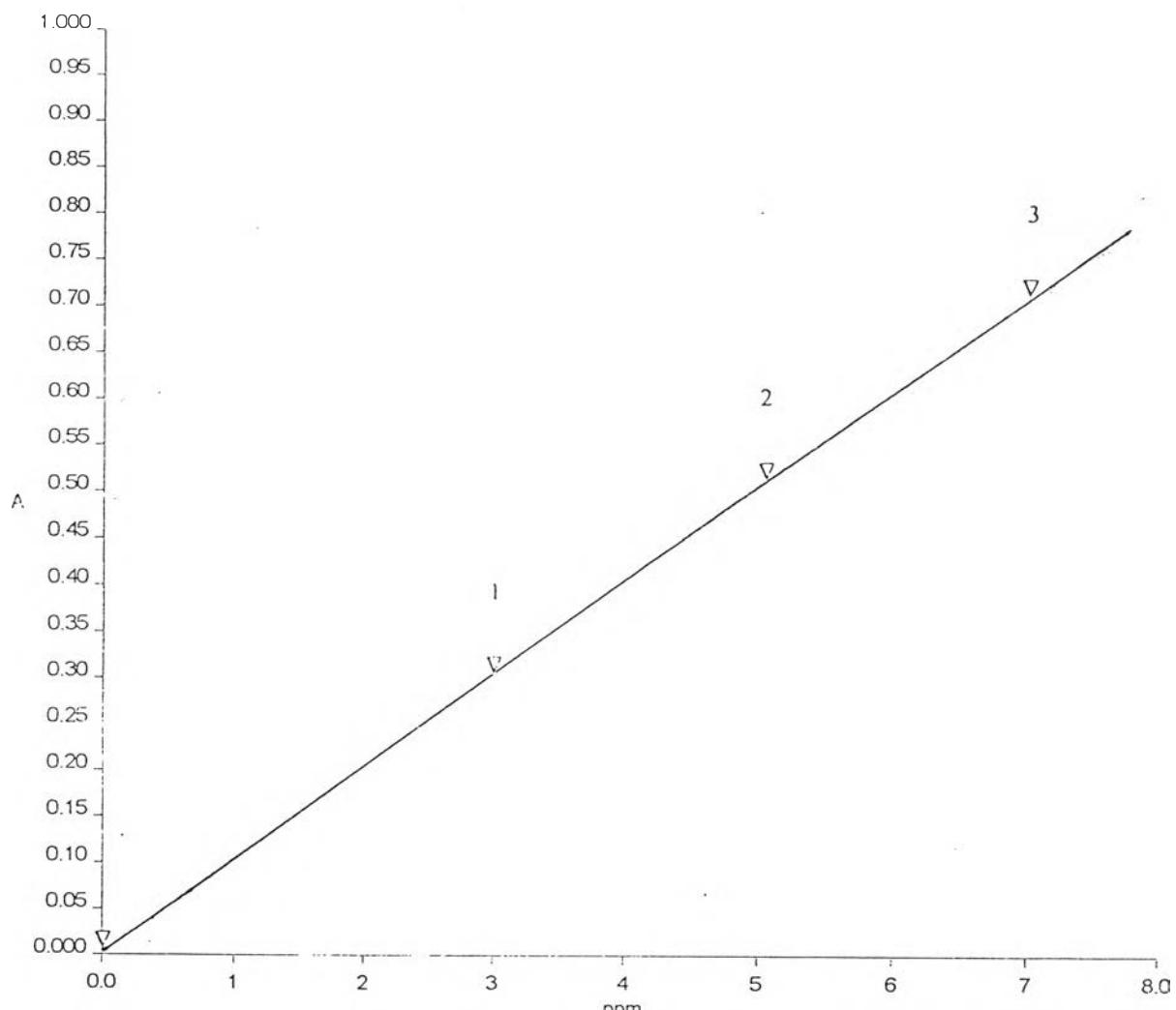
Figure D-15 : The calibration curve of marker dye B₄ extracted with solvent 2



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	absorbance
490.1	s2c4	3.0000ppm	0.0805
490.1	s2c4	5.0000ppm	0.1372
490.1	s2c4	7.0000ppm	0.1895

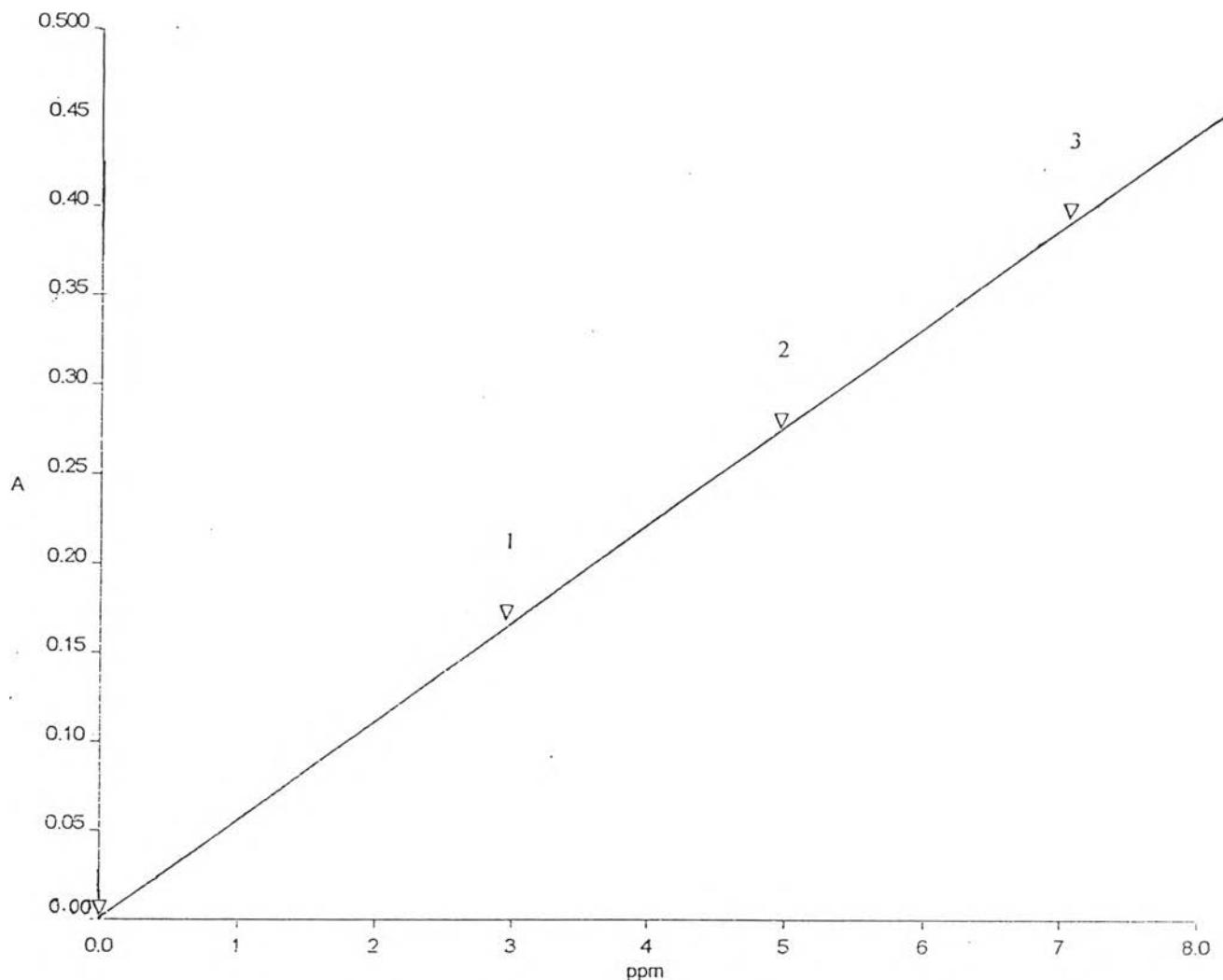
$$\text{Equation : } y = 1.089617 \times 10^{-4} + 2.725162 \times 10^{-2} \times x$$

Figure D-16 : The calibration curve of marker dye C₄ extracted with solvent 2



$$\text{Equation } y = 1.382161 \times 10^{-4} + 1.002500 \times 10^{-2} * x$$

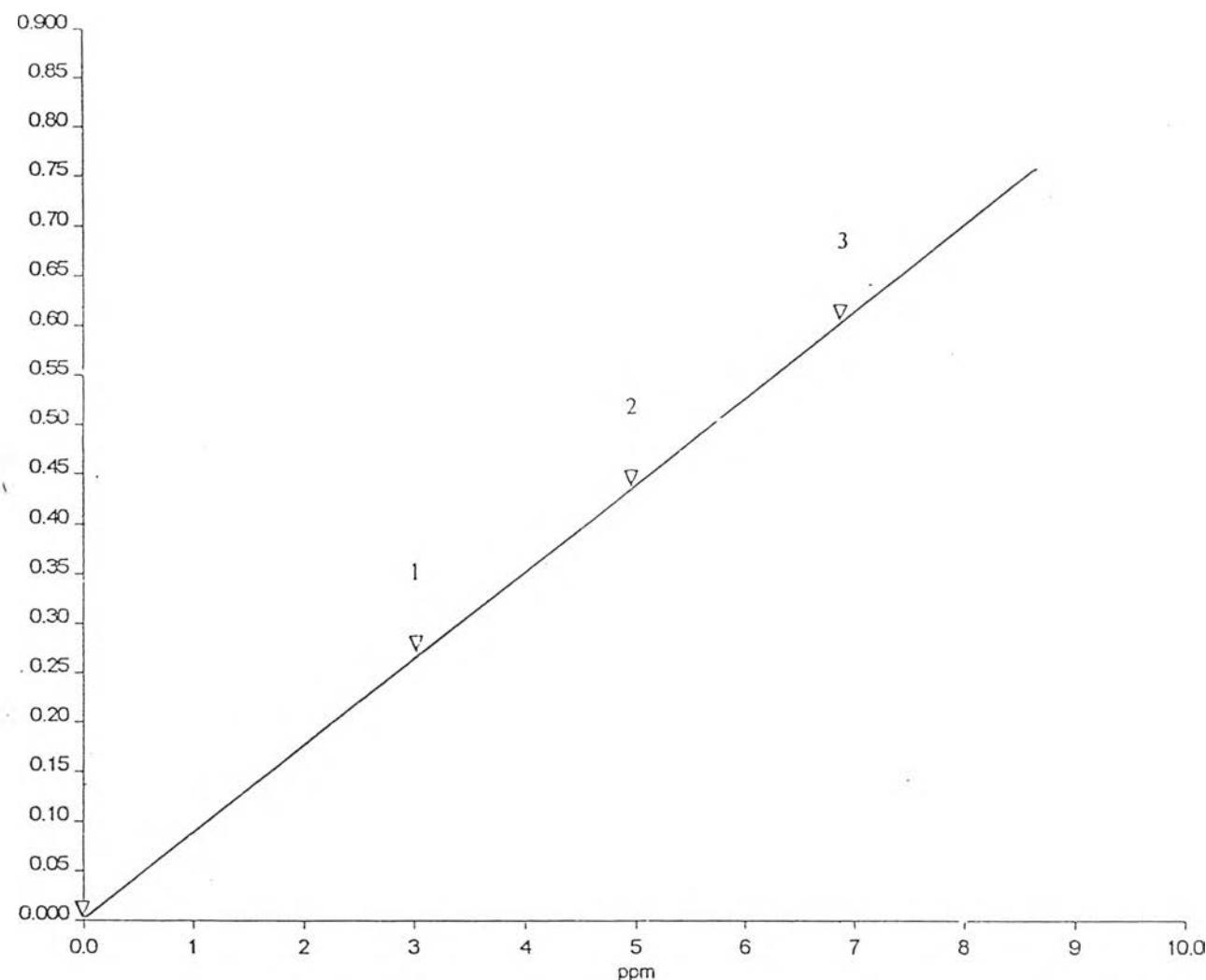
Figure D-17 : The calibration curve of marker dye B₁ extracted with solvent 3



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	Absorbance
581.7	s3c1	3.0000ppm	0.1713
581.7	s3c1	5.0000ppm	0.2821
581.7	s3c1	7.0000ppm	0.3928

$$\text{Equation } y = 1.070950 \times 10^{-4} + 5.5375060 \times 10^{-2} * x$$

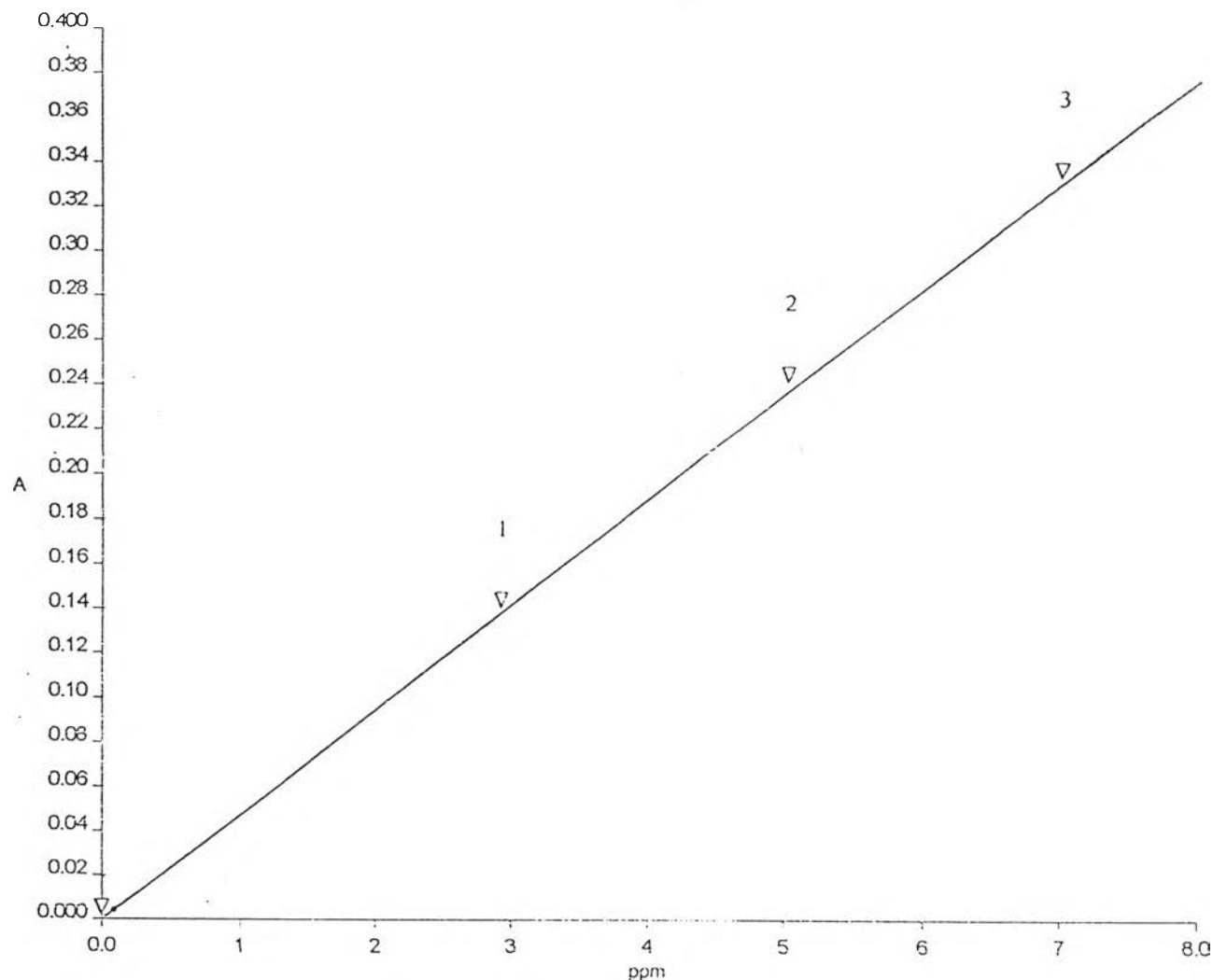
Figure D-18 : The calibration curve of marker dye C₁ extracted with solvent 3



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	Absorbance
465.8	s3b2	3.0000ppm	0.2724
465.8	s3b2	5.0000ppm	0.4427
465.8	s3b2	7.0000ppm	0.6128

$$\text{Equation } y = 1.367182 \times 10^{-4} + 8.510000 \times 10^{-2} * x$$

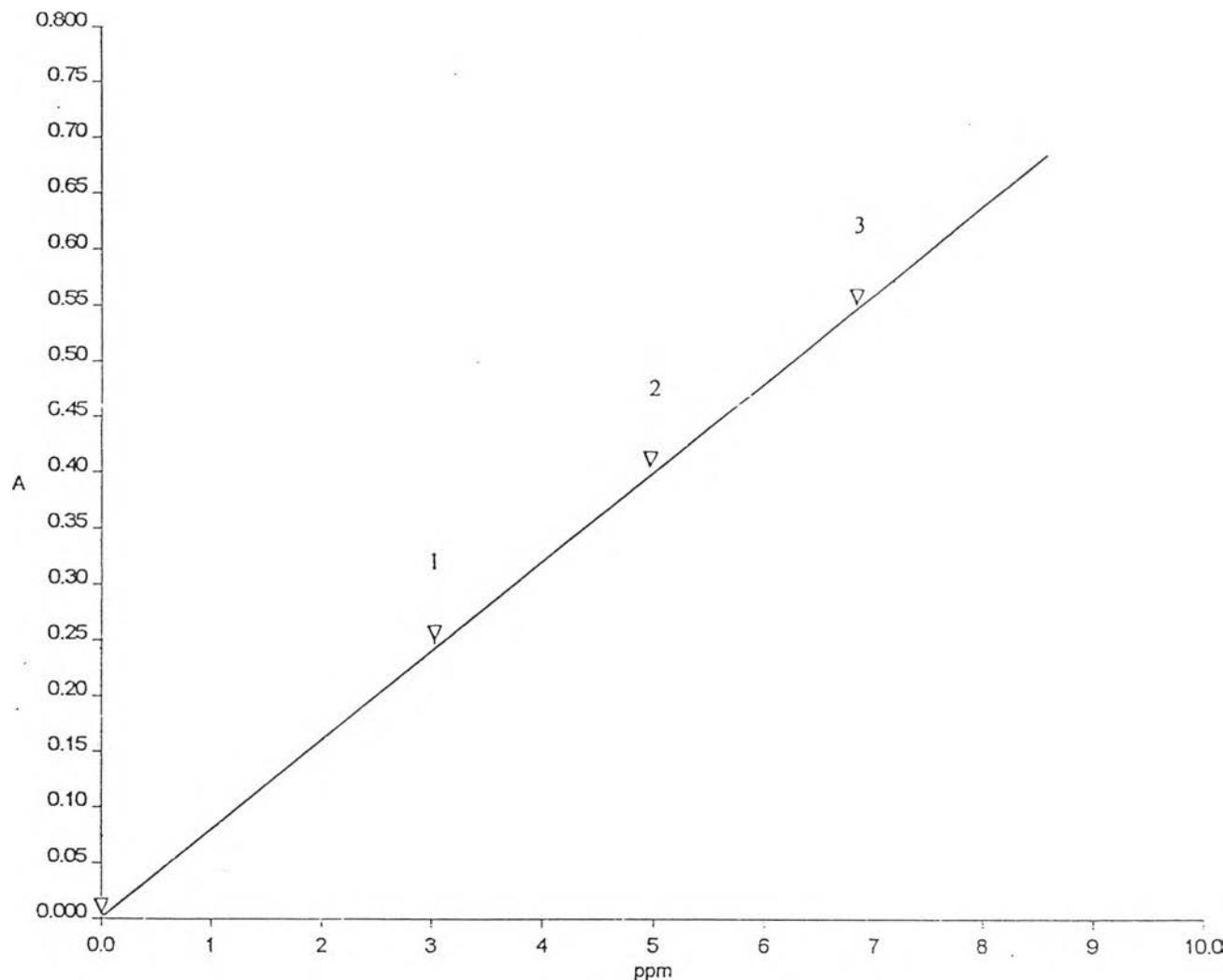
Figure D-19 : The calibration curve of marker dye B₂ extracted with solvent 3



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	Absorbance
500.6	s3c2	3.0000ppm	0.1425
500.6	s3c2	5.0000ppm	0.2409
500.6	s3c2	7.0000ppm	0.3393

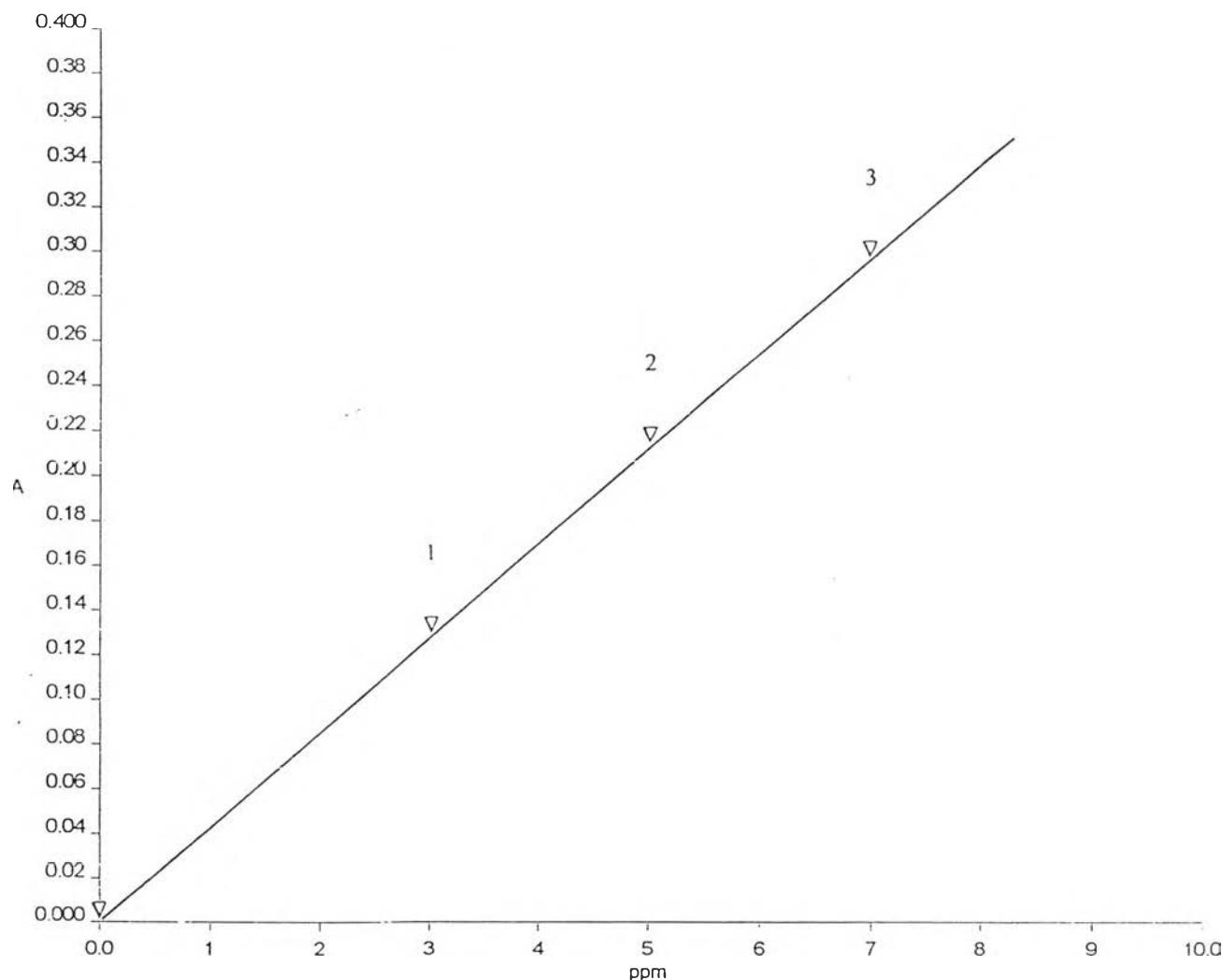
$$\text{Equation } y = 1.932716 \times 10^{-4} + 4.921281 \times 10^{-2} * x$$

Figure D-20 : The calibration curve of marker dye C₂ extracted with solvent 3



$$\text{Equation } y = 1.705162\text{e-}04 + 8.055161\text{e-}02 * x$$

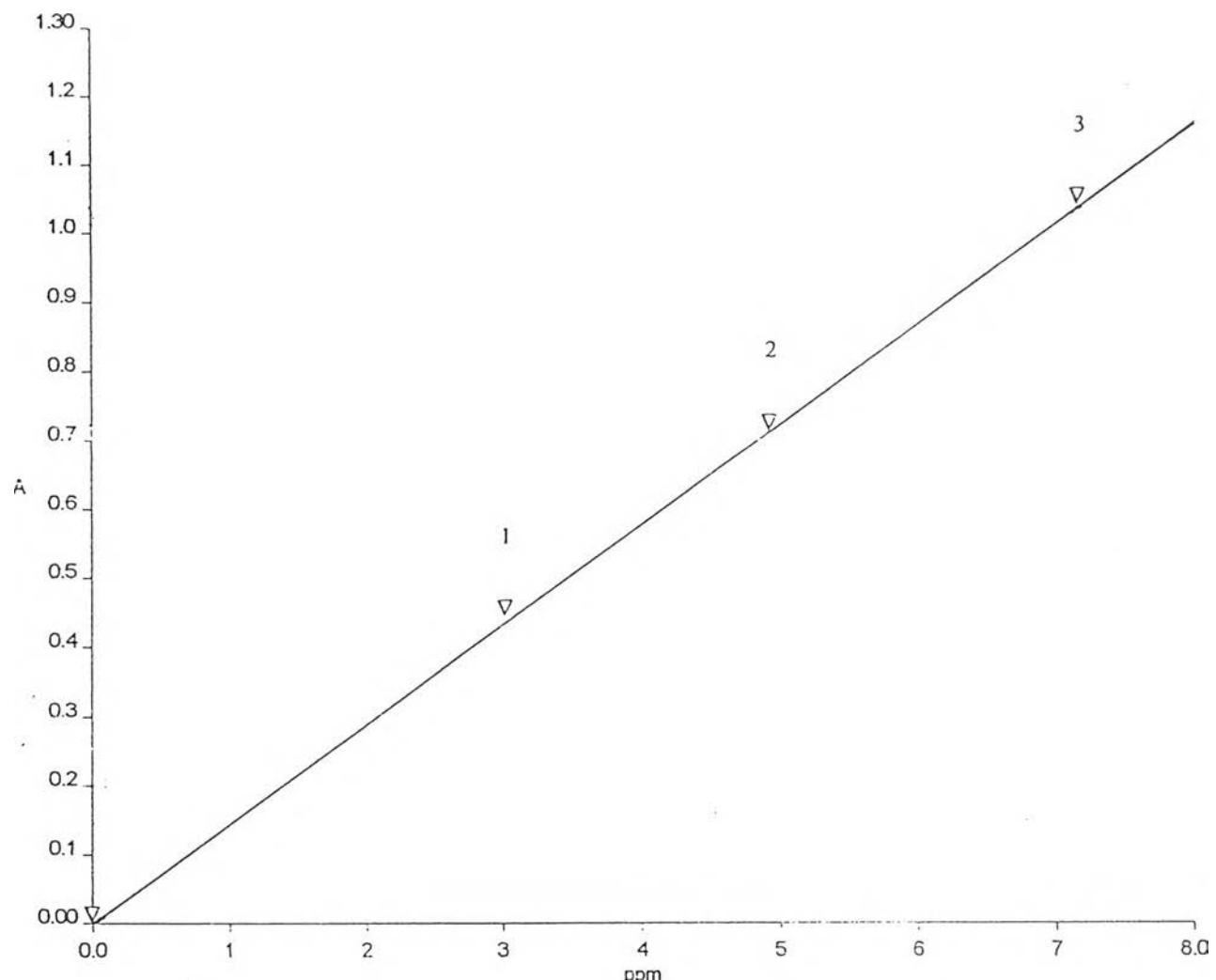
Figure D-21 : The calibration curve of marker dye B₃ extracted with solvent 3



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	Absorbance
502.0	s3c3	3.0000ppm	0.1287
502.0	s3c3	5.0000ppm	0.2122
502.0	s3c3	7.0000ppm	0.2956

$$\text{Equation } y = 1.232516 \times 10^{-4} + 4.172501 \times 10^{-2} * x$$

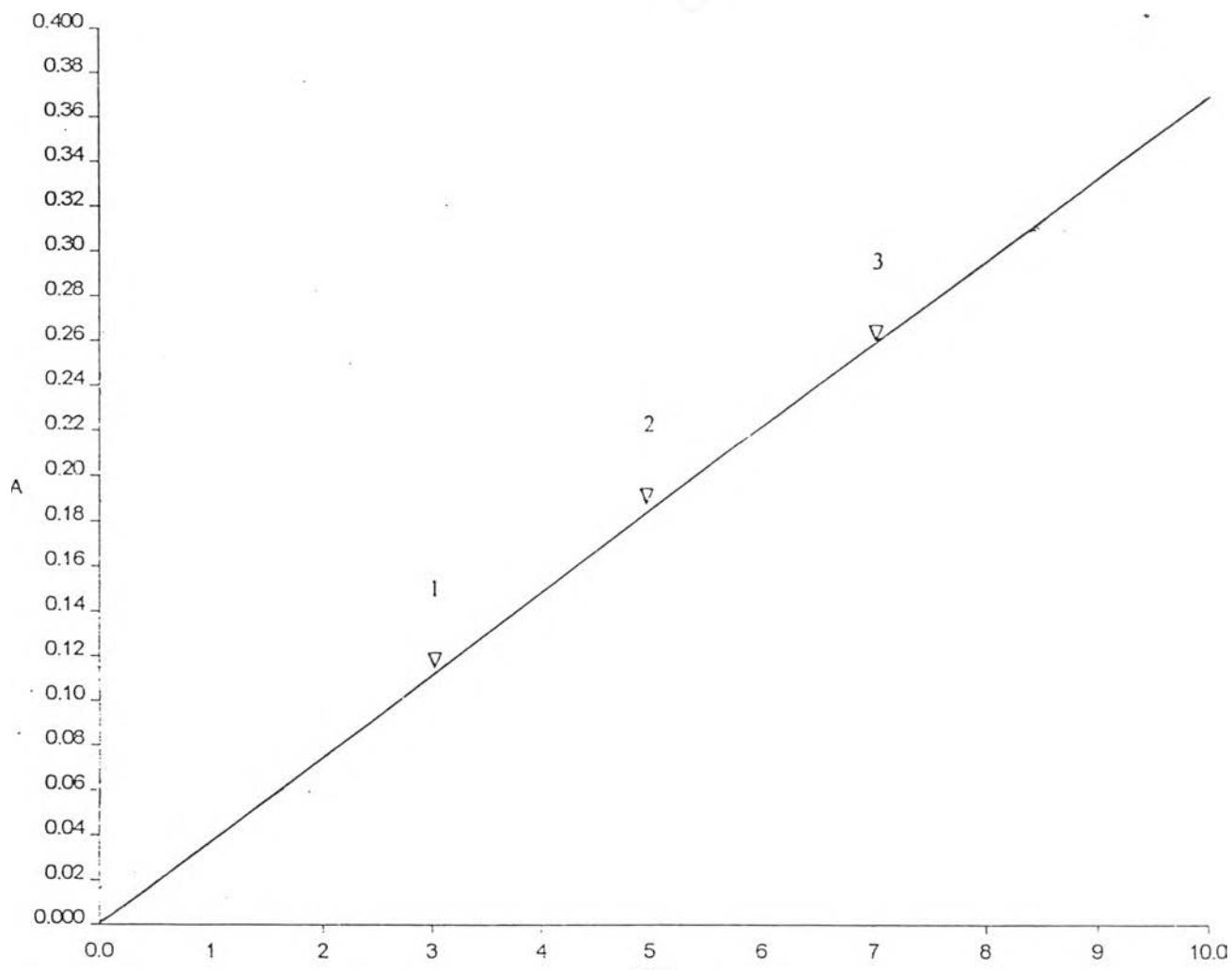
Figure D-22 : The calibration curve of marker dye C₃ extracted with solvent 3



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	Absorbance
460.8	s3b4	3.0000ppm	0.4560
460.8	s3b4	5.0000ppm	0.7440
460.8	s3b4	7.0000ppm	1.032

$$\text{Equation } y = 1.021812 \times 10^{-4} + 1.440000 \times 10^{-2} \times x$$

Figure D-23 : The calibration curve of marker dye B₄ extracted with solvent 3



Wavelength (s)	Sample	Concentration	Absorbance
492.1	s3c4	3.0000ppm	0.1180
492.1	s3c4	5.0000ppm	0.1895
492.1	s3c4	7.0000ppm	0.2609

$$\text{Equation } y = 1.619800 \times 10^{-4} + 2.572500 \times 10^{-2} * x$$

Figure D-24 : The calibration curve of marker dye C₄ extracted with solvent 3

VITA

MISS SEWIKA CHONGPIYAWARANG was born on April 3, 1976 in Bangkok, Thailand. She received her Bachelor Degree of Science in major Chemistry from Chulalongkorn University in 1996. She continued her study towards her Master Degree at Chulalongkorn University, Program of Petrochemistry and Polymer Science in 1997 and she completed in the Master Degree of Petrochemistry in 1999.

