

REFERENCES

- Brent Strong (1996). Plastics: materials and processing. Prentice Hall Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey Columbus, Ohio.
- Chang Dae Han and Tae Hoon Kwack. (1983). Rheology- Processing- Property Relationships in tubular blown film extrusion. Journal of Applied Polymer Science, 28, 3399-3418.
- David C. Calabro, Pamela J. Cook and Bohumil V. Kral (1992). Broad distribution, high molecular weight low density polyethylene and method of making thereof. United States Patent 5102955.
- Ferdinand C. Steling, C. Stanley Speed, and Lowel Westerman (1981). Causes of haze of low-density polyethylene blown films. Macromolecules, 14, 698-708.
- Hiroshi Ashizawa, Joseph E. Spruiell and James L. While. (1984). An investigation of optical clarity and crystalline orientation in polyethylene tubular film. Polymer Engineering and Science, 24 (13),1035-1042.
- John M. Dealy, Kurt F. Wissbrun (1990).Melt rheology and its role in plastics processing: Theory and application. Chapman & Hall.
- Jonathan P. Blitz and Douglas C. McFaddin. (1994). The characterization of short chain branching in polyethylene using Fourier infrared spectroscopy. Journal of Applied Polymer Science, 51, 13-20.
- Lai et al. (1993). Elastic substantially linear olefin polymers. United States Patent 5272236.
- Mark, Bikales, Overberger and Menges. (1985). Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Engineering. 2nd ed. Vol 6., John Wiley & Son.
- N. J. Mills (1986). Plastics- microstructure, properties and applications. Metallurgy and Materials Science Series. (p 35).
- Perron P.P, Lederman P.D. (1972). Polymer Engineering and Science, 12,340.

- Rajen M. Patel, Thomas I. Butler, Kim L. Walton, and G.W. Knight (1994). Investigation of processing- structure- properties relationships in polyethylene blown films. Polymer Engineering and Science, 34,1506-1514.
- Tuomin Liu and I.R. Harrison (1988). Shrinkage of LDPE film. Polymer Engineer and Science, 28(8), 517-521.
- Vincent B. F. Mathot, Rolf L. Scherrenberg and Thijs F. J. Pijpers. (1998). Metastability and order in linear, branched and copolymerized polyethylenes. Polymer, 39(19), 4541-4559.
- Young-man Kim and Jung-ki Park (1996). Effect of short chain branching on the blown film properties of linear low density polyethylene. Journal of Applied Polymer Science, 61, 2315-2324.

APPENDICES

Appendix 1: Methyl content measurements by FTIR

Resin	Thickness (mm)	Absorbance A_{1378}	Absortivity (K_{1378})	CH ₃ / 1000C	Mean	S.D.
A	0.042	0.096	2.498	19.11	19.45	0.536
	0.065	0.149	2.505	19.17		
	0.15	0.36	2.623	20.07		
B	0.04	0.105	2.869	21.95	22.40	0.434
	0.06	0.161	2.933	22.43		
	0.14	0.382	2.982	22.81		
C	0.032	0.094	3.203	24.51	23.75	1.266
	0.07	0.187	2.913	22.29		
	0.13	0.381	3.196	24.45		

Appendix 2: Data for rheological properties by capillary rheometer.

Run	Shear Rate (1/sec)	Shear Stress (kg/m ²)			Apparent Viscosity (Pa.sec)		
		A	B	C	A	B	C
1	10.02	1450	1360	2620	1420	1340	2560
2	108.3	8600	8940	9650	779	809	874
3	216.6	11600	11900	12600	525	540	571
4	324.8	13600	13900	14700	410	419	445
5	433.1	15200	15500	16000	343	351	363
6	541.4	16600	16800	17300	301	304	313
7	649.6	17800	17800	18400	269	268	277
8	757.9	18800	18800	19200	243	243	248
9	866.2	19700	19700	19900	223	223	226
10	996.1	20600	20600	20900	203	203	206

Appendix 3: WAXD data for hot pressed films from resins, blown films and extractable fractions.

Sample		Peak No	2 theta	FWHM	d-value	Intensity	I/I ₀
Blown films	A	1	21.48	0.729	4.133	15032	100
		2	23.78	0.753	2.478	2945	20
		3	36.22		2.041	2198	15
	B	1	21.4	0.753	4.148	8381	100
		2	23.6		3.766	1876	22
		3	36.18		2.4807	1437	17
	C	1	21.22	0.776	4.1835	9114	100
		2	23.38		3.8017	2175	24
		3	36.0	0.682	2.4927	2380	26
Extractables	A	1	14.08	0.471	6.2848	3750	22
		2	17.02	0.518	5.2052	5013	30
		3	21.76	0.447	4.0809	17442	100
		4	23.98	0.706	3.7079	4646	28
	B	1	21.18	0.729	4.1913	5940	100
		2	23.46	0.800	3.7889	3084	52
	C	1	21.38	1.294	4.1526	2734	100
		2	23.64	1.341	3.7604	1058	40

Appendix 4: Tensile properties testing for film A.

<i>Film A</i>	Thickness (mm)	Load (N)	Tensile (MPA)	Elongation at break(mm)	Elongation at break (%)
MD	0.55	22.88	20.8	244	488
	0.55	20.93	19.03	214	428
	0.57	26.15	22.94	278	556
	0.57	21.64	18.98	220	440
	0.57	23.11	20.27	263	526
		Mean	20.4		487.6
		S.D.	1.62		54.71
TD	0.51	10.66	10.45	280	560
	0.51	10.66	10.45	220	440
	0.51	11.43	11.21	200	400
	0.51	11.35	11.13	343	686
	0.51	8.18	8.02	395	790
		Mean	10.3		575.2
		S.D.	1.30		164.03

Appendix 5: Tensile properties testing for film B.

<i>Film B</i>	Thickness (mm)	Load (N)	Tensile (MPA)	Elongation at break(mm)	Elongation at break (%)
MD	0.53	22.07	20.82	222	444
	0.52	20.52	19.73	233	466
	0.54	20.07	18.58	252	504
	0.52	23.23	22.34	189	378
	0.53	20.81	19.63	253	506
		Mean	20.2		459.6
		S.D.	1.42		52.60
TD	0.52	11.16	10.73	149	298
	0.53	11.43	10.78	350	700
	0.5	11.74	11.74	241	482
	0.5	11.41	11.41	299	598
	0.52	11.1	10.67	292	584
		Mean	11.1		532.4
		S.D.	0.48		152.10

Appendix 6: Tensile properties testing for film C.

<i>Film C</i>	Thickness (mm)	Load (N)	Tensile (MPA)	Elongation at break(mm)	Elongation at break (%)
MD	0.48	26.53	27.64	203	406
	0.53	23.79	22.44	177	354
	0.37	18.91	25.55	131	262
	0.72	31.04	21.56	196	392
	0.41	26.44	32.24	107	214
		Mean	25.9		325.6
		S.D.	4.31		83.93
TD	0.45	10.95	12.17	182	364
	0.5	10.87	10.87	235	470
	0.5	10.25	10.25	146	292
	0.45	9.98	11.09	205	410
	0.5	10.98	10.98	171	342
		Mean	11.1		375.6
		S.D.	0.69		67.73

Appendix 7: Thermal shrinkage data of the blown film in MD.

The original length is 50mm for all specimen. % shrinkage are calculated as :

$$\% \text{ shrinkage} = (\text{shrinkage length}/\text{original length}) * 100$$

Film	Shrinkage length (mm)	% shrinkage	Mean	S.D.
A	9.2	18.4	18.16	0.385
	9.0	18		
	8.8	17.6		
	9.1	18.2		
	9.3	18.6		
B	18	36	36.4	2.074
	17.5	35		
	20.0	40		
	18	36		
	17.5	35		
C	21	42	43.6	2.074
	22	44		
	20.5	41		
	23	46		
	22.5	45		

Appendix 8: Tear resistance data of the blown films.

Film	Machine Direction			Transverse Direction		
	Force(mN)	Mean	STDEV	Force(mN)	Mean	S.D.
A	4800	4704	350.5	6080	6432	286.2
	4160			6720		
	4800			6720		
	4640			6240		
	5120			6400		
B	1600	1728	208.6	1920	2304	242.7
	1920			2560		
	1920			2240		
	1760			2400		
	1440			2400		
C	1120	960	196	1920	2448	346.9
	1200			2720		
	880			2400		
	880			2400		
	720			2800		

CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: Nguyen Thi Thanh Huong

Date of Birth: 15 November 1970

Nationality:

University Education:

1988-1993 Bachelor Degree of Science in Faculty of Chemistry,
Hanoi National University of Vietnam

Working Experience:

1994- 1997 Position: Quality Controller.

Company name: PetroVietnam Production and
Distribution.